

The J-PARC accelerator complex for rare muon and kaon decays

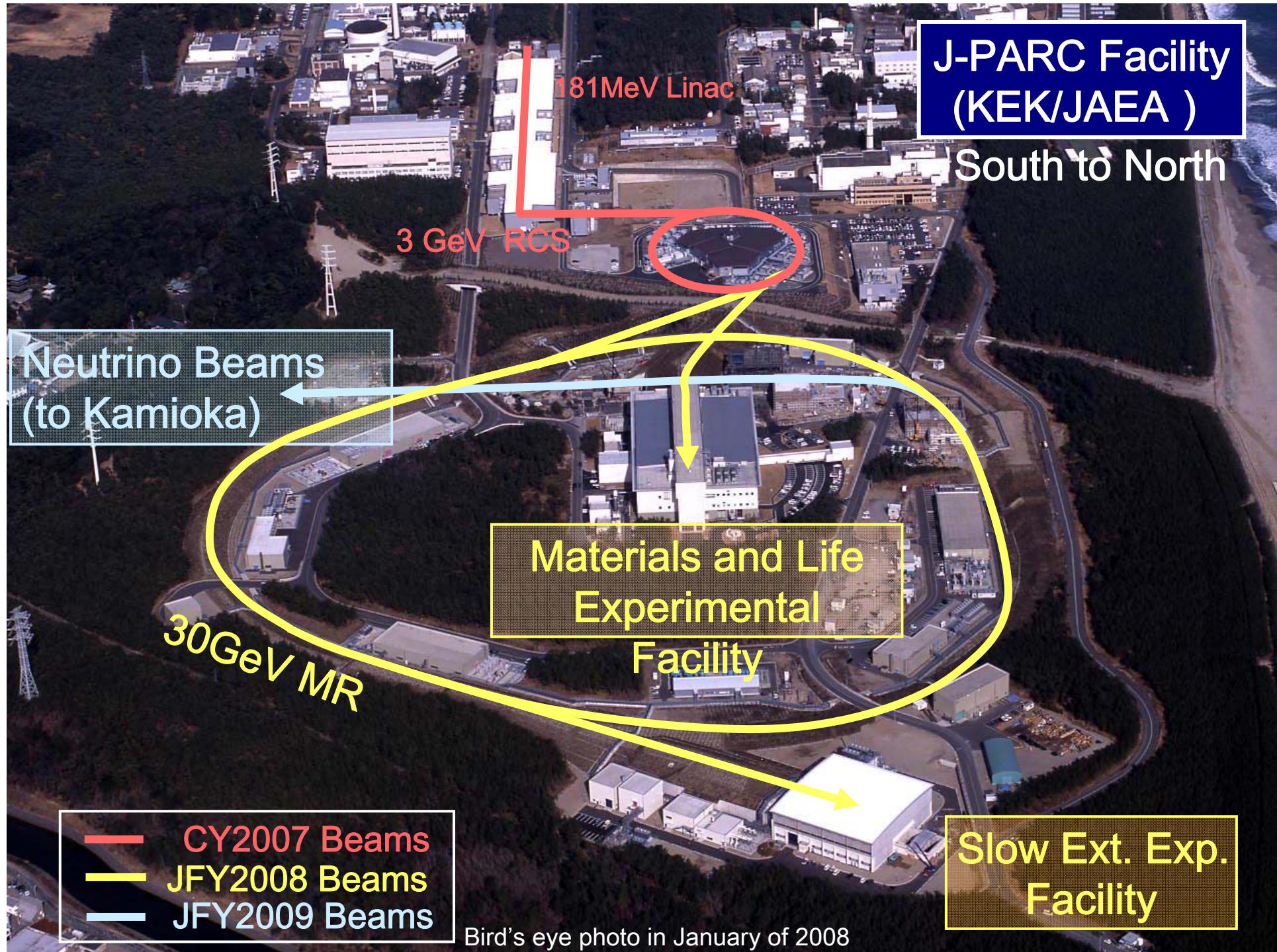
particle physics experiments and beamlines
accelerator status
plan

Project X Workshop
November 9-10, 2009

Koichiro Nishikawa
KEK

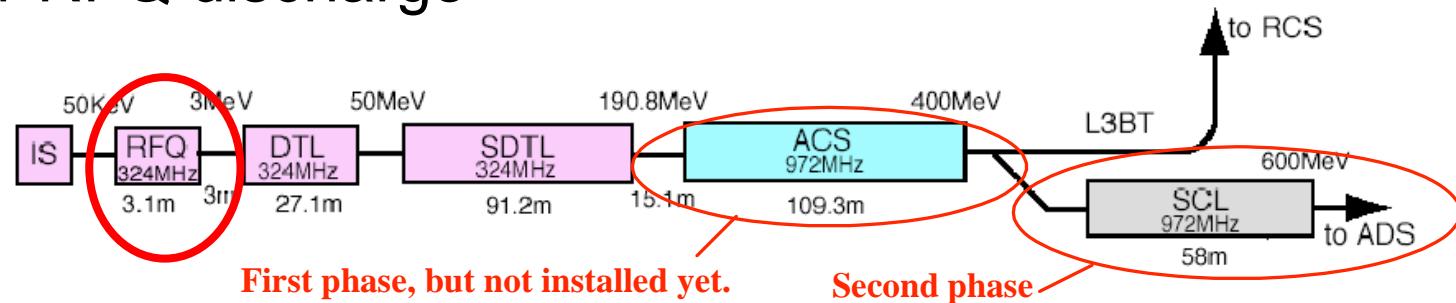
Status of J-PARC accelerator and slow extraction

- 3 major problems before summer
- Slow extraction
 - Spill structure
 - Beam loss studies just started
 - May pose severe constraint

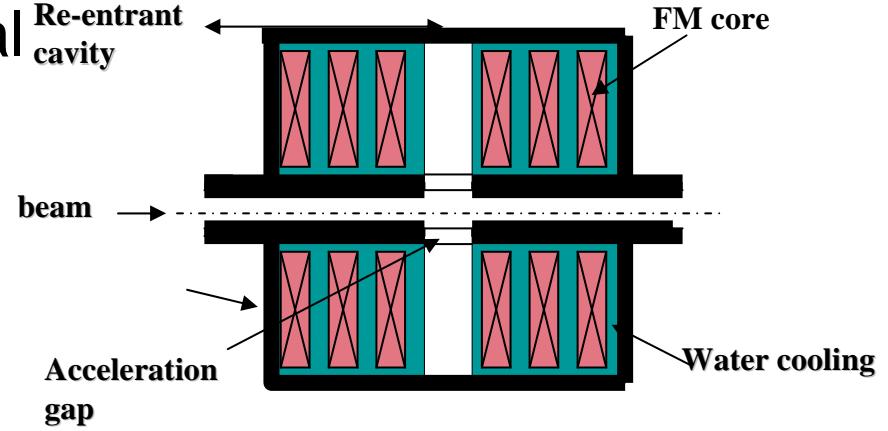


3 major problems before summer

1 RFQ discharge

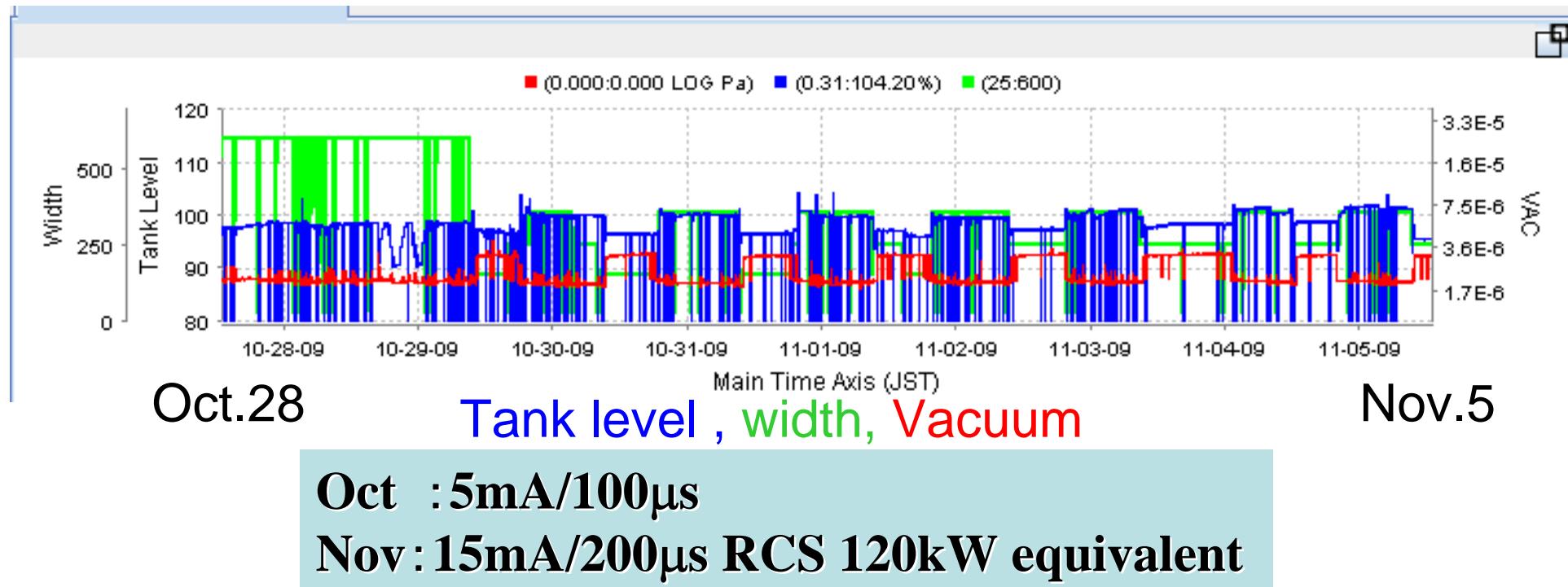


2 RF FM core mechanical collapse



3 Power supply ripple

RFQ improvement in last 7 days



- Serious discharge problem in RFQ since 2008
 - Operation was limited to 5mA/100us (RCS20kW)
 - Various improvements in vacuum in Mar/Jul/Aug,2009
 - Conditioning Sep.~, Beam started Oct.
 - RCS 120kW ~ MR 20-30kW

RF core problem

- Problem has been identified
- Occurred only for one type of core
 - Method of coating and procurement

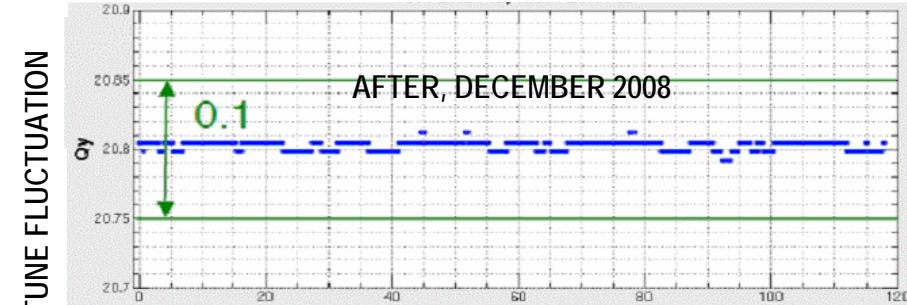
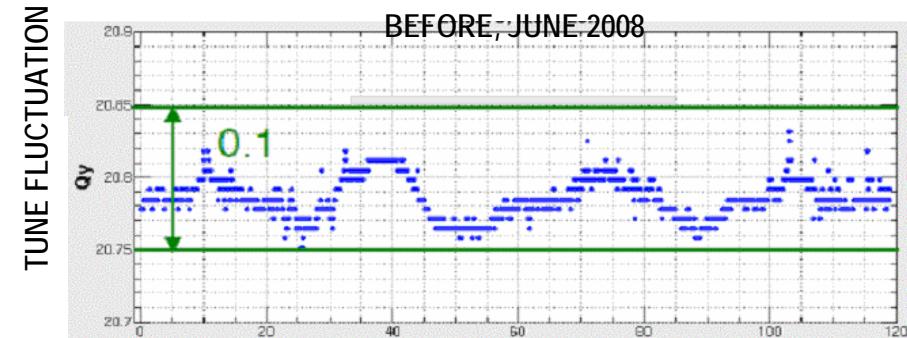
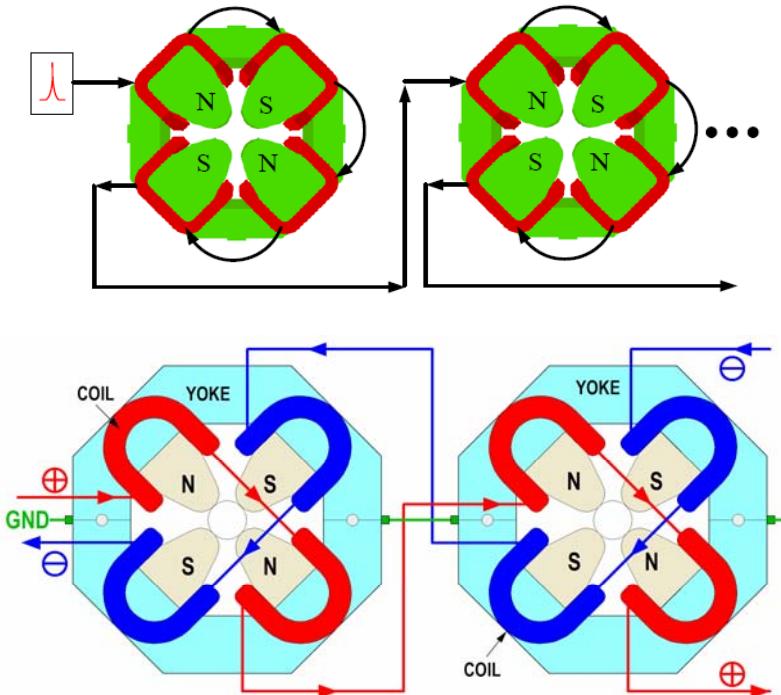
	Collapse 座屈	Glass cloth separation ガラスクロスの剥がれ	total cores 全数
Type1	0	0	13
Type2	0	8	35
Type3	25	0	42

含浸及びコーティングタイプ別のコア据付け状況を以下に示す。

	Number of cores of each type												Already replaced
	Cav.1	Cav.2	Cav.3	Cav.4	Cav.5	Cav.6	Cav.7	Cav.8	Cav.9	Cav.10	Cav.11	合計	
Type1	0	7	0	0	0	9	4	0	6	6	0	32	
Type2	8	5	9	12	12	0	0	8	4	6	0	64	
Type3	10	6	9	6	6	9	14	10	8	6	18	102	10

Cabling Network improvements

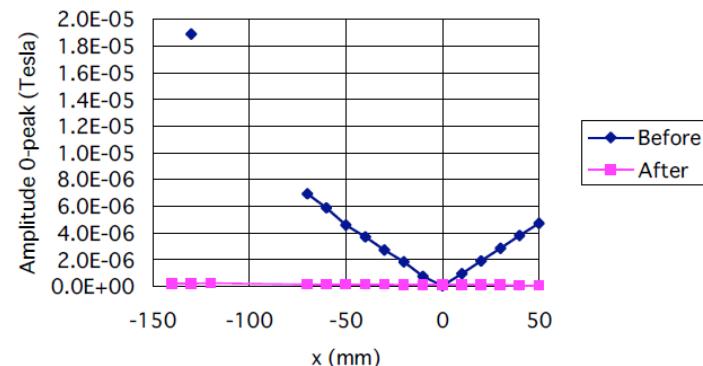
K. Sato and H. Toki NIM A565(2006) 351, JPSJ Vol.78 No.9(2009)



By Ripple 900 Hz

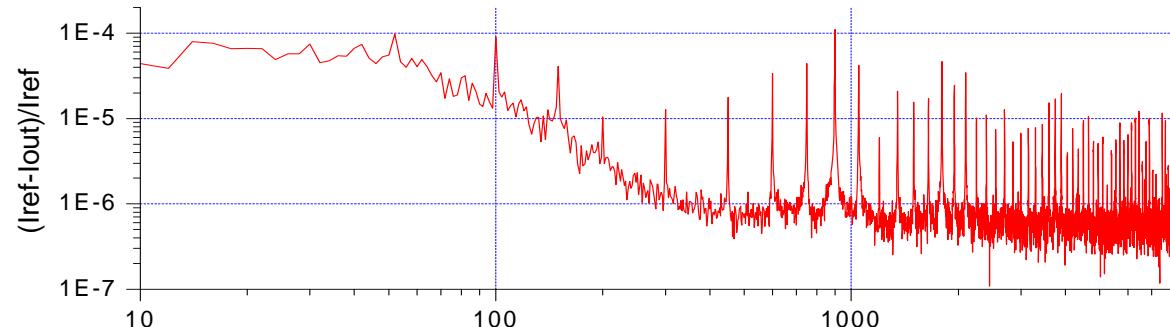
Symmetric configuration:
decouple normal and common mode

Same pole connection:
eliminate magnetic field by common mode

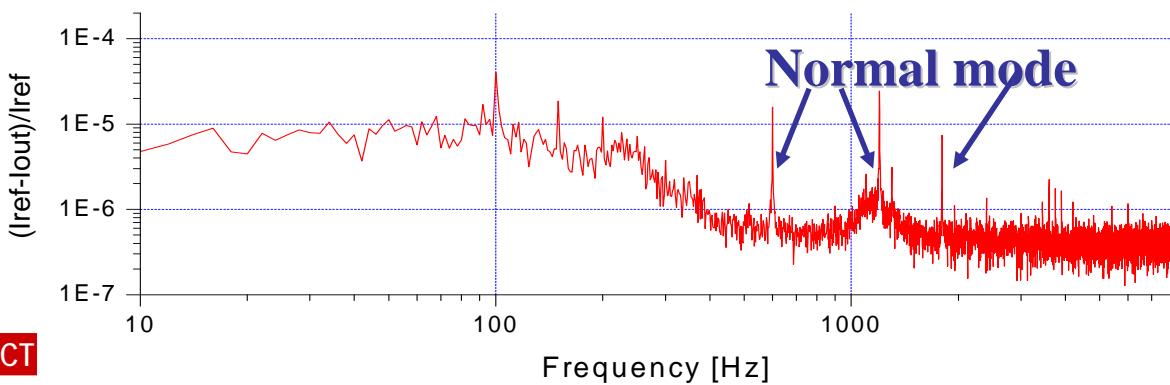


FFT of P-N current

**Before symmetry
(10/8)**

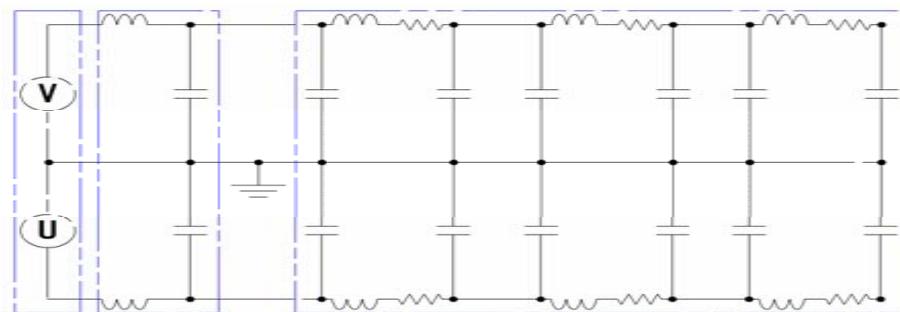


**After symmetry
Q,B chain
(10/29)**



DCCT

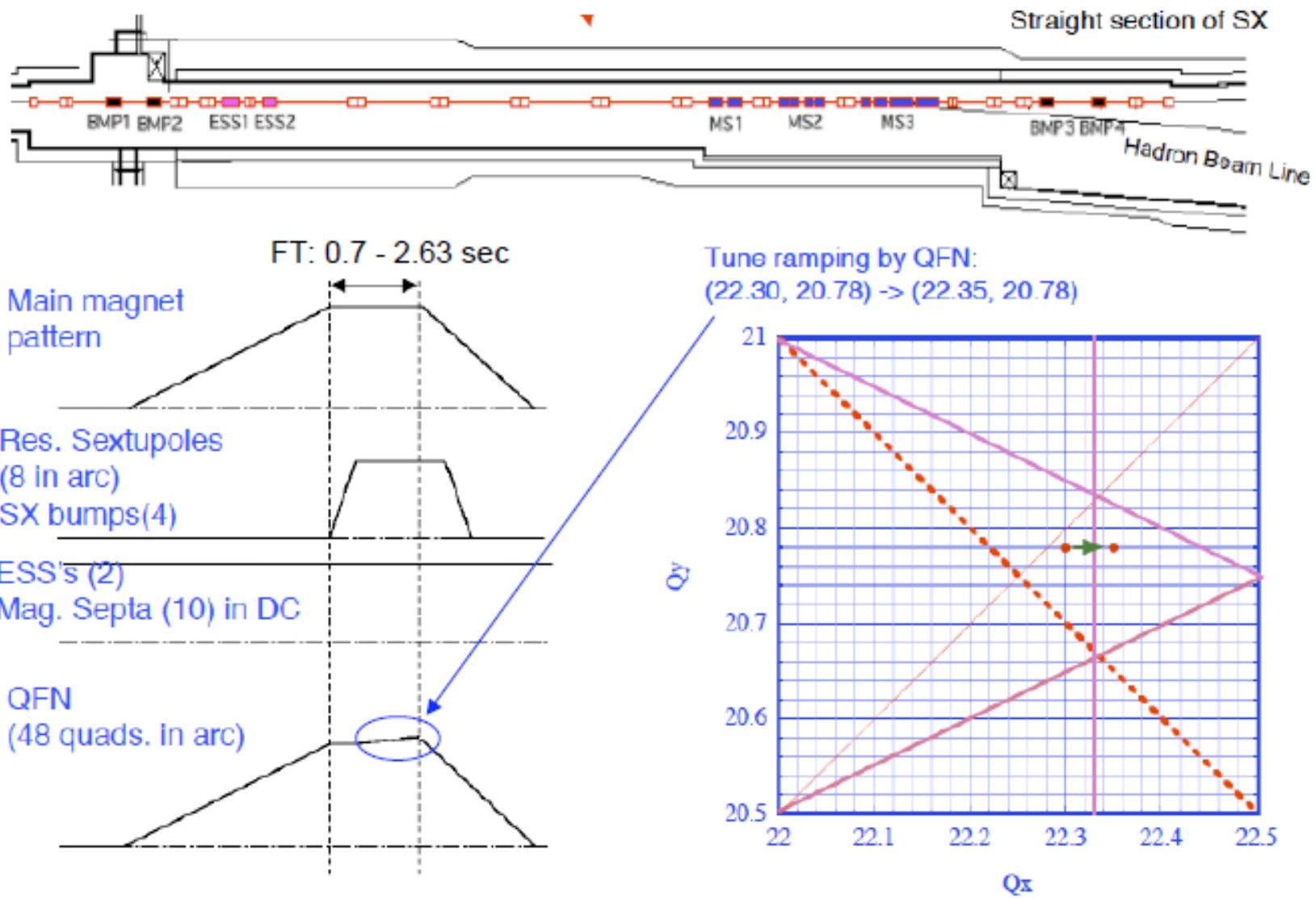
Frequency [Hz]



DCCT

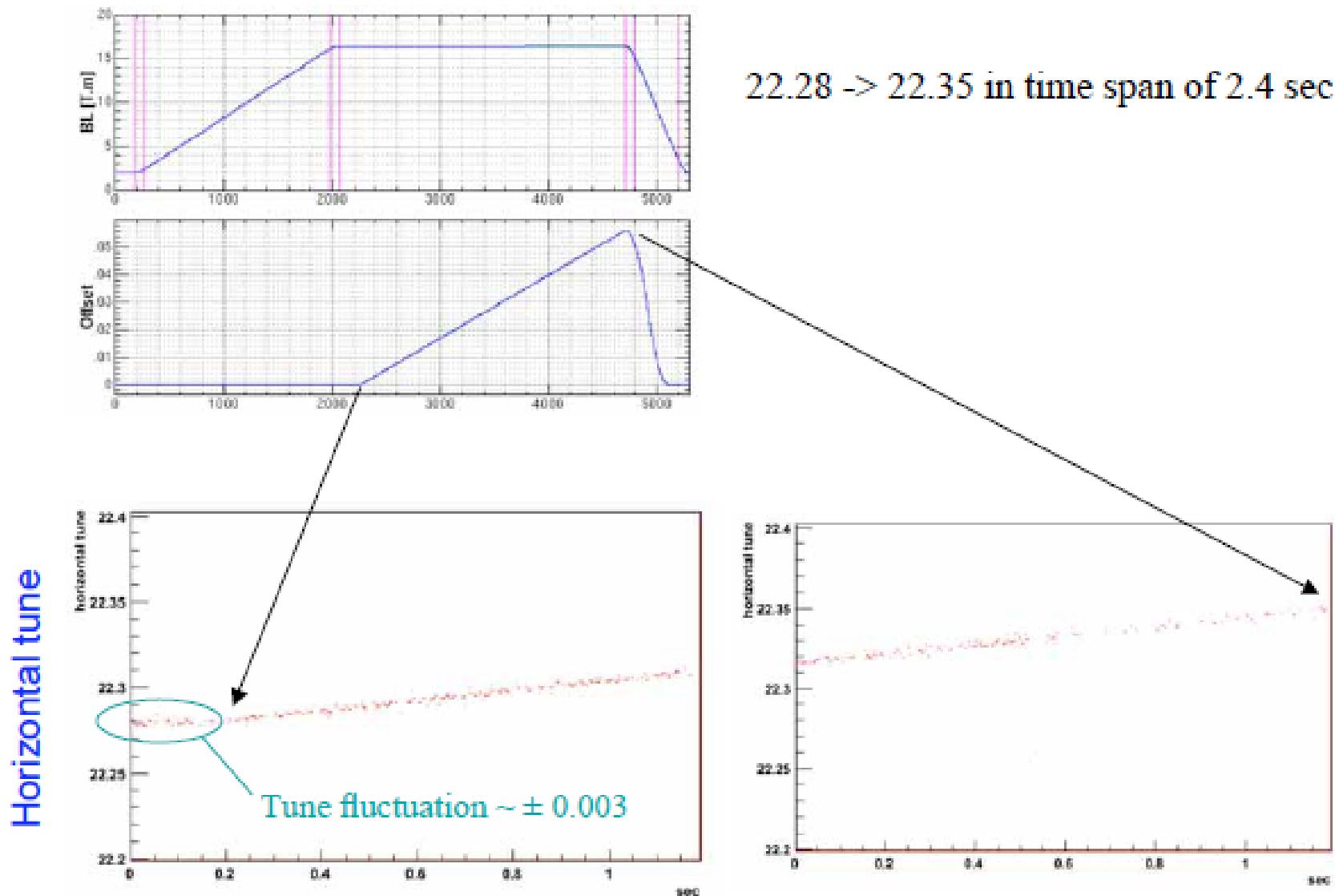
Slow extraction

Talk by Koseki (accel)



Tune Rumping by QFN

Moving near to resonance



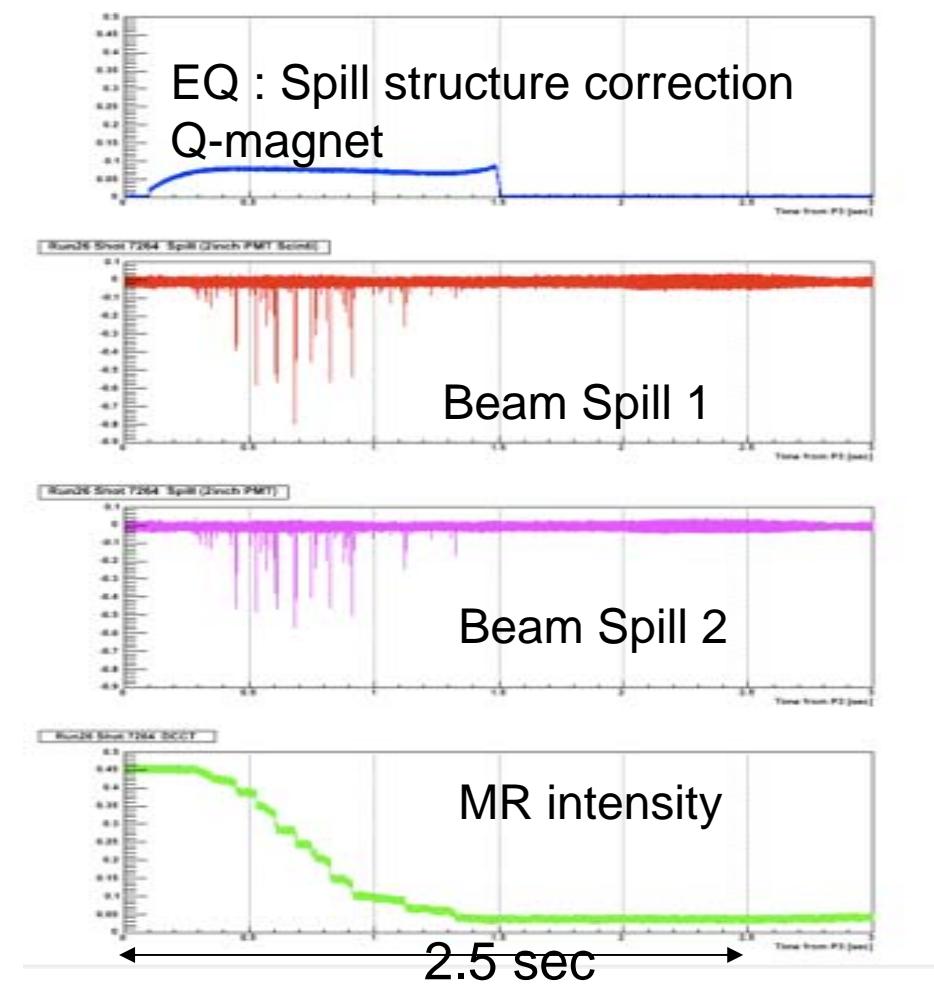
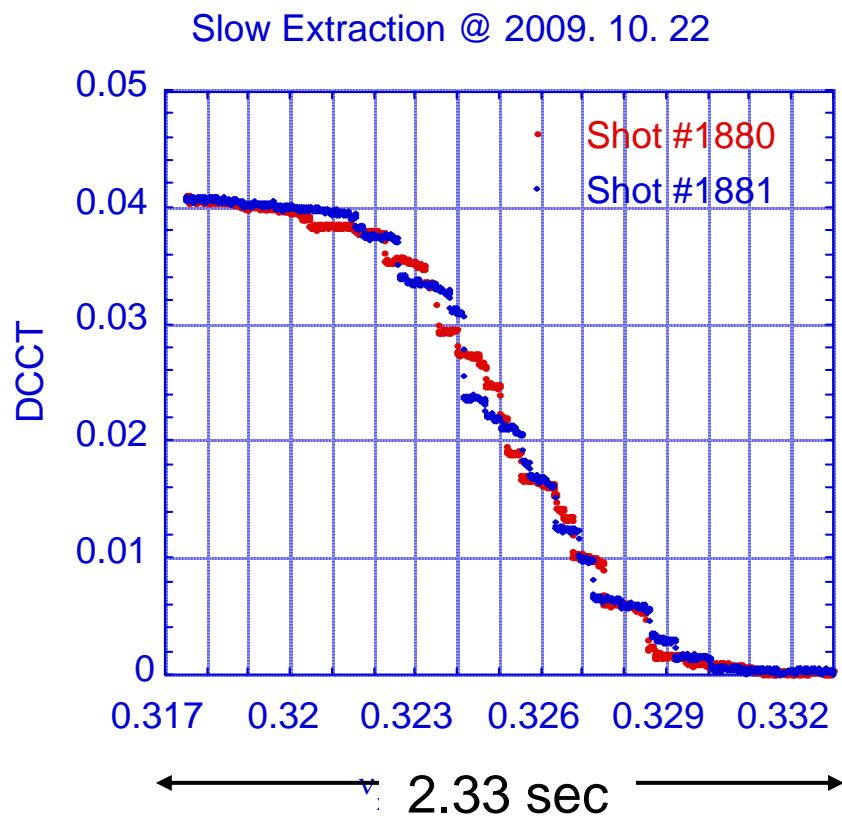
Status of slow extraction at MR

Tune change : $\pm 2.0 \text{ E-}4$

If only due to Q, the stability is $\pm 1.0 \text{ E-}5$

10 times KEK-PS-MR

Need more stability for good spill
Quantitative studies on beam loss

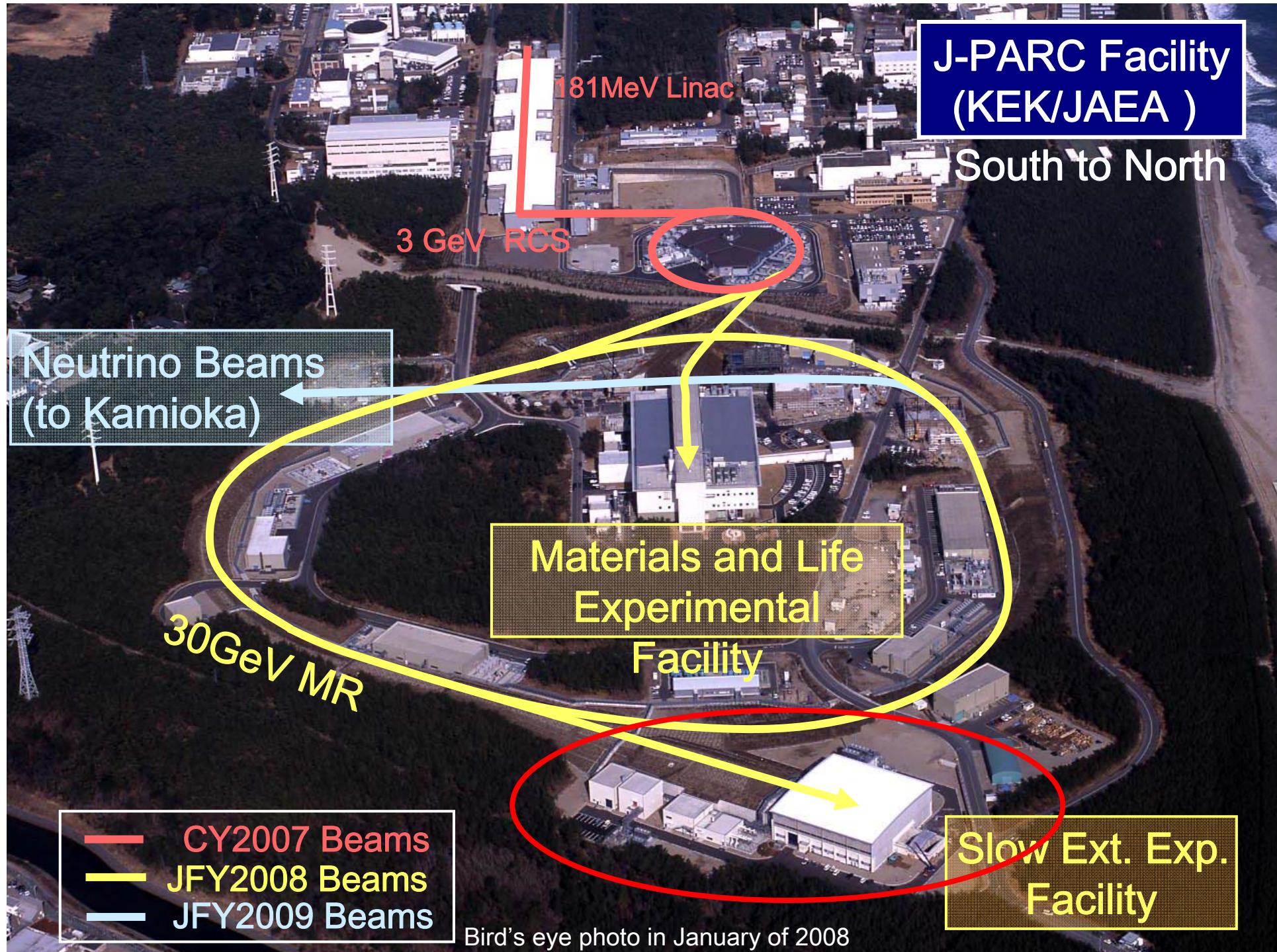


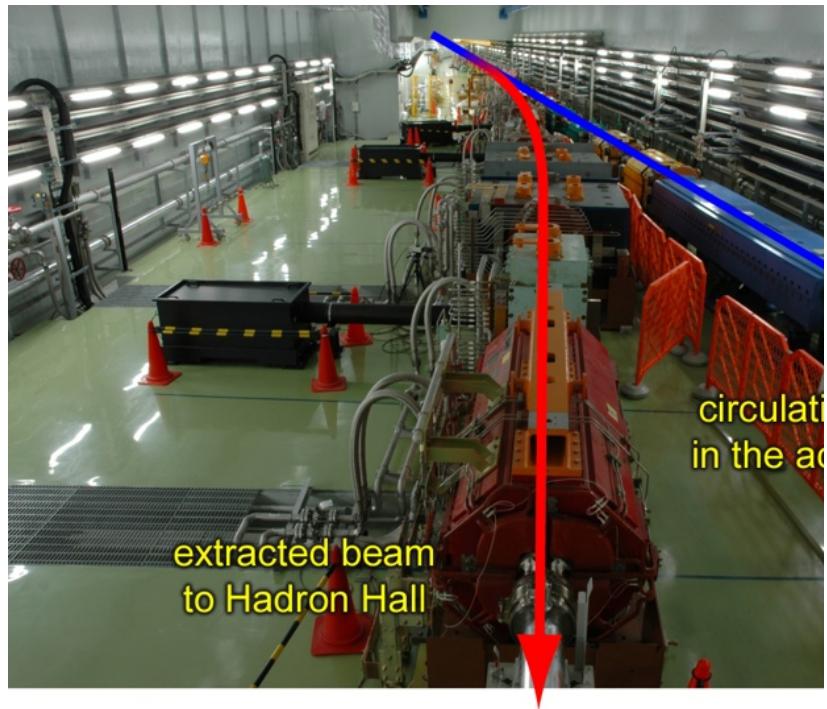
Slow extraction summary

Beam loss and spill structure

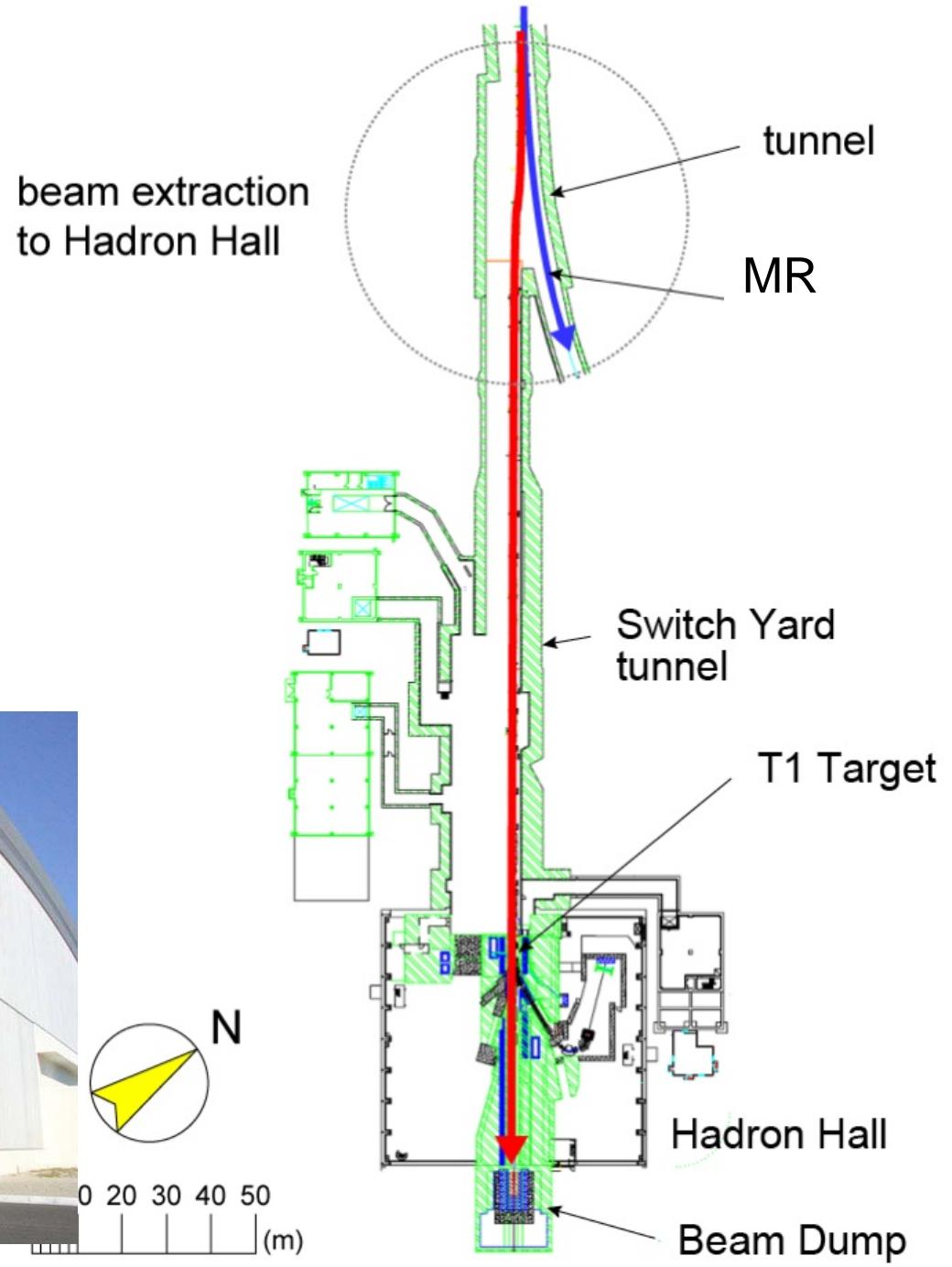
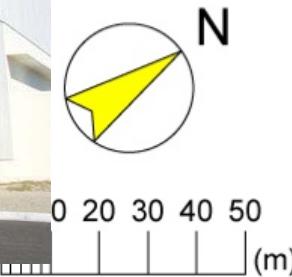
- Stabilize power supply
 - Symmetric cable configuration (B,Q,S)
 - Improvement/replace power supply
 - Tune FB/FF
-
1. 5kW level operation
 - Beam loss studies, spill control
 2. 30-50kW
 - Local shielding, radiation maintenance
 3. Aim for higher power
 - Idea, R&D

Slow extracted beam facility (‘hadron hall’)





beam extraction
to Hadron Hall

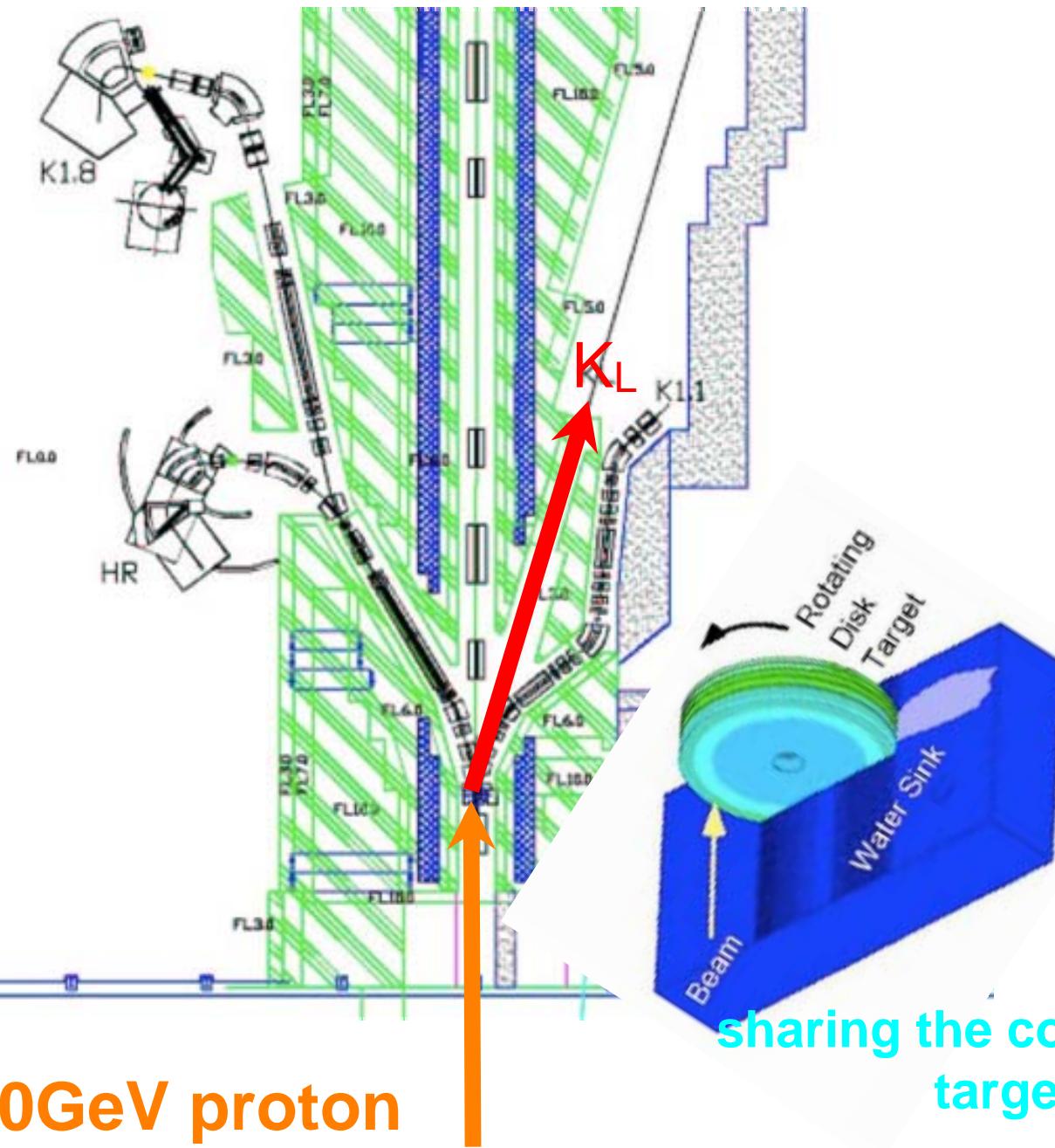


--- J-PARC PAC Approval summary after the 8th meeting ---

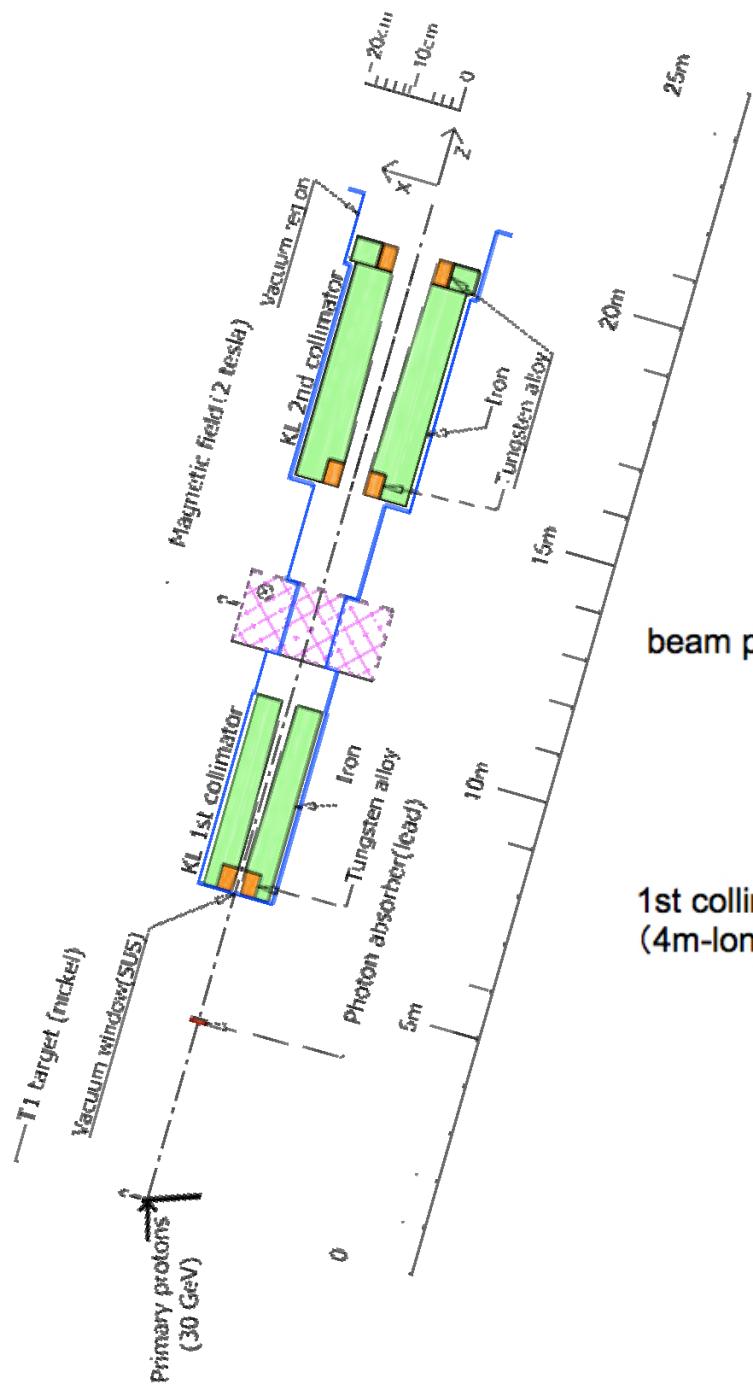
	(Co-) Spokespersons	Affiliation	Title of the experiment	Approval status (PAC recommendation)	Slow line priority		Beamline
					Day1?	Day1 Priority	
E03	K. Tanida	Kyoto U	Measurement of X rays from Ξ^- Atom	Stage 2			K1.8
P04	J. C. Peng; S. Sawada	U. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign; KEK	Measurement of High-Mass Dimuon Production at the 50-GeV Proton Synchrotron	Deferred			Primaly
E05	T. Nagae	KEK	Spectroscopic Study of Ξ -Hypernucleus, $^{12}_{\Lambda}\text{Be}$, via the $^{12}\text{C}(\text{K}^-, \text{K}^+)$ Reaction	Stage 2	Day1	1	K1.8
E06	J. Imazato	KEK	Measurement of T-violating Transverse Muon Polarization in $\text{K}^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu$ Decays	Stage 1			K1.1BR
E07	K. Imai, K. Nakazawa, H. Tamura	Kyoto U., Gifu U., Tohoku U.	Systematic Study of Double Strangeness System with an Emulsion-counter Hybrid Method	Stage 2			K1.8
E08	A. Krutenkova	ITEP	Pion double charge exchange on oxygen at J-PARC	Stage 1			K1.8
E10	A. Sakaguchi, T. Fukuda	Osaka U	Production of Neutron-Rich Lambda-Hypernuclei with the Double Charge-Exchange Reaction (Revised from Initial P10)	Stage 2			K1.8
E11	K. Nishikawa	KEK	Tokai-to-Kamioka (T2K) Long Baseline Neutrino Oscillation Experimental Proposal	Stage 2			neutrino
E13	T. Tamura	Tohoku U.	Gamma-ray spectroscopy of light hypernuclei	Stage 2	Day1	2	K1.8
E14	T. Yamanaka	Osaka University	Proposal for $\text{K}_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$ Experiment at J-PARC	Stage 2			K0
E15	M. Iwasaki,	RIKEN, KEK	A Search for deeply-bound kaonic nuclear states by in-flight $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{n})$ reaction	Stage 2	Day1		K1.8BR
E16	S. Yokkaichi	RIKEN	Electron pair spectrometer at the J-PARC 50-GeV PS to explore the chiral symmetry in QCD	Stage 1			High pt
E17	R. Hayano, H. Outa	U. Tokyo, RIKEN	Precision spectroscopy of Kaonic ^3He $3d \rightarrow 2p$ X-rays	Stage 2	Day1		K1.8BR
E18	H. Bhang, H. Outa, H. Park	SNU, RIKEN, KRISS	Coincidence Measurement of the Weak Decay of ^{12}C and the three-body weak interaction process	Stage 1			K1.8
E19	M. Naruki	RIKEN	High-resolution Search for Θ' Pentaquark in $\pi^- p \rightarrow K^- X$ Reactions	Stage 2	Day1		K1.8
E21	Y. Kuno	Osaka U	An Experimental Search for $\mu^- - e$ Conversion at a Sensitivity of 10^{-16} with a Slow-Extracted Bunched Beam	Stage 1			New beamline
E22	S. Ajimura, A. Sakaguchi	Osaka U	Exclusive Study on the Lambda-N Weak Interaction in A=4 Lambda-Hypernuclei (Revised from Initial P10)	Stage 1			K1.8
T25	S. Mihara	KEK	Extinction Measurement of J-PARC Proton Beam at K1.8BR	test experiment			K1.8BR
P26	K. Ozawa	U. Tokyo	Direct measurements of omega mass modification in $\text{A}(\pi^- n)\omega$ reaction and omega $\rightarrow \pi 0$ gamma decays	Deferred			K1.8
E27	T. Nagae	Kyoto U	Search for a nuclear Kbar bound state $\text{K}^- \text{pp}$ in the $d(\pi^+, \text{K}^+)$ reaction	Stage 1			K1.8
P28	H. Fujioka	Kyoto U	Study of isospin dependence of kaon-nucleus interaction by in-flight $^3\text{He}(\text{K}^-, \text{n/p})$ reactions	approved as a part of E15			K1.8BR
P29	H. Ohnishi	RIKEN	Study of in medium mass modification for phi meson using phi meson bound state in nucleus	Deferred			K1.1
P30	T. Suzuki	U. Tokyo	The investigation of $\Lambda(1405)$ state via the $d(\text{K}^- \text{stopped}, \text{n}) (\Sigma\pi^0)$ reaction	Rejected			K1.8BR
P31	M. Noumi	Osaka U	Spectroscopic study of hyperon resonances below KN threshold via the $(\text{K}^- \text{n})$ reaction on Deuteron	via	Deferred		K1.8

KOTO experiment

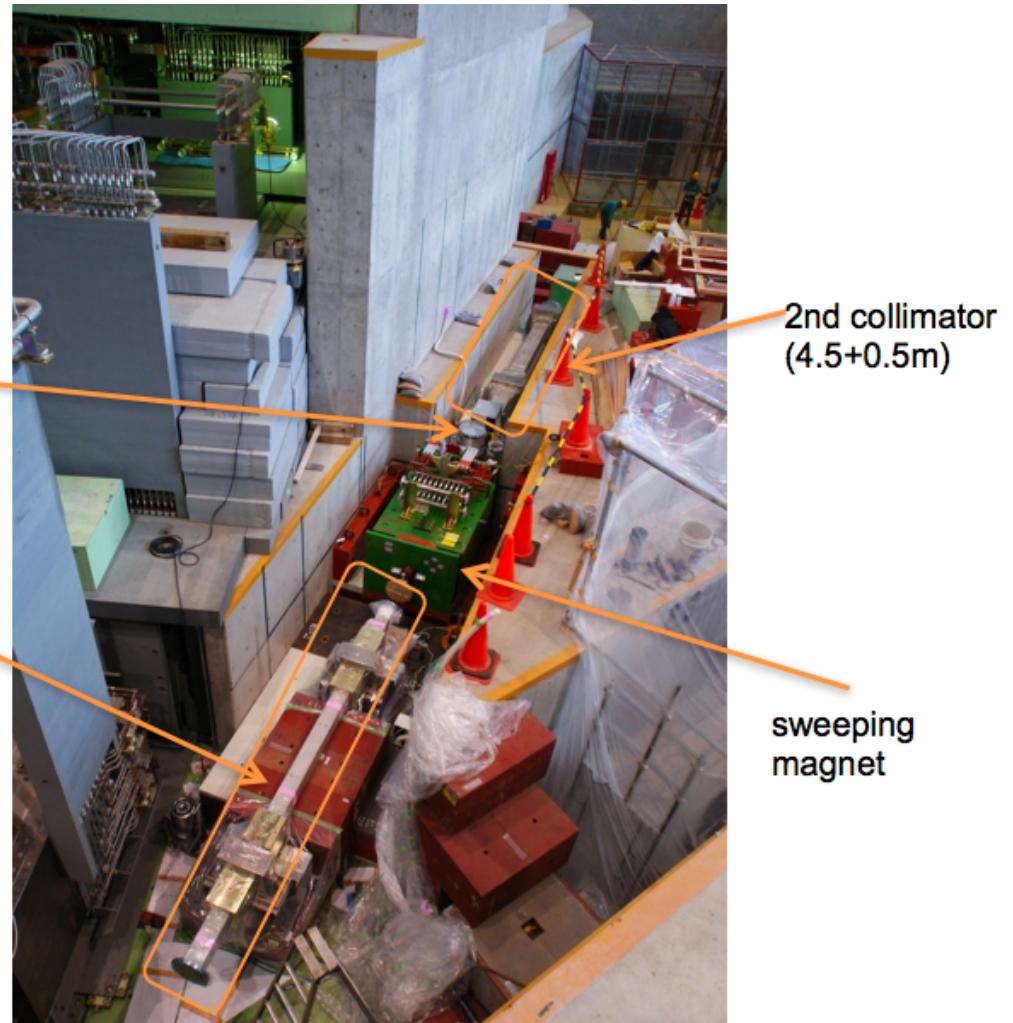
$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$$

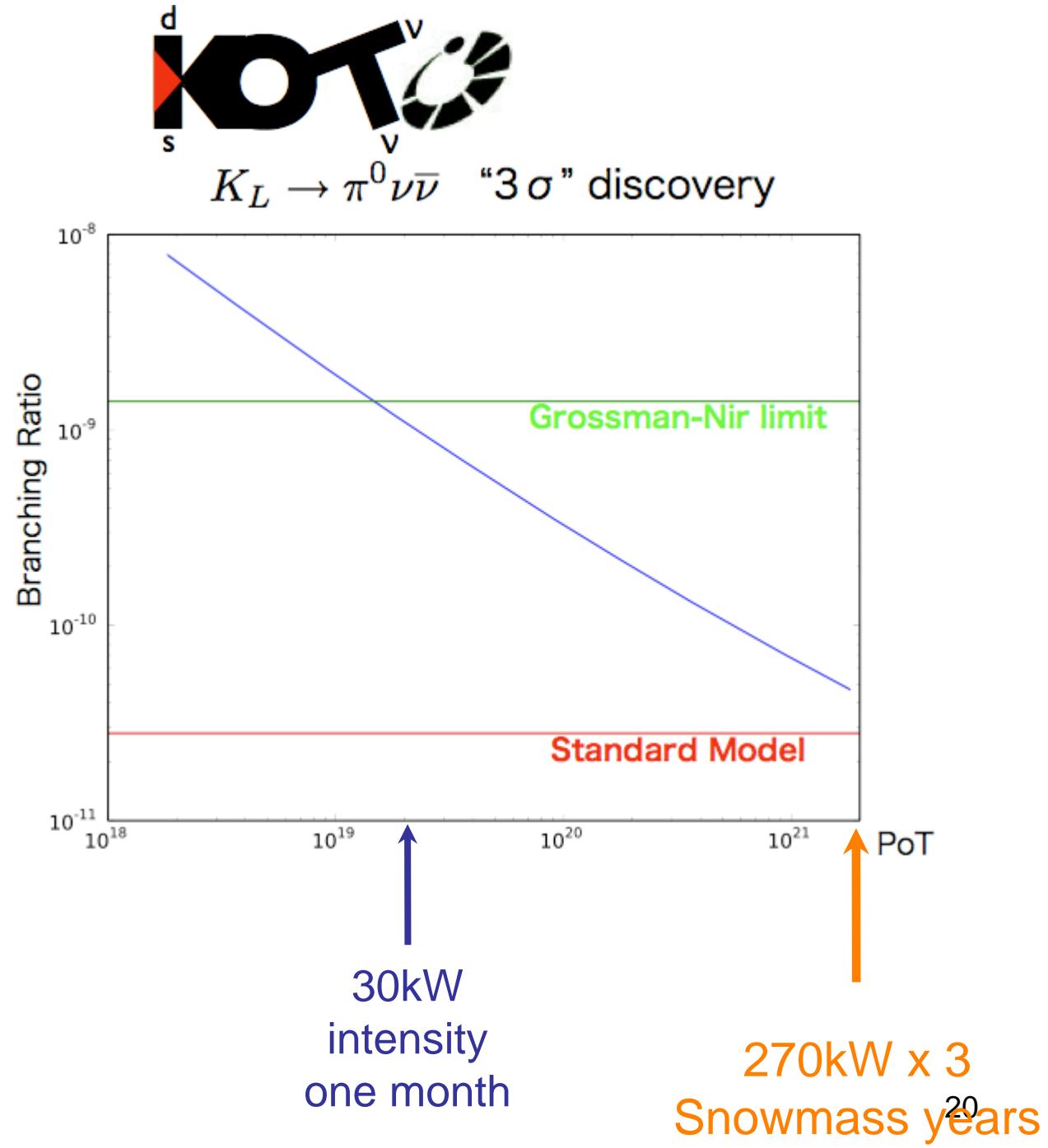
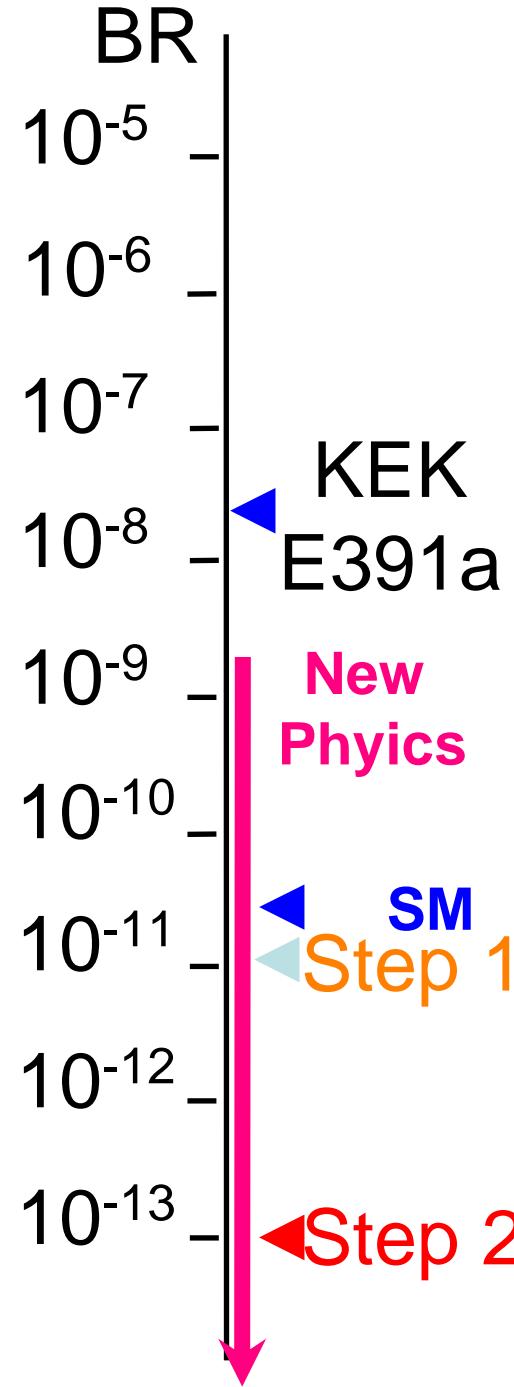


sharing the common T1
target



- Double collimator system
- 16° (!) production angle





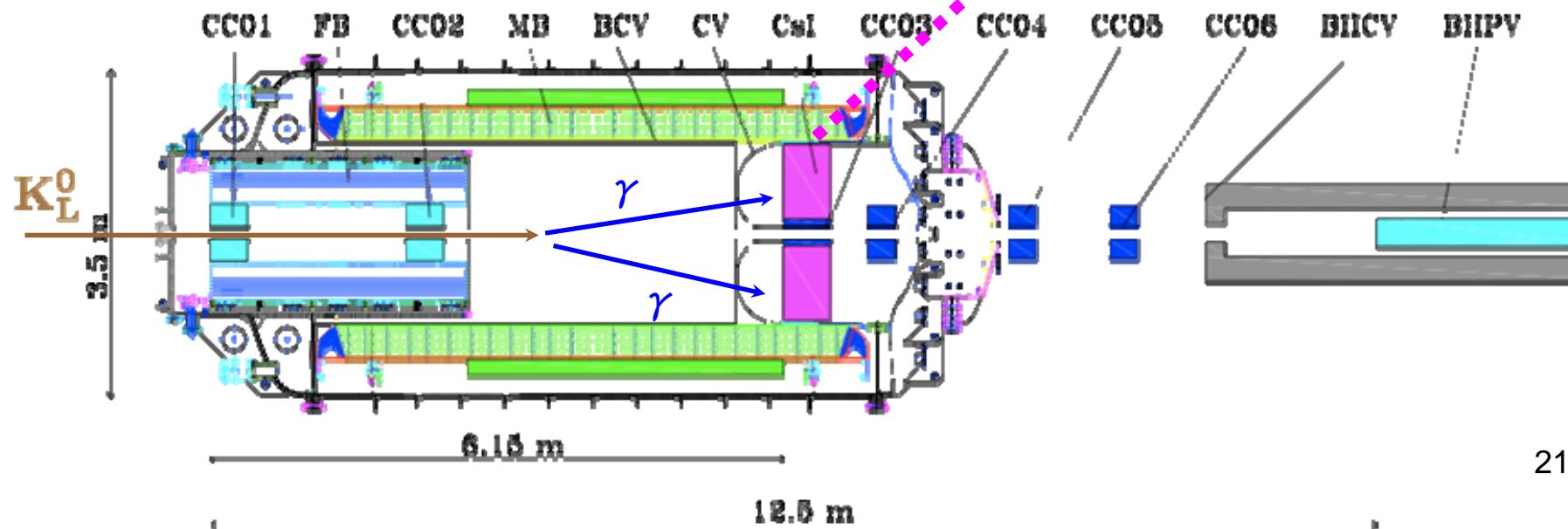
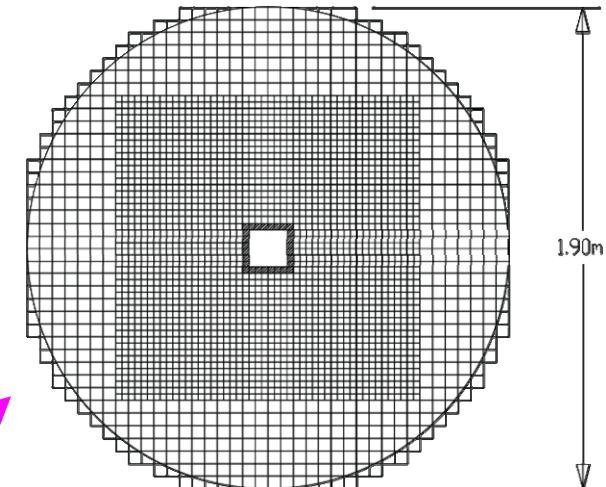
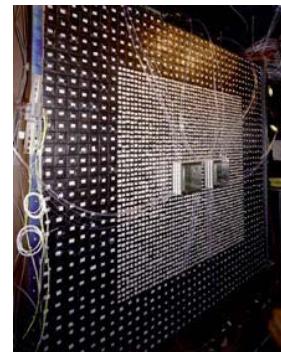
$$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \bar{\nu}$$



a long Japanese musical instrument
(zither) with thirteen strings



- new beamline
- Move and modify E391a detector
 - **CsI calorimeter (KTeV)**
 - readout: waveform digitization
 - **photon veto in the beam**



**hodoscope
+ CsI crystals
for
 $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$
measurement**



**spectrometer
for
 $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
measurement**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 (m)

Beam Hodoscope
profile +CsI Spectrometer Core n

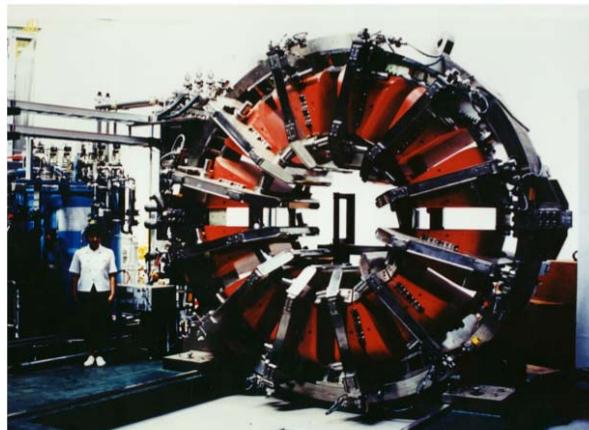


TREK experiment

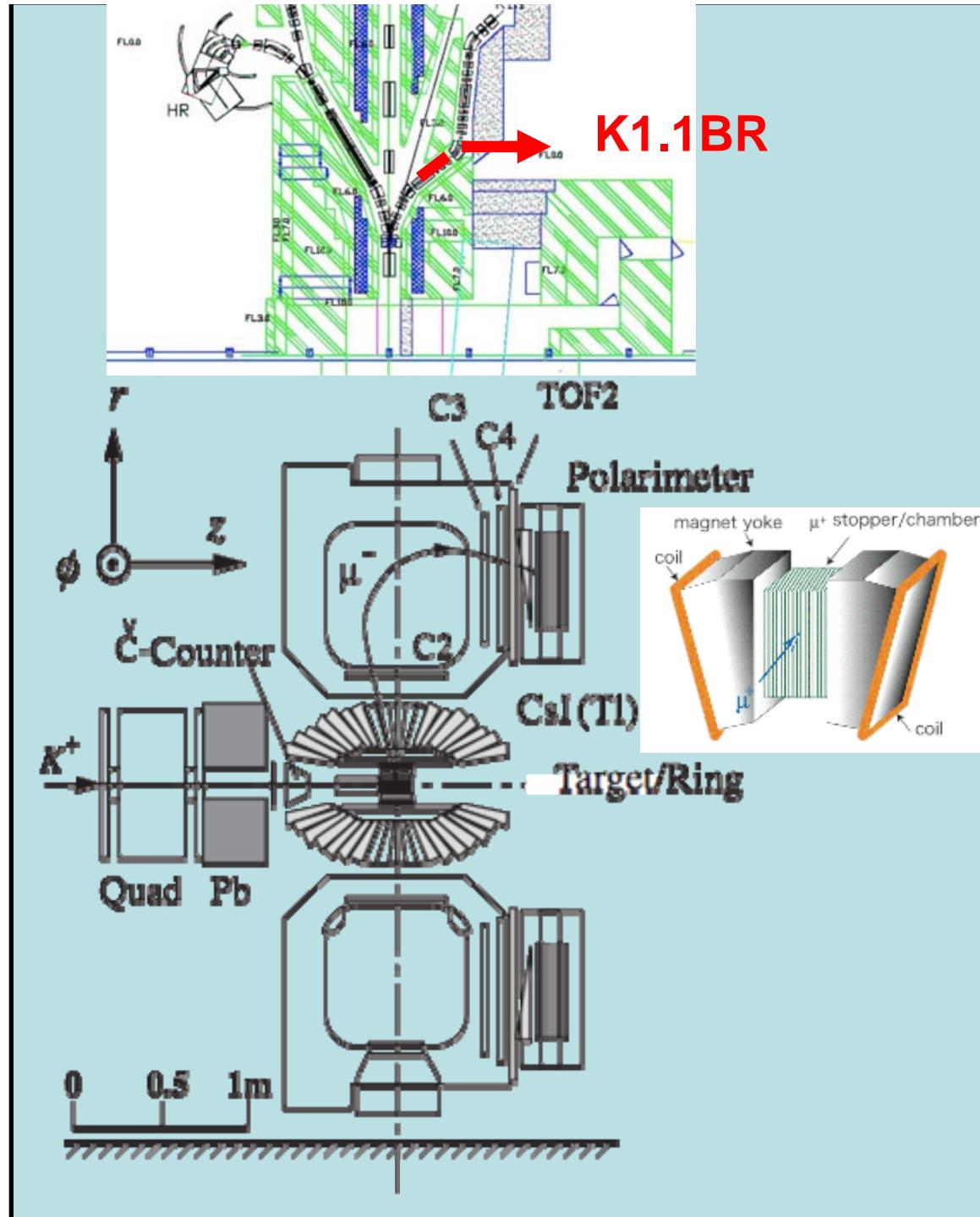
A search of T-violating
 μ polarization in $K\mu 3$

E06(TREK)

- New beamline **K1.1BR** for low-momentum K⁺
- SC toroidal spectrometer (from KEK-PS E246)

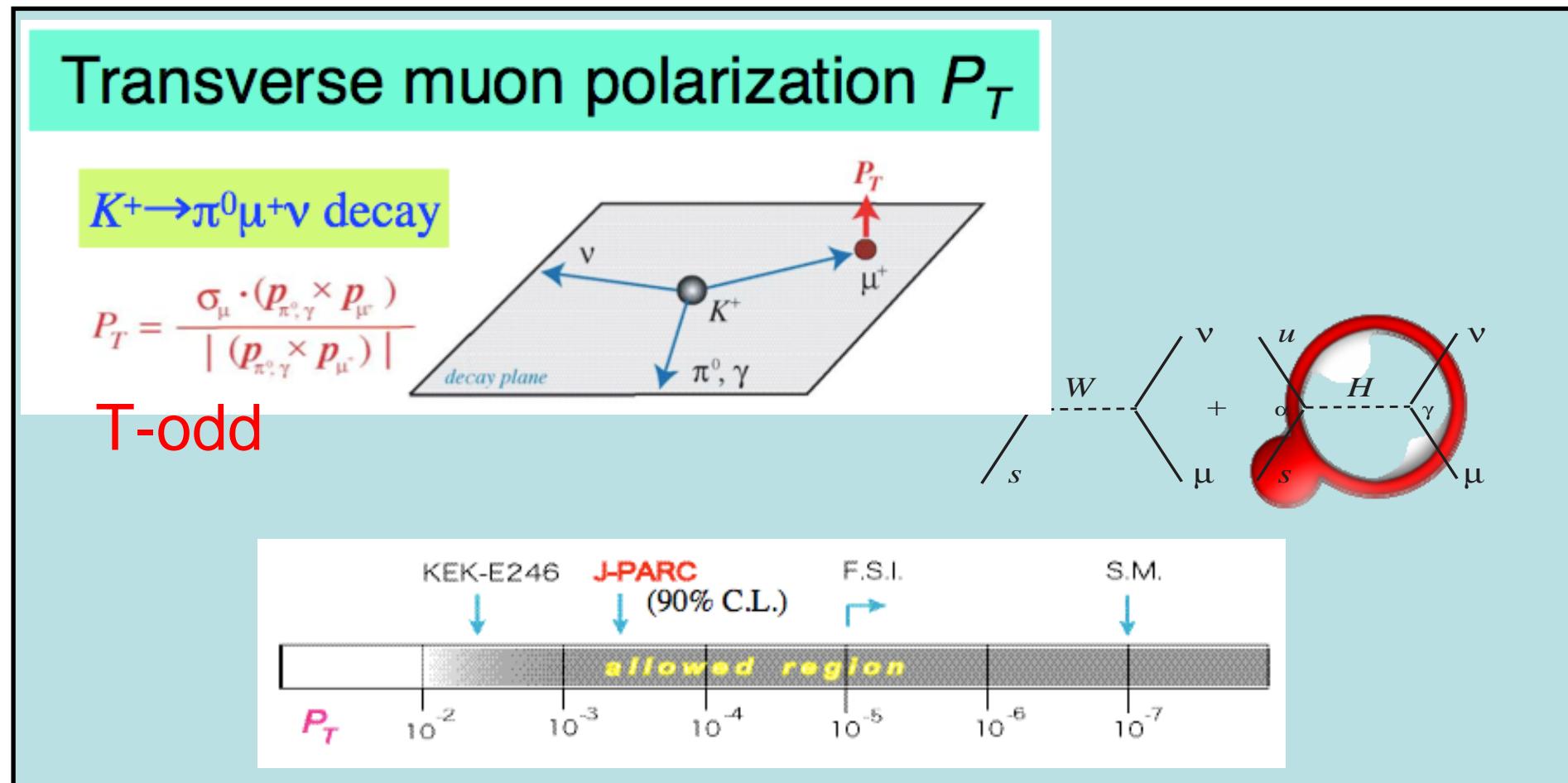


- upgrades with active muon polarimeter, tracking with GEM



J-PARC E06(TREK) for Time reversal violation

<http://trek.kek.jp/>

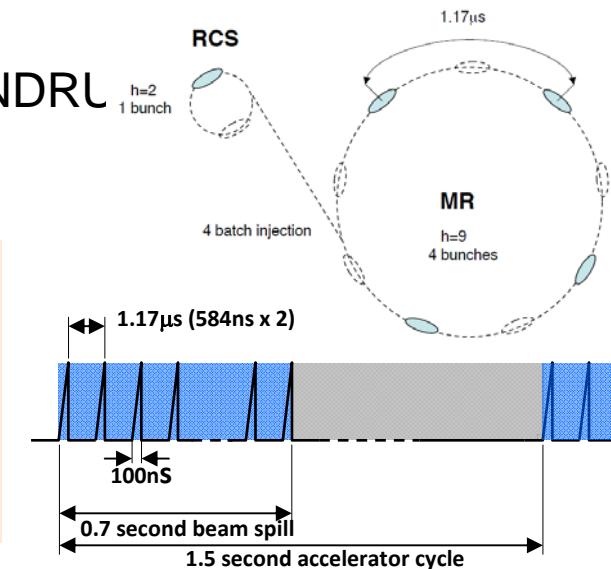
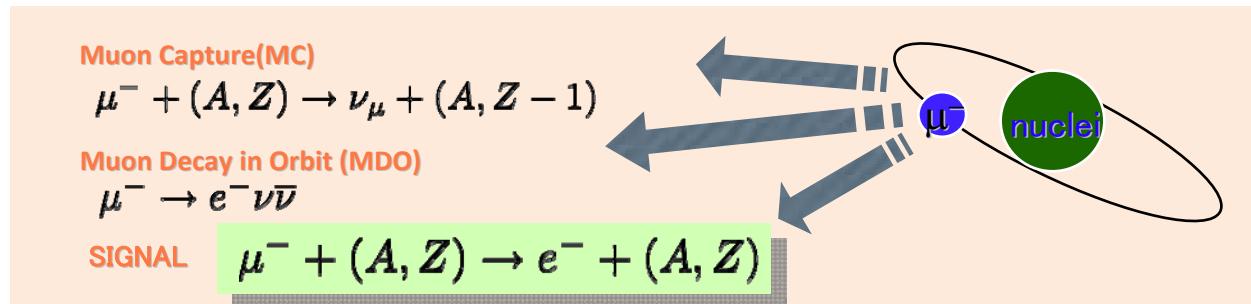


- unique physics reach to new physics

Lepton flavor violation

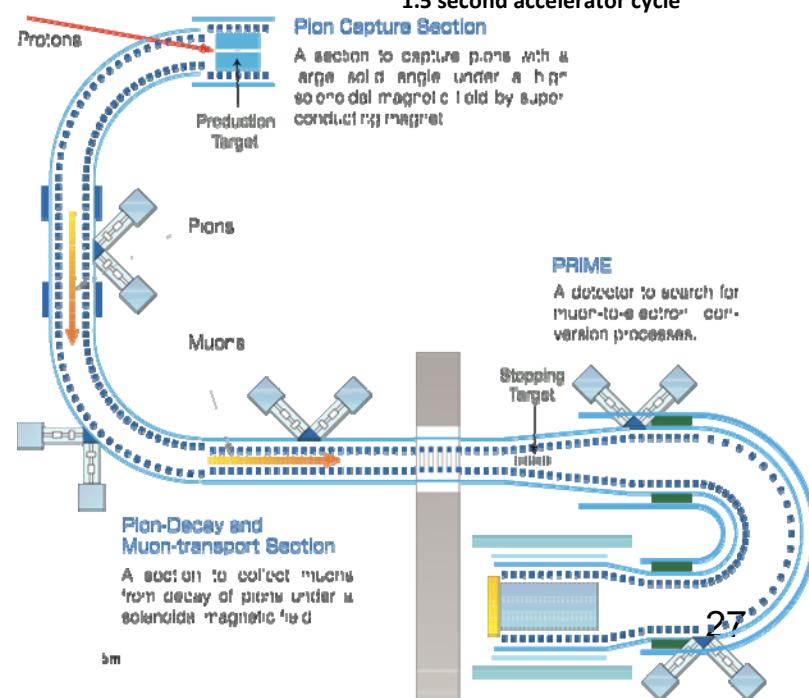
COMET at J-PARC

- μ -e conversion search experiment at J-PARC
- Target sensitivity $\sim 10^{-16}$ (current limit 7×10^{-13} by SINDRIL II)
- SUSY-GUT models predict $< 10^{-13}$



Requirements

- Pulsed Proton Beam
 - Beam extinction $< 10^{-9}$
- Large μ yields
 - J-PARC/MR 50-60kW
 - π -capture SC-solenoid
 - $10^{11} \mu/\text{sec}$ (cf. $10^8 \mu/\text{sec}$ at PSI PiE5)
- Curved-solenoid detector
 - Lower detector rate

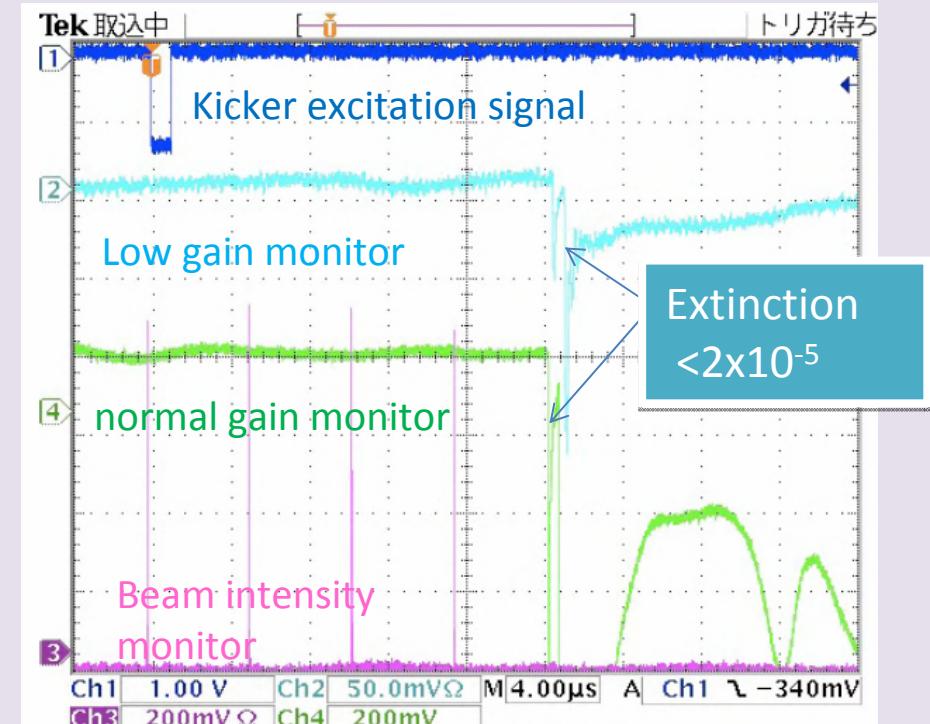
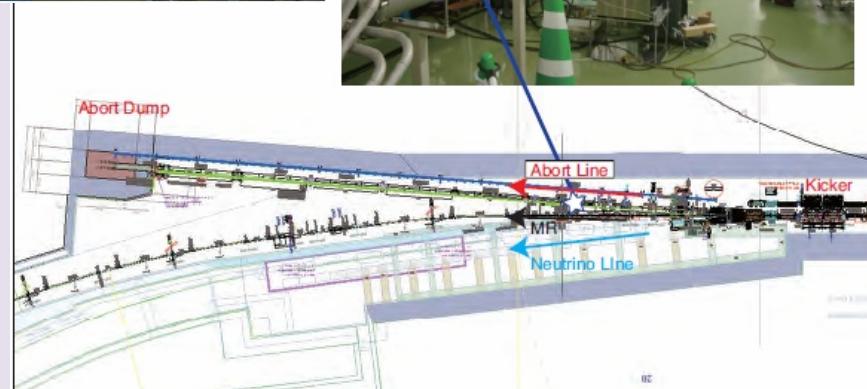
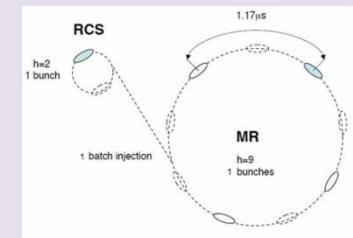


COMET Activity Status

- **Beam Extinction Study**
 - Abort line measurement

- Single bunch, single shot operation of MR

- **Count the number of protons in the EMPTY bucket in front of a filled bucket**



- This is proved to be due to inefficiency of the chopper (creating empty buckets)
- Further improvement is expected by using
 - Pre-chopper at the Linac, factor of 100 (measurement)
 - External extinction device, factor of 1000 (simulation)

COMET Activity Status

- Super-conducting solenoid

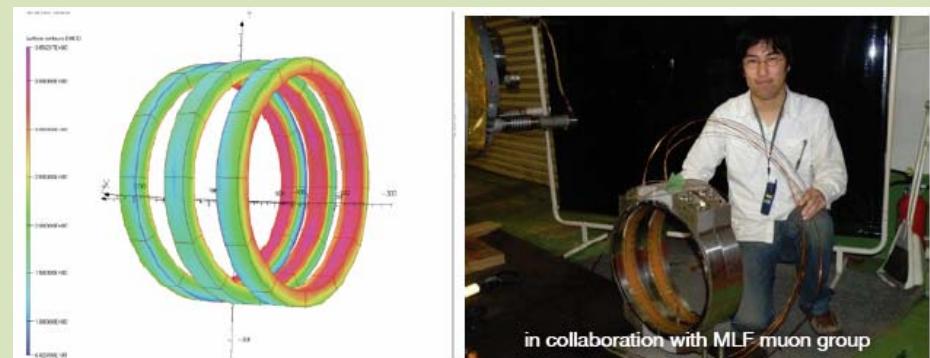
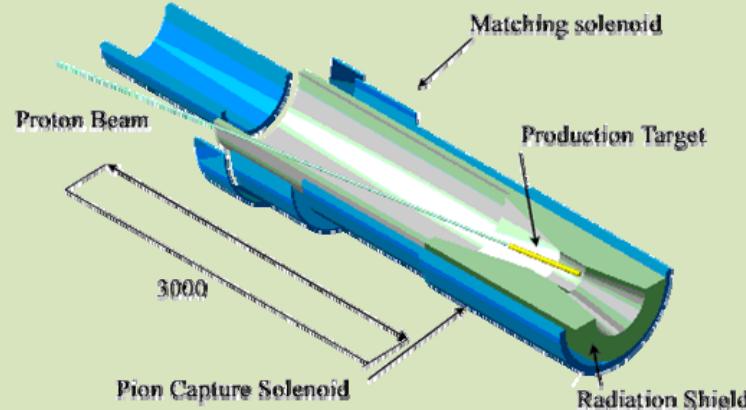
- Pion capture solenoid

- B=5T
 - Radiation transparent
 - Technology
 - Detector Solenoid Tech.
 - NbTi+Al conductor
 - Indirect pipe cooling

- Conductor ordered in Fall 2009
 - Test coil construction and test in 2010

- Design of high Intensity muon beam line

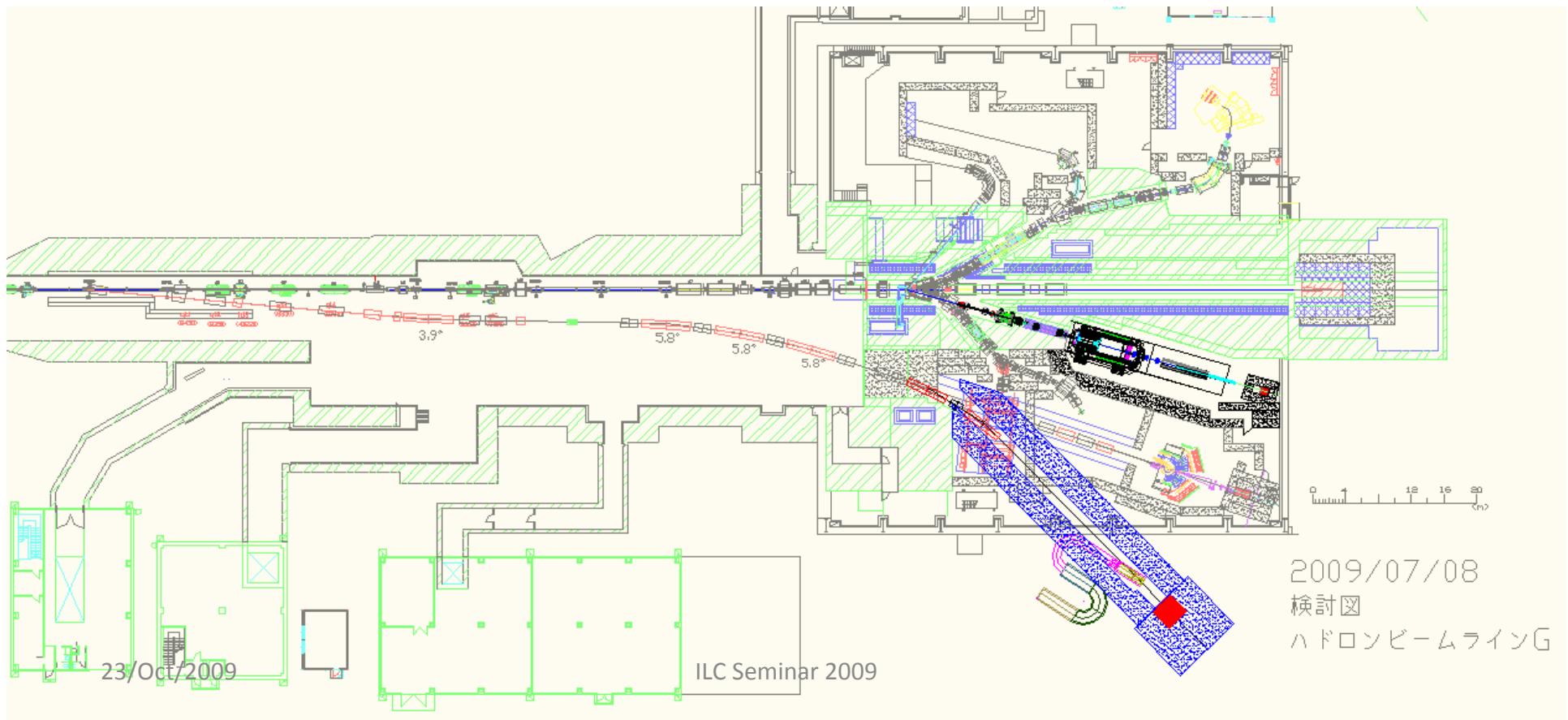
- B=2T
 - Smaller radiation load
 - Technology
 - NbTi copper stabilized conductor
 - Constructed by arranging coil "pancakes"
 - A new high-Tc superconductor, MgB₂, will be used for one of the coils for the first time.
 - MgB₂ will be used for the electron-spectrometer and detector solenoids



basic parameter study by a prototype comprising of 3 pancakes.
cooling performance
electromagnetic forces between pancakes
quench back system

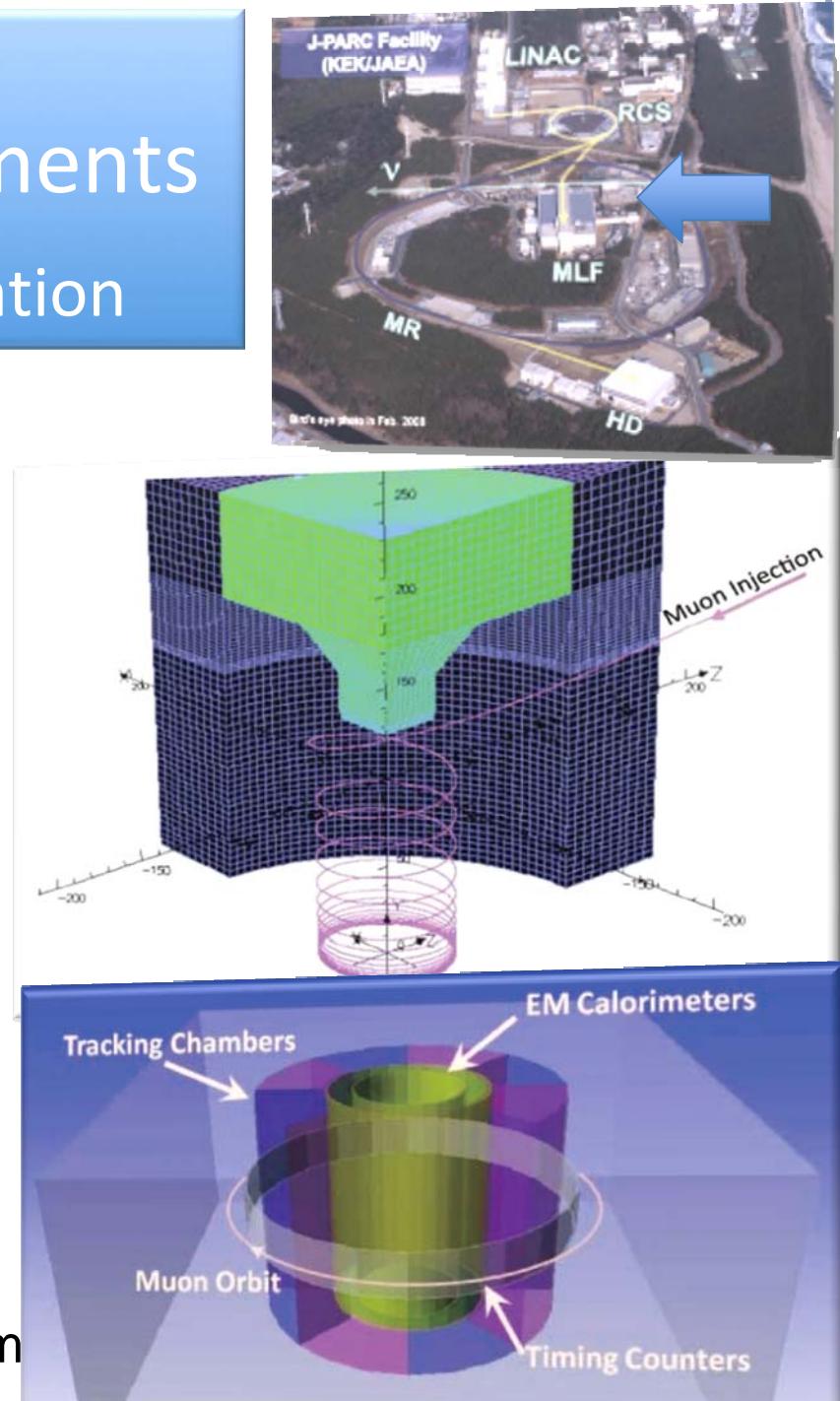
A possible layout in future

- Target and beam dump outside the hall
- Share the upstream proton transport line with the high p beam line
- External extinction device in the switch yard



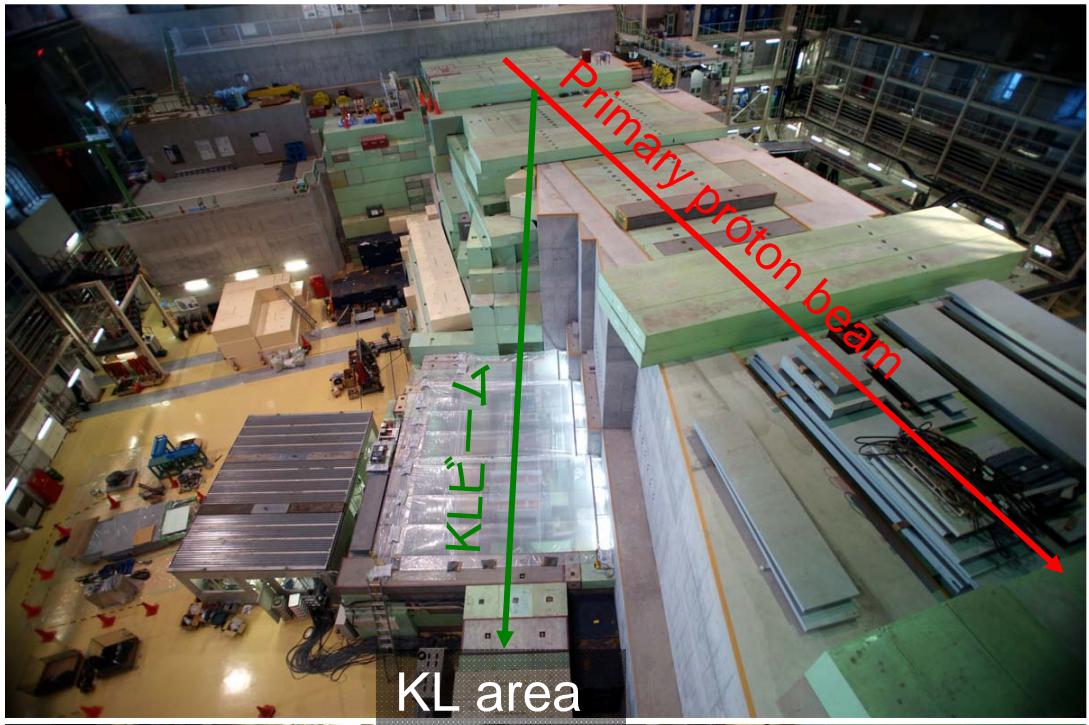
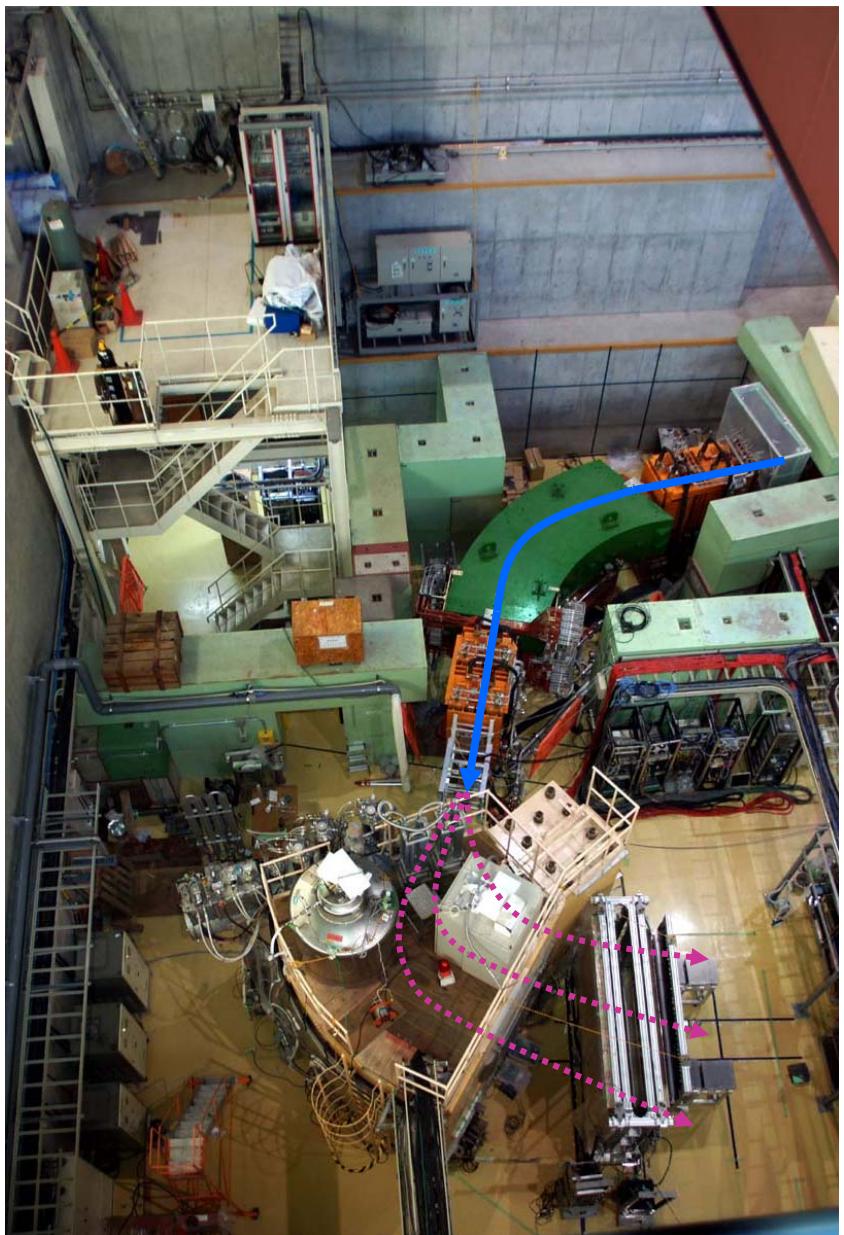
New Generation of Muon g-2/EDM Measurements @ J-PARC proposal in preparation

- Ultra Cold Muon Beam
 - $\sigma(p_T)/p_L < 10^{-5}$; $10^6 \mu^+$ /sec
 - 10 cm spread over 10 km travel
 - No focusing field needed
 - No magic momentum or magic everywhere
- Low momentum (300 MeV/c)
Small Magnet ($R=33$ cm)
Strong Filed ($B= 3$ T)
- Ultra Precision B Field
 - Utilize MRI Technologies
 - Shimming down to local precision of 1ppm (to be compared to 100 ppm in the past)
- Goals:
 - g-2 : 0.1 ppm (E821 0.54 ppm)
 - EDM : 5×10^{-22} ecm (1.9×10^{-19} ecm)

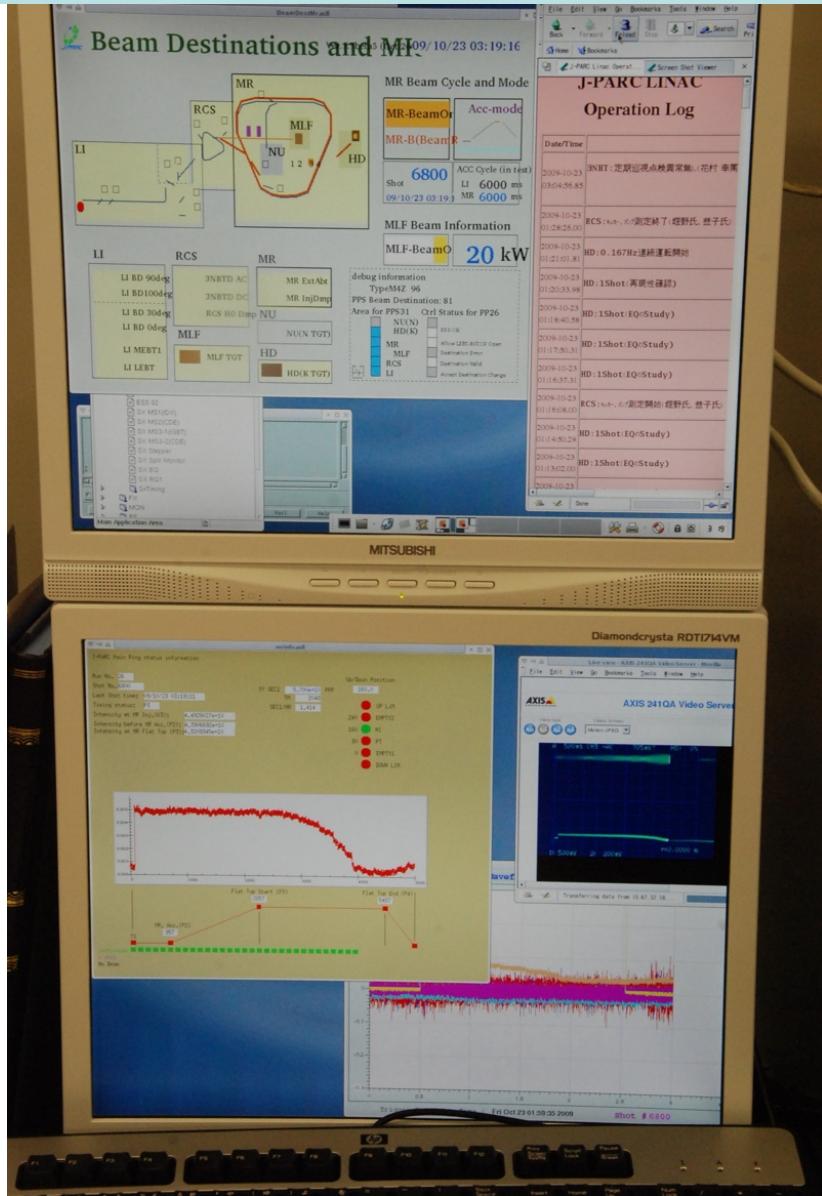


First look of slow extracted
beam by detectors

K1.8 area



Run#26 (Oct.1~Oct.23) MR SX tuning



- 10/21 (wed)
one-shot operation x 4shots
- 10/22 (thur)
one-shot operation
4 x E11 pps 0.2% of design
continuous operation
16:00~07:00
0.17Hz(6 sec cycle)
0.5 x E11 pps



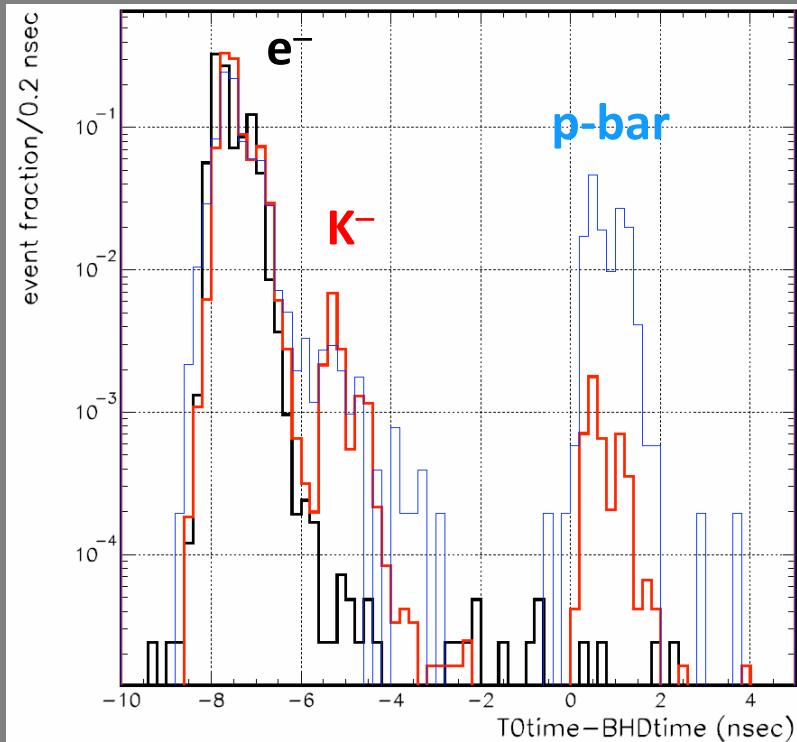
area survey

Beam Study at K1.8BR/K1.8 on Oct.22

K1.8BR

- BeamPID Trigger
-1.1GeV/c unseparated beam

"e⁻" trigger
"K⁻" trigger
"p-bar" trigger



K1.8

First beam to

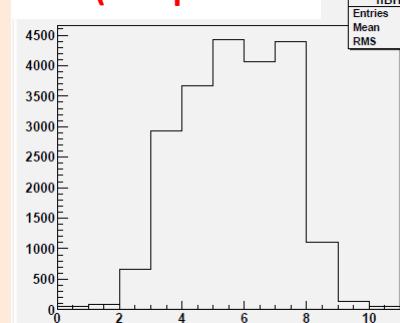
K1.8

- beam scan
- p/ π^+ separation

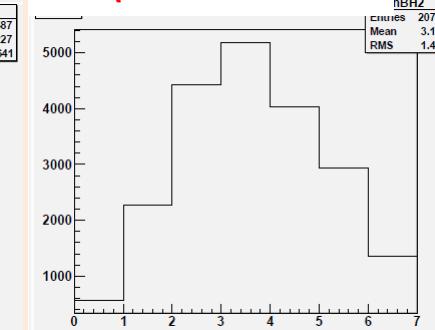
+1.1GeV/c unseparated beam

Hit pattern at the beam hodoscope

BH1(BS upstream)

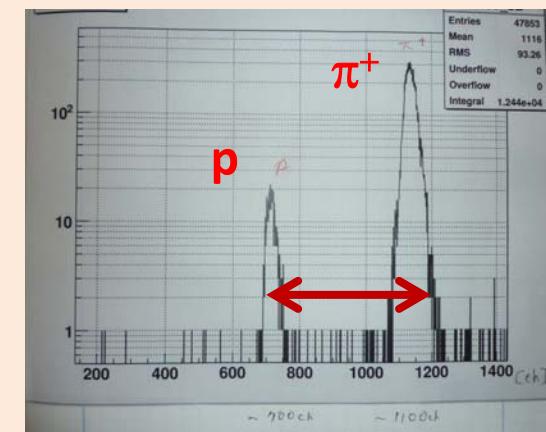


BH2(BS down stream)



BH1-BH2
Time of Flight
(online)

~450ch = 11ns

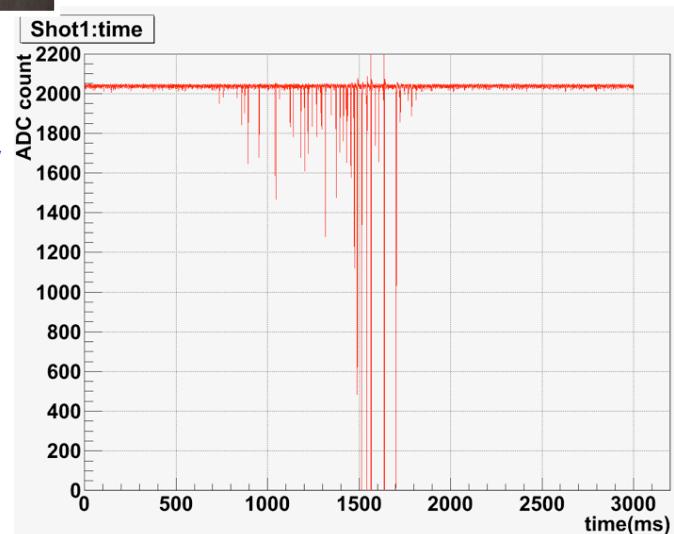


First beam to KL Oct.22,23

KL beamline(Aug)



KL beam monitor
Extracted beam
has spiky
structure



Slow extraction summary

Beam loss and spill structure

- Stabilize power supply
 - Symmetric cable configuration (B,Q,S)
 - Improvement/replace power supply
 - Tune FB/FF
-
1. 5kW level operation
 - Beam loss studies, spill control
 2. 30-50kW
 - Local shielding, radiation maintenance
 3. Aim for higher power
 - Idea, R&D