

# Forging Connections between Intergalactic and Circumgalactic Media with Lyman- $\alpha$ Absorption

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PhD student

Max Planck Institute for Astronomy (MPIA)

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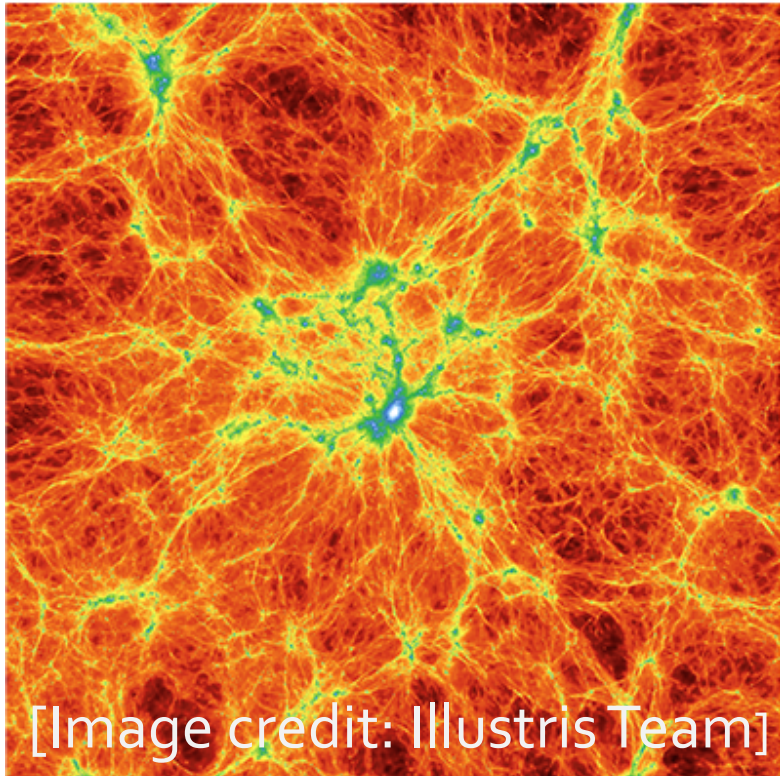
Collaborators : Jose Oñorbe (MPIA), Zarija Lukić (LBNL), Annalisa Pillepich (MPIA)



Forging Connections: From Nuclei to the Cosmic Web  
East Lansing, Michigan  
26<sup>th</sup> June 2017

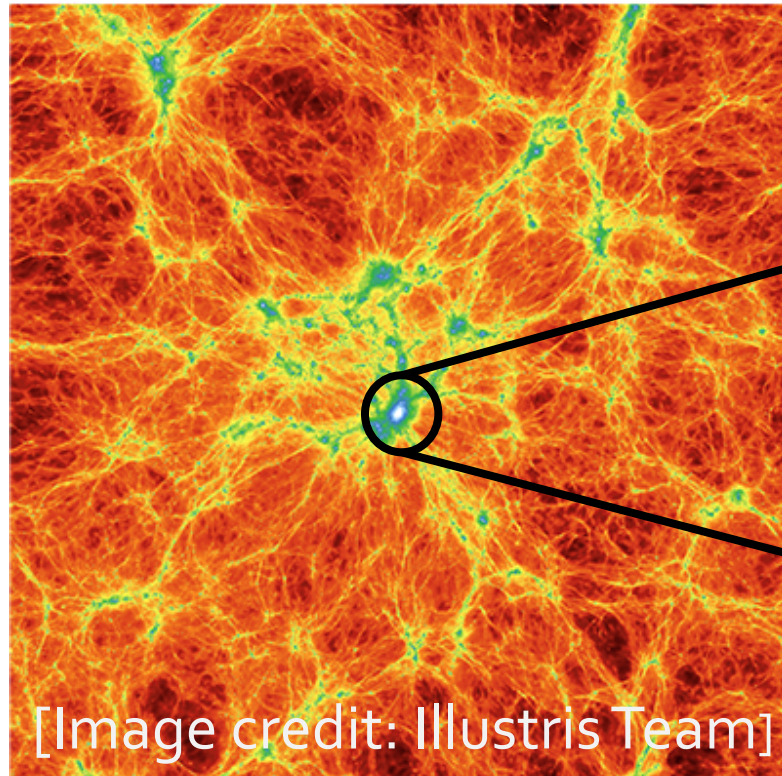


# Simulating Large and Small Scales



**IGM**

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**IGM**

Accretion

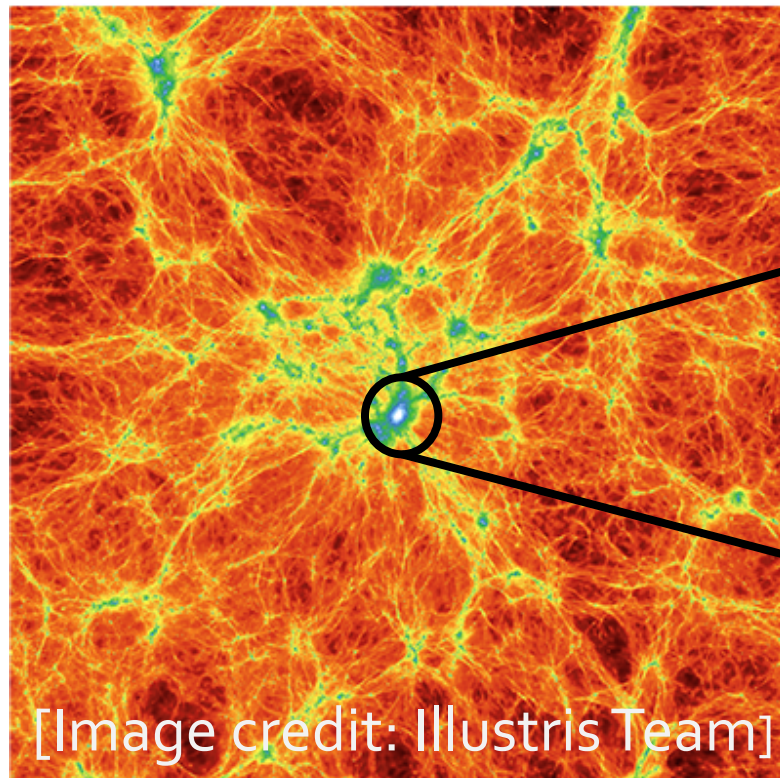
**CGM**

Outflows

Recycling  
Gas



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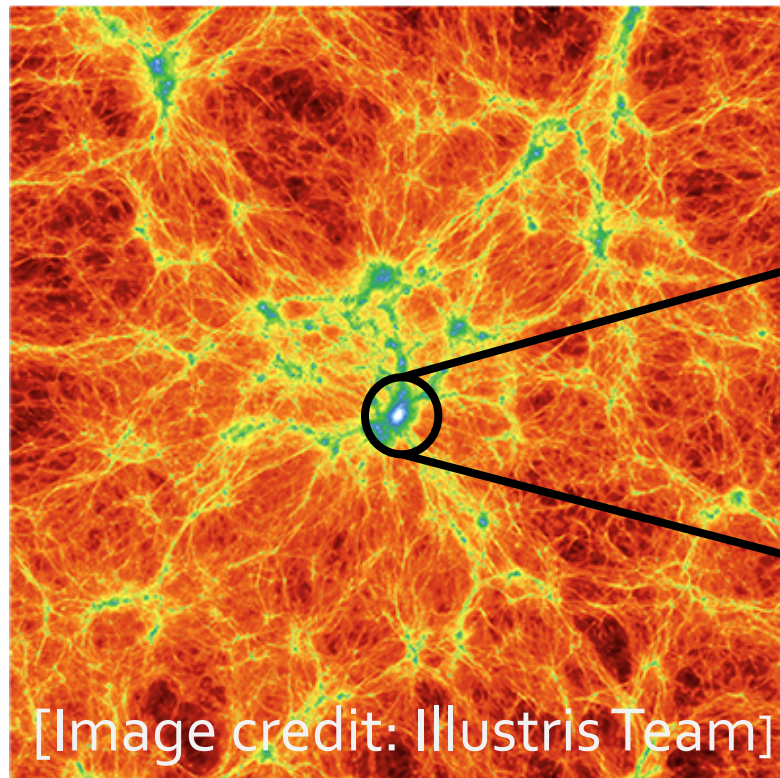
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Modeling physics  
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**CGM**

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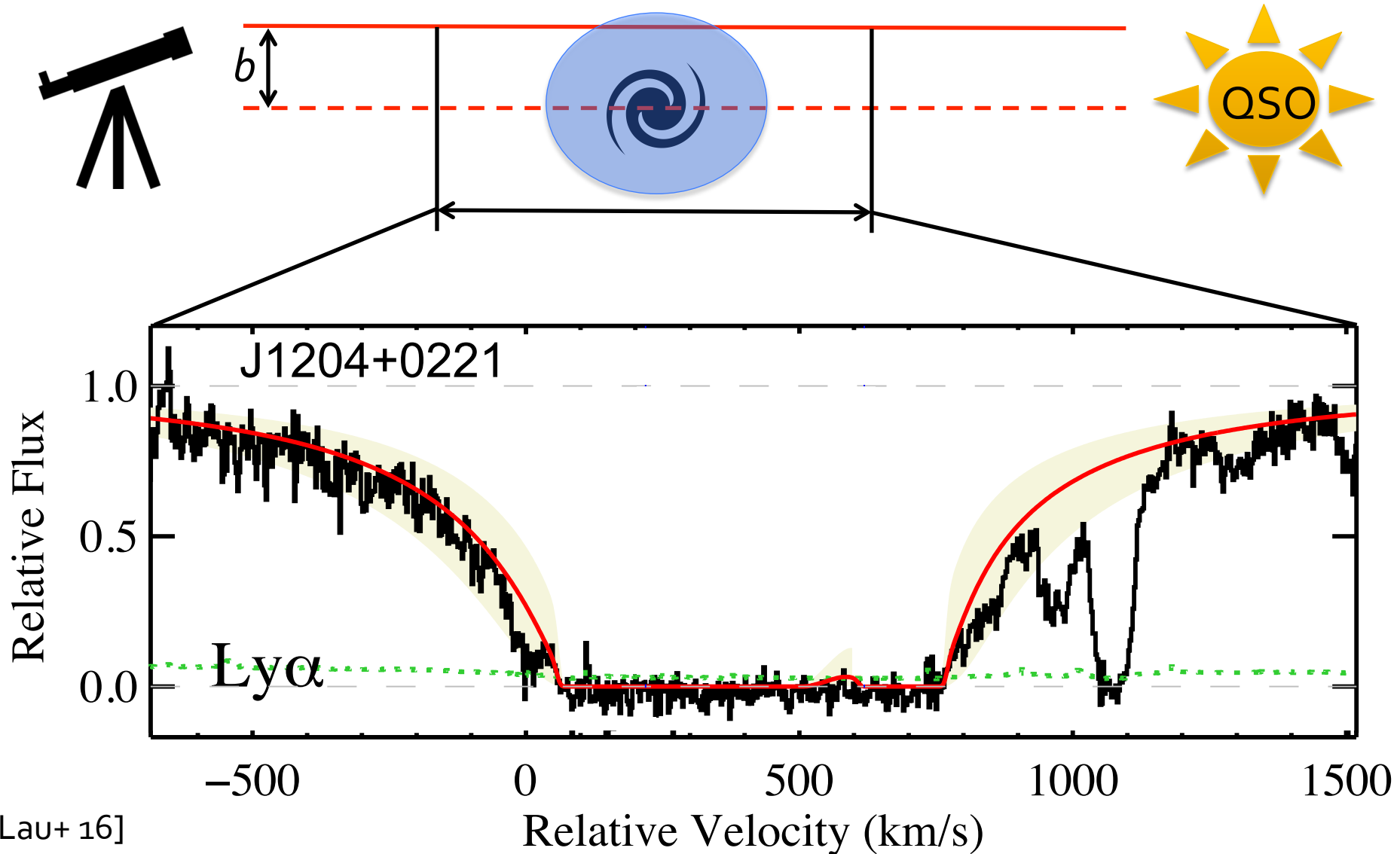
Recycling Gas

Modeling physics  
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Unresolved physics  
@ galactic scales

Feedback  
Prescriptions

# Probing the CGM with Quasar Spectra



# Probing the CGM with Quasar Spectra

- Ly $\alpha$  absorption at small  $b$

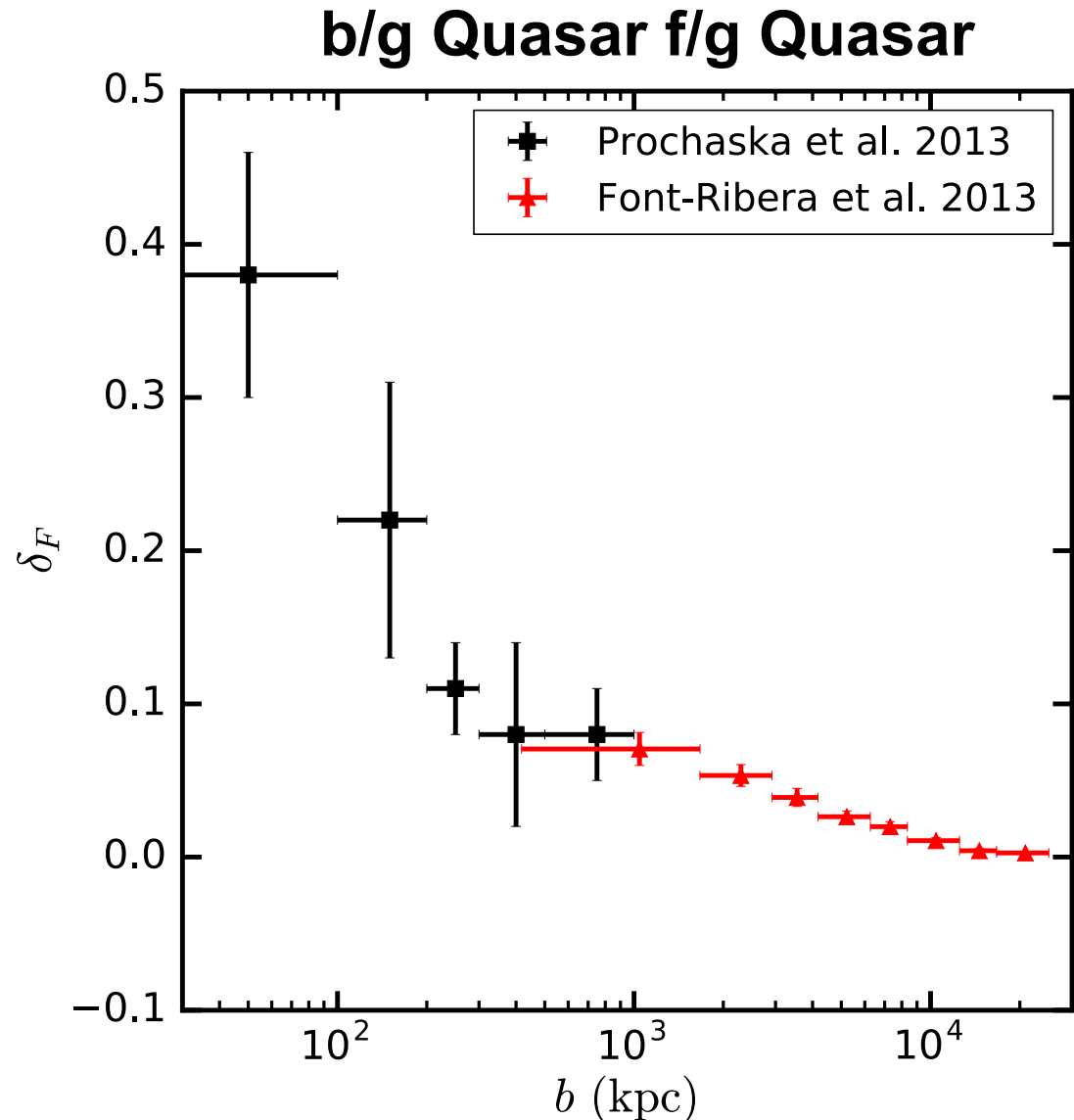
[e.g. Rudie+ 12, 13, Rakic+ 12, Tumlinson+ 13, Werk+ 14, Turner+ 14]

- Ly $\alpha$  absorption at large  $b$  from BOSS

[Font-Ribera+ 12, 13]

- Simulations at small  $b$

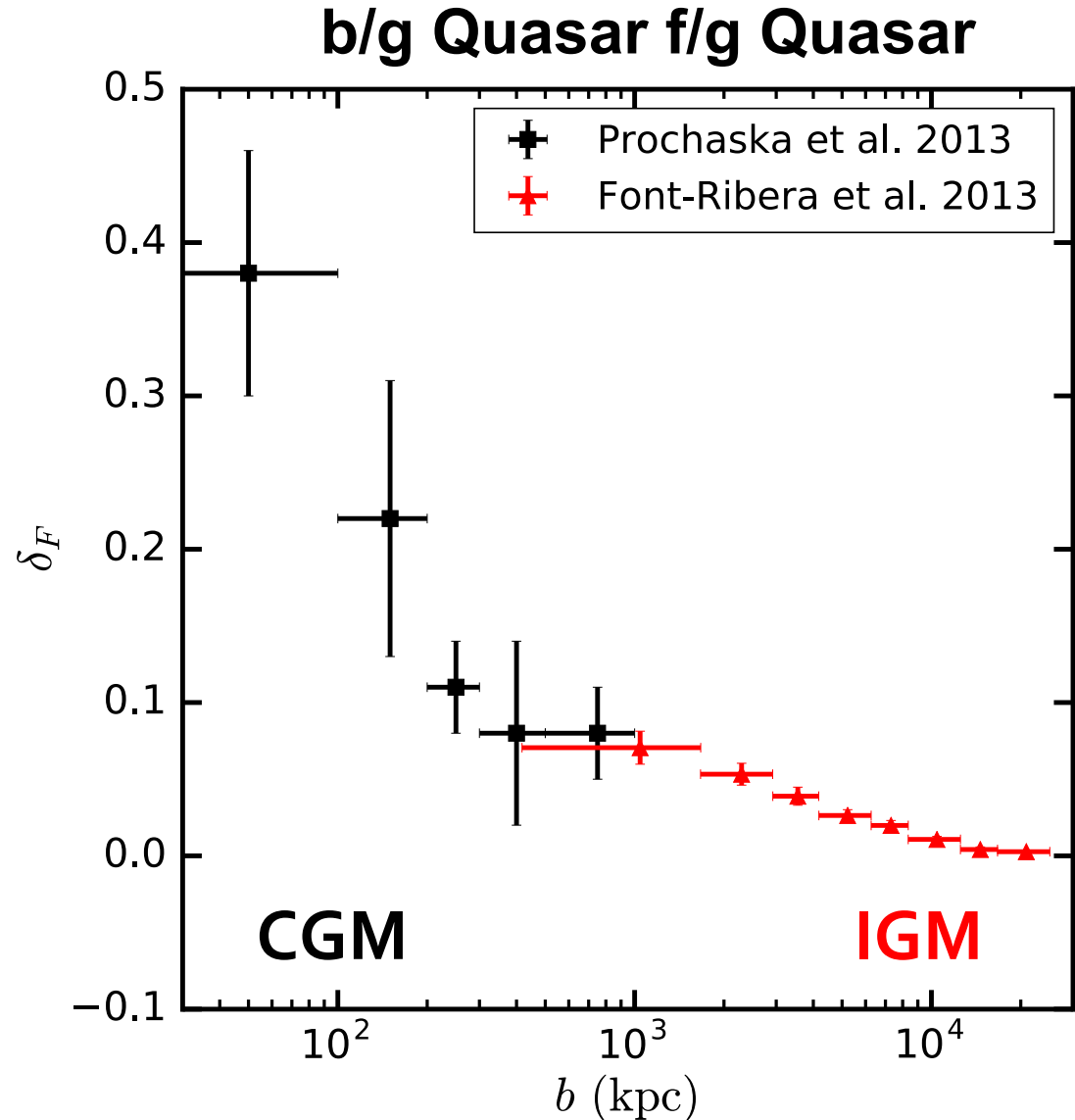
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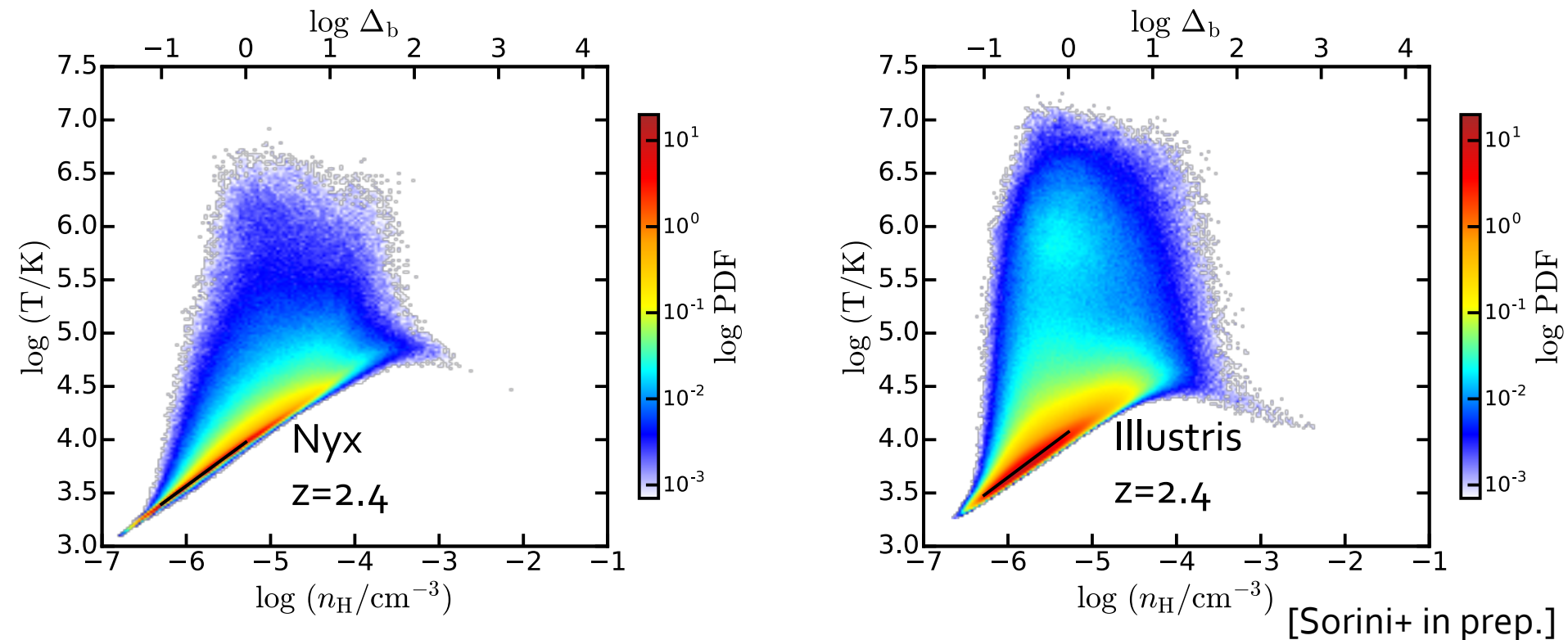
**1st-time  
extension to  
large  $b$**





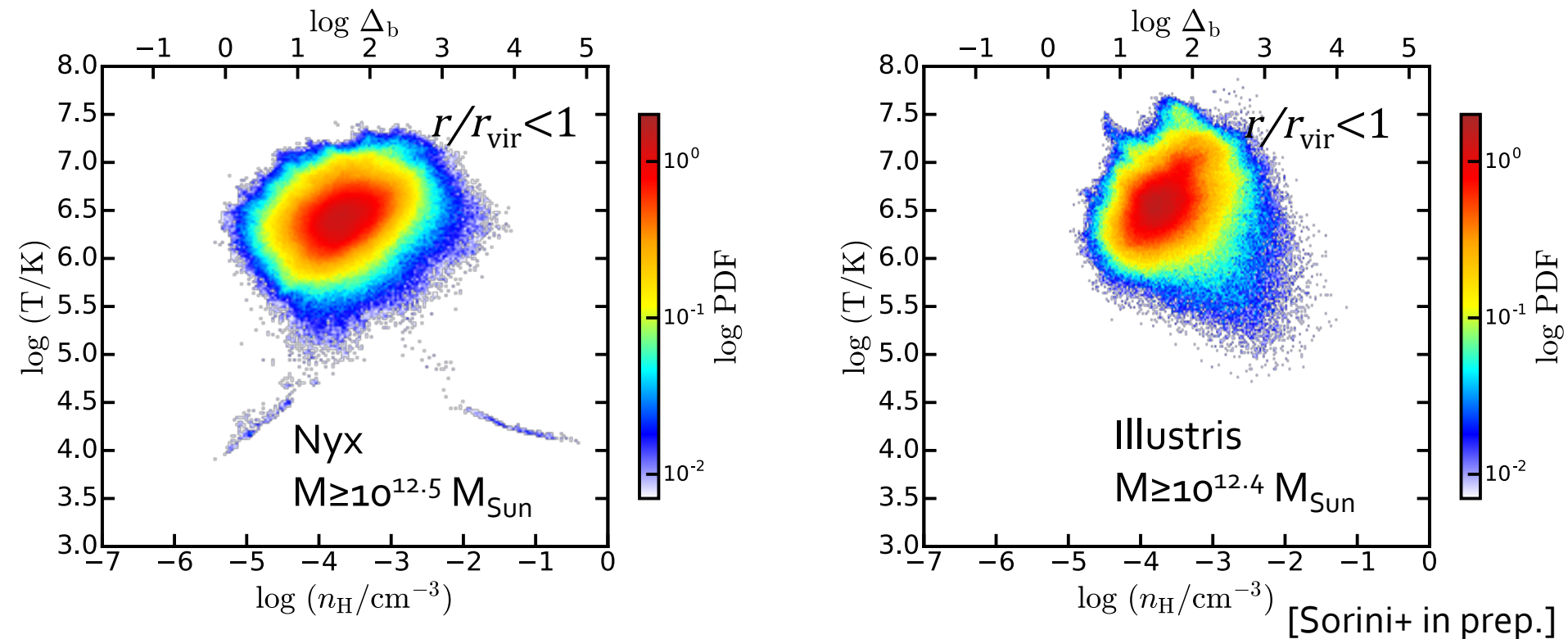
# Feedback and CGM Temperature

- **ILLUSTRIS**:  $L=106.5$  cMpc, star formation, stellar and AGN feedback [Vogelsberger+ 14]
- **NYX**:  $L=142.5$  cMpc, no feedback, no star formation, no metals [Almgren+ 13, Lukić+ 15]



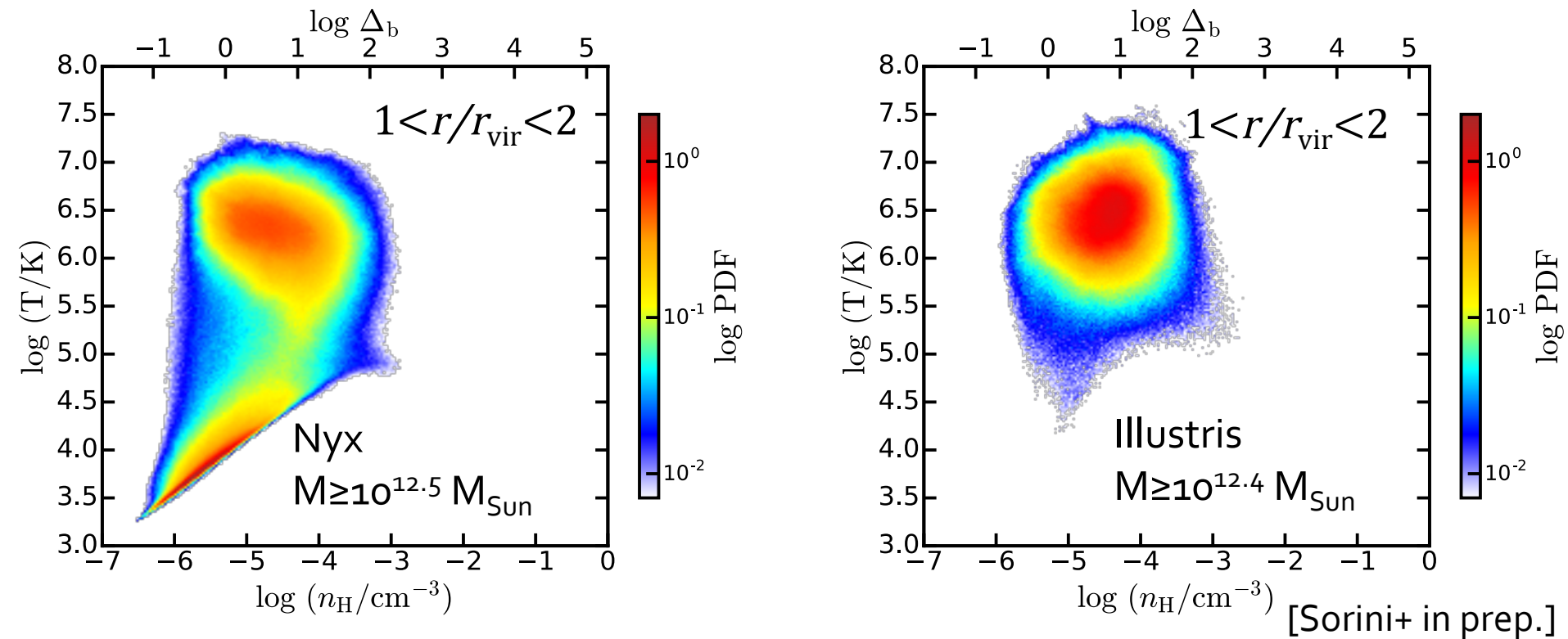
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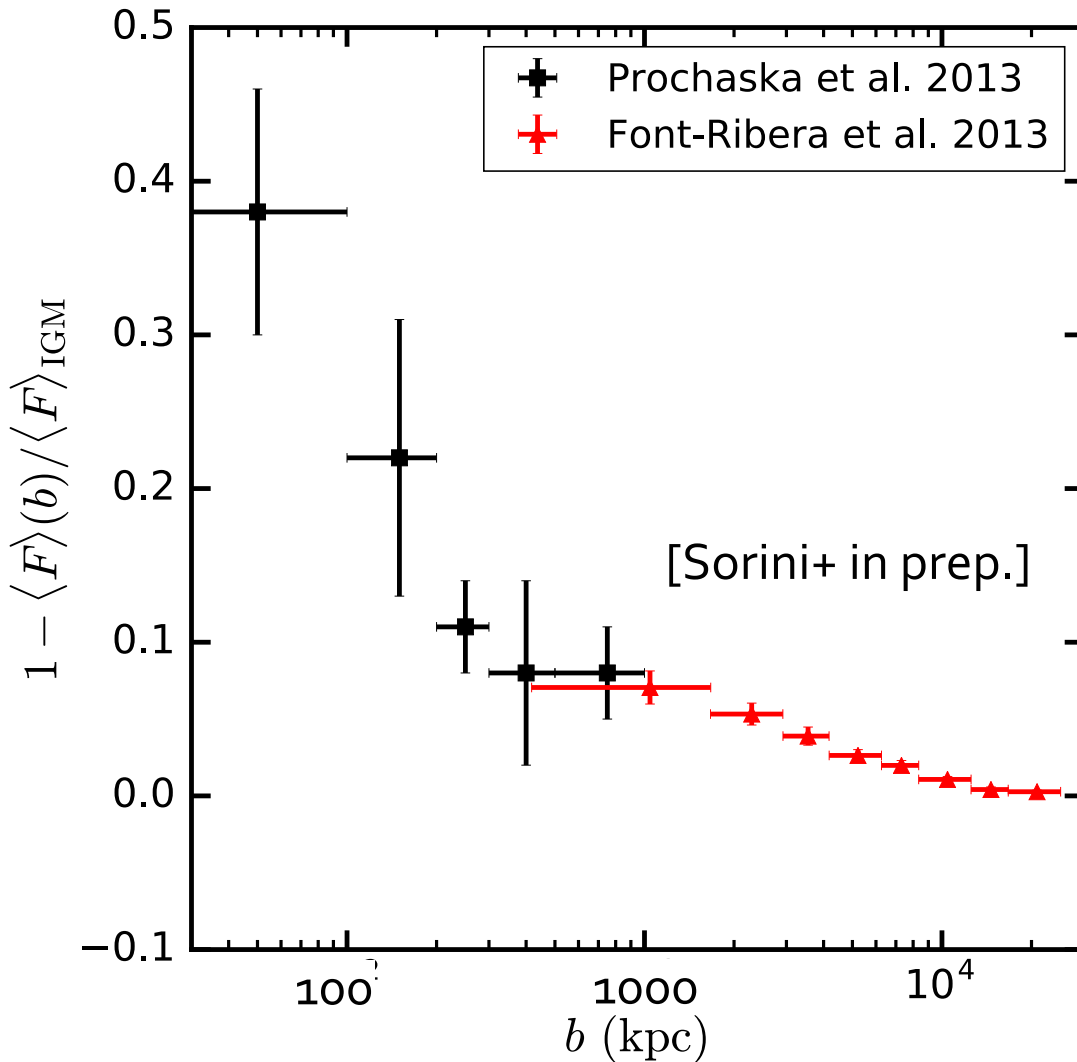


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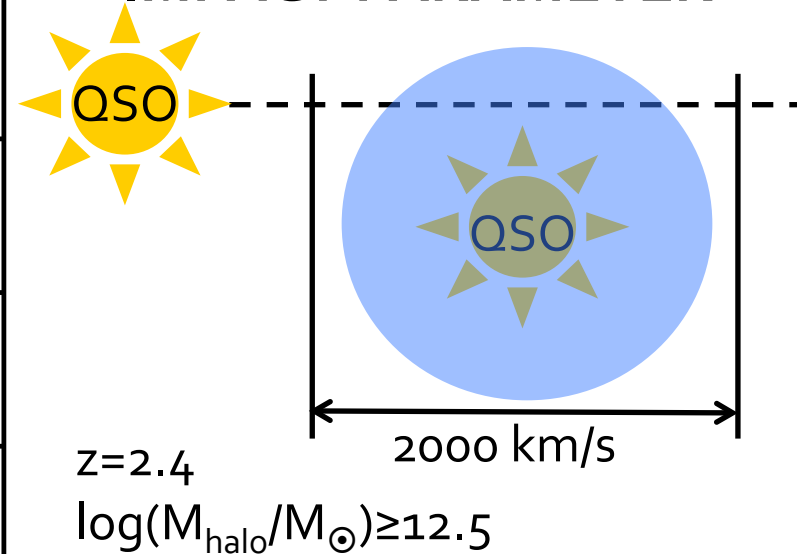
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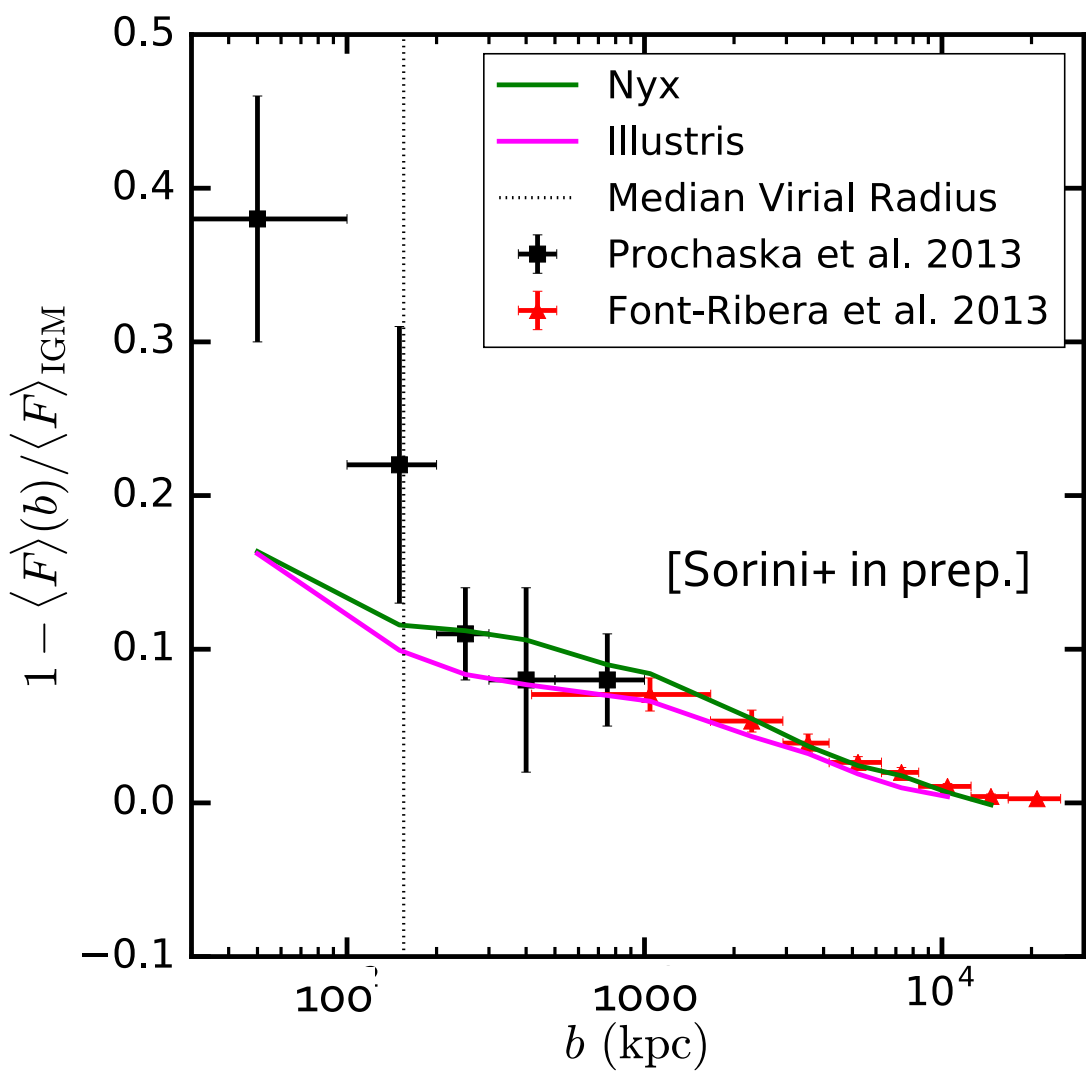
# Ly $\alpha$ Absorption around Quasar Hosts



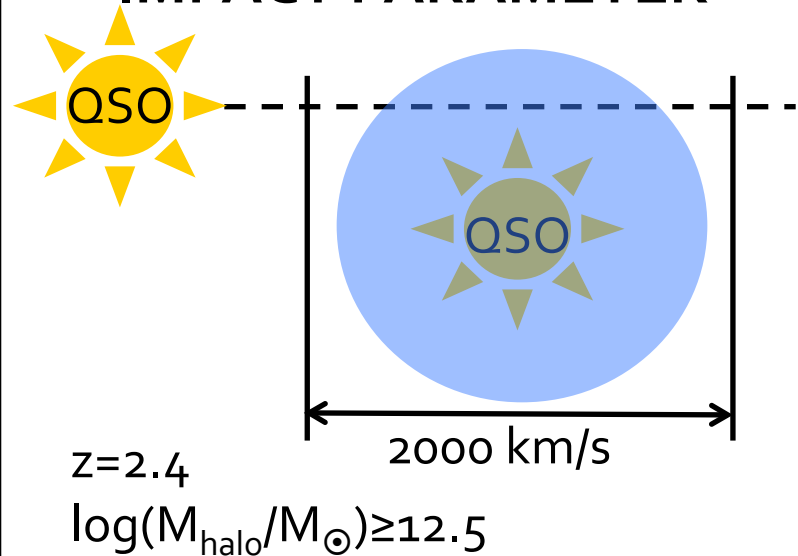
## FLUX FLUCTUATIONS VS IMPACT PARAMETER



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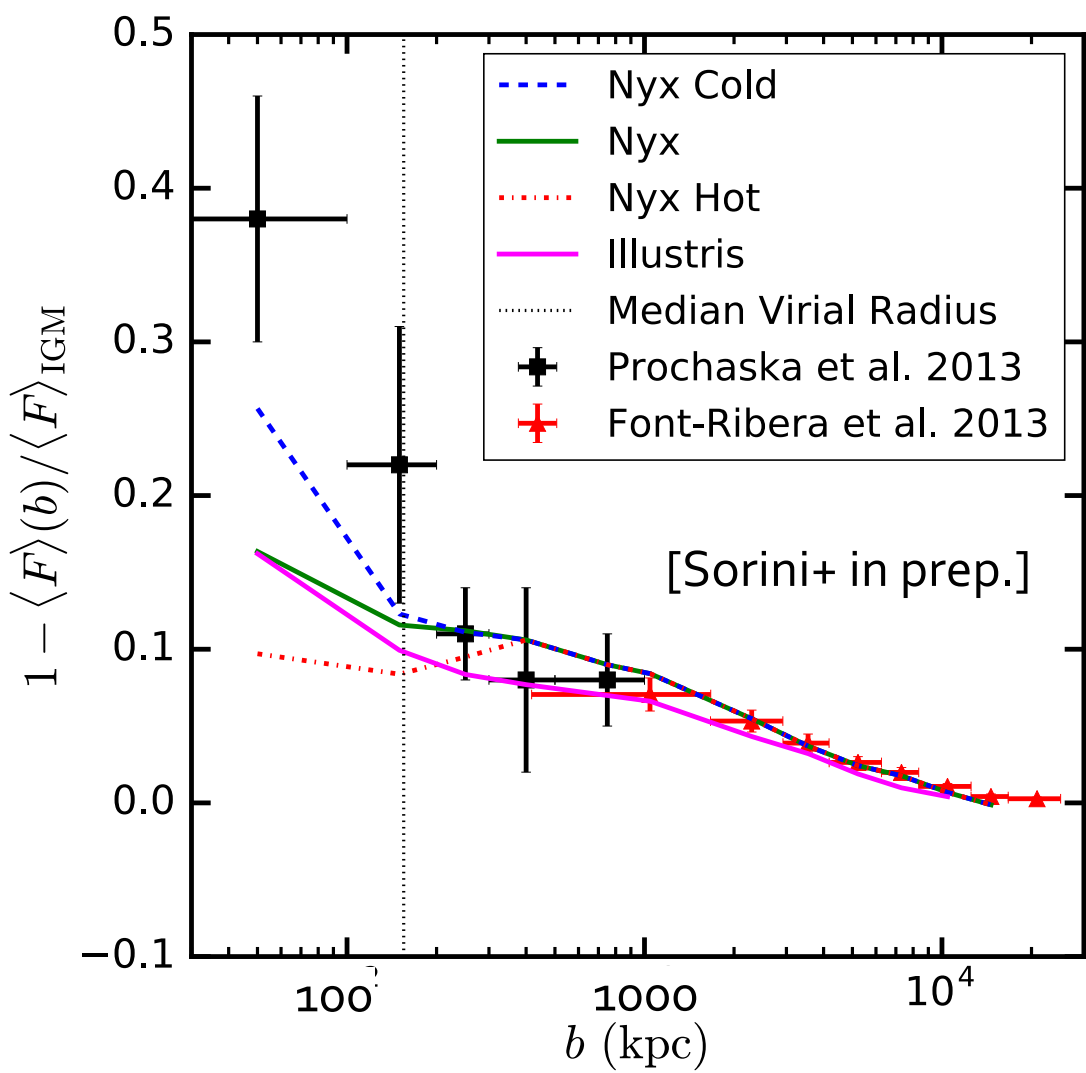
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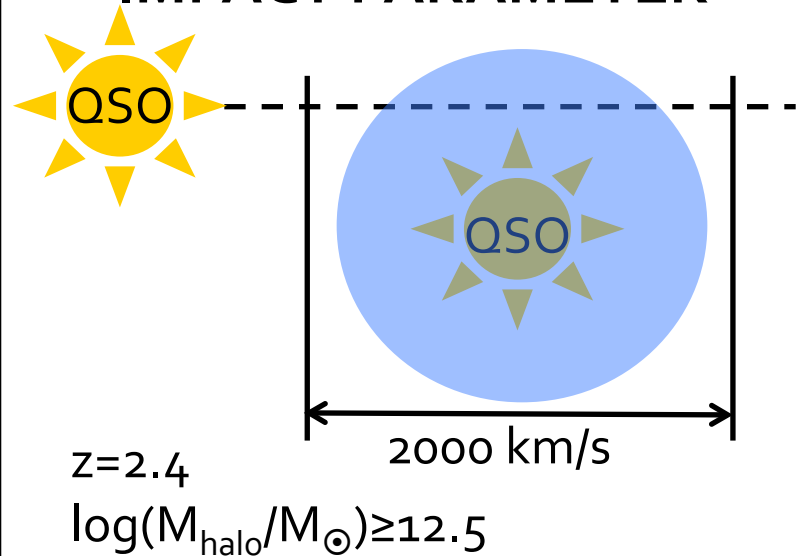
**LARGE SEPARATIONS**  
 Sims reproduce precise measurements



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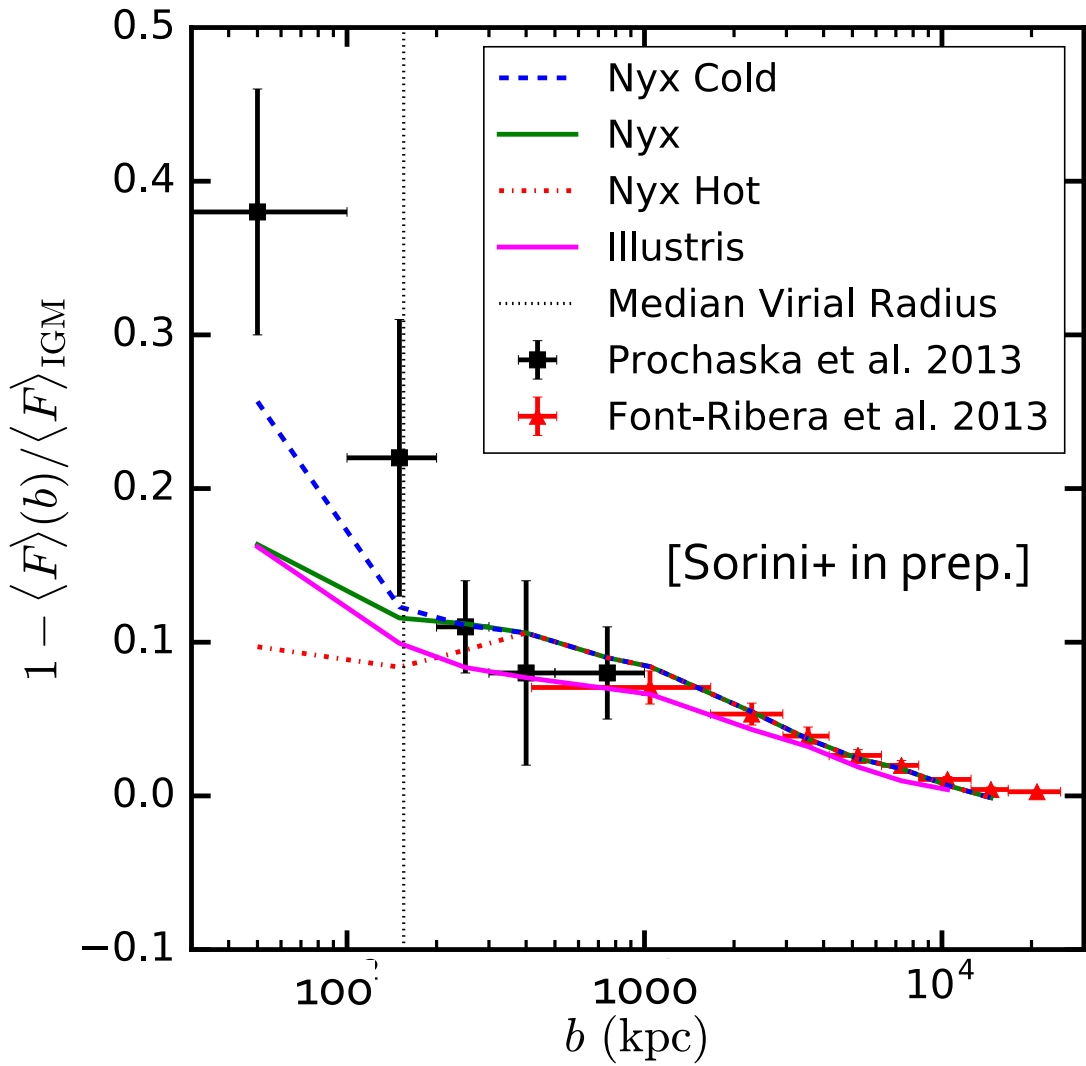


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# More Ly $\alpha$ Absorption Needed in Simulations

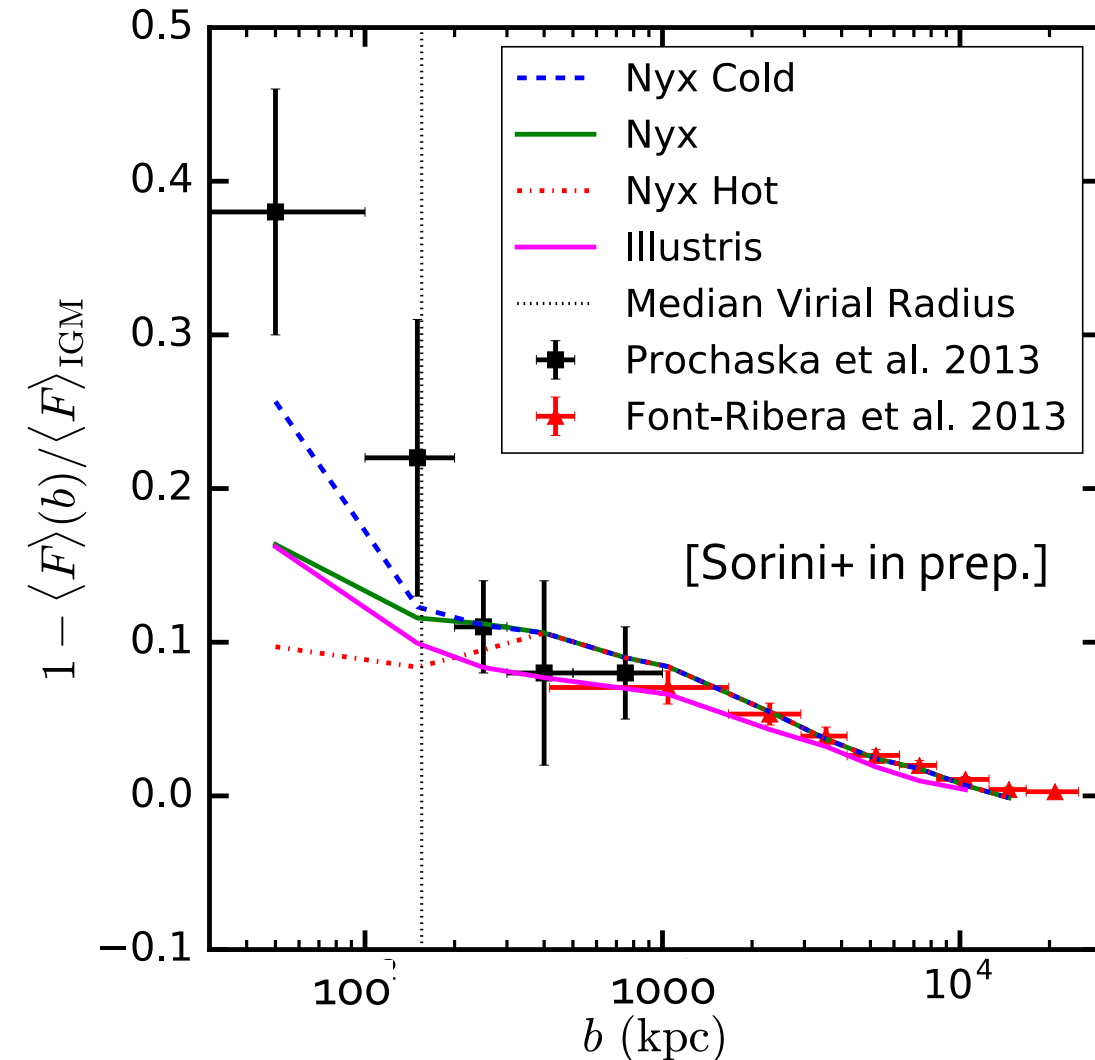


**SMALL SEPARATIONS**  
Data not matched

**POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS**

- Cooler CGM [e.g. Stern+ 16]

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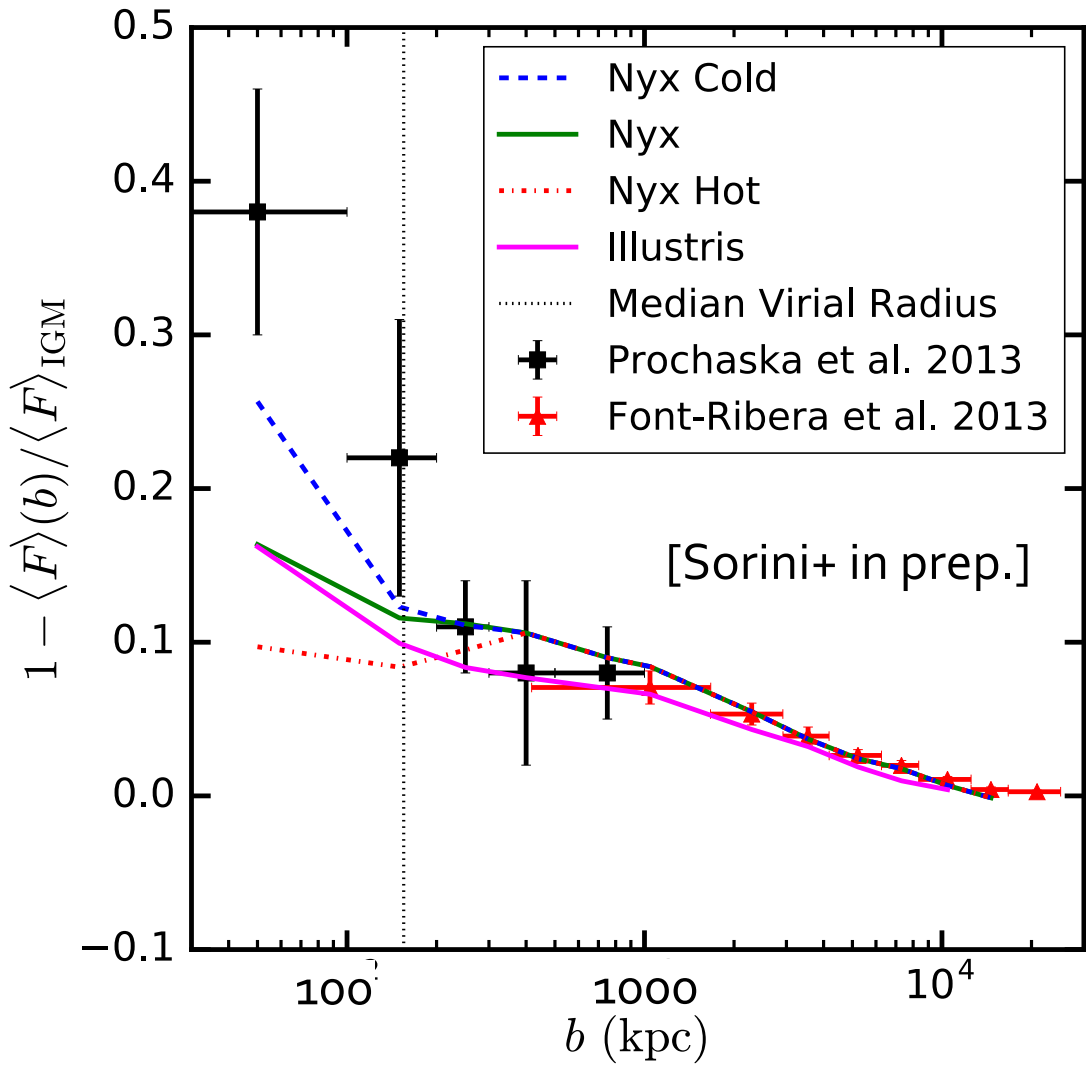
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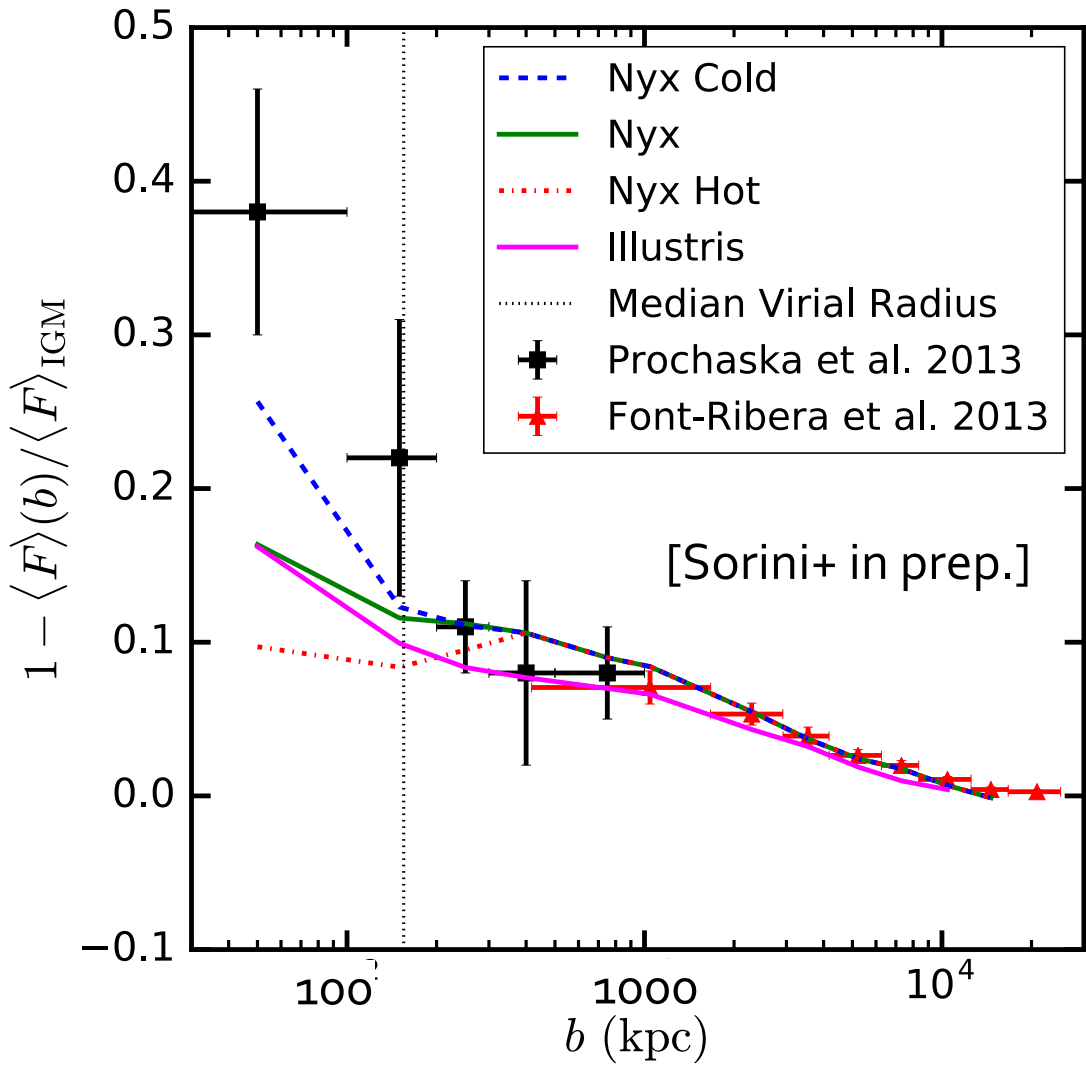


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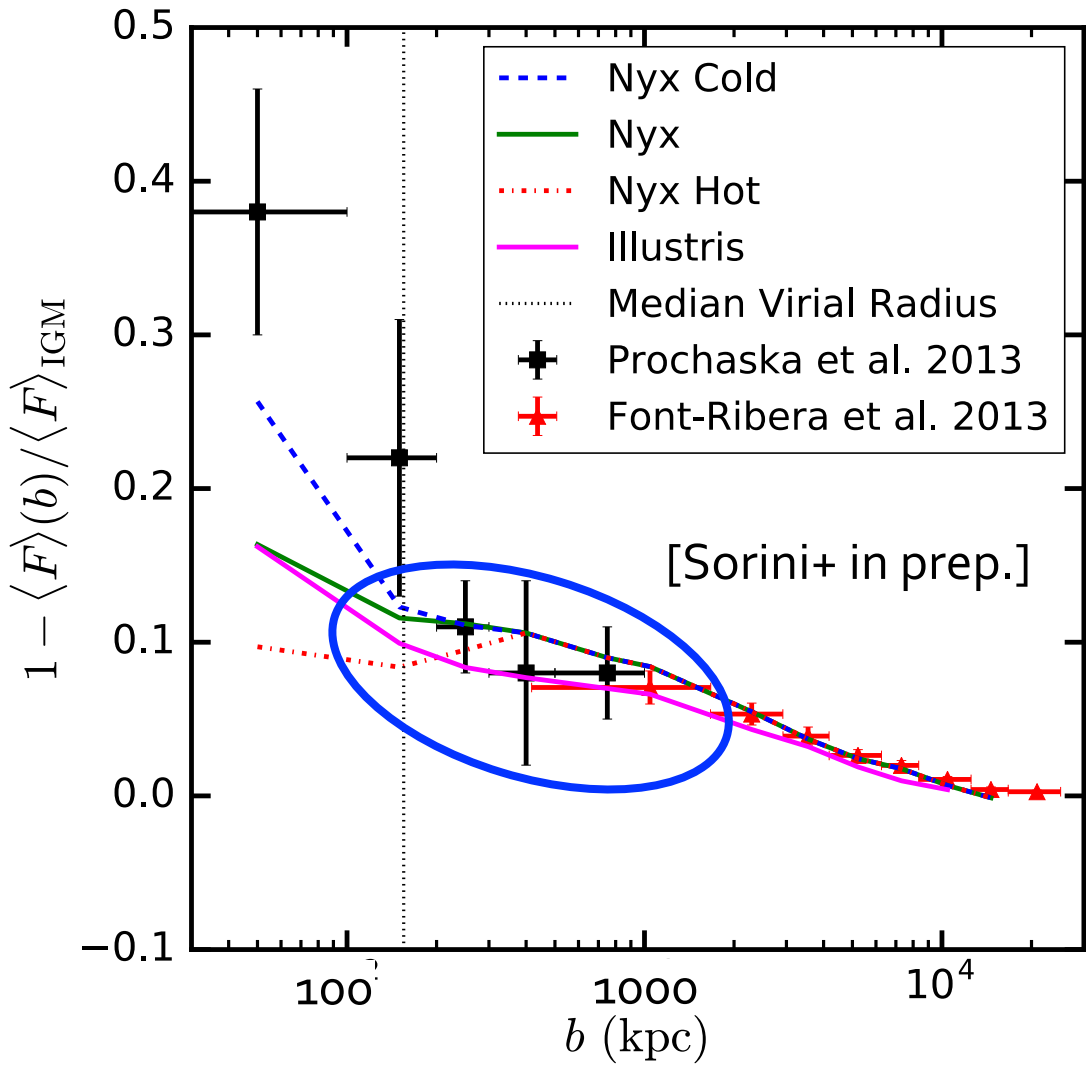
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**Excellent observable to constrain simulations**



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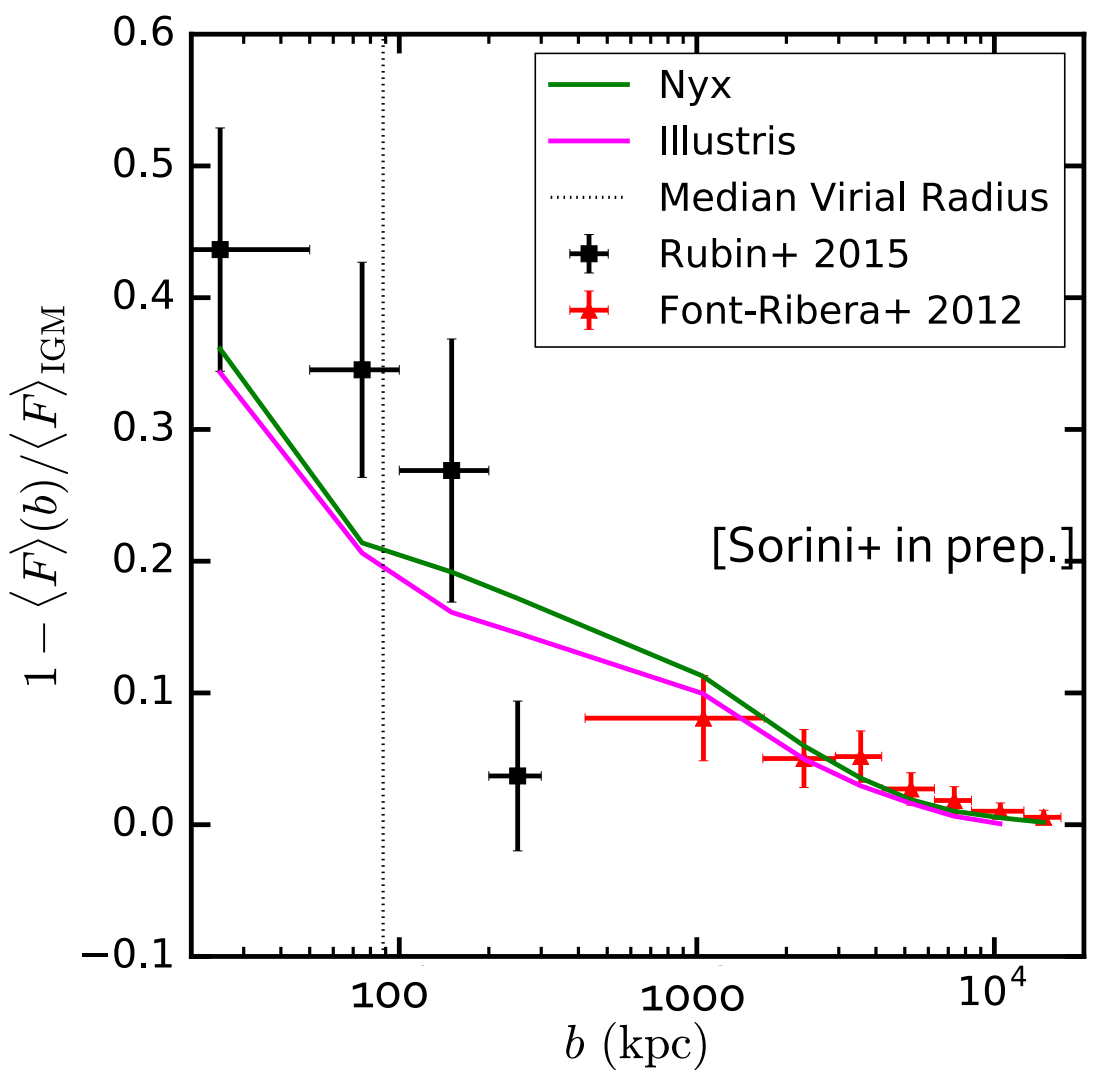
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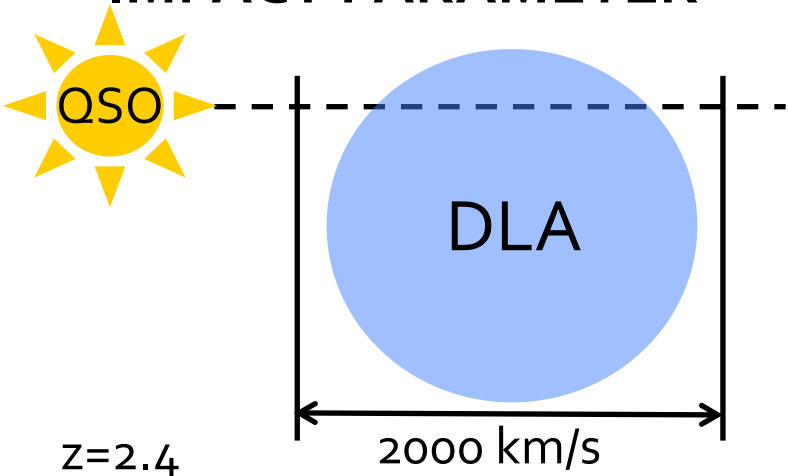
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**Excellent observable to constrain simulations**

# Ly $\alpha$ Absorption around DLAs



## FLUX FLUCTUATIONS VS IMPACT PARAMETER



$z=2.4$   
 $\log(M_{\text{halo}}/M_{\odot}) \geq 12$   
 $\log(N_{\text{HI}}/\text{cm}^{-2}) \geq 20.3$

**LARGE SEPARATIONS**  
 Sims reproduce precise measurements

# Conclusions & Outlook

- Precise Ly $\alpha$  absorption data at large separations reproduced well by simulations
- Matching Ly $\alpha$  absorption at small separations challenging for cosmological simulations
- Increase precision of measurements up to  $b \sim 1$  Mpc  $\rightarrow$  discriminate among different feedback implementations