

# Using art/LArSoft services outside art

## DUNE software and computing

David Adams

BNL

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# Introduction

## Art and LArSoft provide many services

- TFileService – manage root files and objects
- RandomNumberGenerator – generate randoms, manage seeds
- Geometry – access detector geometry info
- DetectorProperties – detector info
- LArProperties – LAr info
- TimeService – Timing info
- And many more...

## Not all user code will be in art modules

- How can code outside art modules make use of the existing services?
- I start by trying to make direct use of these services without any modification of the art or LArSoft code

# Why use services outside art?

## Motivation to use services outside art framework

- Convenient to reuse the services outside framework
  - E.g. in Root scripts, user main program for data analysis, event display, ...
    - Including component tests
  - Avoid need to duplicate the effort that went into writing the art services
- User code using services can work inside and outside framework
  - So we don't have to branch for different interfaces depending on context
  - And so avoid ugly code and extra coding (see following page)
  - Reduce the need for testing in multiple environments
- New user services can be written as art services
  - Easily take advantage of fcl configuration
  - They will also work in art

# Ugly code

Like to avoid code like this for creating histograms:

```
#ifndef ARTFW
#include "art/Framework/Services/Optional/TFileService.h"
#include "art/Framework/Services/Registry/Servicehandle.h"
#else
#include "TFile.h"
#endif
.
.
.
#ifdef ARTFW
    art::ServiceHandle<TFileService> pfs;
    TH1* ph1 = pfs->make<TH1F>("hist1", "My hist", 50, 0, 100);
#else
    Tfile::Open("myfile.root", "CREATE");
    TH1* ph = new TH1F("hist1", "My hist", 50, 0, 100);
#endif
.
.
.
```

Or introducing another layer which hides such code.

# Can we do it?

Art developers were not encouraging

- “Art services are intended to be used in the art framework”

But also not strongly discouraging

- Didn't say not to try and provided some guidance
- Discussion scheduled for the next art developers meeting

So I went ahead and gave it a try

- First goal was a simple main configuring, loading and using services
- Success!
  - I was able to load and use the art TFileService and
  - Next loaded and used the RandomNumberGenerator
    - Then Geometry, DetectorProperties, LArProperties and TimeService
- Code is a bit ugly and so I hid it in a class ArtServiceHelper
  - Repository: [https://github.com/dladams/art\\_extensions](https://github.com/dladams/art_extensions)
    - Code is in AXService with example in test/services
    - See some of the code on following pages
  - Loads system services where required
  - So far, only supports a single thread

# ArtServiceHelper.h (1/3)

```
...  
class ArtServiceHelper {  
  
public:  
  
    typedef std::vector<std::string> NameList;  
    typedef std::map<std::string, std::string> ConfigurationMap;  
  
    // Return the one instance of this (singleton) class.  
    static ArtServiceHelper& instance(); Singleton  
  
    // Close the one instance of this class.  
    // Services are not longer available.  
    // The current instance of this class and all services are deleted.  
    // For TFileService, the files are written and renamed.  
    // The load status is set to 3.  
    static void close(); Call this to close services.  
    Needed to write objects and close  
    and rename files for TFileService  
  
    // Dtor.  
    ~ArtServiceHelper() = default;
```

# ArtServiceHelper.h (2/3)

```
// Add a service.
//   name - Name of the service, e.g. "TFileService"
//   sval - if not isFile, configuration string for the service, e.g. for
//   TFileService:
//       service_type: "TFileService" fileName: "test.root"
//   Note this is just the contents, not the full named block.
//   if isFile, base file name. Path to locate file is $FHICL_FILE_PATH.
// Configuration format is the same as that found in the services block
// of an fcl file.
// Returns 0 for success.
int addService(std::string name, std::string sval = "", bool isFile = false);
```

The string sval can either be the name of an fcl file  
or the fcl parameters for the service

```
// Load the services, i.e. make them available for use via
// art::ServiceHandle.
// Returns the status: 1 for success, 2 for failure.
int loadServices();
```

Call this after all services are added.  
They are now accessible with ServiceHandle

# ArtServiceHelper.h (3/3)

```
// Return the names of added services.
NameList serviceNameNames() const;

// Return the configuration string for a service.
std::string serviceConfiguration(std::string name) const;

// Return the full configuration string.
std::string fullServiceConfiguration() const;

// Return the service status.
// 0 - not loaded
// 1 - services loaded and available
// 2 - service load failed
// 3 - service helper is closed
int serviceStatus() const;

// Display the contents and status of a service helper.
void print(std::ostream& out =std::cout) const;

private:
...
};
```

Methods to view the information about added services.

# test\_LArProperties.cxx (1/2)

```
...
cout << myname << line << endl;
cout << myname << "Fetch art service helper." << endl;
ArtServiceHelper& ash = ArtServiceHelper::instance();

cout << myname << line << endl;
cout << myname << "Add the LArProperties service." << endl;
scfg = "prodsingle_dune35t.fcl";
cout << myname << "Configuration: " << scfg << endl;
assert( ash.addService("LArProperties", scfg, true) == 0 );

cout << myname << line << endl;
cout << myname << "Add the DatabaseUtil service." << endl;
scfg = "DBHostName: \"fnalpgsdev.fnal.gov\" DBName: \"dune_dev\" DBUser:
\"dune_reader\" PassFileName: \".lpswd\" Port: 5438 ShouldConnect: false
TableName: \"main_run\" ToughErrorTreatment: false";
cout << myname << "Configuration: " << scfg << endl;
assert( ash.addService("DatabaseUtil", scfg) == 0 );

cout << myname << line << endl;
cout << myname << "Print the services." << endl;
ash.print();
```

Add service  
with fcl.

Add service  
with string.

## test\_LArProperties.cxx (2/2)

```
cout << myname << line << endl;  
cout << myname << "Load the services." << endl;  
assert( ash.loadServices() == 1 );
```

Load services.

```
cout << myname << line << endl;  
cout << myname << "Get LArProperties service." << endl;  
art::ServiceHandle<util::LArProperties> plarsrv;
```

Access service.

```
cout << myname << line << endl;  
cout << myname << "Use LArProperties service." << endl;  
cout << myname << "    LAr Density: " << plarsrv->Density() << endl;  
cout << myname << "    DriftVelocity: " << plarsrv->DriftVelocity() << endl;
```

Use service.

```
cout << myname << line << endl;  
cout << myname << "Close services." << endl;
```

Close services.

...

# Testing status

The table lists the services that have been tested thus far

- The services required to use each are also listed
  - Those marked with asterisks (\*) require system services that are loaded automatically

<b>Service</b>	<b>Required services</b>	<b>Status</b>
TFileService	TriggerNamesService*	Tests OK
RandomNumberGenerator	CurrentModule*	Tests OK
Geometry	ExprGeoHelper	Tests OK
DetectorProperties	TimeService, DatabaseUtil	Tests OK
LArProperties	DatabaseUtil	Tests OK
TimeService	DatabaseUtil	Tests OK

# Plans

I plan to continue testing services as interest dictates

- See [art\\_extensions/test/services/test\\_\\*.cxx](#) for the services tested
- Happy to add any additional services that are of interest

I would like to move ArtServiceHelper down our SW stack

- User → DUNE → LArSoft → art
- Modify as required for final destination while retaining functionality
- Ask this group to support move to DUNE, LArSoft or art
- I am happy to do this or relinquish control to others

Further development

- ~~Provide option to take service configurations from an fcl file~~ – Done
- Add support for multiple threads
  - Do art, LArSoft have this now?
- Provide option for users to provide module-like context for services

# Split services and geometry

An alternative is “split services”

- I.e. designing service so that the non-art code is in one part and the art interface is provided in a separate piece
- The users outside the art framework can use only the first part and get the desired functionality
- LArSoft Geometry service is already this way—the non-art part is in the base class GeometryCore
- Examples
  - For use of geometry service with ArtServiceHelper, see [art\\_extensions/test/services/test\\_Geometry.cxx](#)
  - For direct use of GeometryCore, see [dune\\_extensions/test/DXGeometry/test\\_geometry.cxx](#) and [dune\\_extensions/test/DXGeometry/draw\\_geometry.cxx](#)
    - The latter is a simple event display
- Splitting services would require significant effort for existing services
  - There would be the temptation to not bother with this and leave users where they are now for many services
  - Probably good to keep ArtServiceHelper for those cases where art, LArSoft or user does not make the effort to split a service

# Conclusions

It *is* possible to use existing art services outside art framework

- Demonstrated in standalone programs
- Same presumably true for Root scripts
- No changes made to art or LArSoft code

## ArtServiceHelper

- Hides the code required to load the services
- Provides a simple, intuitive interface to configure services
- Service access is via the art ServiceHandle (as in art modules)
- Like to move this or equivalent to DUNE, LArSoft or art
- Ideas presented for future development

## Other approaches

- Split services is one but would require effort for every shared service

# Extra: fcldump

During the above work, I wanted a nice dump of fcl contents

One can use “export ART\_DEBUG\_CONFIG=1”

- But output is not very pretty or compact
- Each variable is on a separate line with the full path to the file where that variable is last set
  - Useful for debugging
- Also this show the full configuration including the fields added by art
  - Not just the fields in the fcl files

I created fcldump which has a nicer (IMHO) format

- Unlike the previous, this does not include
  - the source information for each variable or
  - the fields added by art
- Included in [art\\_extensions](#)
- Build that package and use “fcldump -h” for help
- I would also like to push this up the DUNE/LarSoft/art chain