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Spying on Intruders in the ^{68}Ni Region with Fast Timing

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The nucleus ^{68}Ni is the portal to the understanding of the modification of shell structure in the $Z=28$ and $N=40$ region and the appearance of collective phenomena. In spite of showing some of the characteristics of a doubly magic nucleus, the two-neutron separation energy does not show evidence for an enhanced $N=40$ harmonic oscillator shell gap, and collectivity emerges for ^{66}Fe and ^{64}Cr with just one and two proton pairs less than ^{68}Ni .

The changes in shell structure around ^{68}Ni are driven by excitations across the $Z=28$ and $N=40$ shell gaps, where the neutron $g_{9/2}$ and $d_{5/2}$ configurations and the proton $p_{3/2}$ orbital play a key role. This scenario provides the breeding ground for shape-coexistence. Indeed, several 0^+ states have been observed in ^{68}Ni below 3 MeV [1,2]. They can be explained in the framework of Monte Carlo shell model calculations [3], which yield prolate bands built on strongly deformed 0^+ states appear for several even Ni Isotopes, and by multiple particle-hole excitations in the shell model framework [4]. A similar picture is observed for ^{66}Ni , where three excited 0^+ states have been identified [5]. The coexistence of configurations has been observed in the $Z=27$ Co isotopes, for which low-lying proton intruders have been reported in $^{65,67}\text{Co}$ [6].

In this paper we investigate of intruder configurations via the fast timing ATD bgg(t) measurement of excited level lifetimes in nuclei around ^{68}Ni . The nuclides under study were populated in the beta-decay chains of Mn isotopes, strongly produced at ISOLDE on a UCx target, and selectively ionized by RILIS. We report on level lifetimes in ^{68}Ni , in particular on investigation of the transition connecting the third 0^+ with the first 2^+ , and compare it to the recent result by Crider et al. [4]. We provide information on the lifetime of the third 0^+ 2671-keV level in ^{66}Ni , and on the transition connecting it to the first excited 2^+ level. We interpret these supposedly similar configurations in ^{66}Ni and ^{68}Ni in the shell model framework. We also investigate the role of proton intruders by examining the state at 1095 keV in ^{65}Co , whose lifetime has also been measured.

References:

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