

Dispersion-Matched Spectrometers for High-Resolution Experiments

Hans Geissel

GSI and Justus Liebig University Giessen

- ✳ Introduction “International Expert-Meeting, Quo Vadis?”
- ✳ Projectile Fragment Separators coupled to / used as Spectrometers
- ✳ Dispersive Spectrometers
- ✳ Energy-Loss (dispersion-matched) Spectrometers ($R_{16}=R_{26}=0$)
- ✳ New Features of the Ion-Optical Code MIRKO



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International Expert Meeting, Quo Vadis?

Participation: By invitation only
World Experts in the field **and** Newcomers

Present Goals of the Fragment Separator International Experts Meetings:

- stimulate collaboration in design, construction and operation of in-flight fragment separators
- solve technical and scientific challenges
- have open and frank discussion, exchange new ideas

Possible Future Orientation under the conditions that the different new facilities have quite different construction times:

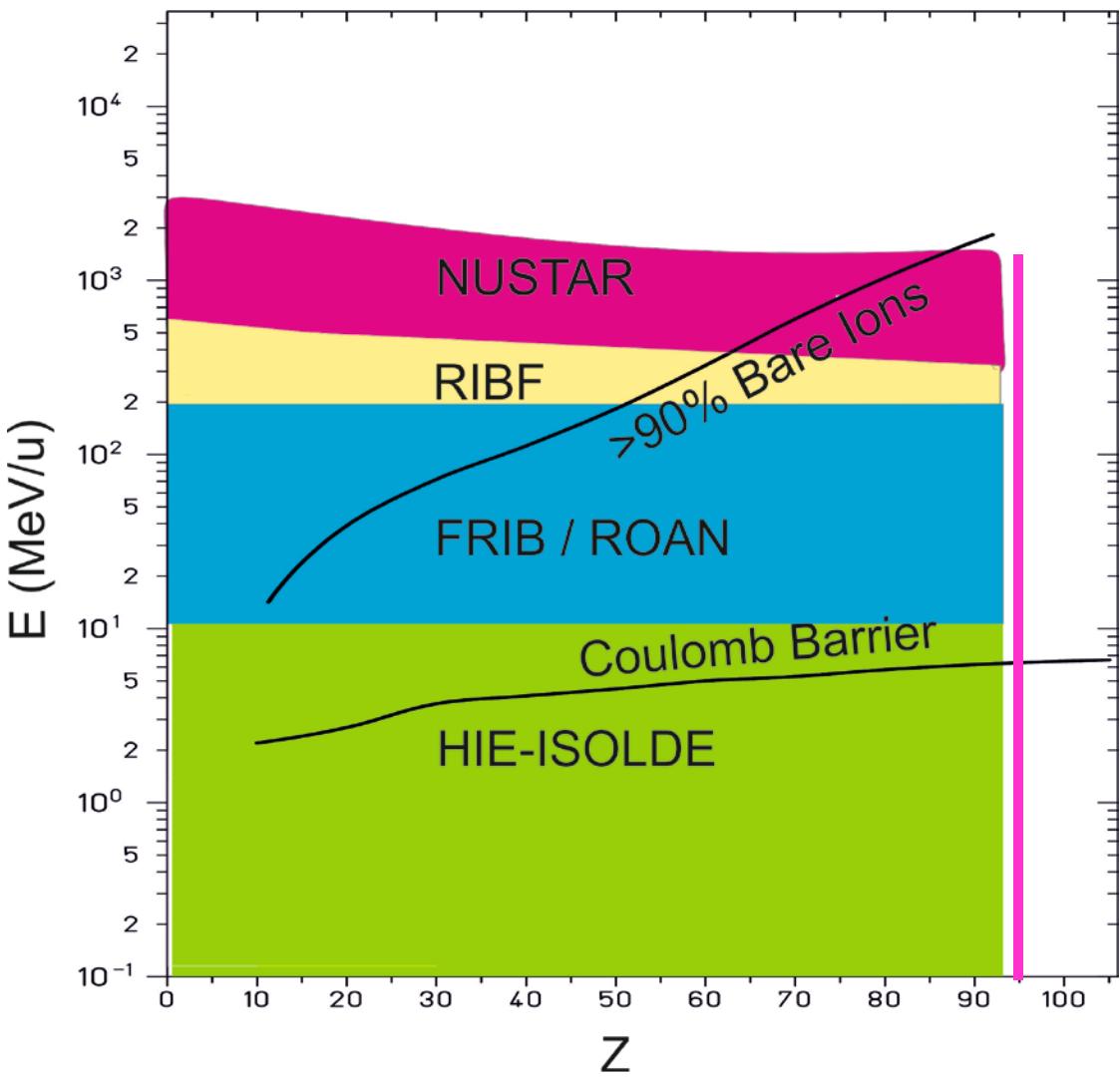
- a **young generation** of experts have to be recruited and trained
- together we should **avoid duplication** of existing or already planned facilities our experts are capable of finding unique properties and experiments for each facility
- form a **network for separator / spectrometer operation and experiments**
- ... please find more ideas!



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The Super-FRS Facility



- ★ **High energies open unique research potentials:**
- 1. Hypernuclei**
- 2. Mesic nuclei** (π^- , η')
- 3. Delta excitation**
- 4. New decay modes**

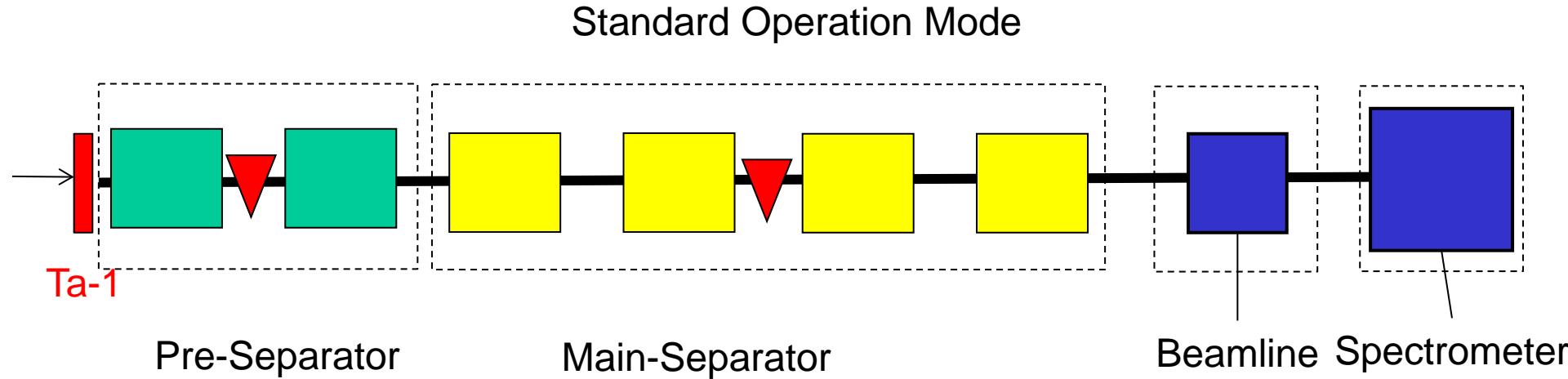
✳ **The group designing and constructing the facility should have its scientific share and run the most demanding experiments**

Super-FRS Collaboration

Scientific Program of the
Super-FRS Collaboration: Report of the
collaboration to the FAIR management



In-Flight Separator coupled to a Spectrometer



Examples: Big-RIPS -- Zero-Degree Spectrometer--- SHARAQ--- SAMURAI
A1900 – S800
FRS – ESR --- Ion-Catcher --- ALADIN
ARIS + Beamline + HRS
Super-FRS – E-Buncher – GLAD -- HRS

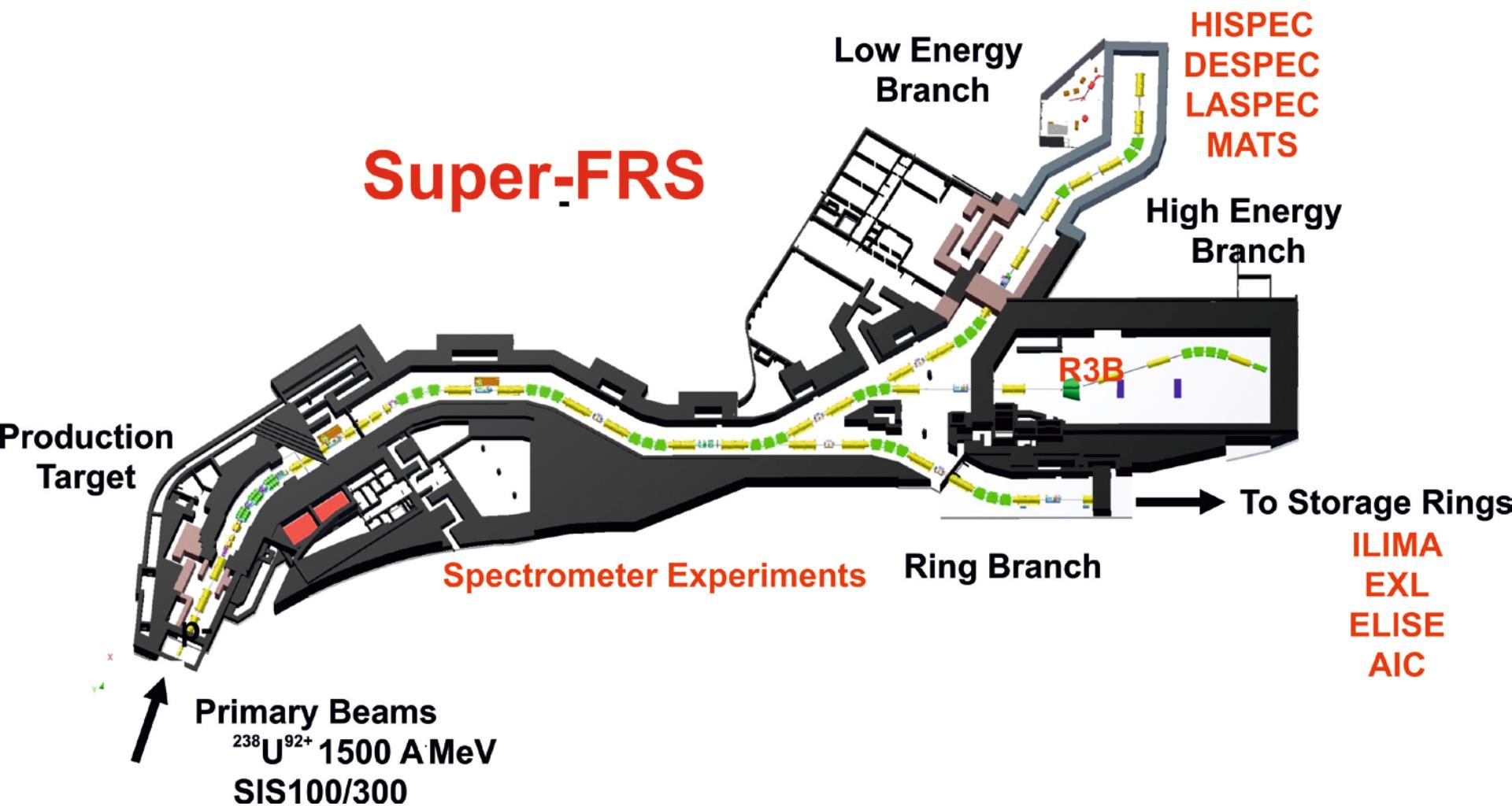
A versatile system is advantageous to explore new operation modes and unique experiments



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Super-FRS is a Powerful Separator and a High Resolution Spectrometer

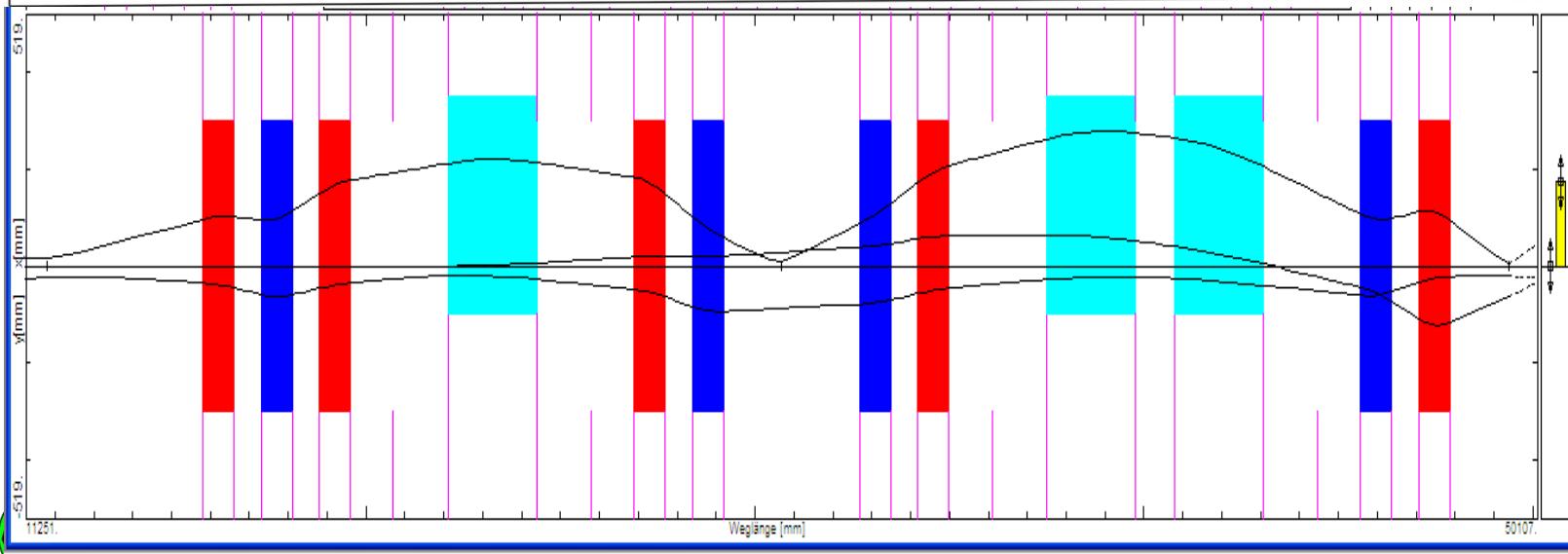
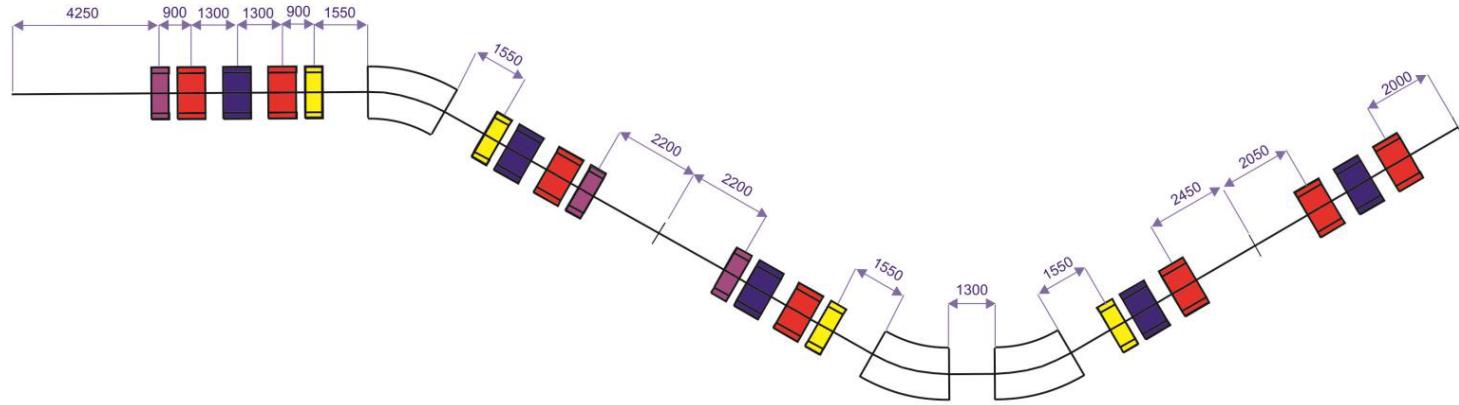


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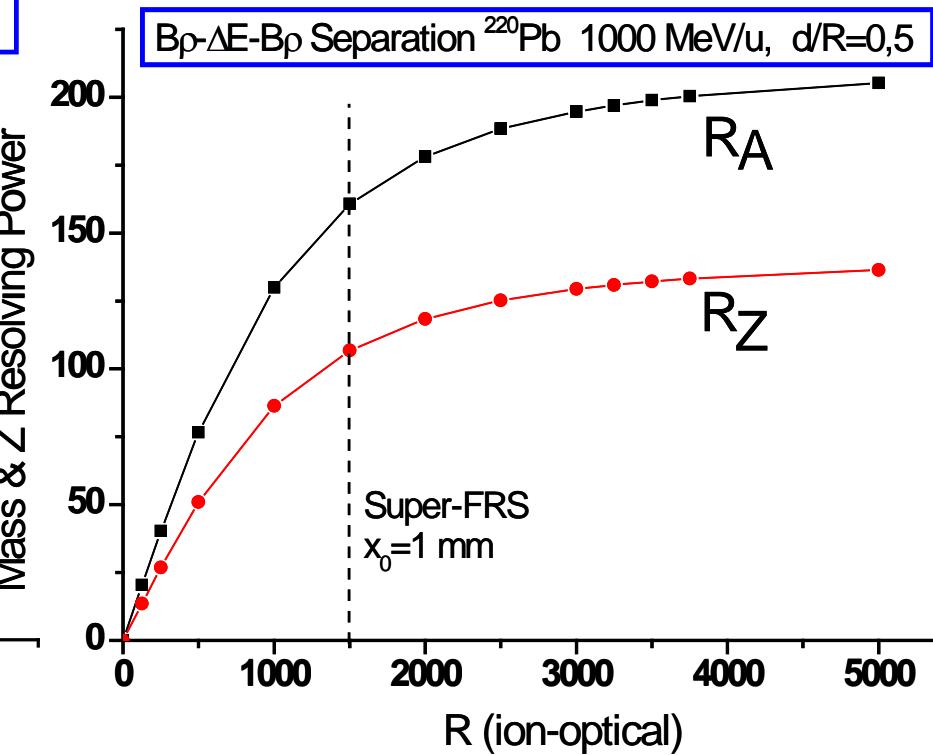
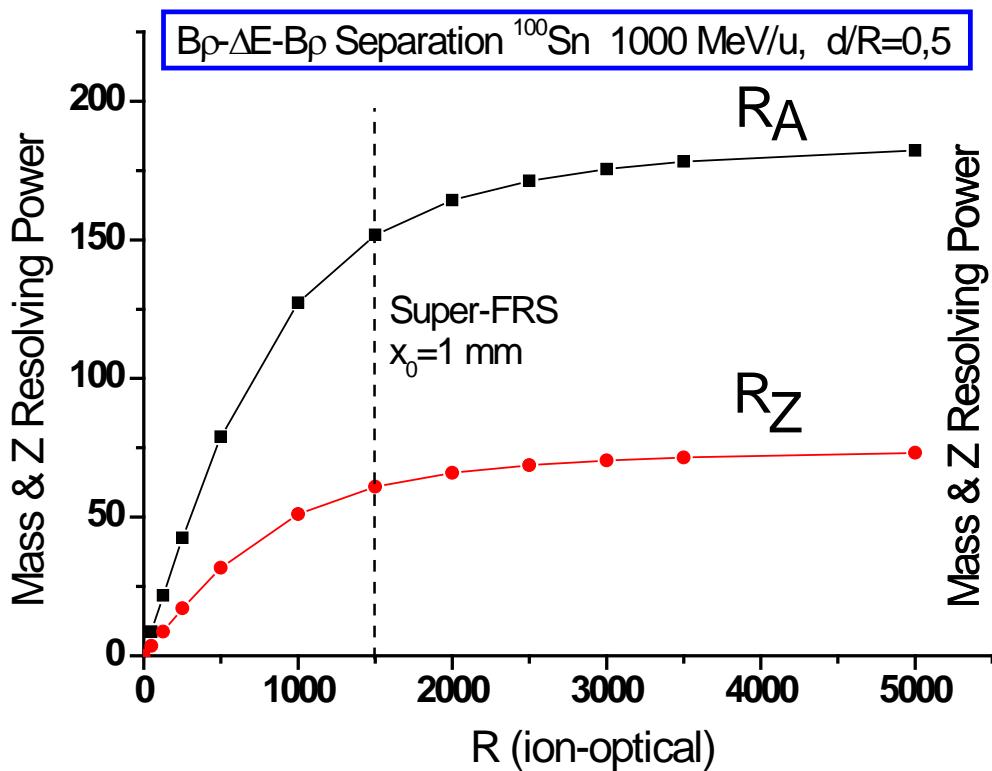
Energy-Buncher of Super-FRS is a Powerful High Resolution Spectrometer

H. Geissel et al. Nucl. Instr. Meth. B 317 (2013) 277



Which Ion-optical Resolution yields the required A- and Z-Resolution?

H.G. et al. Nucl. Instr. Meth. A 282 (1989) 247



FRS : $\varepsilon = 20 \pi \text{ mm mr}$ and 2 % dp/p transmission



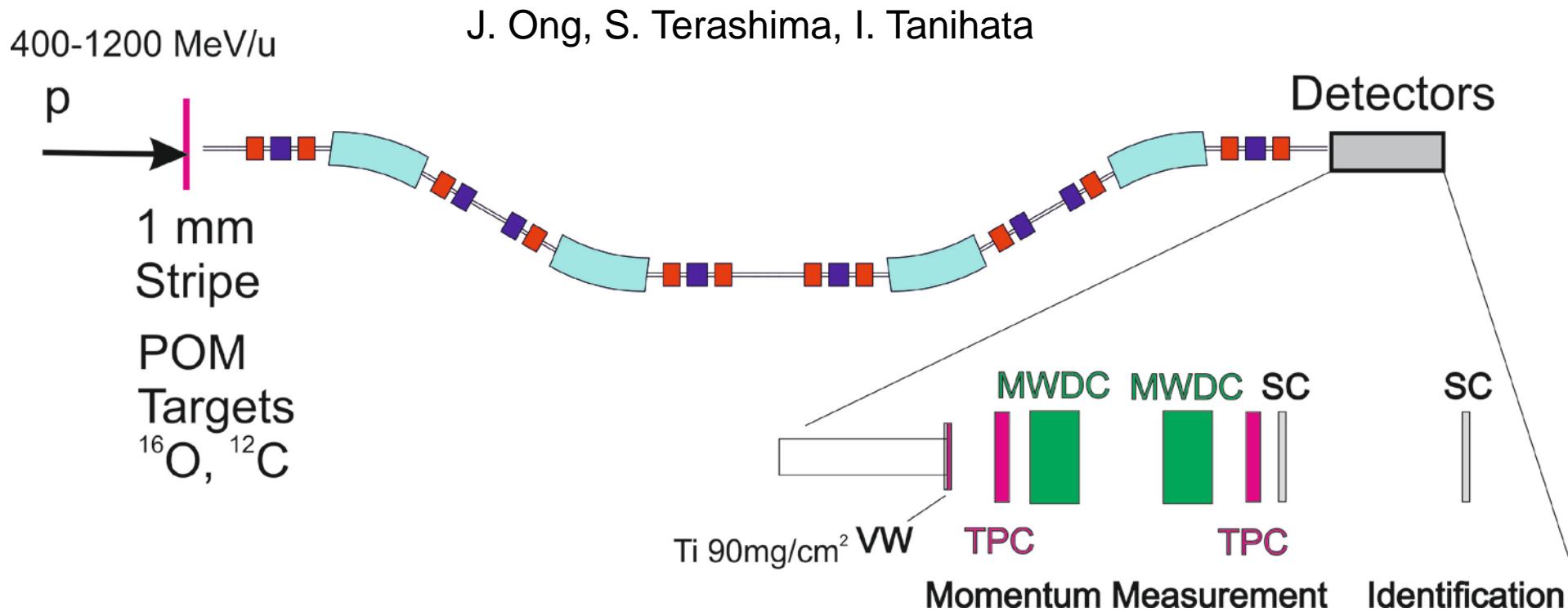
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FRS and Detector Setup

August 2014

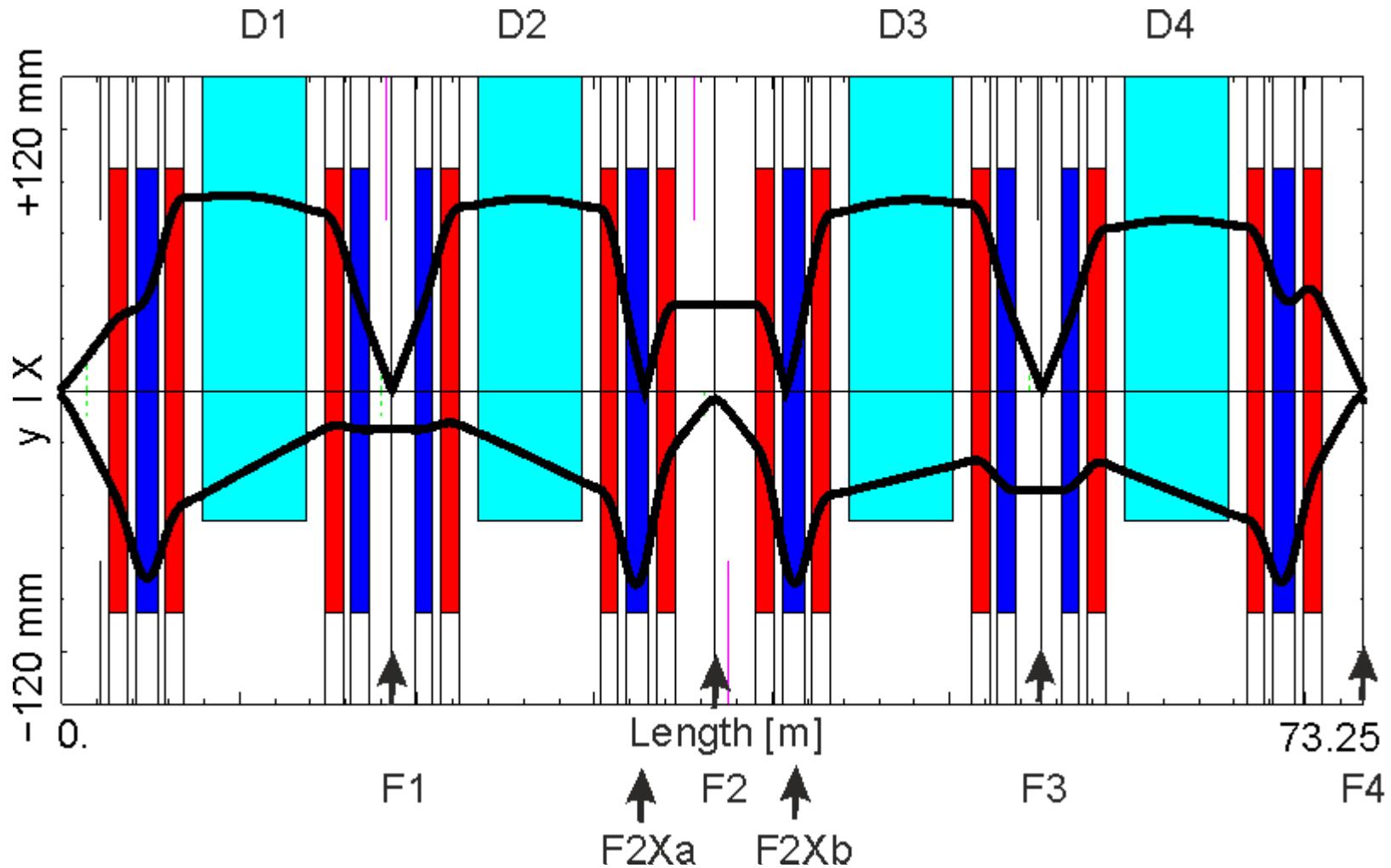
Experiment to study the contribution of tensor interaction
via the $^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\text{d})$ reaction at 400-1200 MeV/u



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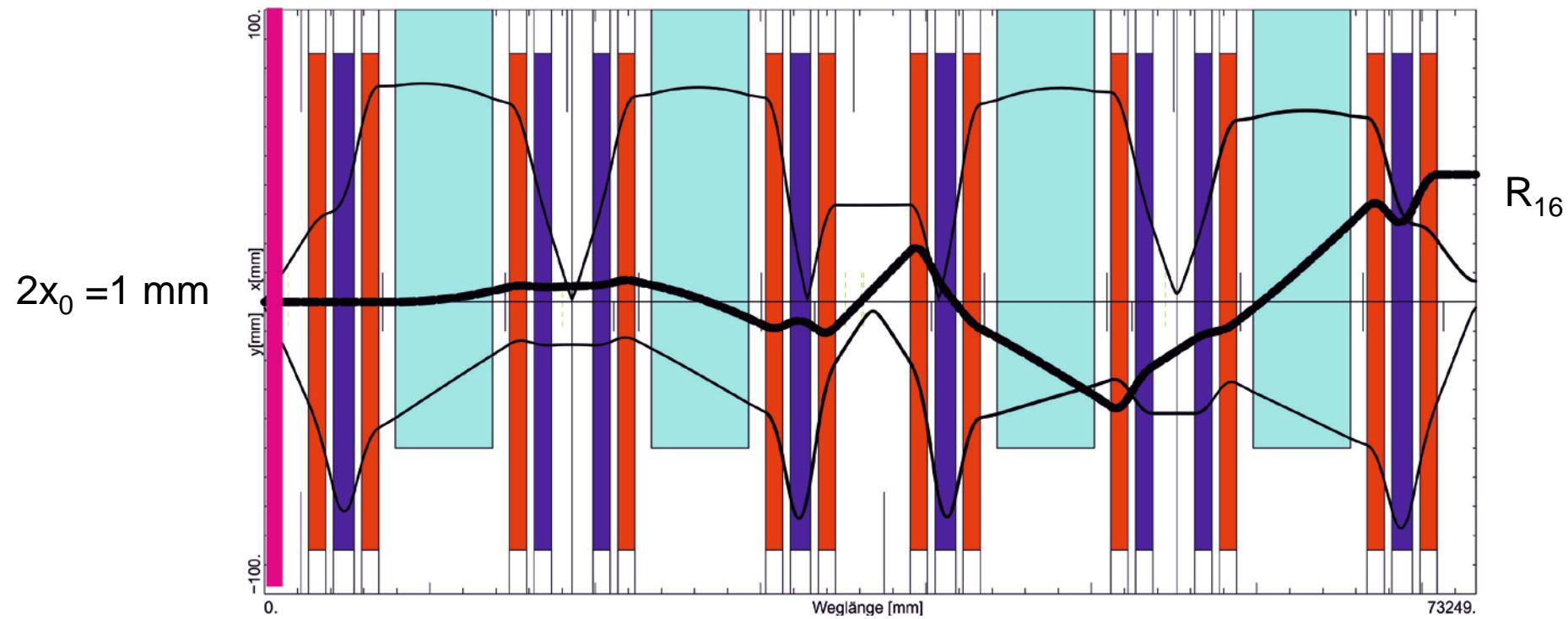
High-Resolution Momentum Measurements with a Dispersive FRS Mode at all Focal Planes



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High-Resolution Momentum Measurements with a Dispersive FRS Mode at all Focal Planes



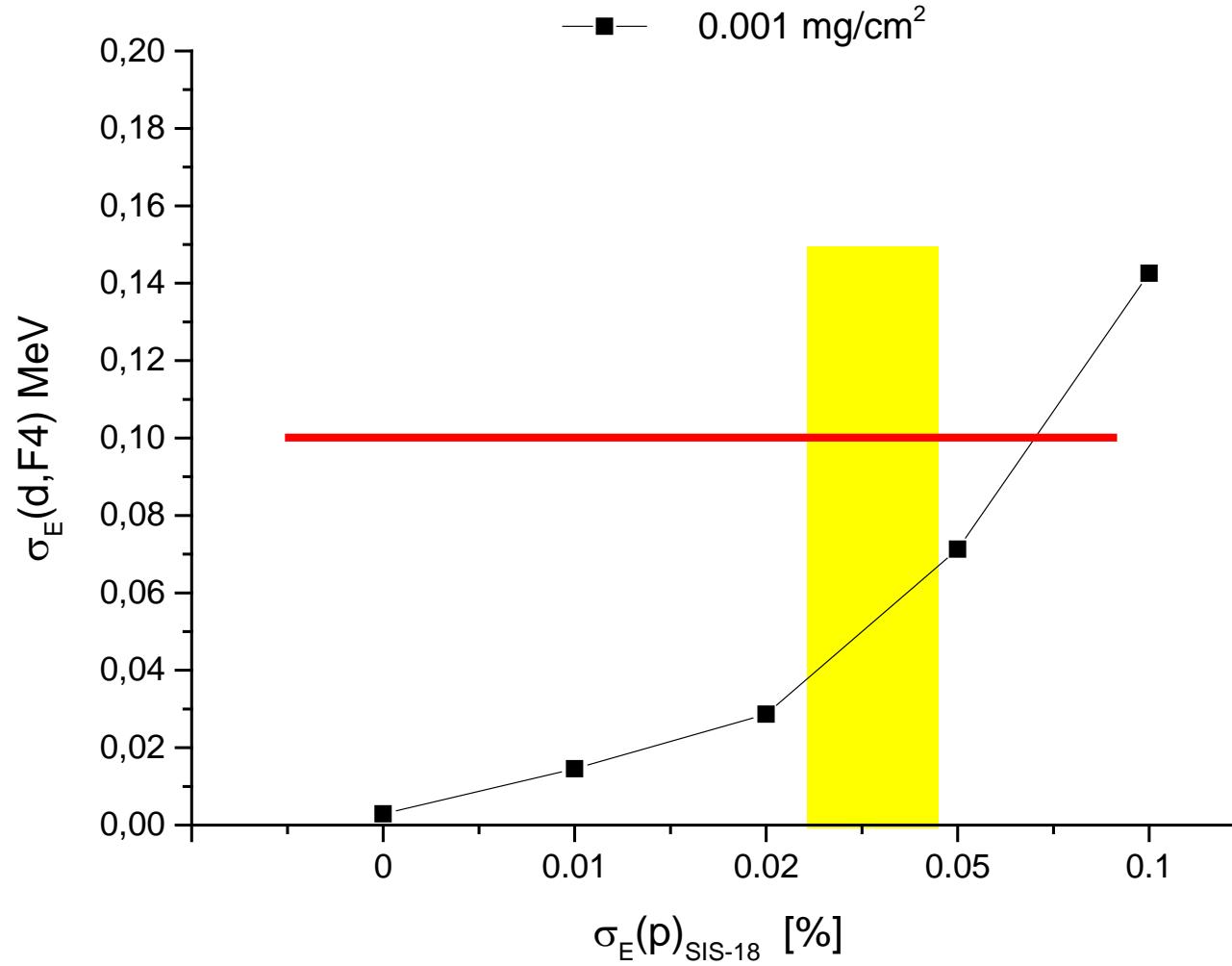
$$R_{io} = \frac{p}{\Delta p} = \frac{R_{16}}{2R_{11} x_0} = 16500$$



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gsi

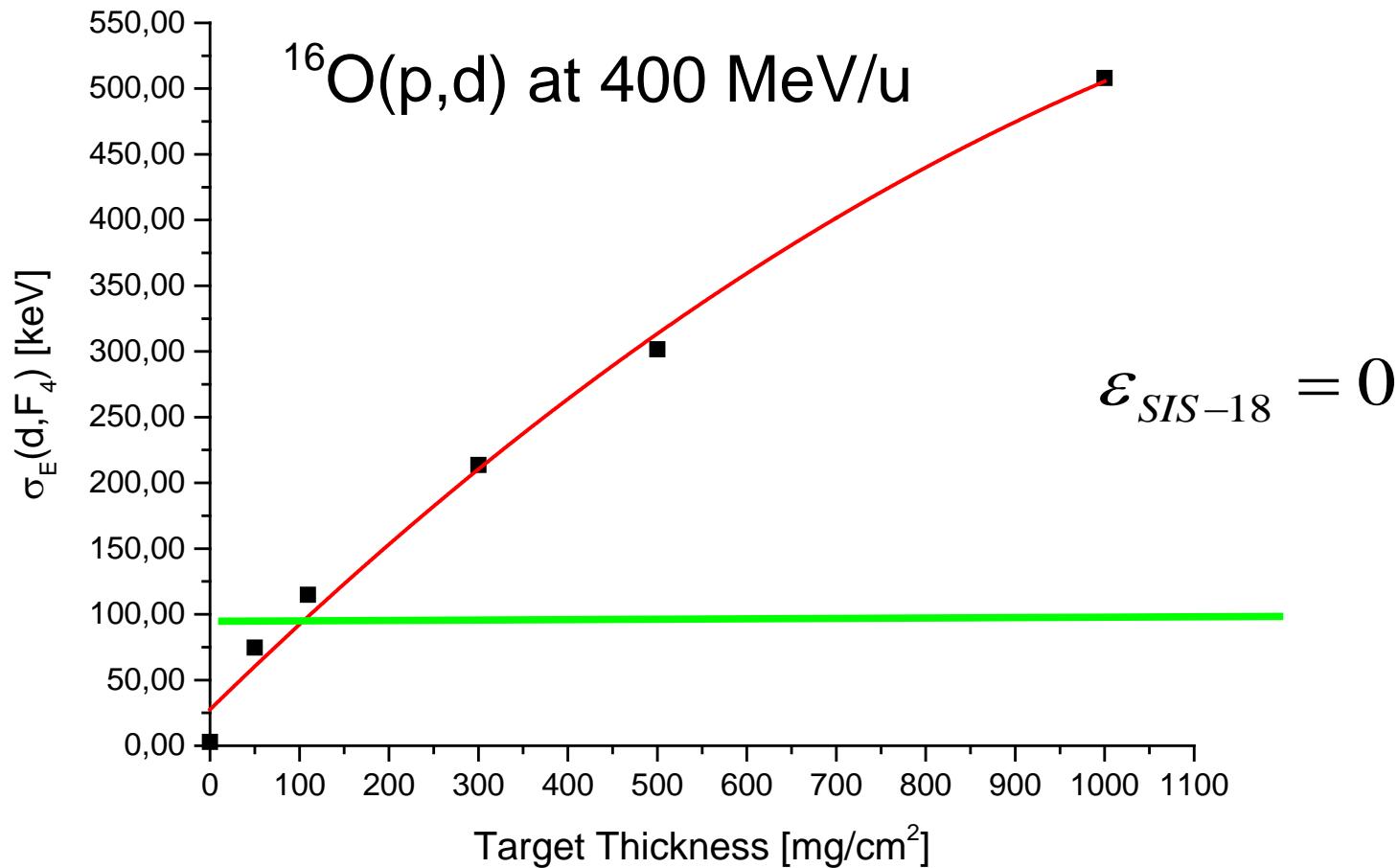
Limitation of Energy Spread of the Protons from the Accelerator



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Limitation of Target Thickness



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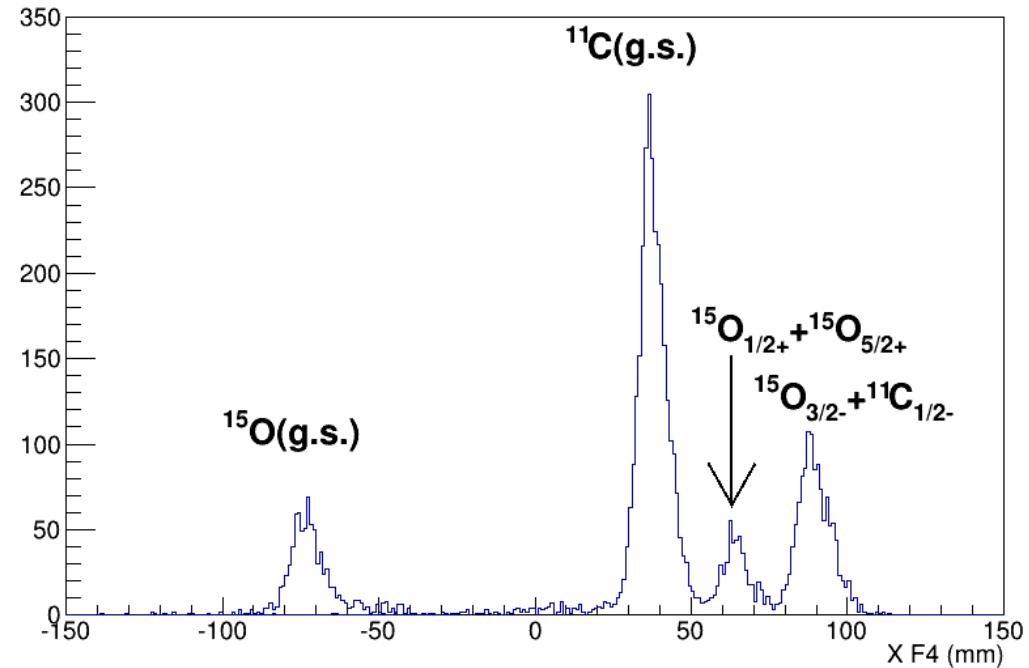
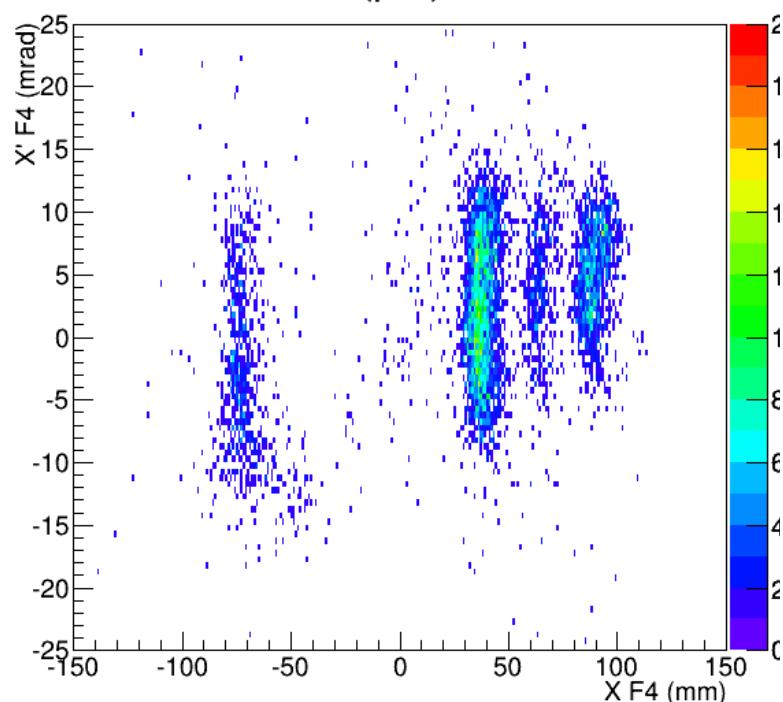
Deuteron spectra (high performance of FRS)

Proton beam @400 MeV/u

Pom (p,d) $\theta_{\text{lab}} = 0^\circ$

POM Target (CH_2O)

$^{16}\text{O}(\text{p},\text{d})^{15}\text{O}$



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F. Farinon



Limitations for High-Resolution Spectrometer Experiments with Exotic Heavy Ions

Challenges due to:

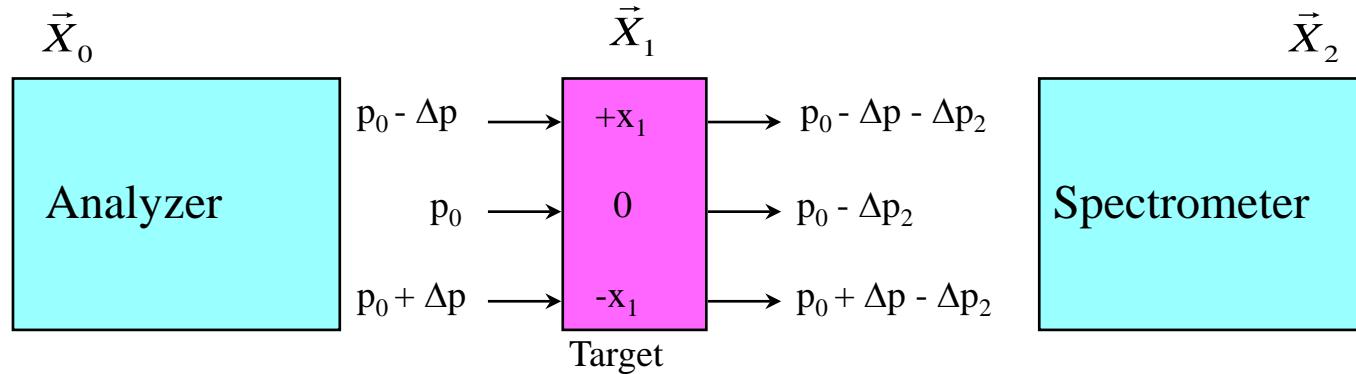
- ＊ Phase-Space of Primary Beams (see (p,d) reaction @ FRS)
- ＊ Large Phase of Exotic Nuclei
- ＊ Atomic Interaction in Targets, Degraders and Detectors
- ＊ Required High Spectrometer Resolving Power



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Principle of an Energy-Loss Spectrometer



Point - to - point image condition: $(R_{12} = (x, x') = 0)$

$$x_1 = {}^1\mathbf{R}_{11}x_0 + {}^1\mathbf{R}_{16} \left(\overbrace{\frac{P - P_0}{P_0}}^{\delta} \right)$$

$$x_2 = {}^2\mathbf{R}_{11}x_1 + {}^2\mathbf{R}_{16} \left(\delta - \frac{\Delta P_2}{P_0} \right)$$

$$x_2 = {}^2\mathbf{R}_{11}{}^1\mathbf{R}_{11}x_0 + \underbrace{\left({}^2\mathbf{R}_{11}{}^1\mathbf{R}_{16} + {}^2\mathbf{R}_{16} \right)}_{=0} \delta - {}^2\mathbf{R}_{16} \frac{\Delta P_2}{P_0}$$

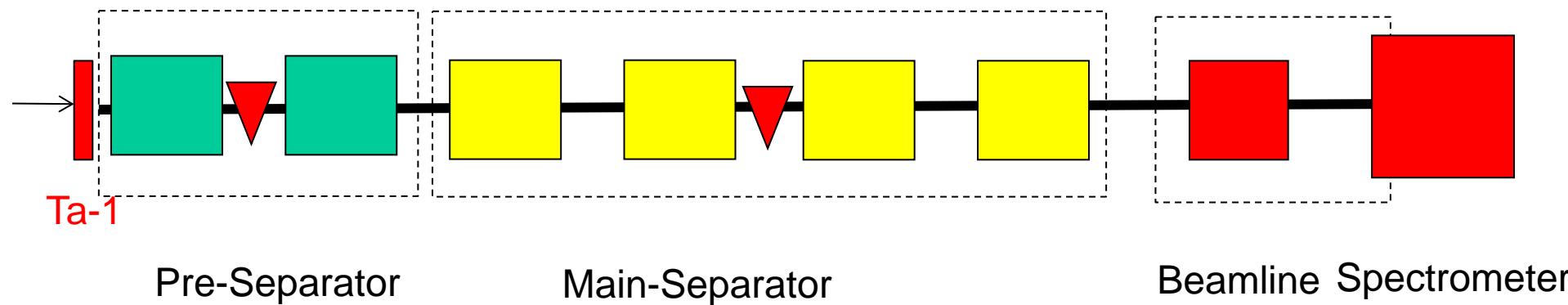
Image size of the final focus is independent of the incident momentum spread if

$${}^2\mathbf{R}_{16} = - {}^2\mathbf{R}_{11}{}^1\mathbf{R}_{16}$$

Analogous one can find conditions for the angular distribution generated in the secondary target.

The Stages of an In-Flight Separator coupled to a Spectrometer

Standard Operation Mode

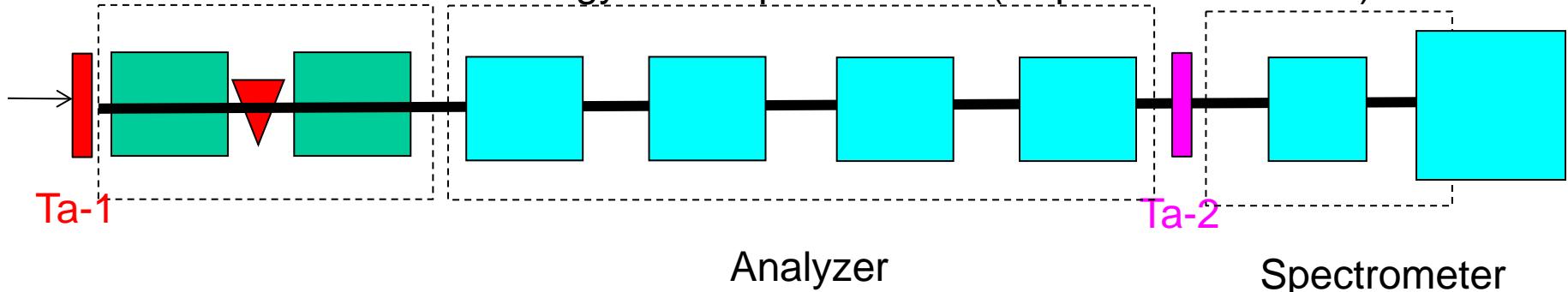


Pre-Separator

Main-Separator

Beamline Spectrometer

Energy-Loss Spectrometer (dispersion matched)



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Low-Energy Branch of the Super-FRS

Dispersion-Matched: Main Separator—Energy Buncher



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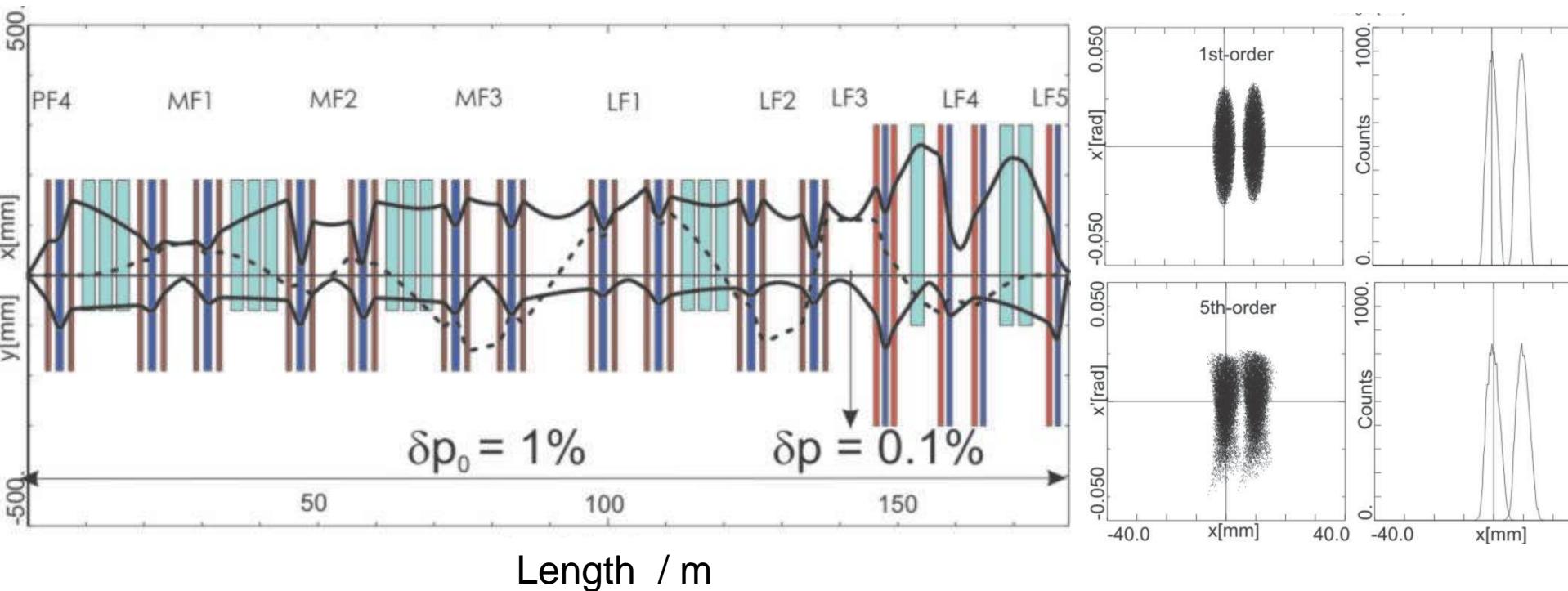
H. Geissel (2012)



E-Loss Spectrometer

Super-FRS LEB-S-EB-Dispersion-Matched

Super-FRS Dispersion-Matched -with HRS (H.G. R3B Meeting 2014)



$$R_{16} = R_{26} = R_{21} = 0$$

H. Geissel et al. NIM B 2013

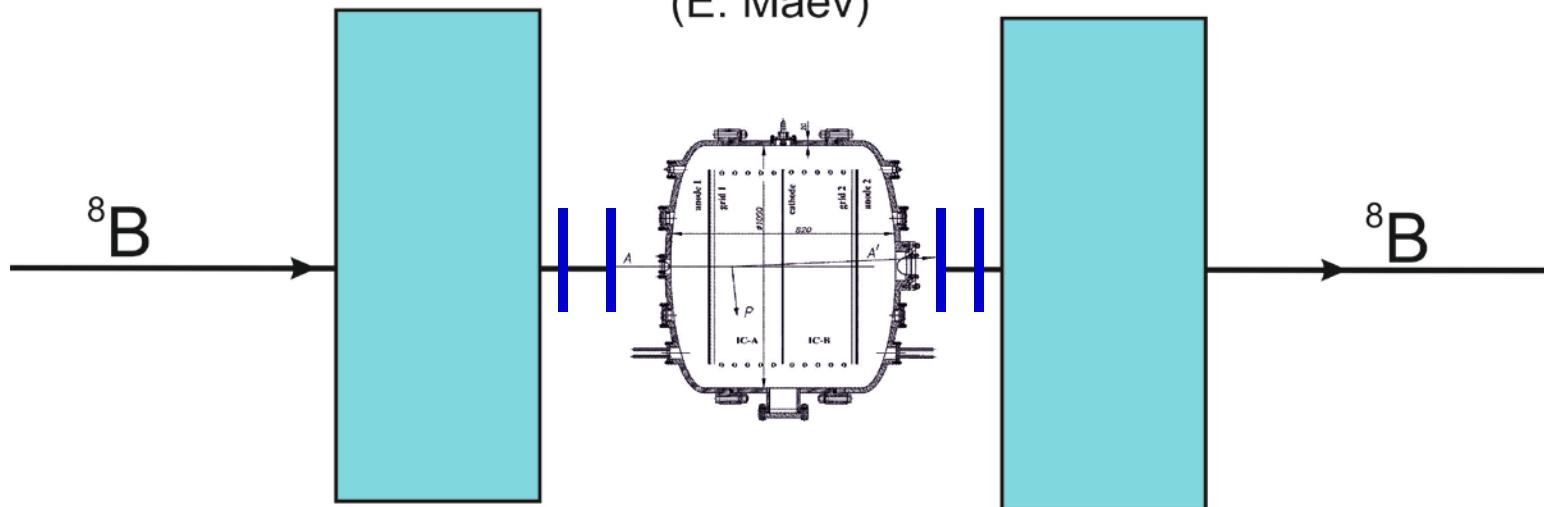


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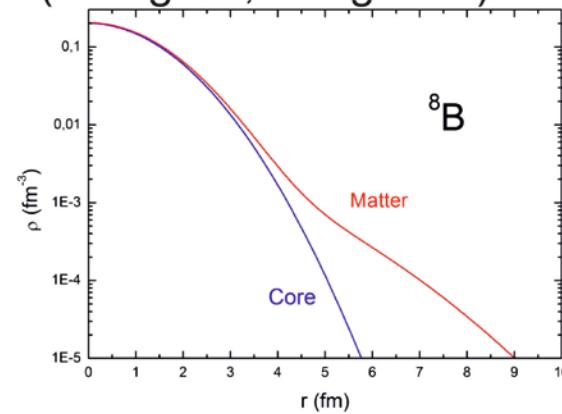
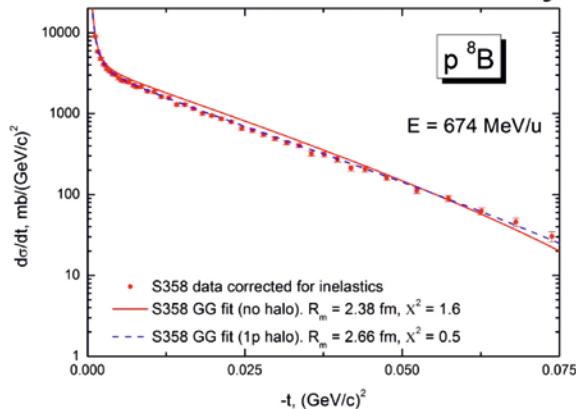
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Active Target in the Dispersion-Matched Spectrometer

IKAR in a Dispersion-Matched Spectrometer
(E. Maev)

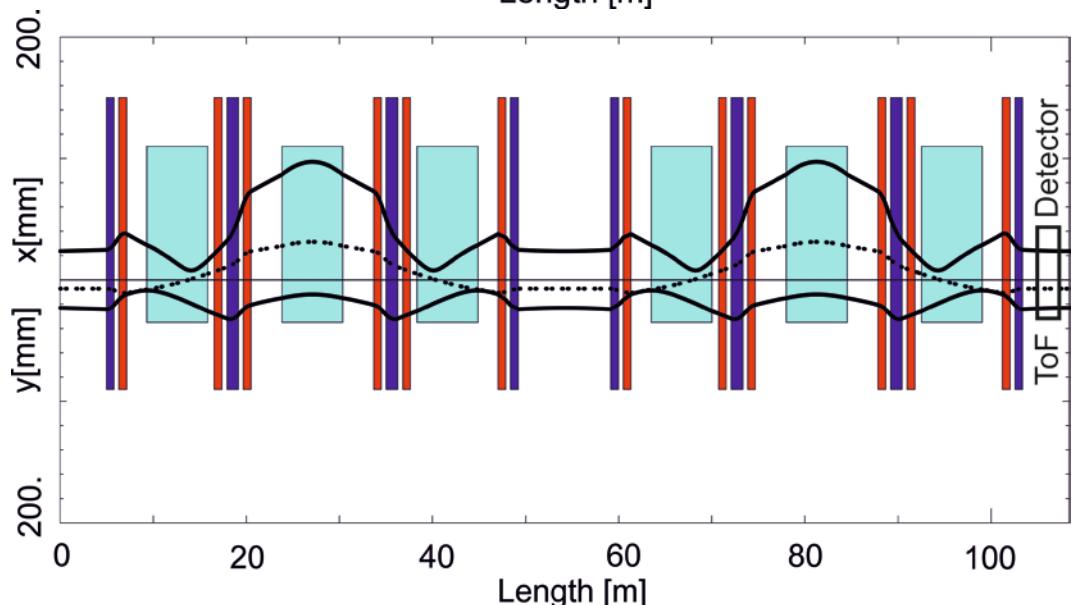
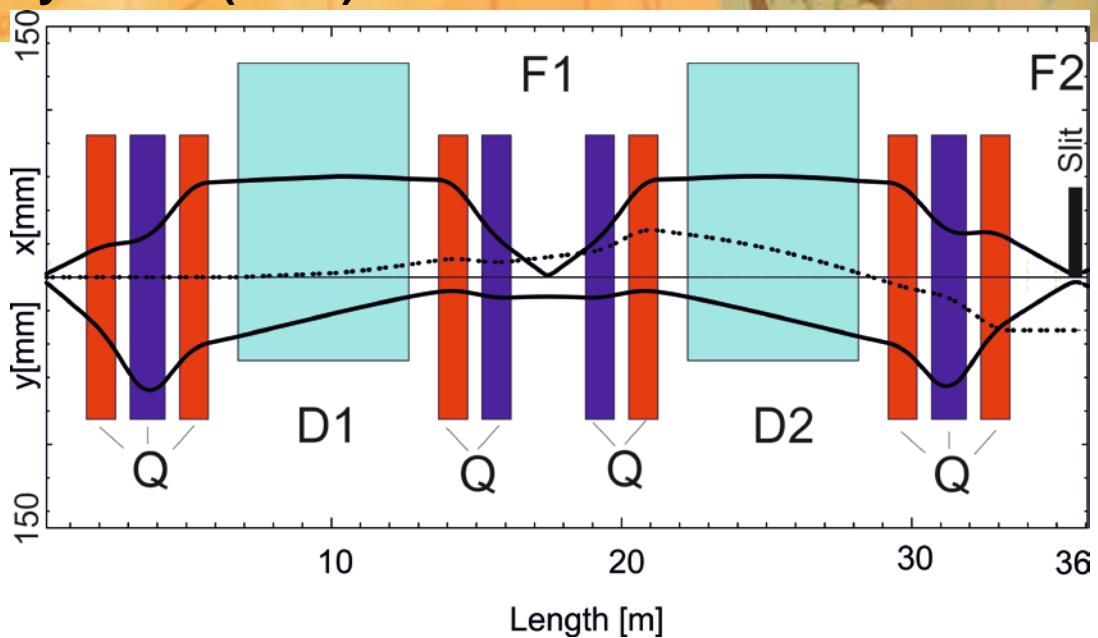
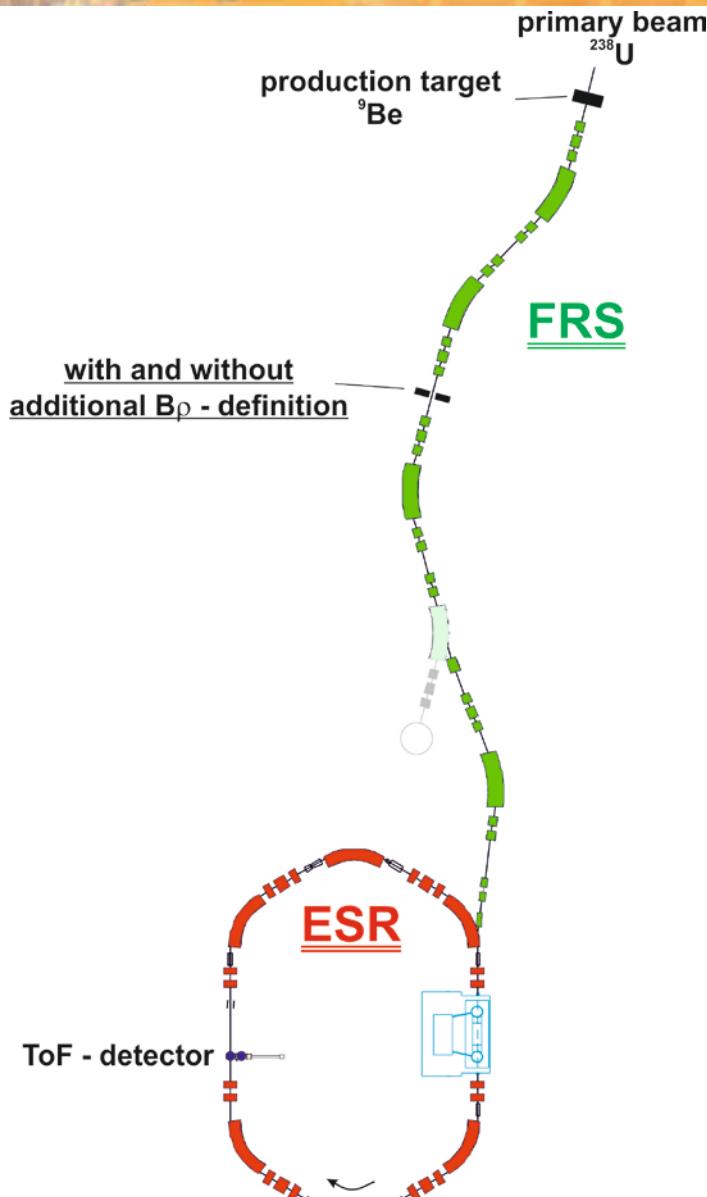


Previous Preliminary Results (A. Inglesi, P. Egelhof)



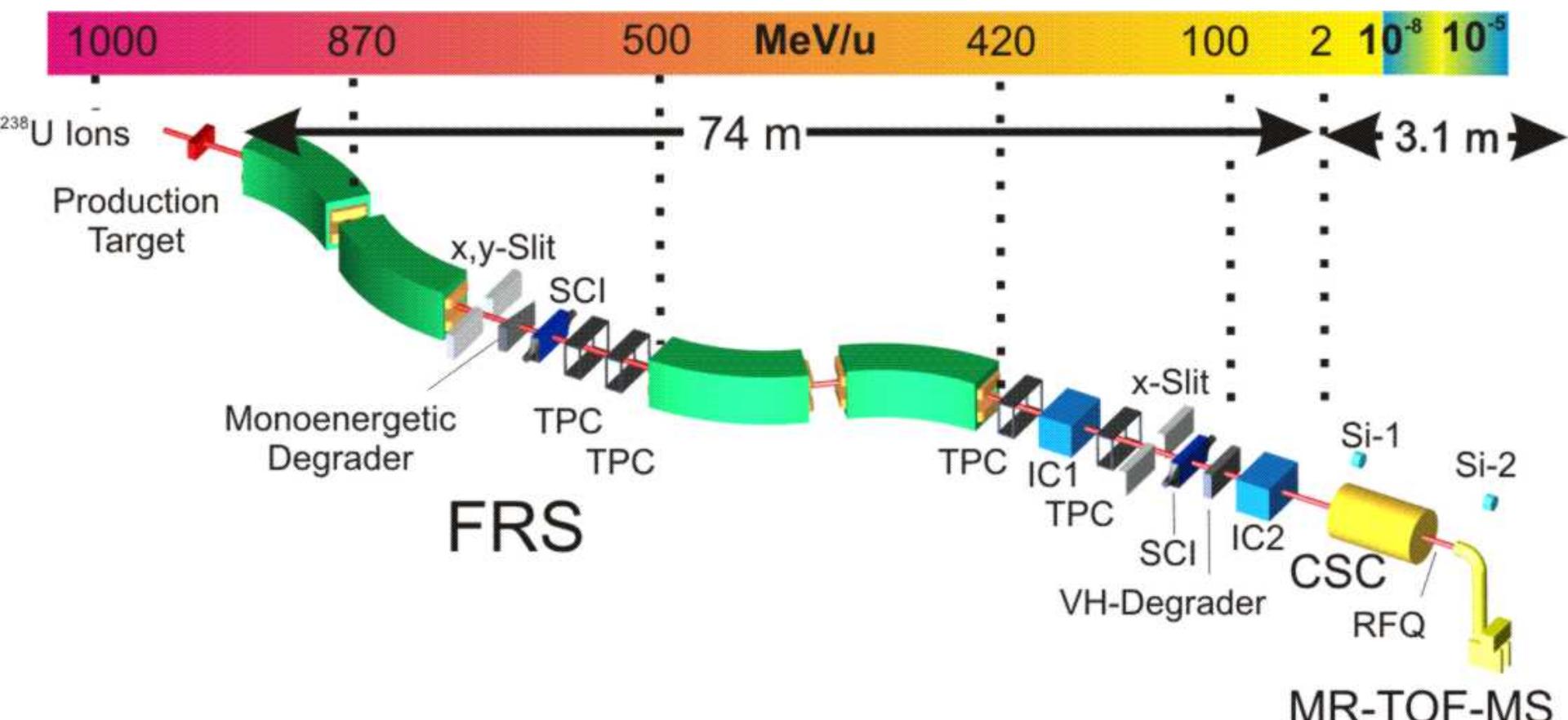
IMS Brho-Tagging

M. Diwisch, PHD 2015
Eur. Phys. J. A (2016) 52: 138



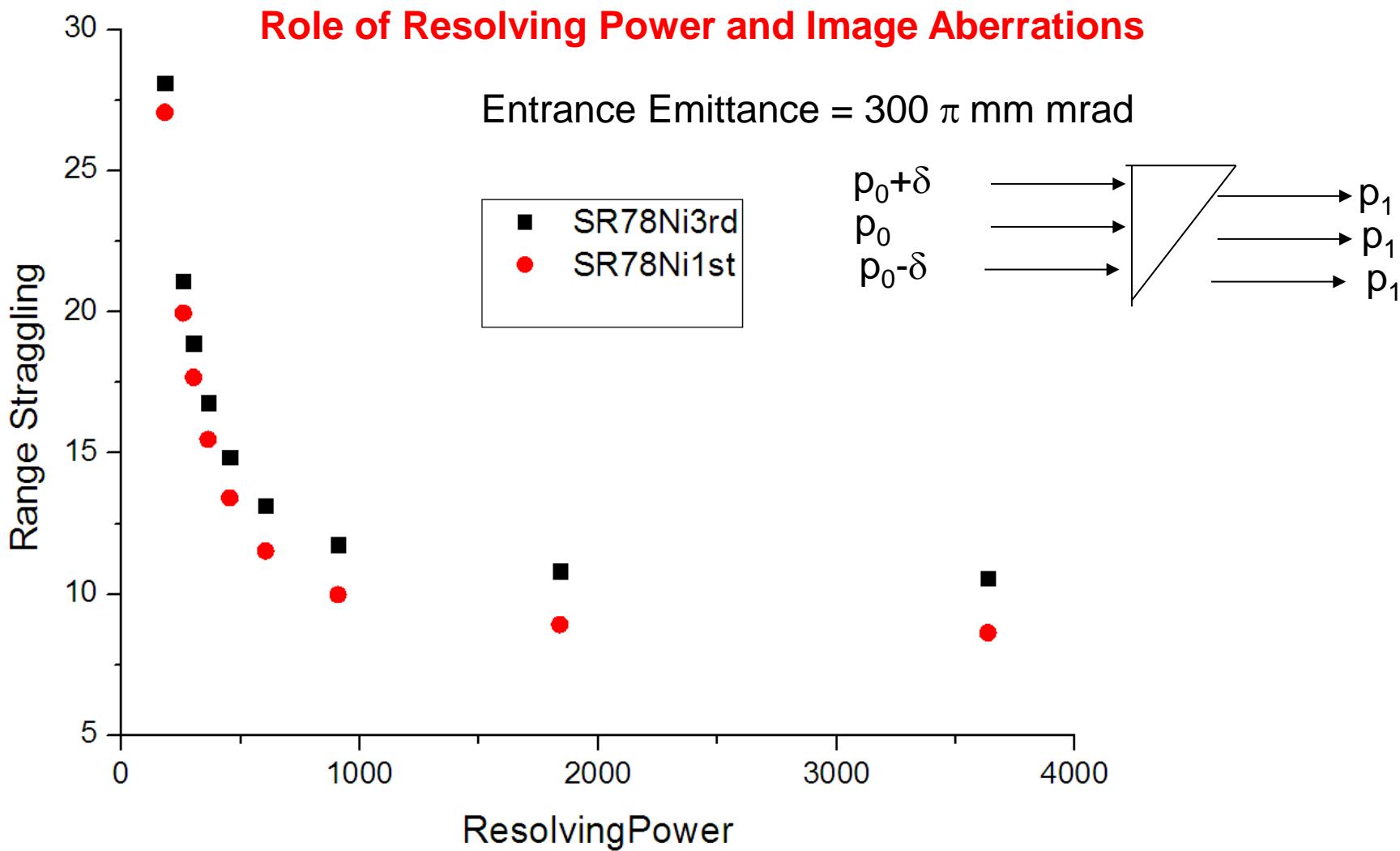
FRS--CSC-MR-ToF-MS

S. Purushothaman et al., EPL 2013



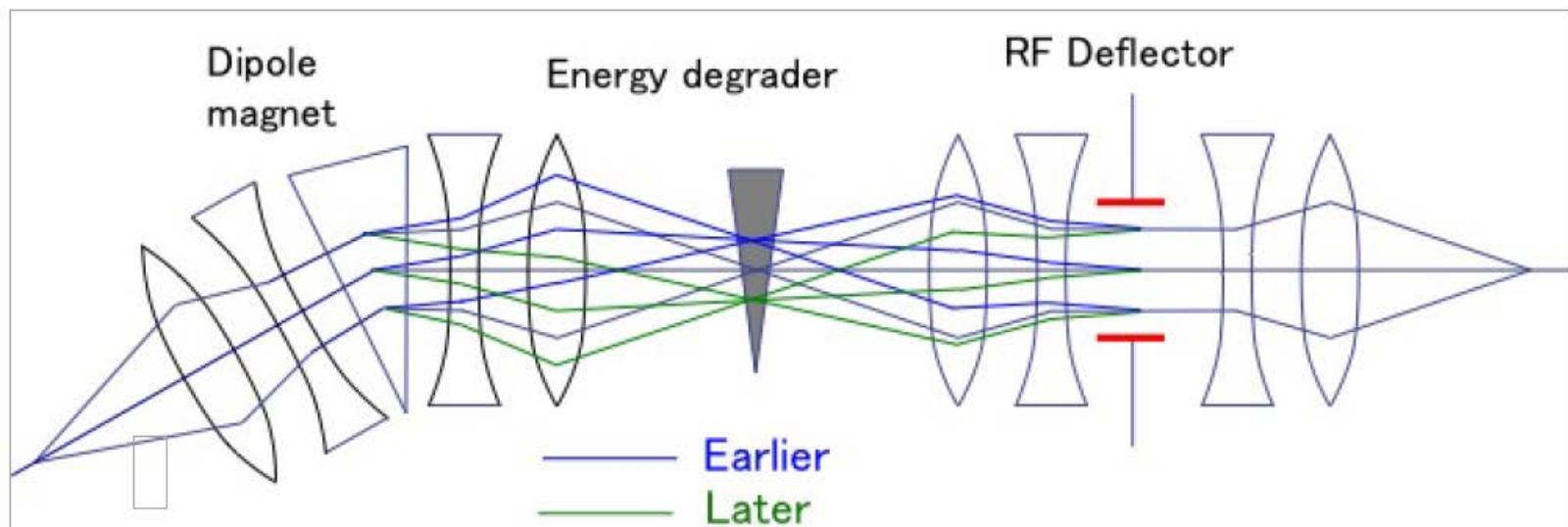
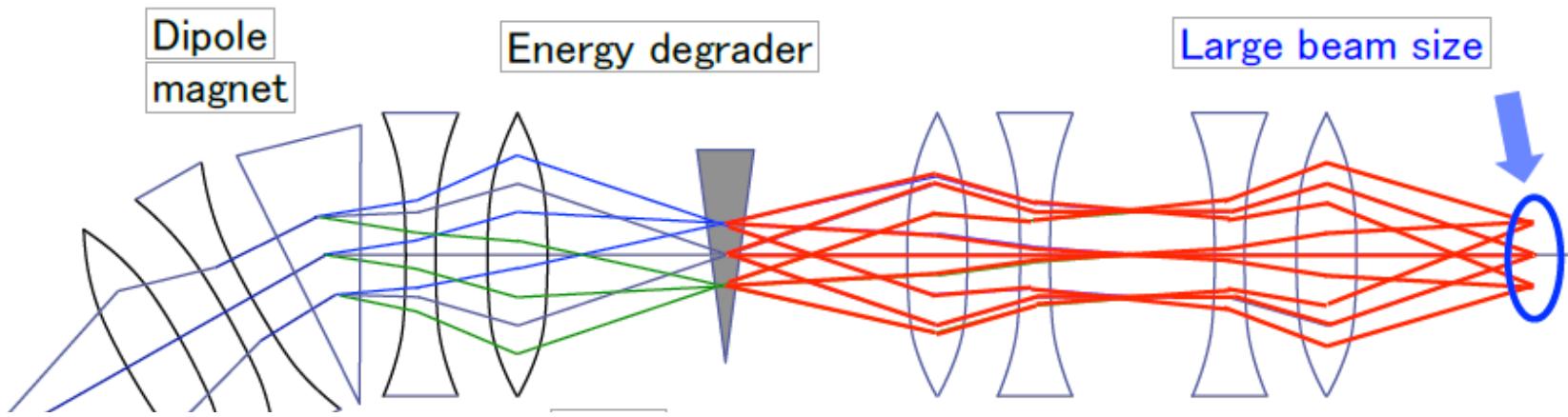
See Talk Timo Dickel

Investigation of the Layout of the E-Buncher



Novel Method of Energy Bunching and Position Compression

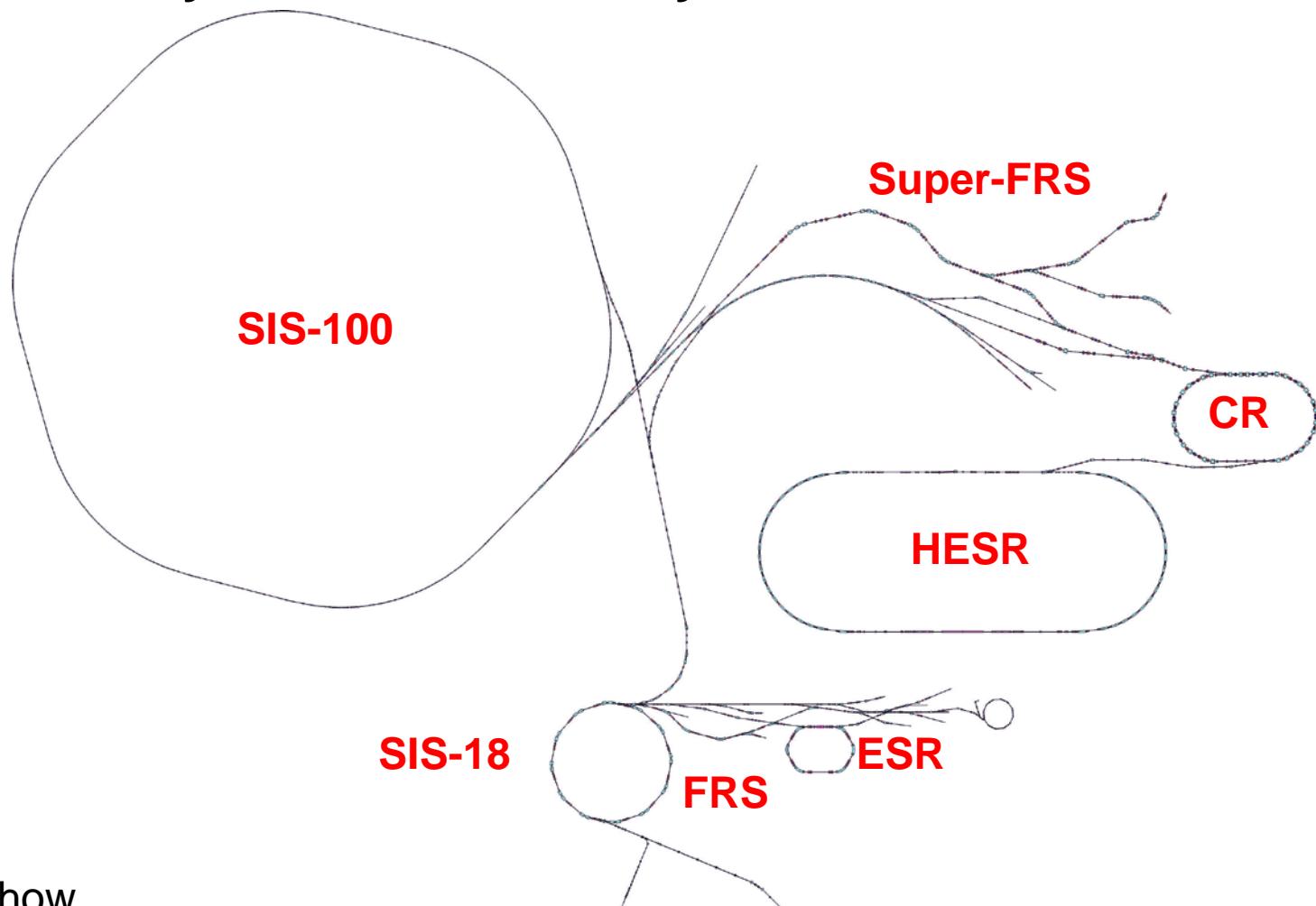
◆ OEDA Project : S. Shimoura et al. RIKEN



New Features of MIRKO

B. Franczak, H. Geissel to be published in NIM

- ◆ The calculated optical design can be directly converted in a geometrical layout of a new facility



New Features of MIRKO

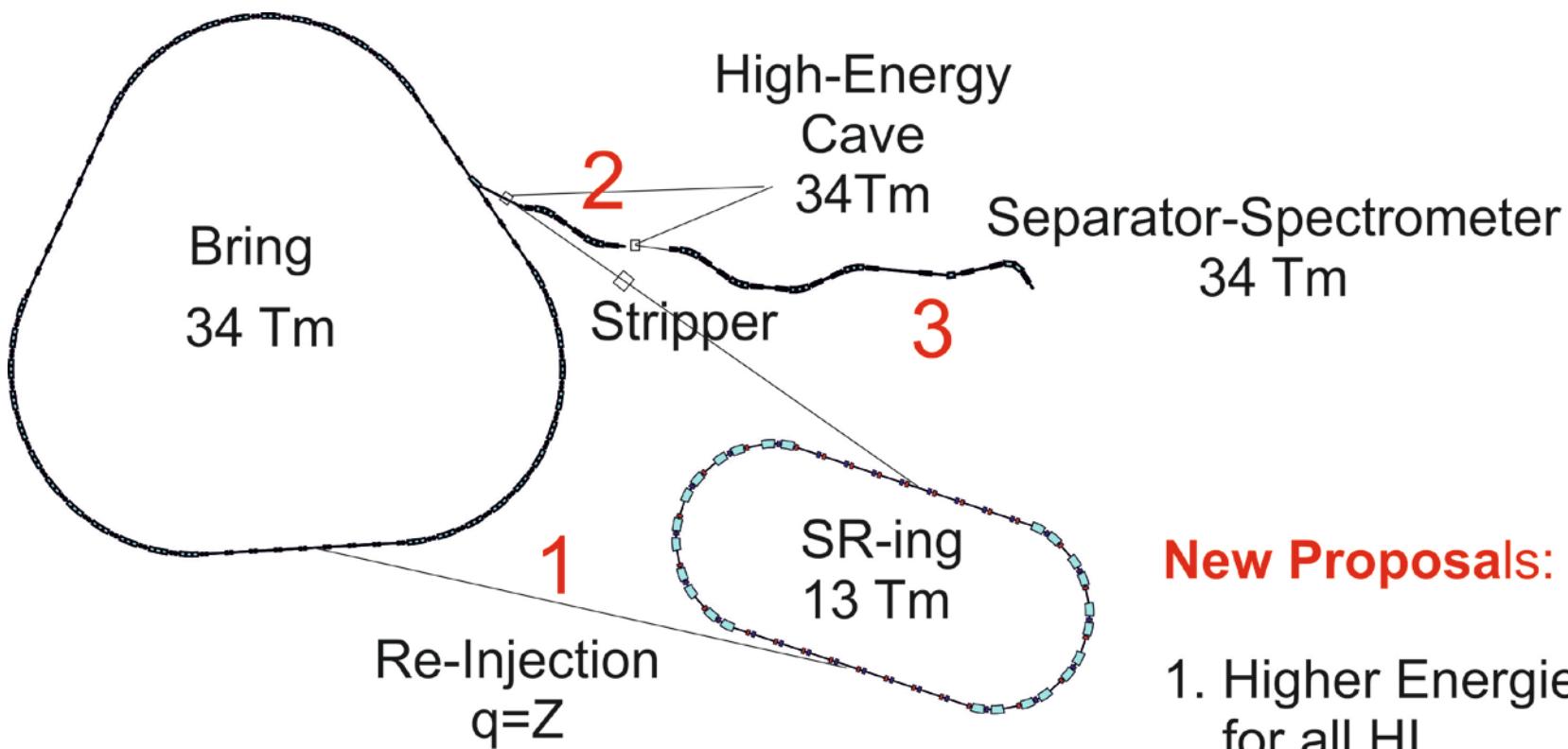
B. Franczak, H. Geissel to be published in NIM

Super-FRS



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HIAF Factory for Exotic- and Hyper-Nuclei



New Proposals:

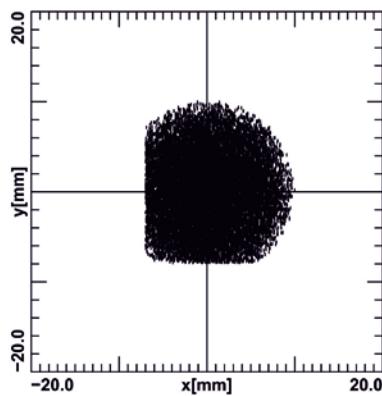
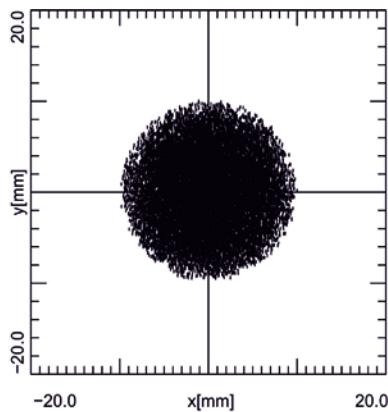
1. Higher Energies for all HI
2. Factory for Exotic- and Hypernuclei
3. 4-Stage Spectrometer

New Features of MIRKO

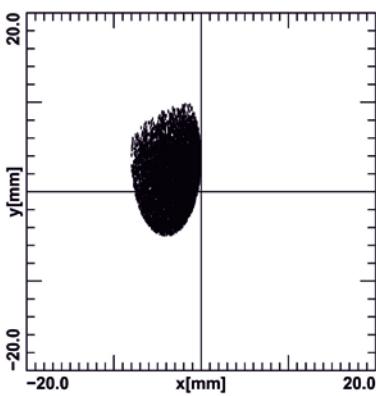
B. Franczak, H. Geissel to be published in NIM

◆ Realistic Apertures, changes of I_{eff} preserving the length

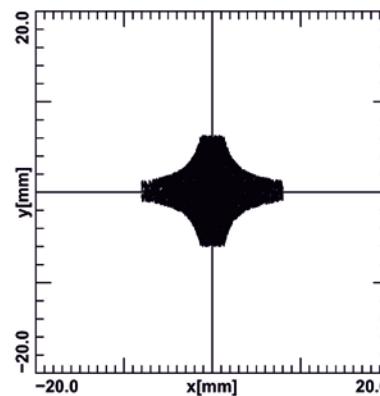
Entrance Cloud



Rectangular



Elliptical



Hyperbolic Apertures



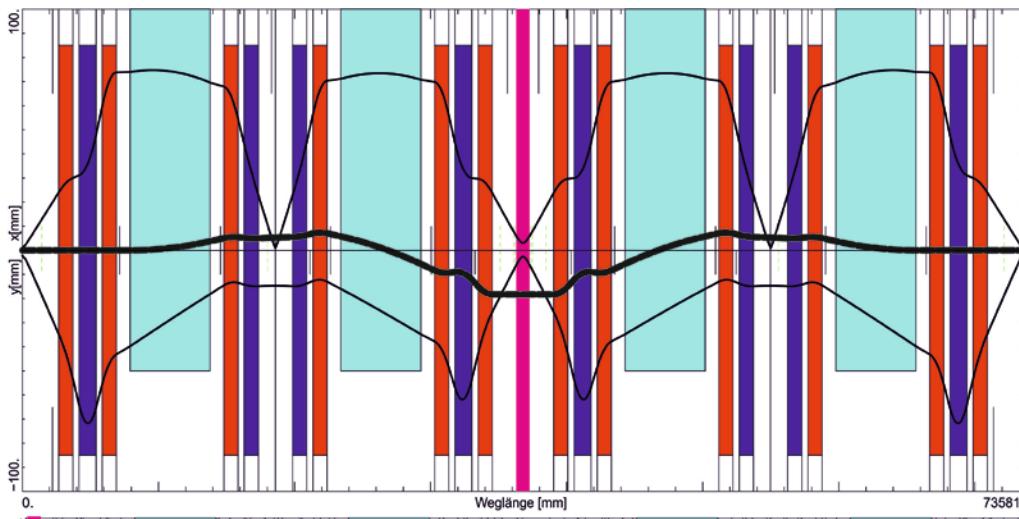
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MIRKO & Degraders

Overall Dispersive vs. Dispersion-Matched

B. Franczak, H. Geissel

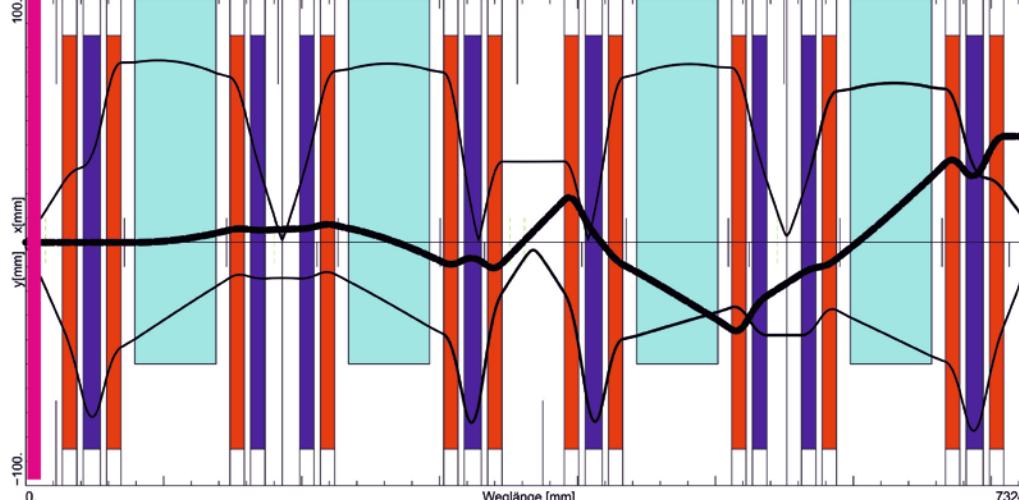
Energy Degrader



FRS:

Dispersion-
matched

Energy
Degrader



Overall
dispersive



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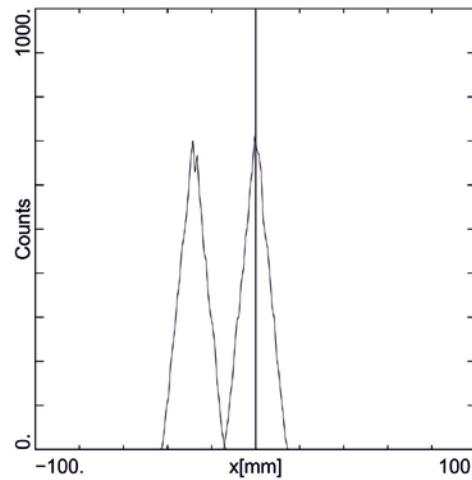
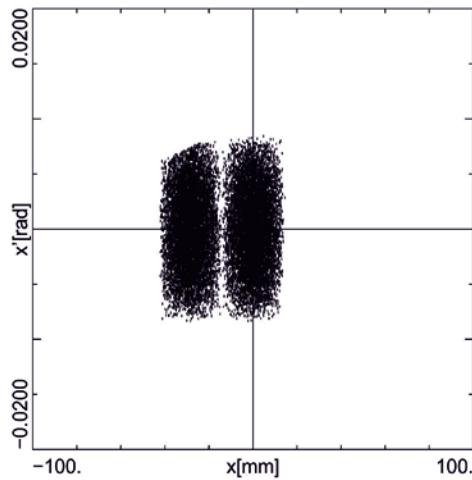
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MIRKO & Degraders

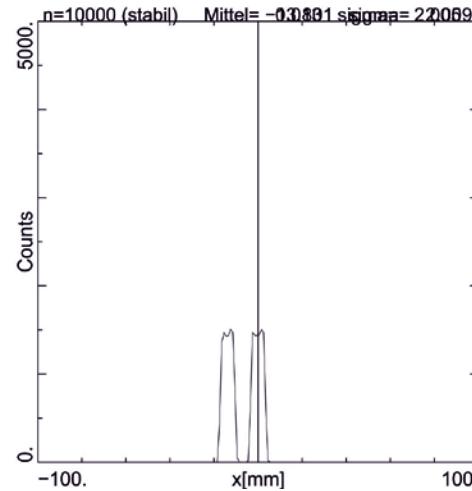
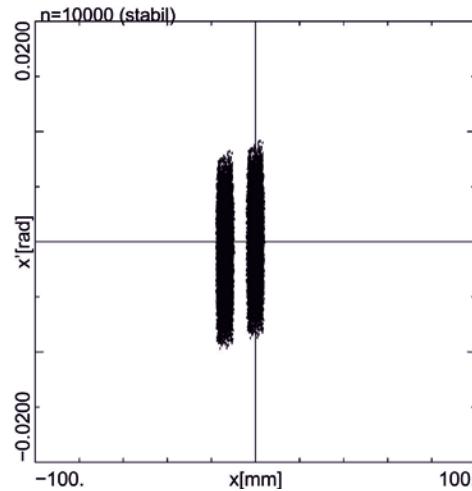
Overall Dispersive vs. Dispersion-Matched

B. Franczak, H. Geissel

Initial spread $\sigma_{66}=4\text{e-}4$, „Degrader“: E-loss $dE/E=2/800$, straggling $\delta p/p=4\text{e-}4$



4 x dispersive



2 x dispersive
overall achromatic



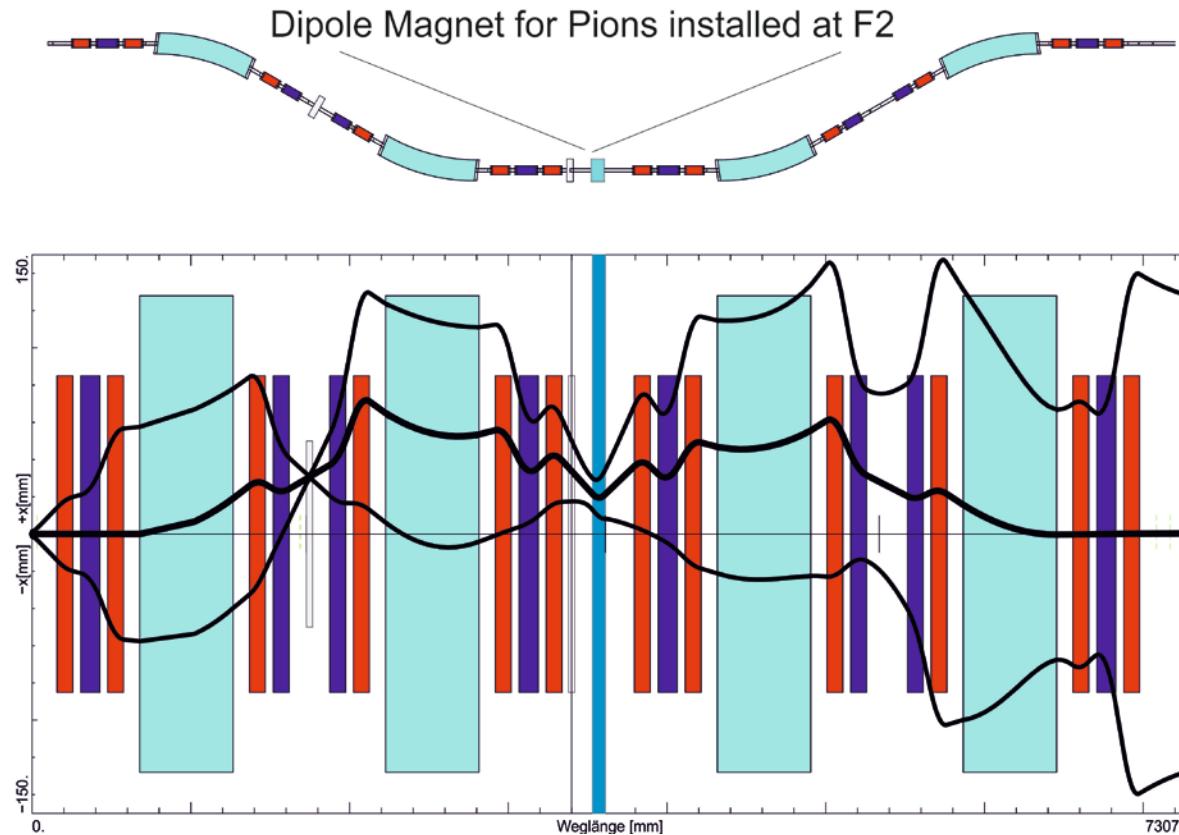
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New Features of MIRKO

◆ Transmission Optimization (Pion Dipole Magnet at FRS F2)

Fit conditions at different positions



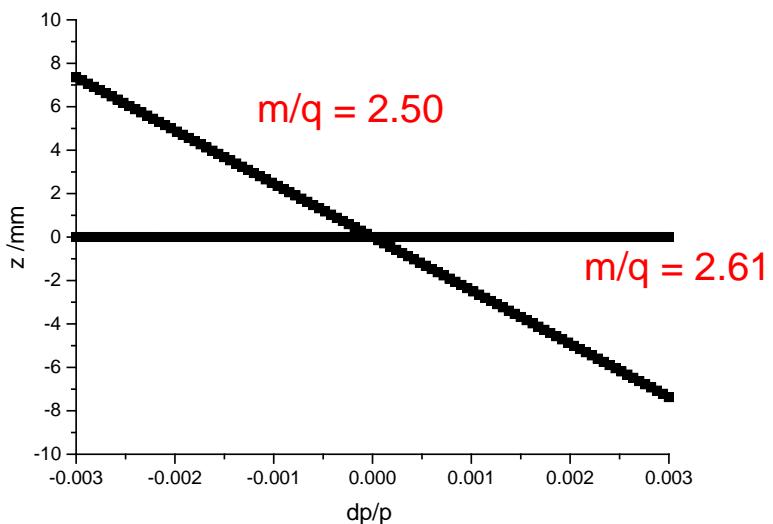
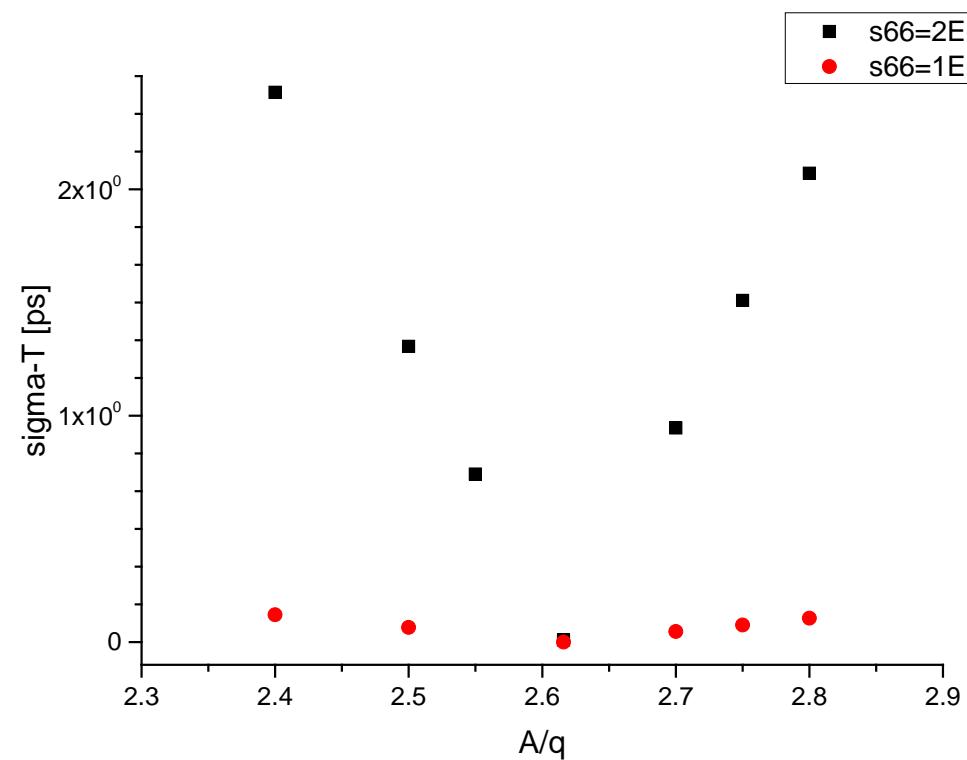
Factor of 5
Improvement



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New Features of MIRKO

◆ Isochronous Mode of the ESR, Limitations



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Summary

- ✿ Our Int. Expert Meeting has a good future, new challenges are on the horizon
- ✿ Recent in-flight separator / spectrometer experiments provide excellent scientific results, e.g. :
totally dispersive (FRS, the role of tensor force)
mesic atoms / nuclei (BigRIPS, FRS)
delta-excitation with exotic nuclei (FRS)
- ✿ The coupling of in-flight separators with high-resolution systems has unique scientific potential:
e.g. dispersion-matched spectrometers (A1900-S800,
BigRIPS-Sharaque)
storage rings (FRS-ESR)
ion-catcher traps (MR-ToF, Penning)
(A1900-LEBIT, FRS-Ion-Catcher, BigRIPS-SLOWRI)

