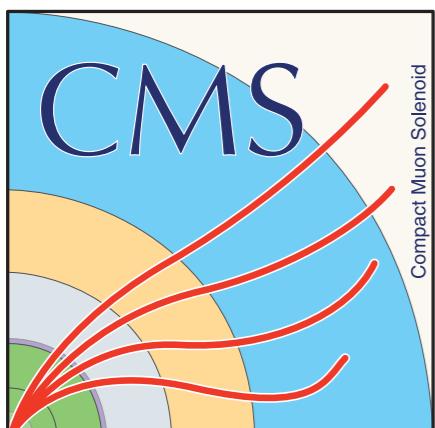


Search for H^\pm decaying to top and bottom quarks with Single Leptonic Final State at 13 TeV using the CMS Detector

Jangbae Lee

Brown University
on behalf of the CMS collaboration



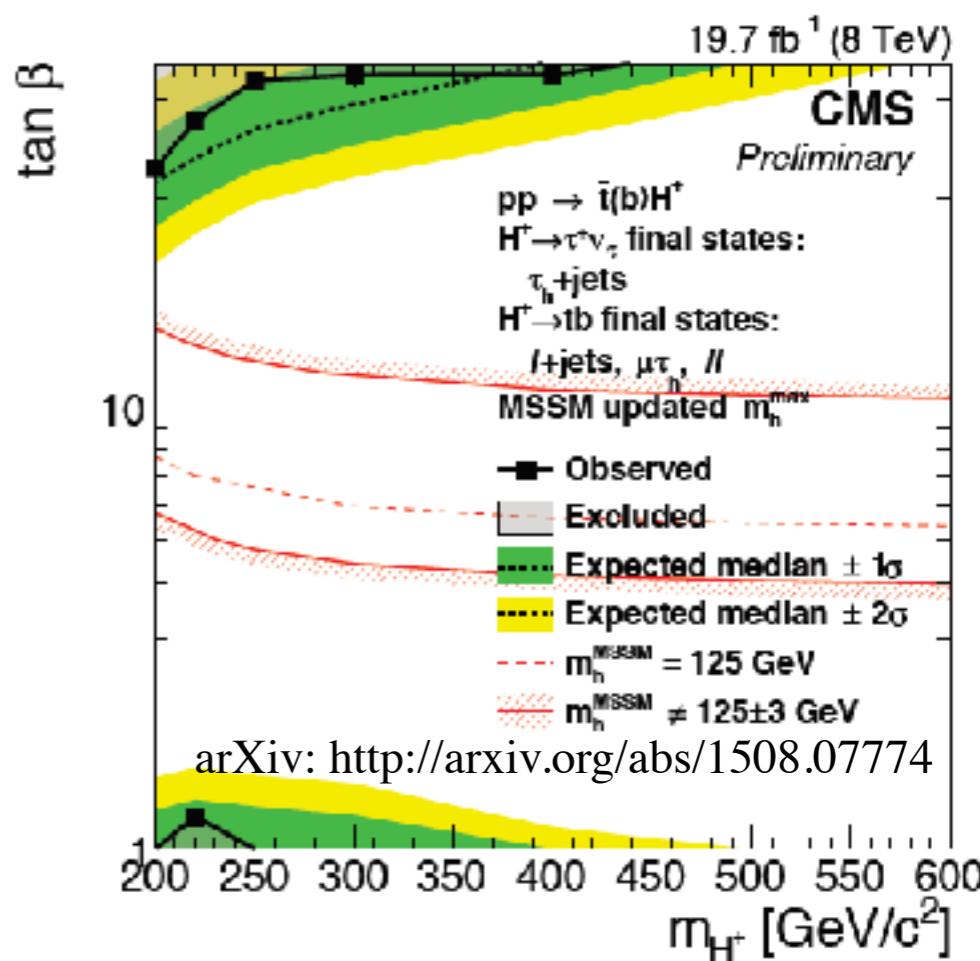
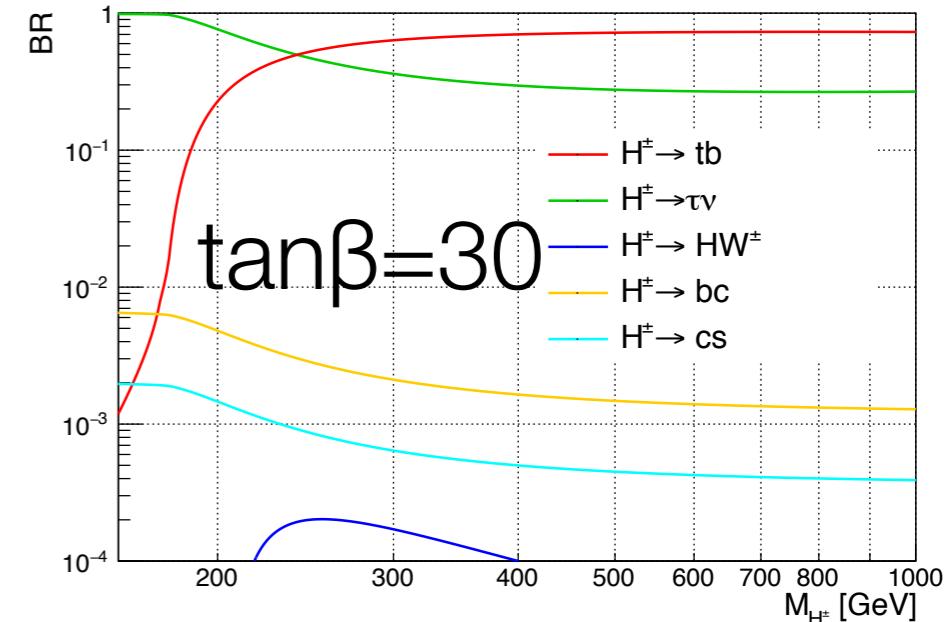
Meeting of the APS Division of Particles and Fields
Aug 3, 2017



BROWN

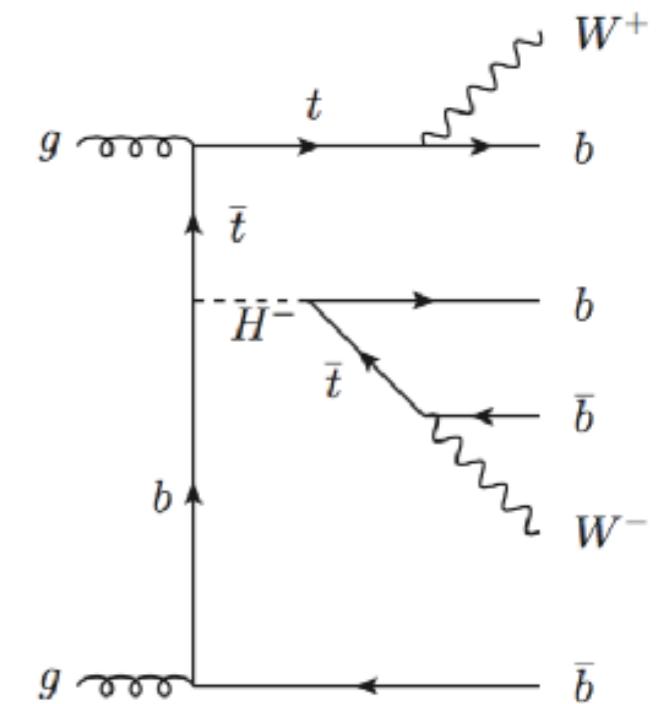
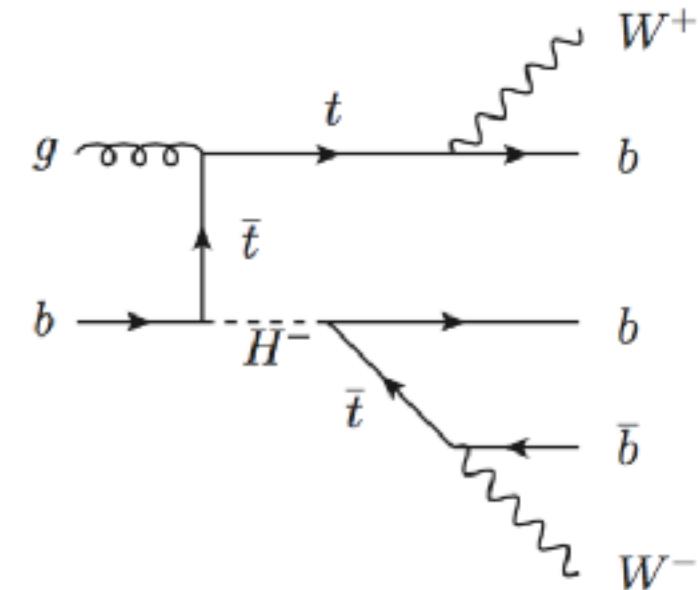
Overview

- Higgs boson discovery provides last piece of the Standard Model
- Further investigations are underway to verify if this is really a SM Higgs
- Two Higgs Doublet Model (2HDM) extends the Standard Model (SM) and expects Charged Higgs
- Largest branching ratio of the charged Higgs in top and bottom quark channel
- Exclusion limit on $\tan\beta$ results from 8 TeV



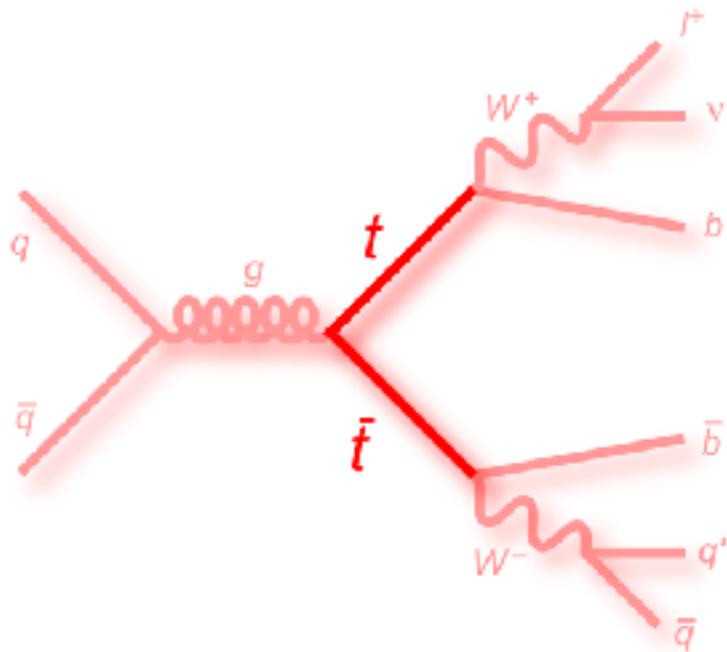
Signatures

- Charged Higgs decays to top and bottom quarks
- The top quark decays to b quark and W boson
- Extra top quark and b quark from strong interactions
- Two W bosons are produced
 - One decays leptonically and other decays hadronically
- Only one lepton, electron or muon in the final state
- At least 3 b tagged jets, 1 lepton, and 2 other jets in the final state

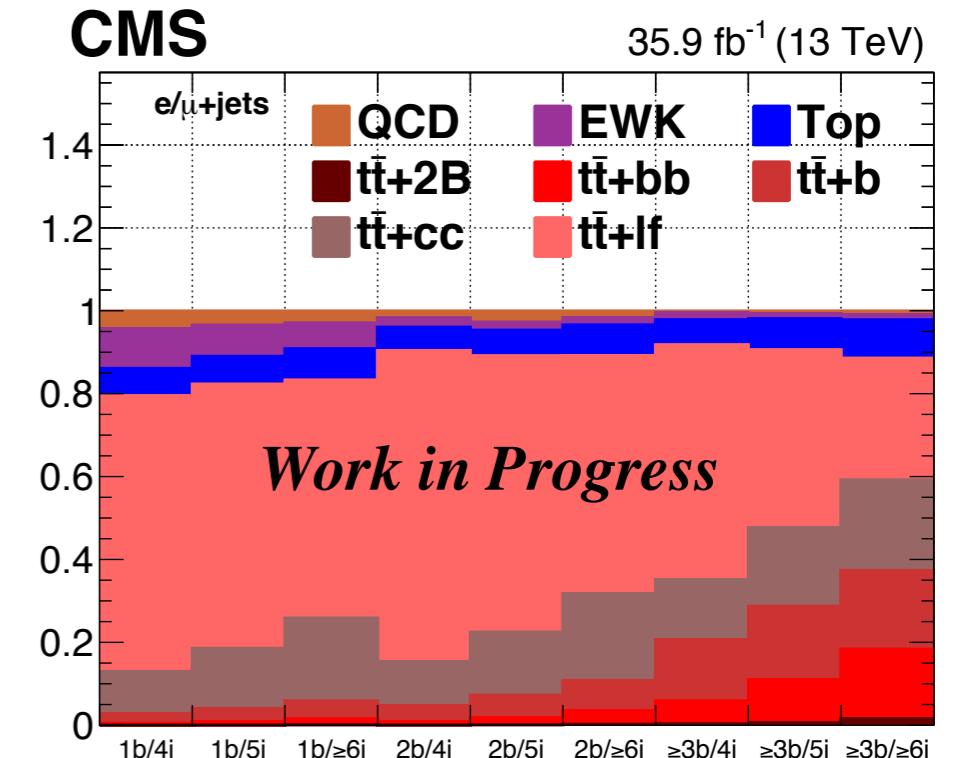


Backgrounds

- Pair produced top quarks (TTbar) decaying single leptonically
 - Dominate background in signal and control regions, over ~80%

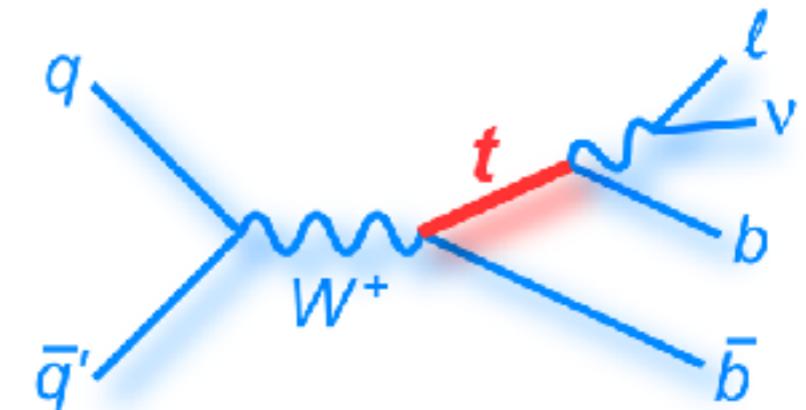
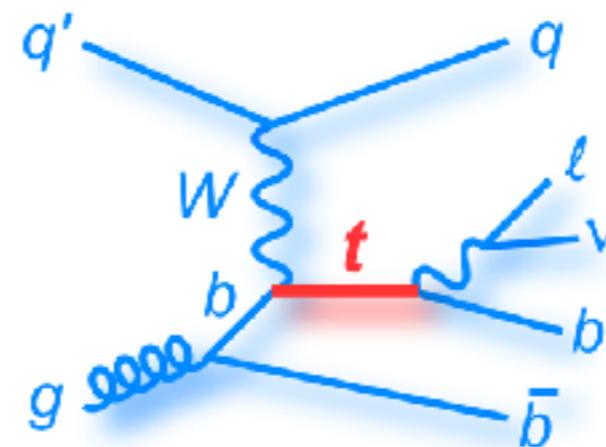
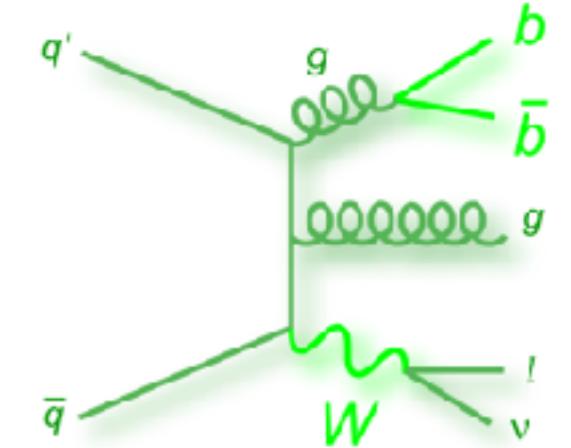
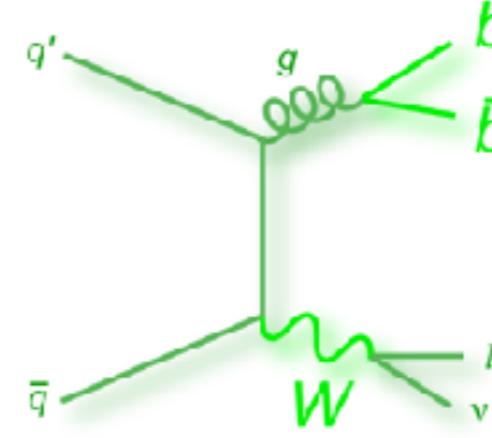


- Categorization by flavor for jets from extra radiation
 - ttbar+2B : one additional b jet containing two b hadrons
 - ttbar+bb : at least two additional b jets, independent of the number of b hadrons in each b jets
 - ttbar+b : one additional b jet containing a single b hadron
 - ttbar+cc : at least one additional c jet, independent of the number of c hadrons in each c jets
 - ttbar + lf : no additional b or c jets



Backgrounds

- W+jets
 - Leptonically decaying W boson
 - At least two b quarks produced
- Single top
 - At least 1 W boson and 1 b-quark
 - Mistagged Jets + Leptonically decaying W boson could mimic signal-like events
- Diboson, Drell-Yan, and QCD multi-jet backgrounds

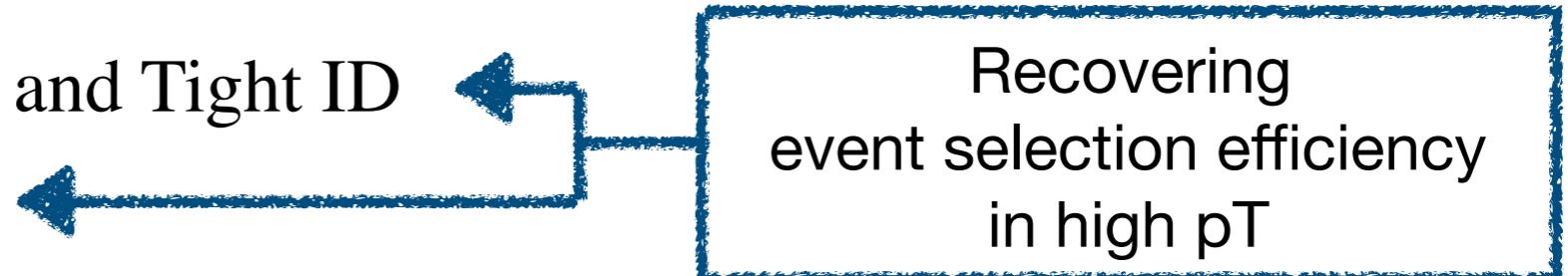


Data and MC sets

- 2016 data with integrated luminosity 35.9 fb^{-1} collected by CMS detector
- Monte Carlo (MC) samples were generated with 25ns bunch spacing
- Event generators used for the MC samples
 - MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO 2.2.2 : Signals, W+Jets, QCD-multijet, TOP DY+Jets, Diboson
 - POWHEG 2.6 : ttbar, TOP, Diboson
 - PYTHIA8.212
- GEANT4 was used for detector simulation
- Background MC samples are grouped into ttbar, TOP, EWK, and QCD multi-jet

Triggers

- Single lepton triggers used for increasing events selection efficiency
- All the triggers were used in logical ‘OR’ operation
- Electron triggers
 - Electron $pT > 27 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.1$, and Tight ID
 - Electron $pT > 35 \text{ GeV}$ and Loose ID
 - Electron $pT > 105 \text{ GeV}$ and Tight ID
 - Photon $pT > 165 \text{ GeV}$
- Muon triggers
 - Muon $pT > 24 \text{ GeV}$ with isolation
 - Muon $pT > 24 \text{ GeV}$, reconstructed with hits in tracker
 - Muon $pT > 50 \text{ GeV}$



Object Selections

- Electron
 - Multivariate Analysis (MVA) based Tight ID with custom working point, 88% efficiency in ttbar
 - Transverse Momentum (p_T) > 35 GeV and $|\eta| < 2.1$
 - Mini-Isolation < 0.1 , The cone size depends on p_T to increase efficiency at high energy
 - Electron veto : Loose ID where 95% efficiency in ttbar, $p_T > 10$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.1$, Mini-Isolation < 0.4
- Muon
 - “Medium2016” ID, $p_T > 30$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$, and Mini-Isolation < 0.1
 - Muon veto : Loose ID, $p_T > 10$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$, and Mini-Isolation < 0.4
- Tau
 - Hadron plus Strip (HPS) algorithm based Tau, $p_T > 20$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.3$, and ΔR with lepton > 0.4
 - Used for veto in e/ μ channels
- Jet
 - Reconstructed Jets with the anti-kT algorithm with a distance parameter of 0.4
 - Loose particle flow jet ID, $p_T > 40$ GeV, $|\eta| < 2.4$, Angular separation (ΔR) with lepton > 0.4
- B-tagging
 - `pfCombinedInclusiveSecondaryVertexV2` (CSVv2) > 0.8484 where mistag rate is less $\sim 1\%$
- Missing Transverse Momentum (MET)
 - Negative vector sum of transverse energy from all particle flow object in an event

“Medium ID” used for MC and
for data taken later in 2016

Baseline Event Selection

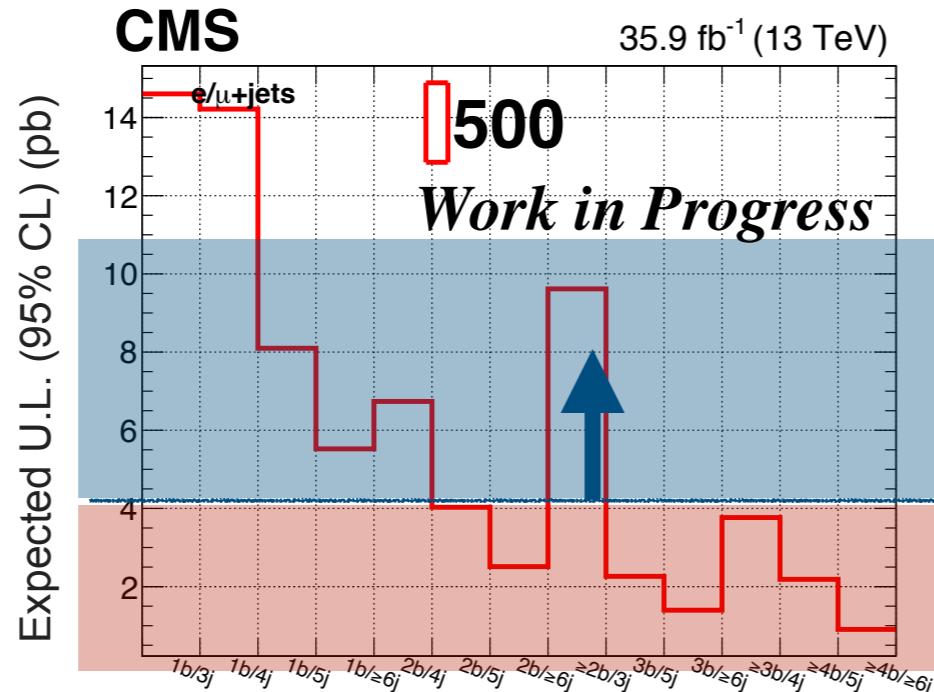
- Select events only passing logical ‘AND’ operation of following conditions
 - Exactly single electron or muon
 - Electron $pT > 35 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.1$
 - Muon $pT > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.4$
 - Jet $pT > 40 \text{ GeV}$
 - MET $> 30 \text{ GeV}$
 - Number of jets ≥ 3 and Number of b-tagged jet ≥ 1
 - Minimum $\Delta\phi$ between MET and Jet > 0.05 in control regions of electron channel -> Suppressing QCD events leak
 - No Tau in electron and muon channels

Event Categorization

- Define control regions and maximization on signal sensitivity

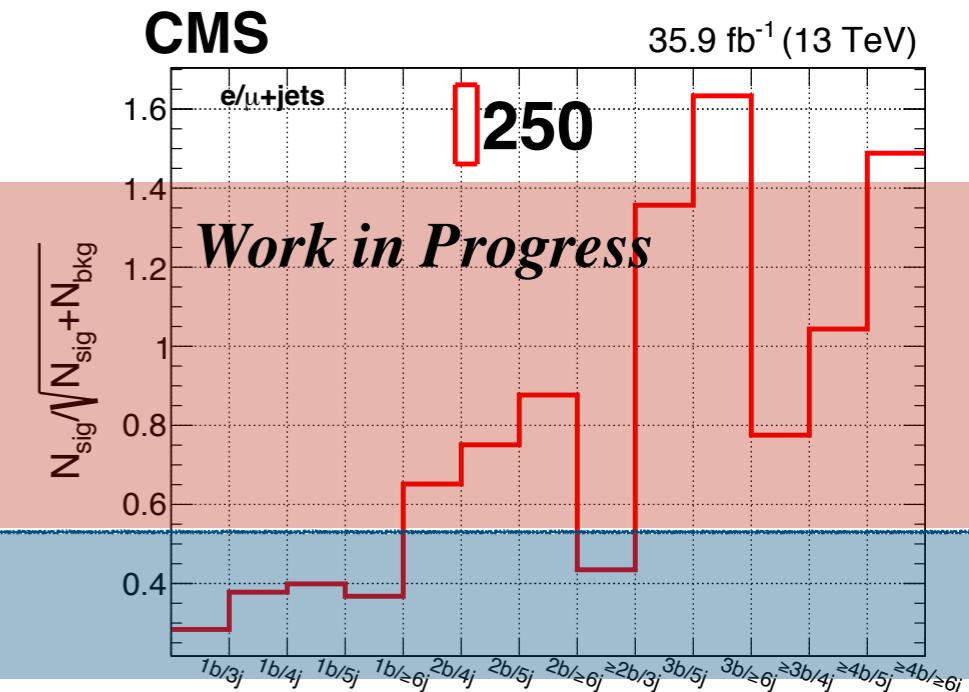
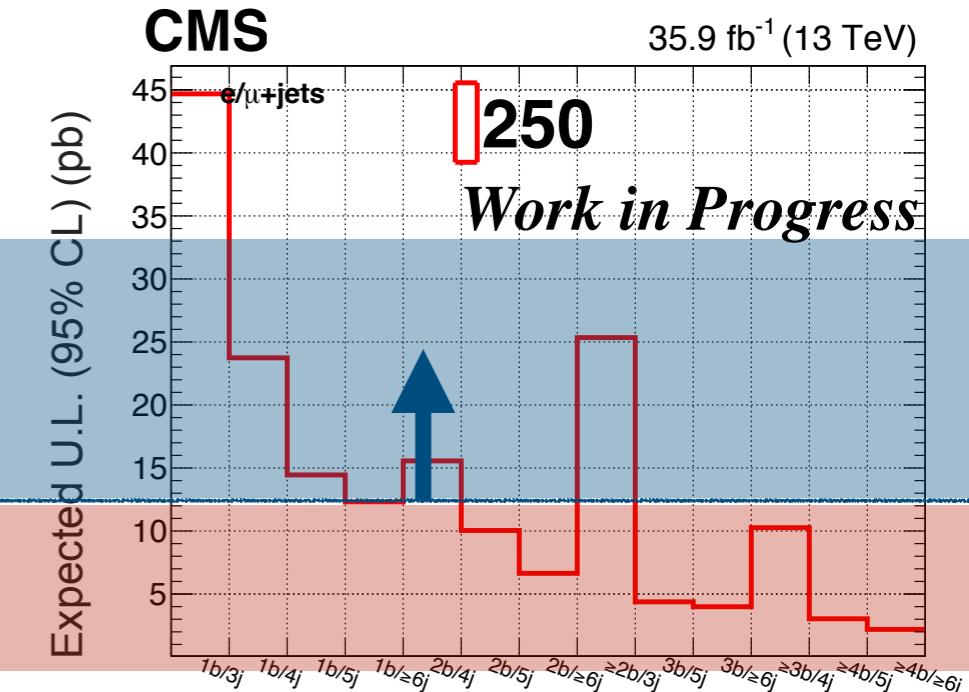
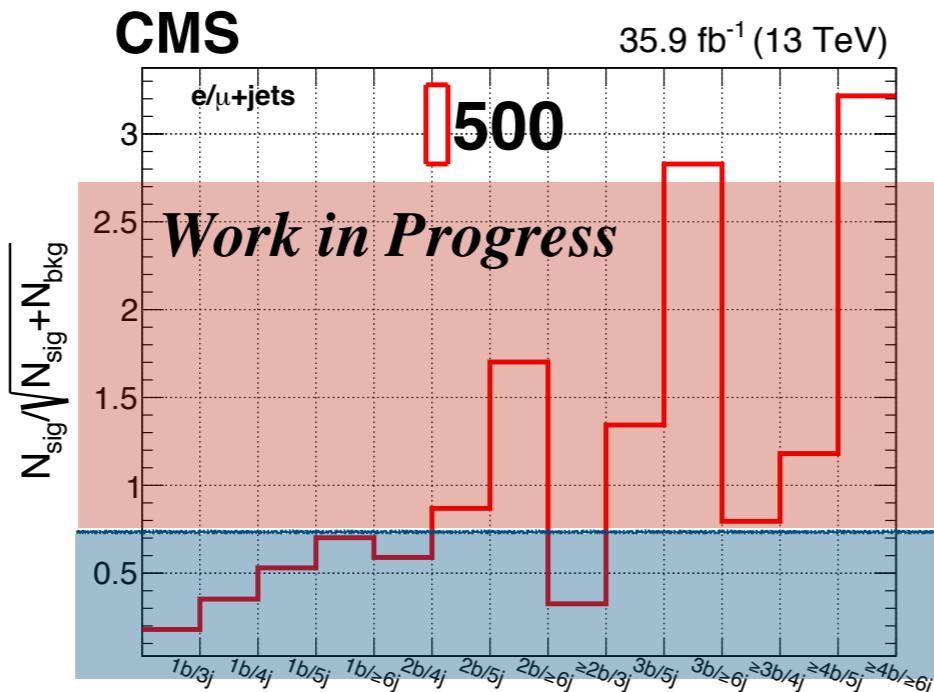
4 Control Regions

1b/4j	1b/5j
1b/ $\geq 6j$	2b/4j



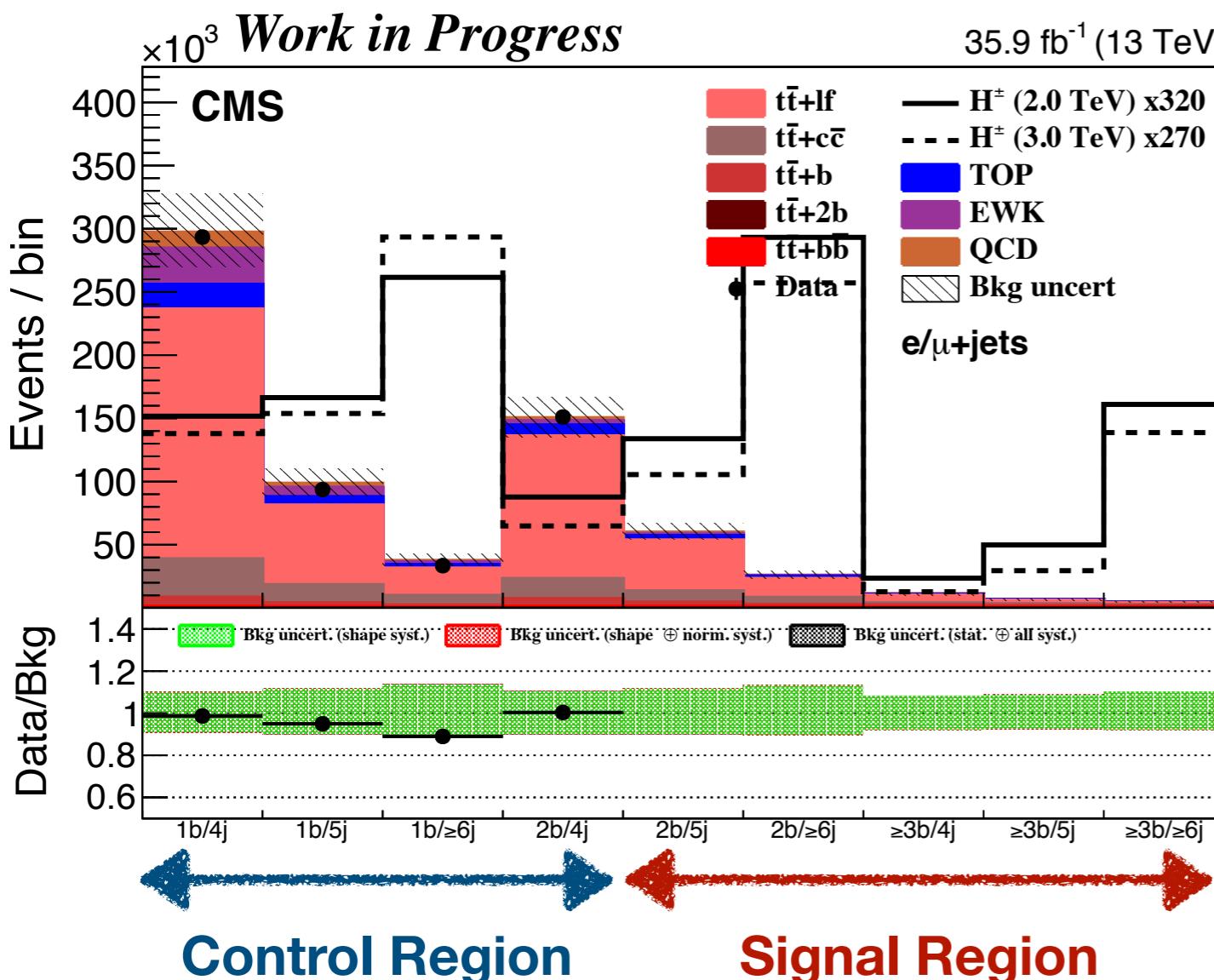
5 Signal Regions

2b/5j	2b/ $\geq 6j$
$\geq 3b/4j$	$\geq 3b/5j$
$\geq 3b/\geq 6j$	



Data/MC comparison in CR

- Good agreement between Data and MC in control regions within uncertainty



Samples	1b/4j	1b/5j	1b/ $\geq 6j$	2b/4j
$\text{tt} + \text{lf}$	200000 ± 22000	63000 ± 8200	22000 ± 3400	110000 ± 12000
$\text{tt} + \text{c(c)}$	30000 ± 3500	14000 ± 1900	7500 ± 1200	16000 ± 1800
$\text{tt} + 2\text{b}$	59 ± 9.7	33 ± 6.0	37 ± 8.0	70 ± 12
$\text{tt} + \text{bb}$	1300 ± 160	800 ± 110	530 ± 90	1300 ± 160
$\text{t}\bar{\text{t}} + \text{b}$	6900 ± 800	3200 ± 430	1600 ± 270	5800 ± 670
TOP	20000 ± 1000	6600 ± 410	2800 ± 220	8400 ± 470
EWK	28000 ± 3400	7400 ± 1000	2300 ± 380	3400 ± 420
QCD	13000 ± 2400	3400 ± 760	1100 ± 310	2600 ± 1300
Total bkg	300000 ± 23000	99000 ± 8800	38000 ± 3800	150000 ± 13000
Data	293365	93676	33440	151011
Data/Bkg	0.99 ± 0.077	0.95 ± 0.084	0.89 ± 0.089	1.0 ± 0.081
Hptb180	350 ± 19	140 ± 12	41 ± 4.7	240 ± 13
Hptb200	350 ± 17	150 ± 12	45 ± 5.3	270 ± 13
Hptb220	370 ± 17	150 ± 9.8	67 ± 7.7	330 ± 15
Hptb250	400 ± 17	180 ± 14	85 ± 8.1	340 ± 17
Hptb300	410 ± 18	230 ± 14	130 ± 11	430 ± 20
Hptb350	430 ± 18	260 ± 15	130 ± 12	440 ± 18
Hptb400	450 ± 19	290 ± 14	160 ± 14	450 ± 19
Hptb500	460 ± 19	340 ± 16	220 ± 15	450 ± 18
Hptb800	480 ± 21	430 ± 19	440 ± 24	420 ± 18
Hptb1000	460 ± 21	460 ± 20	490 ± 26	420 ± 18
Hptb2000	490 ± 21	540 ± 23	840 ± 37	280 ± 17
Hptb3000	480 ± 150	530 ± 160	1000 ± 310	220 ± 71

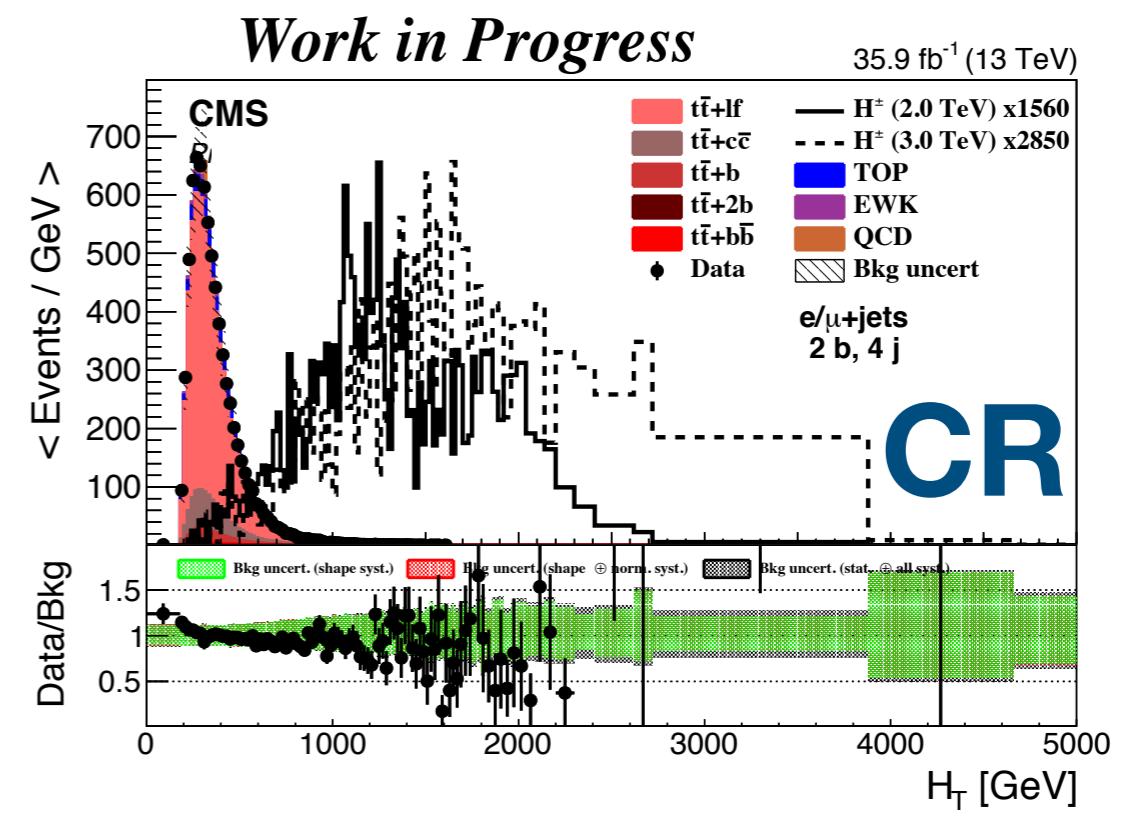
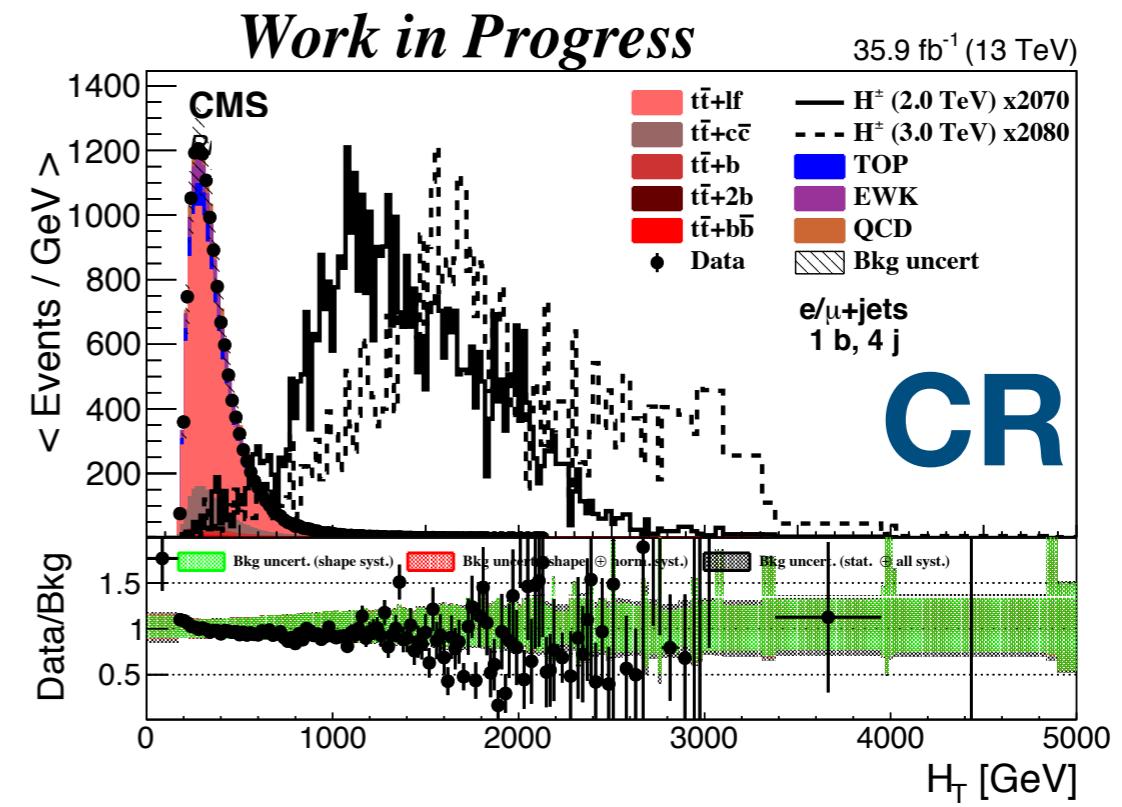
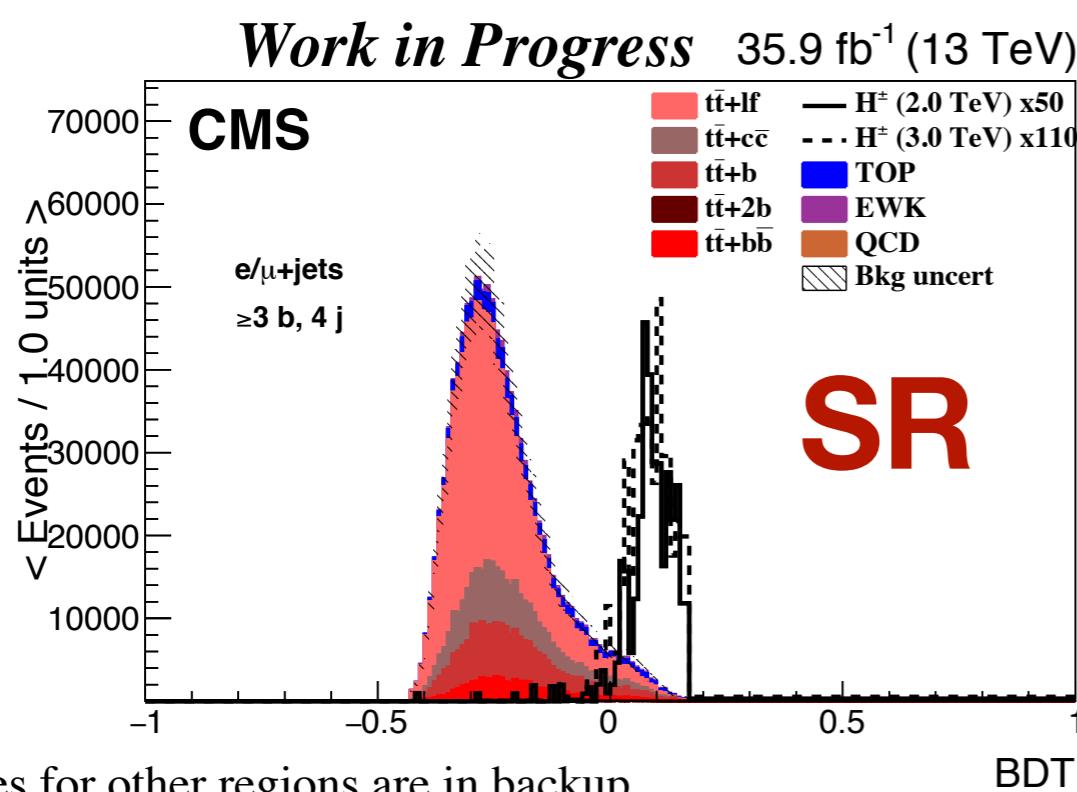
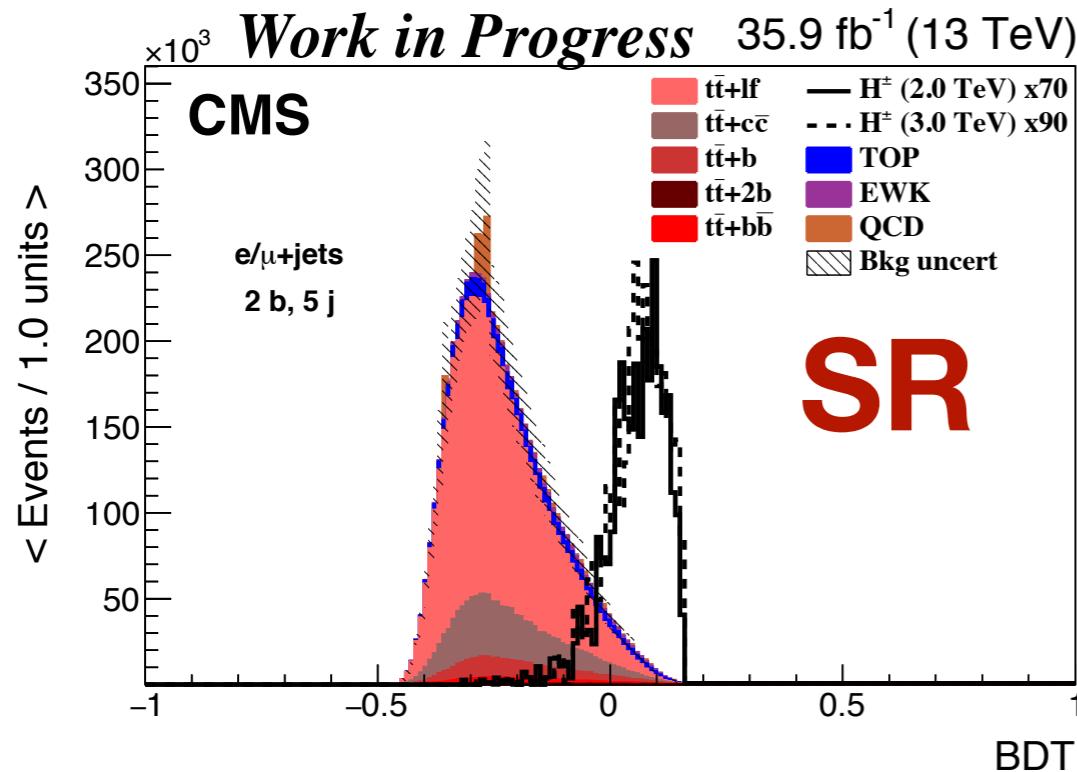
Multivariate Analysis

- Boosted Decision Tree with adaptive boost method used
- BDT discriminator is trained to distinguish signal from TTbar background which is main background
- Due to limited statistics in low mass signals two mass region defined
 - Low : 180, 200, 220, 250, and 300 GeV
 - Medium : 350, 400, and 500 GeV
- High mass signals were trained separately, 800, 1000, 2000, and 3000 GeV
- 20 kinematic input variables used for developing BDT discriminators
- Training in inclusive signal regions
- Randomly split signal sample into Train/Test/Application with 25%/25%/50%
- For TTbar background two samples used for Train/Test and Application
- Optimization in depth and number of tree performed to obtain receiver operating characteristics (ROC)

Multivariate Analysis

- the scalar sum of the all jet transverse momenta, H_T
- minimum mass of lepton and b-jet, $\min[M(\ell, b)]$
- the mass of the b-jet pair with minimum separation, $M(b, b)$ with $\min[\Delta R(b, b)]$
- the separation between the lepton and b-jet with maximum p_T , $\Delta R(\ell, b)$ with $\max[p_T \ell, b]$
- the separation between the lepton and leading jet, $\Delta R(\ell, j_1)$
- the separation between the lepton and sub-leading jet, $\Delta R(\ell, j_2)$
- the separation between the lepton and third leading jet, $\Delta R(\ell, j_3)$
- the separation between the lepton and leading b-jet, $\Delta R(\ell, b_1)$
- the separation between the lepton and b-jet pair where the separation between b-jet pair is minimum, $\Delta R(\ell, bb)$ with $\min[\Delta R(b, b)]$
- Centrality, the ratio of the sum of the transverse momentum and total energy of all jets
- the separation in η between furthest b-jet pair, $\max[\Delta\eta(b, b)]$
- *averageCSV*: this is p_T weighted average discriminator of the non b-tagged jets.
- average separation between b-jet pairs, $\text{ave}[\Delta R(b, b)]$
- The second Fox-Wolfram moment where all jets are included in the calculation, 2^{nd} FW moment
- the mass of the three jet system with maximum p_T , $M(jjj)$ with $\max[p_T (jjj)]$
- the transverse momentum of leading b-jet, $p_T(b_1)$
- minimum separation between b-jet pairs, $\min[\Delta R(b, b)]$
- minimum separation between the lepton and b-jet, $\min[\Delta R(\ell, b)]$
- the transverse mass of the leading lepton and the missing transvers energy, $M_T(\ell, E_T^{\text{miss}})$
- missing transverse energy, E_T^{miss}

Templates in SR/CR



Templates for other regions are in backup

Templates binning and Statistical Uncertainty

- Template binning choice
 - BDT template for Signal regions
 - Start from 200 uniform bins and rebin to have $< 30\%$ statistical uncertainty
 - HT template for Control regions
 - Start from 500 uniform bins and rebin to have $< 30\%$ statistical uncertainty
- Statistical Uncertainties in MC
 - Bayes-Beeston lite methods used
 - Add additional nuisances on each bin if statistical uncertainty $> 10\%$
 - Calculate uncertainty of the total background and assign to the dominant process
 - Advantage in reducing number of nuisances

Systematic Uncertainties

- Rate and Shape uncertainties are considered
- Renormalization and Factorization, Top pT, and b-tagging are most impact uncertainties

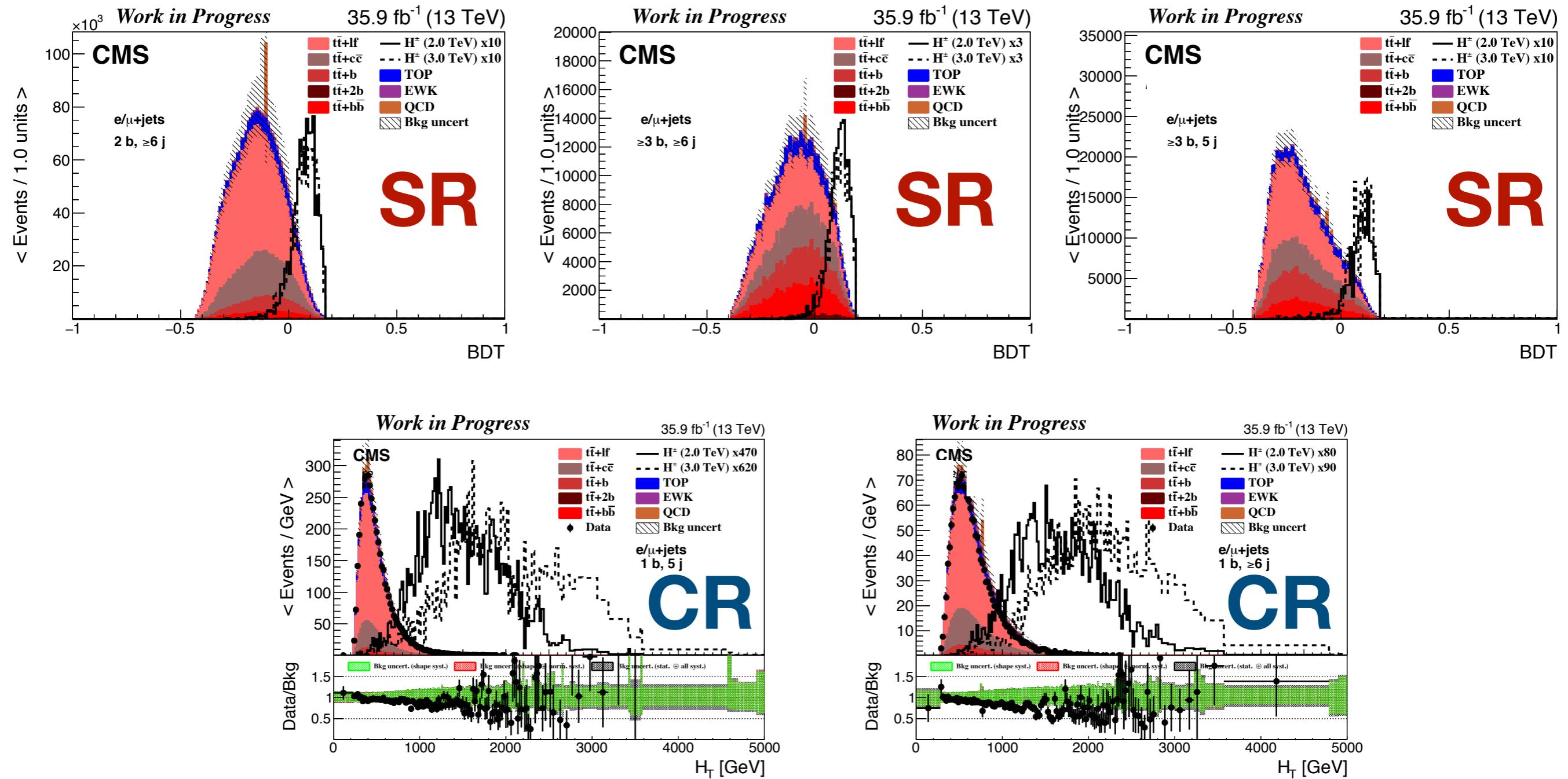
Source	Uncertainty	Signal	Background	Shape
Luminosity	2.5%	Yes	All	No
Electron Efficiency	3%	Yes	All	No
Muon Efficiency	4%	Yes	All	No
Tau Veto	3%	Yes	All	No
$t\bar{t} + lf$ rate	50%	No	$t\bar{t} + lf$	No
$t\bar{t} + cc$ rate	50%	No	$t\bar{t} + cc$	No
$t\bar{t} + 2b$ rate	50%	No	$t\bar{t} + 2b$	No
$t\bar{t} + bb$ rate	50%	No	$t\bar{t} + bb$	No
$t\bar{t} + b$ rate	50%	No	$t\bar{t} + b$	No
PDF	4.2%	No	$t\bar{t}$	No
PDF	4.0%	No	EWK	No
PDF	3.0%	No	TOP	No
Renorm./Fact. Energy Scale	+2.4/-3.5%	No	$t\bar{t}$	Yes
Renorm./Fact. Energy Scale	2%	No	EWK	Yes
Renorm./Fact. Energy Scale	10%	No	TOP	Yes
Jet Energy Scale	$\pm\sigma(p_T, \eta)$	Yes	All	Yes
Jet Energy Resolution	$\pm\sigma(\eta)$	Yes	All	Yes
b/c tagging	$\pm\sigma(p_T)$	Yes	All	Yes
udsg mistagging	$\pm\sigma$	Yes	All	Yes
Pileup	$\sigma_{inel.} \pm 4.6\%$	Yes	All	Yes
Top p_T	$\pm\Delta$ (weighted, unweighted)	No	$t\bar{t}$	Yes
HT	env(upper fit, lower fit)	No	EWK	Yes

Expected Results

- 95% CL expected upper limits on cross section of a charged Higgs boson production
 - Asymptotic approximation used for limits
 - BDT (HT) discriminant for SR (CR)
 - QCD multi-jet excluded since its yield less than 5%
 - The expected limit varies between 2 pb and 0.01 pb for Charged Higgs mass between 180 and 3000 GeV

Backup

Templates in SR/CR



Data and MC samples

Primary Dataset	Reconstruction Group
SingleMuon	Run2016B-03Feb2017_ver2-v2
SingleMuon	Run2016C-03Feb2017-v1
SingleMuon	Run2016D-03Feb2017-v1
SingleMuon	Run2016E-03Feb2017-v1
SingleMuon	Run2016F-03Feb2017-v1
SingleMuon	Run2016G-03Feb2017-v1
SingleMuon	Run2016H-03Feb2017_ver2-v1
SingleMuon	Run2016H-03Feb2017_ver3-v1
SingleElectron	Run2016B-03Feb2017_ver2-v2
SingleElectron	Run2016C-03Feb2017-v1
SingleElectron	Run2016D-03Feb2017-v1
SingleElectron	Run2016E-03Feb2017-v1
SingleElectron	Run2016F-03Feb2017-v1
SingleElectron	Run2016G-03Feb2017-v1
SingleElectron	Run2016H-03Feb2017_ver2-v1
SingleElectron	Run2016H-03Feb2017_ver3-v1
Int. Lumi [fb ⁻¹]	35.867

QCD	
QCD_HT-100to200	madgraphMLM-pythia8
QCD_HT-200to300	madgraphMLM-pythia8
QCD_HT-300to500	madgraphMLM-pythia8
QCD_HT-500to700	madgraphMLM-pythia8
QCD_HT-700to1000	madgraphMLM-pythia8
QCD_HT-1000to1500	madgraphMLM-pythia8
QCD_HT-1500to2000	madgraphMLM-pythia8
QCD_HT-2000toInf	madgraphMLM-pythia8

Signal	Generators	Cross Section [fb] [14, 17]	N _{gen}	N _{pos} - N _{neg}
HplusToTB_M-180	amcatnlo-pythia8	994.54	1499270	404688
HplusToTB_M-200	amcatnlo-pythia8	824.53	1473805	400501
HplusToTB_M-220	amcatnlo-pythia8	683.58	1499361	402569
HplusToTB_M-250	amcatnlo-pythia8	524.25	1491475	395891
HplusToTB_M-300	amcatnlo-pythia8	343.80	1497522	390646
HplusToTB_M-350	amcatnlo-pythia8	231.22	1496373	390221
HplusToTB_M-400	amcatnlo-pythia8	158.14	1496088	387746
HplusToTB_M-500	amcatnlo-pythia8	78.557	1500000	400004
HplusToTB_M-800	amcatnlo-pythia8	13.065	1494646	376326
HplusToTB_M-1000	amcatnlo-pythia8	4.7456	1491600	376708
HplusToTB_M-2000	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.0871	1500000	373174
HplusToTB_M-3000	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.0016	1497017	377717

Background	Generators	Cross Section [pb]
t̄t	powheg-pythia8	832 ⁺⁴⁰ ₋₄₆ [15]
TT	powheg-pythia8	832 ($\times (3 * 0.108)^2$)
TTTo2LNu	powheg-pythia8	832 ⁺⁴⁰ ₋₄₆ ($\times 0.092$) [15]
TT_Mtt-700to1000	powheg-pythia8	832 ⁺⁴⁰ ₋₄₆ ($\times 0.025$) [15]
TT_Mtt-1000toInf	powheg-pythia8	364.4 [15]
TT_Semilepton	powheg-pythia8	
TOP		
ST_t-channel_top_4f_inclusiveDecays	powhegV2-madspin-pythia8	136.0 ^{+5.5} _{-4.7} [16]
ST_t-channel_antitop_4f_inclusiveDecays	powhegV2-madspin-pythia8	80.9 ^{+4.1} _{-3.7} [16]
ST_s-channel_4f_leptonDecays	amcatnlo-pythia8	11.36 ^{+0.44} _{-0.48} ($\times 1/3$) [16]
ST_tW_top_5f_inclusiveDecays	powheg-pythia8	35.8 \pm 1.9 [16]
ST_tW_antitop_5f_inclusiveDecays	powheg-pythia8	35.8 \pm 1.9 [16]
TTWJetsToLNu	amcatnloFXFX-madspin-pythia8	0.204 \pm 0.002 [15]
TTWJetsToQQ	amcatnloFXFX-madspin-pythia8	0.406 \pm 0.002 [15]
TTZToQQ	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.530 \pm 0.001 [15]
TTZToLLNuNu_M-10	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.253 \pm 0.001 [15]
TTGJets	amcatnloFXFX-madspin-pythia8	3.697 \pm 0.0013 [15]
TTTT	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.009103 [15]
tZq_ll_4f	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.0758 [15]
ttHJetTobb_M125	amcatnloFXFX_madspin_pythia8	0.2934045 [15]
ttHToNonbb_M125	powheg-pythia8	0.215 [15]
EWK		
DYJetsToLL_M-50	madgraphMLM-pythia8	1921.8 \pm 33.2 ($\times 3$) [15]
DYJetsToLL_M-10to50	madgraphMLM-pythia8	18610.
WJetsToLNu_HT-100to200	madgraphMLM-pythia8	1345.0 \pm 1.2 ($\times 1.21$) [15]
WJetsToLNu_HT-200to400	madgraphMLM-pythia8	359.7 \pm 0.2 ($\times 1.21$) [15]
WJetsToLNu_HT-400to600	madgraphMLM-pythia8	48.910 \pm 0.072 ($\times 1.21$) [15]
WJetsToLNu_HT-600to800	madgraphMLM-pythia8	12.050 \pm 0.007 ($\times 1.21$) [15]
WJetsToLNu_HT-800to1200	madgraphMLM-pythia8	5.501 \pm 0.017 ($\times 1.21$) [15]
WJetsToLNu_HT-1200to2500	madgraphMLM-pythia8	1.329 \pm 0.002 ($\times 1.21$) [15]
WJetsToLNu_HT-2500toInf	madgraphMLM-pythia8	0.0322 \pm 0.0001 ($\times 1.21$) [15]
WWW_4F	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.2086 [15]
WWZ	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.1651 [15]
WZZ	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.05565 [15]
ZZZ	amcatnlo-pythia8	0.01398 [15]
WWTo2L2Nu	powheg	12.178 [15]
WWToLNuQQ	powheg	49.997 [15]
WZTo1L1Nu2Q	amcatnloFXFX_madspin_pythia8	10.71 [15]
WZTo1L3Nu	amcatnloFXFX_madspin_pythia8	3.033 [15]
WZTo2L2Q	amcatnloFXFX_madspin_pythia8	5.595 [15]
WZTo3LNu	powheg-pythia8	4.42965 [15]
ZZTo2L2Nu	powheg_pythia8	0.564 [15]
ZZTo2L2Q	amcatnloFXFX_madspin_pythia8	3.22 [15]
ZZTo4L	powheg_pythia8	1.256 [15]
WH_HToBB_WToLNu_M125	amcatnloFXFX_madspin_pythia8	0.419 [15]
VHToNonbb_M125	amcatnloFXFX_madspin_pythia8	0.952 [15]