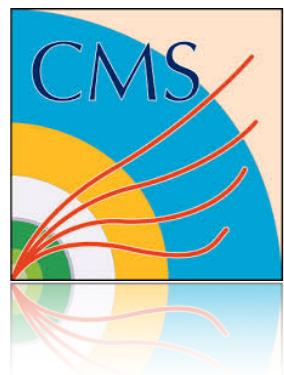


# Search for low mass resonances with CMS

Boosted Dijet + ISR at 13 TeV

CMS-PAS-EXO-17-001

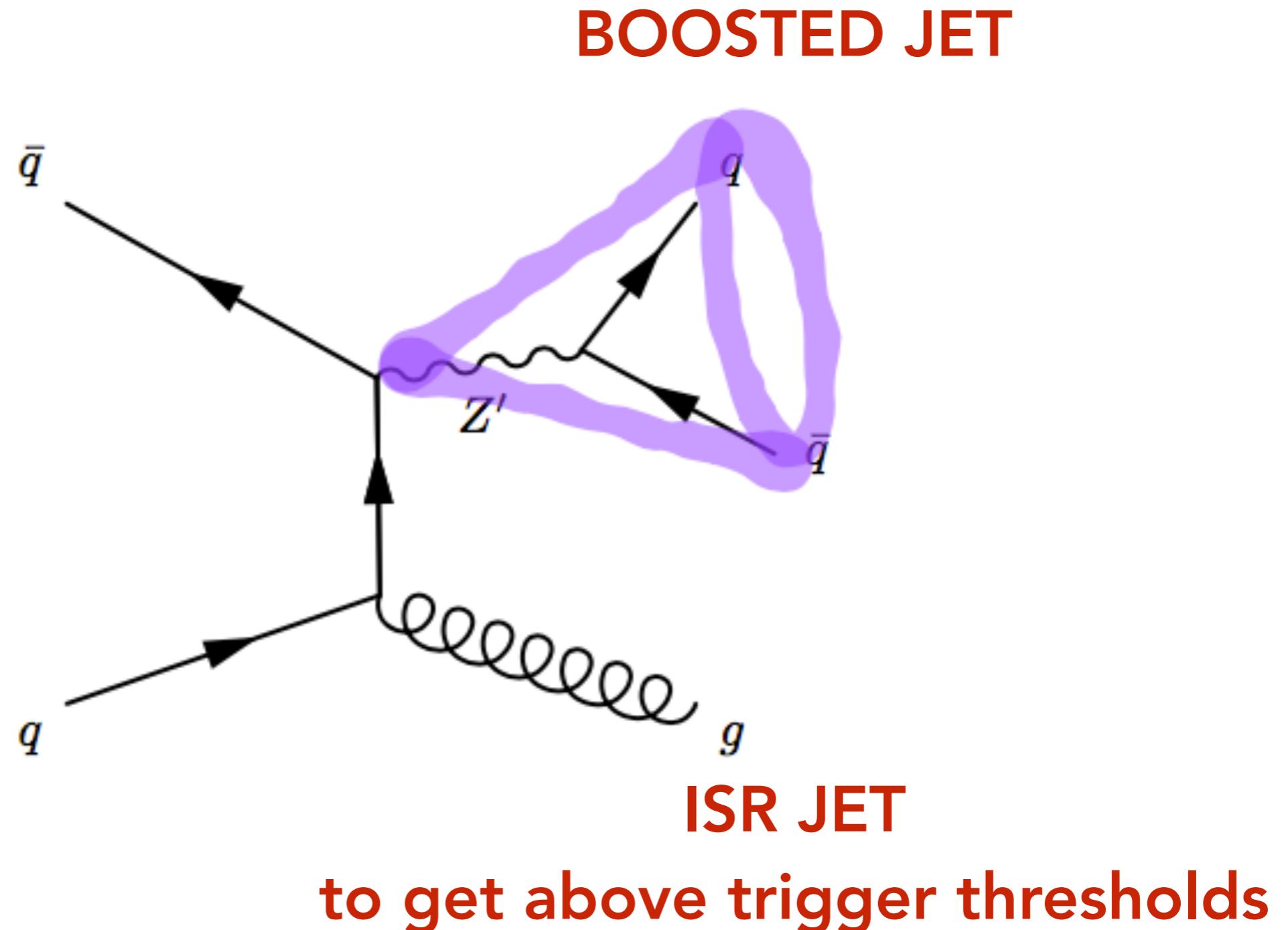


July 2017  
APS DIVISION OF PARTICLES AND FIELDS  
FNAL

Cristina Mantilla Suarez (JHU)



# Low mass hidden resonances?



# The strategy:

## **(1) Identify 2-prong signal in the jet**

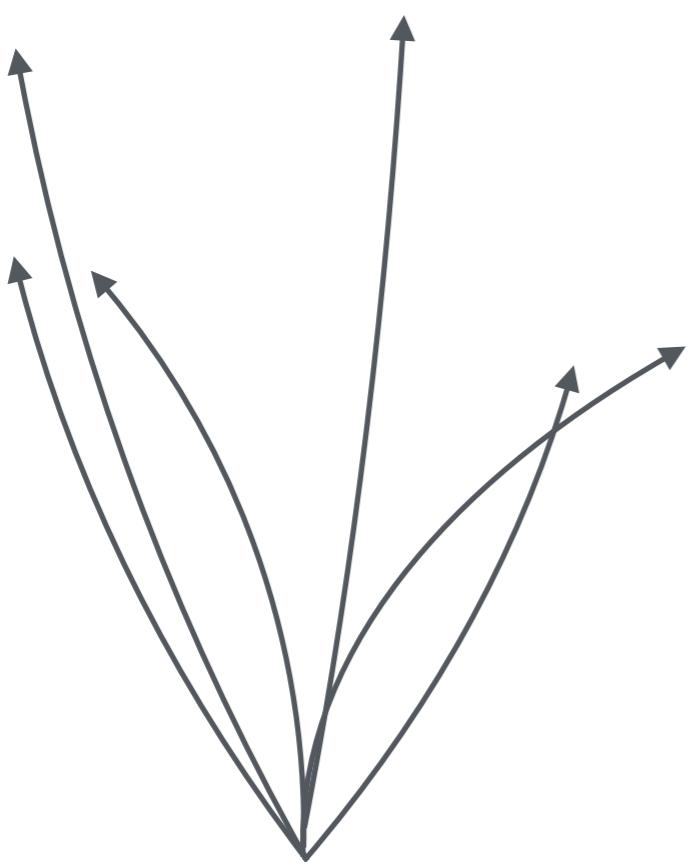
- Jet mass
- Jet substructure:  $N_2^{\text{DDT}}$

## **(2) Estimate background and extract signal**

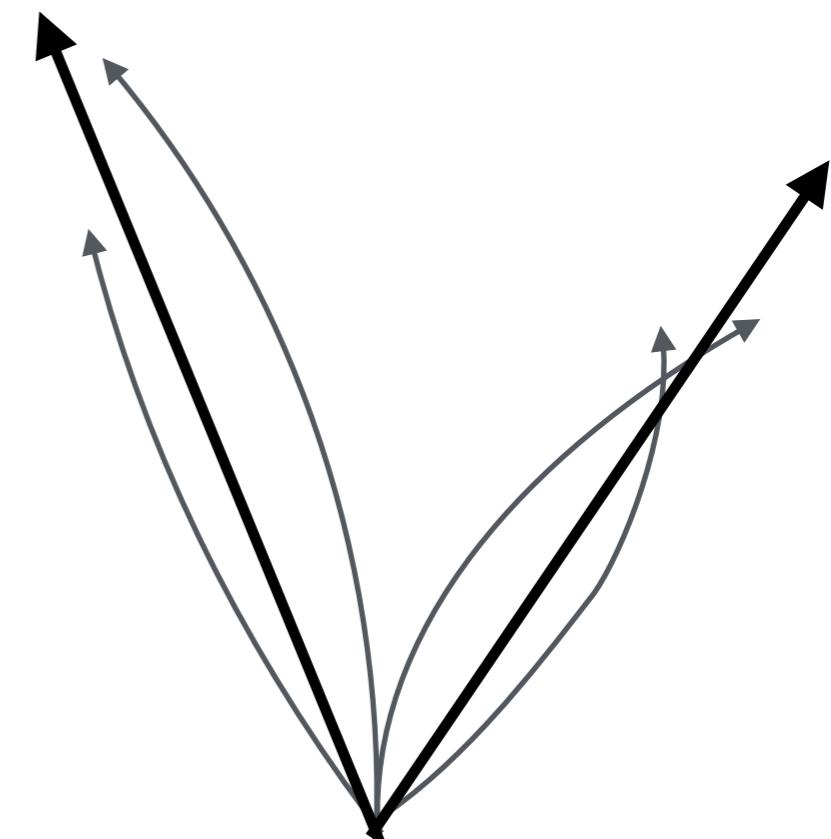
NOT a typical bump hunt

**(1) Identify 2-prong signal in the jet**

**QCD jet**



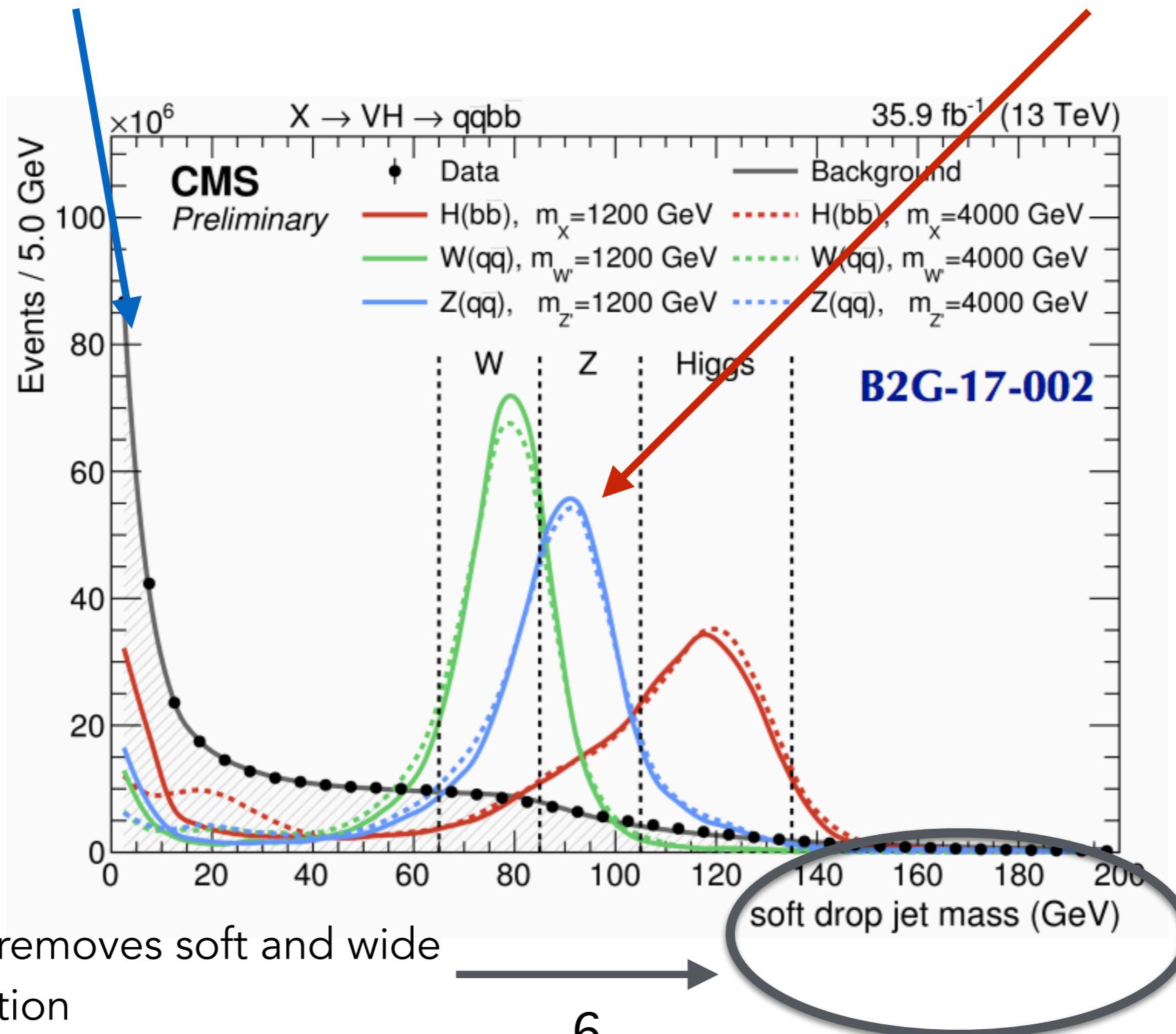
**2-prong jet**



# Jet mass

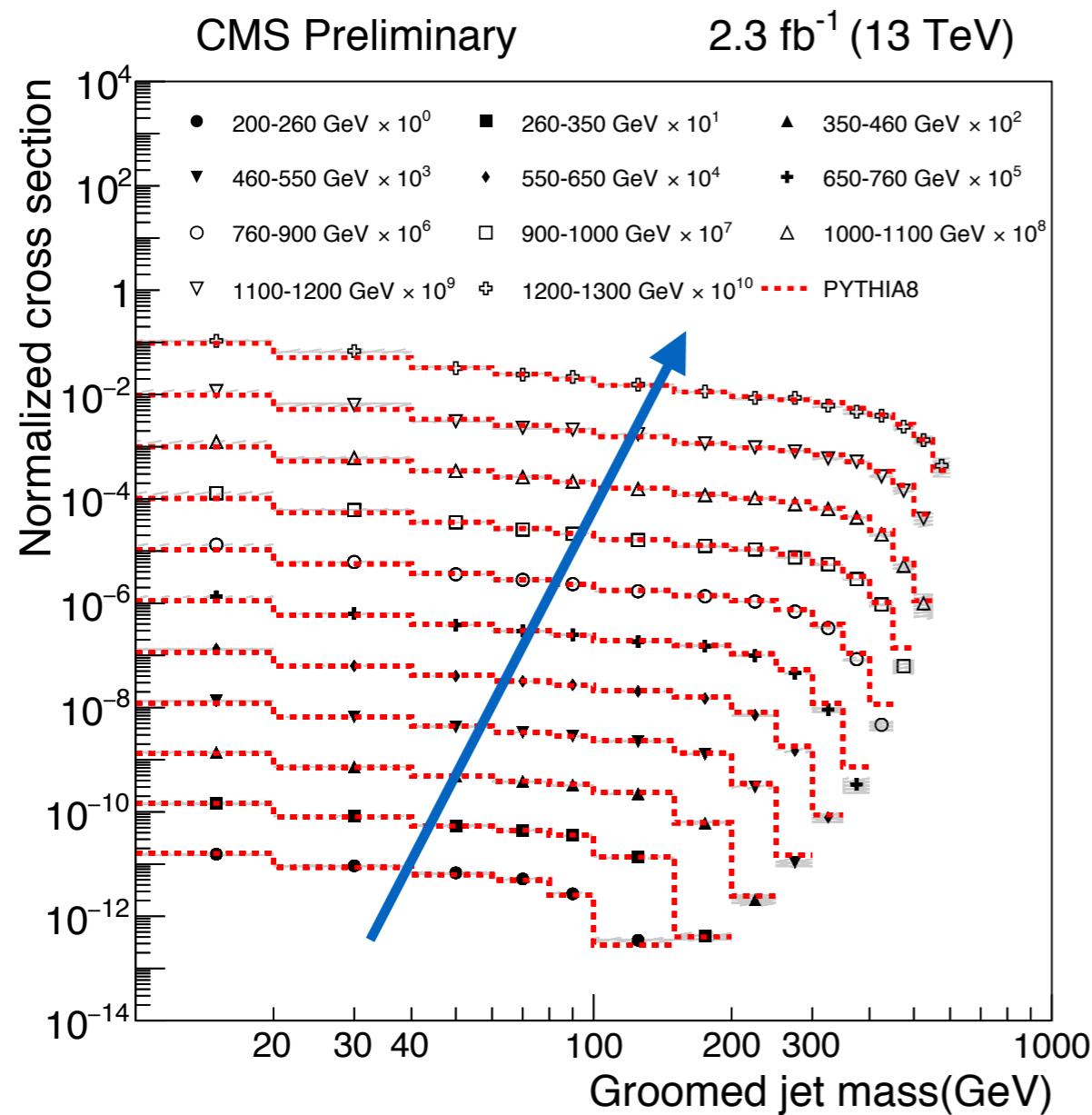
QCD jet

2-prong jet



# Jet mass

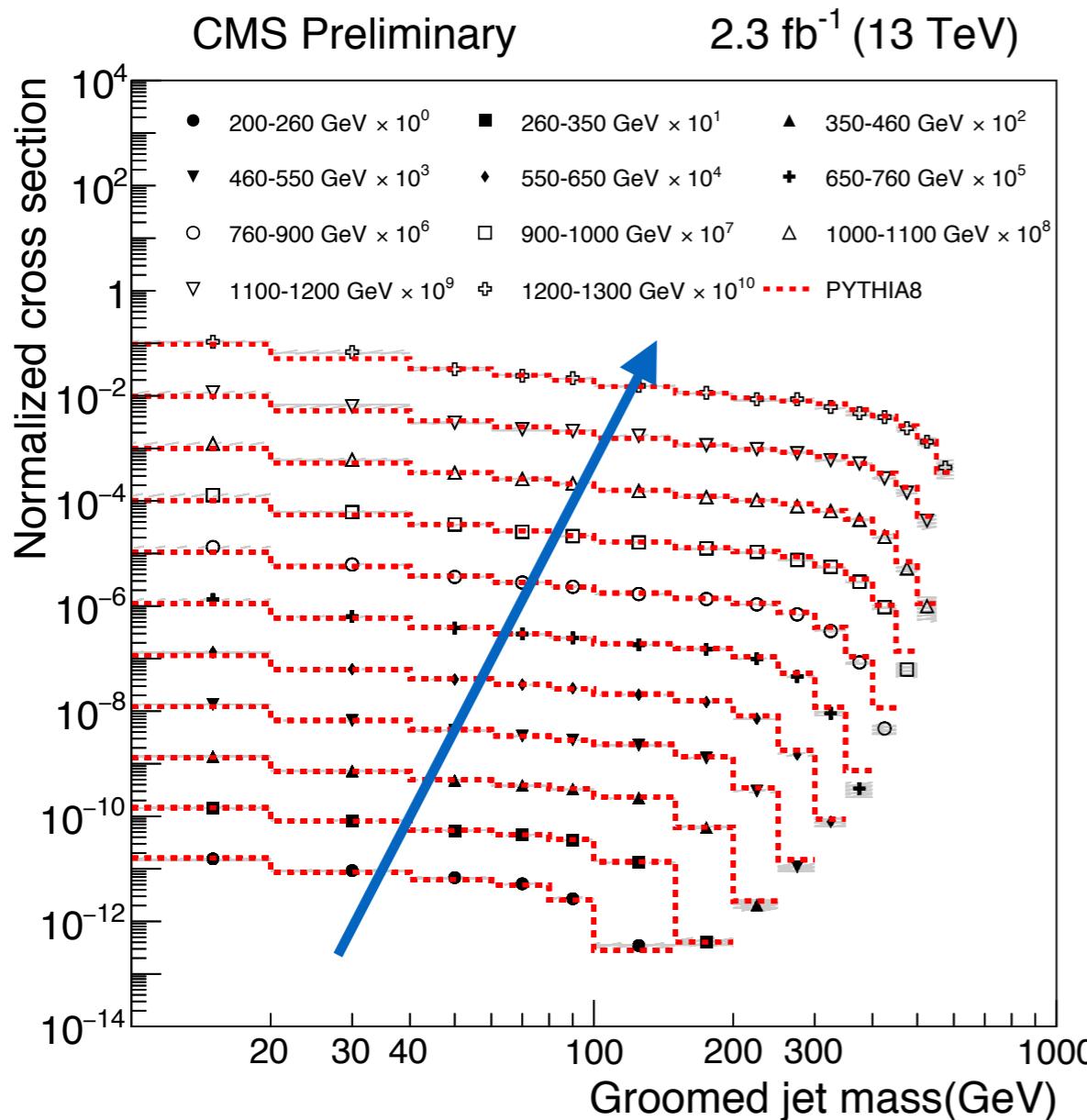
## QCD jet



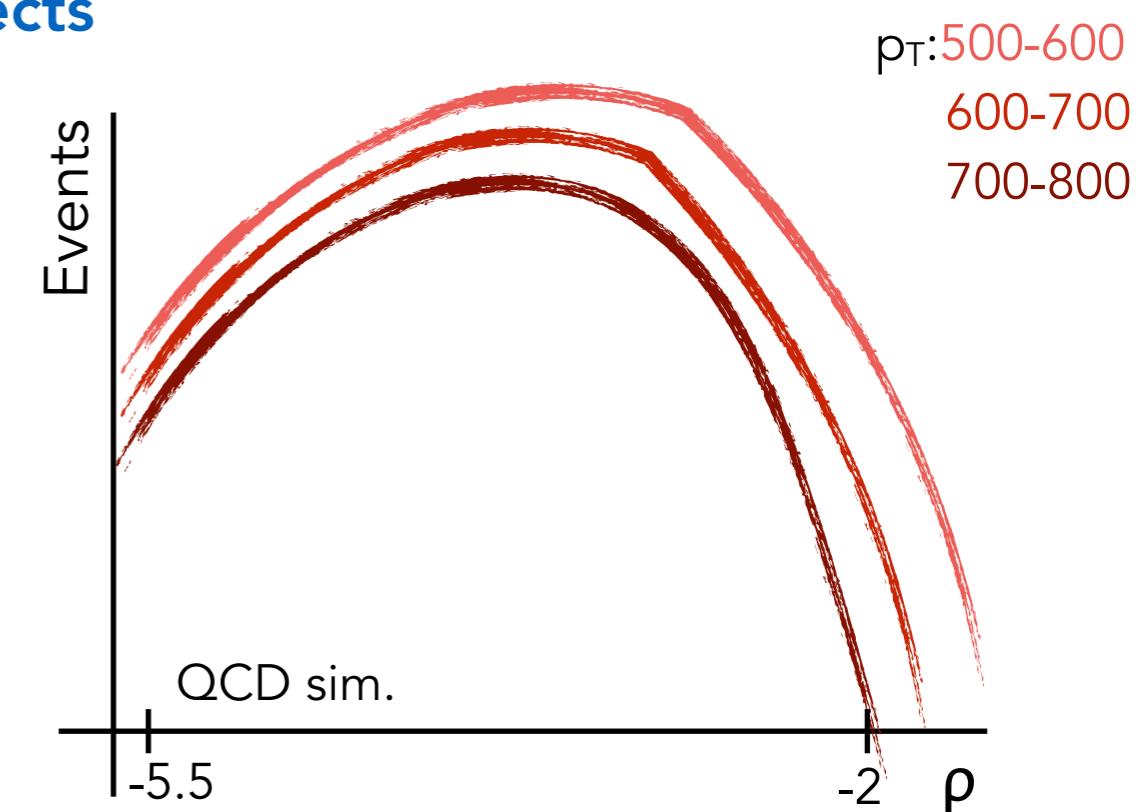
Jet mass depends on jet pT

# Jet mass

## QCD jet



non-perturbative  
effects



Use QCD scaling variable:

$$\text{Jet } \rho = \ln(m_{SD}^2/p_T^2)$$

We select:  $-5.5 < \rho < -2$

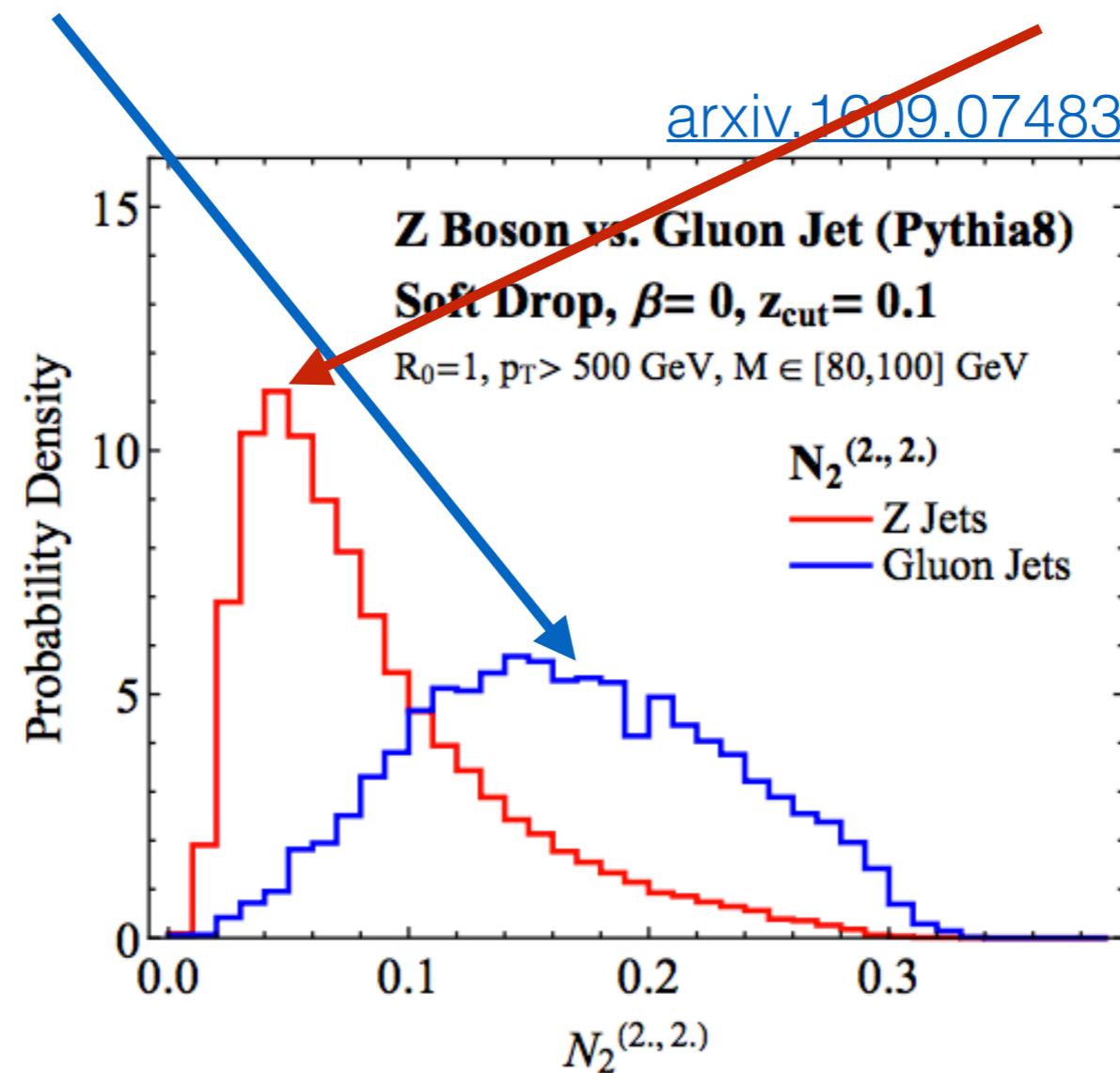
e.g for a 500 GeV  $p_T$  bin:  $30 < m_{SD} < 180$

# Jet substructure: $N_2(1)$

We make a selection with 5% background efficiency

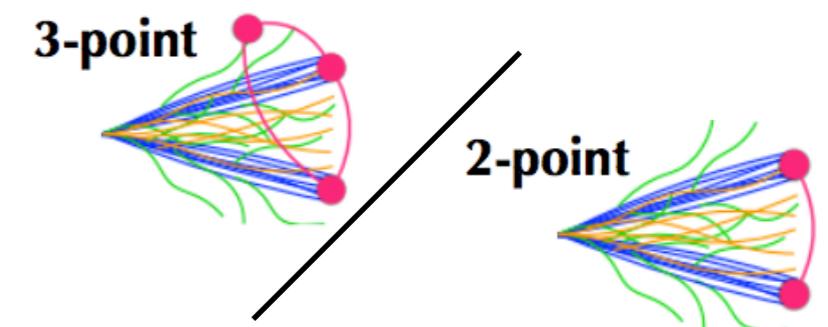
QCD jet

2-prong jet

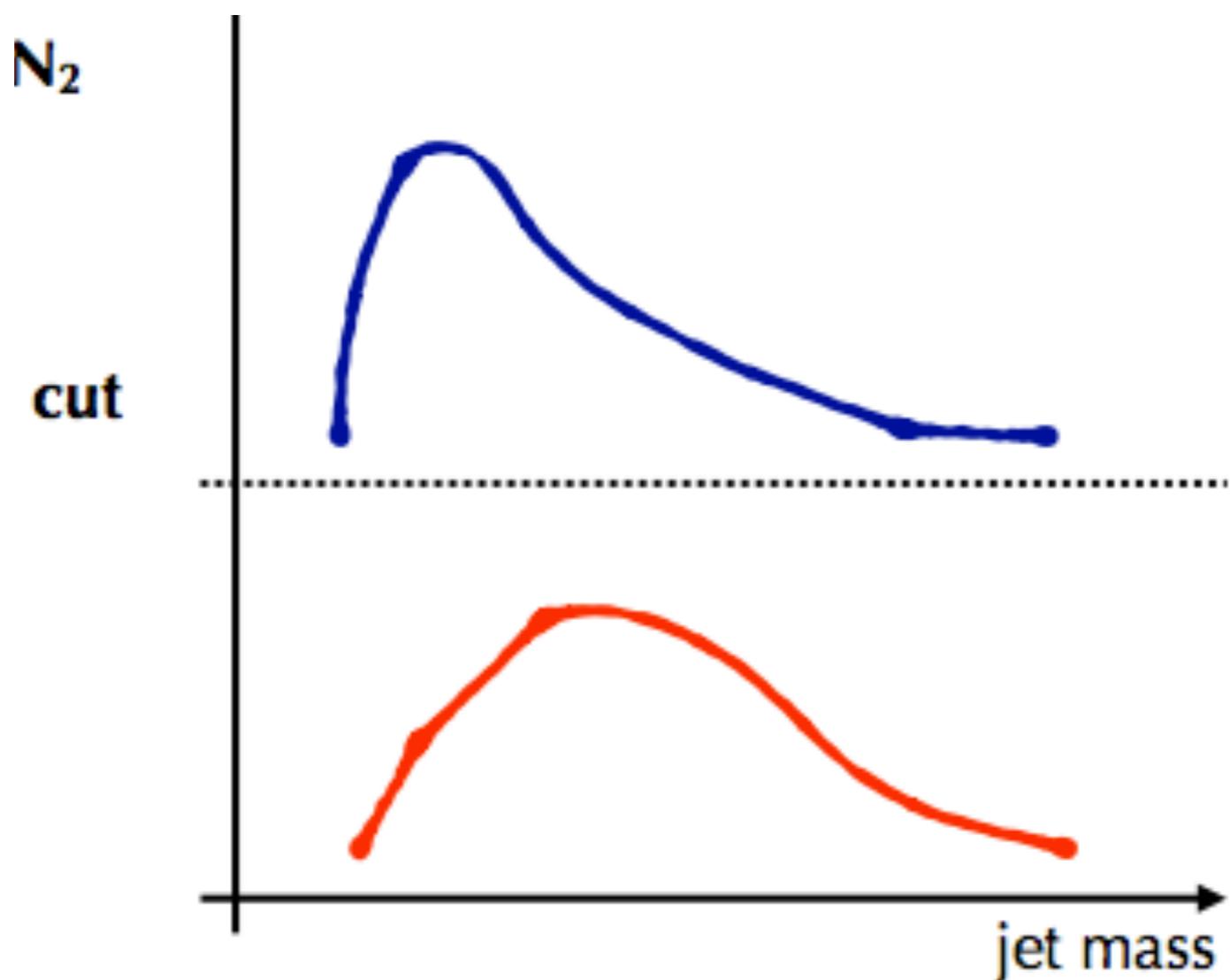


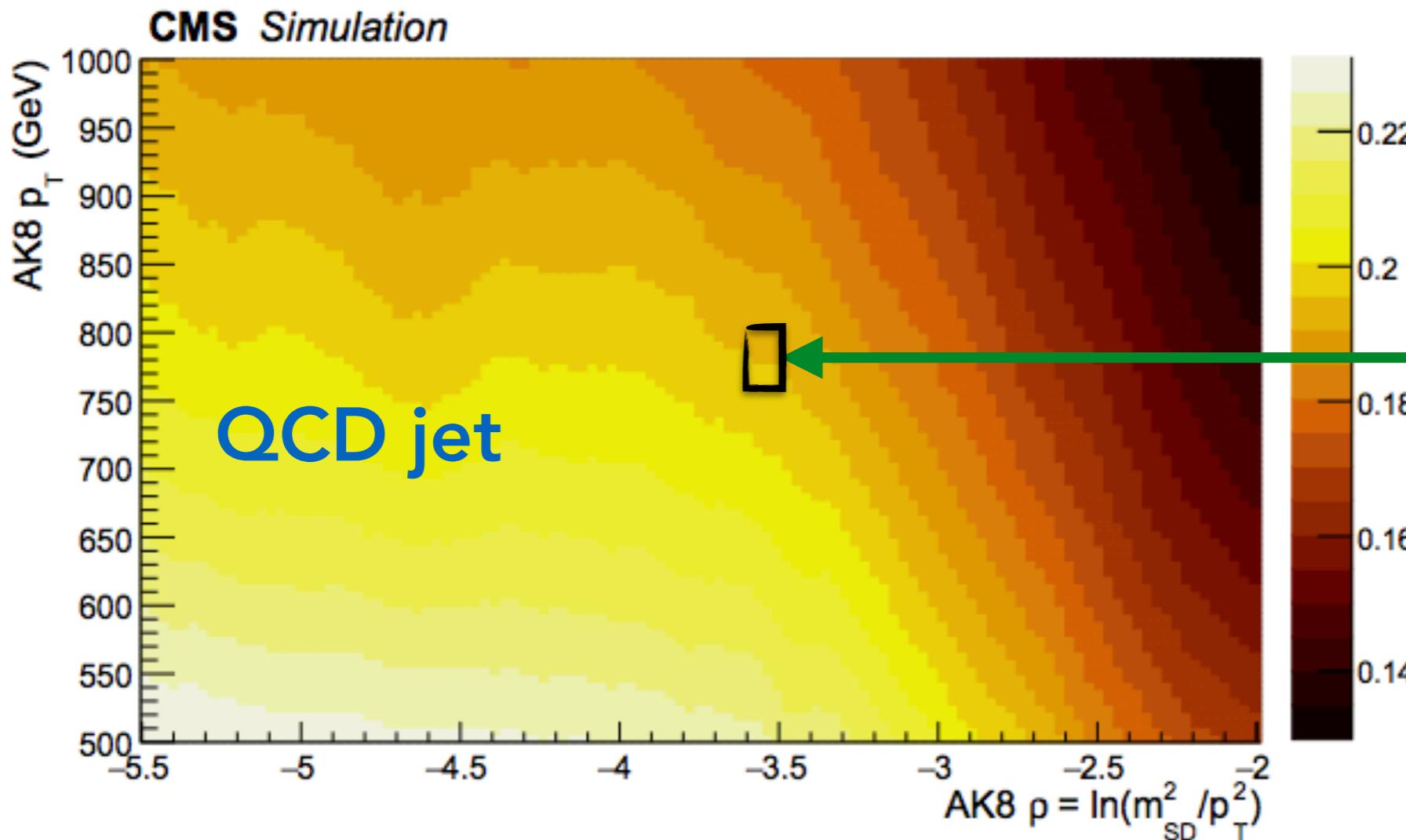
Energy Correlation Functions: correlate particles inside jet

$$N_2(\beta) = \frac{2e_3^\beta}{(e_2^\beta)^2}$$



- Will sculpt mass distribution after selection

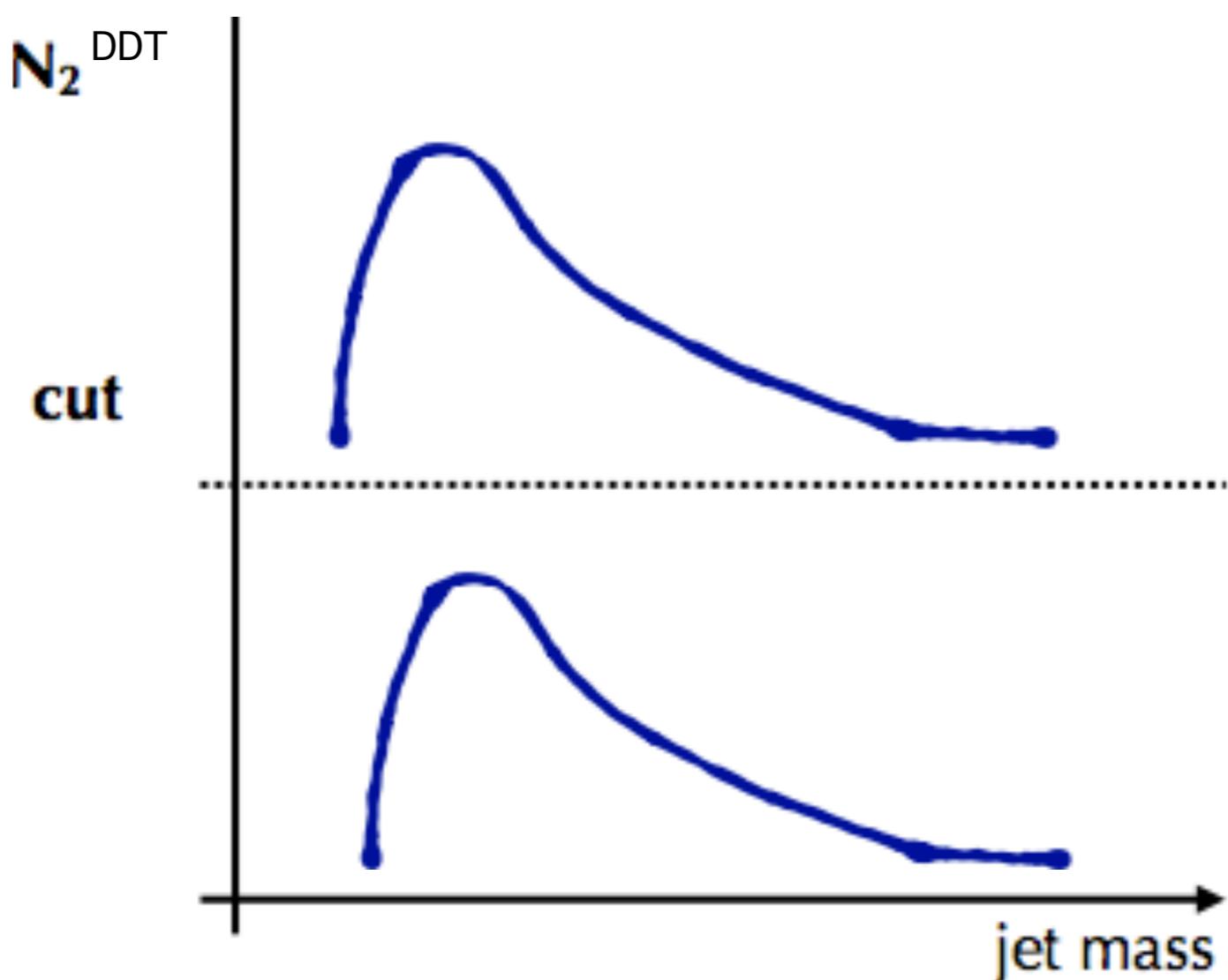




Decorrelate from jet mass and  $pT$ :

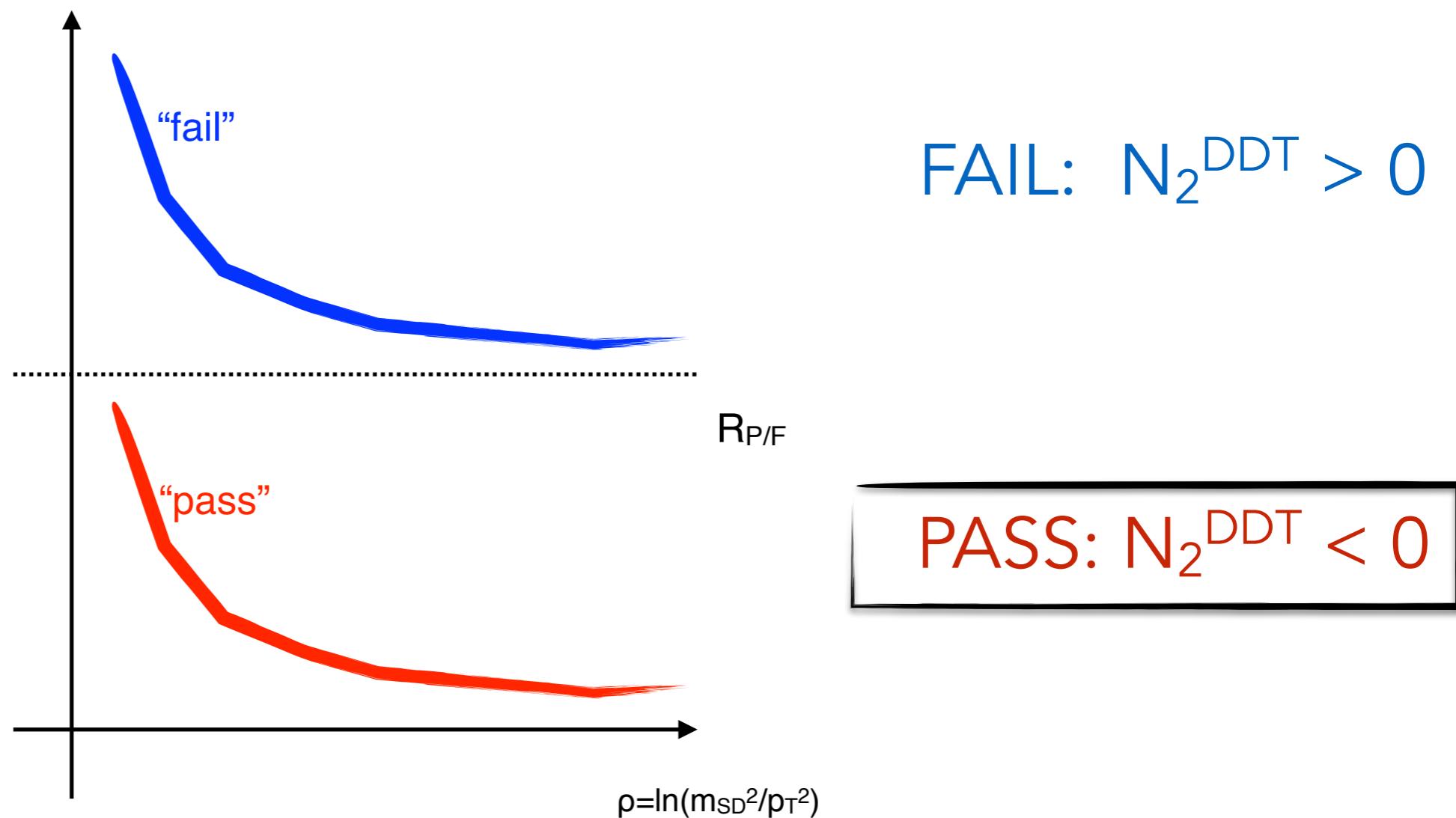
$$N_2^{DDT} = N_2 - N_2(\epsilon_{QCD})$$

- NO sculpt mass distribution after selection



# Jet substructure: $N_2(1)^{\text{DDT}}$

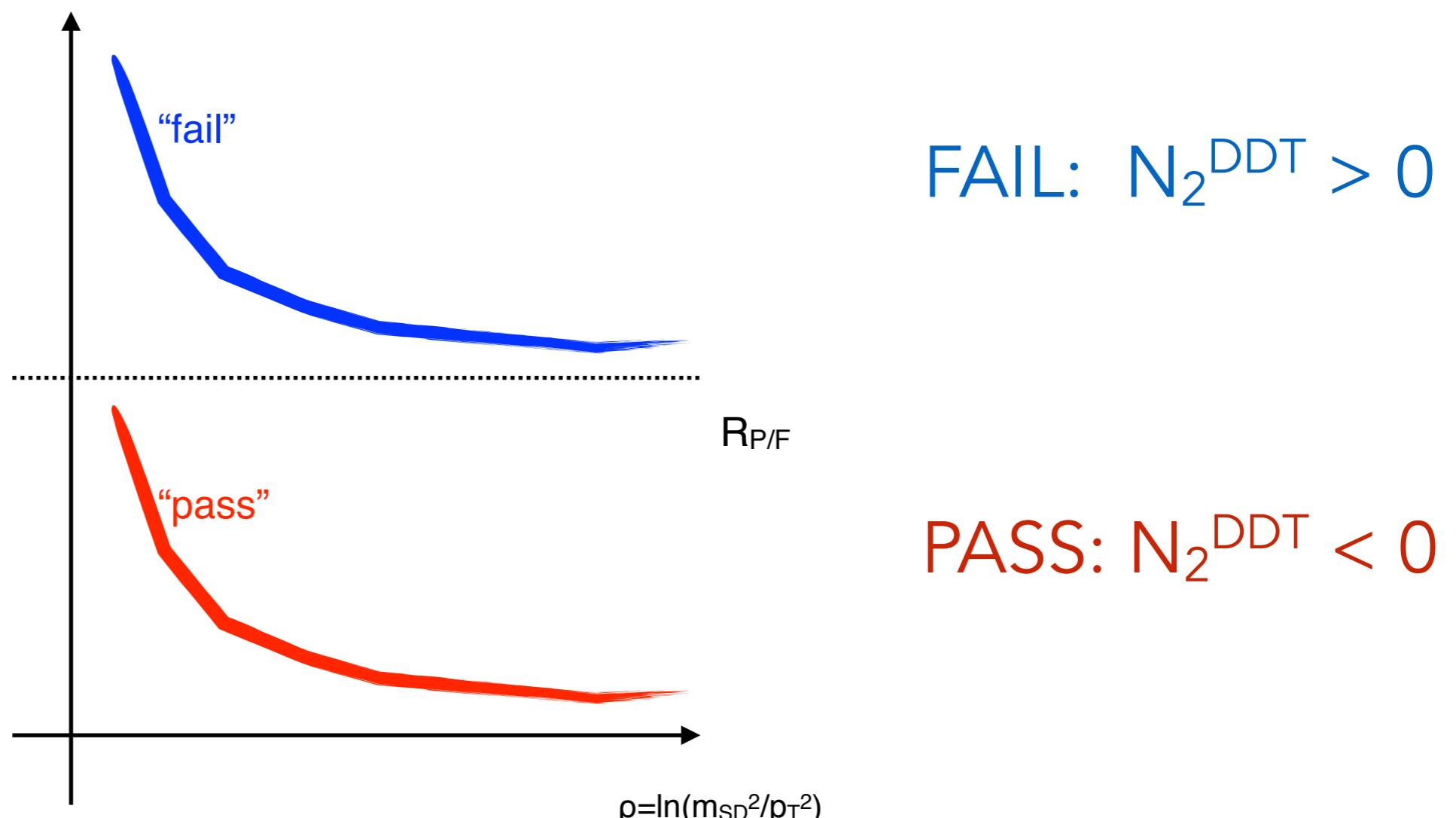
- Defines:



## **(2) Estimate background and extract signal**

- Cutting on a variable gives us another advantage:

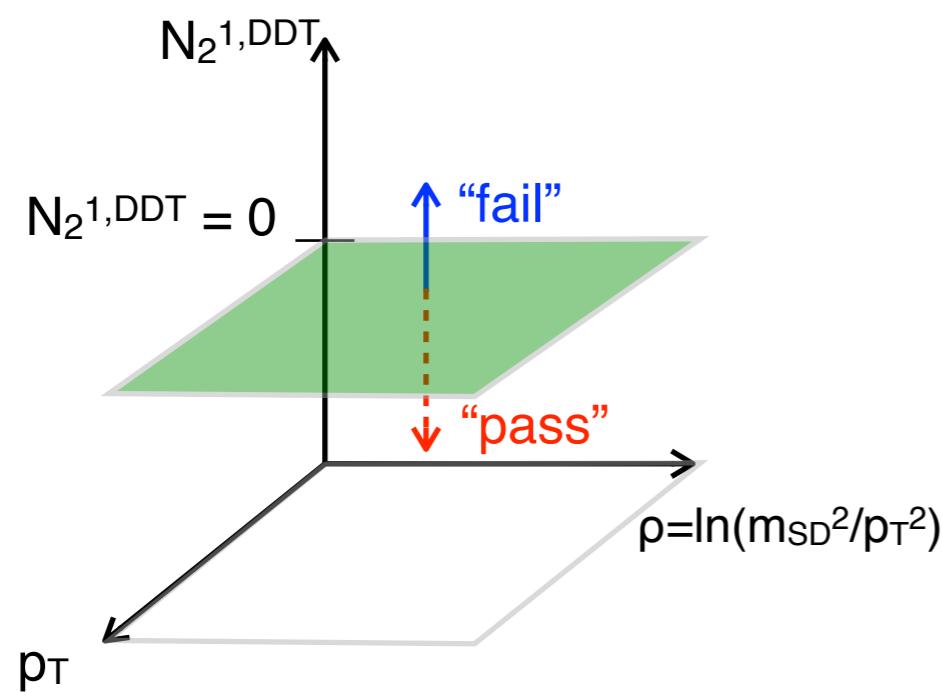
$$\text{Pass}_{\text{QCD}} = \frac{\text{Pass}}{\text{Fail}} * \text{Fail}_{\text{QCD}}$$



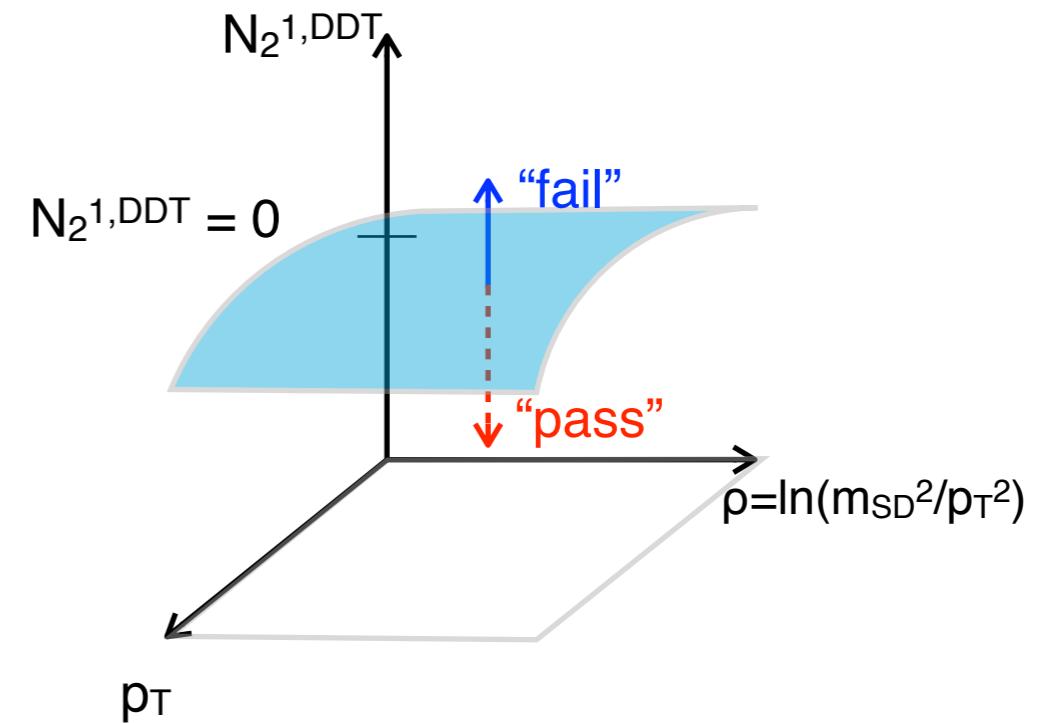
# $R_{P/F}$ estimate

- Estimate Pass/Fail ratio  $R_{P/F}$

if MC correct:



$R_{P/F}$  models Data/MC discrepancies:



# R<sub>P/F</sub> estimate

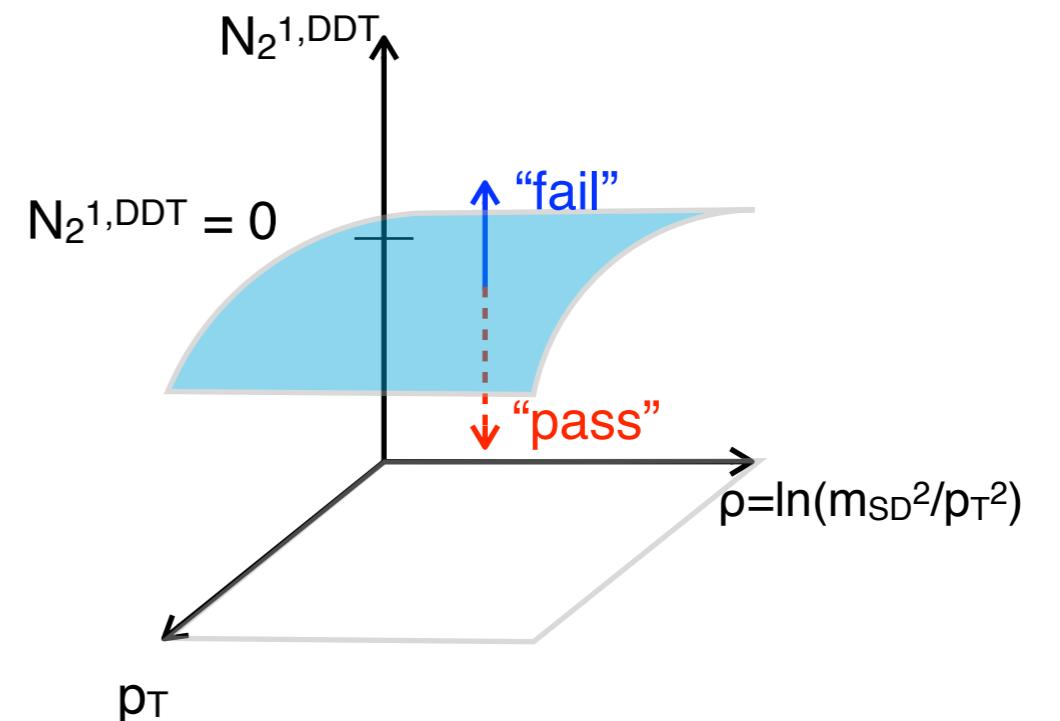
- Parametrize discrepancies by surface in  $\rho$  and  $p_T$

$$p_{\text{pass}}^{\text{QCD}}(m_{SD}, p_T) = \mathcal{F}(\rho(m_{SD}, p_T), p_T) \times p_{\text{fail}}^{\text{QCD}}(m_{SD}, p_T).$$

**R<sub>P/F</sub> models Data/MC discrepancies:**

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{F}(\rho, p_T) = \epsilon_{QCD} & (1 + a_{01}p_T + a_{02}p_T^2 + \dots \\ & + (a_{10} + a_{11}p_T + a_{12}p_T^2 + \dots)\rho \\ & + (a_{20} + a_{21}p_T + a_{22}p_T^2 + \dots)\rho^2 + \dots,\end{aligned}$$

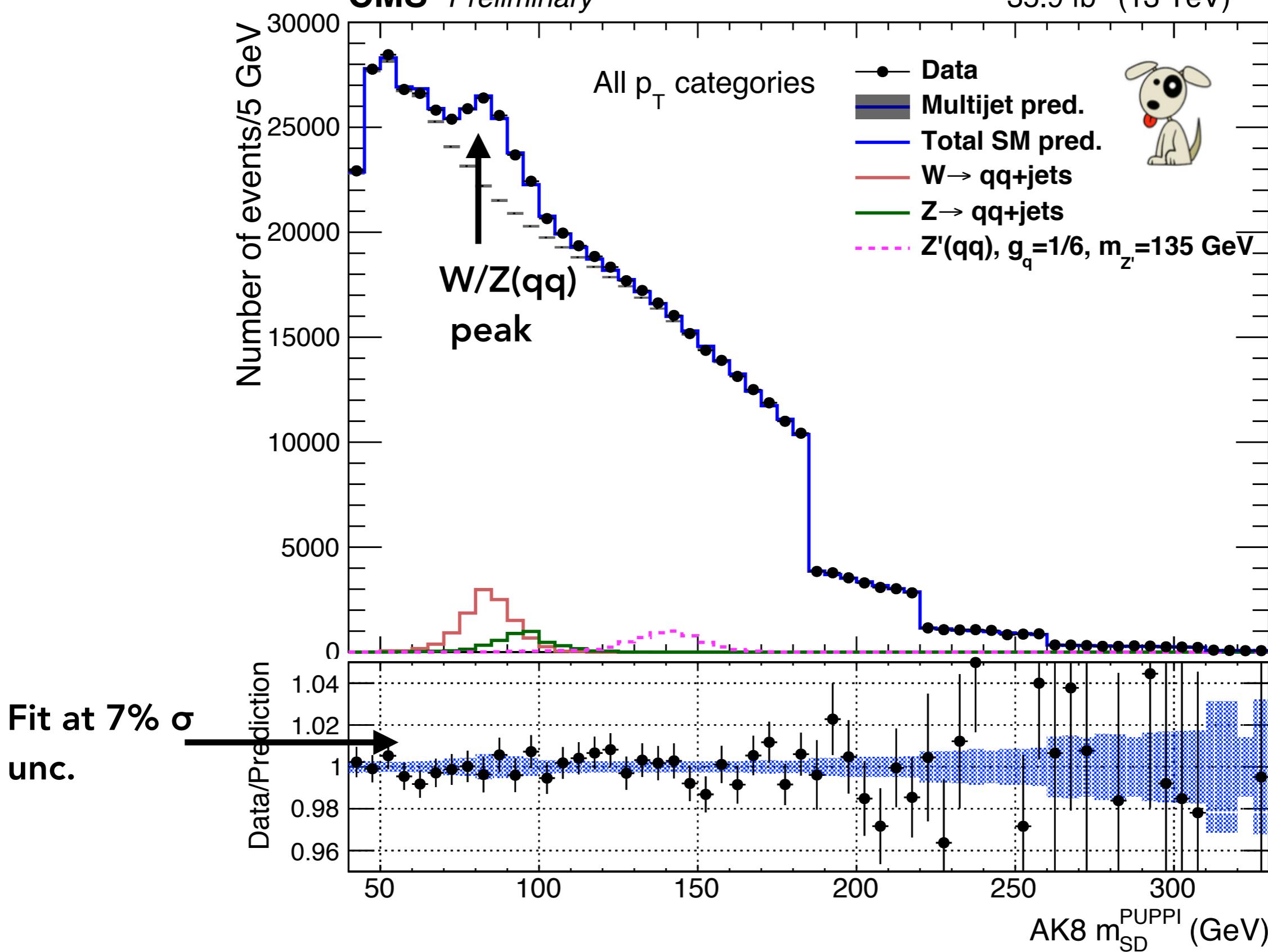
- Using 4<sup>th</sup> order in  $\rho$  and 3<sup>rd</sup> order in  $p_T$



**One simultaneous fit estimates  $R_{P/F}$  and  
performs signal extraction**

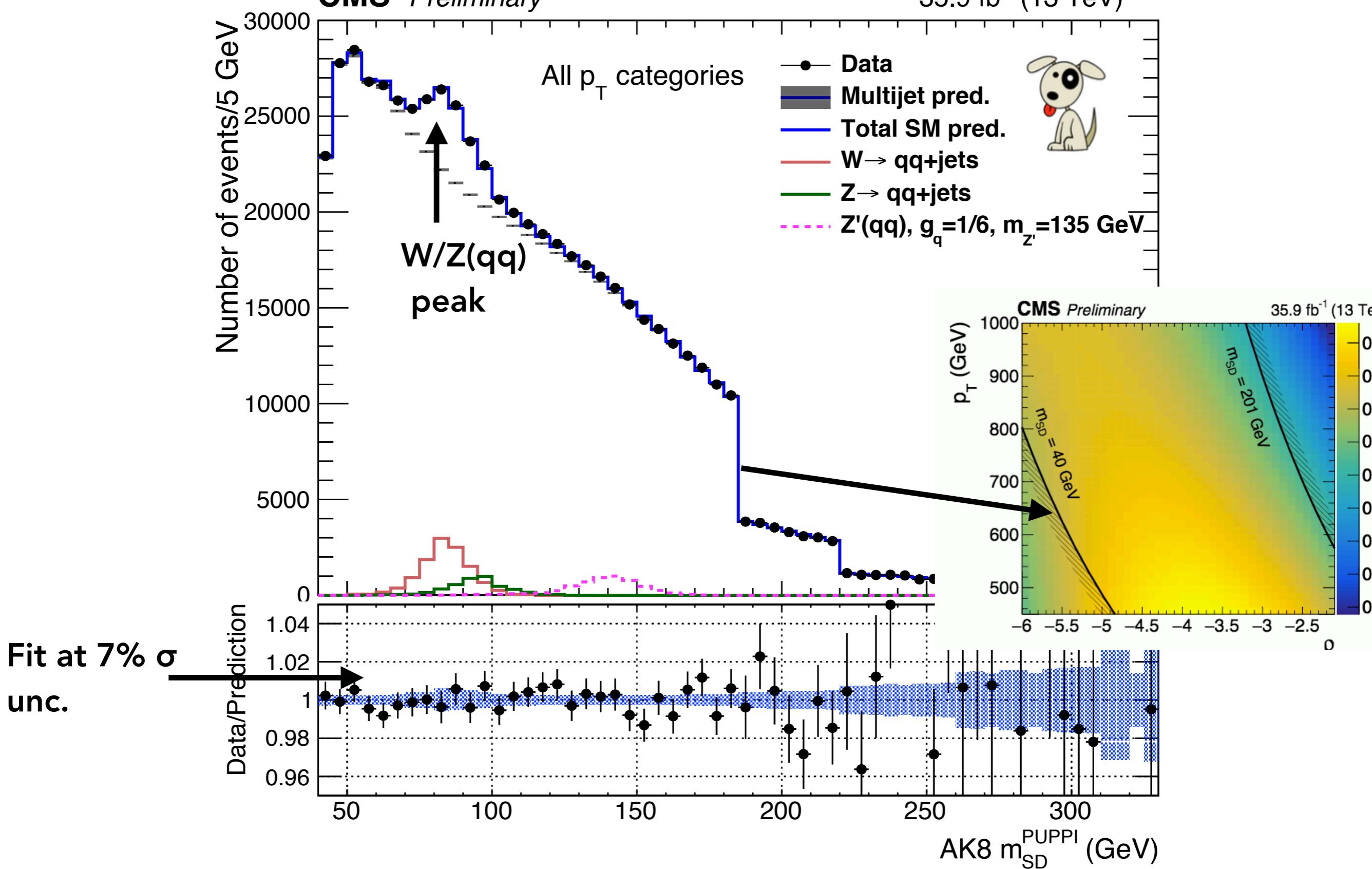
CMS Preliminary

35.9  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  (13 TeV)

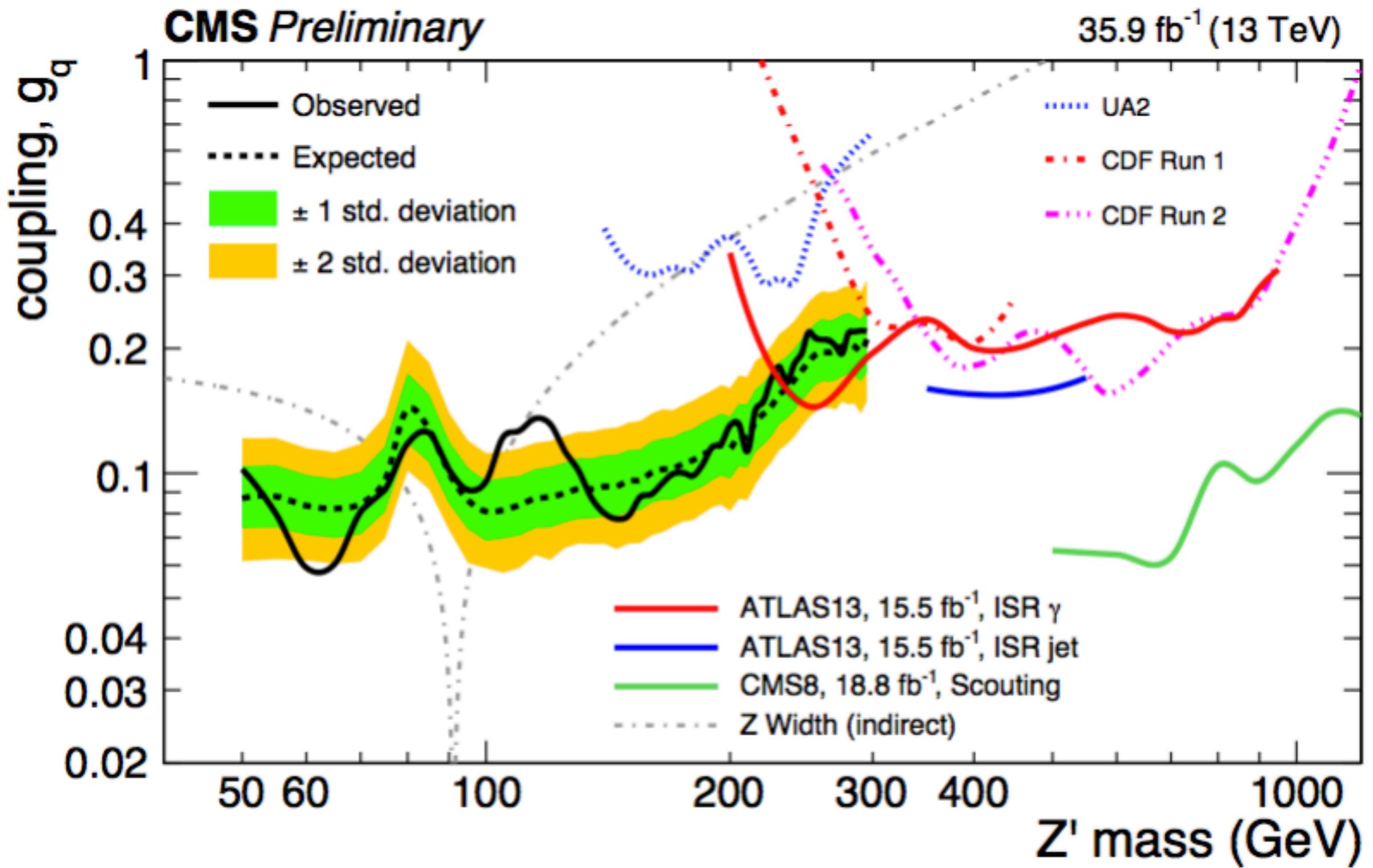


CMS Preliminary

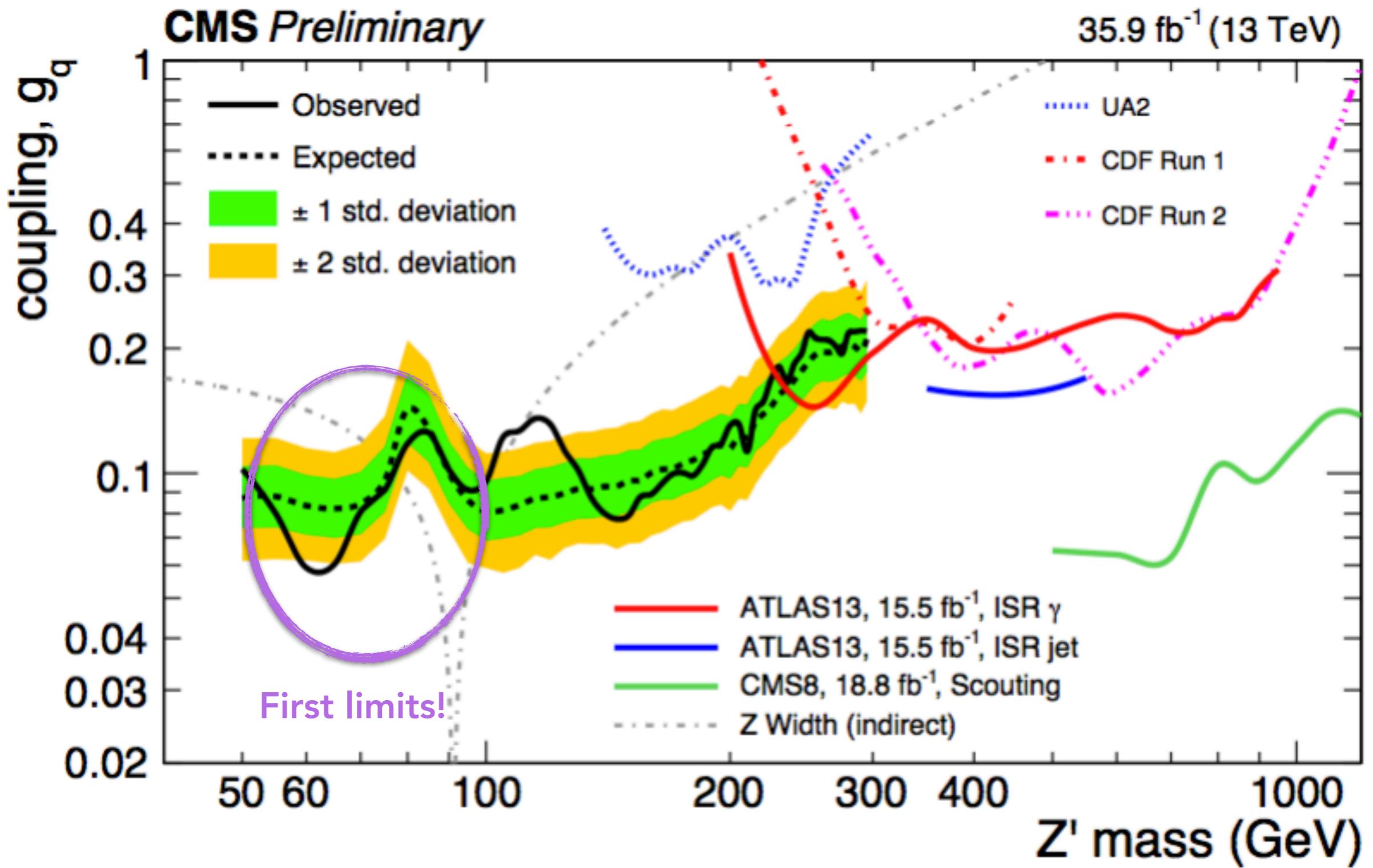
35.9  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  (13 TeV)



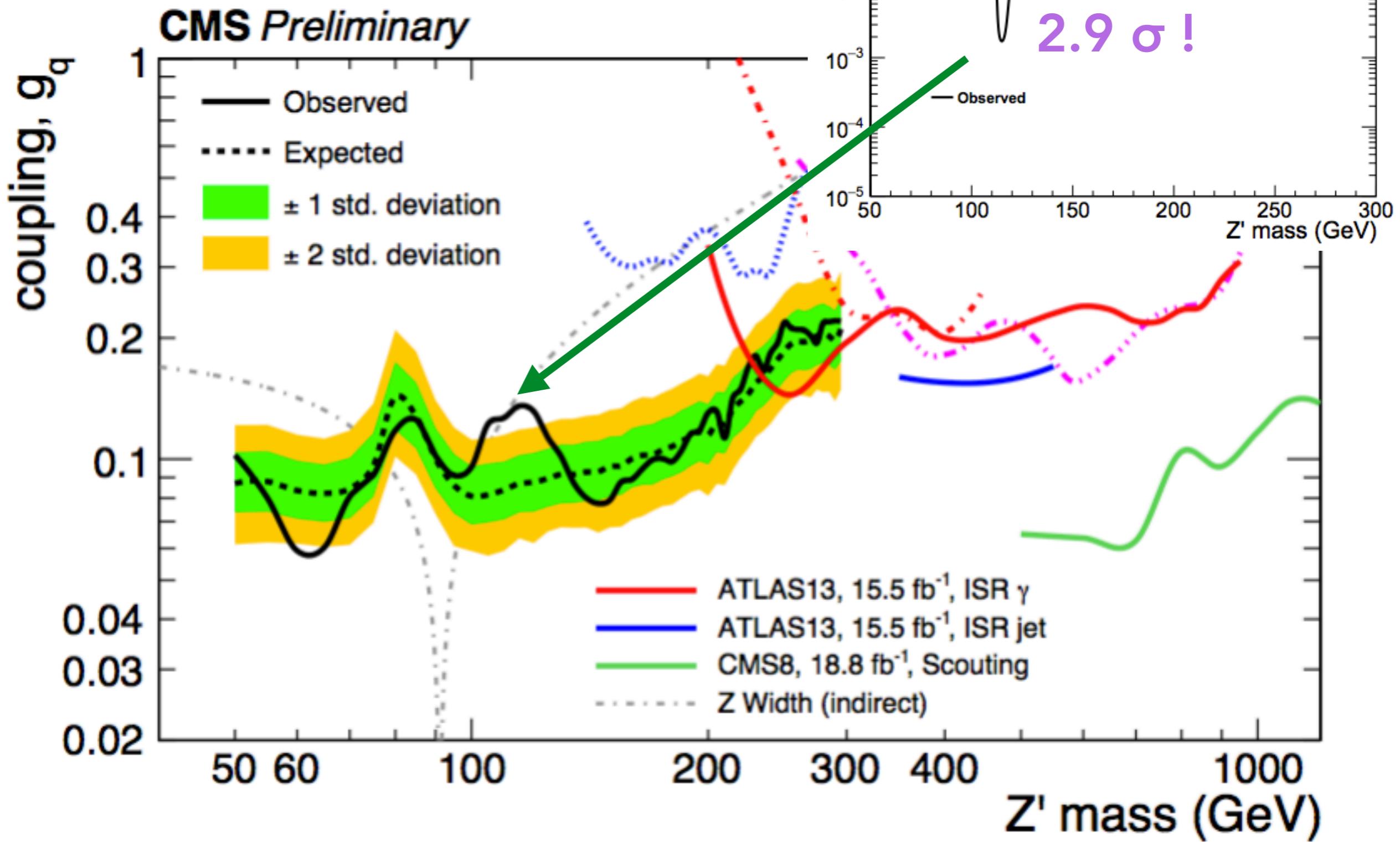
# Boosted Z' results



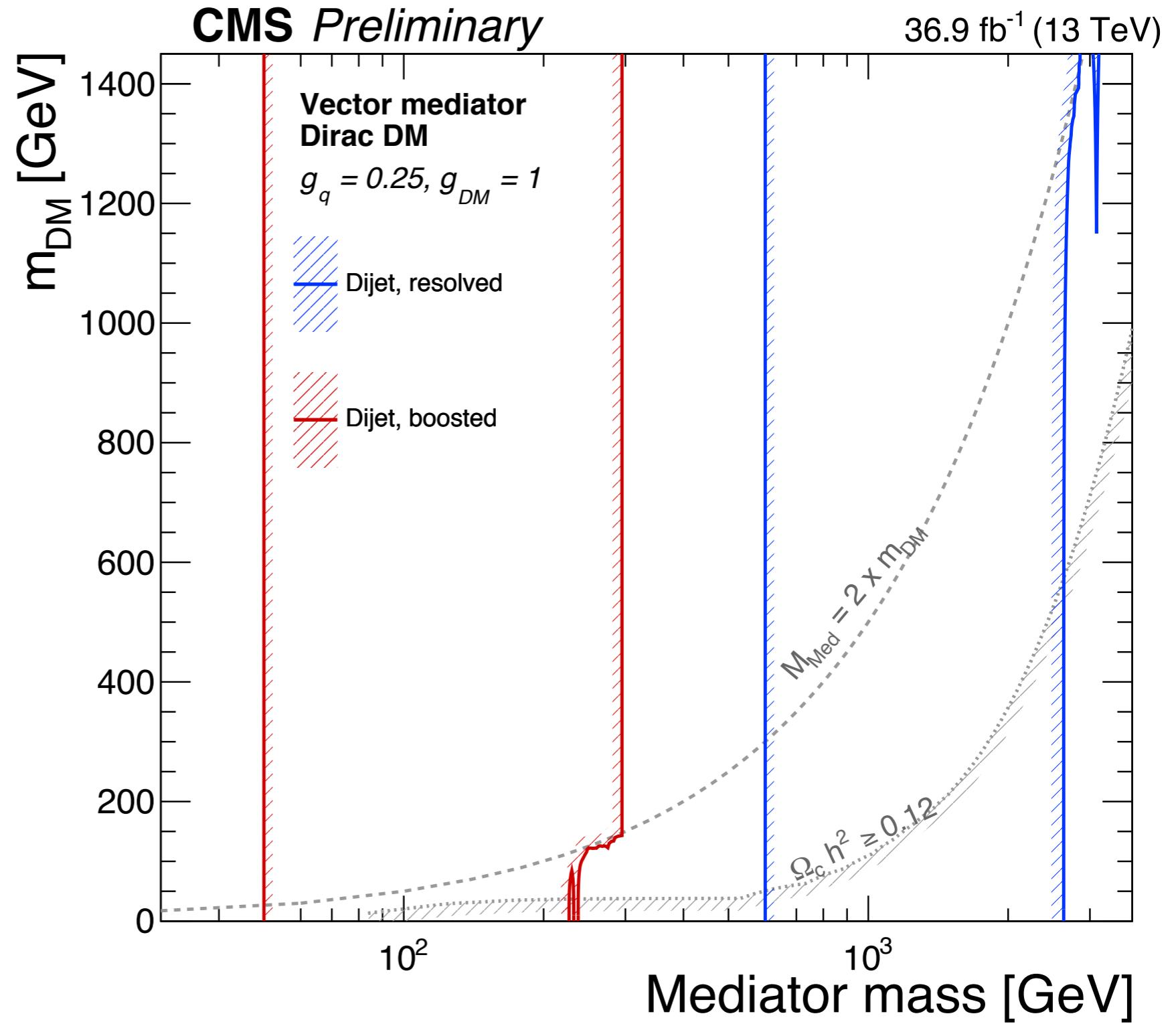
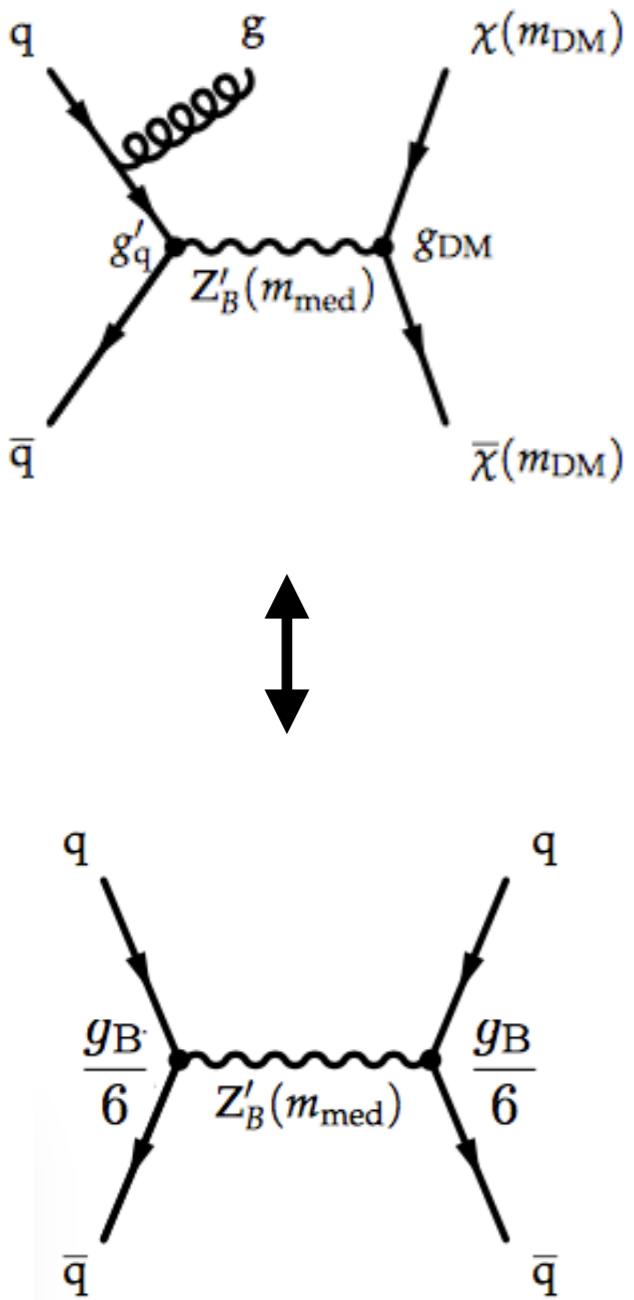
# Boosted Z' results



# Boosted Z' results



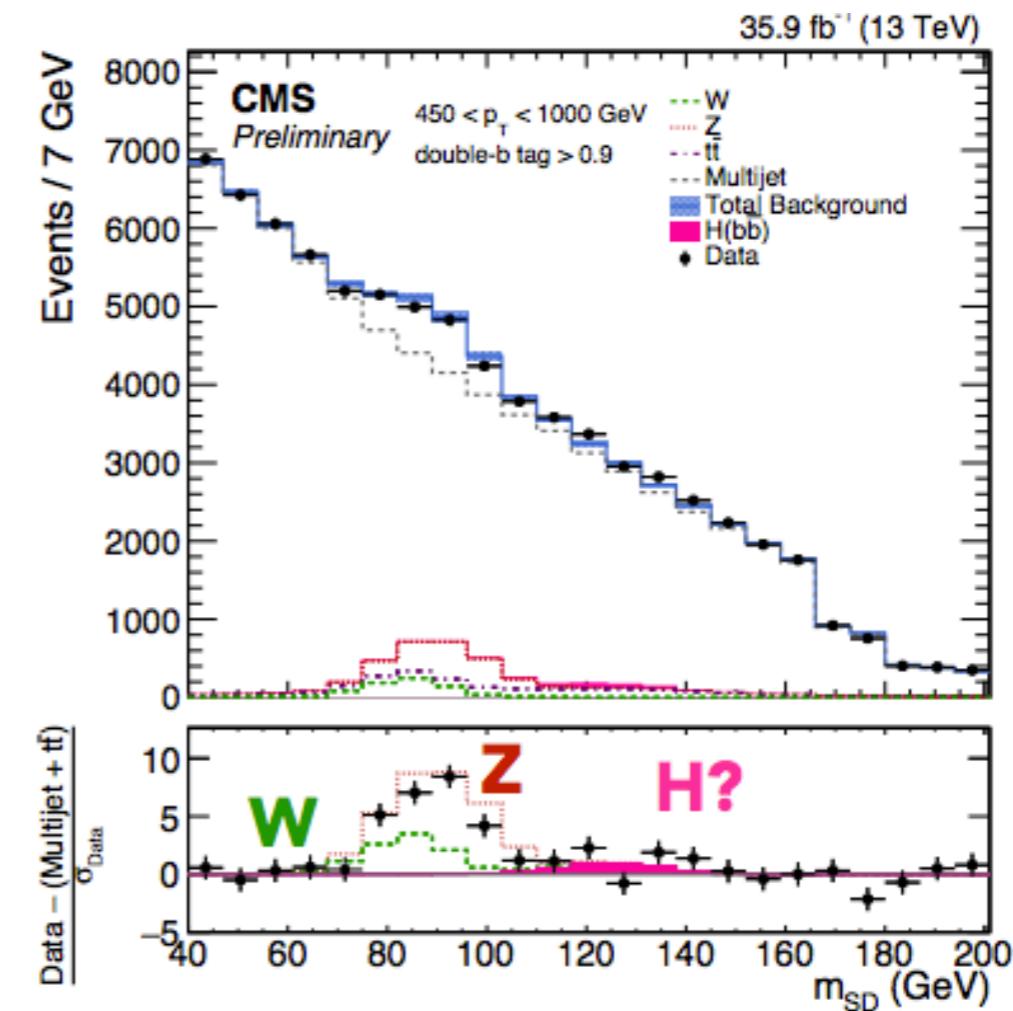
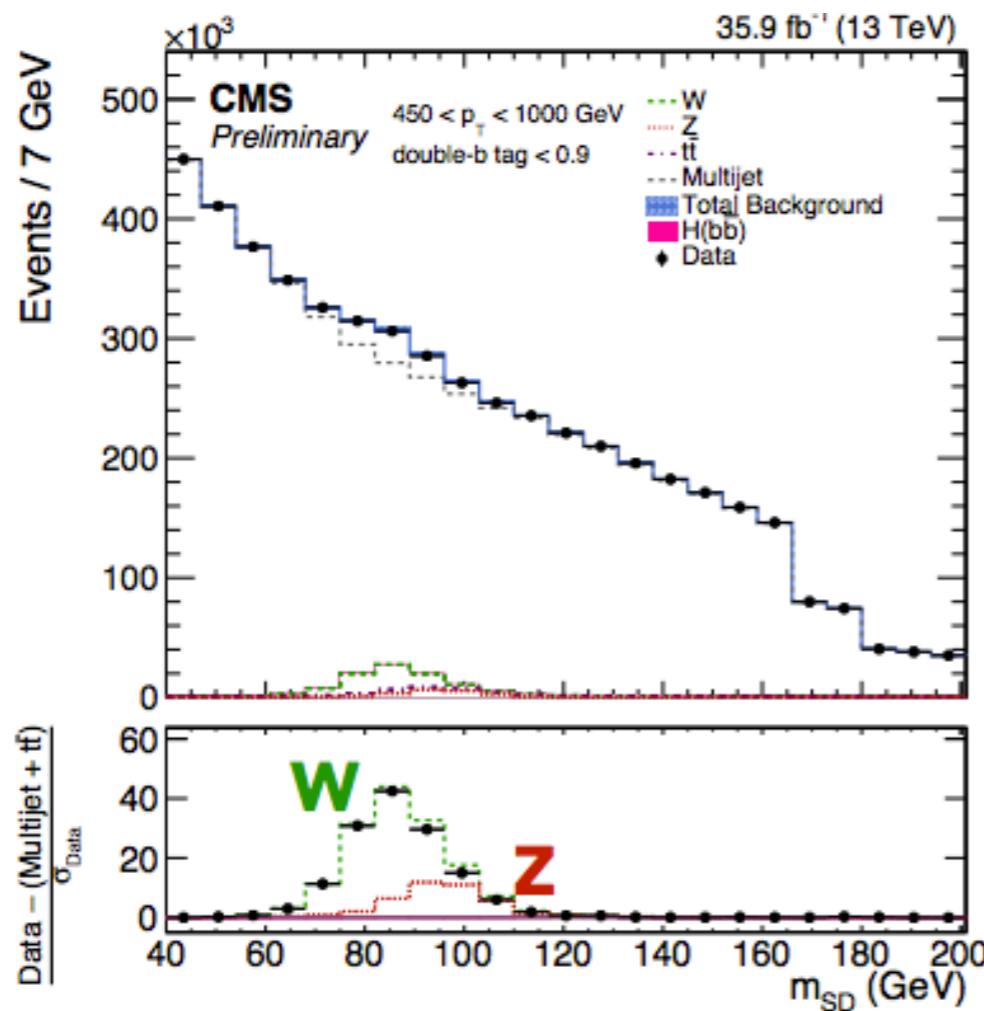
# DM connection



# Summary

- Search extended to lower masses (below 100 GeV!)
- Novel background estimate and tagging techniques
- Program can be further extended: See [Javier Duarte's slides DPF](#)

[CMS-HIG-17-010](#)

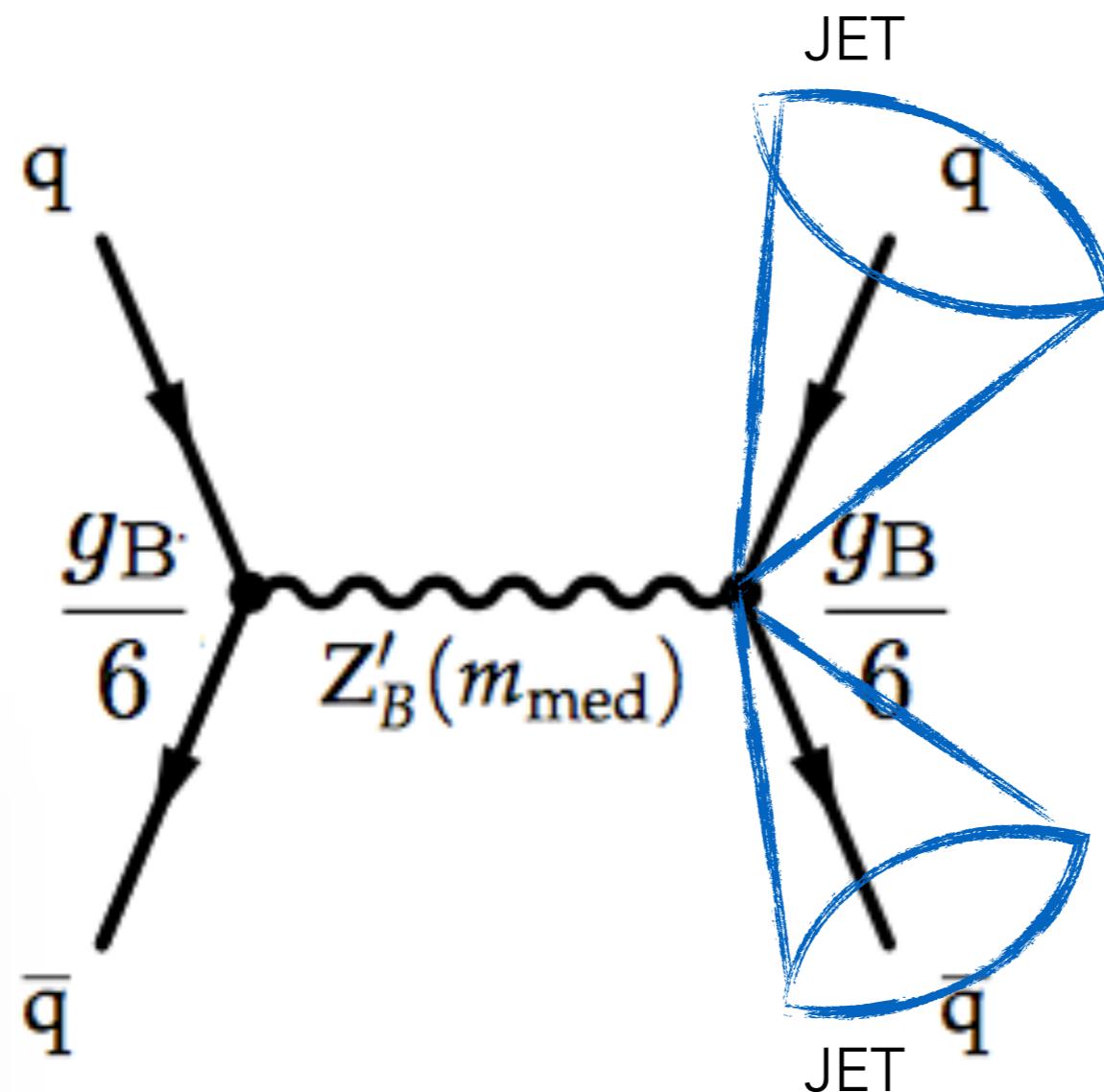


**observed H(bb) significance:**

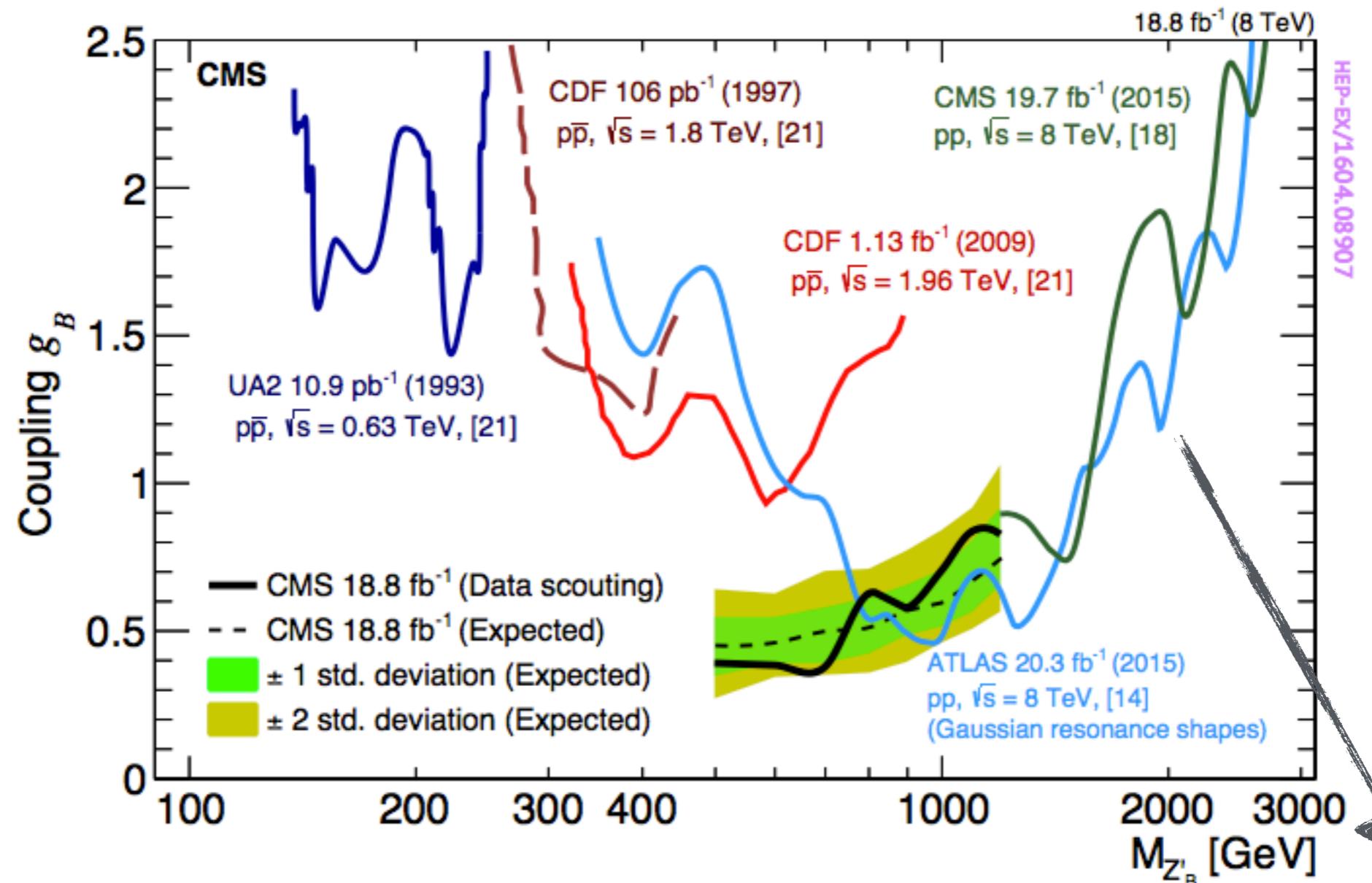
$1.5\sigma, \mu_H = 2.3^{+1.8}_{-1.6}$

# Additional Material

From dijets:

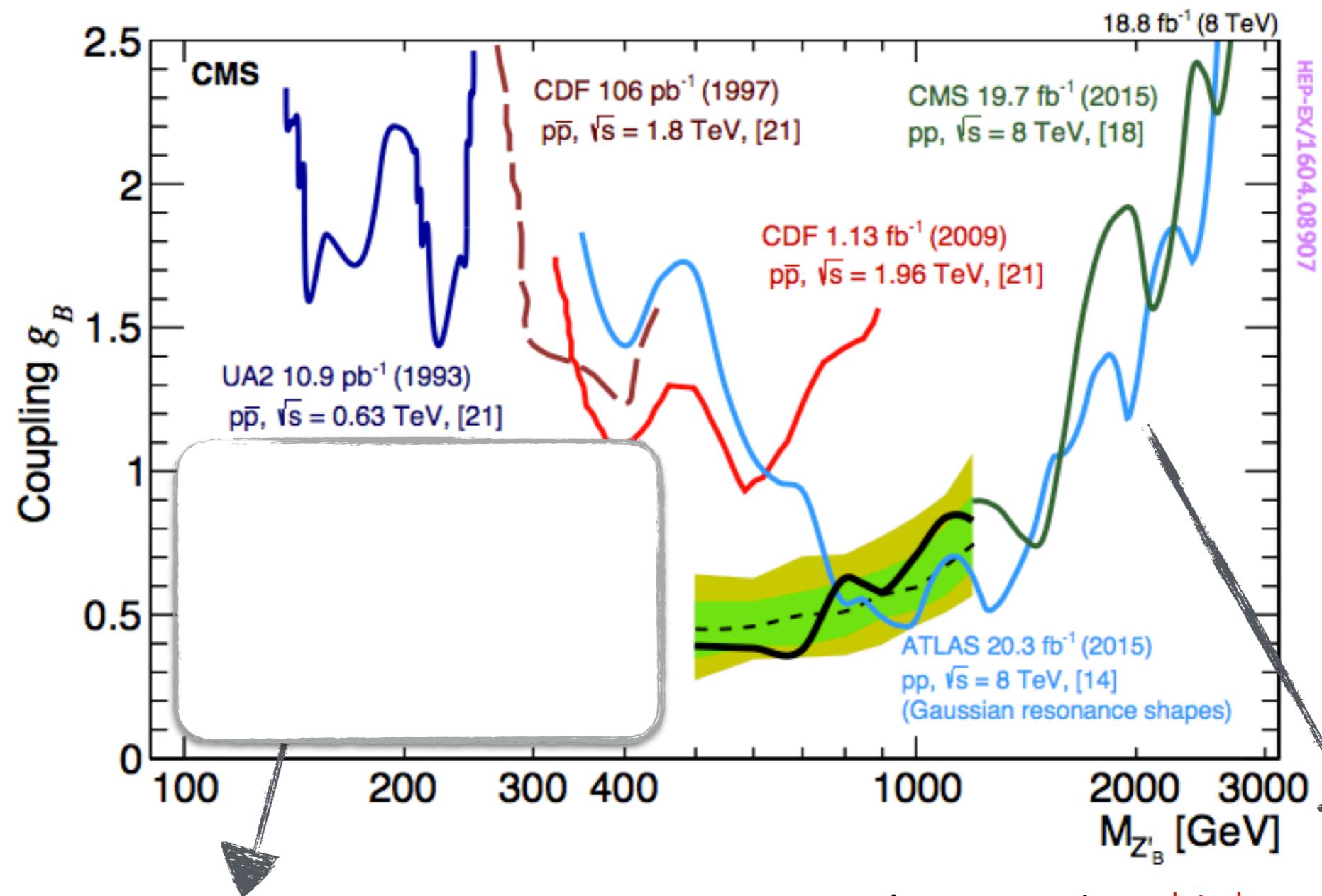


# From dijets:



As we go into higher energies  
(and more 13 TeV data)  
we try to push to higher masses

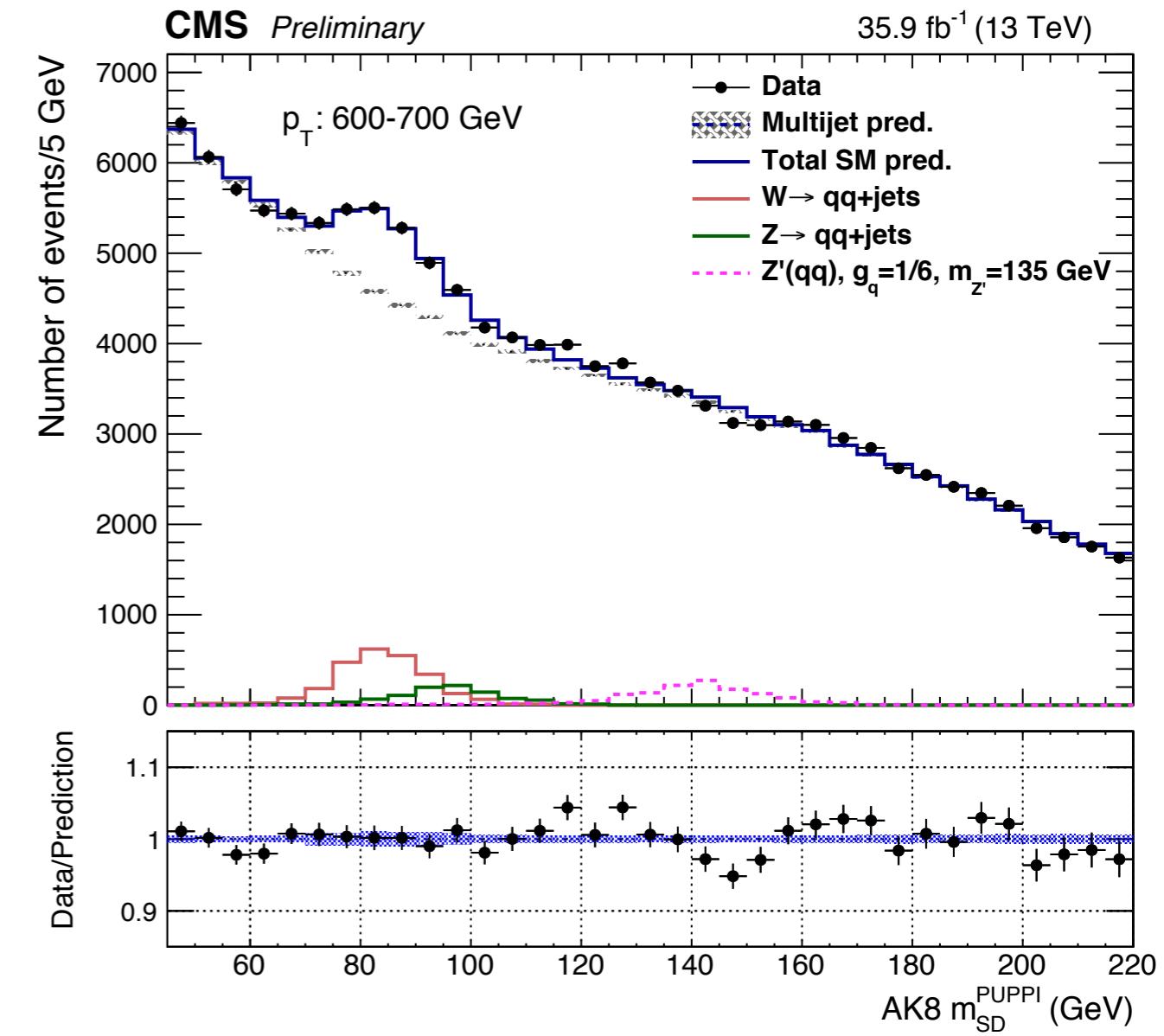
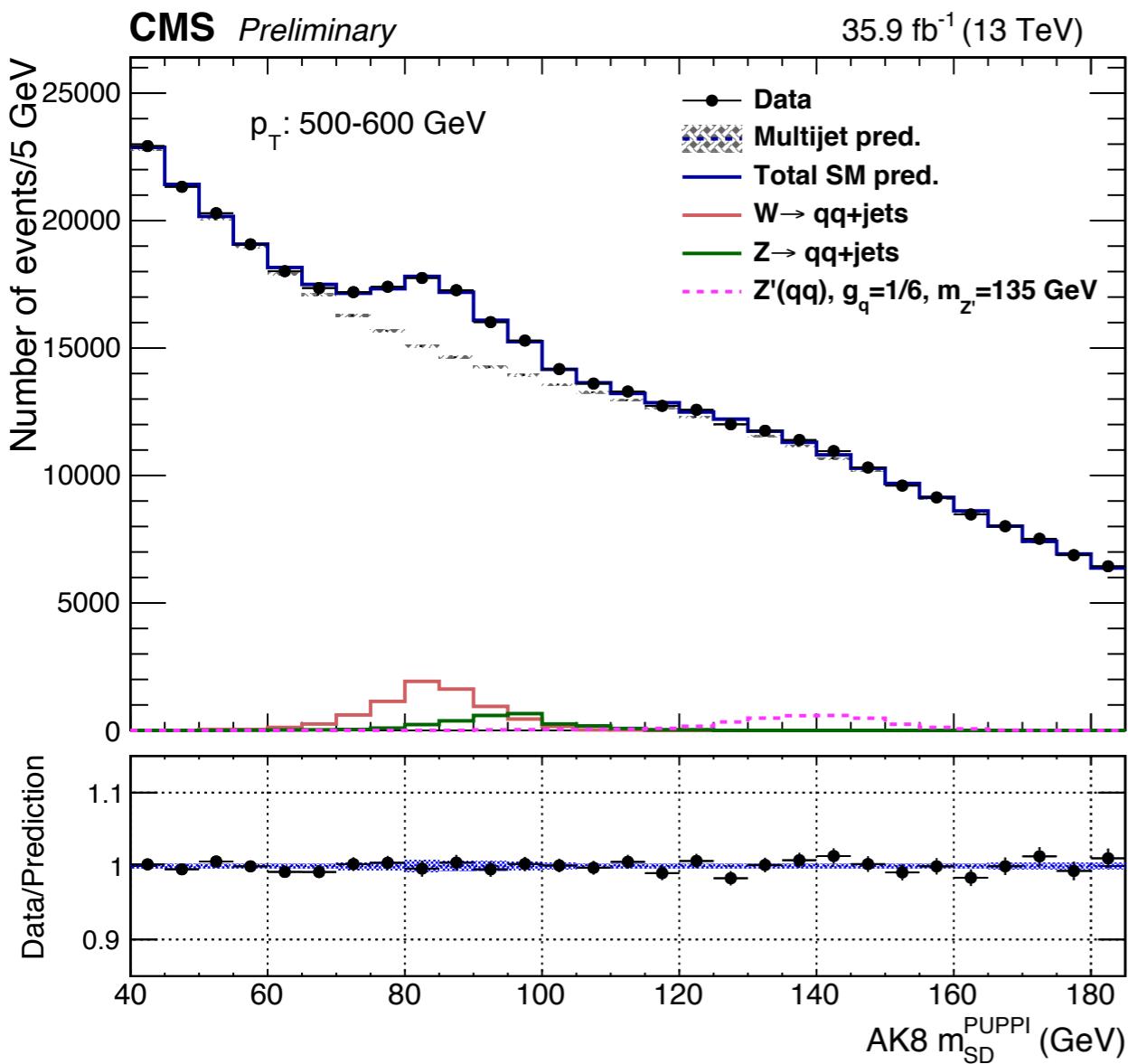
# to low mass hidden resonances?



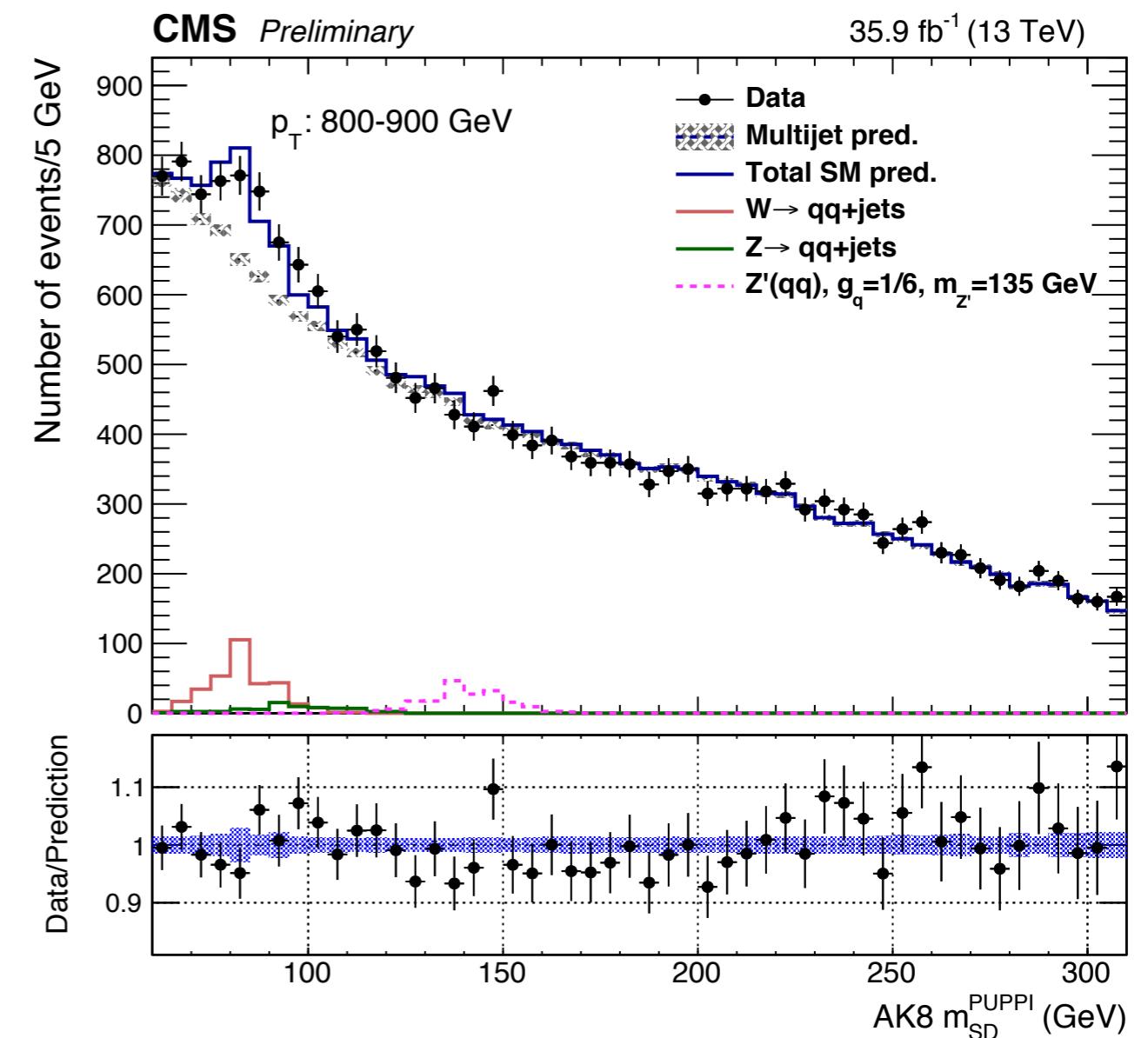
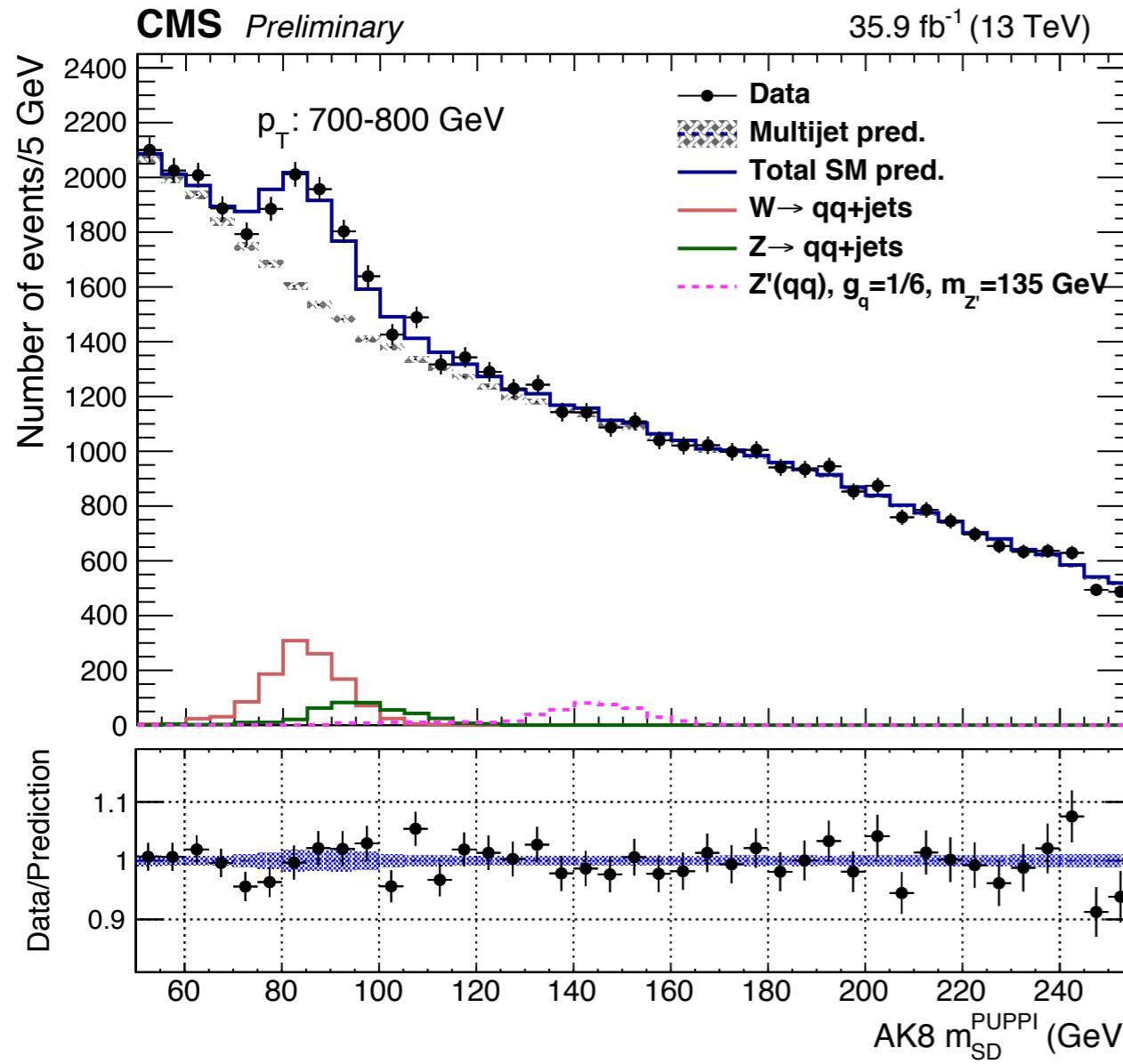
How can we go **lower in mass?**

As we go into **higher energies**  
(and more 13 TeV data)  
we try to push to **higher masses**

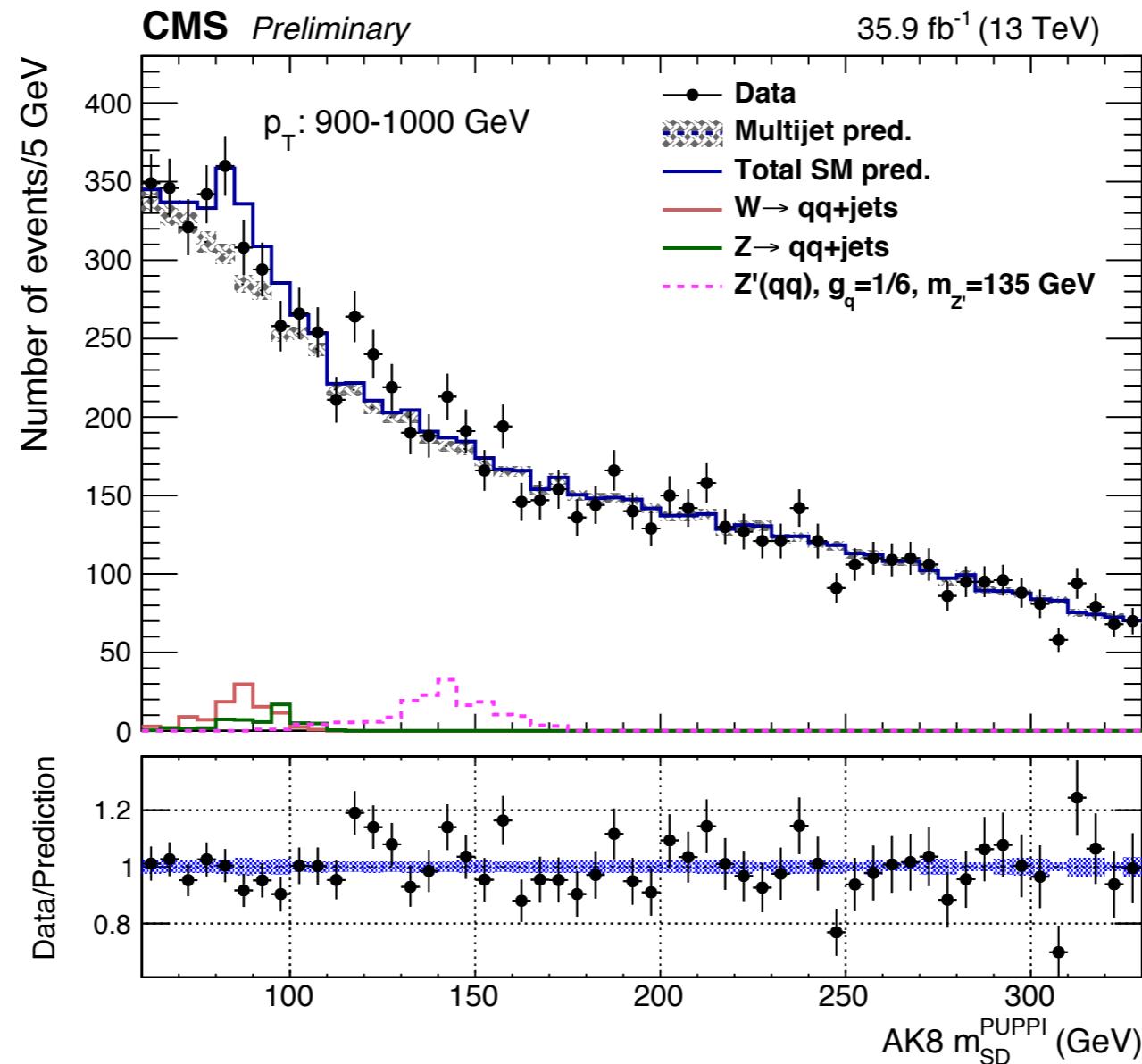
# Jet mass by pT categories



# Jet mass by pT categories

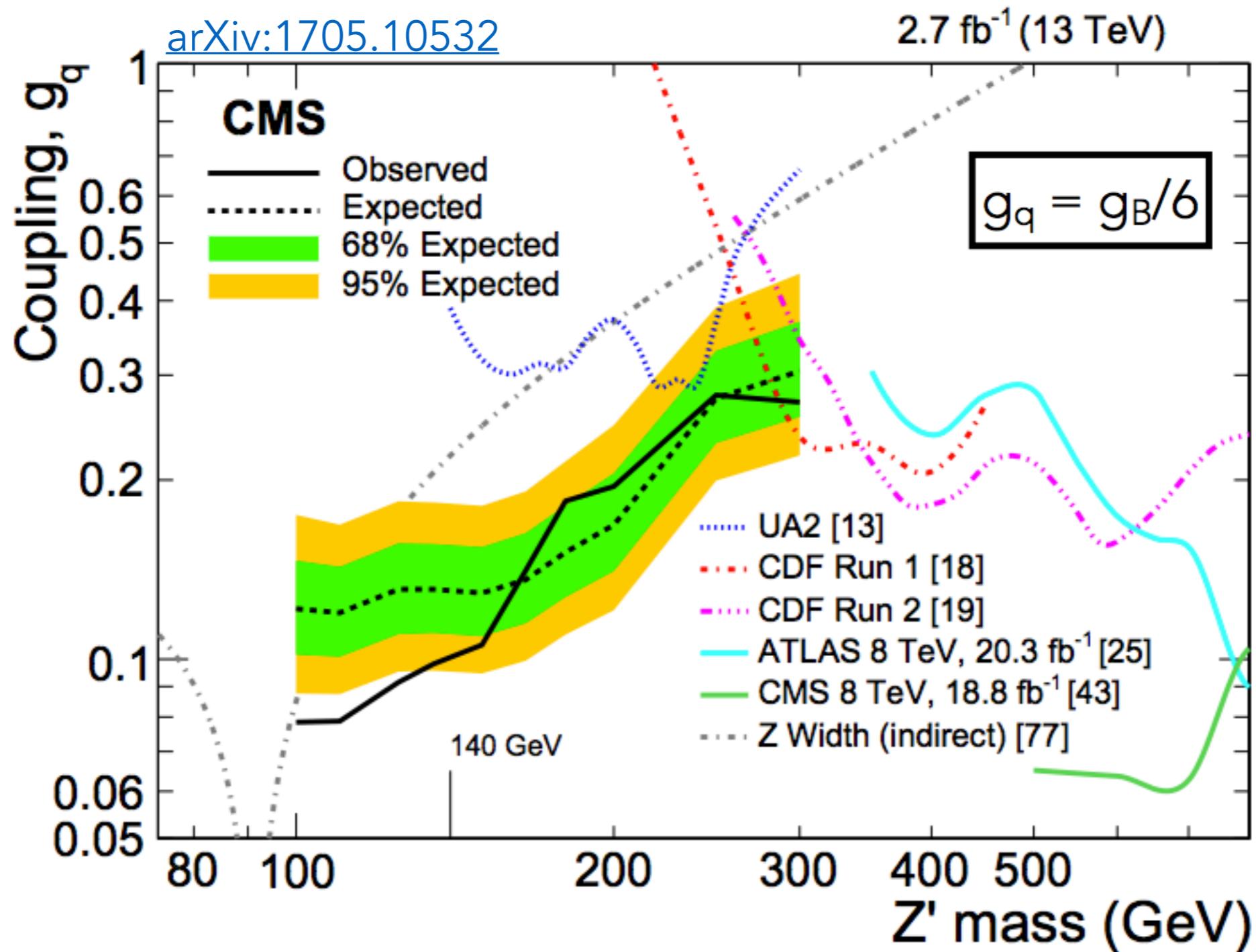


# Jet mass by pT categories



# BOOSTED Dijet Resonances Program

CMS: FIRST constraint from the LHC below 250 GeV - employed 2015 data ([EXO-16-030](#))



The present search uses 2016 dataset and improved techniques

# Systematic Uncertainties

- \* Background estimation uncertainties:
  - \* From the parametric uncertainties of the fit
- \* Systematics for W/Z+Jets, Top and signal

Systematic Effect	SM W/Z and Z'	$t\bar{t}$
W tag ( $N_2^{1,\text{deco}}$ ) scale factor	9%	-
NLO QCD $p_T$ corrections	10%	-
NLO EWK $p_T$ corrections <sup>△</sup>	(15%,25%,35%,35%,35%)	-
W/Z ratio NLO $p_T$ corrections <sup>△</sup>	5%	-
jet energy/mass resolution <sup>†</sup>	10%	-
jet energy/mass scale <sup>†</sup>	0.5%	-
jet energy/mass scale $p_T$ dependent <sup>†</sup>	(0.5%,1%,1.5%,2%,2%)	-
luminosity	2.2%	-
trigger	2%	-
lepton veto	0.5%	-
top normalization	-	10%
top mistag rate	-	2%