

# The fourth flight of the ANITA experiment



DPF Fermilab 2017  
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# Outline



Ultra high energy neutrinos

ANITA instrument

- Neutrino detection
- Cosmic ray detection

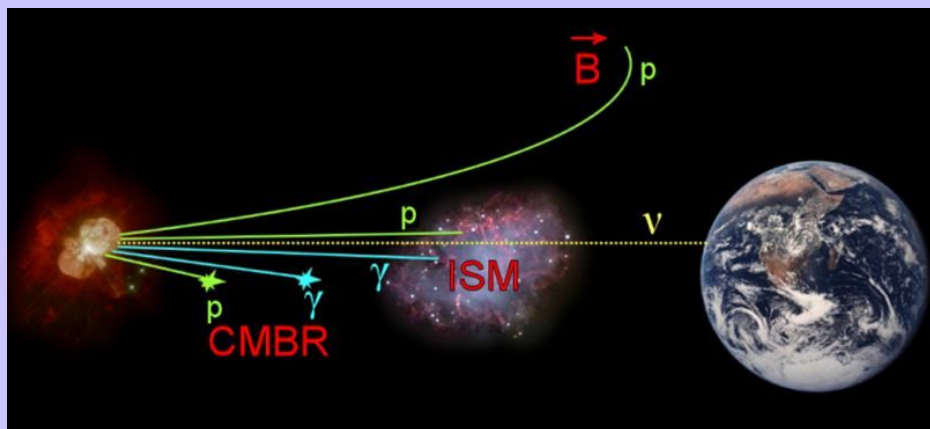
Previous ANITA results

ANITA-4 flight

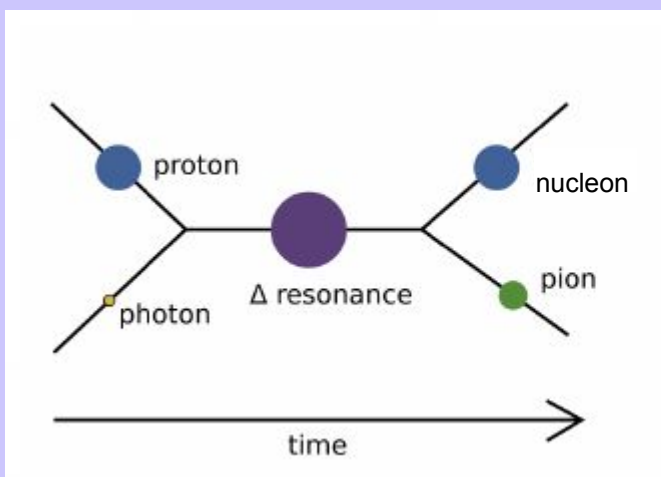
- Improvements
- Data

Next steps

# Ultra high energy (UHE) neutrinos



credit: J. Nam



GZK process (credit: W. Bietenholz)

UHE defined as  $> \sim 10^{18}$  eV

Neutrinos make great messengers

One source of UHE neutrinos is the GZK process:

Protons with energy  $> 10^{19.5}$  eV will interact with CMB photons in a  $\Delta^+$  resonance:

$$p^+ + \gamma_{\text{CMB}} \rightarrow \Delta^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 + p^+$$

$$p^+ + \gamma_{\text{CMB}} \rightarrow \Delta^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ + n$$

Charged pions decay into a muon and neutrino that will decay and produce more neutrinos:

$$\pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ + \nu_\mu$$

$\downarrow$

$$\mu^+ \rightarrow \bar{\nu}_\mu + e^+ + \nu_e$$

# The ANtarctic Impulsive Transient Antenna (ANITA)

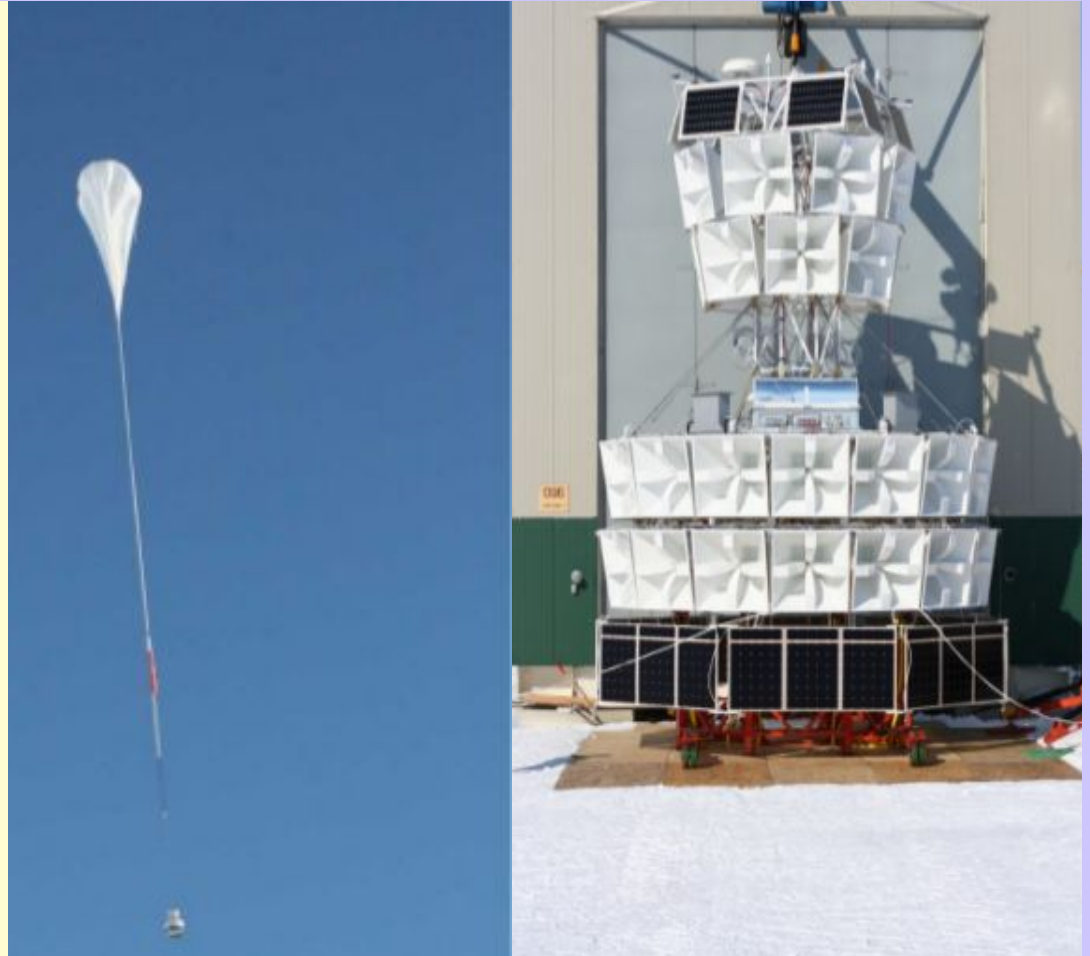
48 antennas

- Dual polarization
- Directional
- 200 - 1200 MHz band

Solar powered

Flies at altitude of 37-40km

Over 1 million km<sup>3</sup> ice visible



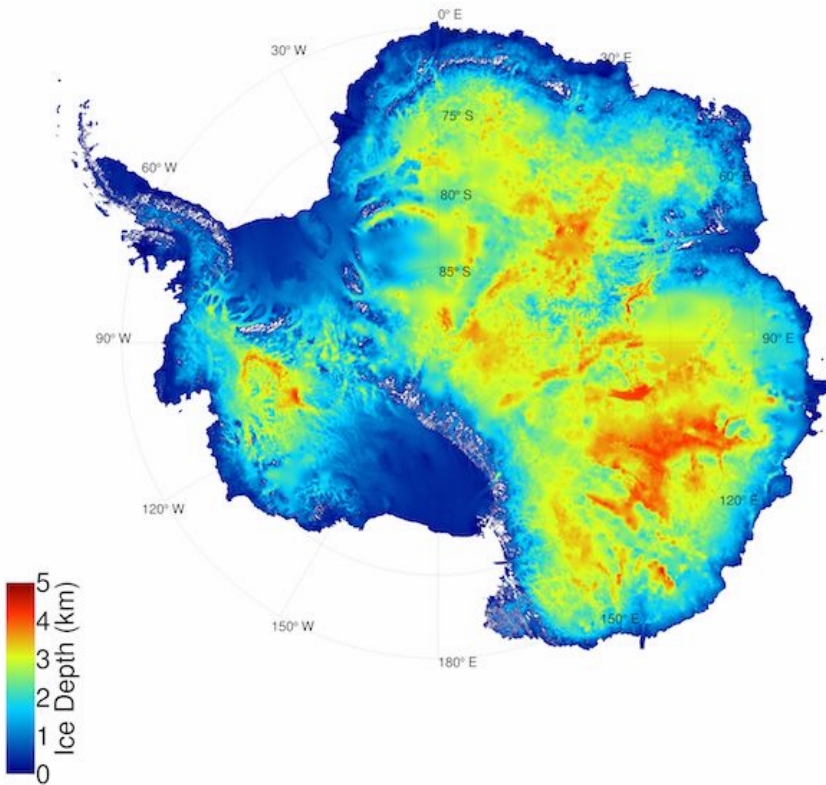
# Why Antarctica?

Radio quiet

Lots of thick ice

Ice is radio transparent (~1km attenuation length)

Conveniently, location of NASA's long duration balloon program



# Neutrino detection mechanism: the Askaryan effect

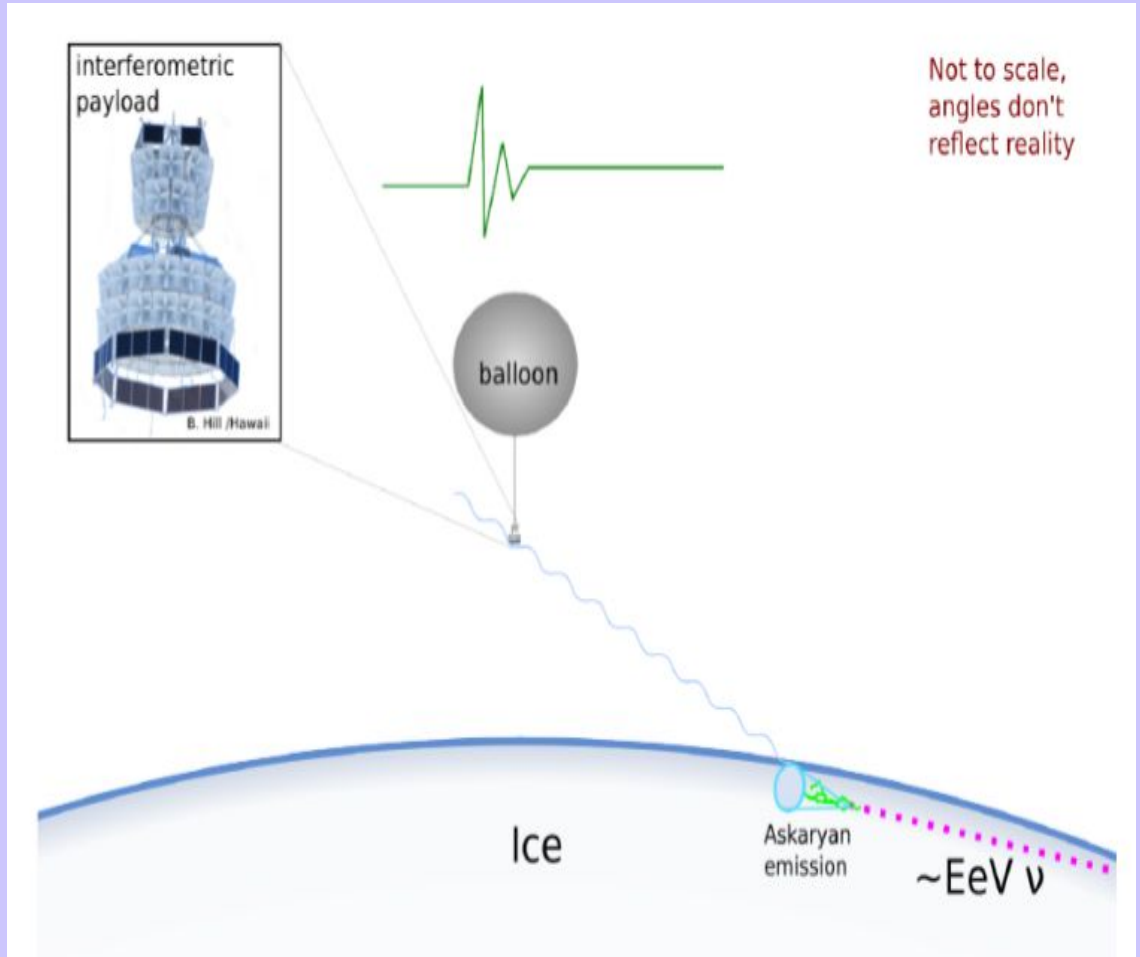
First observed in 2001

Coherent radio emission  
from negative charge  
excess in EM shower

Shower is actually a thin  
disk of particles

Coherent at wavelengths  
longer than the radius of  
disk

Polarized radially



# Cosmic ray detection with geomagnetic radiation



credit: C. Deaconu

Cosmic rays cause an EM shower

Due to Lorentz force, shower is curved around the Earth's B-field lines

Polarized mostly horizontally

Forward beamed radiation is picked up directly or reflected off the ice

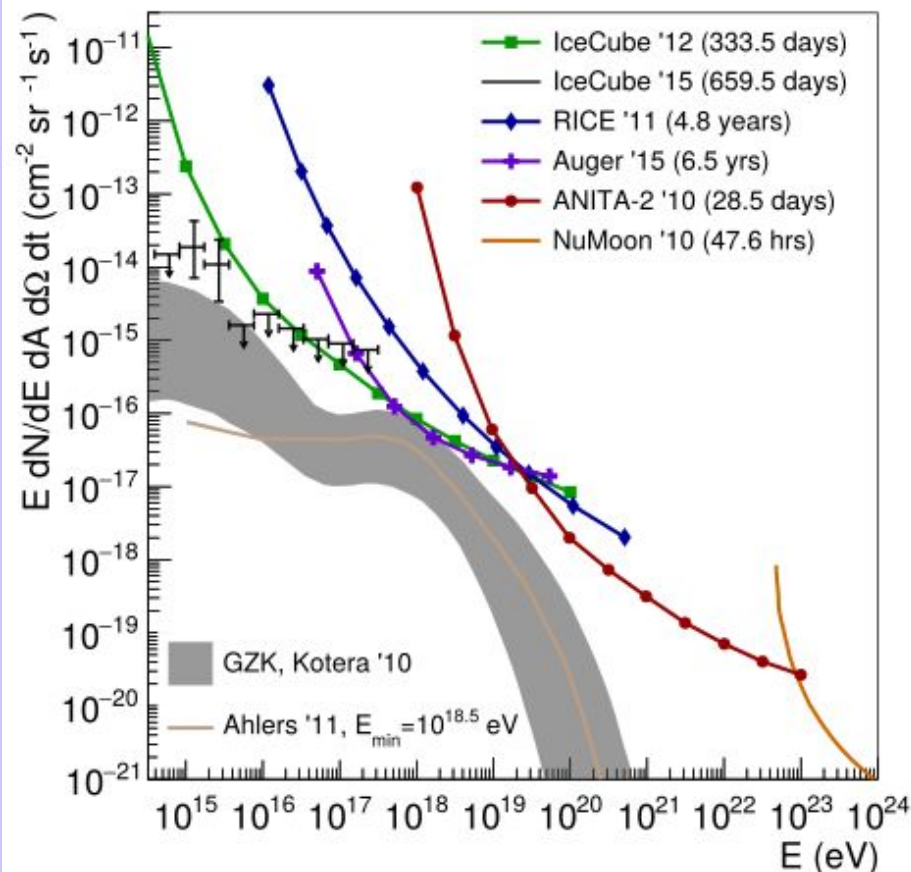
# Results from previous flights

ANITA-1 unexpectedly found 16 cosmic rays

ANITA-2 still has the best limits on UHE neutrino flux above  $10^{19.5}$  eV

ANITA-3 results are nearly complete

ANITA-4 results are in progress



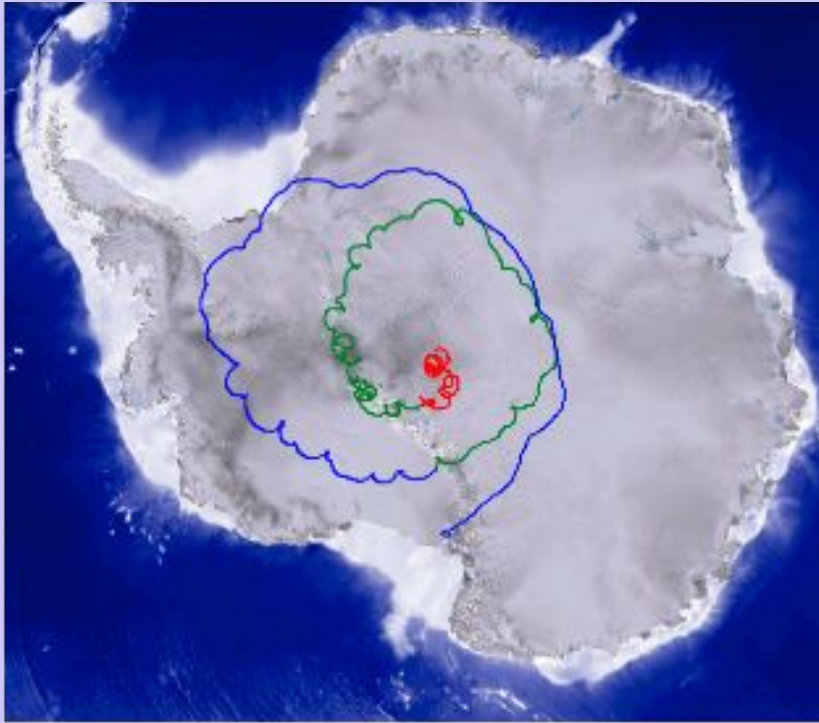
credit: A. Connolly

# ANITA-3 problems



credit: NASA

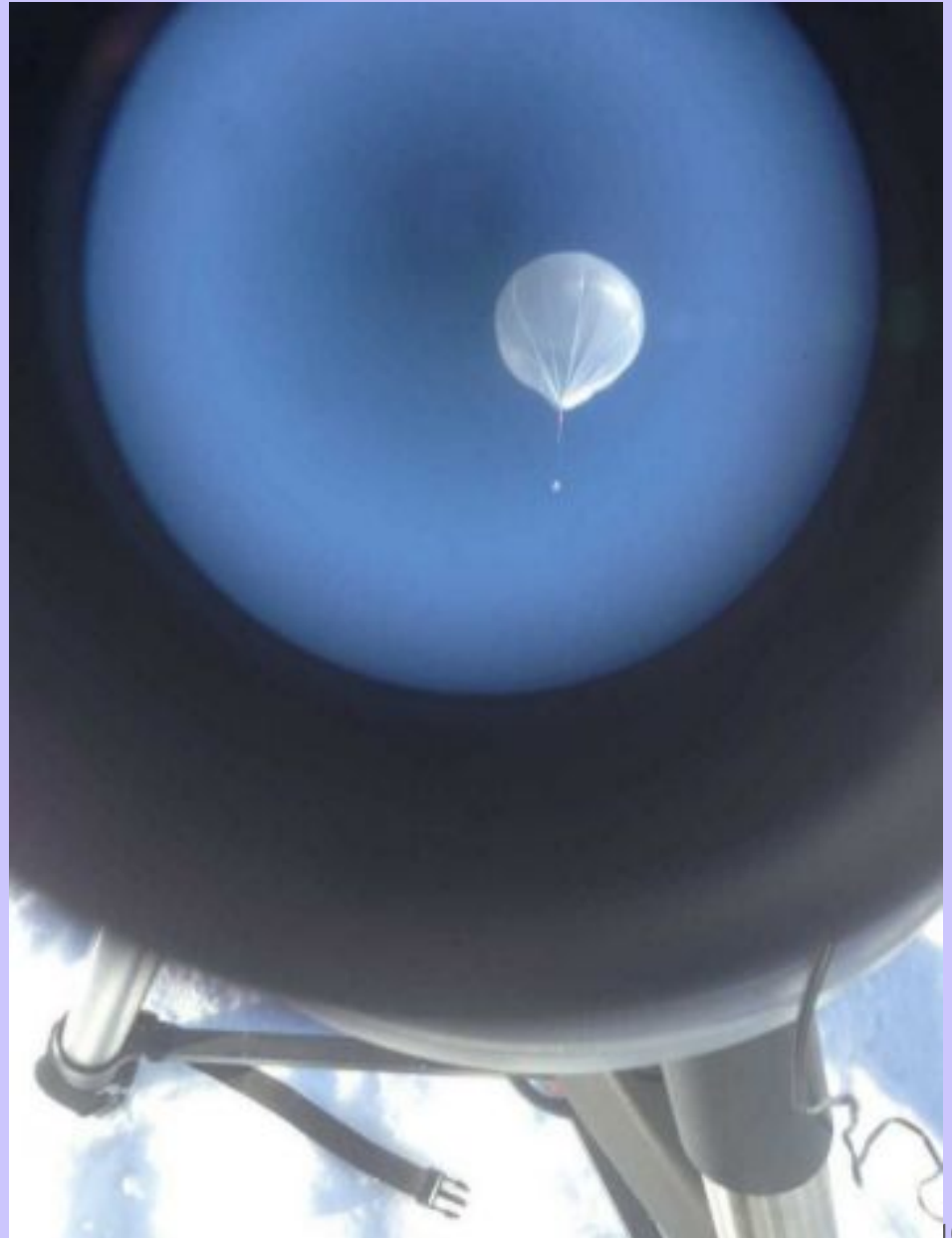
# ANITA-4 flight



ANITA-4 Flight Path

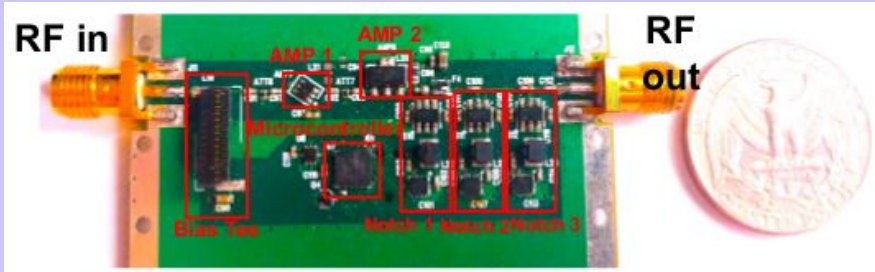
Flew for 28 days

Data was recovered in January



ANITA at float (40km up)

# ANITA-4 improvements



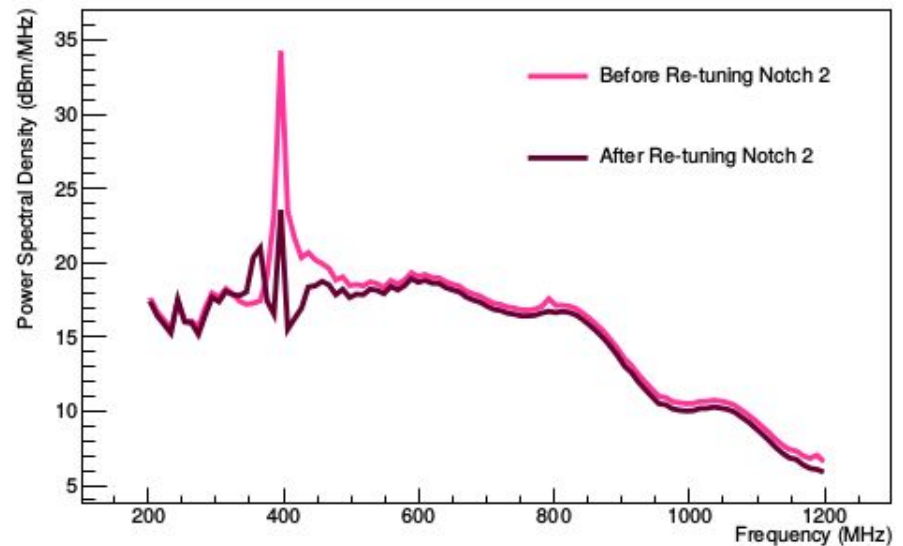
1 of 96 Tunable Universal Frontend Filters (TUFFs) (credit: O. Banerjee)

Triggering favors linearly polarized signals

Notch filters that were tunable in flight

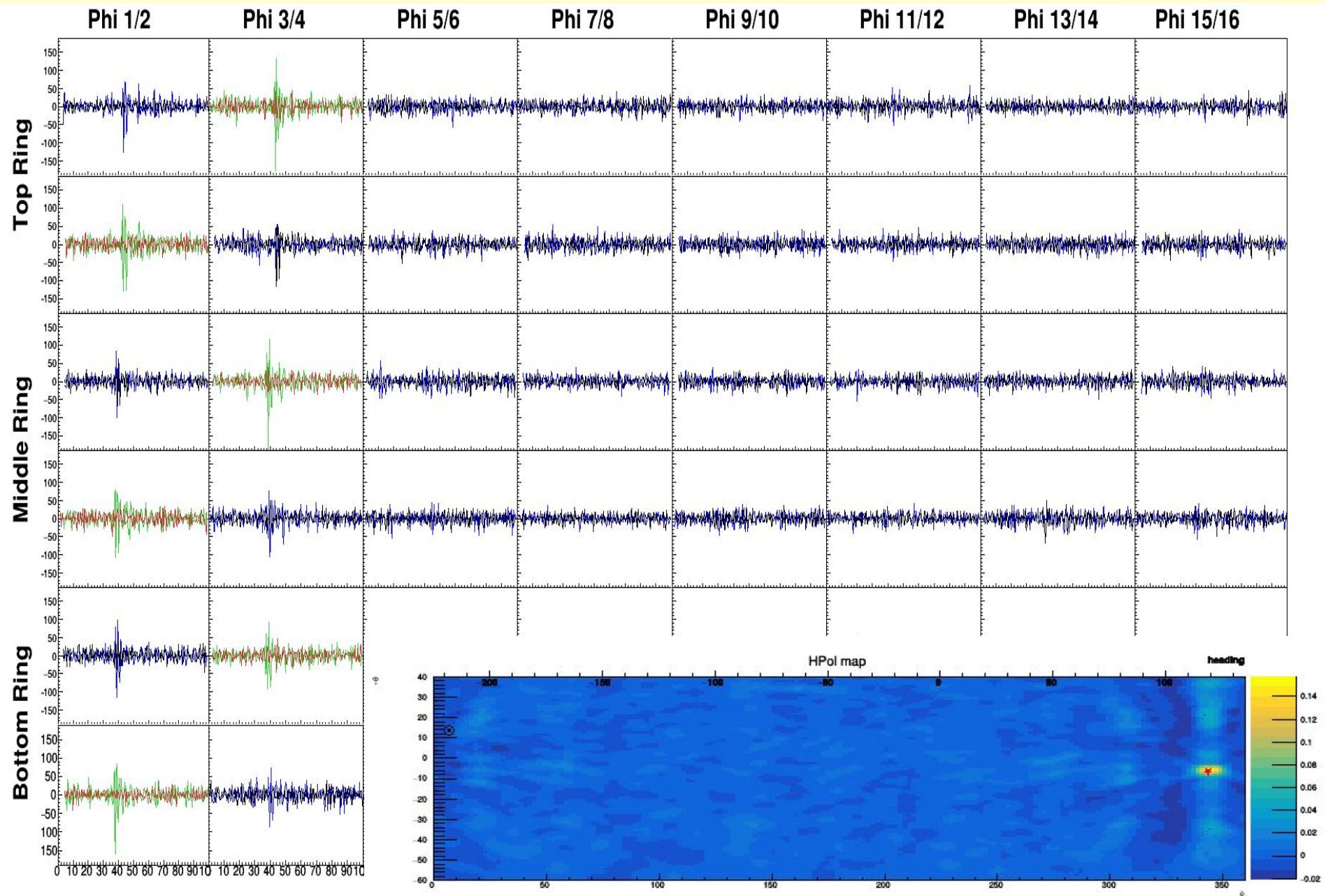


Cabling up the signal chain (credit: E. Oberla)



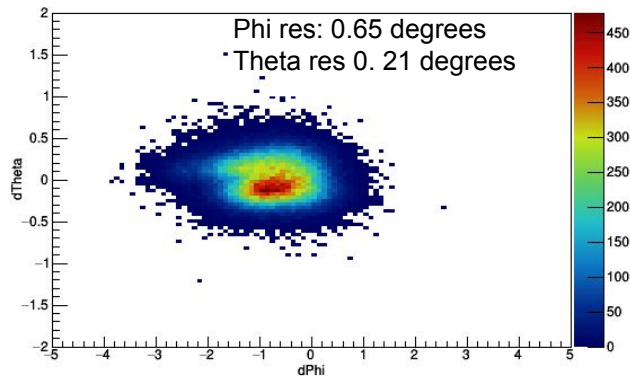
Example of notch being dynamically re-tuned in flight to block out continuous waveform noise (credit: O. Banerjee)

# ANITA-4 data

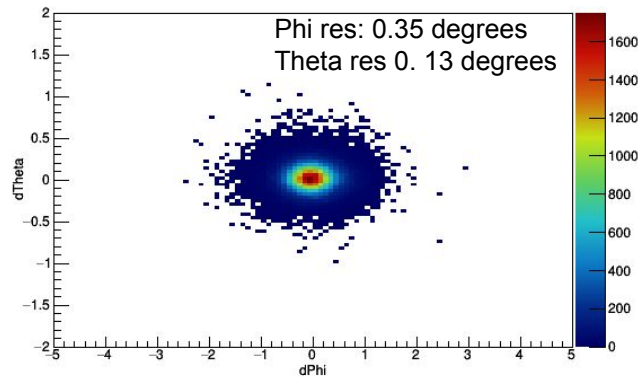


# ANITA-4 calibration

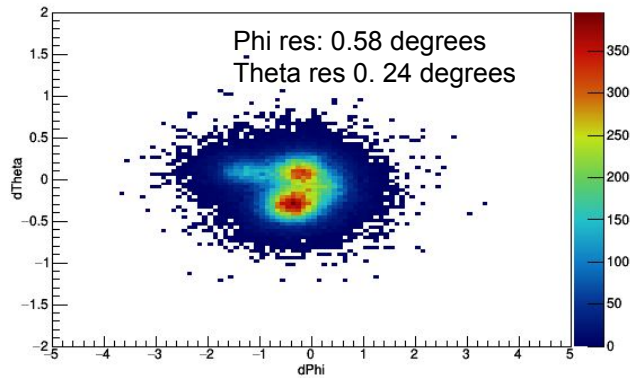
No Calibration HPOL Resolution



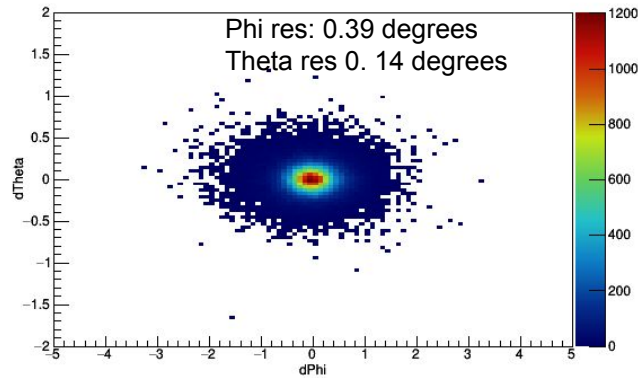
Best Calibration HPOL Resolution



No Calibration VPOL Resolution



Best Calibration VPOL Resolution



Calibration pulser setup (credit: E. Oberla)

# What's Next for ANITA

Results for ANITA-3 soon

Results for ANITA-4 out within the next year

ANITA has a pending proposal for a 5th flight with:

- Phased array type triggering
- New electronics for greater sensitivity, record length, buffer depth



My favorite ANITA picture  
(credit: E. Oberla)

# Thanks!

Thanks to A.  
Vieregg and C.  
Deaconu for their  
frequent help

Thanks to NASA's  
Scientific Ballooning  
Facility engineers  
and launch crew for  
excellent support.

