

# 2p2h DSECAL nubar



MINERvA

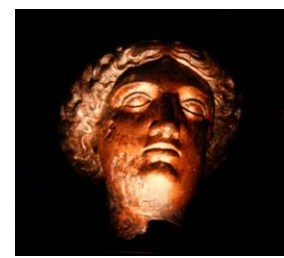
17 October 2016

# High Priority results for Oscillation Experiments

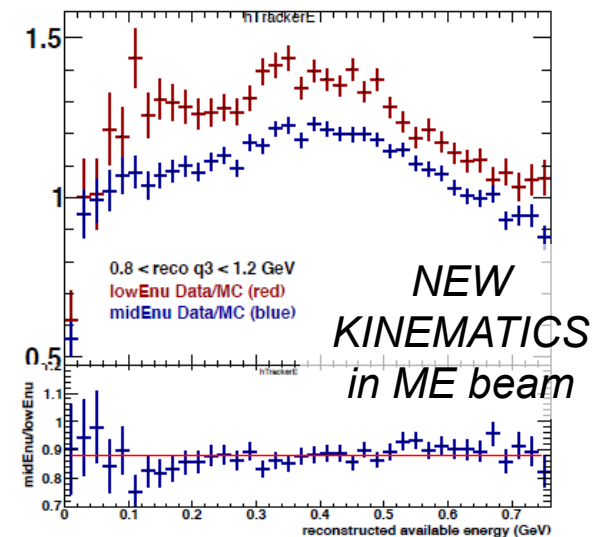
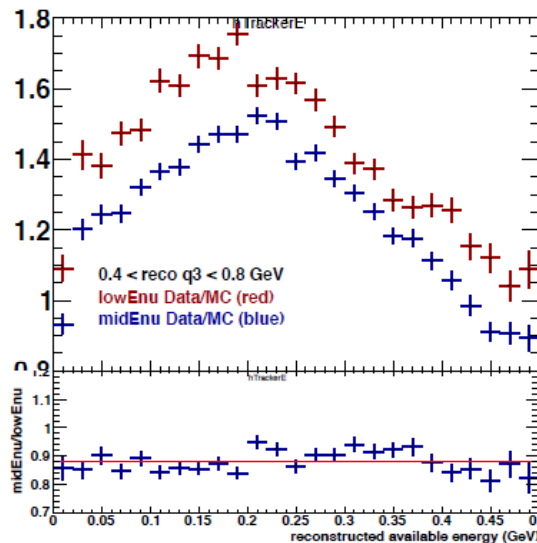
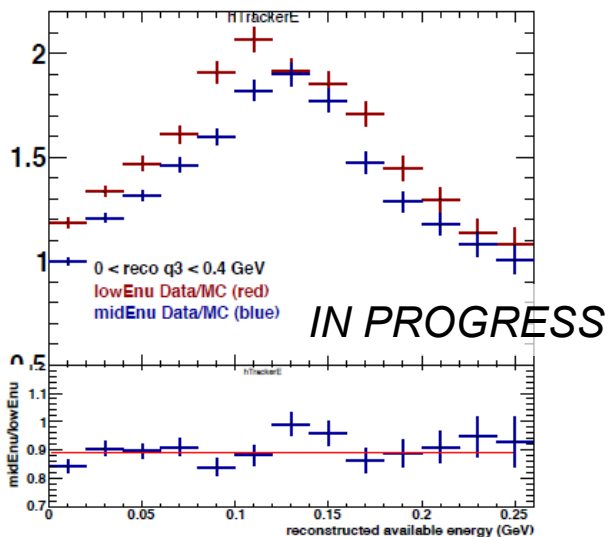
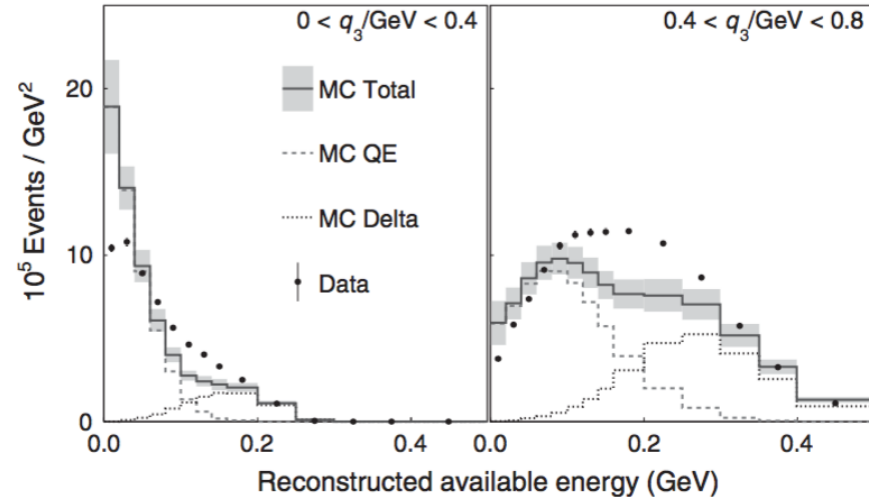


- NOvA
  - 2p2h/RPA in plastic for neutrinos and antineutrinos
    - Studying the energy dependence of multi-nucleon effects will be important
  - Electron neutrino CCQE cross sections in the plastic
  - This was only measured once ever, but at low statistics in neutrino mode
- DUNE
  - 2p2h/RPA in lead and iron for neutrinos and antineutrinos
    - No other way to get to this in near term at 1<sup>st</sup> oscillation peak for DUNE
  - $\nu_{\mu}$  CCQE in nuclear targets

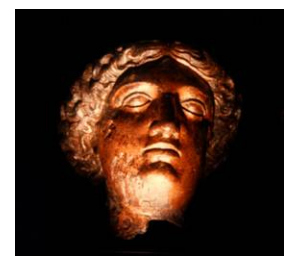
# $E_\nu$ and 2p2h



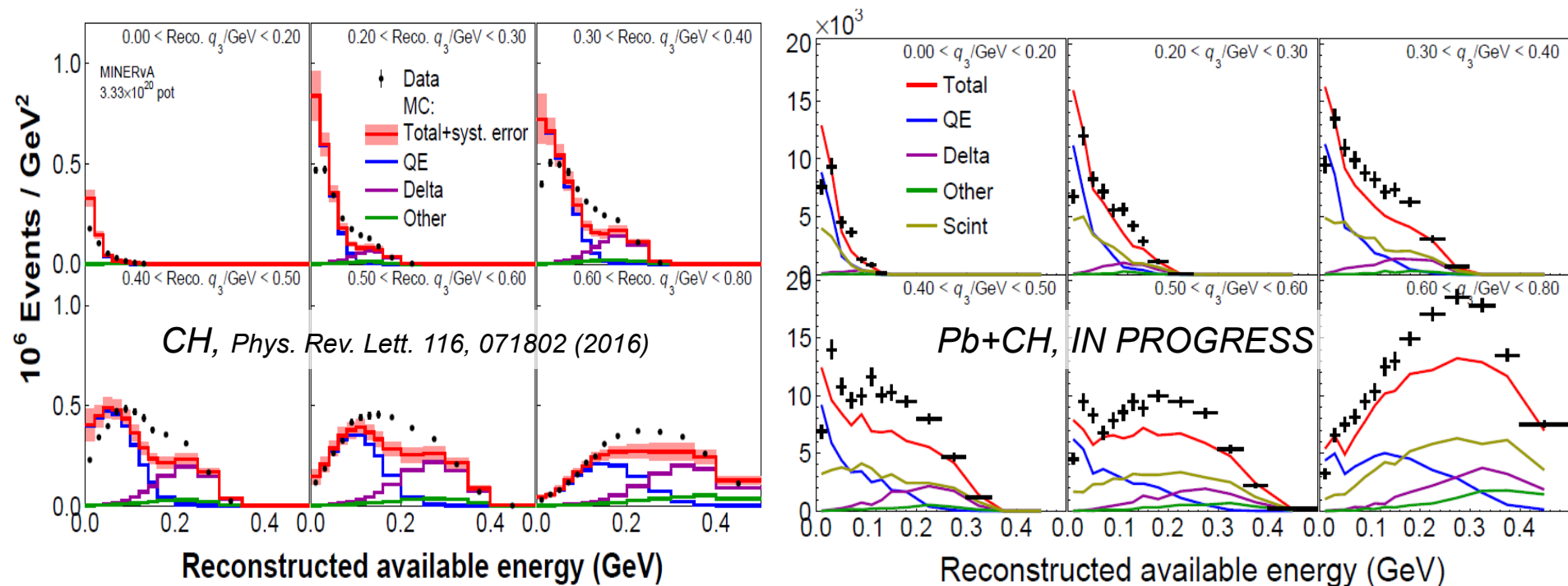
- At right is result from Phys. Rev. Lett. 116, 071802 (2016)
  - You saw 2D result earlier and NOvA's 1D equivalent before
  - Missing “dip region” → 2p2h
- Below ME data: high/low  $E_\nu$  data/MC double ratio. Roughly independent of neutrino energy for same  $q_0$ - $|q_3|$



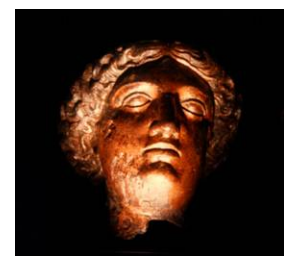
# Nuclear Targets: 2p2h



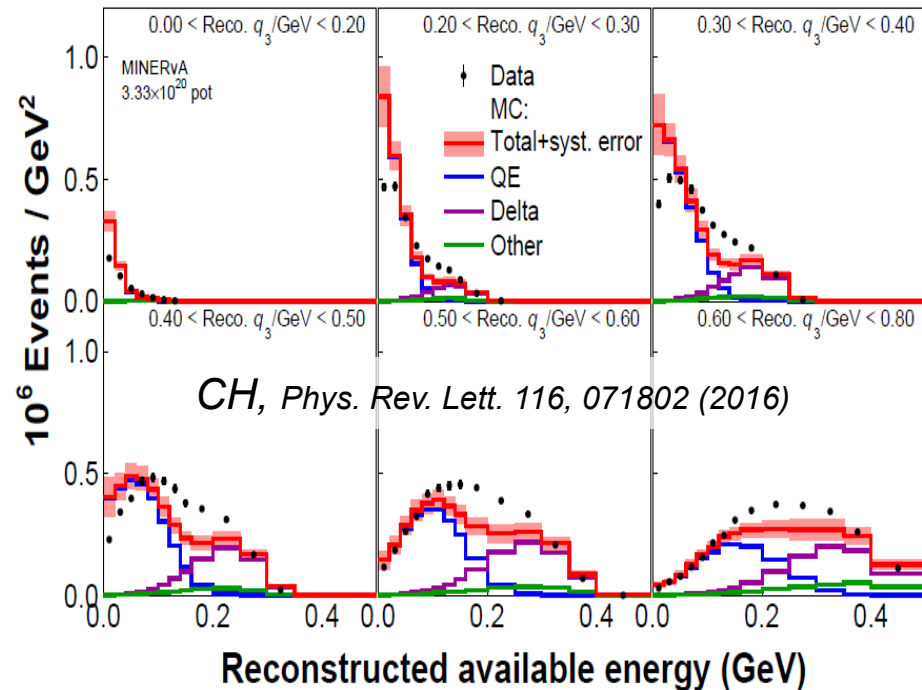
- MINERvA's plan to explore nuclear dependence is to compare scintillator (CH) to iron and lead
  - Without Ar data in the foreseeable future, plan is to test model dependence on other nuclei



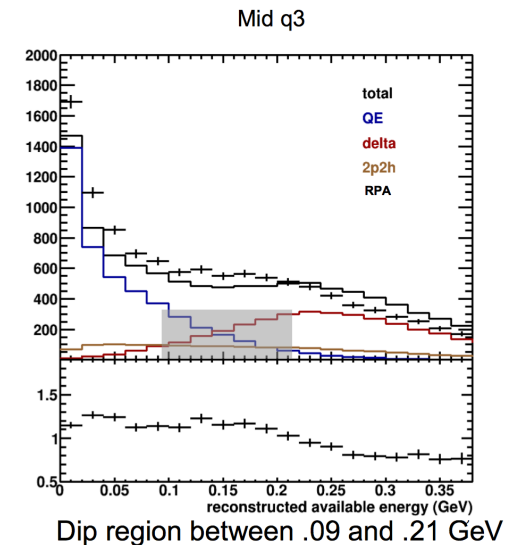
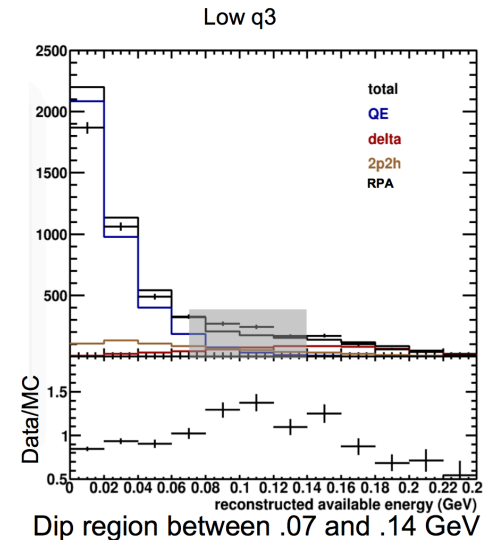
# Antineutrinos: 2p2h

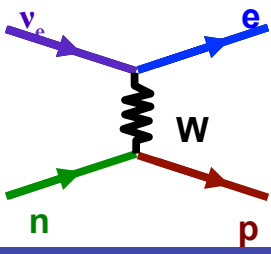


- MINERvA can also explore this process in antineutrinos, and especially antineutrinos in the nuclear targets.
- Statistics shown at right: 1E20POT LE

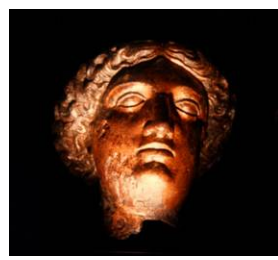


*Anti-  
neutrinos  
in Plastic,  
IN  
PROGRES  
S*



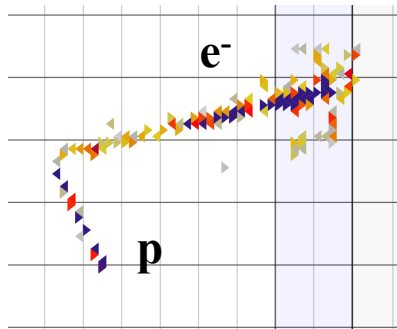


# In Detail: $\nu_e$ CCQE

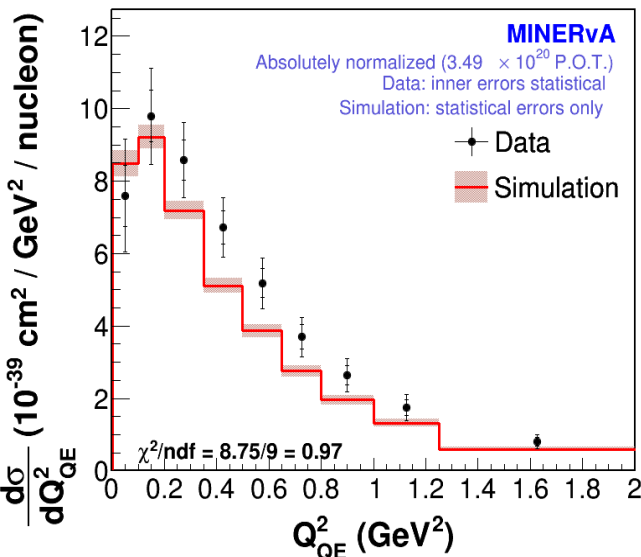
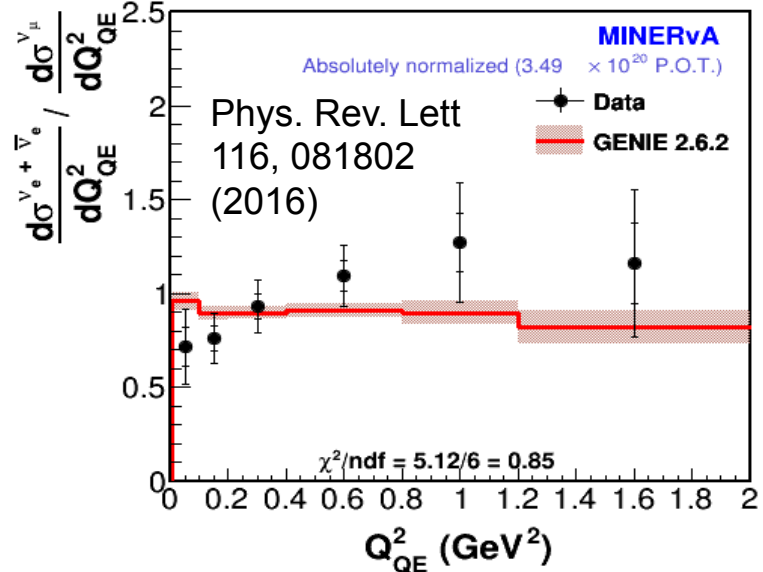


$\nu_e$  CCQE is oscillation signal, but almost no cross section data.

We all assume fundamental coupling is universal, but know nuclear effects are not!



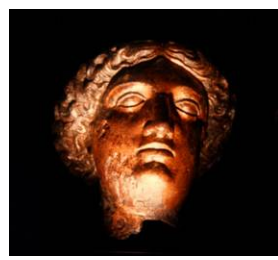
Measured cross sections and  $\nu_e/\nu_\mu$  ratio consistent with GENIE model @  $1\sigma$  (~10-20% uncertainties)  
Absolute level is high



Also found an unsimulated background of photon like events, which we believe are due to diffractive production of  $\pi^0$  from protons in scintillator. (a 2<sup>nd</sup> PRL, arXiv:1604.01728, currently in journal review)



# ME fluxes for $\nu_e$



- From L. Aliaga's thesis
- ME beam (FHC) provides factor of 6.9/4.1  $\nu_e$  's per POT
- Provides factor of 705/287  $\nu_\mu$  's per POT!
- Pions decay farther down the decay pipe, leaving muons less time to decay

	integral ( $\nu/m^2/10^6$ POT)	Uncertainty (%)
<b>Gen2-thin</b> $\nu_\mu$	704.6	7.26
<b>Gen2-thin</b> $\bar{\nu}_\mu$	0.39	10.98
<b>Gen2-thin</b> $\nu_e$	6.90	6.76

TABLE 7.1:  $\nu_\mu$ ,  $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ , and  $\nu_e$  **Gen2-thin** integrated fluxes in 0-20 GeV.

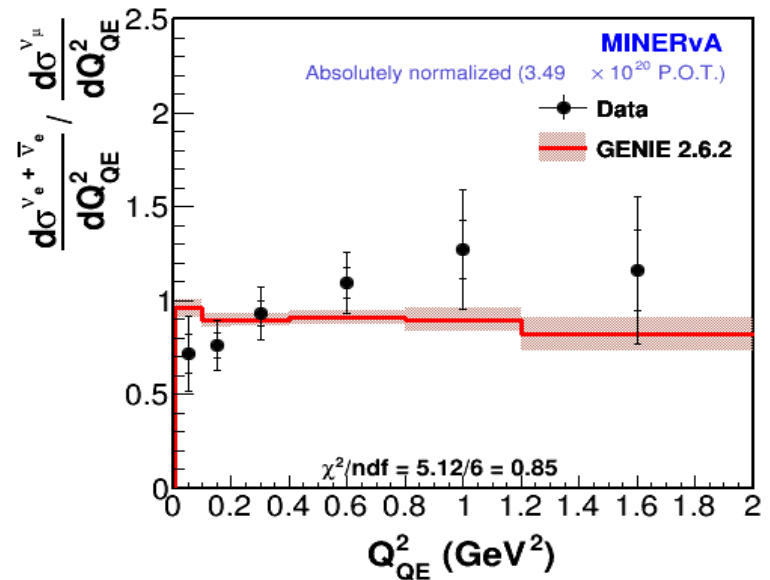
	integral ( $\nu/m^2/10^6$ POT)	Uncertainty (%)
<b>Gen2-thin</b> $\nu_\mu$	287.0	7.78
<b>Gen2-thick</b> $\nu_\mu$	280.8	5.37
<b>Gen2-thin</b> $\bar{\nu}_\mu$	233.5	7.46
<b>Gen2-thick</b> $\bar{\nu}_\mu$	238.6	5.51
<b>Gen2-thin</b> $\nu_e$	4.11	7.06
<b>Gen2-thick</b> $\nu_e$	4.07	4.93

TABLE 5.2: Integrated flux for  $\nu_\mu$  and  $\bar{\nu}_\mu$  in **Gen2-thin** and **Gen2-thick** for neutrino energy in 0-20 GeV.

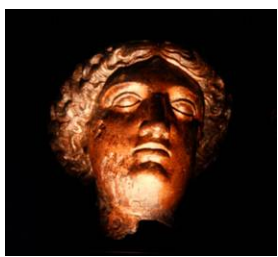
# Extrapolating



- When can we measure CCQE cross section ratios to 5%?
- Need factor of 4 higher than this plot, and we get a factor of 1.7 from the flux
- Neutrino mode:
- Antineutrino mode: assume nuebar/numubar ratio is the same as in neutrino mode
- Get 70% as many antineutrinos/POT as neutrinos/POT

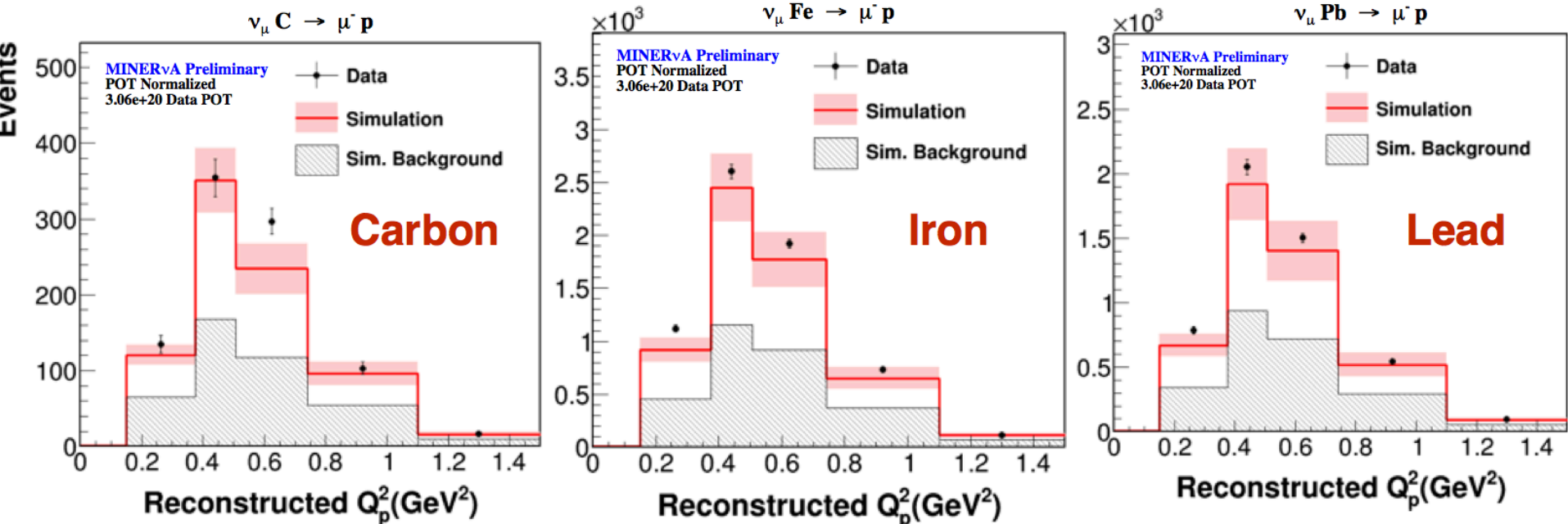




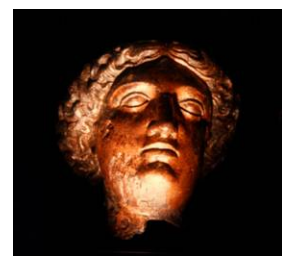


# CCQE in Nuclear Targets

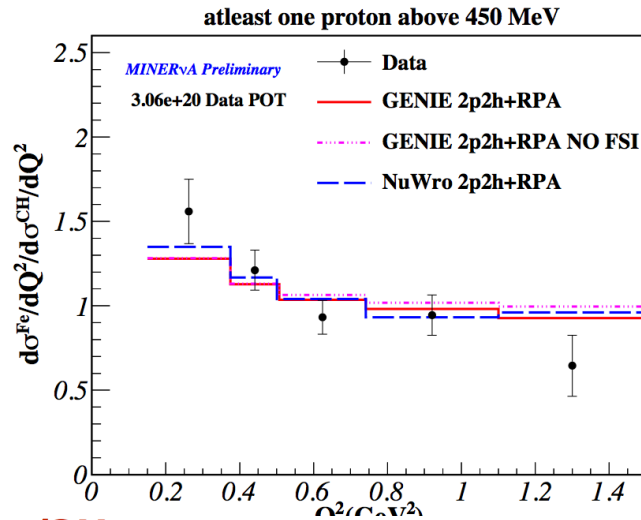
- October 7 Wine and Cheese Seminar: first direct ratio of CCQE cross section on different materials



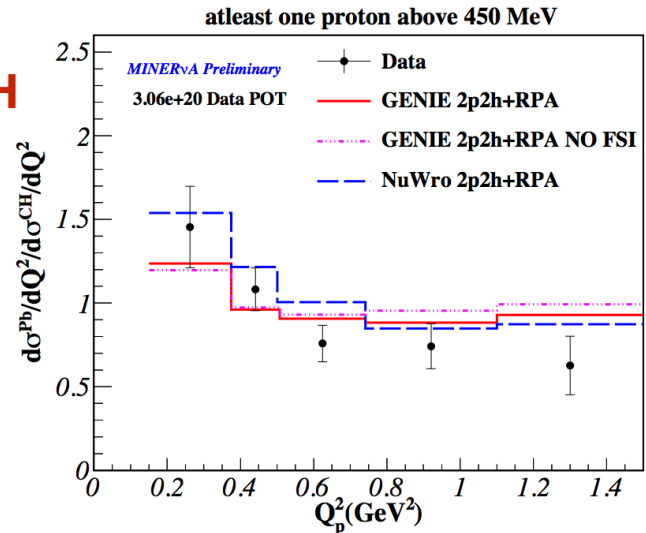
# Cross Section Ratios and Uncertainties



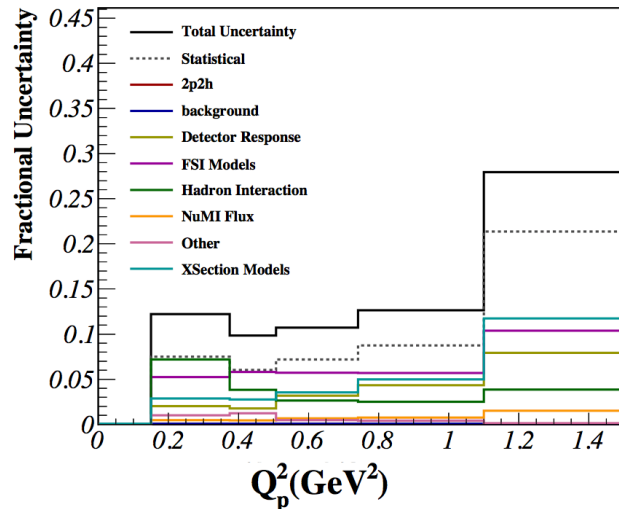
**Iron/CH**



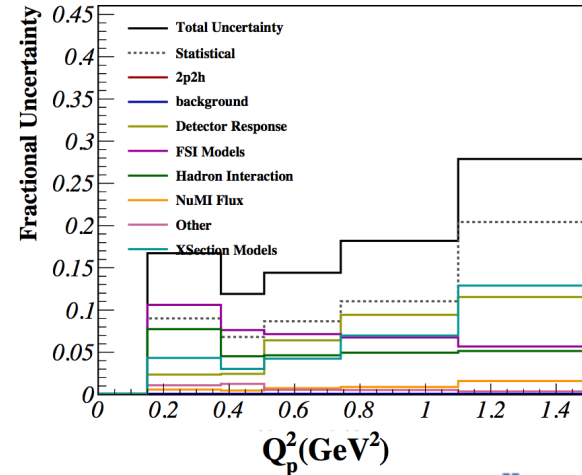
**Lead/CH**



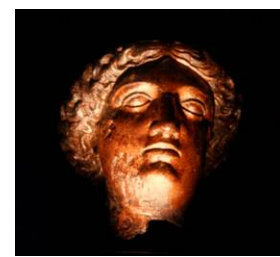
**Iron/CH**



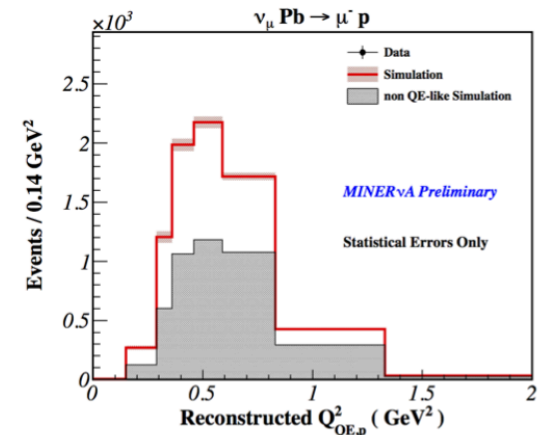
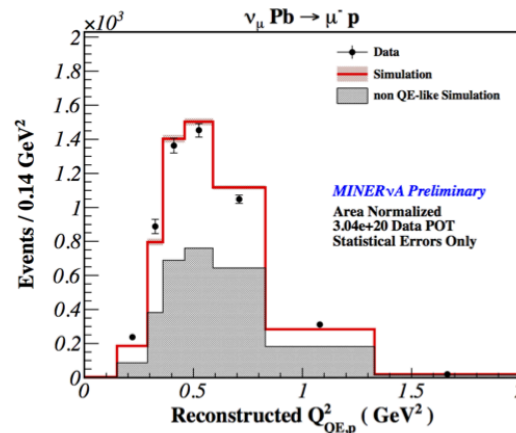
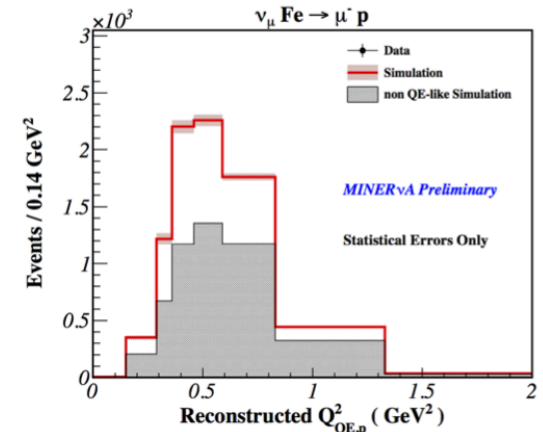
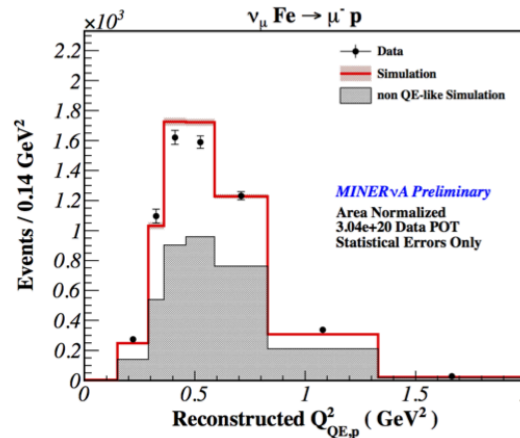
**Lead/CH**



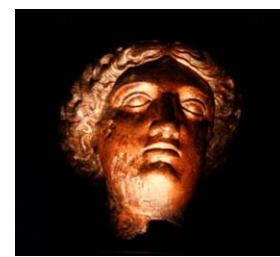
# Extrapolating to ME beam



- From December 2014 PAC document
- LE on the left, ME on the right, 1E20 POT for each
- Increase in statistics per POT: about 50% more
- Current neutrino sample has factor of 4.5 improvement in statistics now



# Acoplanarity



- Another way to drill down on Final State Interactions: angle between neutrino-proton and neutrino-muon planes

