



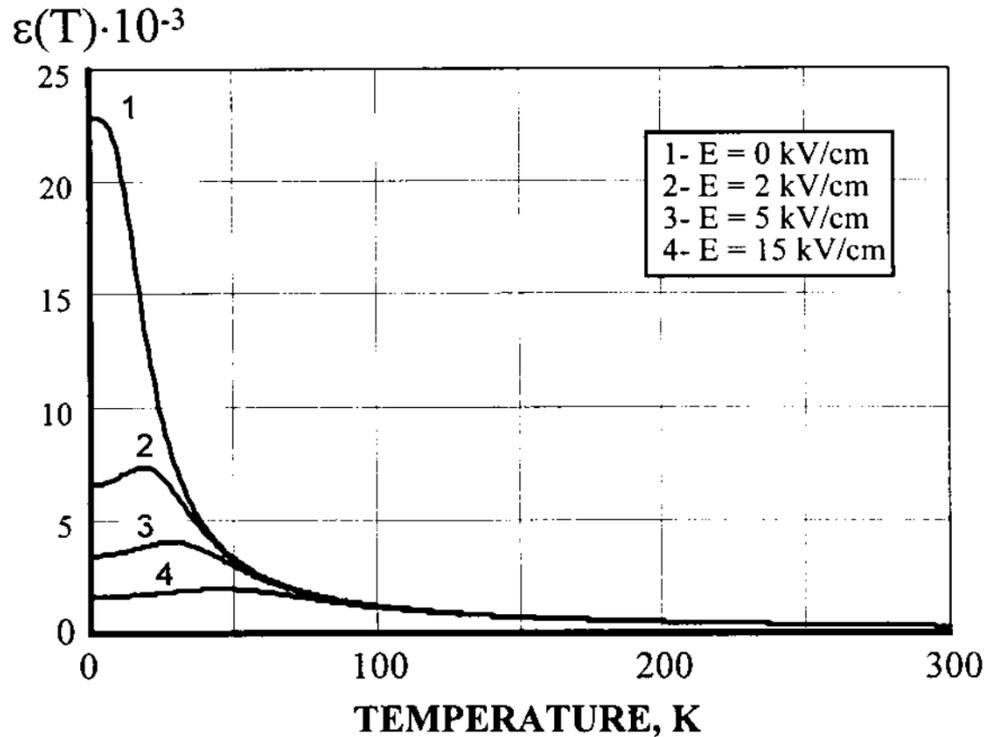
Cavity tuning with dielectrics

Daniel Bowring, Srinivasulu Gollapudi, Shashank Priya, Chiara Salemi,
Andrew Sonnenschein, Alvin Tollestrup

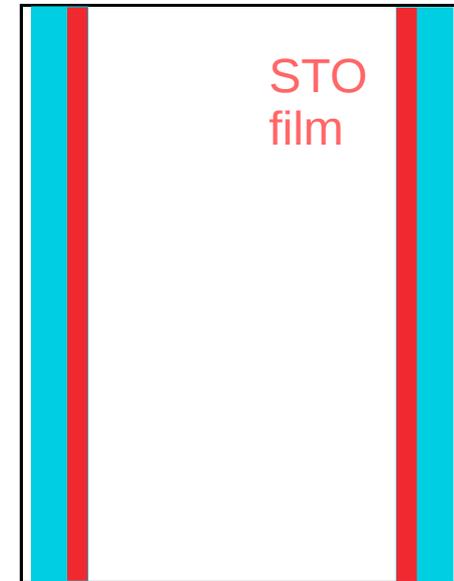
2nd Workshop on Microwave Cavities and Detectors for Axion Research

13 January 2017

Motivation



dielectric

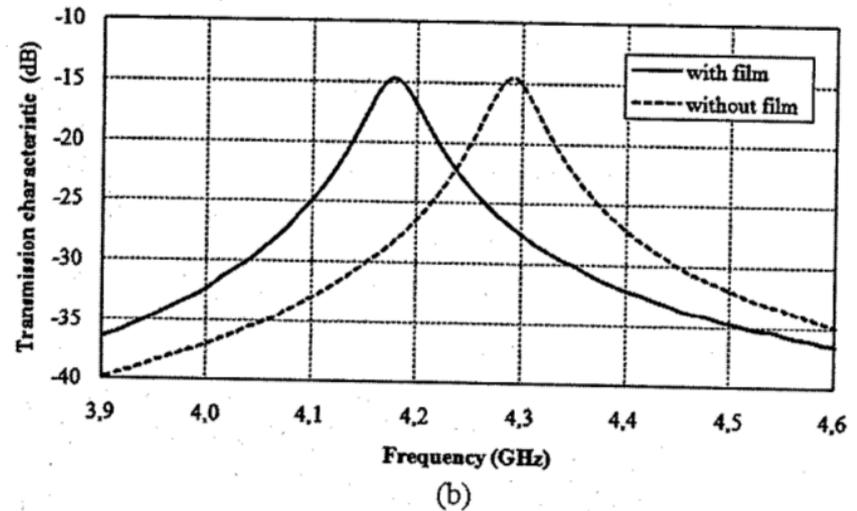
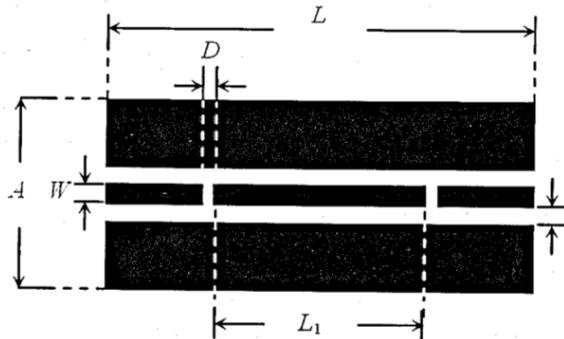
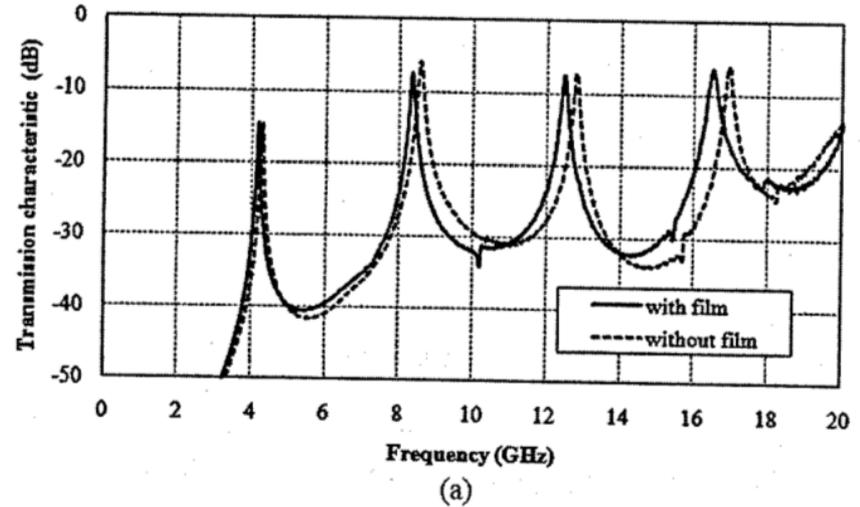
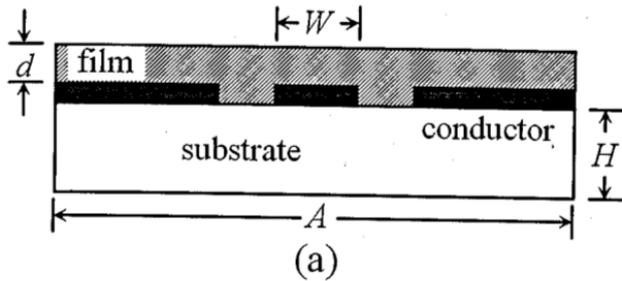


- O.G. Vendik *et al.*, J. Supercond. **12**, 2 pp. 325-338 (1999).
- Nonlinear dielectric films (e.g. strontium titanate, STO) change permittivity with DC bias, temperature.
- This can potentially be used for **fine tuning** of cavities.

Outline of experimental program

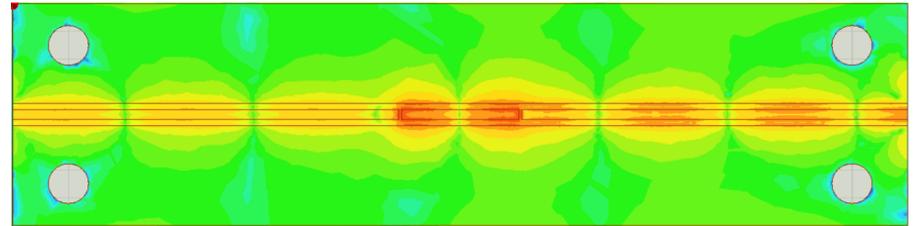
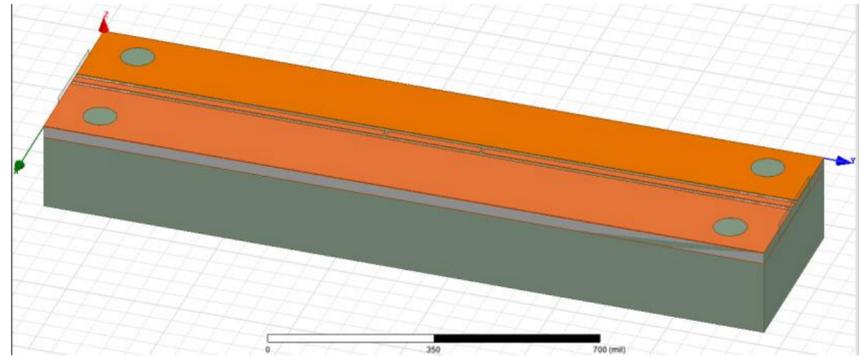
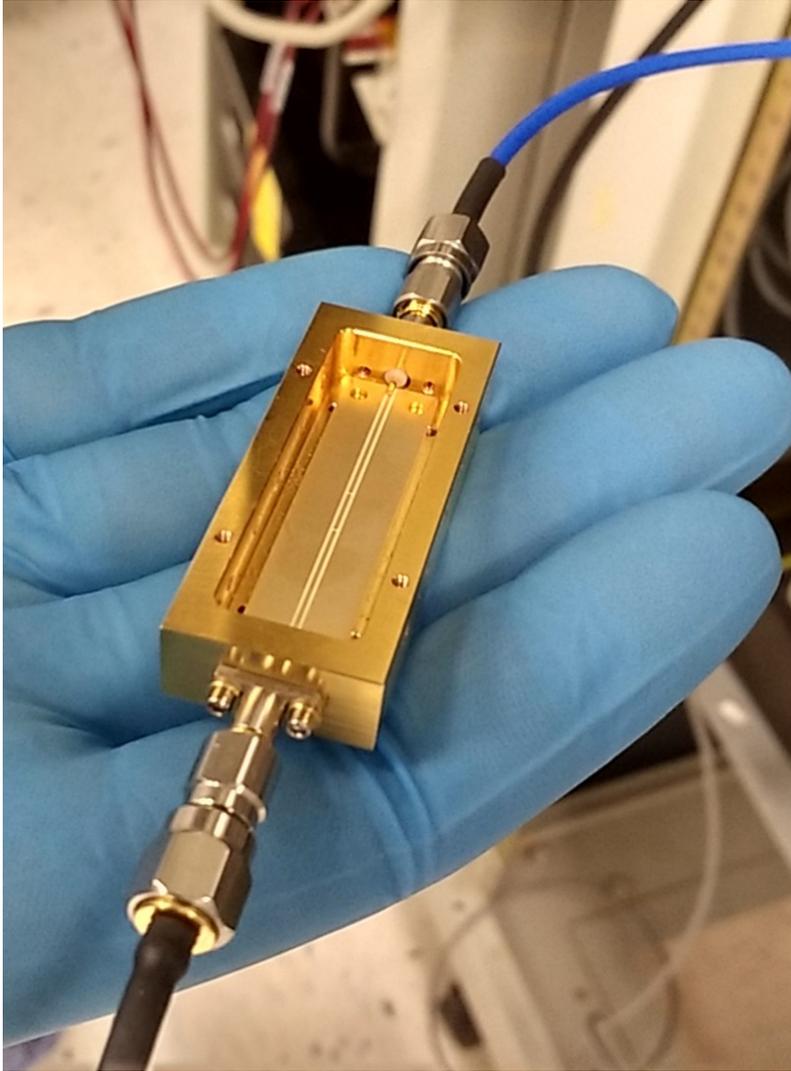
- (1) Design & build coplanar waveguide resonator
- (2) Generate STO samples
- (3) Cryogenic resonator characterization
- (4) Tuning demonstration
- (5) 3D resonator demonstration

Coplanar waveguide resonator



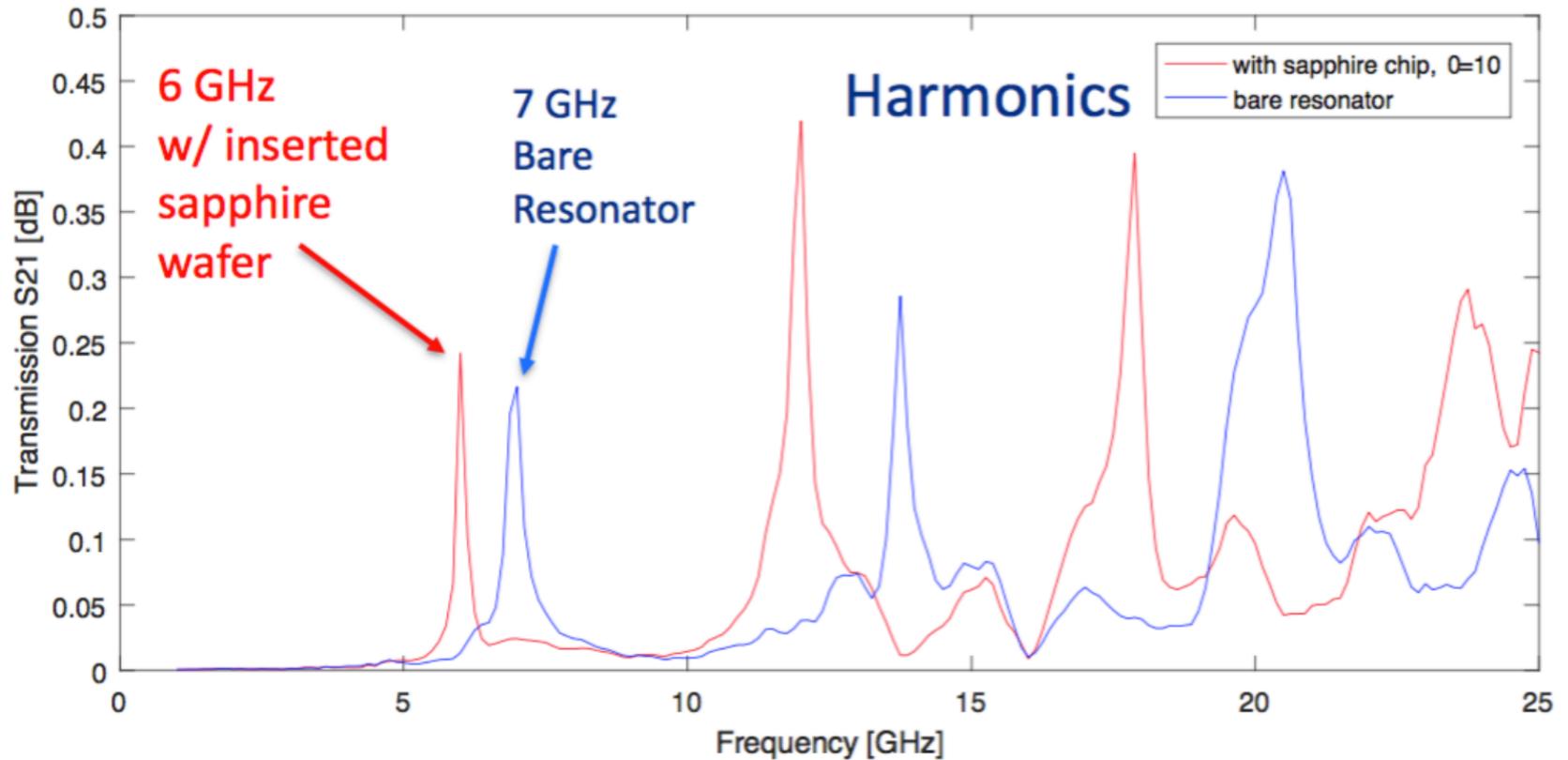
J.I. Marulanda *et al.*, *Micro. Opt. Technol. Lett.* **53**, 10 pp. 2418-2421 (2011).

Coplanar waveguide resonator

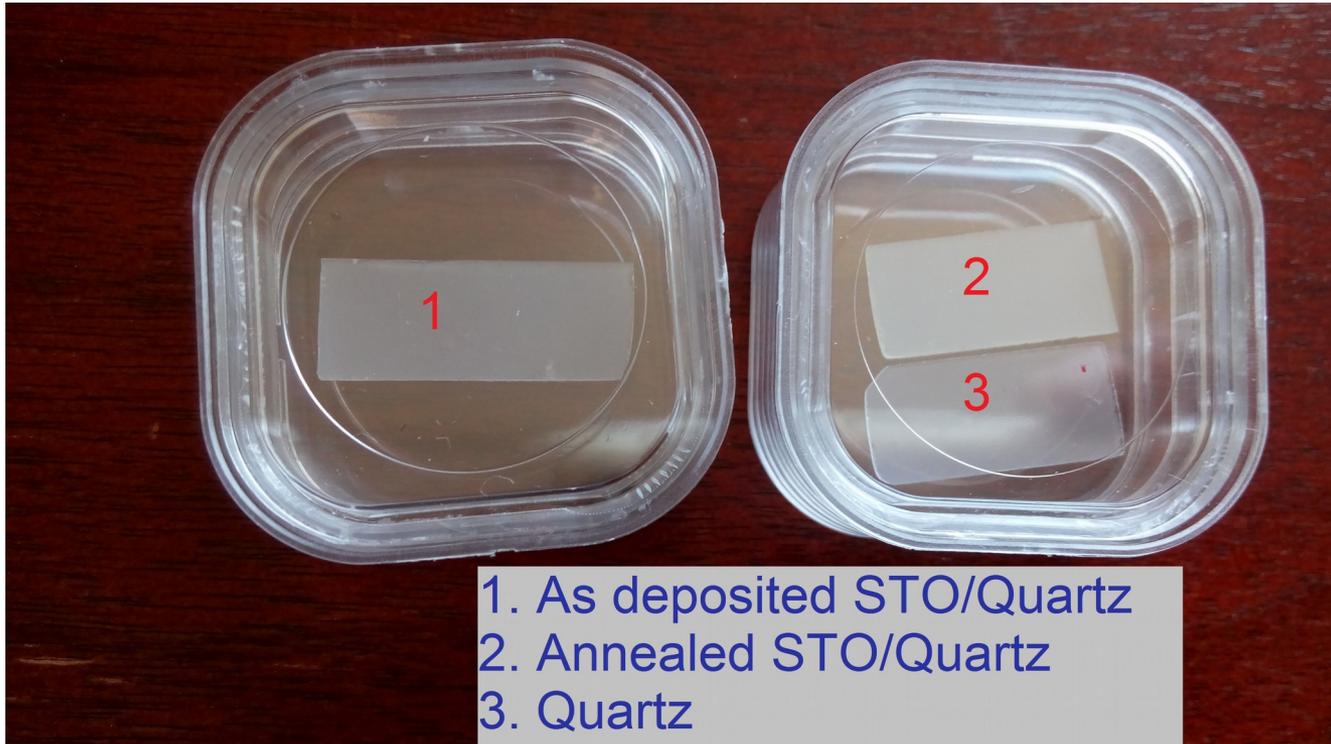


- 3 mil Cu/Au traces
- Rogers TMM10i dielectric
- ~7 GHz fundamental mode

CPWG spectrum

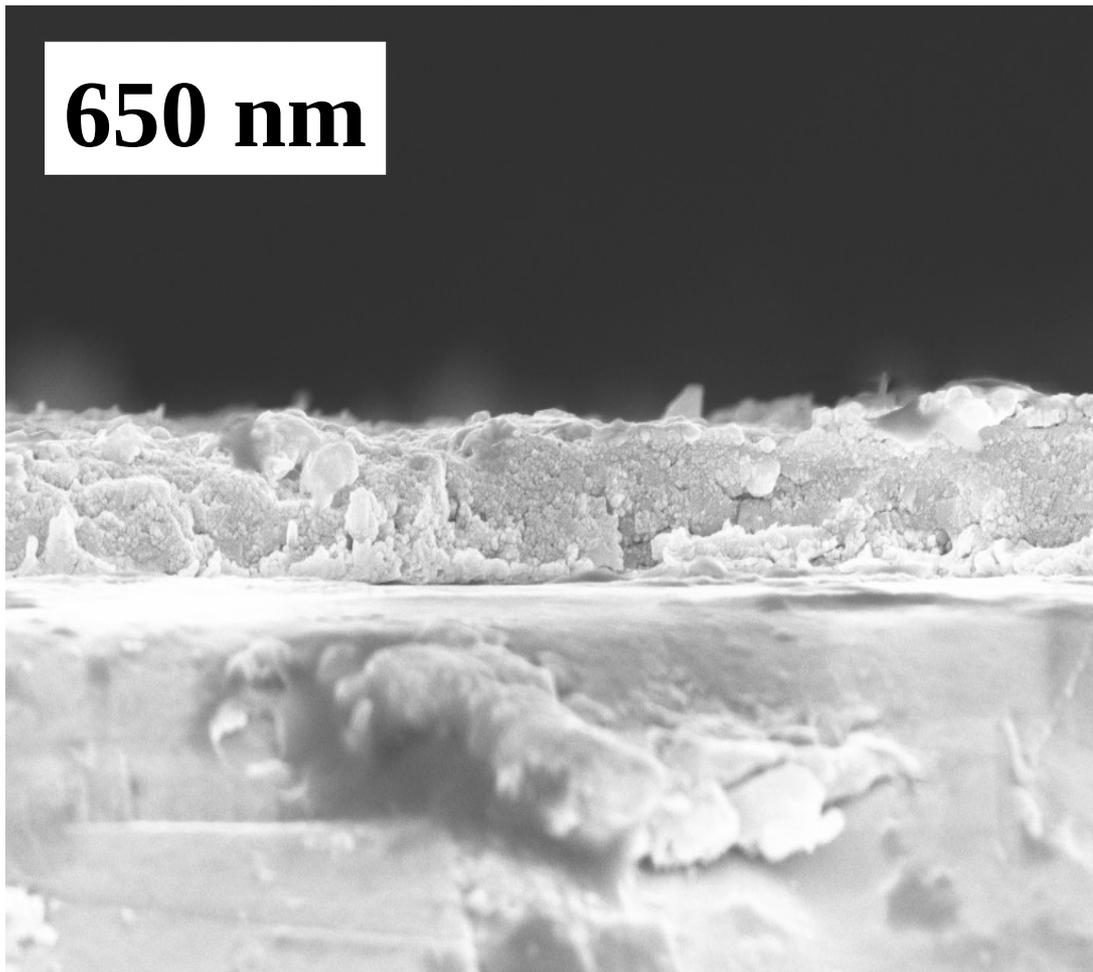


Nonlinear dielectric films



- STO samples provided by S. Priya, S. Gollapudi at VA Tech.
- Aerosol deposition, ~ 650 nm STO directly on quartz
- Better quality/uniformity than previous films sputtered on sapphire.

650 nm



3D

1 μ m

WD = 4.8 mm EHT = 5.00 kV Signal A = InLens

Photo No. = 11438 Mag = 50.00 KX Date :29 Nov 2016

Annealing condition:

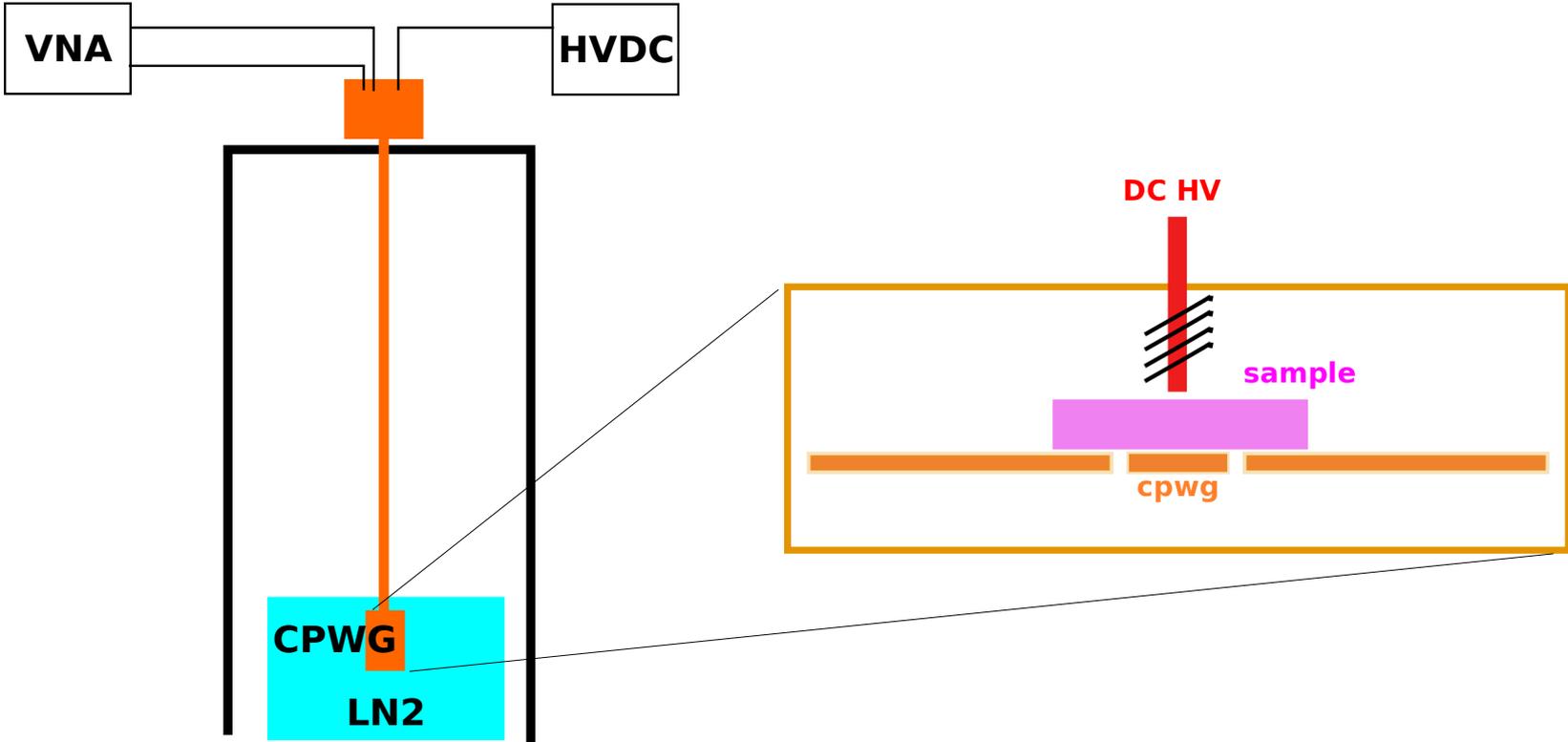
Annealed at 750°C/ 1h

Heating rate 1°C/min

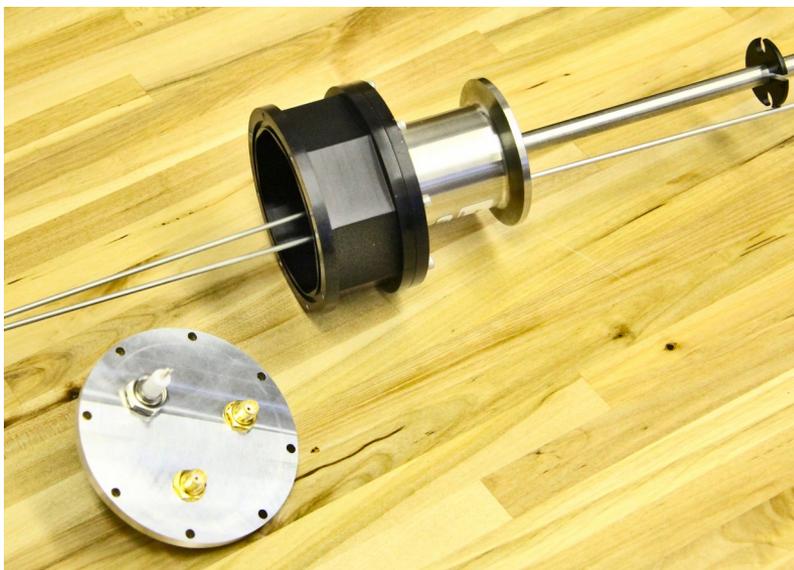
Cooling rate 0.5°C/min

Shrinkage after annealing, ~ 13%

Measurement setup (FNAL SiDet axion lab)

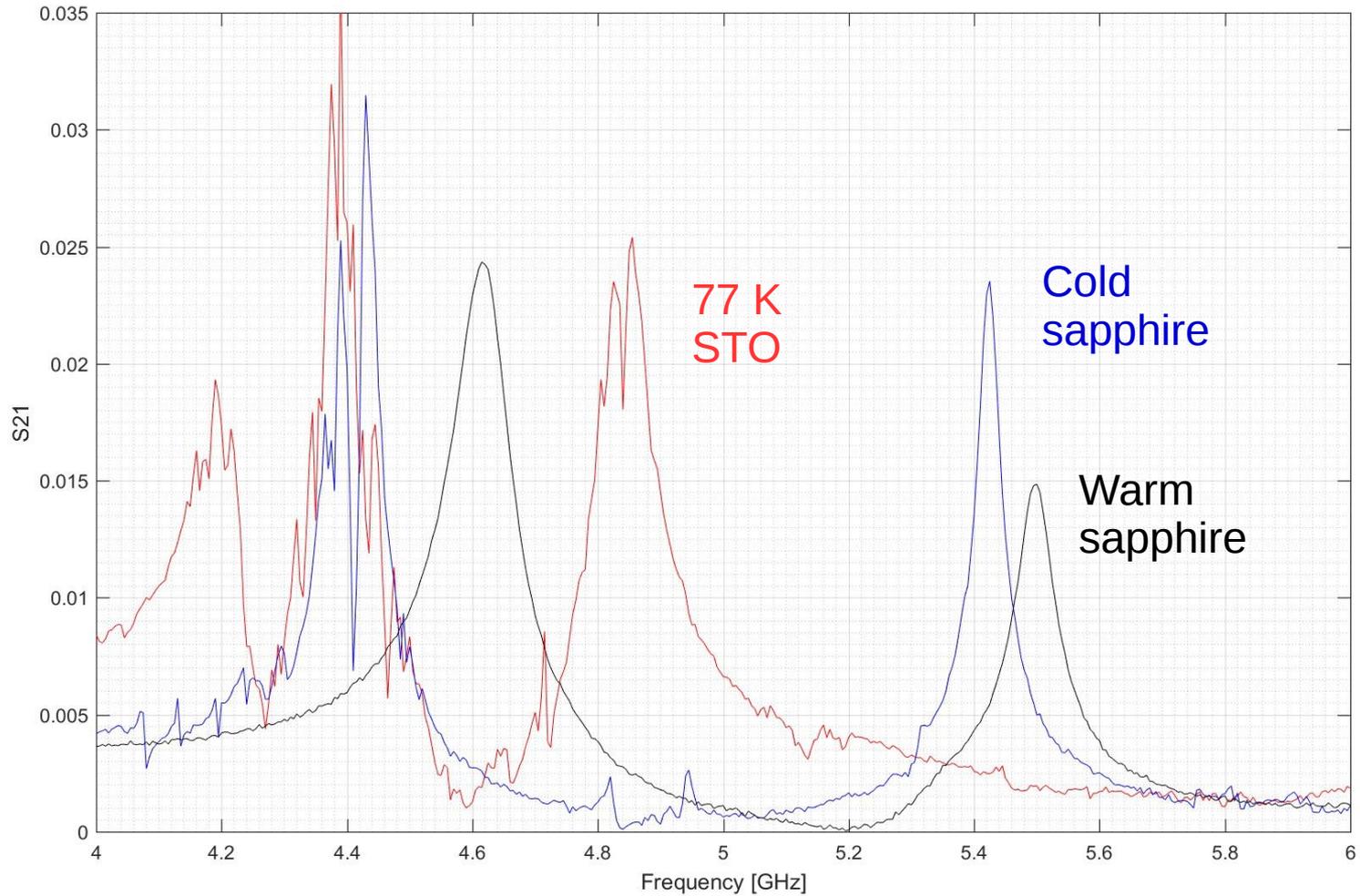


Measurement setup (FNAL Technical Division)

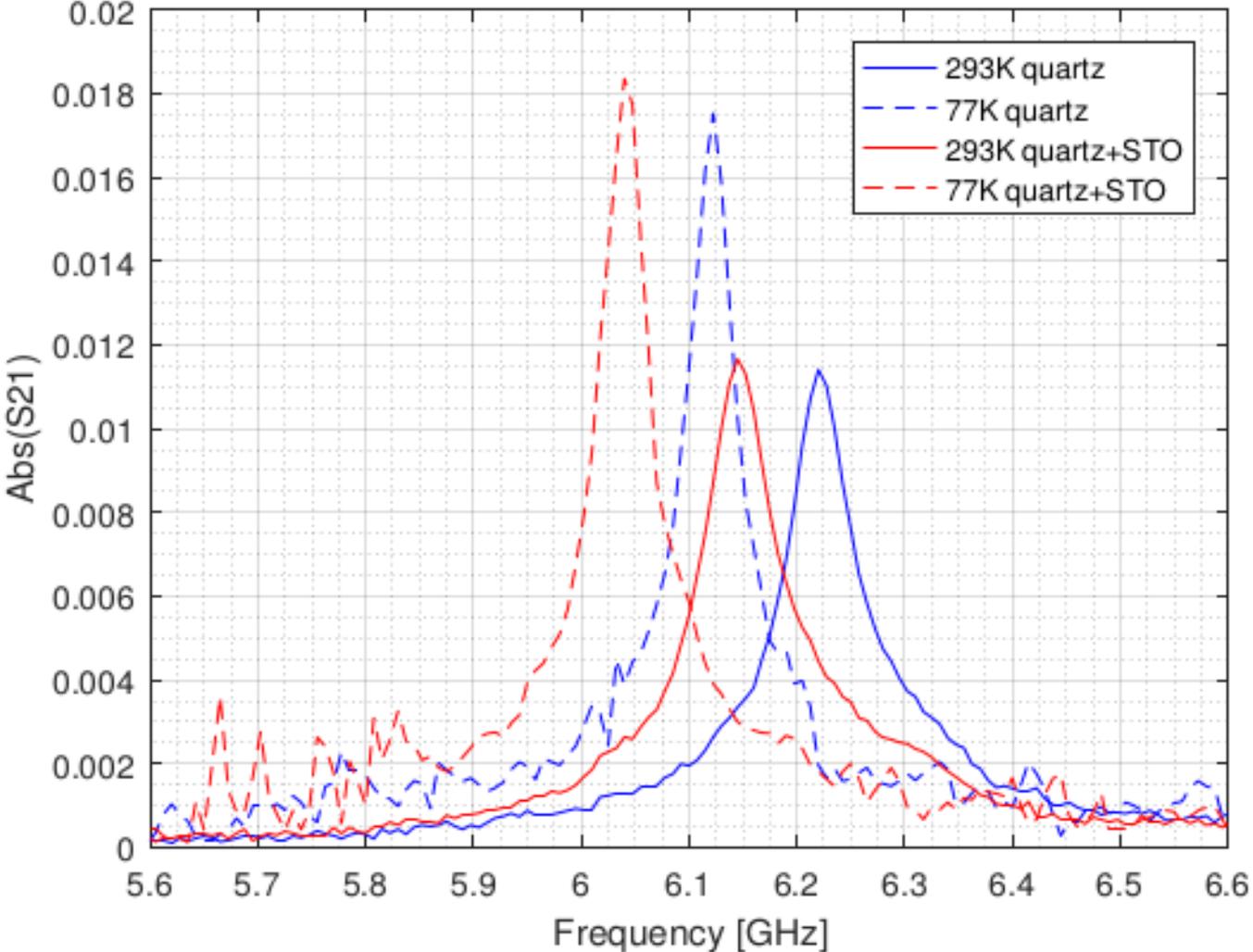


- Quantum Designs PPMS
- 1" bore diameter
- 1 K, 8 T

PRELIMINARY PPMS testing (no bias)



Quartz cryogenic performance (no bias)



Current status

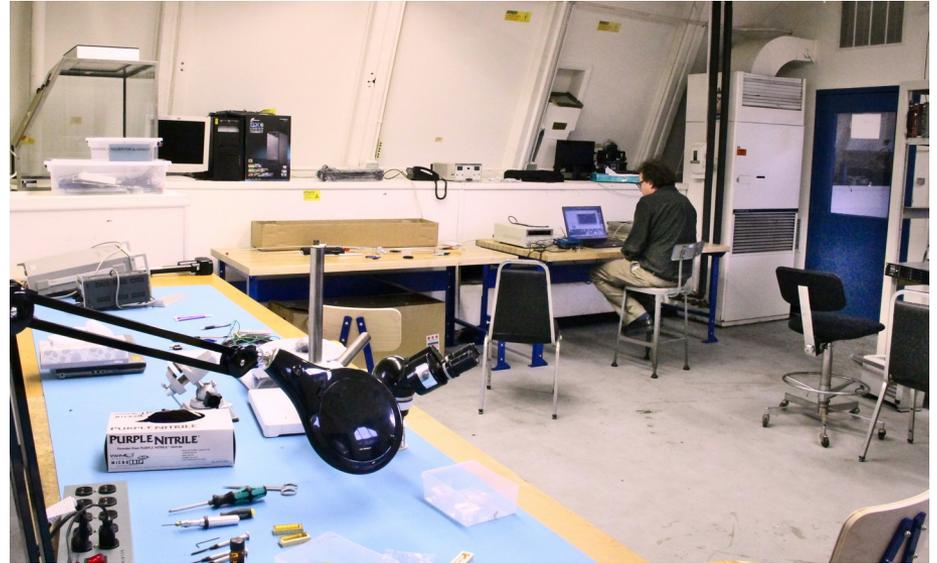
- We have a well-characterized resonator and multiple cryogenic test options.
- We have all required hardware in hand.
 - This includes a kV-class DC voltage supply with software control and leakage current protection.
- Measurement of film's dielectric strength is possible.
- Still needed: new samples with metallic coatings for DC bias electrodes.

Upcoming work

- Produce new samples with metallic coatings
- Demonstrate electric tuning using current setup
- Conceptual design for 3D implementation

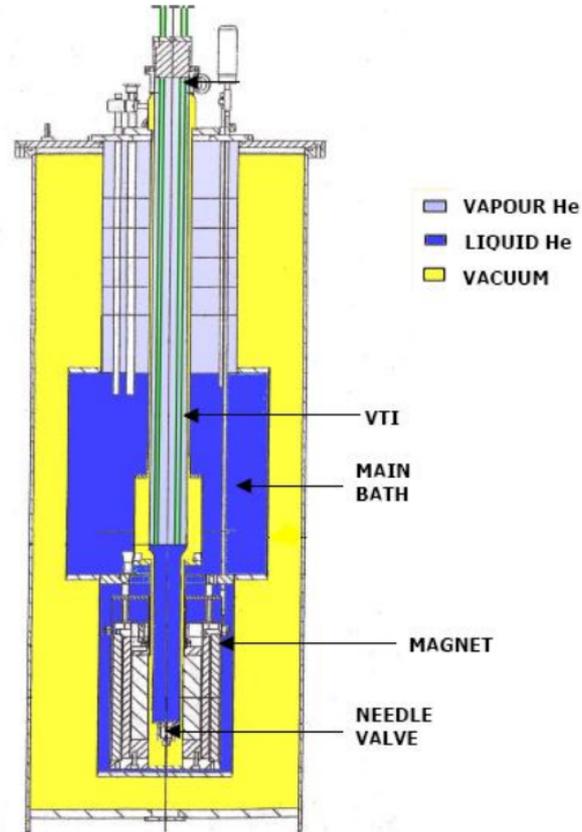
Supplemental slides

Lab space for axion R&D at FNAL



- 26 GHz network analyzer & assorted microwave hardware
- LN2 infrastructure
- Clean room access
- Engineering support

Low temperature / high field facilities



- FNAL Technical Division magnet R&D lab:
 - LHe Oxford cryostat
 - 17 T solenoid, 68 mm bore diameter