DEEP UNDERGROUND NEUTRINO EXPERIMENT

FGT simulation: September, now, and December

Chris Marshall Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory Near Detector meeting 25 October, 2016



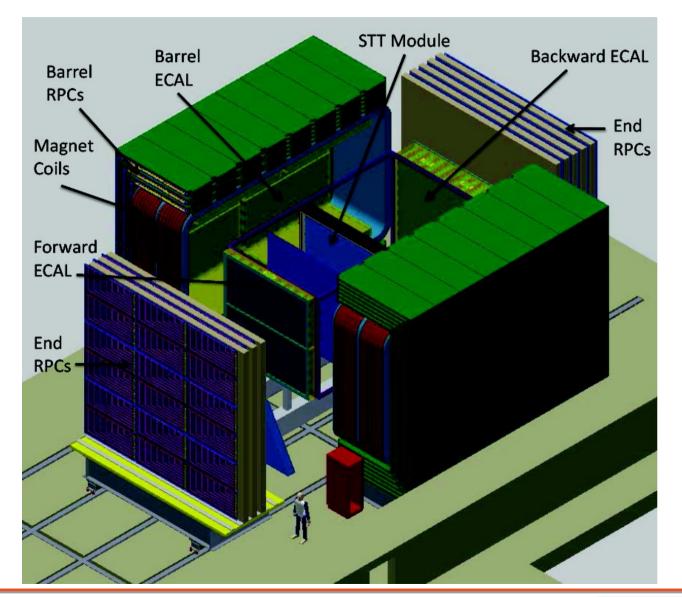


Outline

- Reminder of fine grained tracker (FGT)
- "Reconstruction" philosophy
- Status as of September collaboration meeting, now, and prospects for December deadline for pass through IV



Reminder: FGT

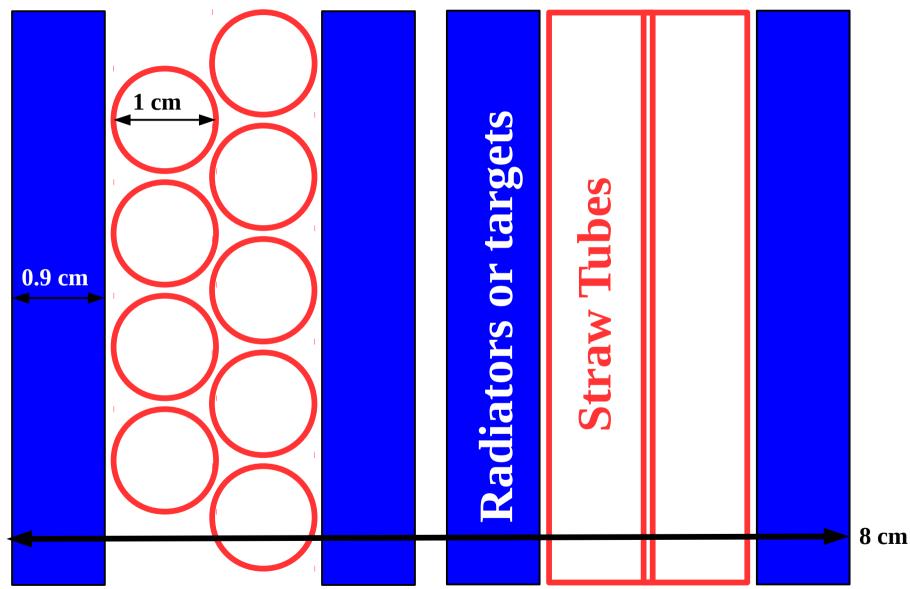


 Straw tube tracker (STT), surrounded by 4π ECAL and muon ID

 Special target modules of Ar pressurized to 140 atm



STT module





FGT specs

- Position:
 - $< 200 \ \mu m$ for hit on track
 - sub-mm vertex resolution for multi-track events
- Timing:
 - few ns in ECAL and muon ID
 - few ns in STT with drift time fit
 - 125 ns maximum drift time
- Energy:
 - 5% resolution for Ee and $E\mu$
- Mass:
 - 8 tons STT mass, O(1 ton) Ar mass depending on what targets are included

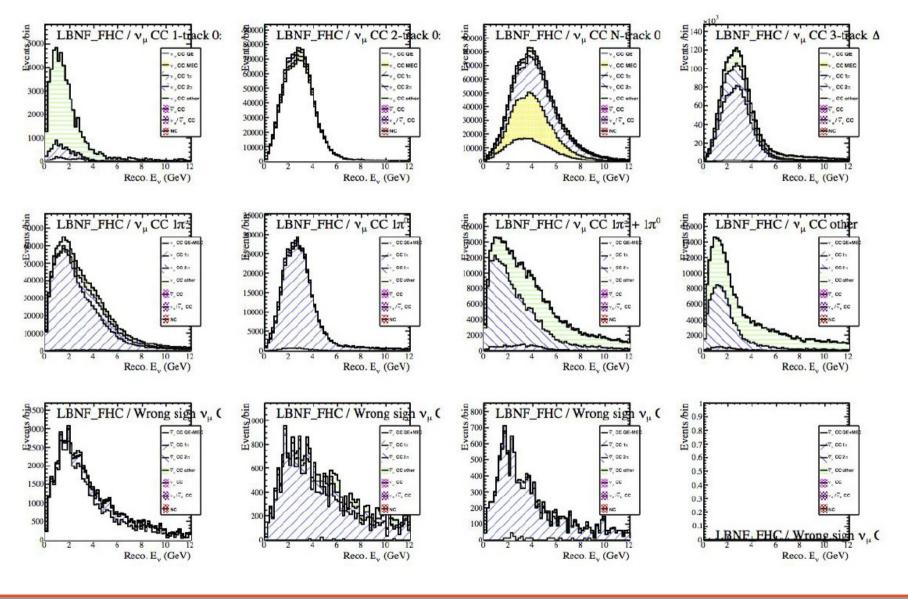


"Reconstruction" philosophy

- Associate Geant4 energy depositions with true particle trajectories
- Smear single-particle momenta, using resolution estimates informed by NOMAD data
- Determine "reconstructed" neutrino energy by summing smeared momenta
- Classify events into the VALOR categories



Example output: from September





Chris Marshall - FGT update

Particle ID – September

- Perfect separation between muon/electron/pion/proton
 - Smearing based on particle species, length of track, true momentum
- No confusion of neutrino flavor, perfect CC/NC separation
- Known bugs:
 - "Tracking" threshold way too low, so few MeV protons were getting tracked
 - Nucleon rest masses added to neutrino energy
 - π⁰ photons missed when true converted electron showers before hitting 6 planes
 - Problem when muon isn't longest particle trajectory



Particle ID – for December

- In progress: dE/dx based pion/proton ID
- In progress: Electron ID based on transition radiation using tables from NOMAD
- CC events for muID tracks only
- Fixed bugs:
 - Require 3X + 3Y hits, or 2X + 2Y + vertex from other track
 - Nucleon rest masses added to neutrino energy fixed
 - π⁰ photons missed when true converted electron showers before hitting 6 planes fixed
 - Problem when muon isn't longest particle trajectory fixed



Vertexing – September

- Perfect vertex resolution
- Used all interactions in STT
 - mostly carbon from straw tube frames
- As far as I know, no uncertainty for $C \rightarrow Ar$ was used



Vertexing – for December

- Define fiducial volume inside argon target modules
- Assume perfect vertexing for multi-track events only, and use only argon events for fit
- Do something about one-track events
 - Weight down so that sqrt(N) is what you will get after the statistical subtraction?
 - Produce two samples and do subtraction directly within VALOR?



"External" flux constraints

- Events that go into the VALOR fit should be on argon only
- But v-e, inverse μ decay, low-v, v_e/v_μ ratio could be powerful flux constraints, and could be done on carbon
- How to incorporate this into task force?



Pile-up: September

- Pile-up not simulated
- Max drift time is 125 ns
- ECAL timing resolution is much beter ~ few ns
- Pile-up is ~100x less than for TPCs which see entire 10 µs spill at same time



Pile-up: for December

- Add rock/magnet events to the record for Geant stage
- If time allows, include it in analysis, but PID work is higher priority
- Done: account for multiple hits in tube due to same neutrino interaction for tracking threshold



Summary

- Expect to have improved PID, event classification, and vertexing for next pass through
- Handful of bugs already fixed

