

Sub-GeV DM searches in Semiconductor and Scintillator Targets

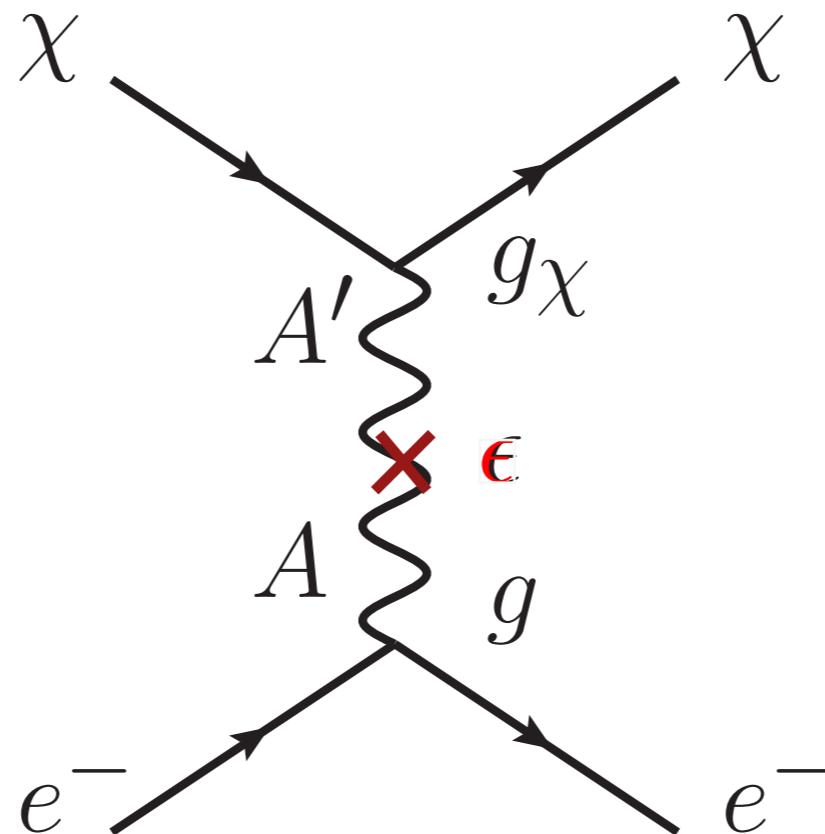
Tien-Tien Yu (CERN)

March 24, 2017

US Cosmic Visions: New Ideas in Dark Matter

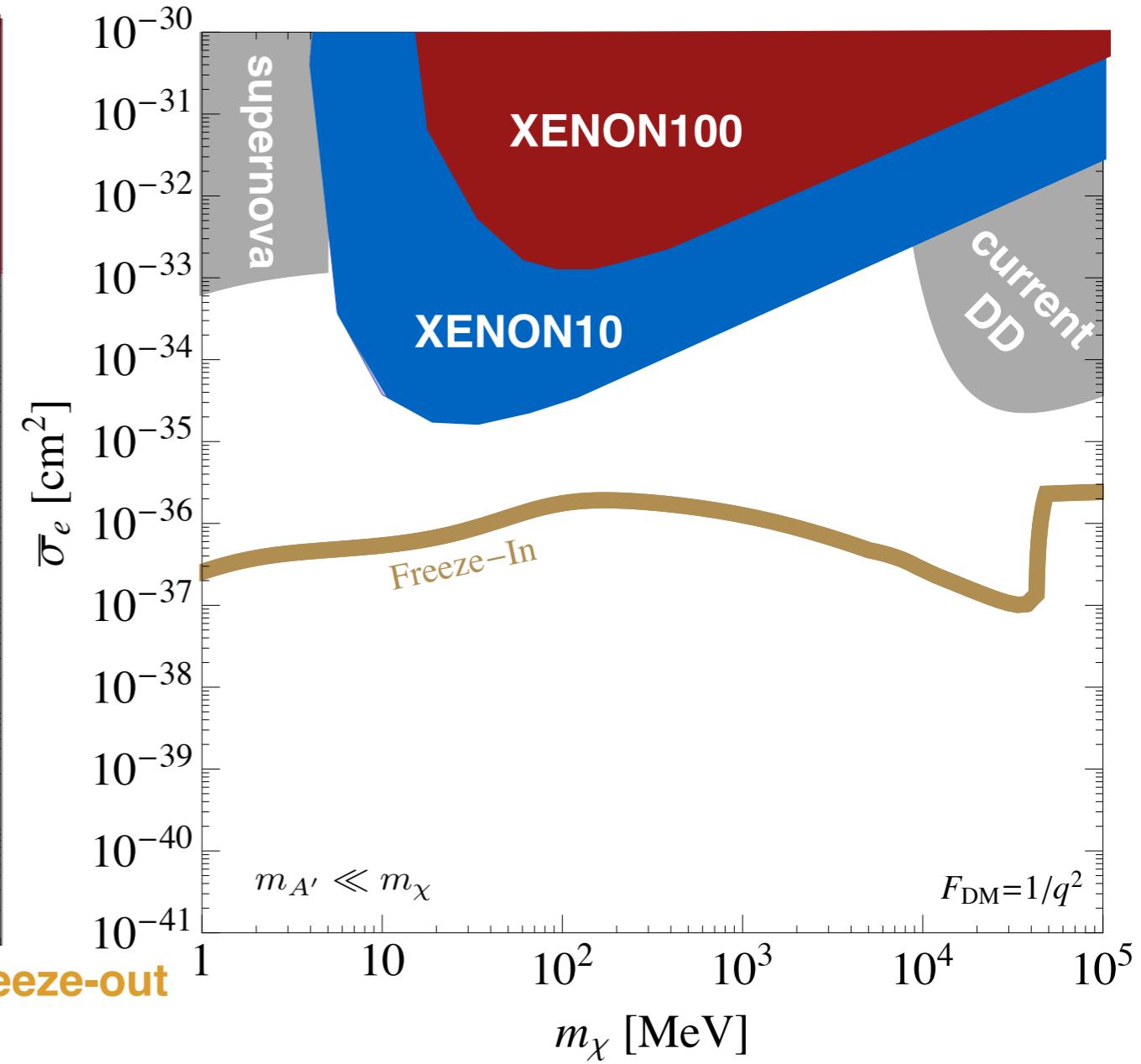
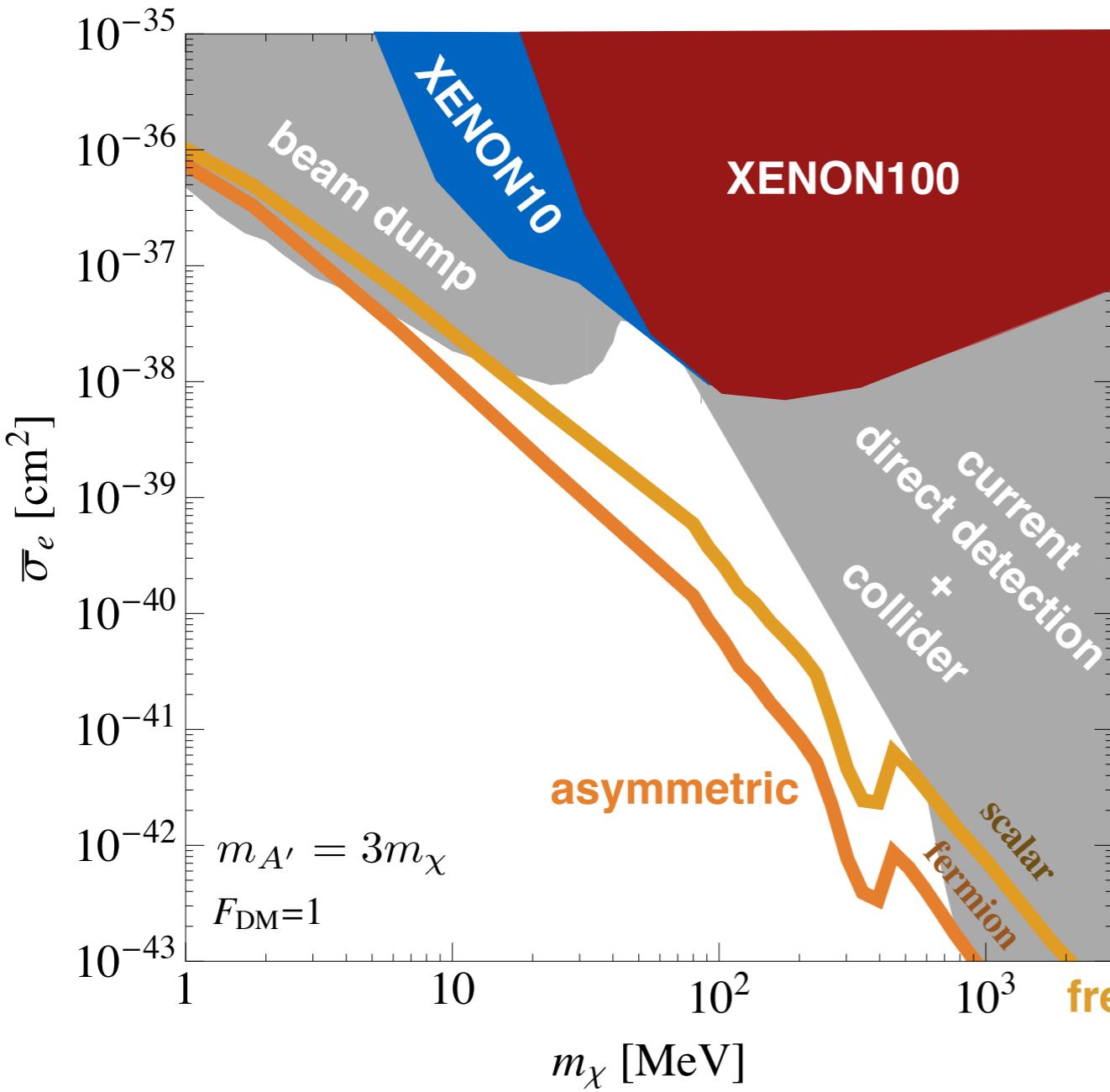
a model: dark photon

$$\mathcal{L} \supset -\frac{1}{4} F'^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu} - \frac{\epsilon}{2} F^{\mu\nu} F'_{\mu\nu} + \frac{1}{2} m_{A'}^2 A'^{\mu} A'_{\mu}$$



$$F_{DM}(q) = \frac{m_{A'}^2 + \alpha^2 m_e^2}{m_{A'}^2 + q^2} \simeq \begin{cases} 1, & m_{A'} \gg \alpha m_e \\ \frac{\alpha^2 m_e^2}{q^2}, & m_{A'} \ll \alpha m_e \end{cases}$$

current status



ingredients for rate

material dependent

$$\frac{d\langle\sigma v\rangle}{d \ln E_R} = \frac{\bar{\sigma}_e}{8\mu_{\chi e}^2} \int q \, dq |f(k, q)|^2 |F_{DM}(q)|^2 \eta(v_{min})$$

$$|f(k, q)|^2 = \left| \int d^3x \psi_f^*(\vec{x}) \psi_i(\vec{x}) e^{i\vec{q}\cdot\vec{x}} \right|^2$$

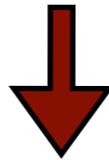
wave-function overlap between initial
and final electron states

probability of going from state i to i'

ingredients for rate

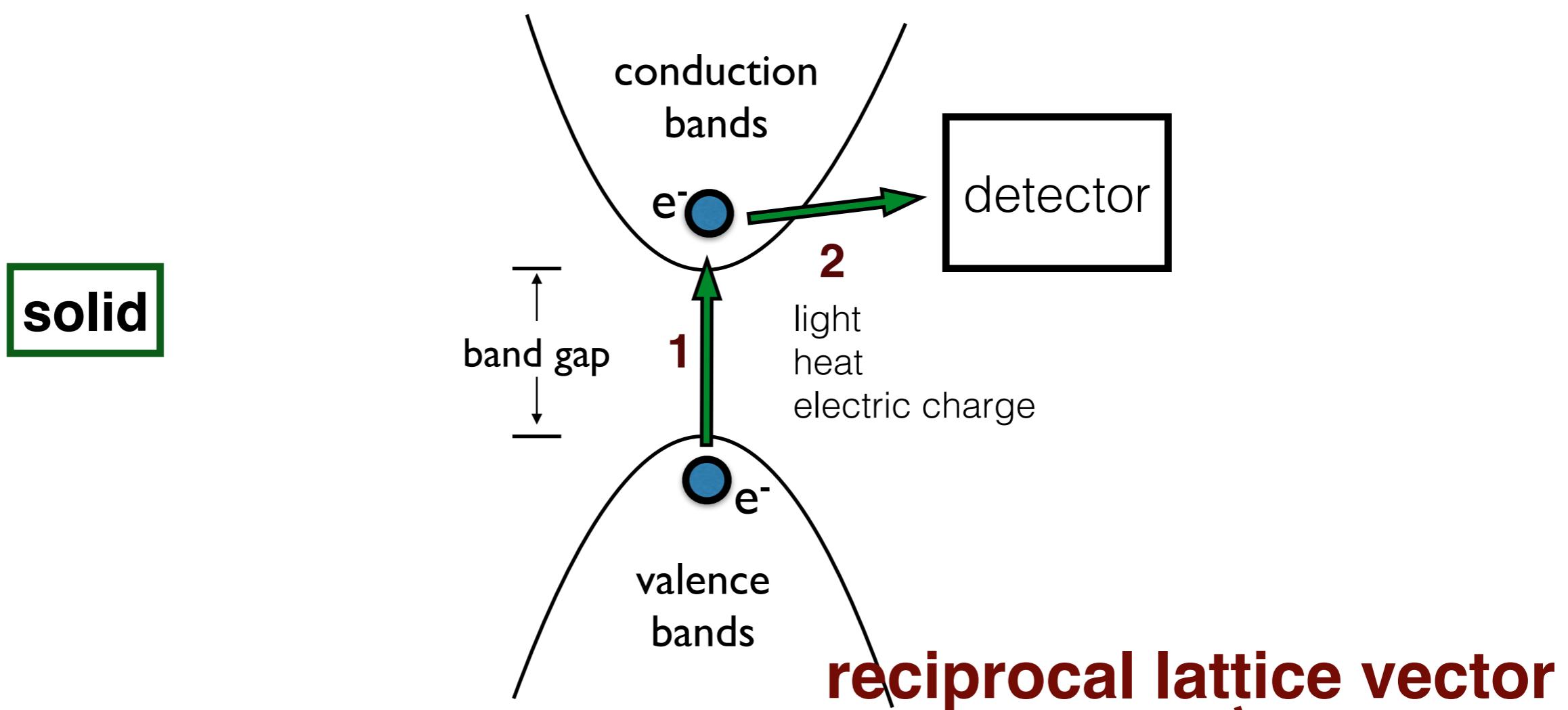
solid state physics

$$\frac{d\langle\sigma v\rangle}{d \ln E_R} = \frac{\bar{\sigma}_e}{8\mu_{\chi e}^2} \int q \, dq |f(k, q)|^2 |F_{DM}(q)|^2 \eta(v_{min})$$



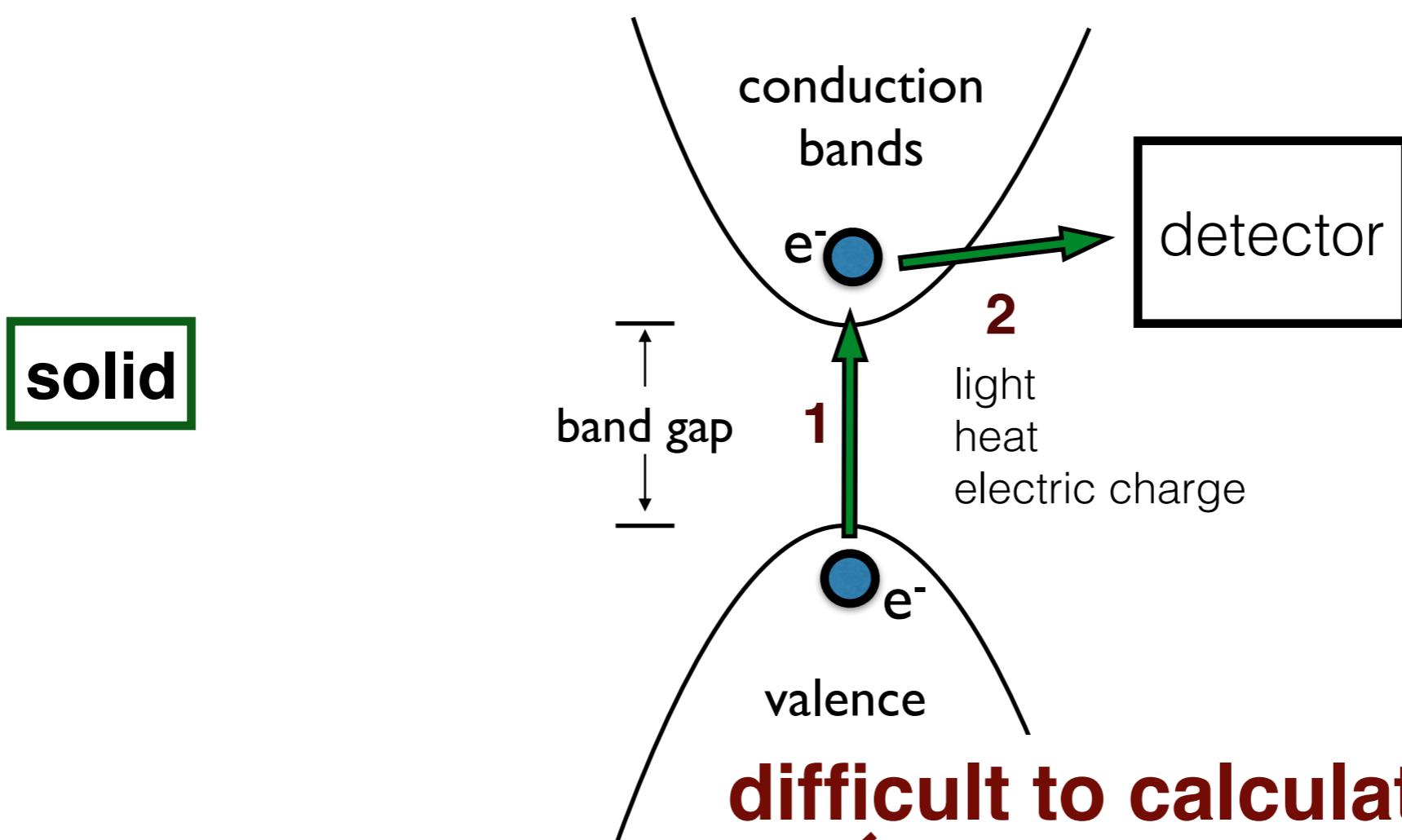
$$|f_{i \rightarrow i'}(\vec{q}, \vec{k})|^2 = \left| \sum_G \psi_{i'}^*(\vec{k} + \vec{G} + \vec{q}) \psi_i(\vec{k} + \vec{G}) \right|^2$$

**contains directional dependence
*potentially powerful signal discrimination!**



$$\left| f_{i \rightarrow i'}(\vec{q}, \vec{k}) \right|^2 = \left| \sum_G \psi_{i'}^*(\vec{k} + \vec{G} + \vec{q}) \psi_i(\vec{k} + \vec{G}) \right|^2$$

electrons in a solid are part
of a complicated, many-body system



difficult to calculate these

$$\left| f_{i \rightarrow i'}(\vec{q}, \vec{k}) \right|^2 = \left| \sum_G \psi_{i'}^*(\vec{k} + \vec{G} + \vec{q}) \psi_i(\vec{k} + \vec{G}) \right|^2$$

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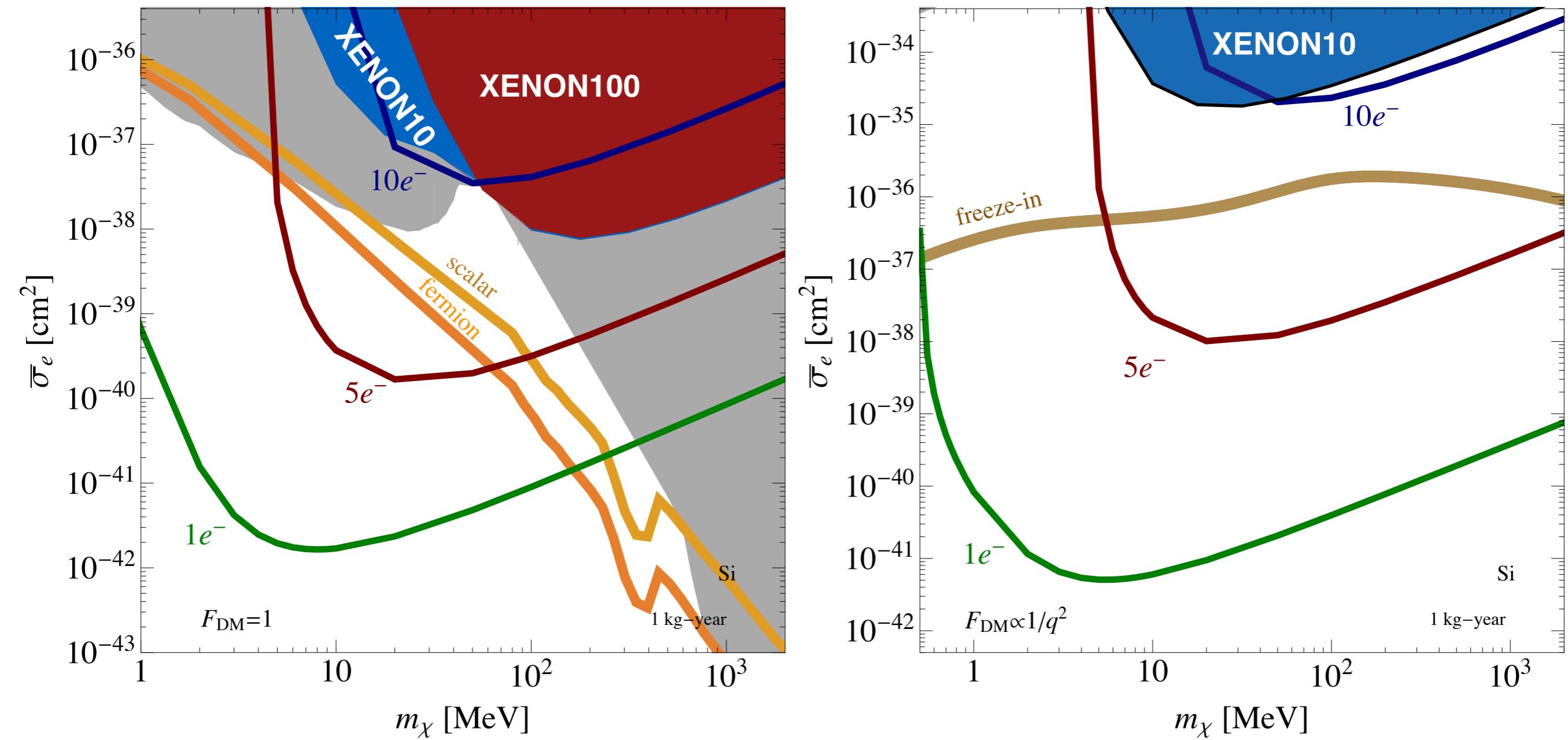


<http://www.quantum-espresso.org/>

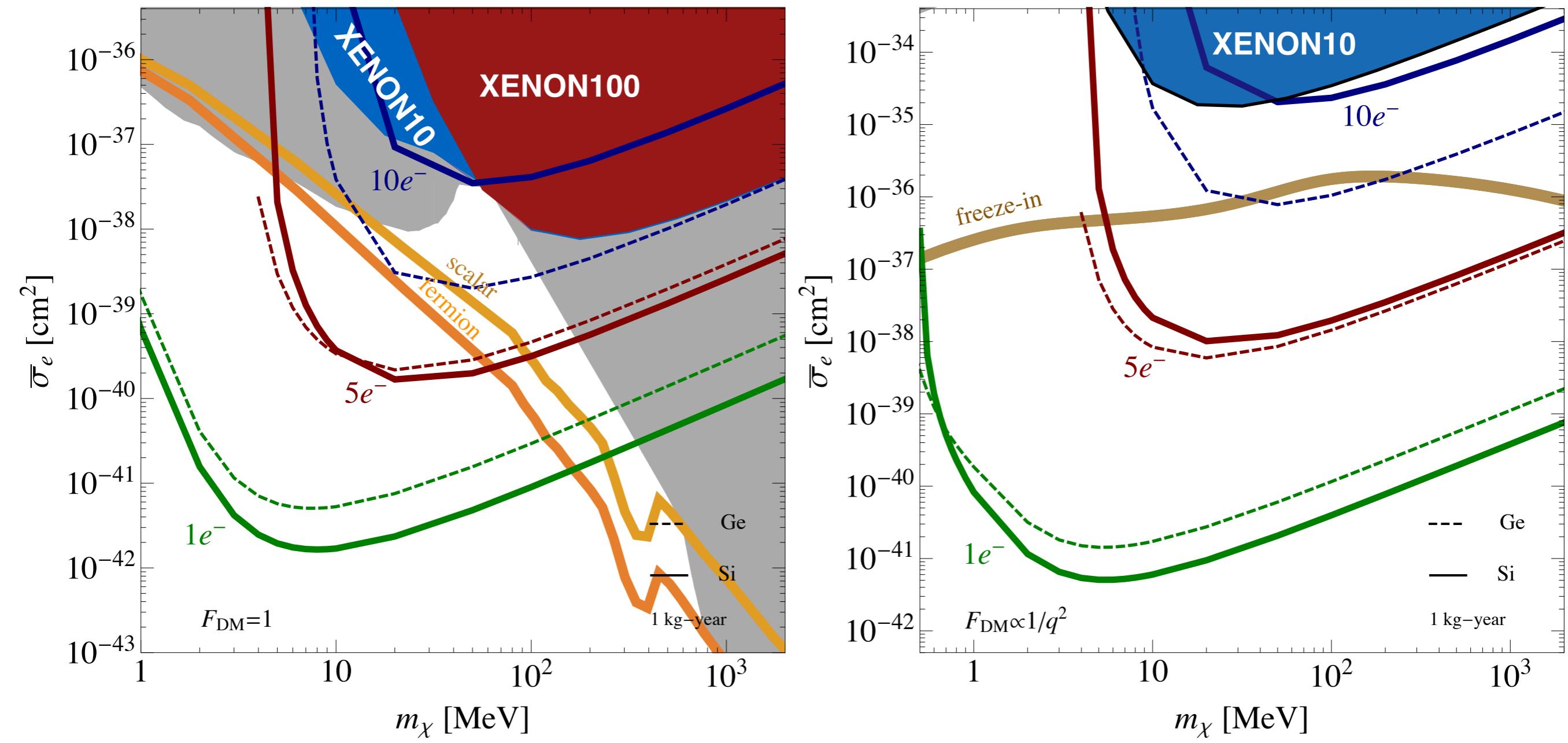
- open source code that calculates electronic structure within density functional theory (DFT) using plane waves and pseudopotentials
- module **QEdark** calculates form factor:

<http://ddldm.physics.sunysb.edu/>

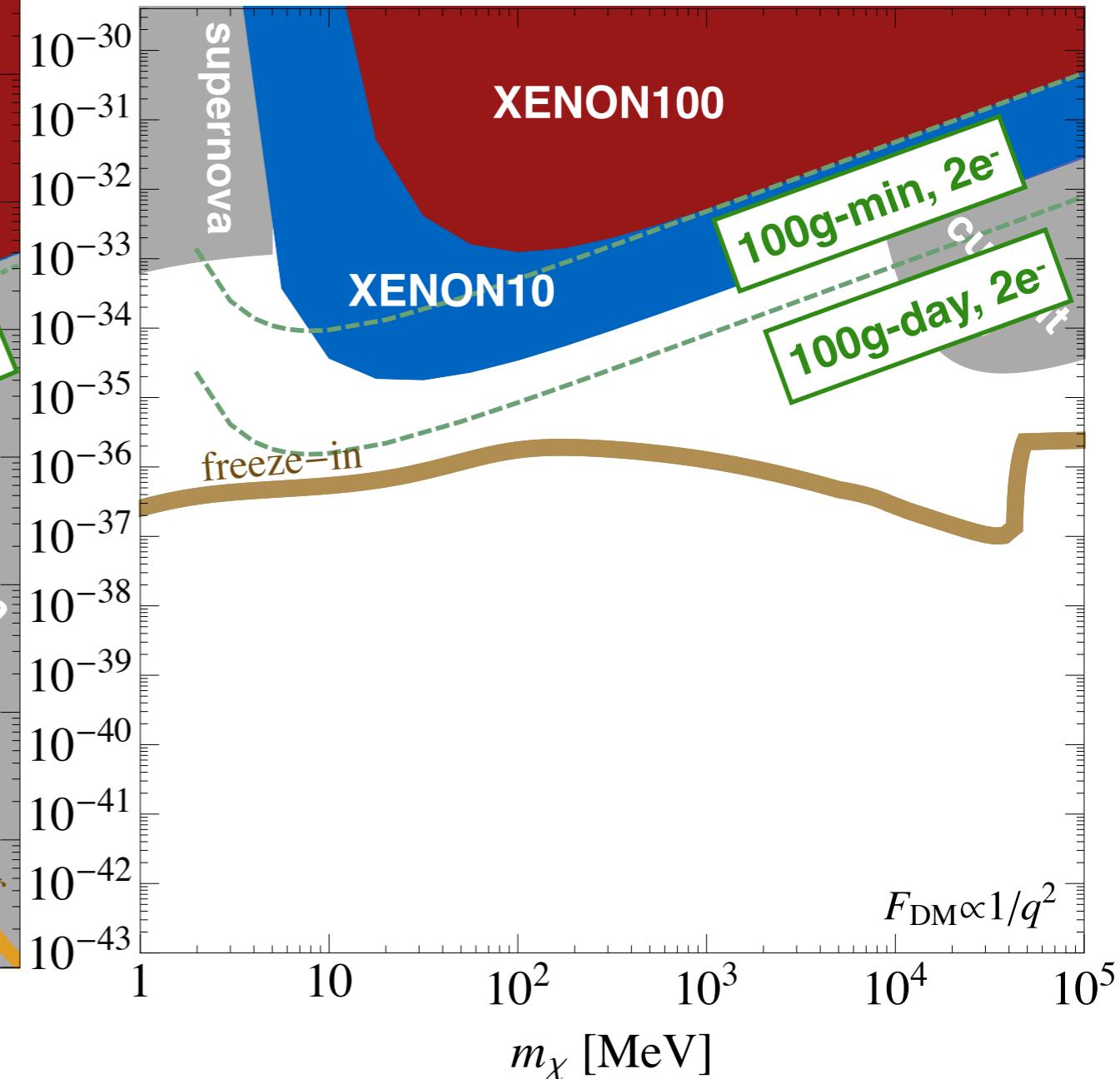
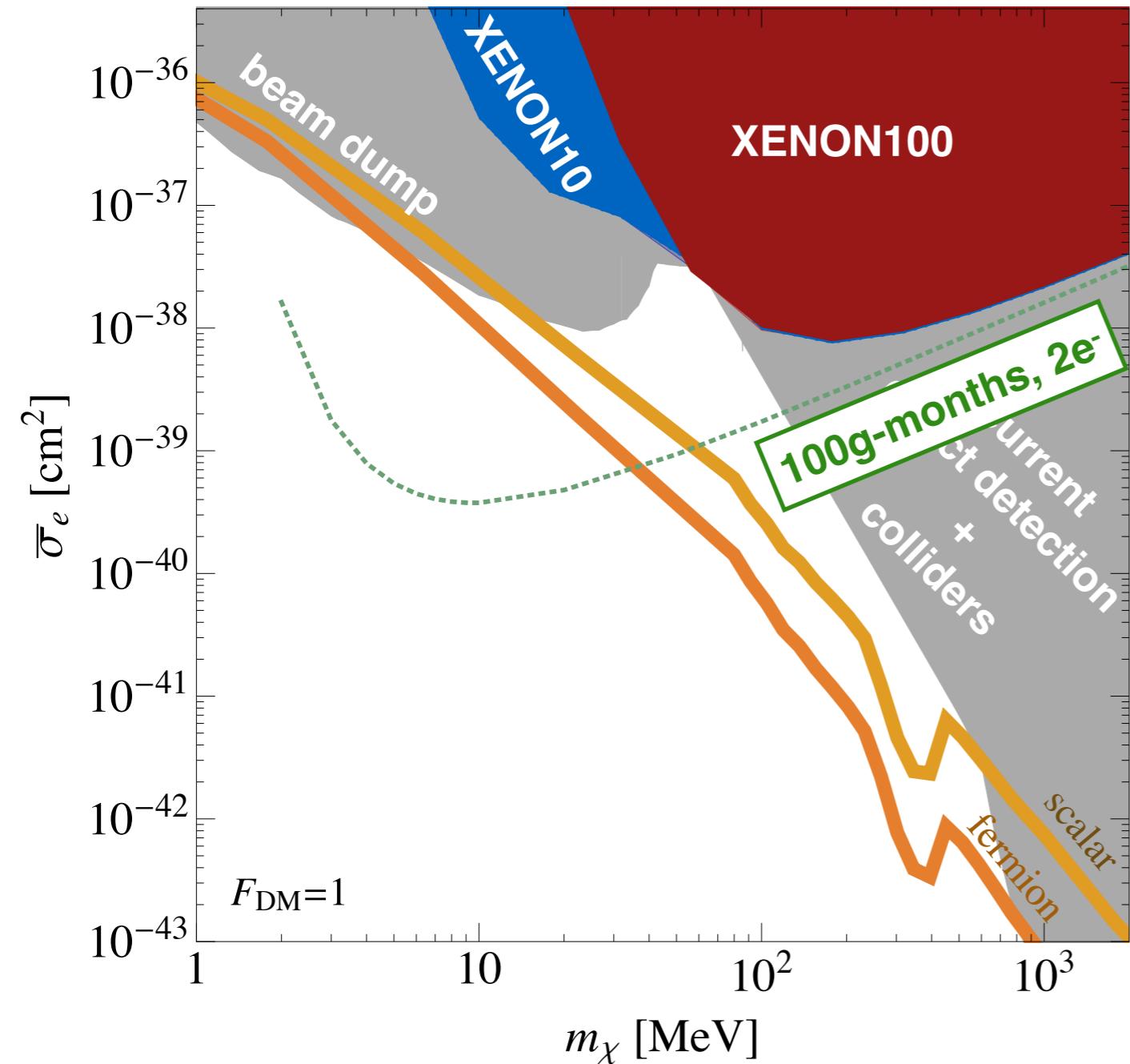
silicon targets



germanium targets

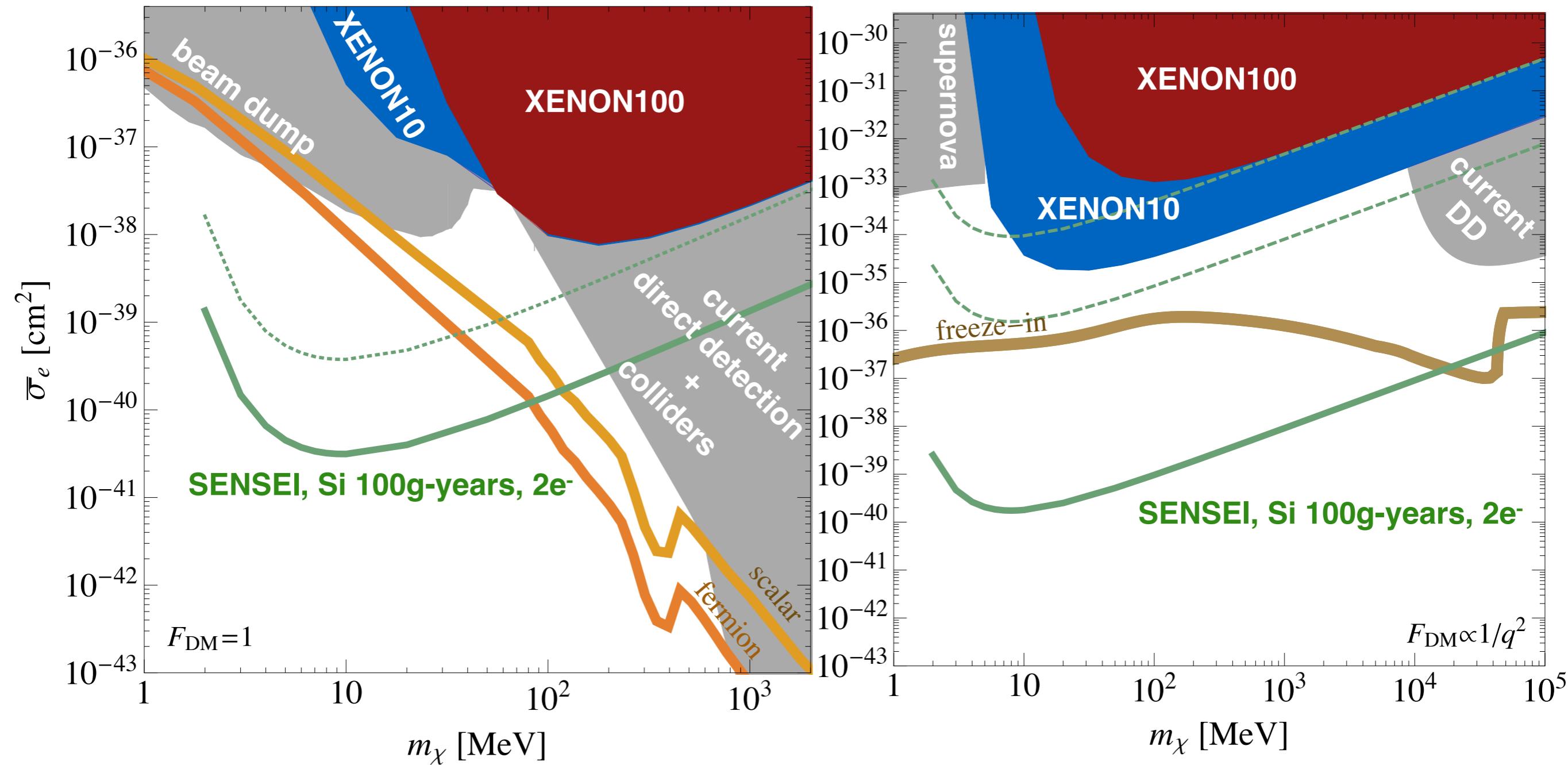


SENSEI projections



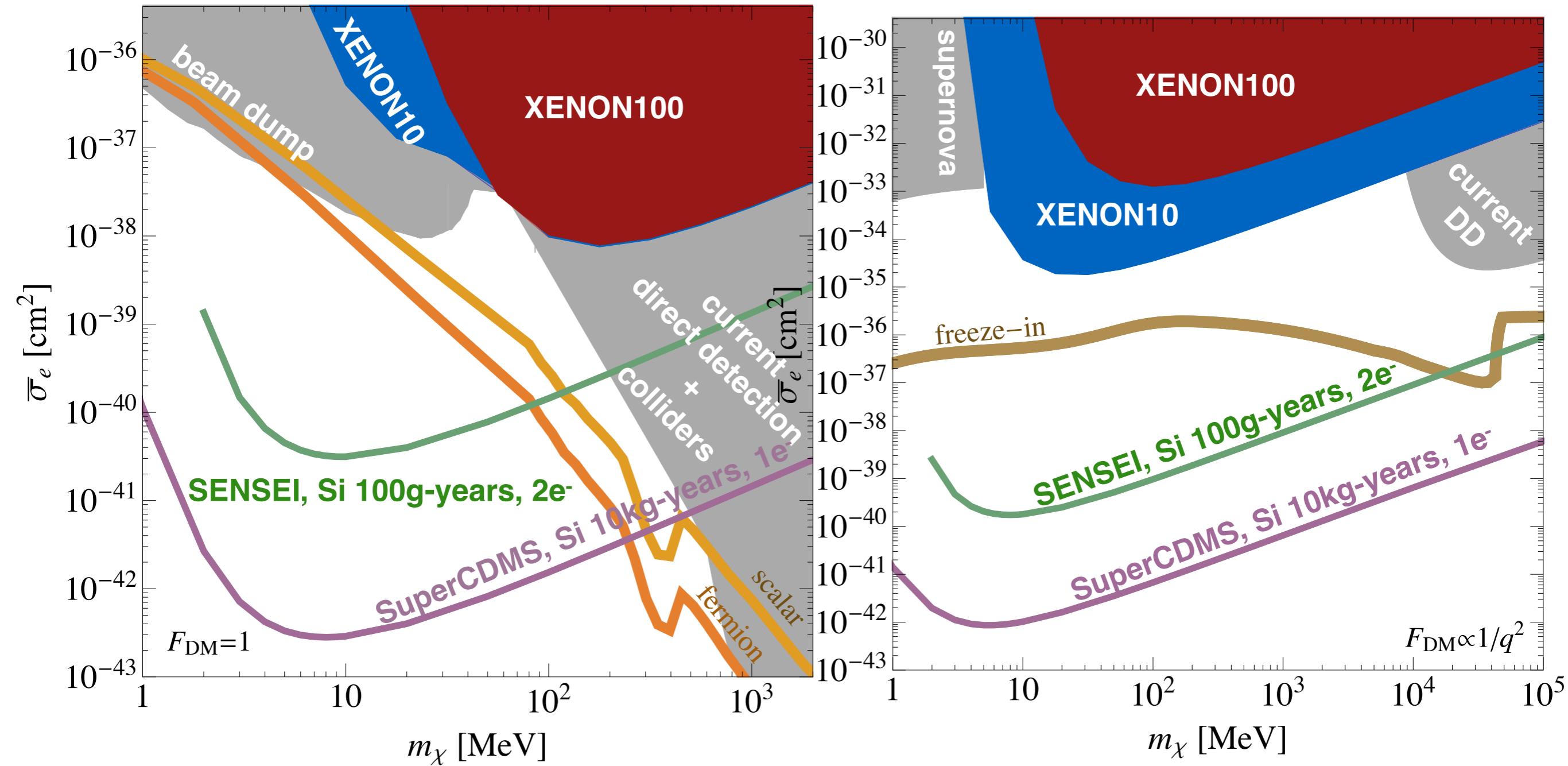
See talk by
Javier Tiffenberg

SENSEI projections

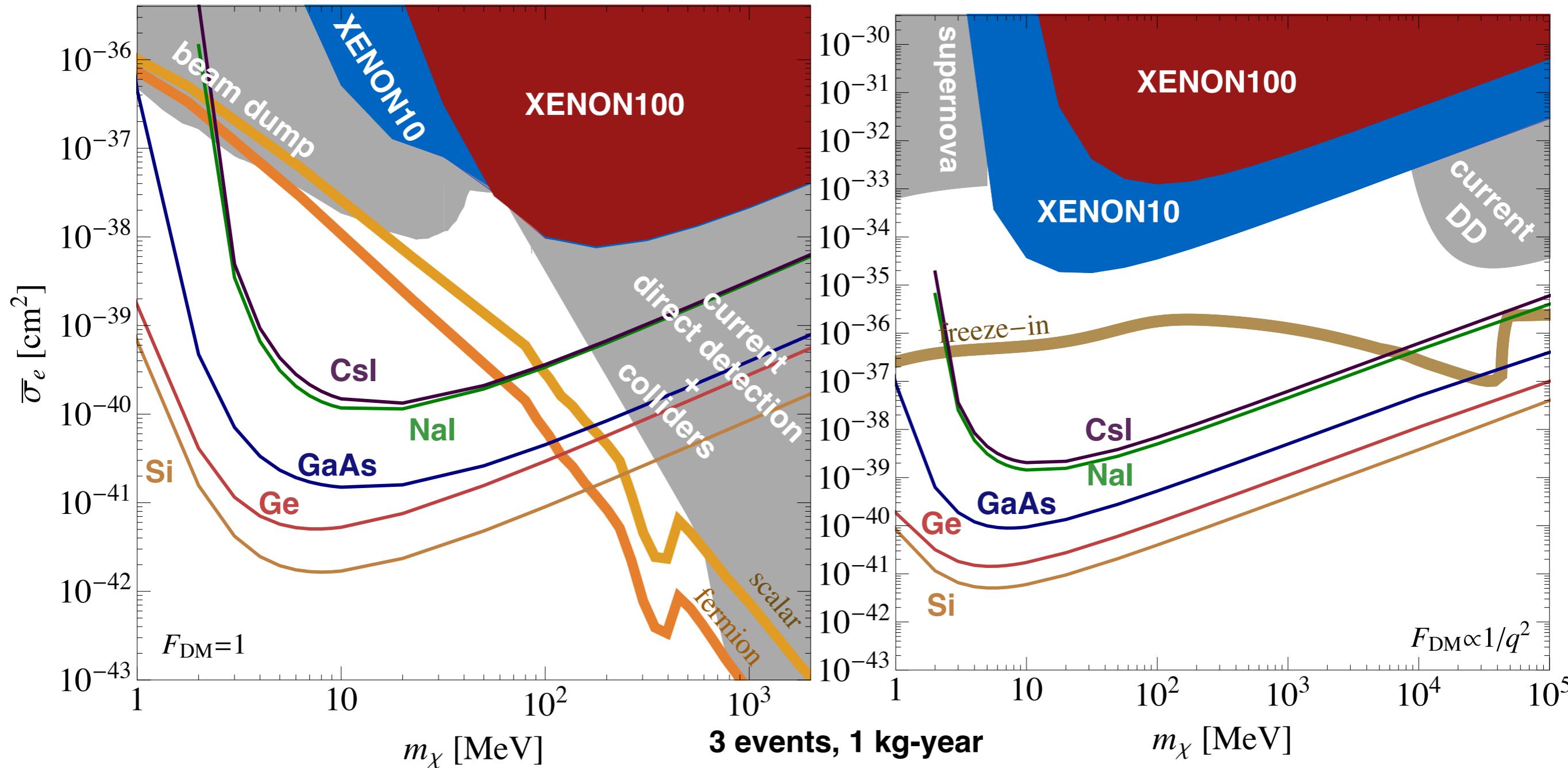


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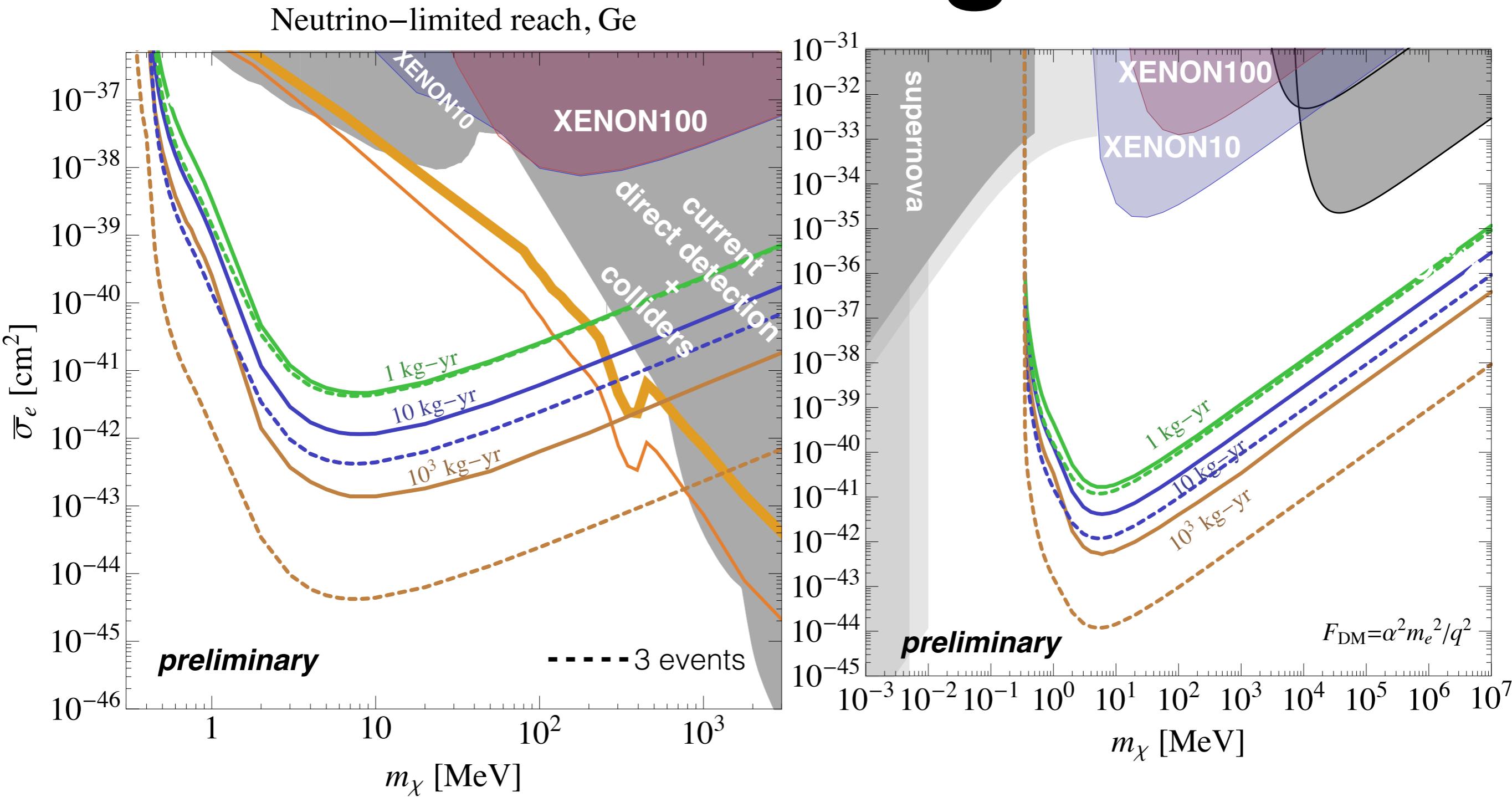
SuperCDMS projections



scintillators



neutrino background



absorption

- **same experiments** can be used for down to \sim eV DM
- consider absorption of DM instead of scattering

dark photon

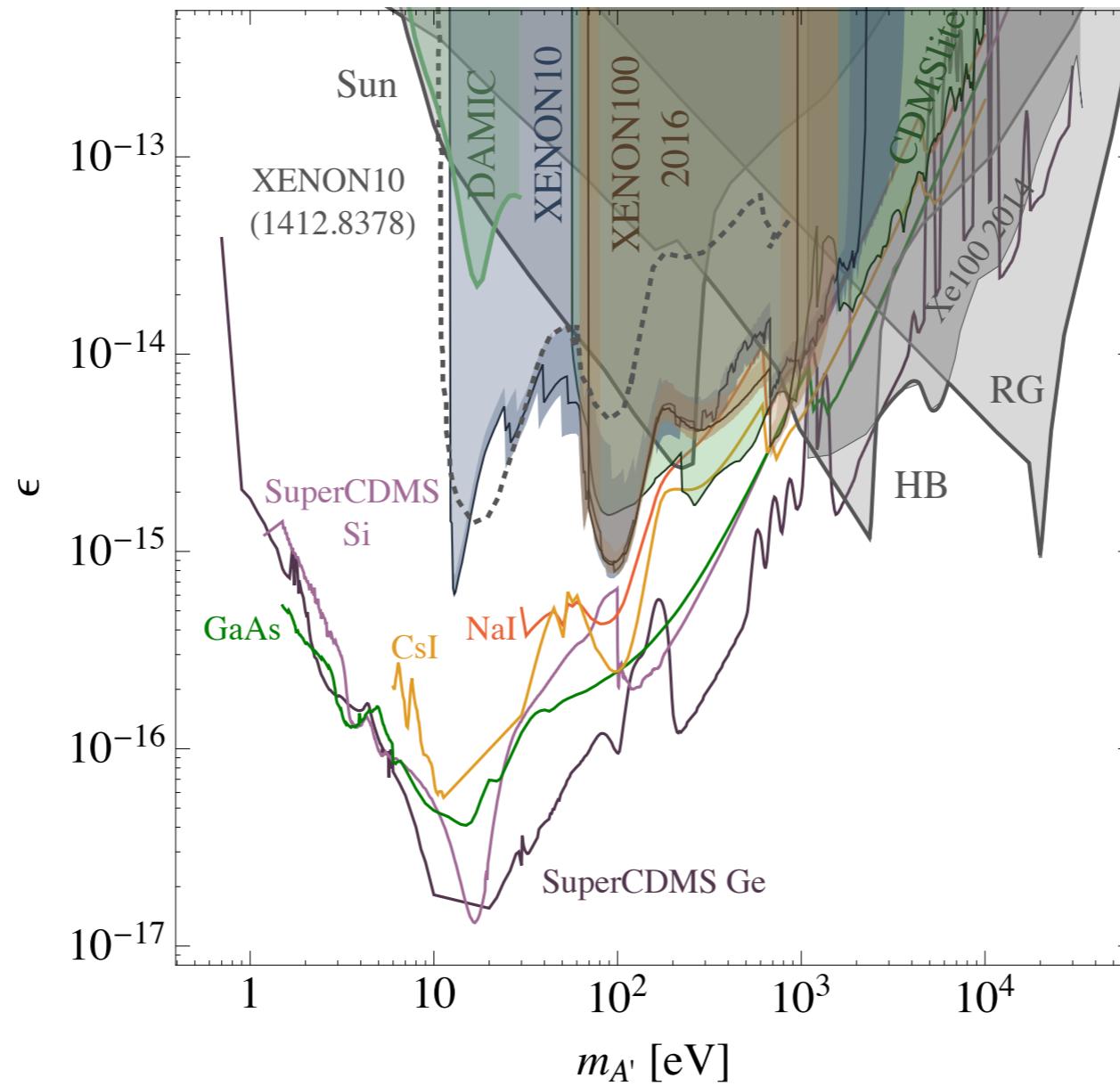
$$R \simeq \frac{\rho_{\text{DM}}}{m_{A'}} \times \epsilon^2 \sigma_{\text{PE}}(E = m_{A'})$$

axion

$$R \simeq \frac{\rho_{\text{DM}}}{m_{\text{DM}}} \frac{3m_a^2}{4m_e^2} \frac{g_{aee}^2}{e^2} \sigma_{\text{PE}}(E = m_a)$$

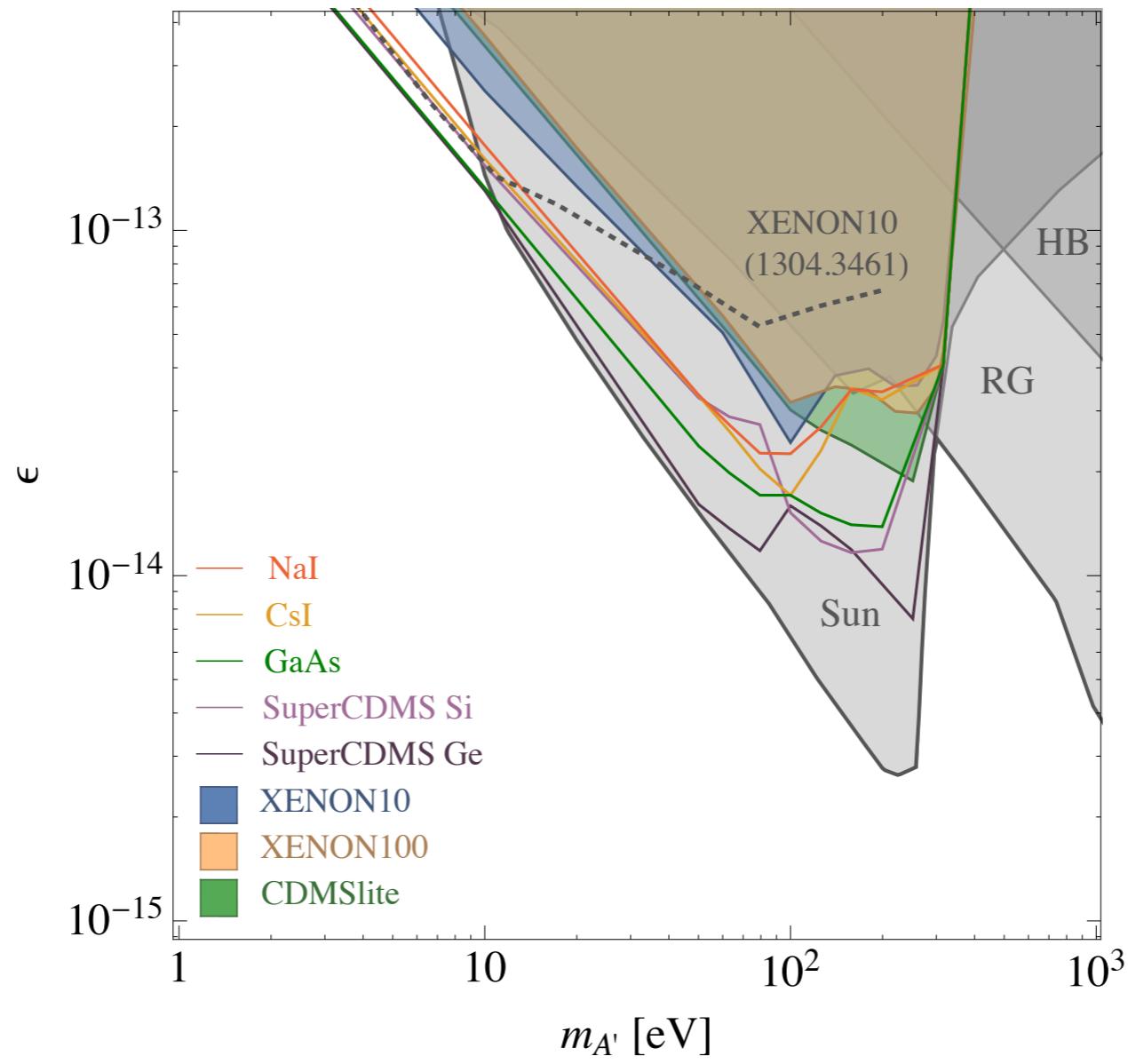
absorption

dark photon dark matter



absorption

solar dark photons



absorption

See also Jaeckel, Raffelt, Redondo...

axions

