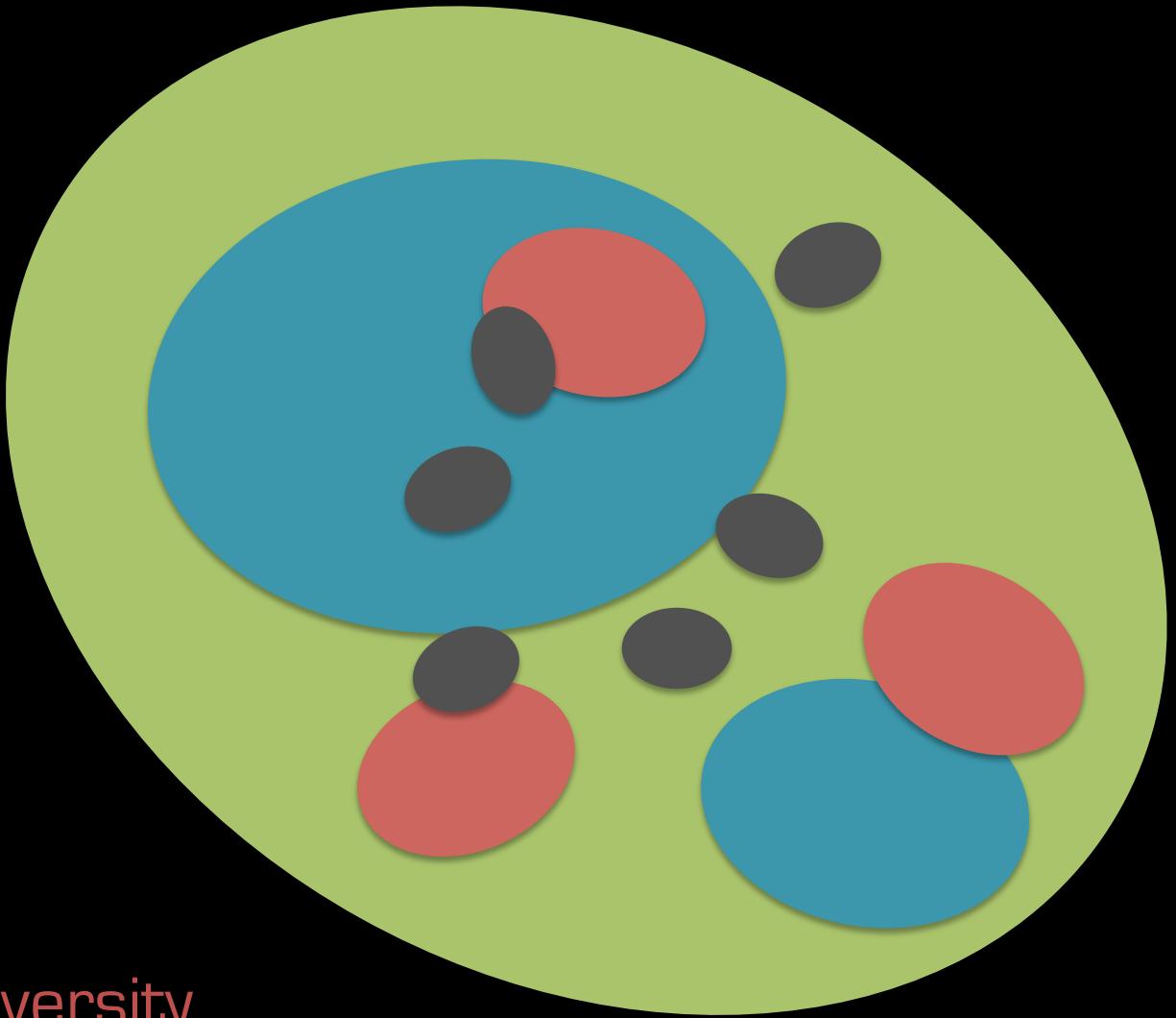


Small-scale structure

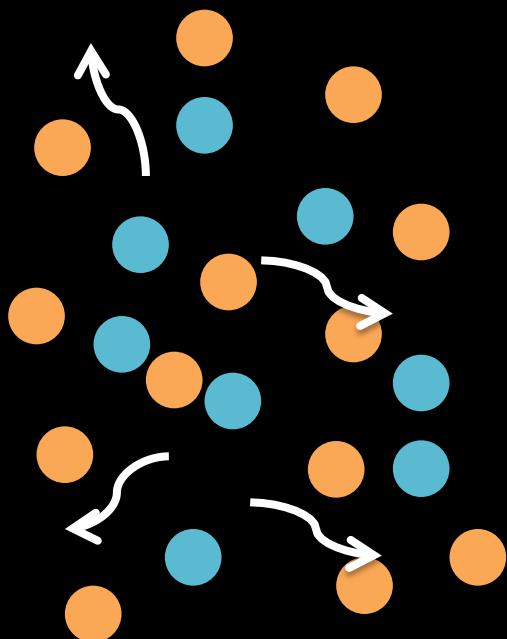


Annika Peter

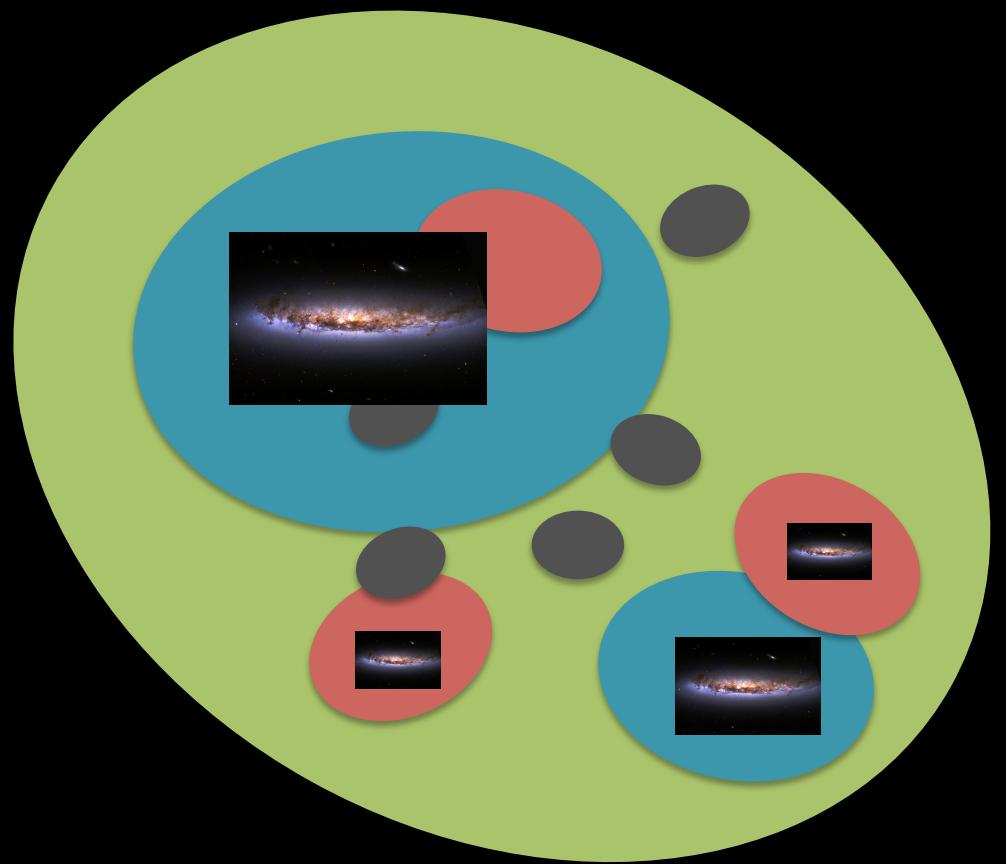
CCAPP

The Ohio State University

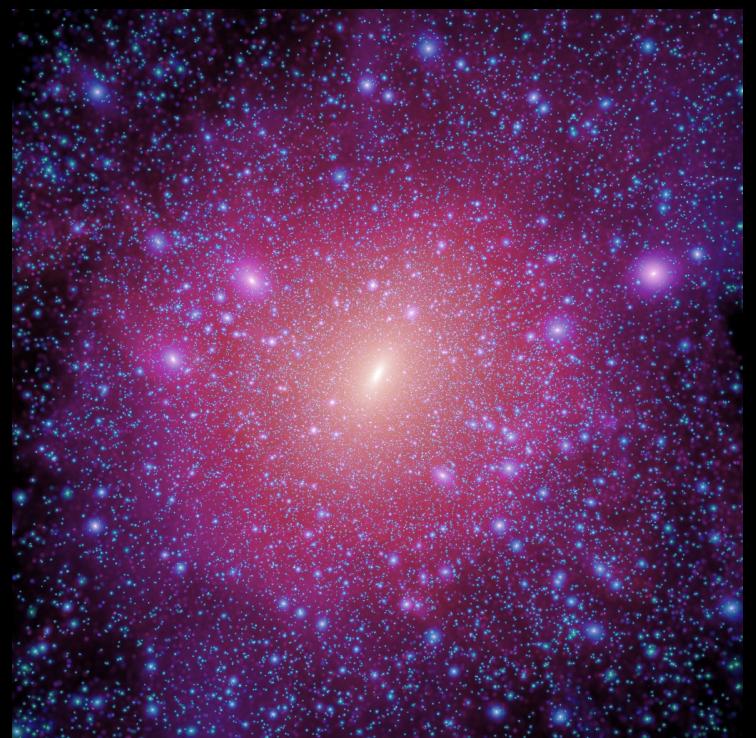
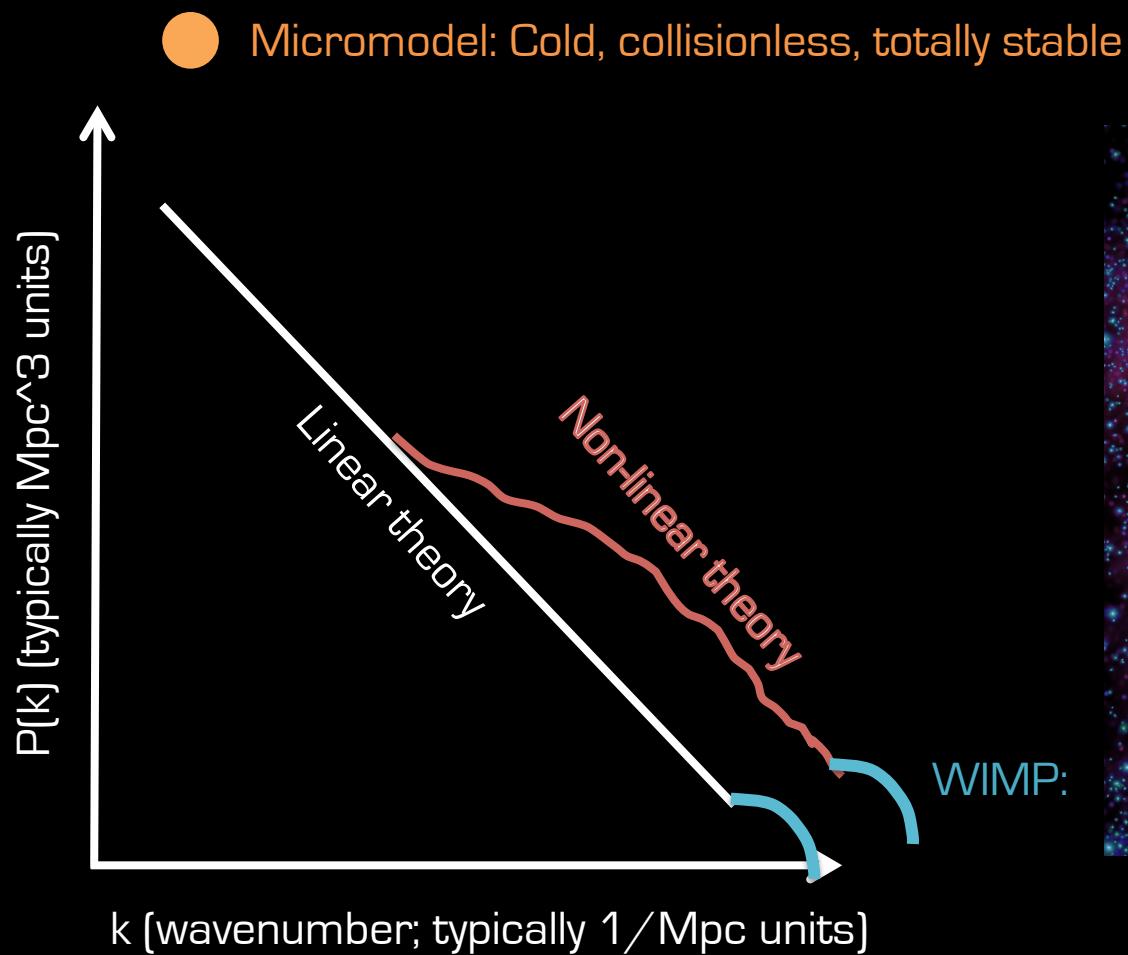
Microphysics \longleftrightarrow Macrophysics



- Baryons
- Dark matter
- Maybe some mediators



Example: Cold Dark Matter (CDM)

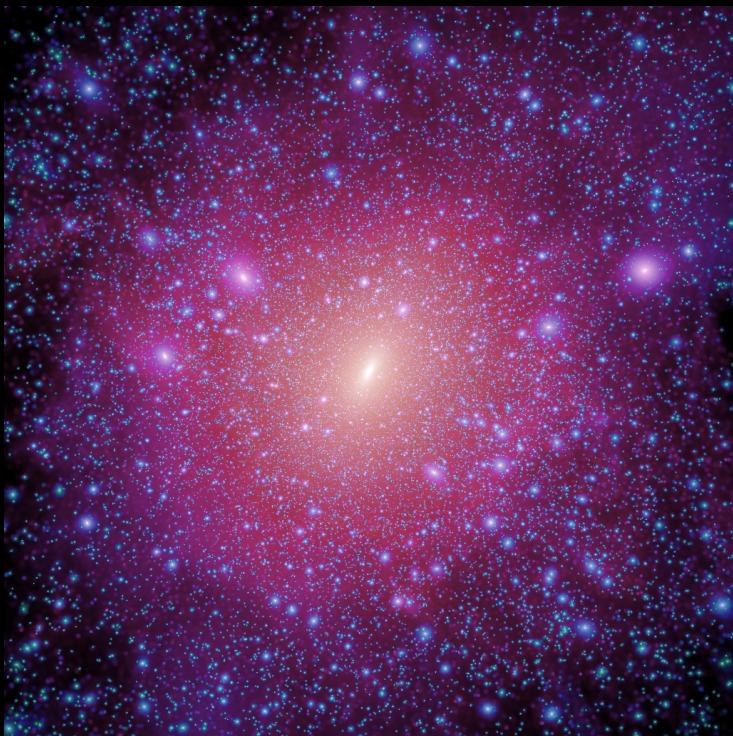


Springel+ 2008

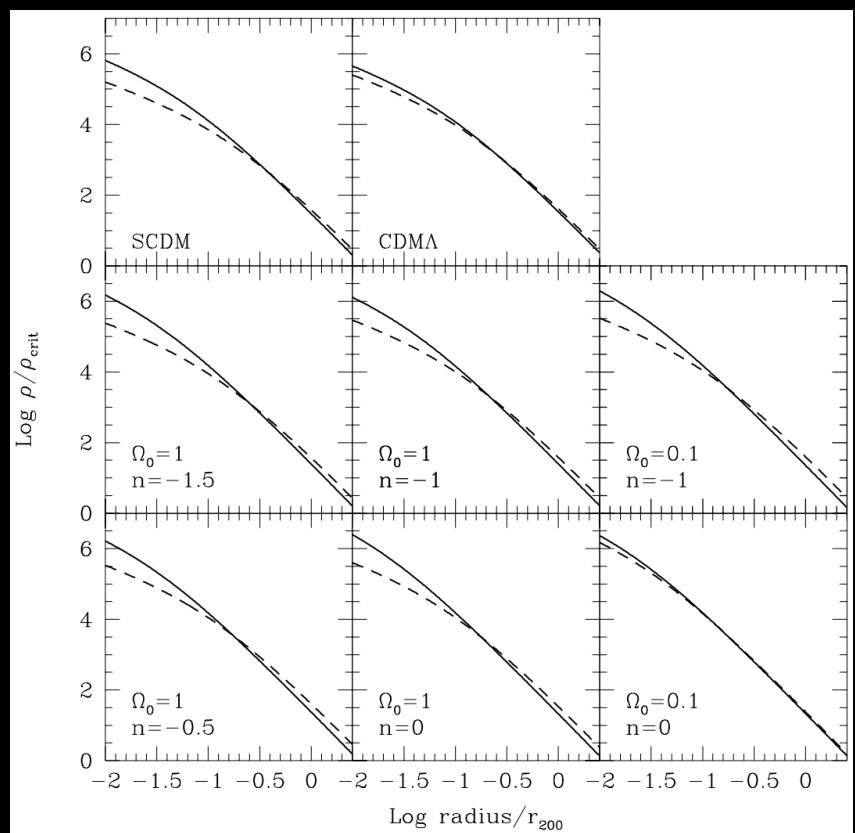
Example: Cold Dark Matter (CDM)

2 predictions

1. Scale-free hierarchy of structure



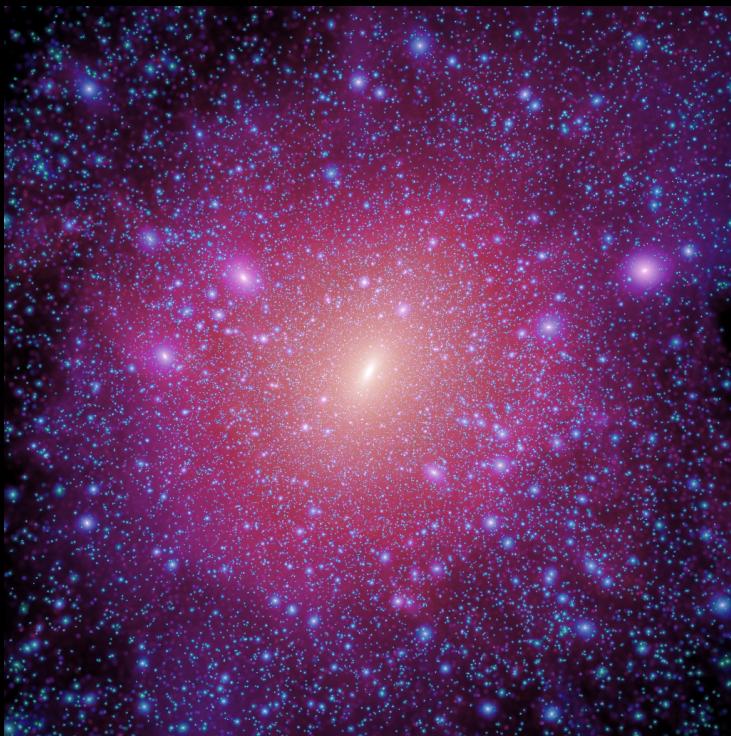
2. Dense halos



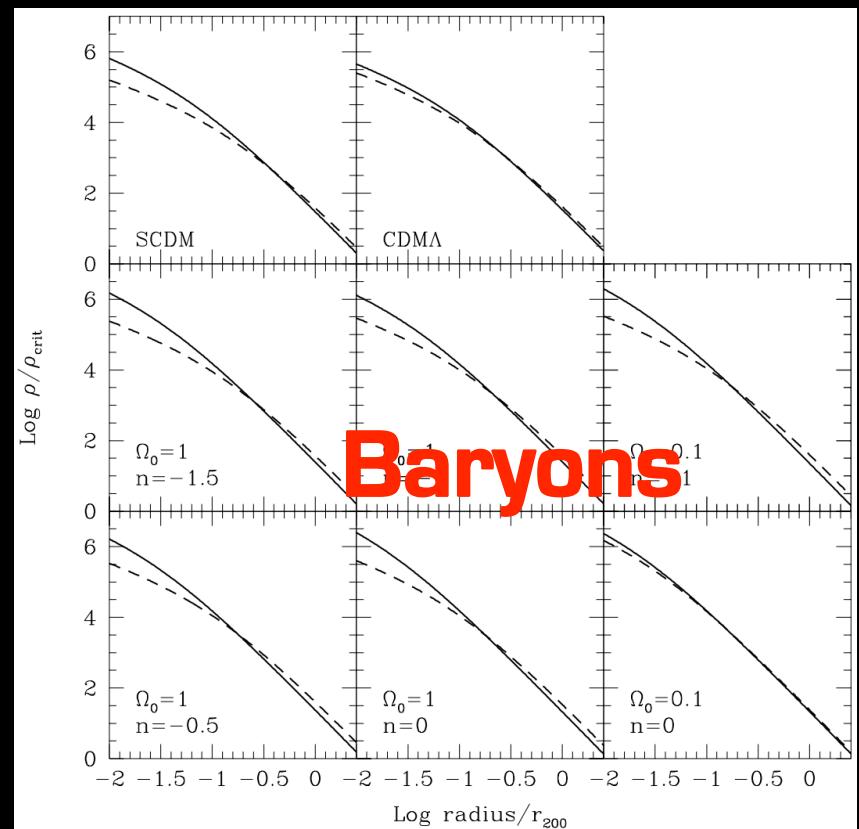
Example: Cold Dark Matter (CDM)

2 predictions

1. Scale-free hierarchy of structure



2. Dense halos*



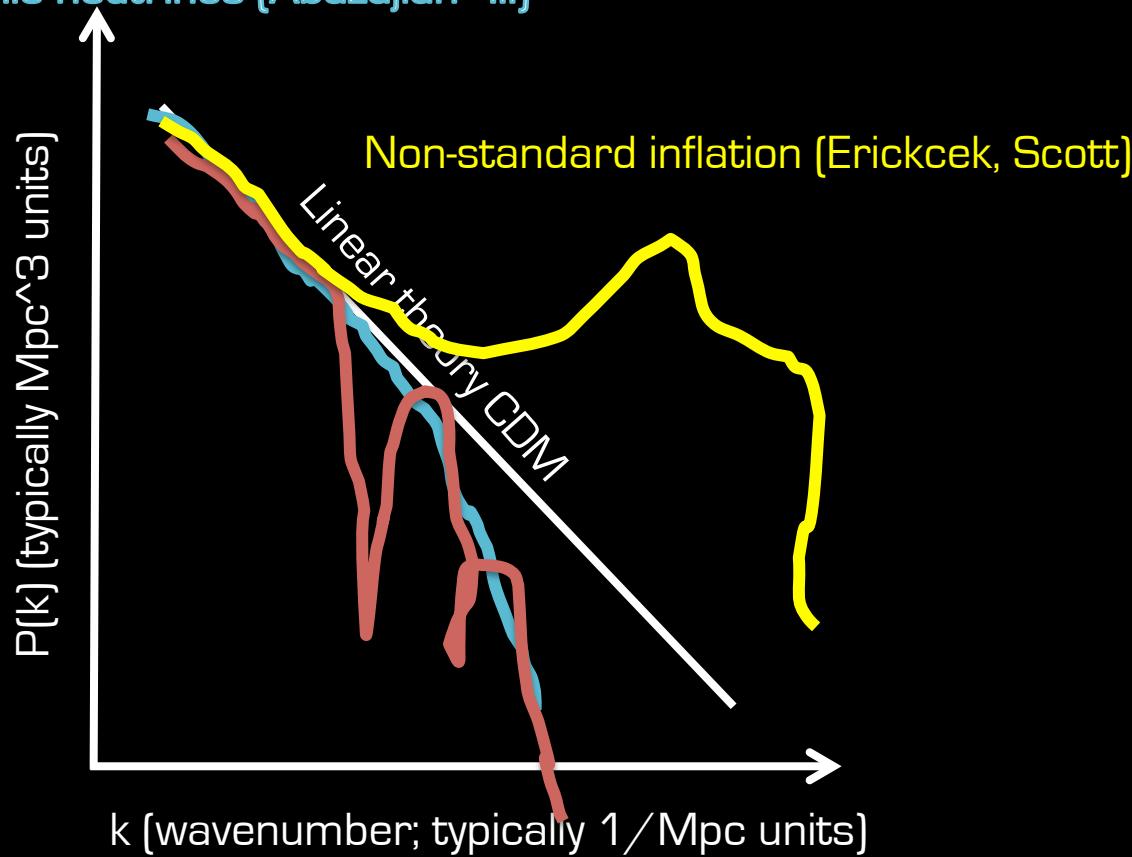
Model variants

NB: $M \sim \lambda^3$

Late decays (SuperWIMPs; Feng, Kaplinghat+)

Strong baryon-DM coupling (Chen+, Dvorkin+)

Sterile neutrinos (Abazajian+...)

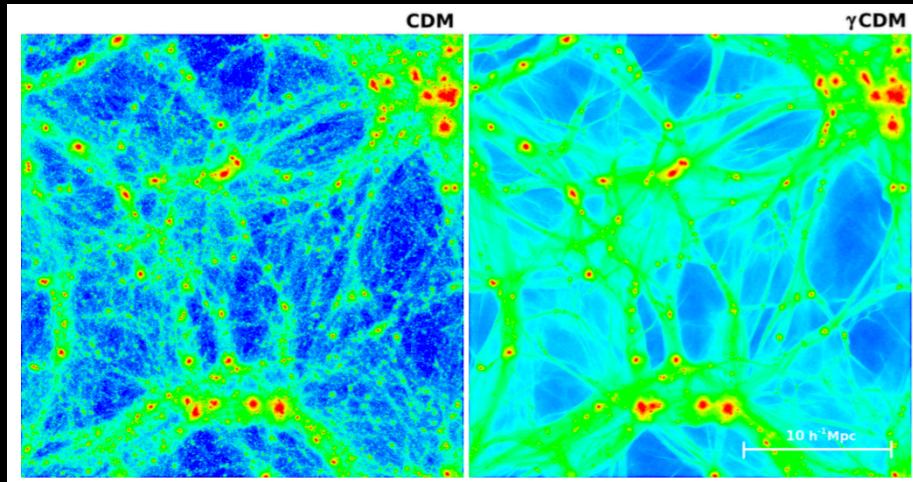


Dark acoustic oscillations from SIDM (Cyr-Racine+)
Strong kinetic coupling w/light species (Boehm+)

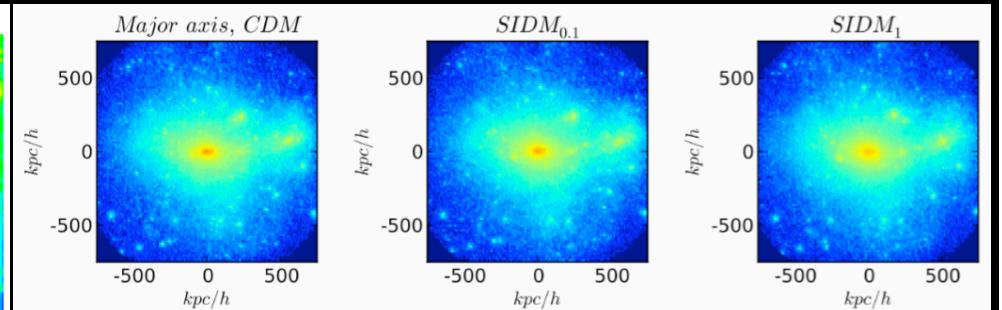
Model variants

1. Different small-scale halo hierarchy

2. Underdense or overdense relative to CDM



Schewtschenko+ 2014

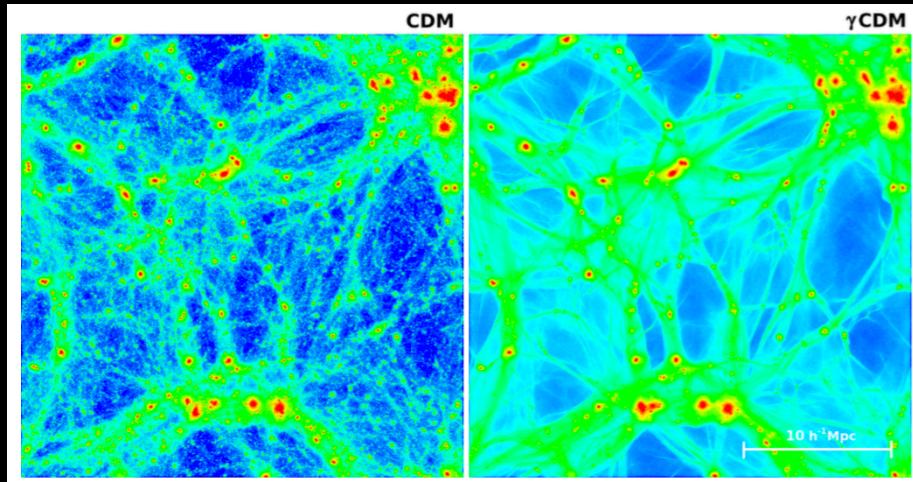


AP+ 2013

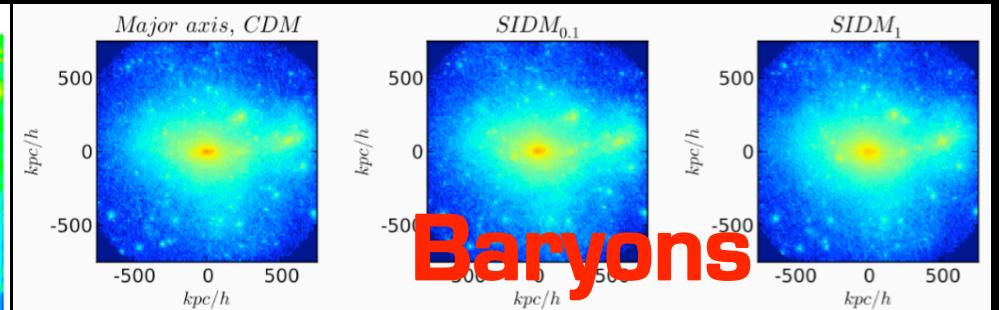
Model variants

1. Different small-scale halo hierarchy

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Schewtschenko+ 2014



Baryons

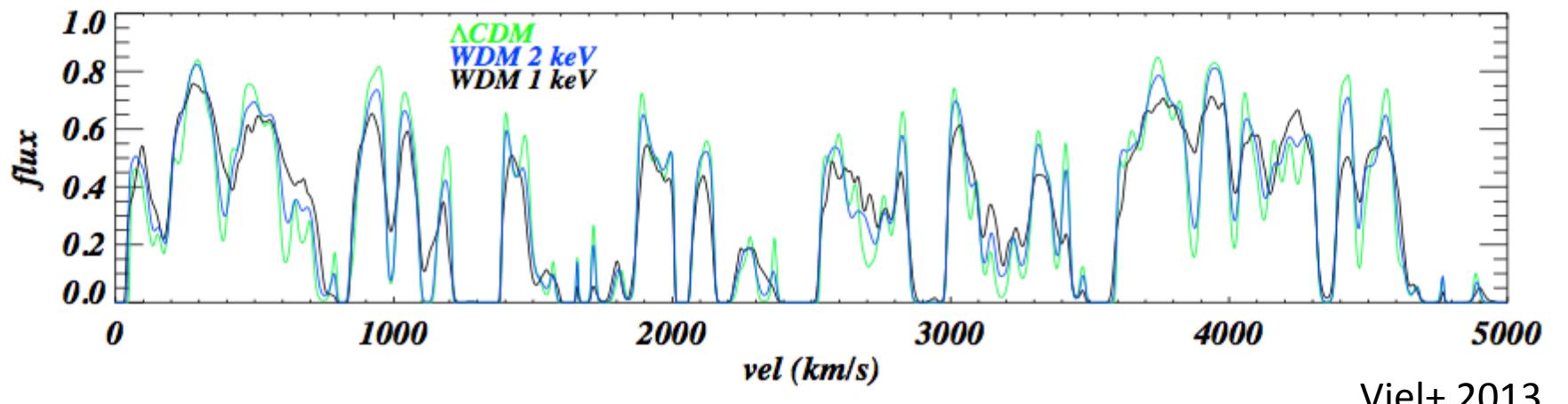
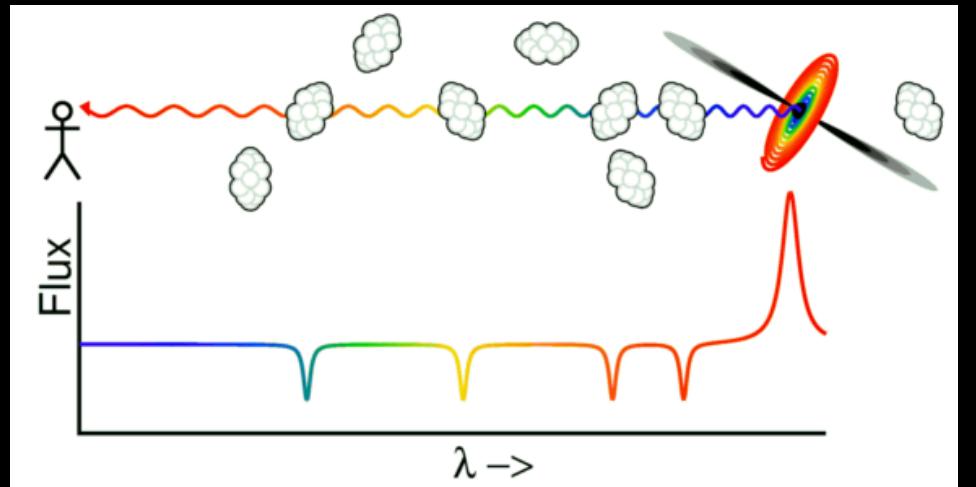
AP+ 2013

Probes

1. Linear scale
2. Non-linear: counts
3. Non-linear: density

(I won't talk about novel constraints like enhanced annihilation or microlensing from ultra-compact minihalos from non-standard thermal histories—interesting, but I have no time)

Linear(ish): Lyman- α forest

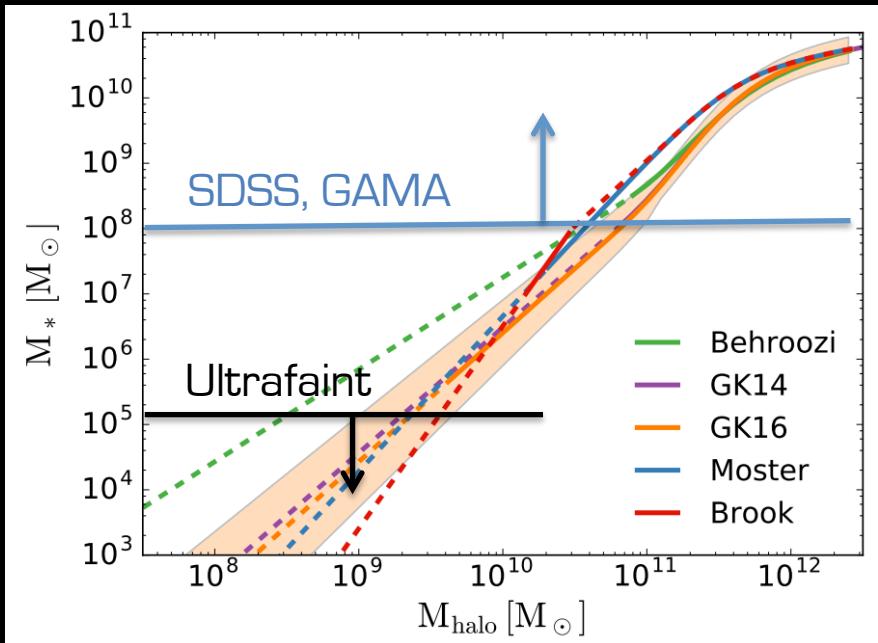


Viel+ 2013

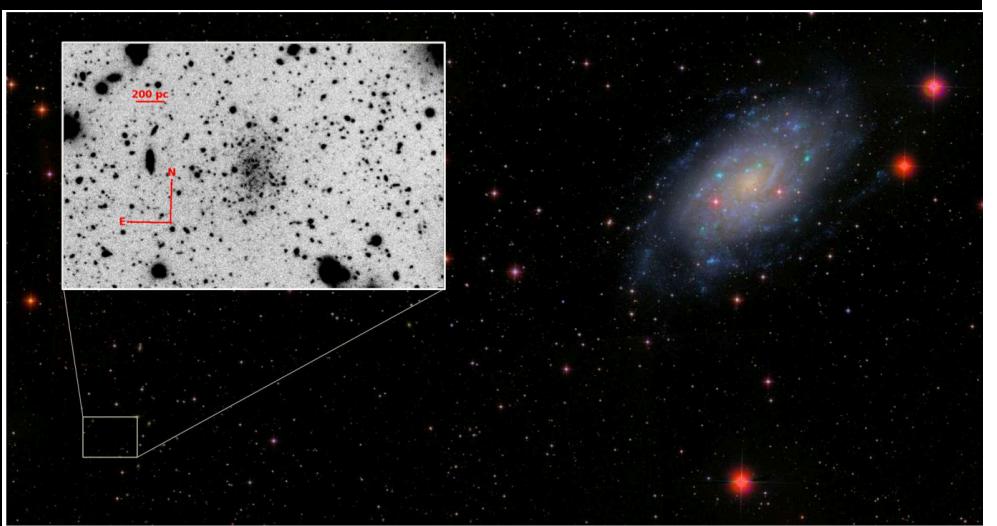
FIG. 2: Transmitted flux along a set of random LOSs for the Λ CDM (green curve) and WDM 1 keV (black curve) and WDM 2 keV (blue curve) models at $z = 4.6$. This figure refers to the reference (20,512) simulation without adding instrumental noise. The Λ CDM flux is clearly showing more substructure as compared to the WDM models.

Non-linear: halo counts

Visible tracers



Dooley, AP+ 2016b

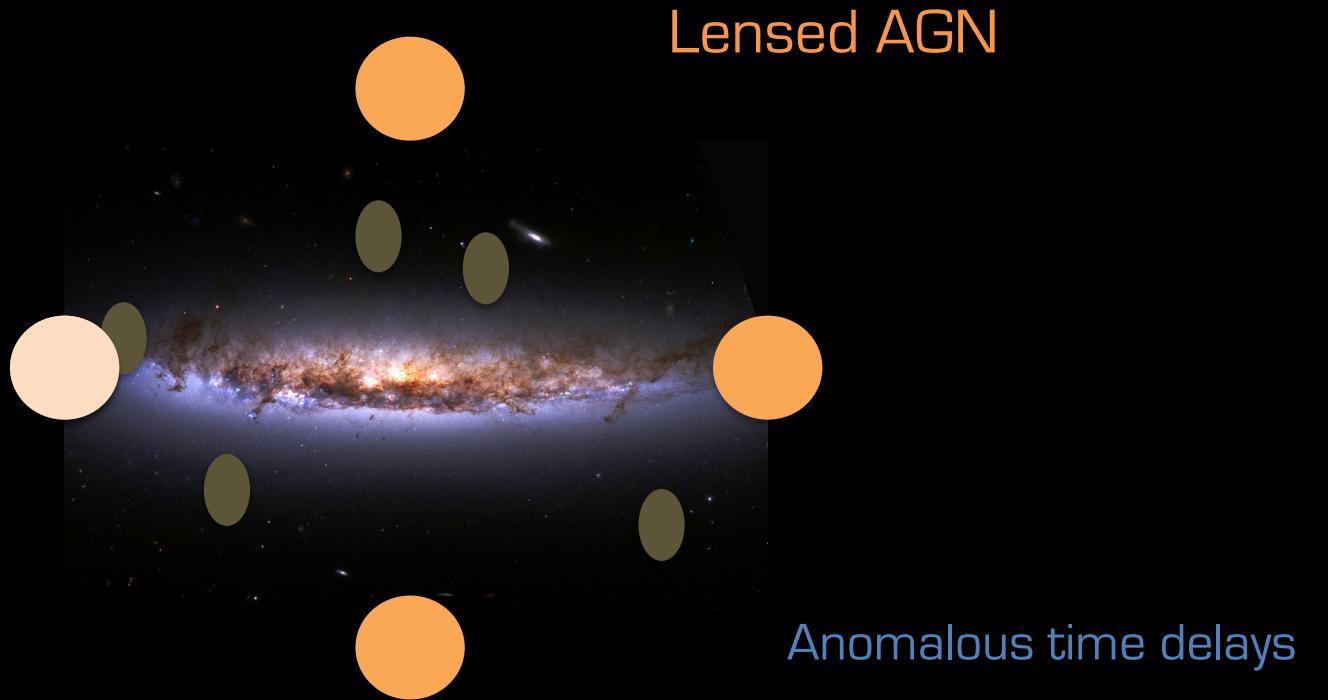


Carlin,...AP+ 2016

More on this in a few slides...

Non-linear: halo counts

Invisible tracers

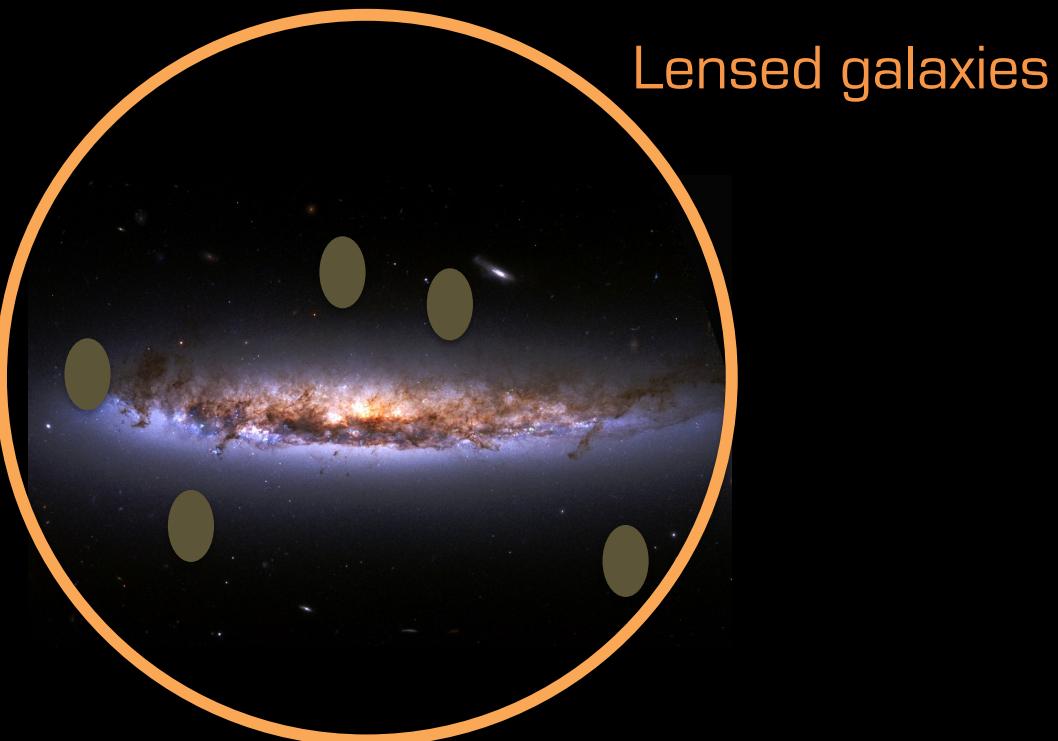


Flux ratio anomalies

Non-linear: halo counts

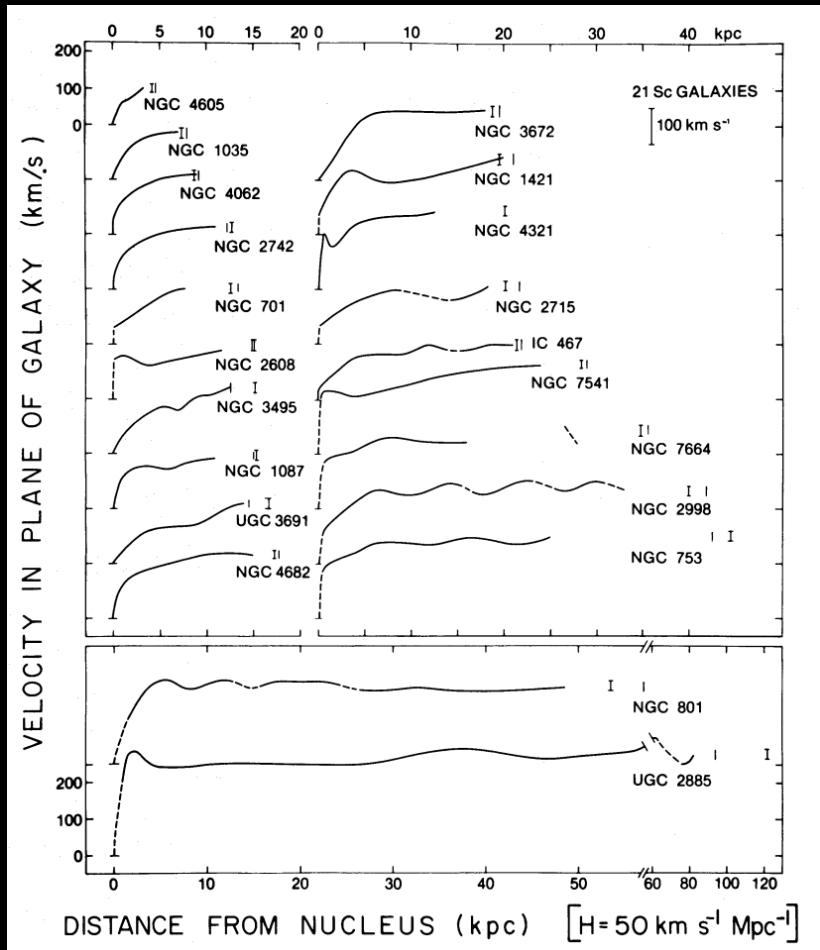
Invisible tracers

Among methods, can we achieve $10^4 M_\odot$?



Astrometric perturbations

Non-linear: density



Vera Rubin



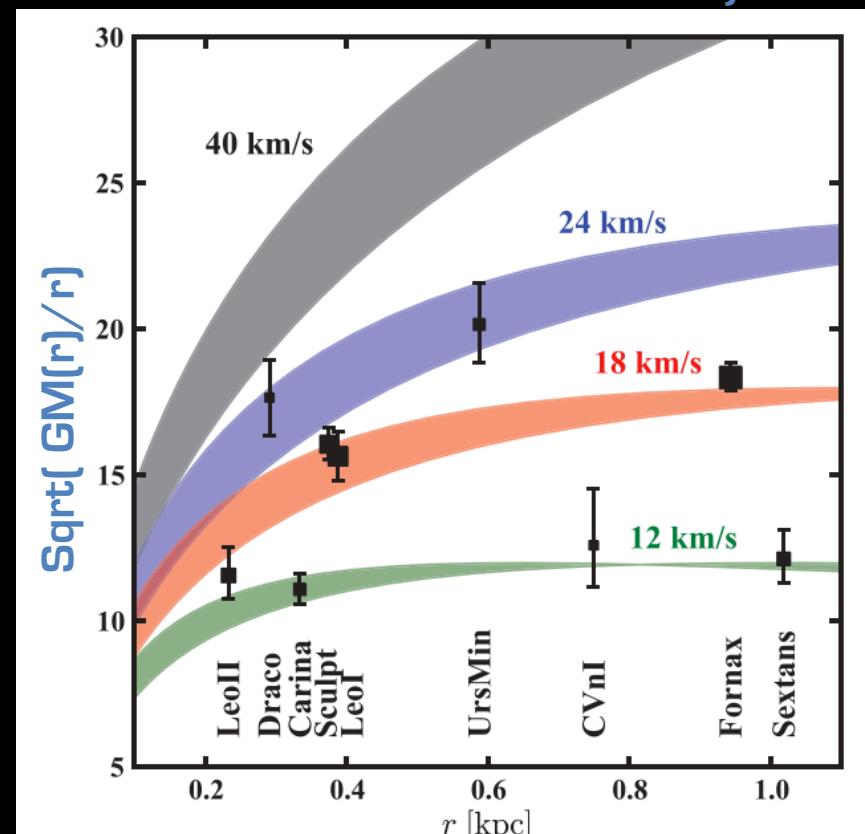
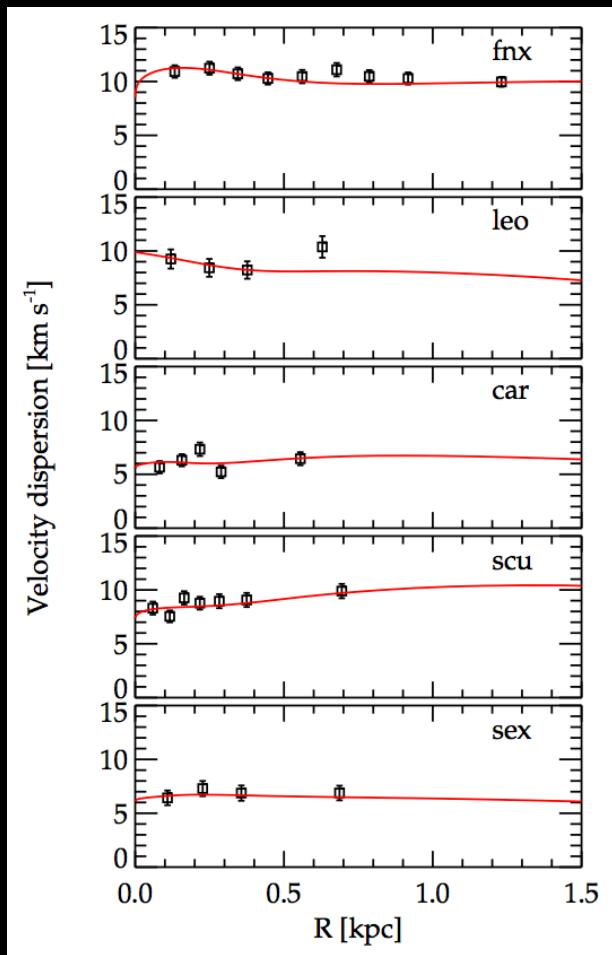
Image credit: NOAO

Rubin+ 1980

Non-linear: density

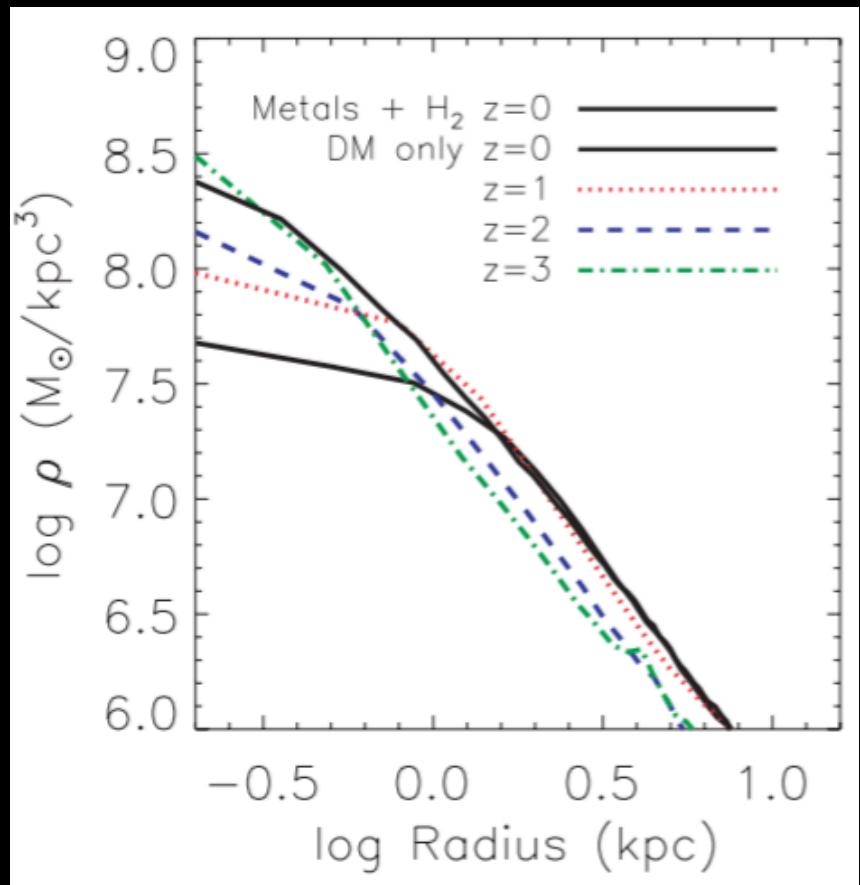
Halo density \leftrightarrow halo counting

CDM-no baryons

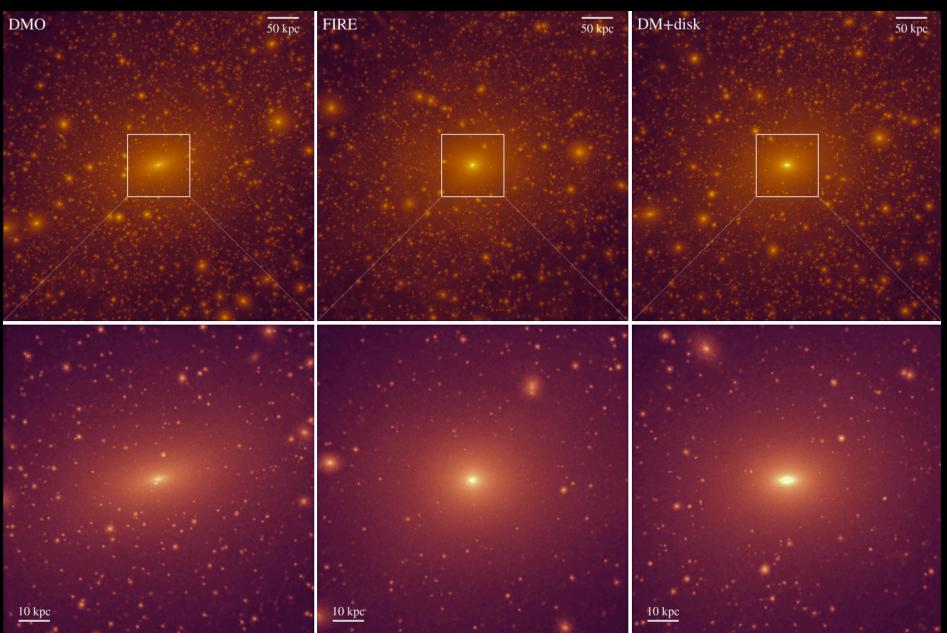


Challenges and opportunities

Challenges: baryons mess stuff up



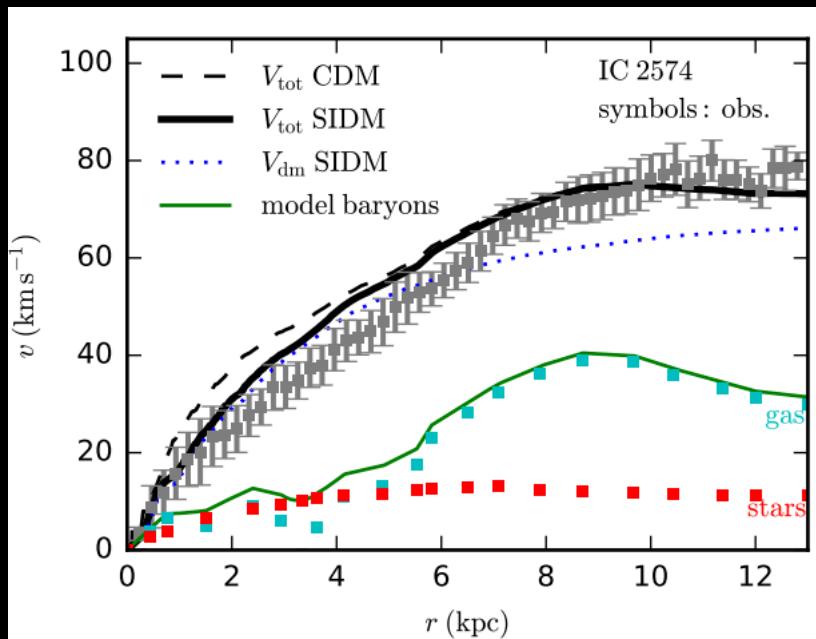
Governato+ 2012



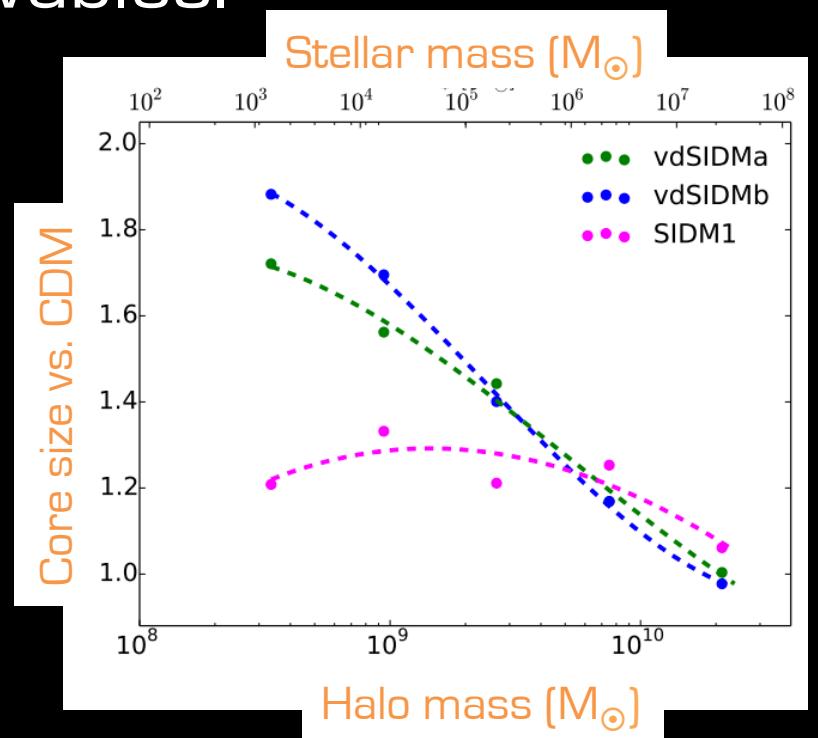
Garrison-Kimmel+ 2017

Opportunities

1. Simulations lead to better mapping among microphysics, phenomenological parameters, and observables.



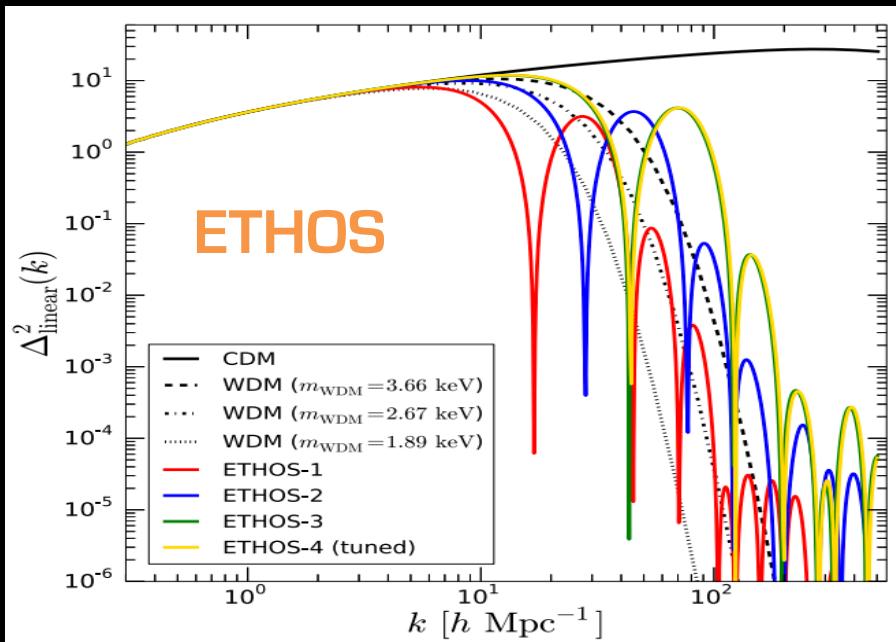
Creasey+ 2016; see also Elbert+2016,
Manoj's talk!



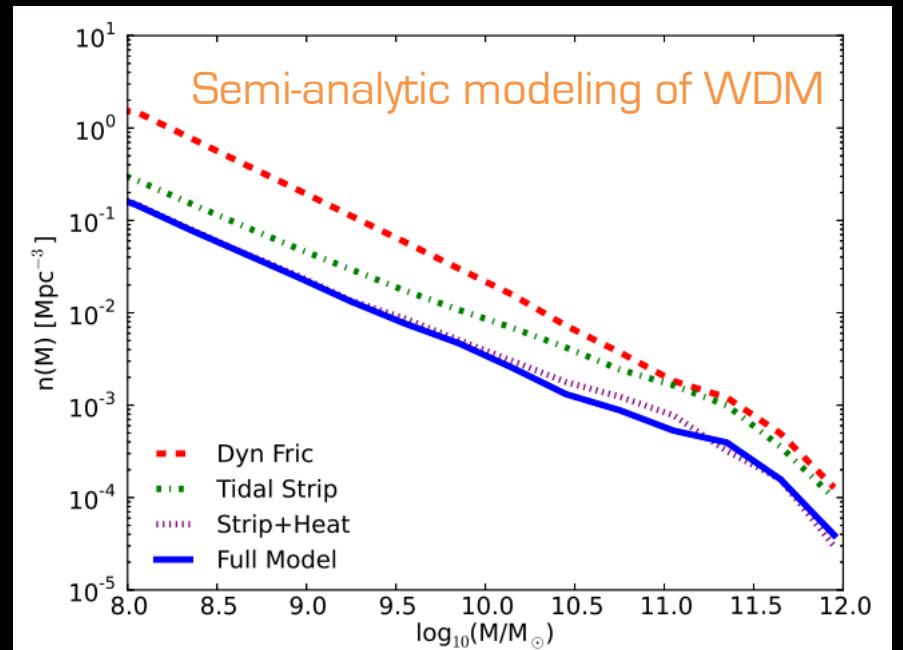
Dooley, AP+ 2016a

Opportunities

1. Simulations lead to better mapping among microphysics, phenomenological parameters, and observables.



Vogelsberger+ 2016, Cyr-Racine+ 2016



Pullen, Benson & Moustakas 2014

THE DATA ARE THERE—reduce, reuse, recycle

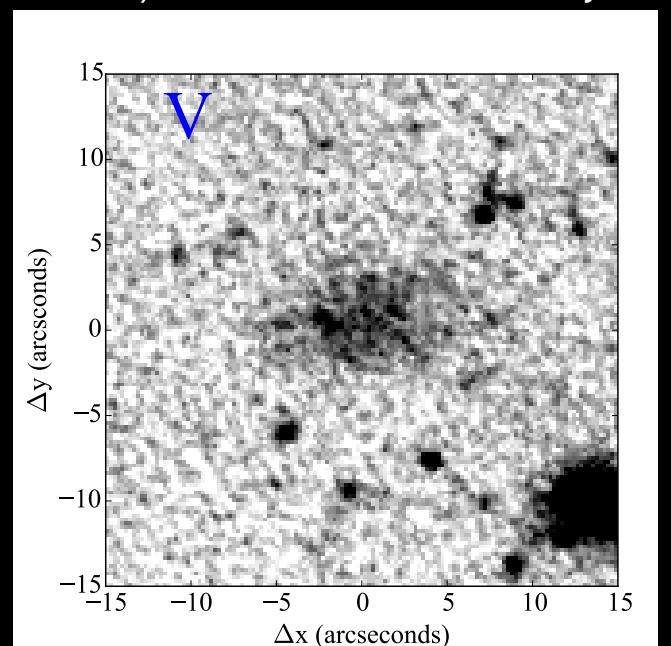
2. Wealth of data for finding faint things in and out of the Local Group.

DES; Tucana III Local Group



Luque+ 2016

Ultrafaint dwarf at 10 Mpc!!!
Peter/Kochanek LBT survey



Davis, Nierenberg, AP+ in prep.

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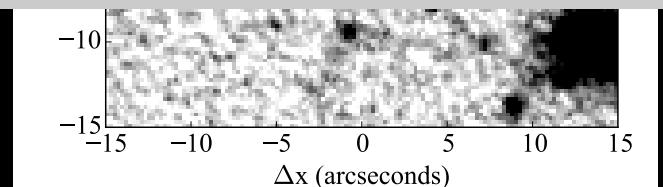


Ultrafaint dwarf at 10 Mpc!!!
Peter/Kochanek LBT survey



MADCASH; Sand+; reanalysis of SDSS; Dragonfly; DECalS; HSC;
amateur astronomers....

Future: LSST, WFIRST,...



Luque+ 2016

Davis, Nierenberg, AP+ in prep.

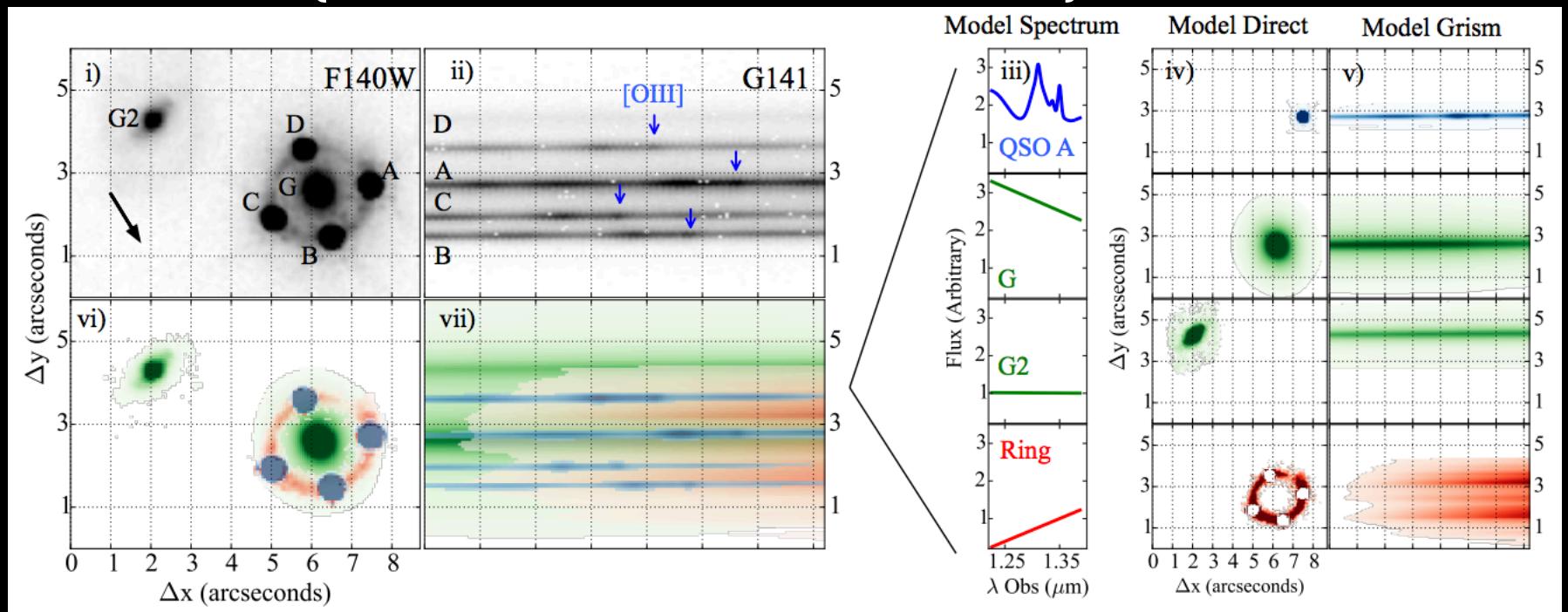
Opportunities

3. Substructure lensing is becoming a real statistical tool.

Pre-2017: 7 suitable systems

2017: dozens (new methods + new DES discoveries)

CCAPP fellow
Anna Nierenberg



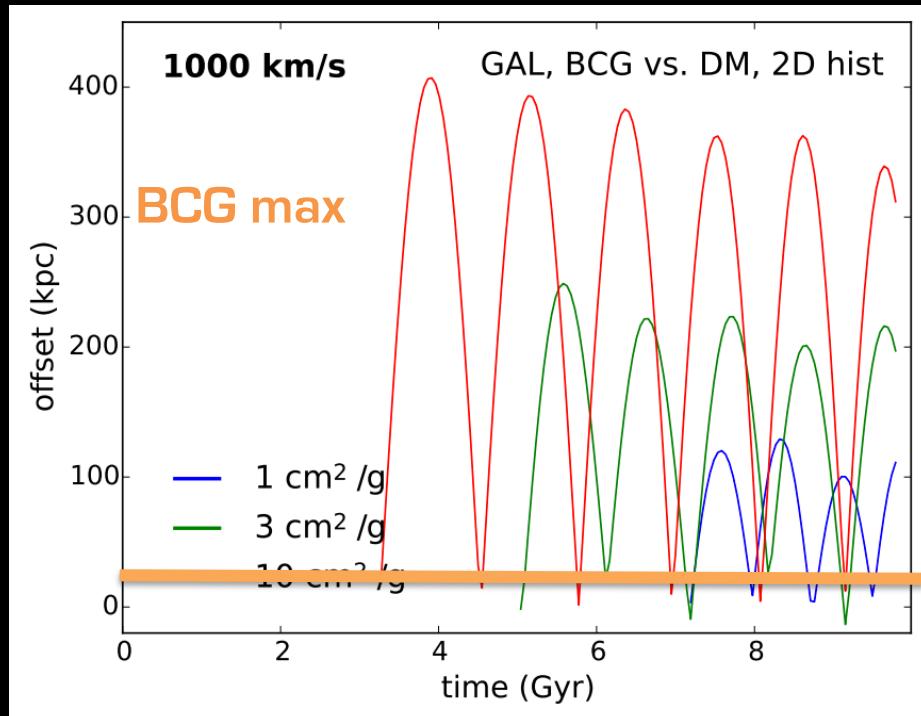
Nierenberg, ...AP+ 2017

Opportunities

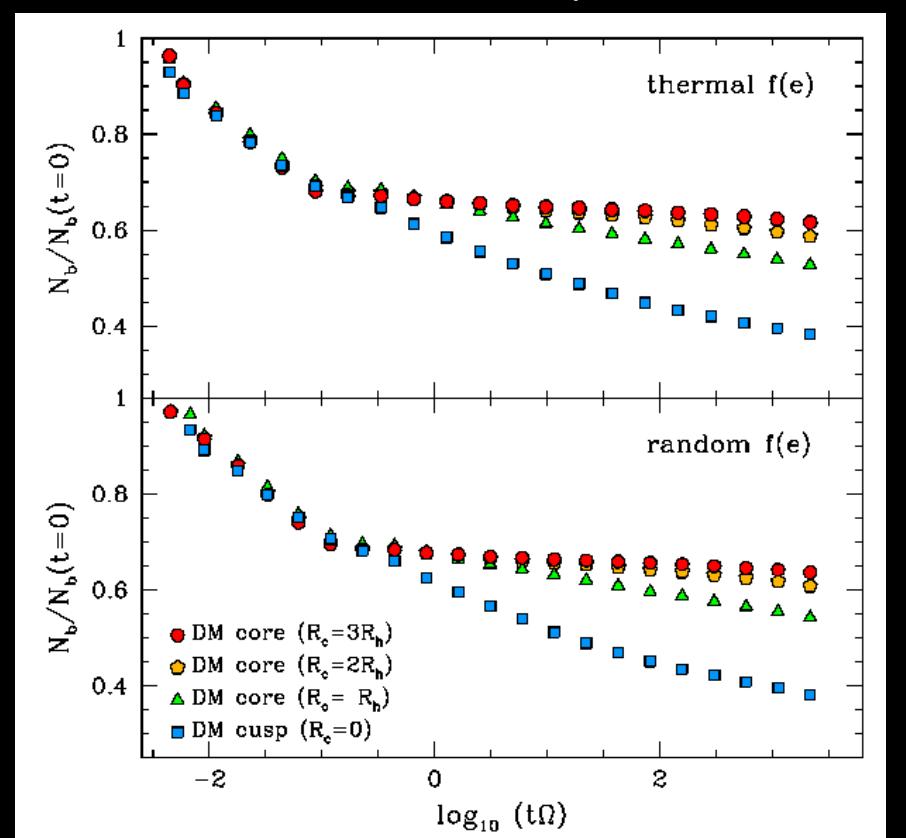
4. Creative new astronomical signatures.

Wide binaries probe subhalos

Clusters

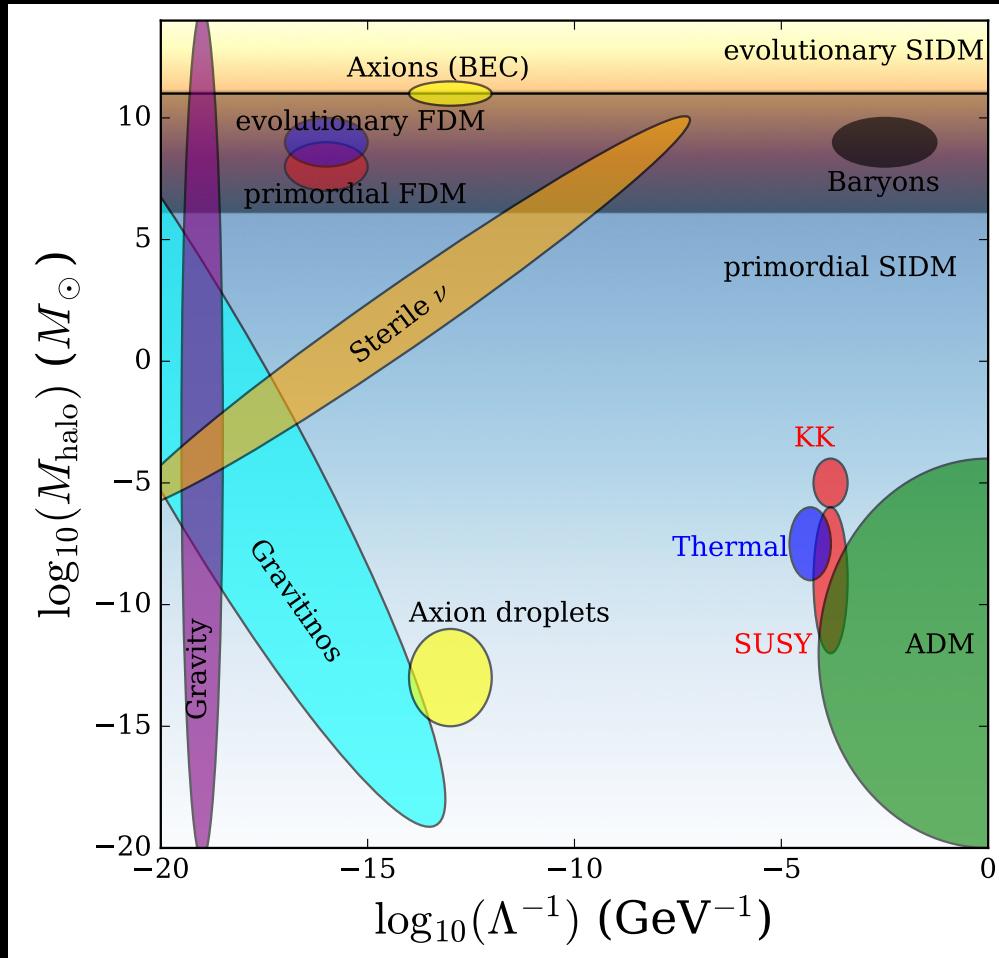


Kim, AP, Wittman 2016



Penarrubia+ 2016

Map from particle to astro space (and back again)



Coupling w/SM

Halo scale on which weirdness shows up

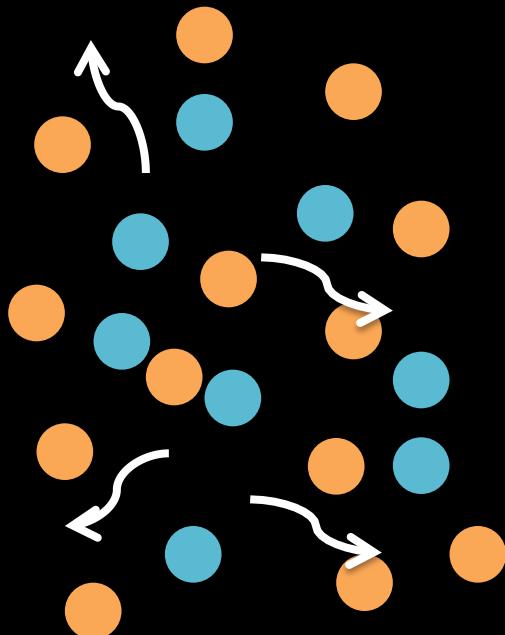
"There's gold in them thar dark matter phase space hills."

—Matt Buckley

M. Buckley & AP, in prep.

The technology and data are here:

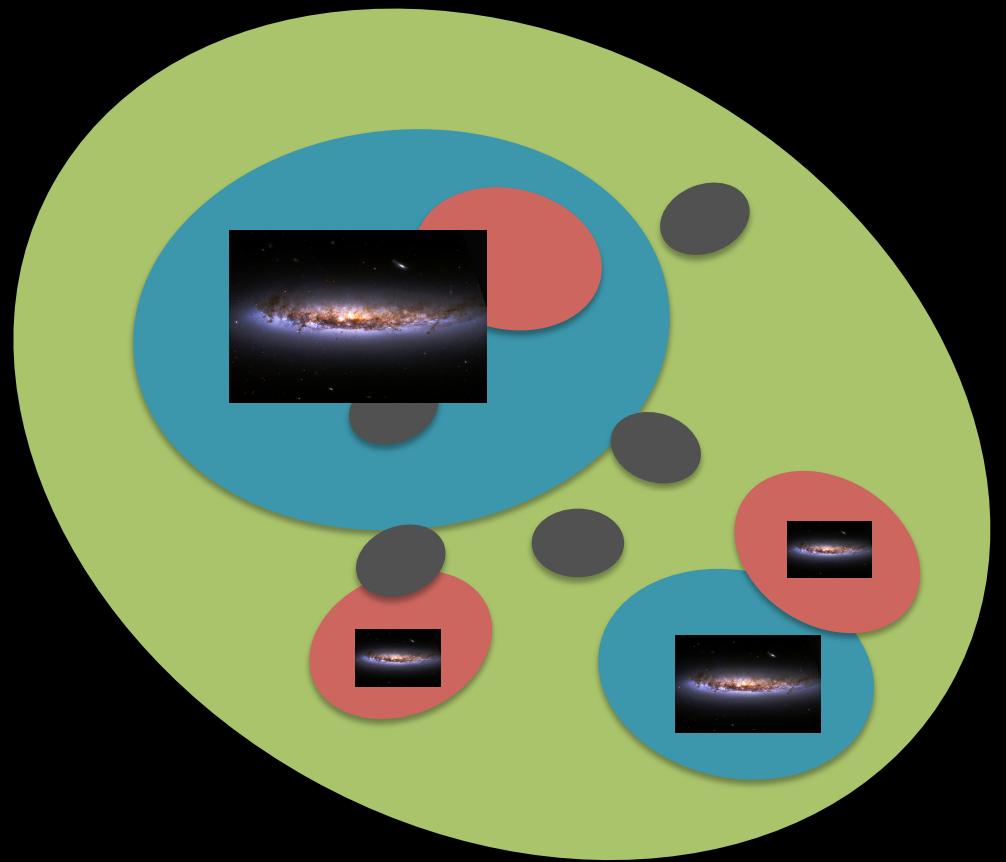
Microphysics



- Baryons
- Dark matter
- Maybe some mediators



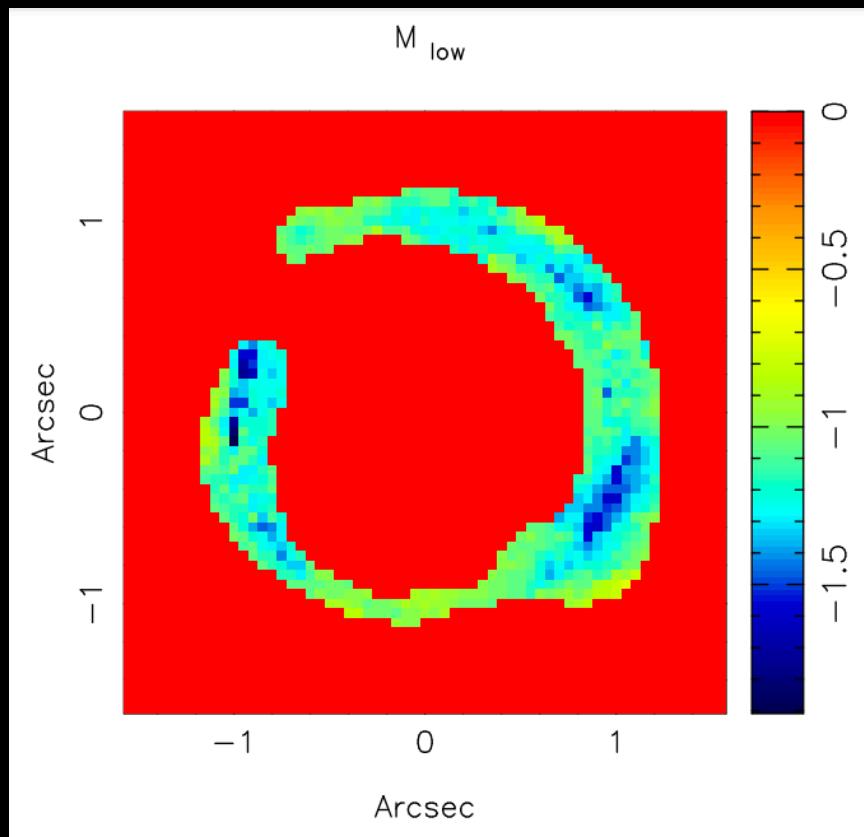
Macrophysics



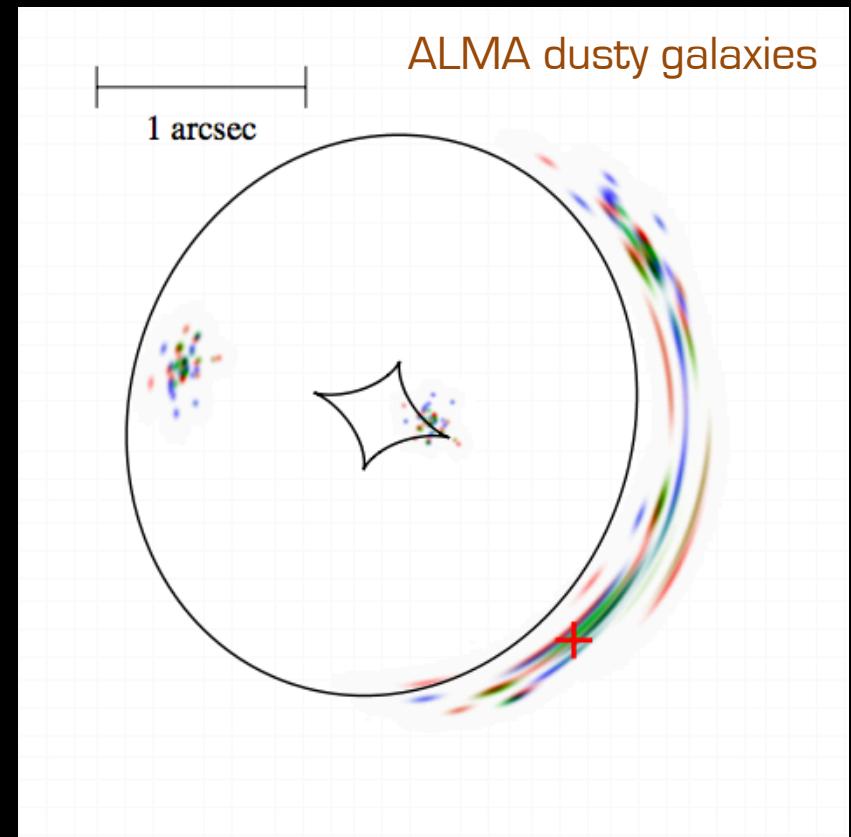
Extra slides

Opportunities

3. Substructure lensing is becoming a real statistical tool.



Vegetti+ 2014



Hezaveh+ 2012