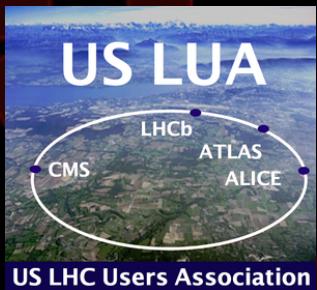
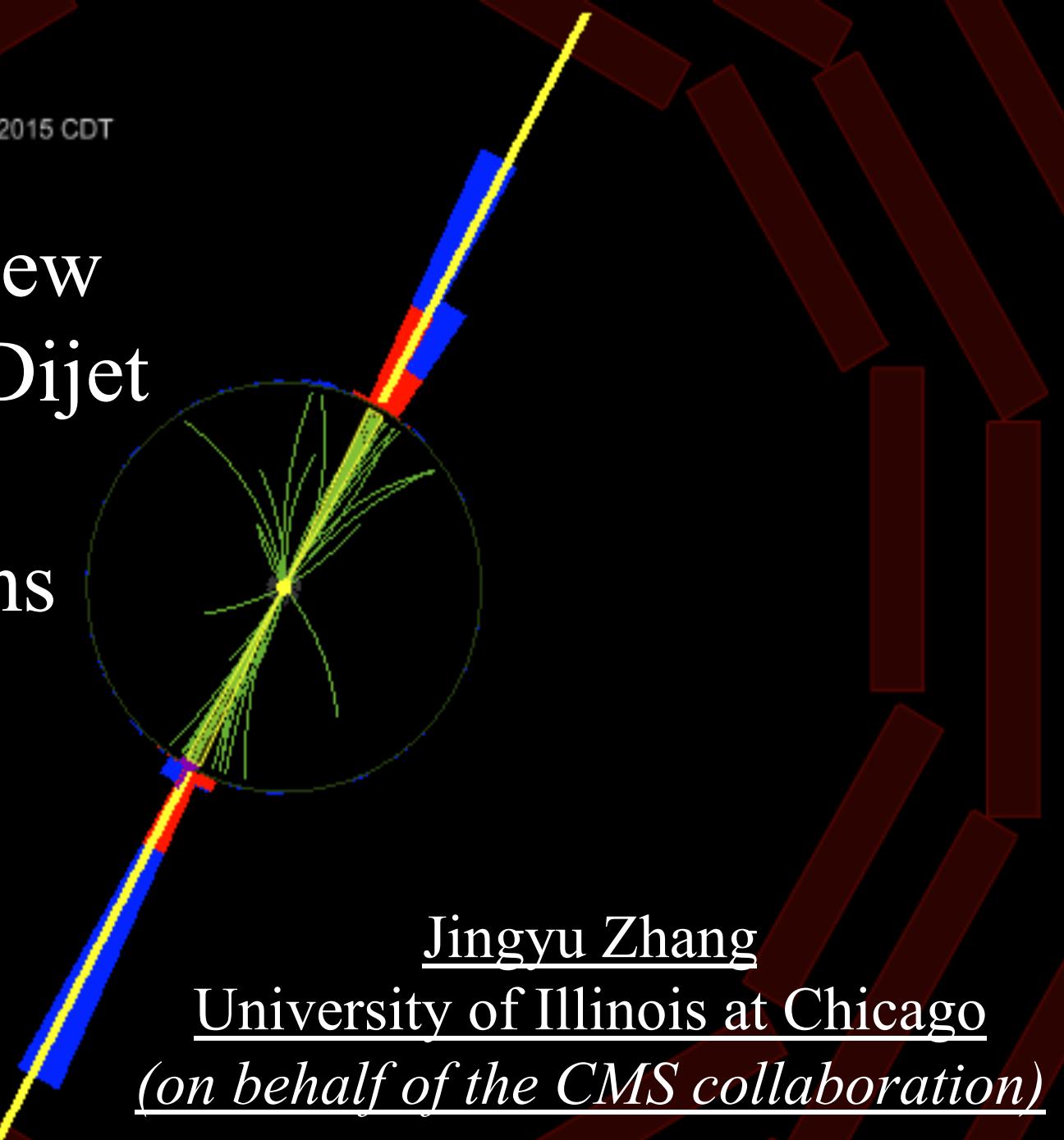


CMS Experiment at LHC, CERN
Data recorded: Sat Oct 31 01:41:49 2015 CDT
Run/Event: 260431 / 46326258
Lumi section: 27

Search for New Physics with Dijet Angular Distributions



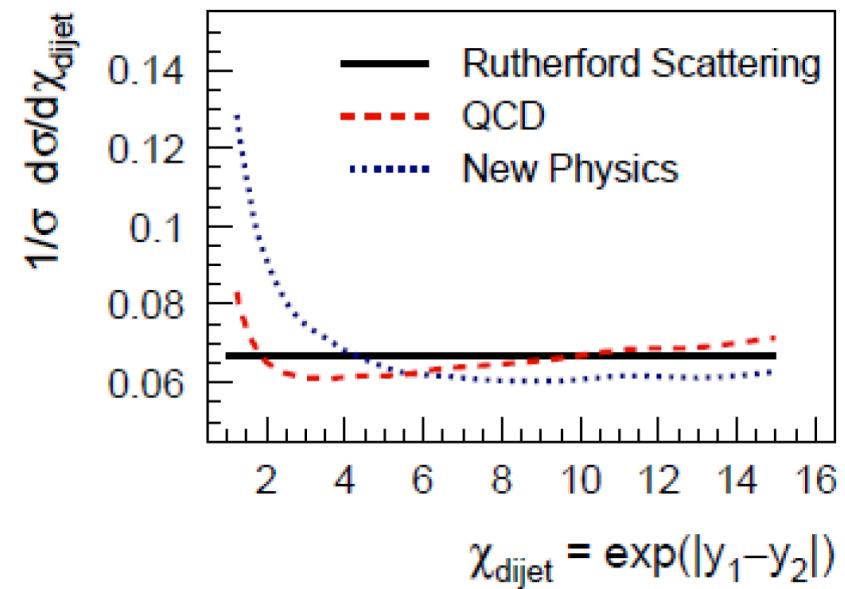
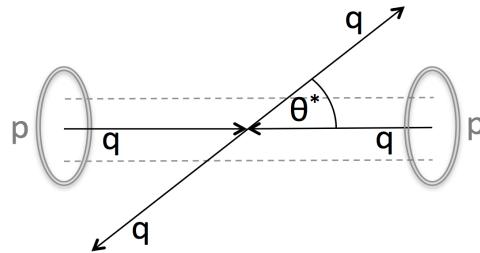
USLUA Annual Meeting
Fermilab, Batavia, IL
1-3 Nov. 2017



Dijet Angular Distributions

- Probe parton-parton scattering angle

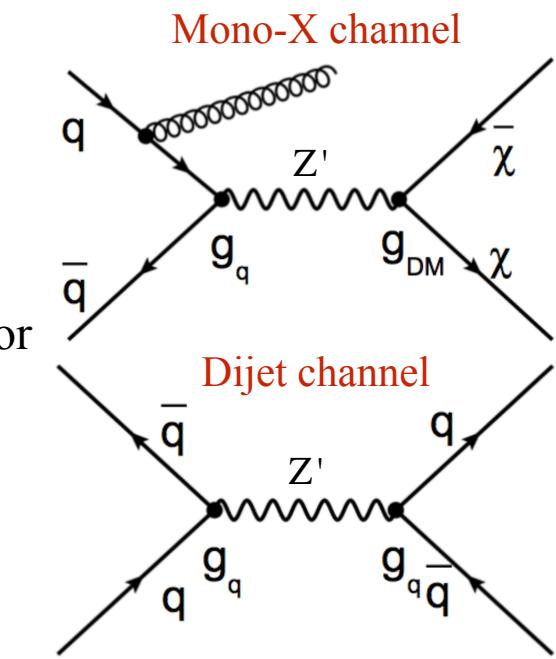
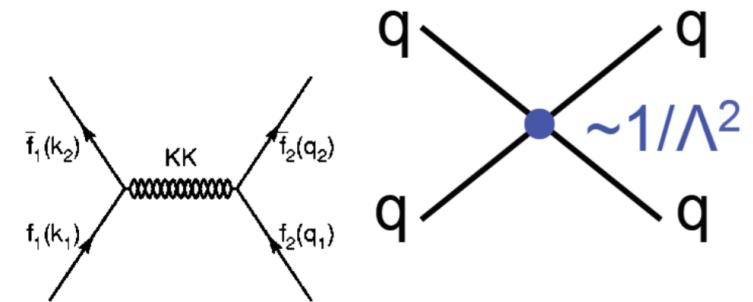
$$\chi_{\text{dijet}} = e^{|y_1 - y_2|} \sim \frac{1 + |\cos \theta^*|}{1 - |\cos \theta^*|}$$



- New Physics will change the χ_{dijet} distribution at low χ_{dijet} at high M_{jj}

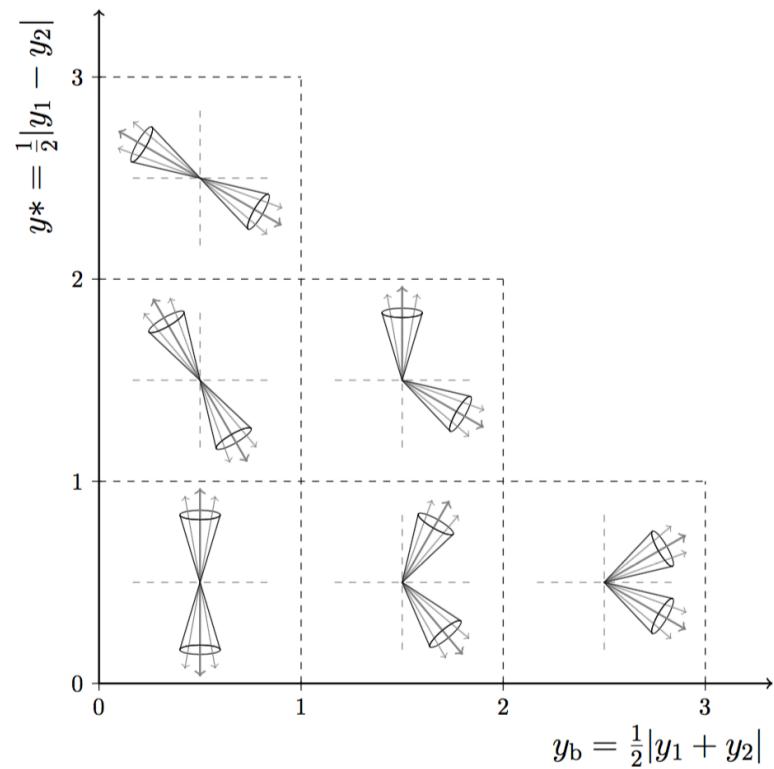
New Physics Models

- Quark Contact Interactions
 - 4 fermion contact interactions (CI) term
 - The quark compositeness
- Large Extra Spatial Dimension (ADD Model)
 - Proposed to solve the hierarchy problem
 - The plank scale in the 4+n dimensional space $\sim \text{TeV}$
 - Virtual Kaluza-Klein graviton exchange processes
- Quantum Black Holes
 - Two benchmark quantum black hole scenarios:
ADD with $n_{\text{ED}} = 6$ and Randall-Sundrum (RS) with $n_{\text{ED}} = 1$
- Dark Matter Model
 - Dark mater particles interact with quarks via a spin-1 mediator
 - 4 parameters in the model:
mediator mass (M_{Med}), dark matter mass (m_{DM}),
quark coupling (g_q), and dark matter coupling (g_{DM})
 - Search for Dark Matter mediator



Data Analysis

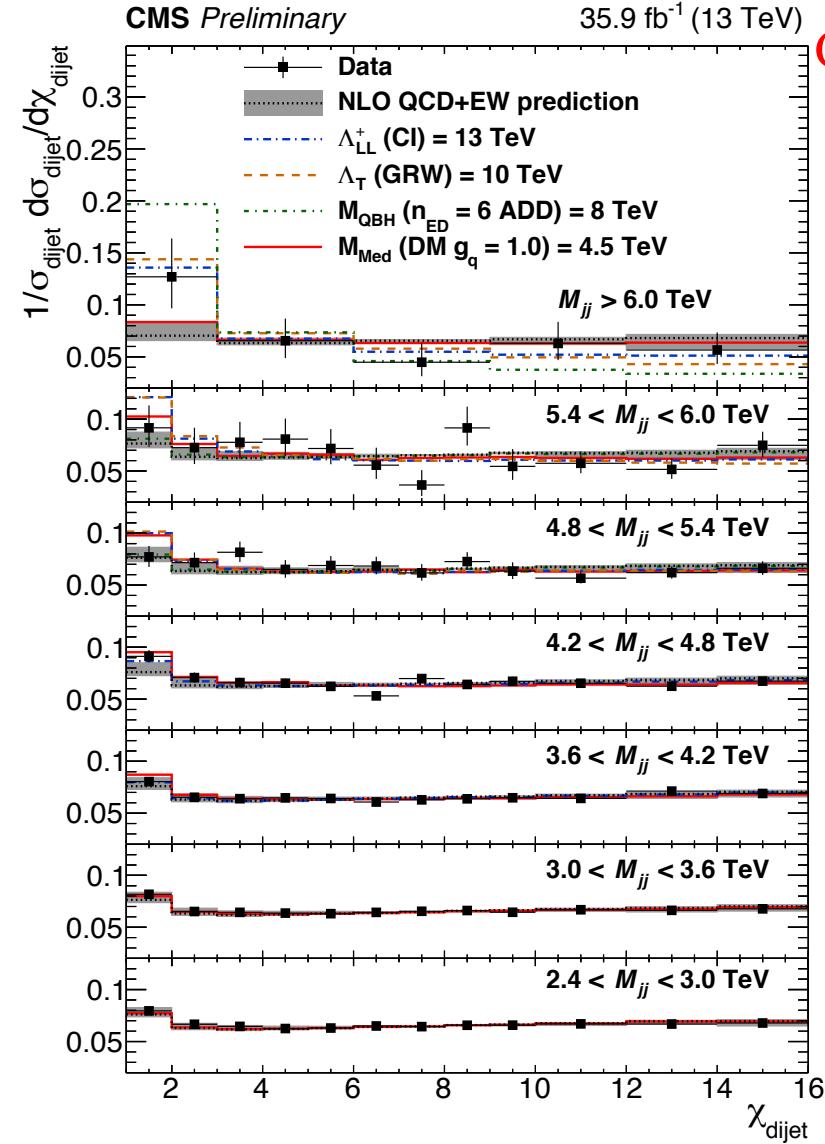
- Event Selection
 - At least two AK4 jets with $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$
 - $y_{\text{boost}} = \frac{1}{2}(y_1 + y_2) < 1.11$ $y^* = \frac{1}{2}|y_1 - y_2| < 1.39$
 - $y < |2.5|$ $1 < \chi_{\text{dijet}} < 16$
- Data are unfolded to particle level
 - Correct effect of event migrations between M_{jj} and χ_{dijet} bins due to finite jet p_T resolution
 - Data will be compared to theoretical predictions at **particle level**



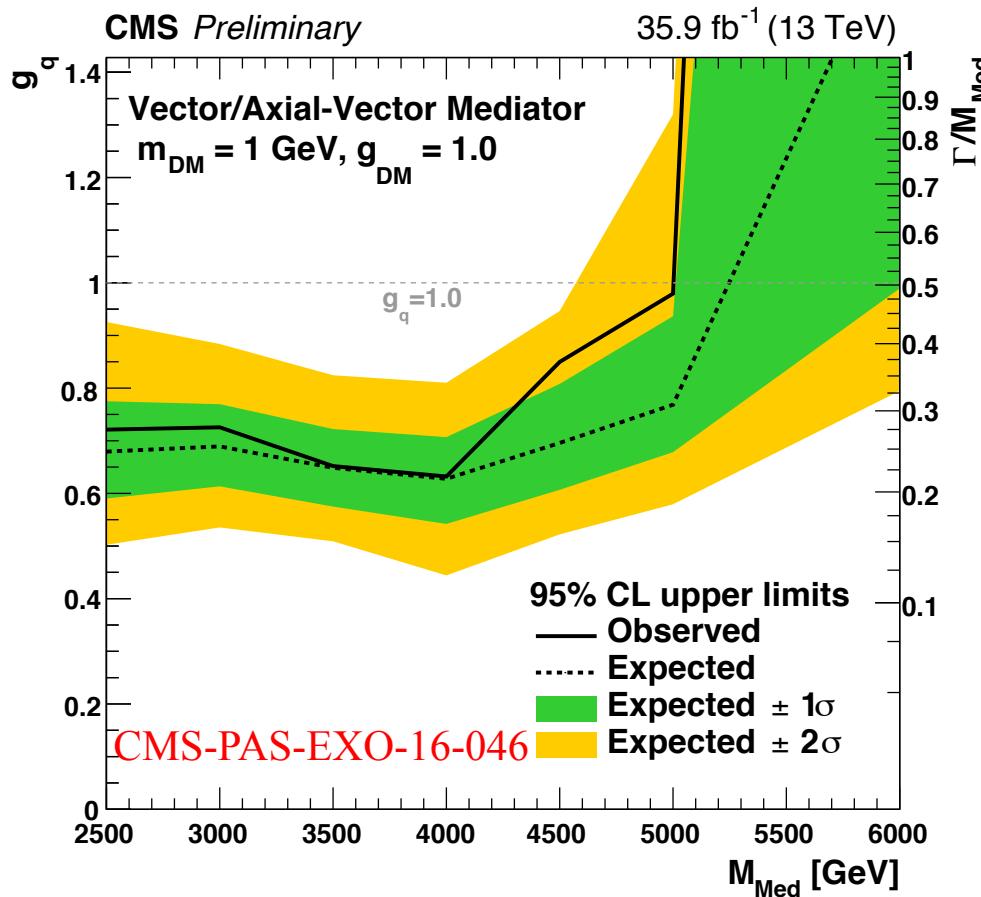
Results

CMS-PAS-EXO-16-046

- Measured distributions are in agreement compare with QCD+EWK predictions
 - Largest upward fluctuations are found to be in the highest and 4th highest mass bin with ~2.0 sigma significance
- Observed (expected) limits for New Physics Models
 - Contact interactions
 - Λ^+ : 13.1 (15.2) TeV
 - Λ^- : 14.7 (17.3) TeV
 - KK graviton exchange scale:
 - Λ_T : 10.6 (12.1) TeV
 - Minimum quantum black hole masses:
 - ADD QBH: 8.3 (8.7) TeV
 - RS QBH: 6.0 (6.5) TeV

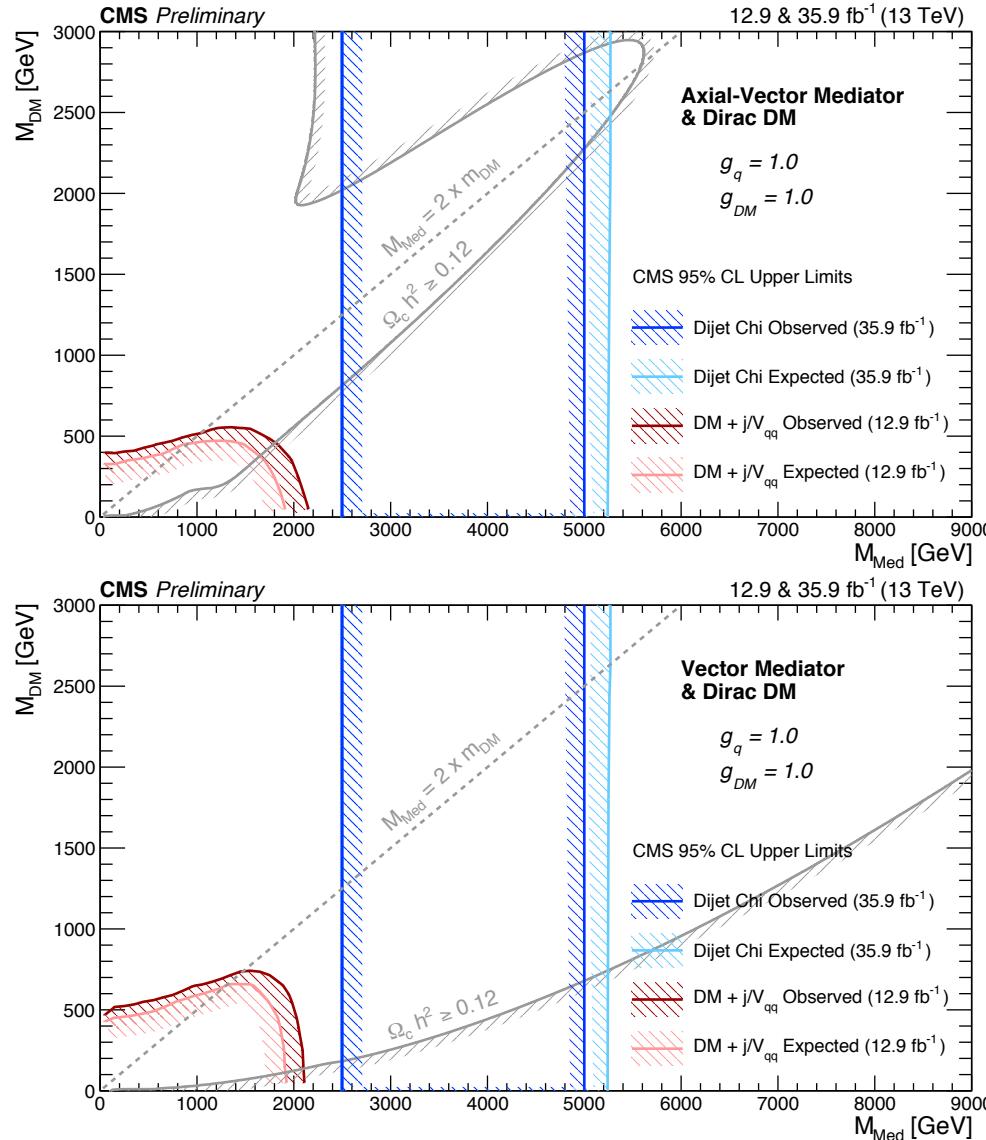


Dark Matter Interpretation



- The >1 sigma access for $M_{\text{Med}} > 4.5 \text{ TeV}$ is due to the upward fluctuation in 4.2-4.8 and 6.0-13.0 TeV mass bins in the measured distributions

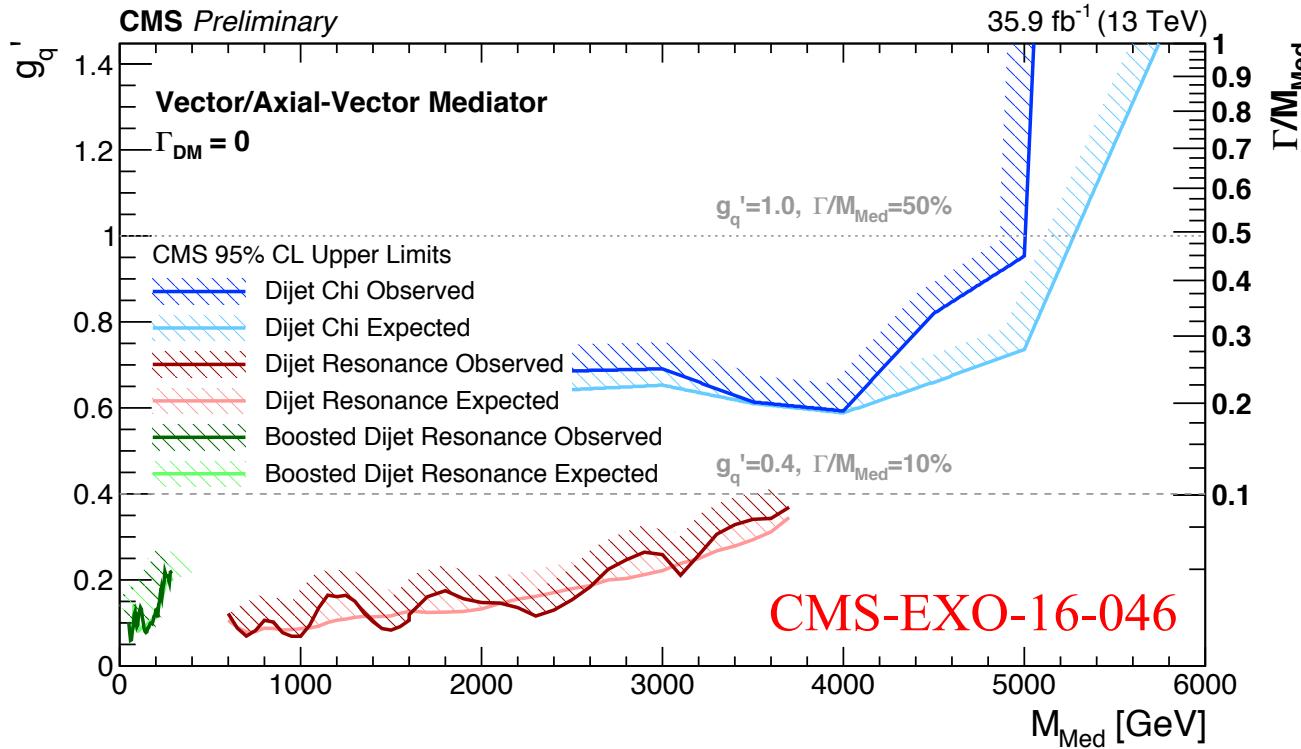
Dark Matter Interpretation



- Limits for m_{DM} vs M_{Med}
 - For $g_q=1.0$ and $g_{DM}=1.0$, quark decay dominate such that m_{DM} has little dependence on M_{Med}
- Limits are compared to constraints from the cosmological relic density of DM
- Also compared to the limits from monojet search with 12.9 fb⁻¹ ([CMS-EXO-16-037](#))
- This analysis extend the current CMS limits for $g_q=1.0$ and $g_{DM}=1.0$

CMS-EXO-16-046

Dark Matter Interpretation



- Limits for the DM mediator that only decays to quarks ($2m_{DM} > M_{Med}$) obtained from CMS dijet searches:
 - Boosted dijet resonance search ([EXO-17-001](#))
 - Dijet narrow resonance search ([EXO-16-056](#))
 - Dijet angular analysis ([EXO-16-046](#))
- The sensitivity for dijet resonance searches fade away above $g_q' = 0.4$
- Dijet chi analysis is sensitive to large value of quark couplings and mediator widths

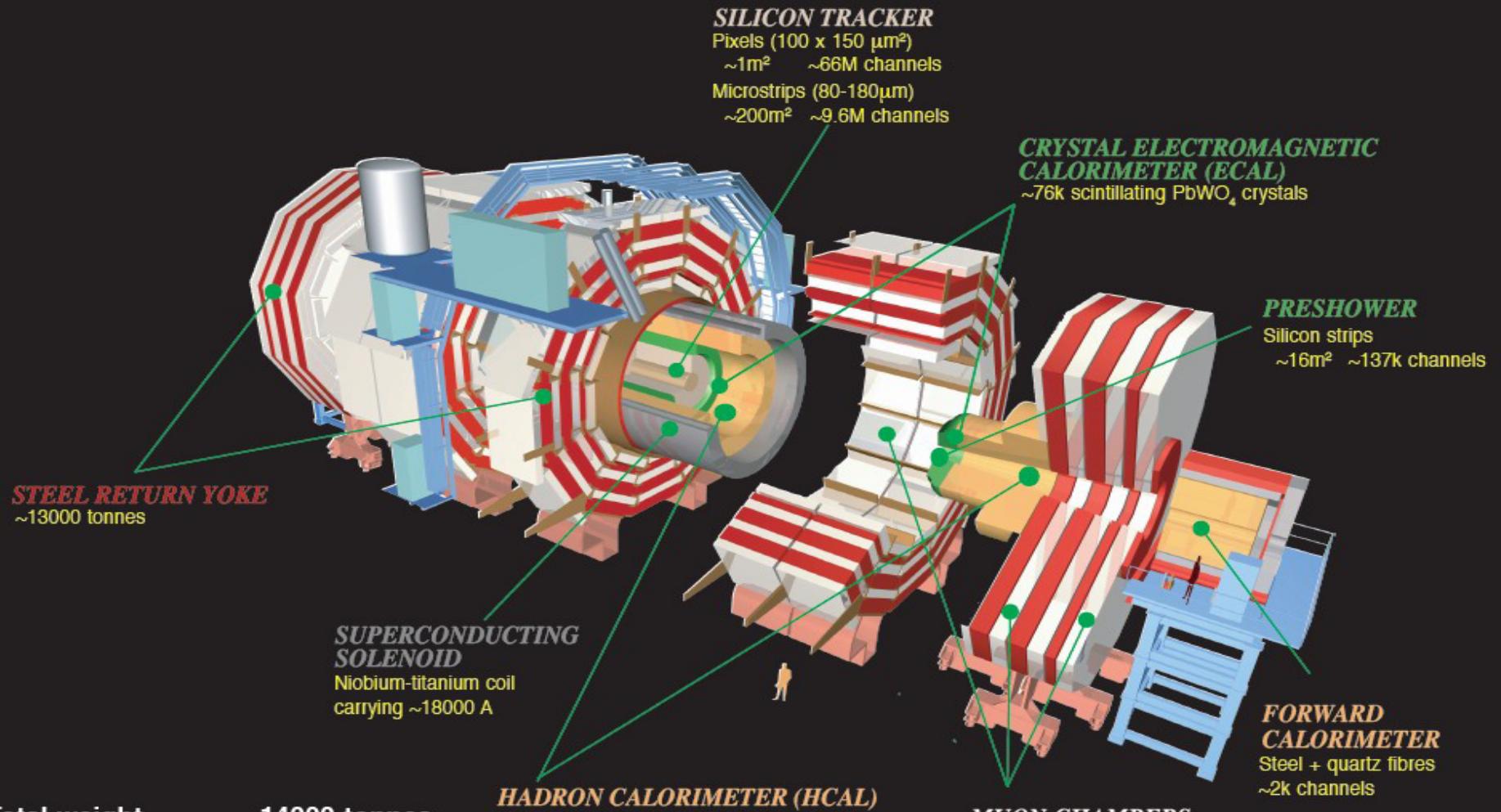
Conclusions

- Dijet angular distributions unfolded to particle level are measured using 35.9 fb^{-1}
 - Results are in good agreement with QCD+EW predictions
- Limits for New Physics models are extracted
 - Limits on CI, ADD, and QBH models:
 - Λ_{LL}^+ : 13.1 TeV
 - Λ_{LL}^- : 17.4 TeV
 - ADD Λ_T : 10.6 TeV
 - ADD $n_{\text{ED}}=6$ M_{QBH} : 8.3 TeV
 - M_{Med} ($g_q=1.0$ and $g_{\text{DM}}=1.0$): 2.0-5.0 TeV
- Documentation: [CMS-EXO-16-046](#)



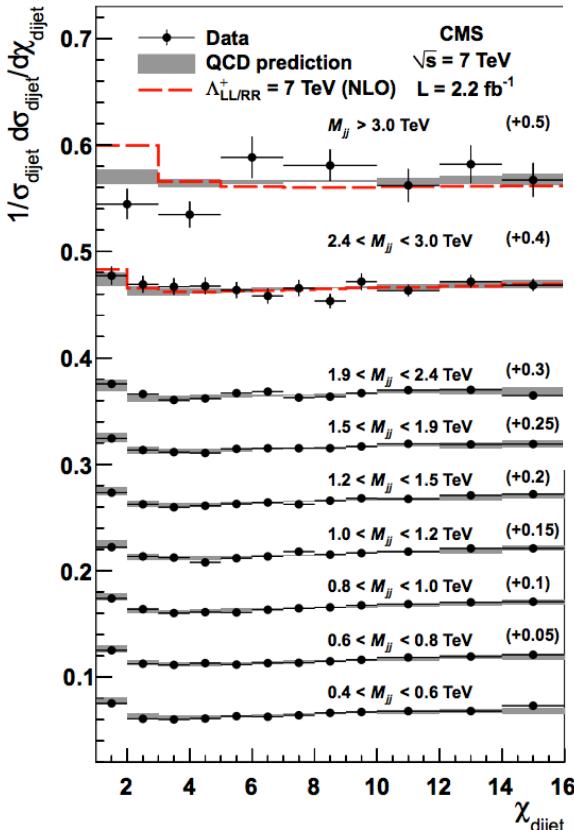
Back Up

The CMS Detector



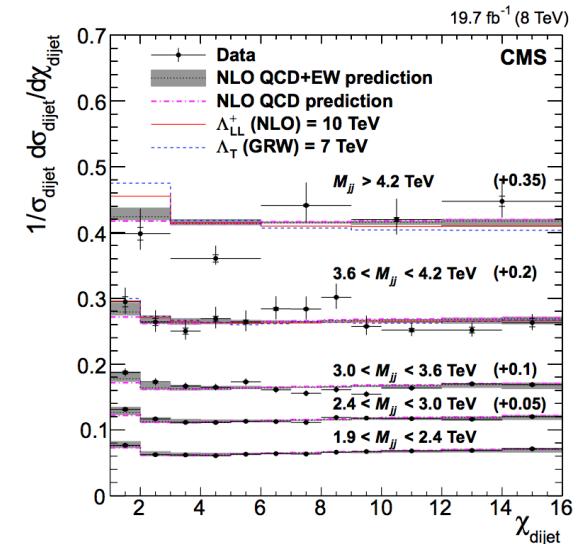
Total weight	: 14000 tonnes
Overall diameter	: 15.0 m
Overall length	: 28.7 m
Magnetic field	: 3.8 T

Run 1 Results



Limits for CI at NLO
([JHEP05\(2012\)055](https://arxiv.org/abs/1205.055))

- Λ^+ : 7.5 TeV
- Λ^- : 10.5 TeV



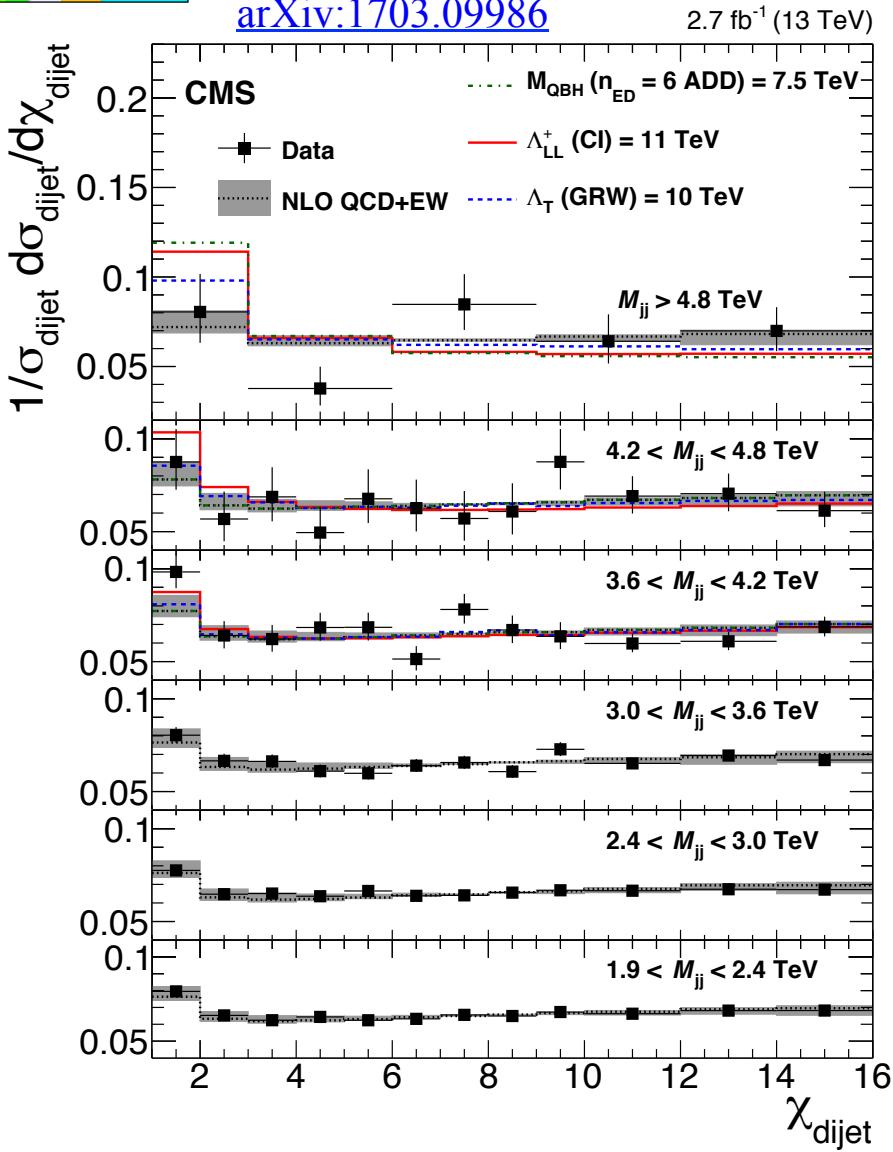
Limits on CI at NLO and ADD

[Phys.Lett.B746\(2015\)79](https://arxiv.org/abs/1502.079)

- Λ^+ : 9.0 TeV
- Λ^- : 11.7 TeV
- ADD (GWR): 7.1 TeV
- ADD (HLZ): 5.0 TeV
(n_{ED}=6)

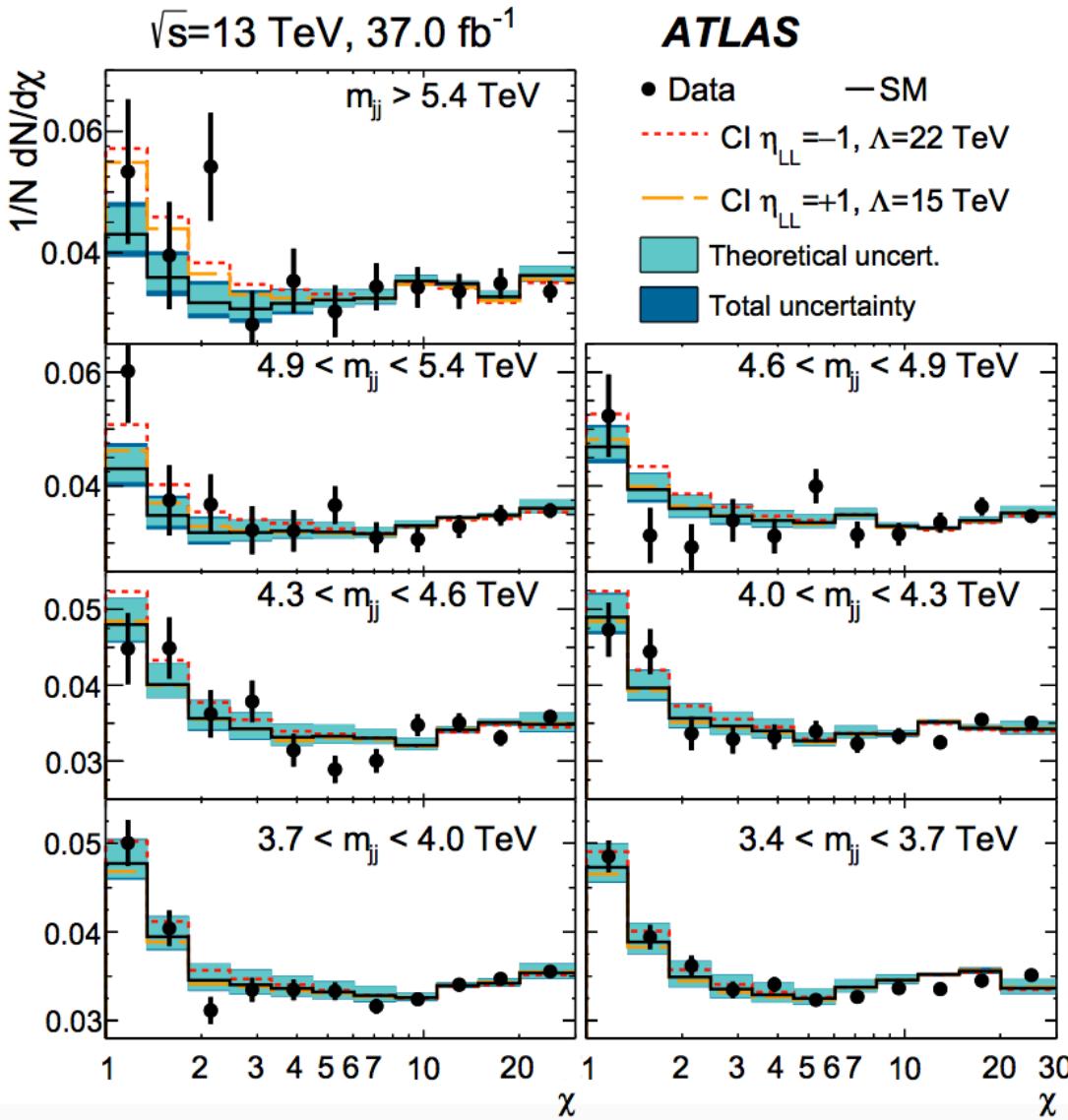
Previous Results

[arXiv:1703.09986](https://arxiv.org/abs/1703.09986)



- Accepted by JHEP ([arXiv:1703.09986](https://arxiv.org/abs/1703.09986))
- Observed (expected) limits for Contact Interactions, Extra Dimensions, and Quantum Black Holes
 - Contact Interactions
 - Λ^+ (NLO): 11.5 (12.1) TeV
 - Λ^- (NLO): 17.4 (23.9) TeV
 - Extra Dimensions
 - Λ_T (GRW): 9.4 (9.8) TeV
 - Quantum Black Holes
 - ADD QBH: 7.8 (7.7) TeV
 - RS QBH: 5.3 (5.3) TeV
- Analysis extended to higher M_{jj} using **35.9 fb^{-1}** of data

ATLAS 13 TeV Results



- <https://arxiv.org/abs/1703.09127>
- **Expected limits set for Contact Interactions**
 - Sensitivity on CI
 - $\Lambda^+ : 15.0 \text{ TeV}$
 - $\Lambda^- : 28.3 \text{ TeV}$

Theoretical Predictions

- 13 TeV AK4 NLO QCD calculation with EWK correction
 - QCD scale uncertainty from 6 variations of μ_r and μ_f
 - PDF uncertainty from CT14 PDF set
 - EWK correction is 5% in highest mass bin
- CI predictions are calculated at LO and include QCD corrections at NLO
 - Scale and PDF uncertainties from CI have been taken into account and combined with those from NLO QCD
- Leading order ADD + leading order ADD and QCD interference predictions in GWR from Pythia8
- Quantum Black Hole production predictions from QBH generator version 3.0
- Dark Matter predictions from MadGraph
 - Samples with different M_{Med} and g_q are generated with fixed values of $M_{\text{DM}} = 1 \text{ GeV}$ and $g_{\text{DM}} = 1.0$

Summary of Systematic Uncertainties

CMS-PAS-EXO-16-046

Source of uncertainty	$2.4 < M_{jj} < 3.0 \text{ TeV}$	$M_{jj} > 6.0 \text{ TeV}$
Statistical	0.7%	27%
Jet energy scale	3.6%	9.2%
Jet energy resolution (core)	1.0%	1.0%
Jet energy resolution (tails)	1.0%	1.5%
Unfolding, modelling	0.2%	1.5%
Unfolding, detector simulation	0.5%	1.0%
Pileup	<1%	<1%
Total experimental	4.1%	29%
QCD NLO scale (6 changes in μ_R and μ_F)	+8.5% -3.0%	+19% -5.8%
PDF (CT14 eigenvectors)	0.2%	0.6%
Non-perturbative effects	<1%	<1%
Total theoretical	8.5%	19%

- Experimental uncertainty dominated by statistical uncertainty
- Theoretical uncertainty dominated by QCD scale uncertainty

Limits

CMS-PAS-EXO-16-046

Model	Observed lower limit (TeV)	Expected lower limit (TeV)
$\Lambda_{\text{LL/RR}}^+$ (NLO)	13.1	15.2 ± 0.9
$\Lambda_{\text{LL/RR}}^-$ (NLO)	17.4	23.9 ± 3.0
Λ_{VV}^+ (NLO)	15.1	17.3 ± 1.0
Λ_{VV}^- (NLO)	22.2	31.2 ± 3.8
Λ_{AA}^+ (NLO)	15.2	17.3 ± 1.0
Λ_{AA}^- (NLO)	22.1	31.0 ± 3.8
$\Lambda_{(\text{V-A})}^+$ (NLO)	9.1	11.7 ± 1.0
$\Lambda_{(\text{V-A})}^-$ (NLO)	9.3	11.9 ± 1.1
ADD Λ_T (GRW)	10.6	12.1 ± 0.9
ADD M_S (HLZ) $n_{ED} = 2$	11.4	13.3 ± 1.0
ADD M_S (HLZ) $n_{ED} = 3$	12.6	14.4 ± 1.1
ADD M_S (HLZ) $n_{ED} = 4$	10.6	12.1 ± 0.9
ADD M_S (HLZ) $n_{ED} = 5$	9.6	10.9 ± 0.8
ADD M_S (HLZ) $n_{ED} = 6$	8.9	10.2 ± 0.8
QBH M_{QBH} (ADD $n_{ED} = 6$)	8.3	8.7 ± 0.3
QBH M_{QBH} (RS $n_{ED} = 1$)	6.0	6.5 ± 0.4
DM Vector/Axial-Vector M_{Med}	2.5–5.0	2.5–5.2

- The asymptotic LHC-style CLs method is used for limit calculation
- Observed limits smaller than expected due to upward fluctuation in the measured distributions