

## Compact Sealed lithium target for accelerator-driven BNCT system

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An accelerator-based neutron source for Boron Neutron Capture Therapy is under developing with a combination of a DC accelerator (IBA Dynamitron, 2.8MeV, 15mA) and a compact sealed lithium target. Low energy protons incident on lithium target are one of the most suitable reaction for accelerator-based BNCT. However, metallic lithium has several difficulties in chemical properties (low melting point, high chemical activity and  $^7\text{Be}$  production) as a target material. For resolving those issues, we are developing a compact and sealed Li target. The sealed lithium target contains a thin lithium layer (2mm) between a thin titanium foil and an embossed structure on a tantalum base plate. Then, the liquid lithium and radio isotopes ( $^7\text{Be}$ , T) can be confined in the target. The low-energy and high current proton beam is passing through a titanium foil and irradiated to the lithium layer. Such a high beam flux (More than  $7\text{MW}/\text{m}^2$ ) can be removed by a strong turbulent flow arose with ribs in cooling water channels of the target.

Neutrons with the energies of less than 1MeV are produced due to the  $^7\text{Li}(p,n)^7\text{Be}$  reaction by the irradiation of the 2.8MeV proton beams and could be moderated using a compact beam shaping assembly to meet all the conditions indicated in the IAEA-TECDOC-1223. Sealed lithium target will be replaced routinely after cancer treatments of more than one hundred by a remote handling system.

We are constructing a compact accelerator-driven neutron source in the Nagoya University and confirm the practical reliability of the sealed lithium target for the BNCT application.

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