

# INFERENCE OF EVOLUTIONARY HISTORY WITH APPROXIMATE BAYESIAN COMPUTATION

Ariella Gladstein

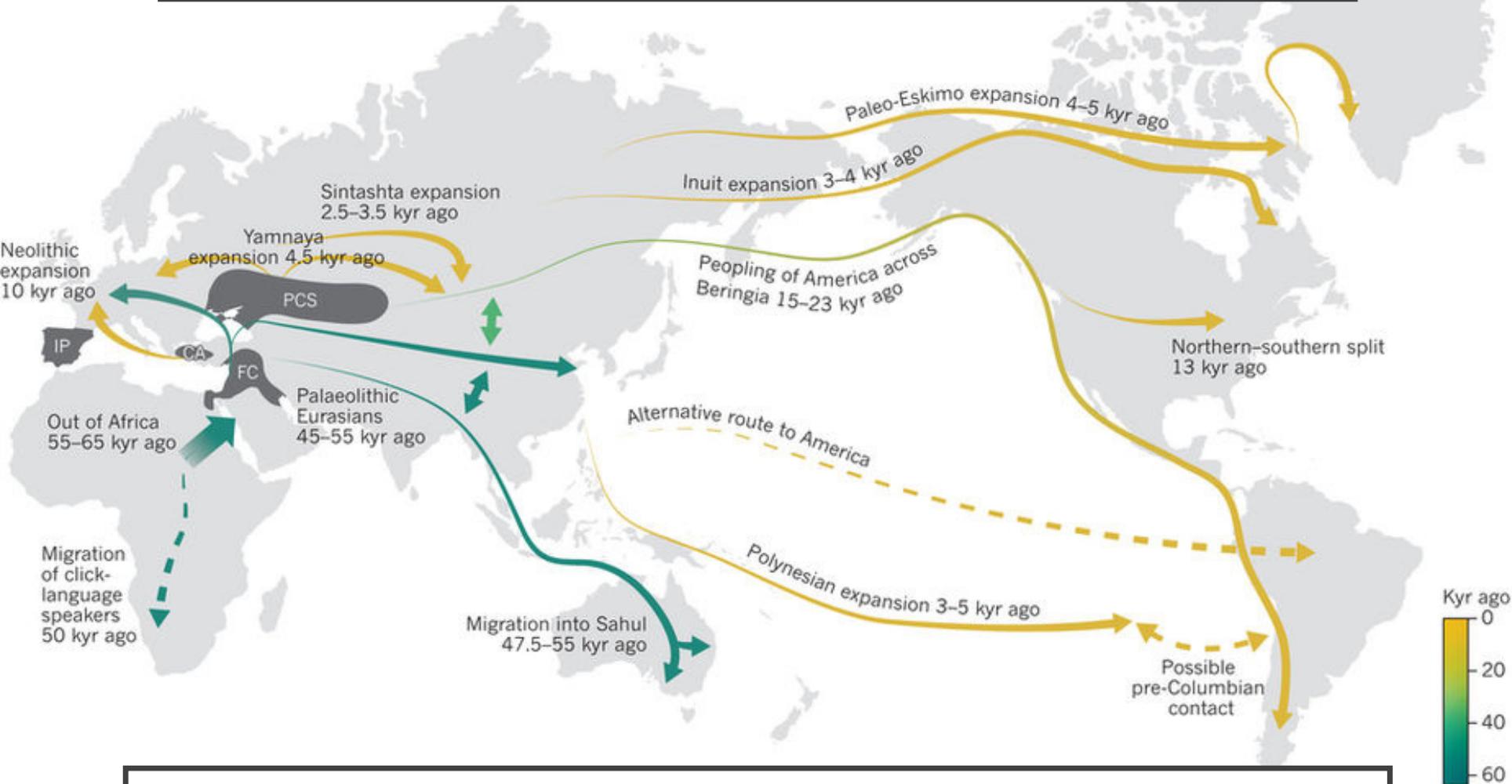
Ecology and Evolutionary Biology

University of Arizona

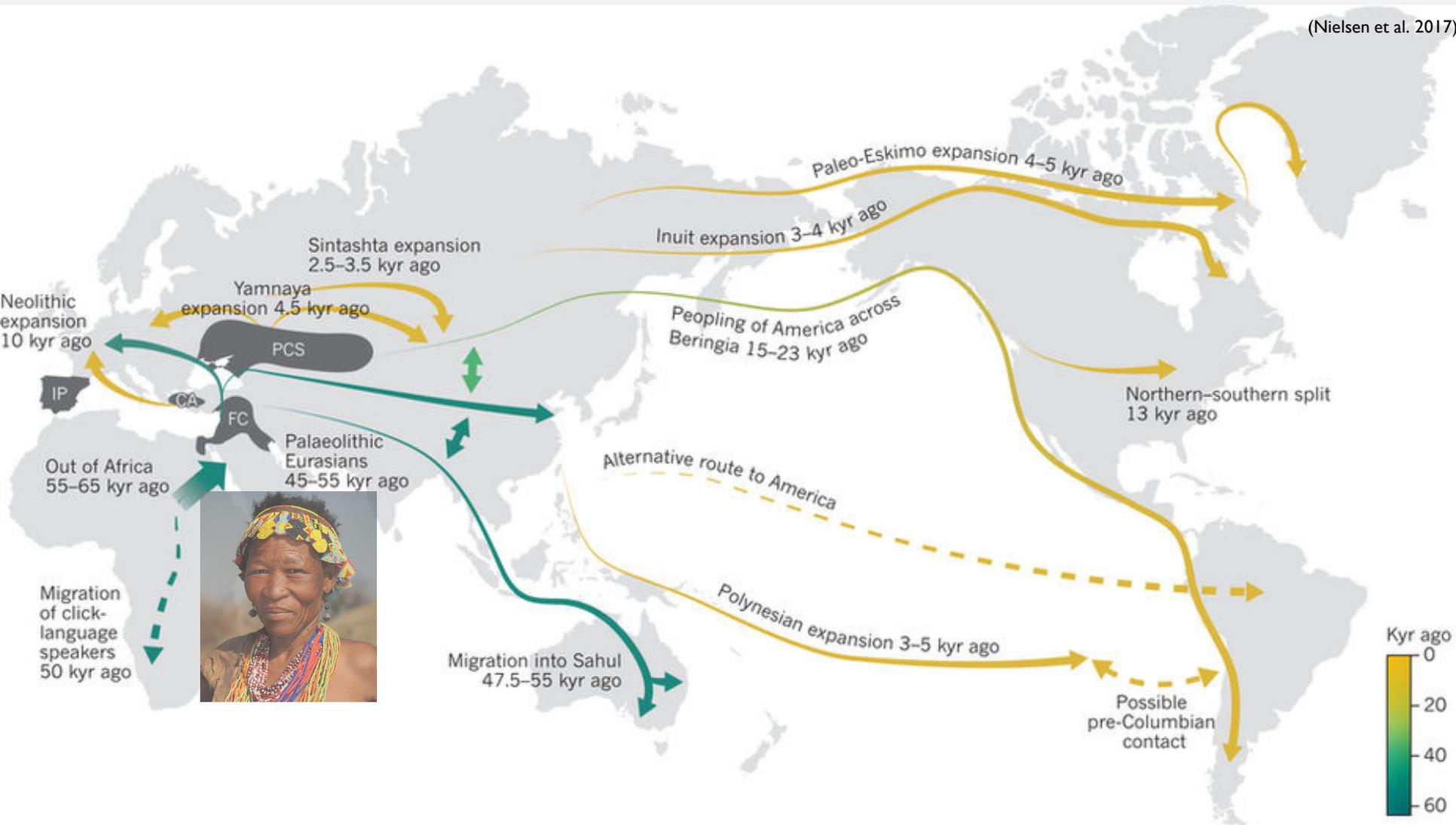


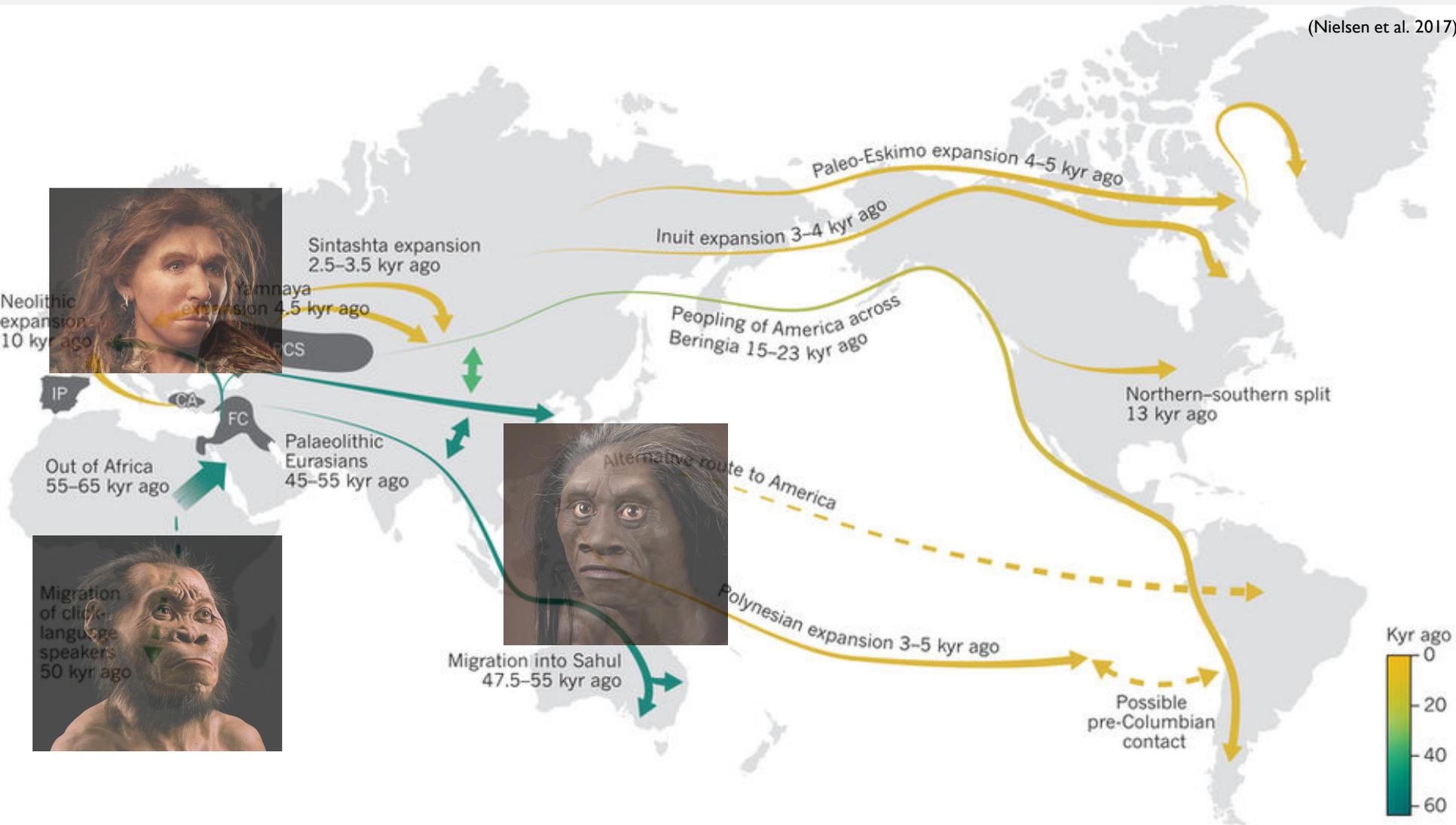
# HOW DID HUMANS SPREAD ACROSS THE WORLD?

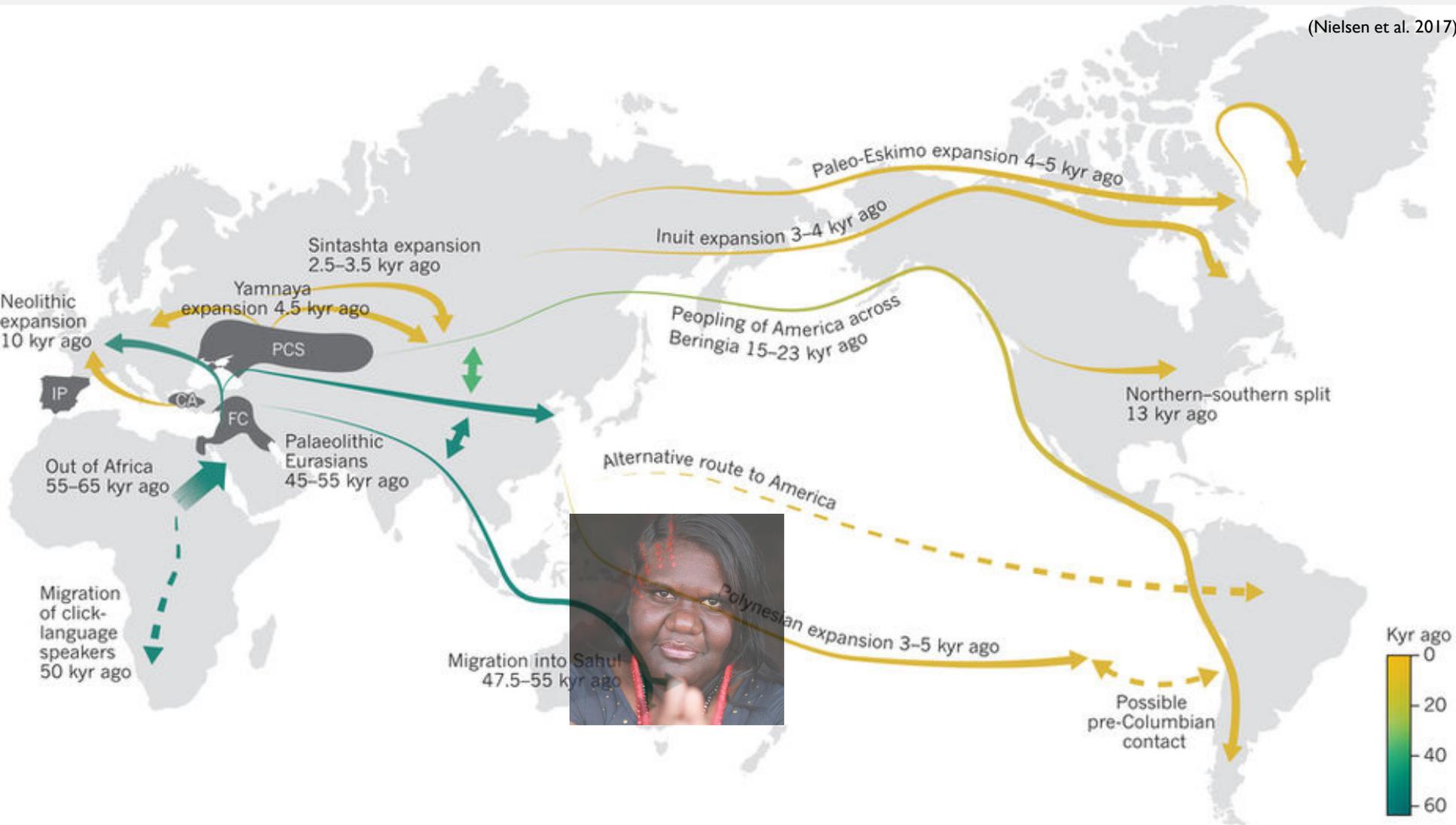
(Nielsen et al. 2017)

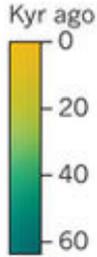
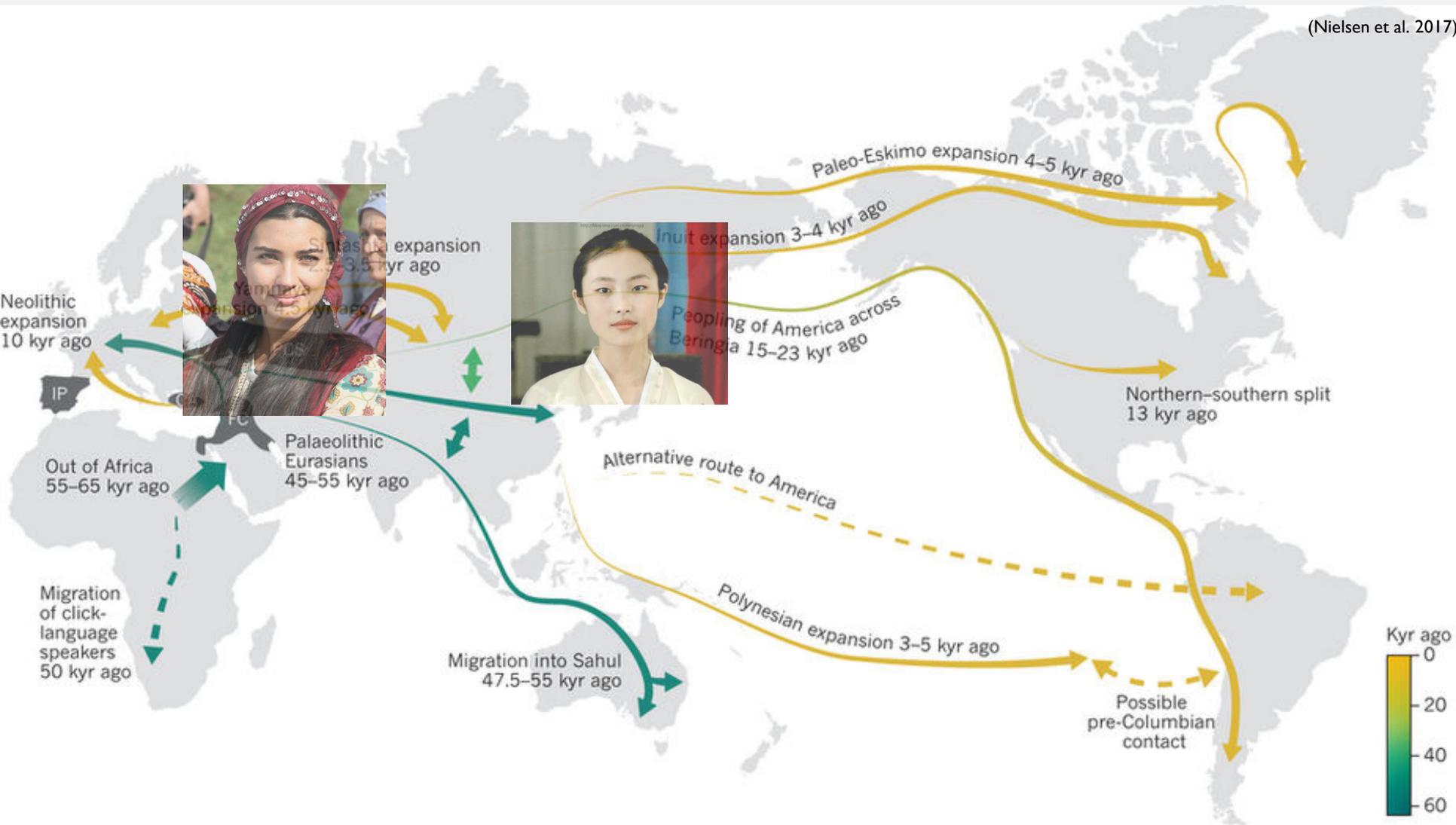


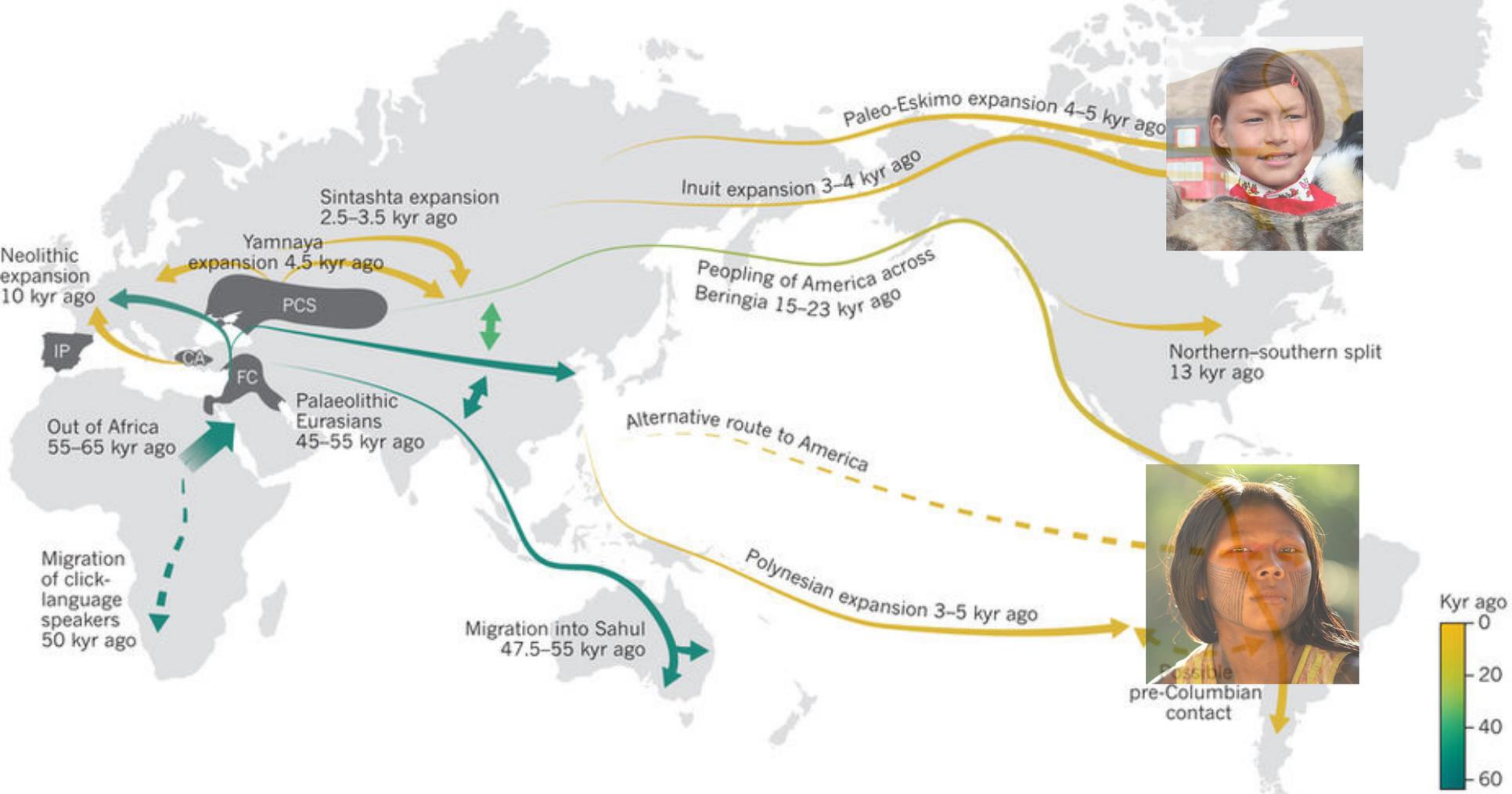
WHAT DEMOGRAPHIC EVENTS LEAD US TO WHERE WE ARE TODAY AND THE DIVERSITY WE SEE?

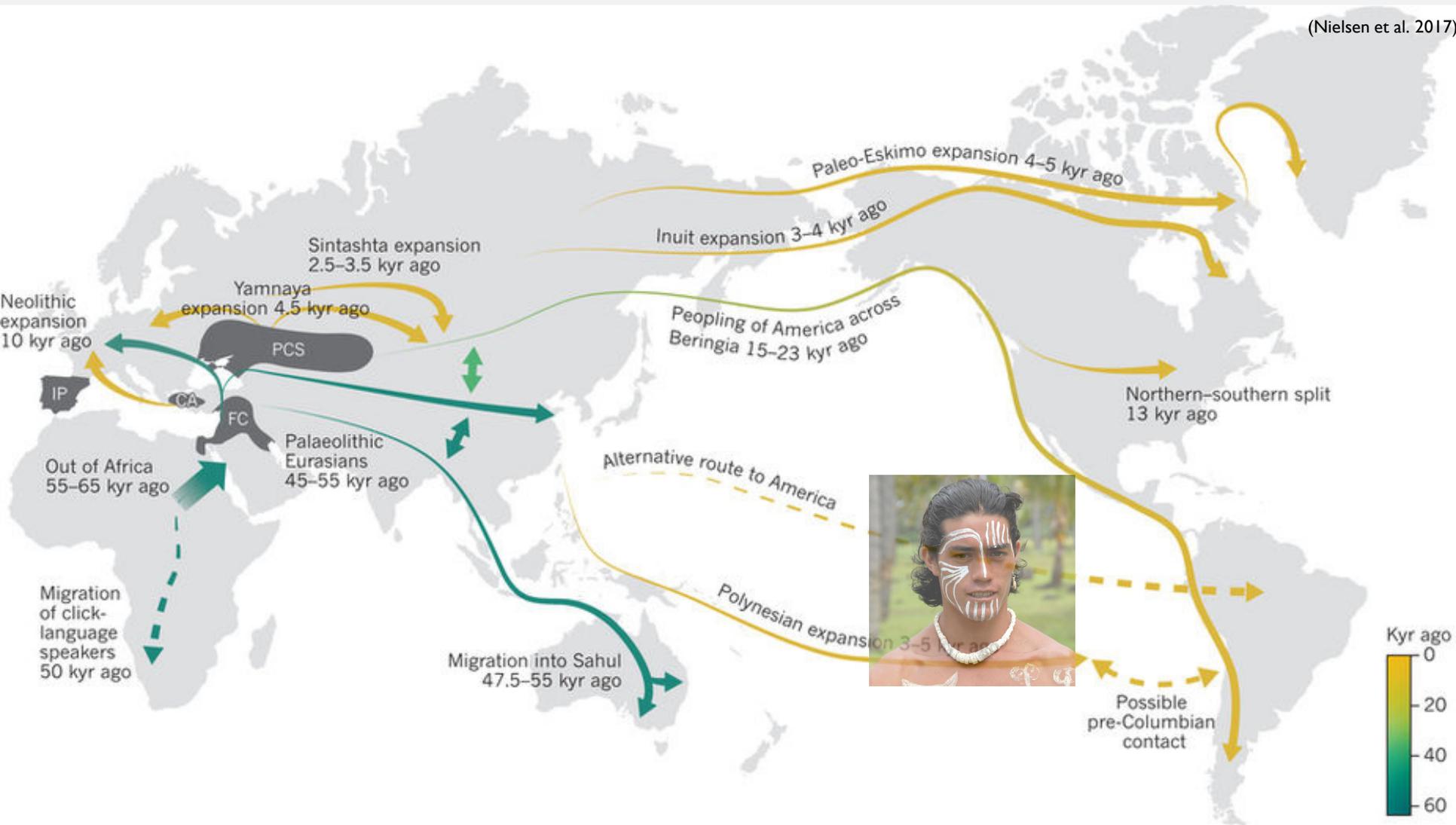




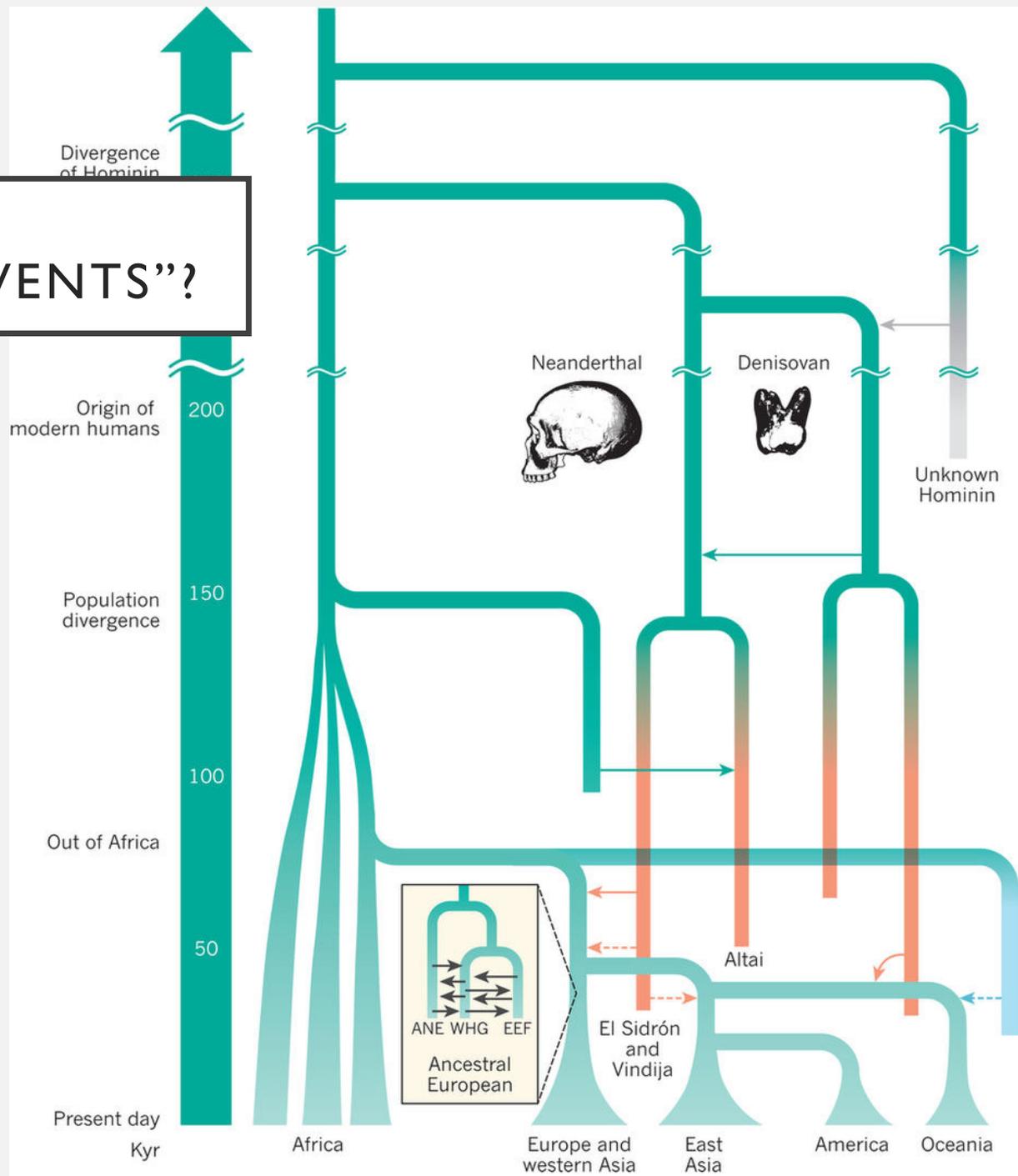






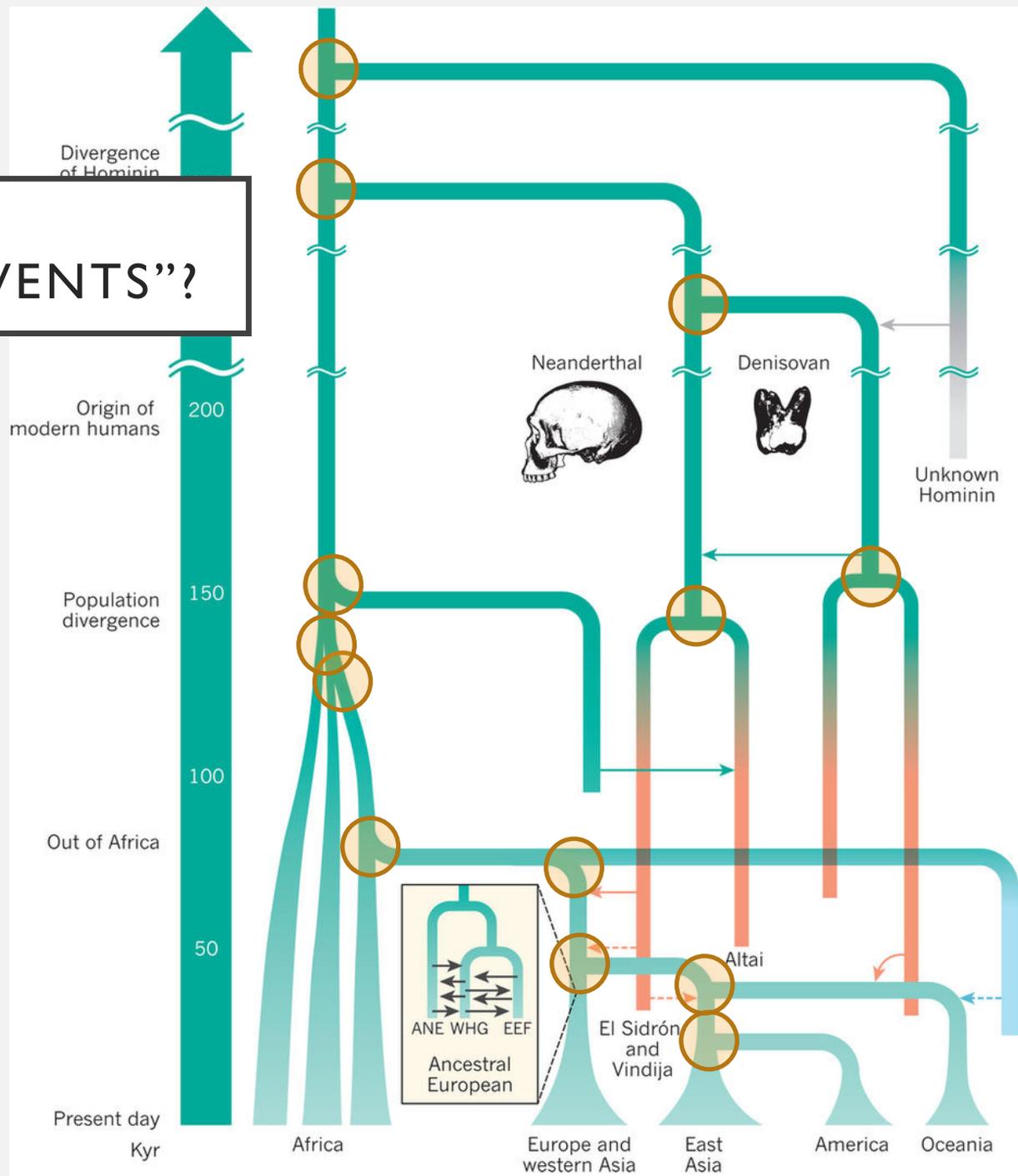


# WHAT ARE "DEMOGRAPHIC EVENTS"?



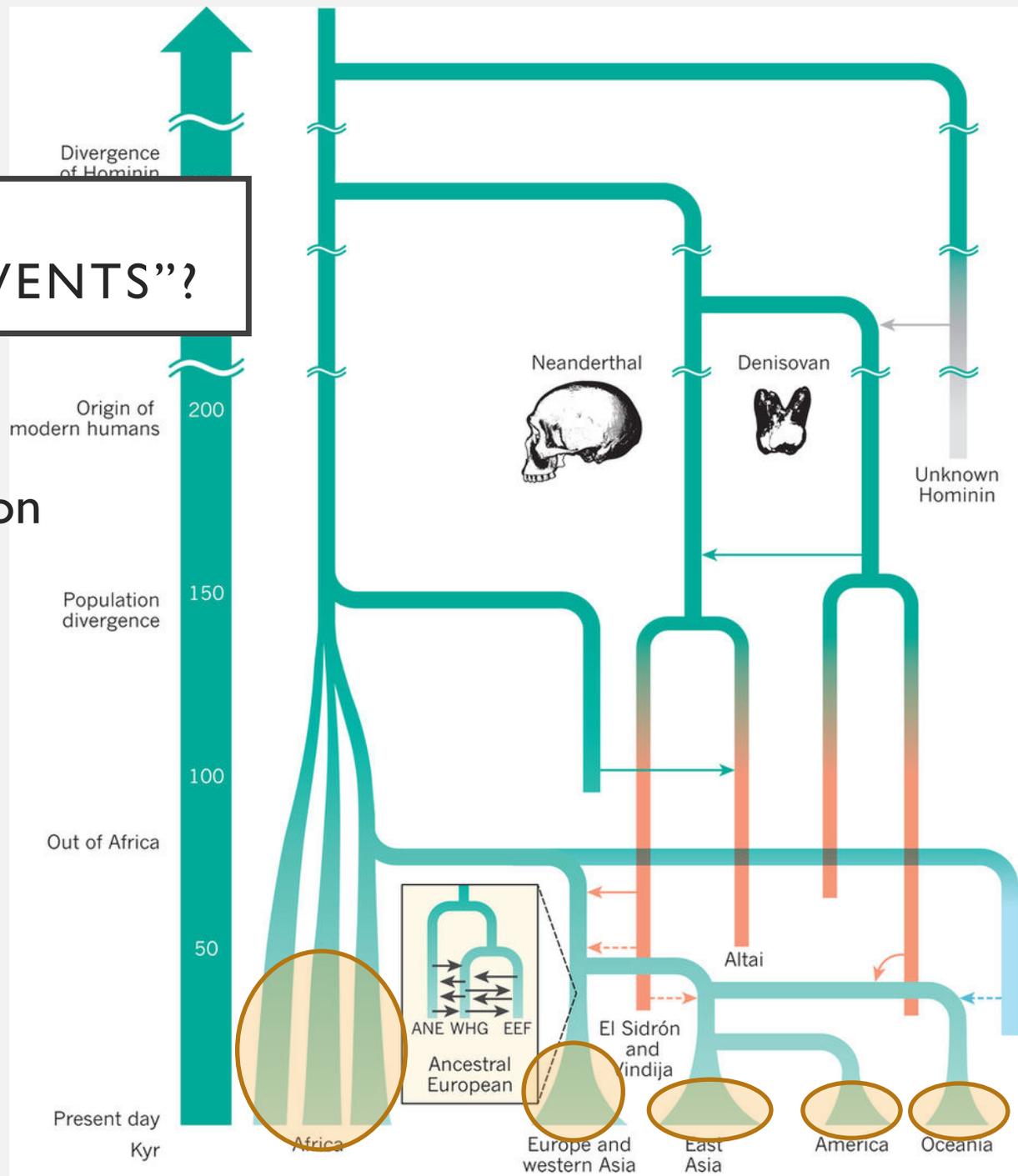
# WHAT ARE "DEMOGRAPHIC EVENTS"?

- Divergence



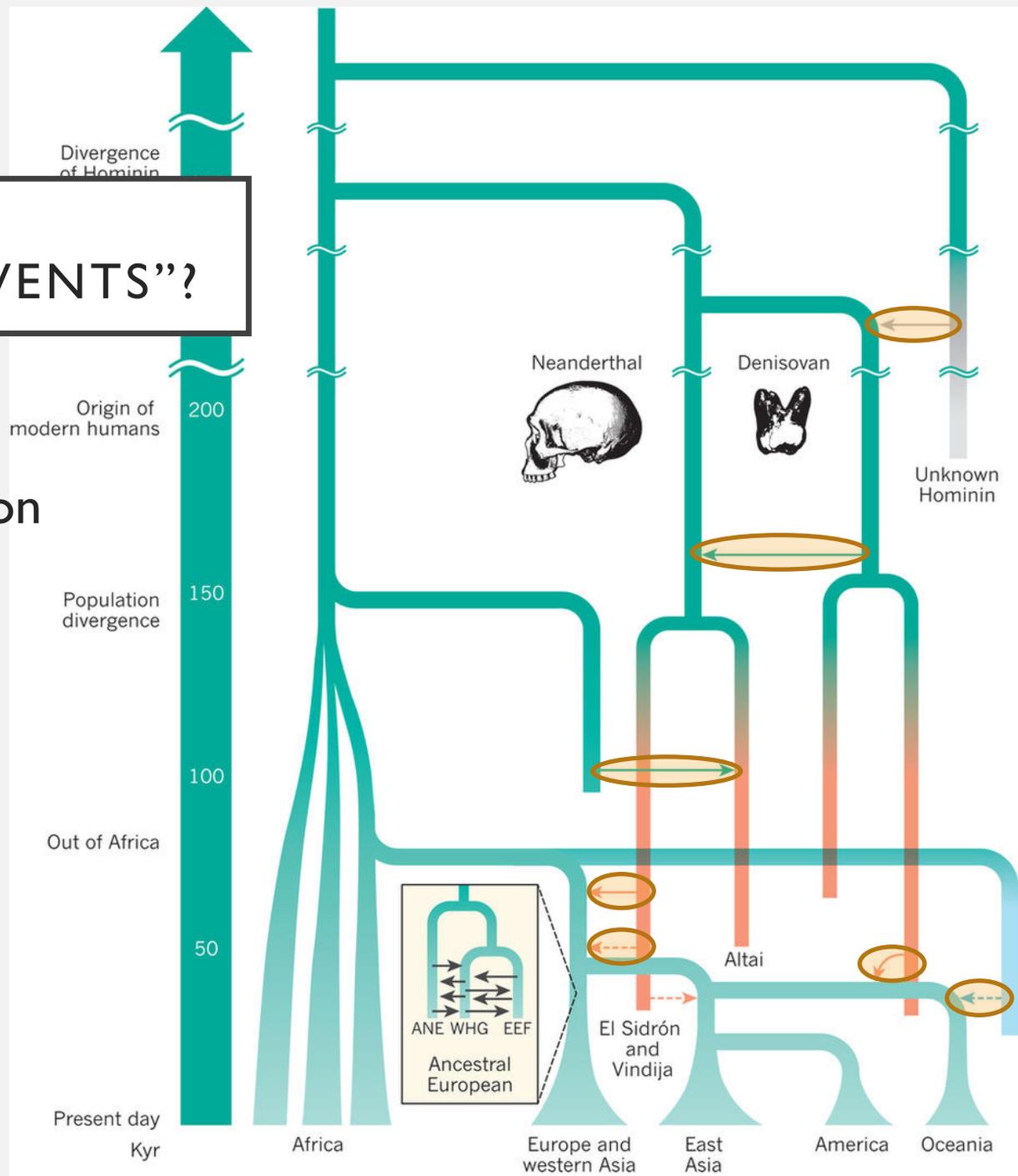
# WHAT ARE “DEMOGRAPHIC EVENTS”?

- Divergence
- Expansion or reduction

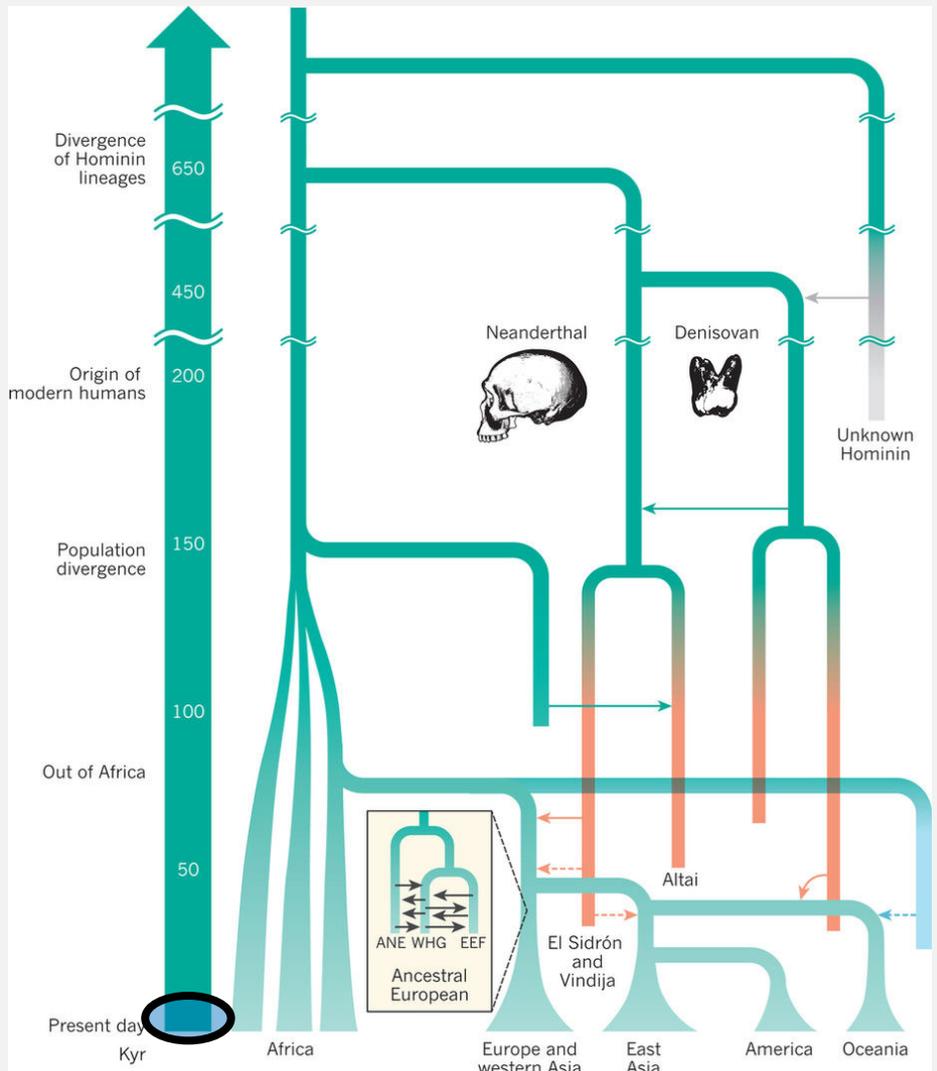
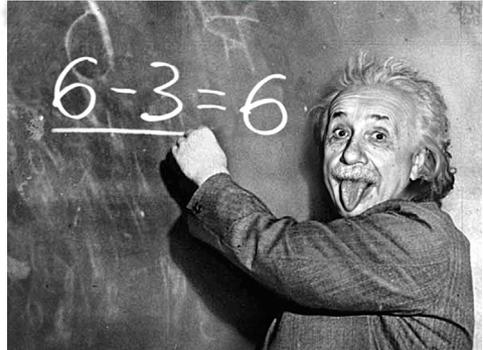
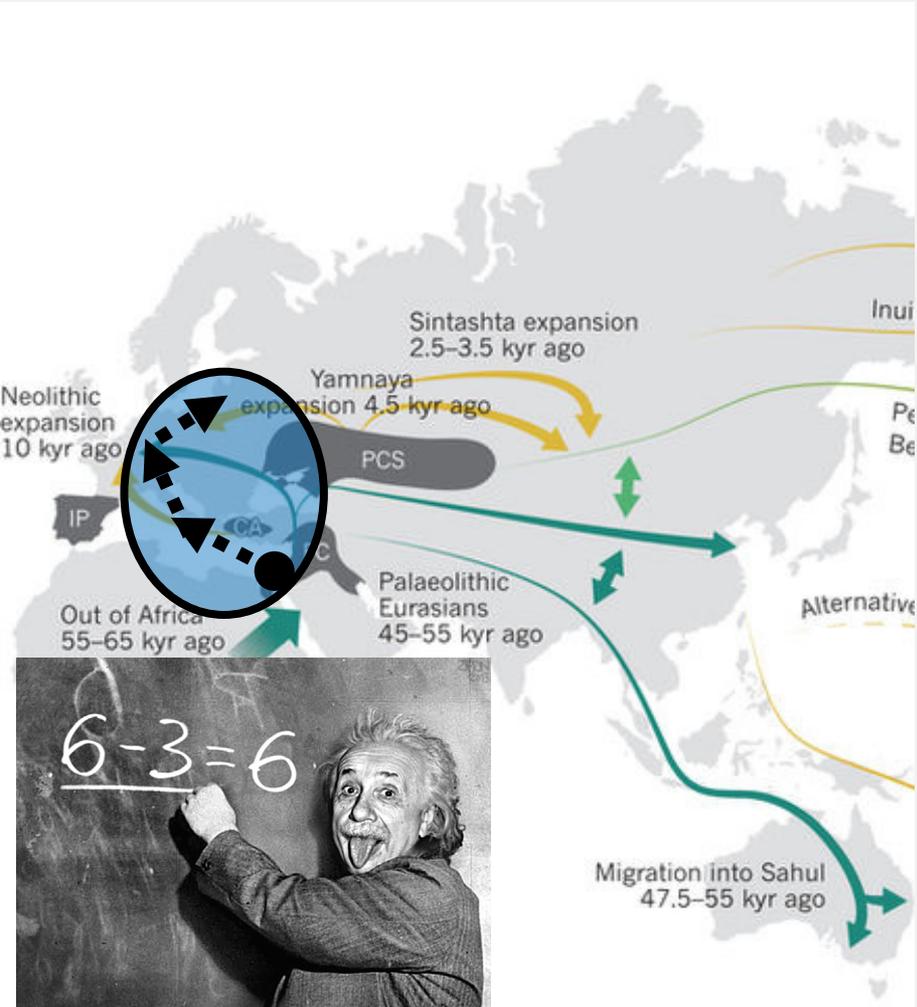


# WHAT ARE “DEMOGRAPHIC EVENTS”?

- Divergence
- Expansion or reduction
- Gene flow



# AIM: INFER THE DEMOGRAPHIC HISTORY OF THE ASHKENAZI JEWS.



# ASHKENAZI JEWS: AN INTERESTING STUDY POPULATION



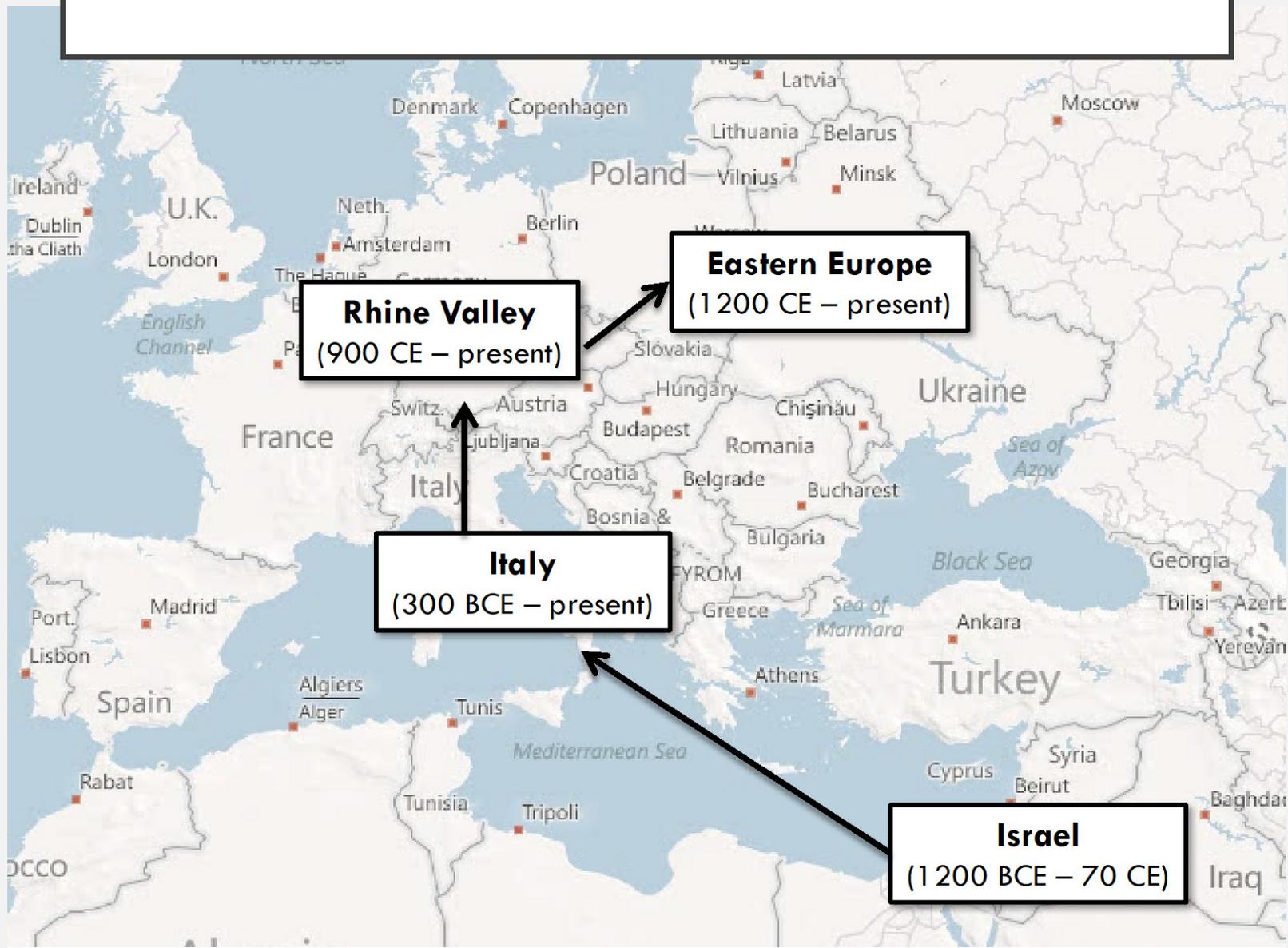
- High frequency of genetic disorders
- Population isolate
- Complex demographic history
- Well documented historical record

# ASHKENAZI JEWS: AN INTERESTING STUDY POPULATION



- High frequency of genetic disorders
- Population isolate
- Complex demographic history
- Well documented historical record

# HYPOTHESIS OF ASHKENAZI ORIGINS

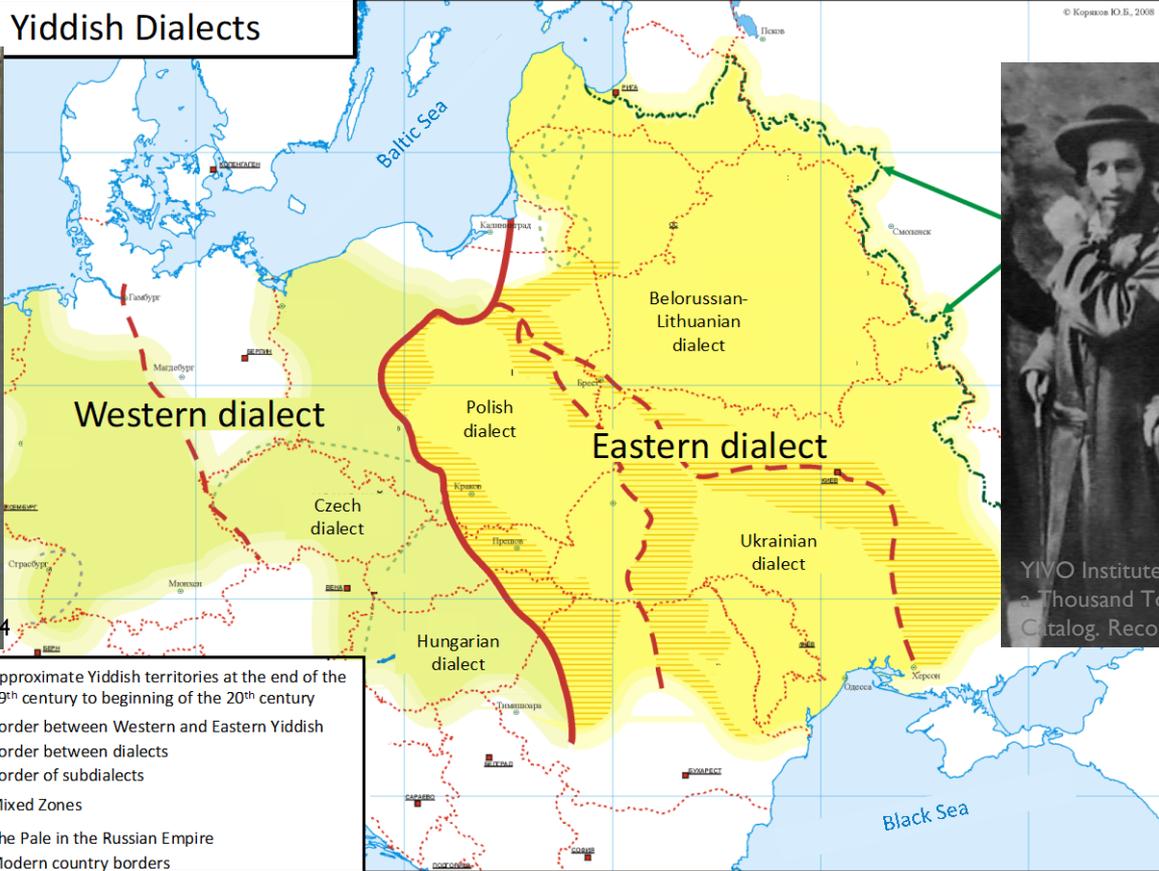


# WESTERN VS. EASTERN ASHKENAZI JEWS



JDC Archives. Reference Code: NY\_02044

Germany, 1900's



YIVO Institute for Jewish Research. People of a Thousand Towns. Online Photographic Catalog. Record Id: 6820

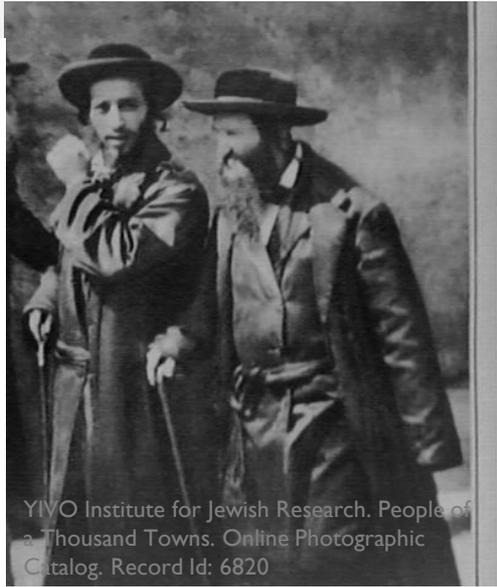
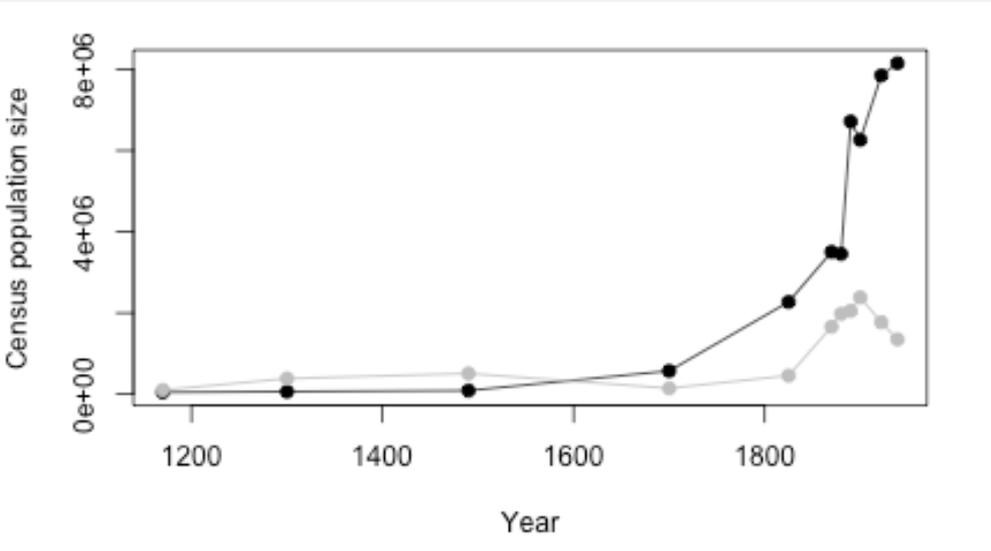
Cracow, Poland. 1932

# WESTERN VS. EASTERN ASHKENAZI JEWS



JDC Archives. Reference Code: NY\_0204

Germany, 1900's



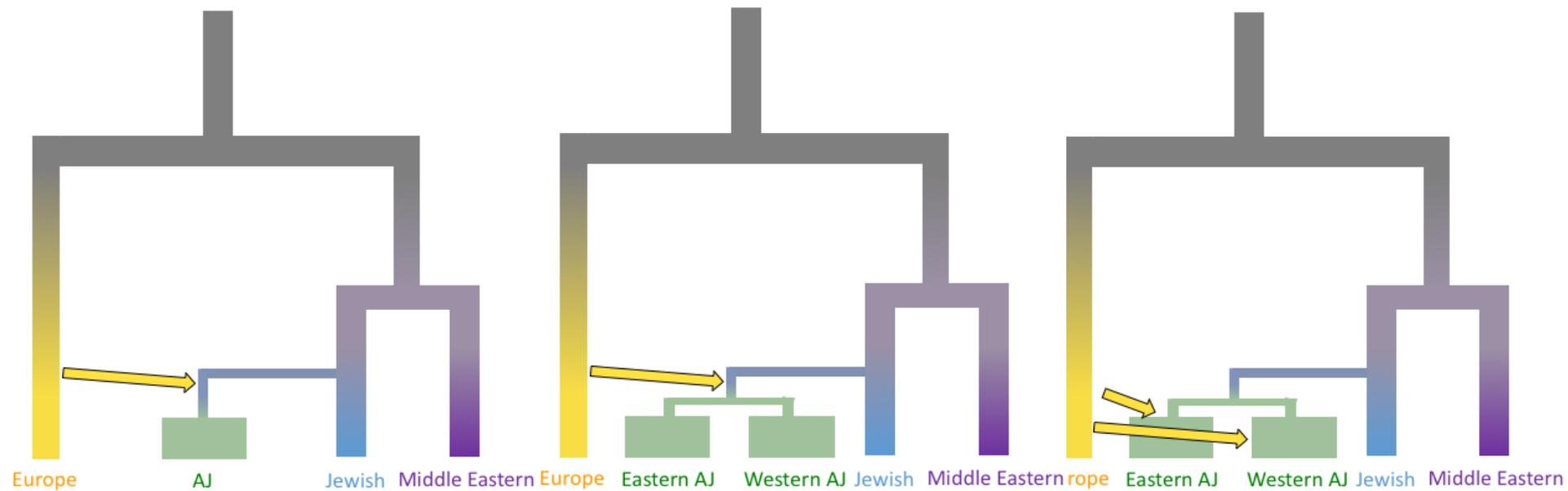
YIVO Institute for Jewish Research. People of a Thousand Towns. Online Photographic Catalog. Record Id: 6820

Cracow, Poland. 1932

Reference census data

## MOTIVATION

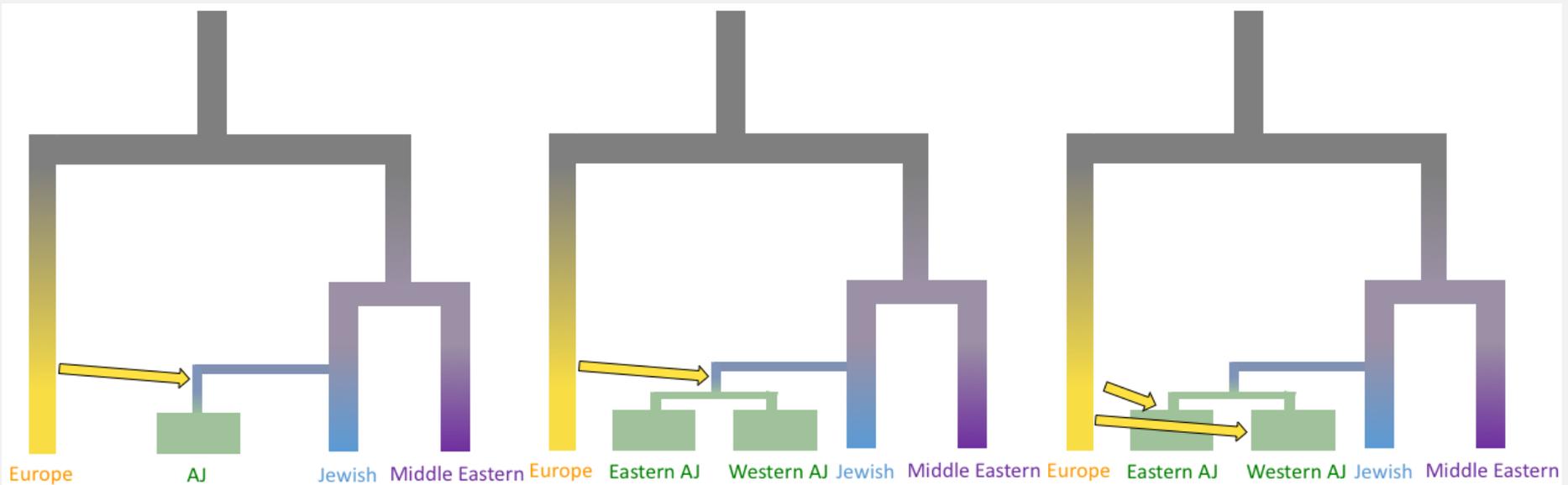
- Numerous genetic studies on the Ashkenazi Jews.
  - All genome-wide studies treat Ashkenazi Jews as one population.
- Preliminary work consistent with genetic differentiation.
  - Not informative of cause of differentiation.



# MODELS OF ASHKENAZI HISTORY

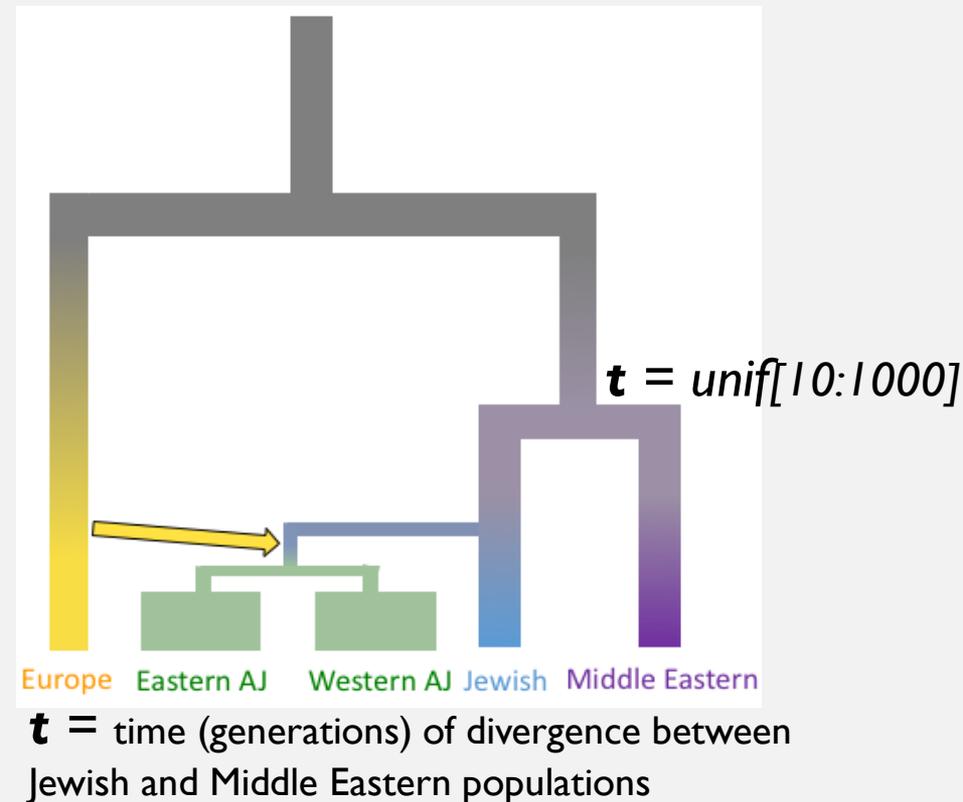
# APPROXIMATE BAYESIAN COMPUTATION

- Infer parameter values
- Choose among models



# APPROXIMATE BAYESIAN COMPUTATION

## I. Define priors of parameters of model



# APPROXIMATE BAYESIAN COMPUTATION

1. Define priors of parameters of model
2. Simulate data many times

# APPROXIMATE BAYESIAN COMPUTATION

1. Define priors of parameters of model
2. Simulate data many times
3. Choose model and estimate parameters based on simulations closest to real data

# SIMULATION

Model  
parameters



Store  
genotype  
sequences  
in memory



Calculate  
summaries  
of  
sequences



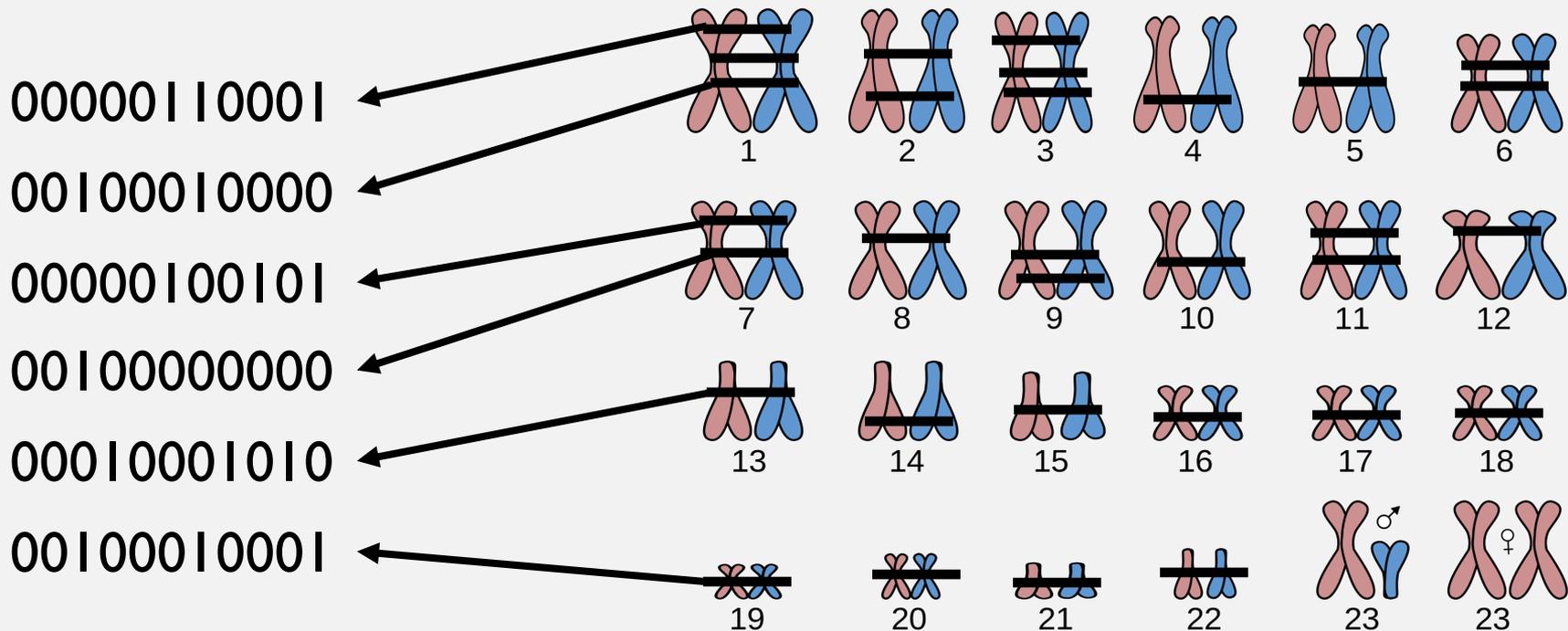
<10 Kb file  
with  
parameter  
values and  
summaries

# EMBARRASSINGLY PARALLEL!



# INHERITED SCRIPT INTENDED FOR SMALL SEQUENCE

1,389 10kb regions



SIMULATE WHOLE  
CHROMOSOME

~250 million sites on human chromosome 1

# PROBLEM!

Parameters	Average Walltime	Average Memory
Minimum	00:21:00	2.7 Gb
Random	00:55:11	20 Gb
Maximum	08:02:11	117 Gb

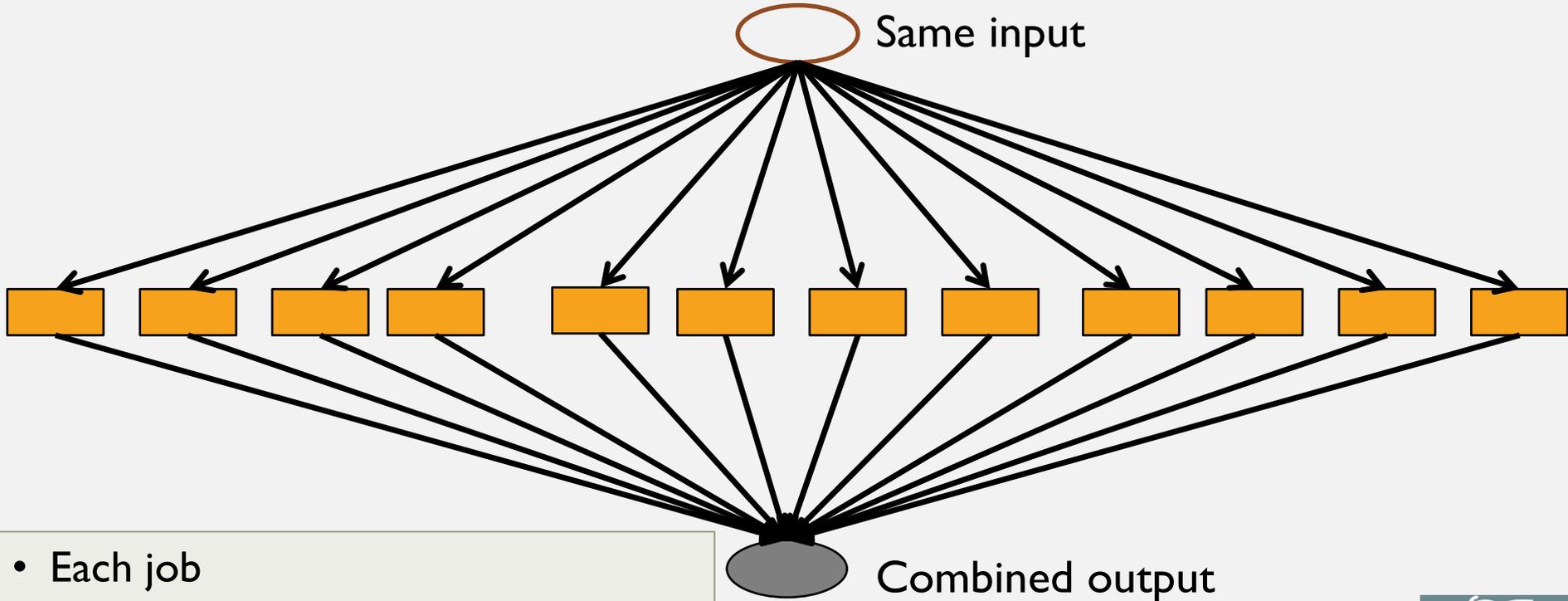
Too much memory!

Over a decade to complete  
6000 runs/month w/ UA resources

Each core on UA HPC has 6G - **Need memory < 6G** for each run

# EMBARRASSINGLY PARALLEL & RESOURCE LIGHT!

Same input



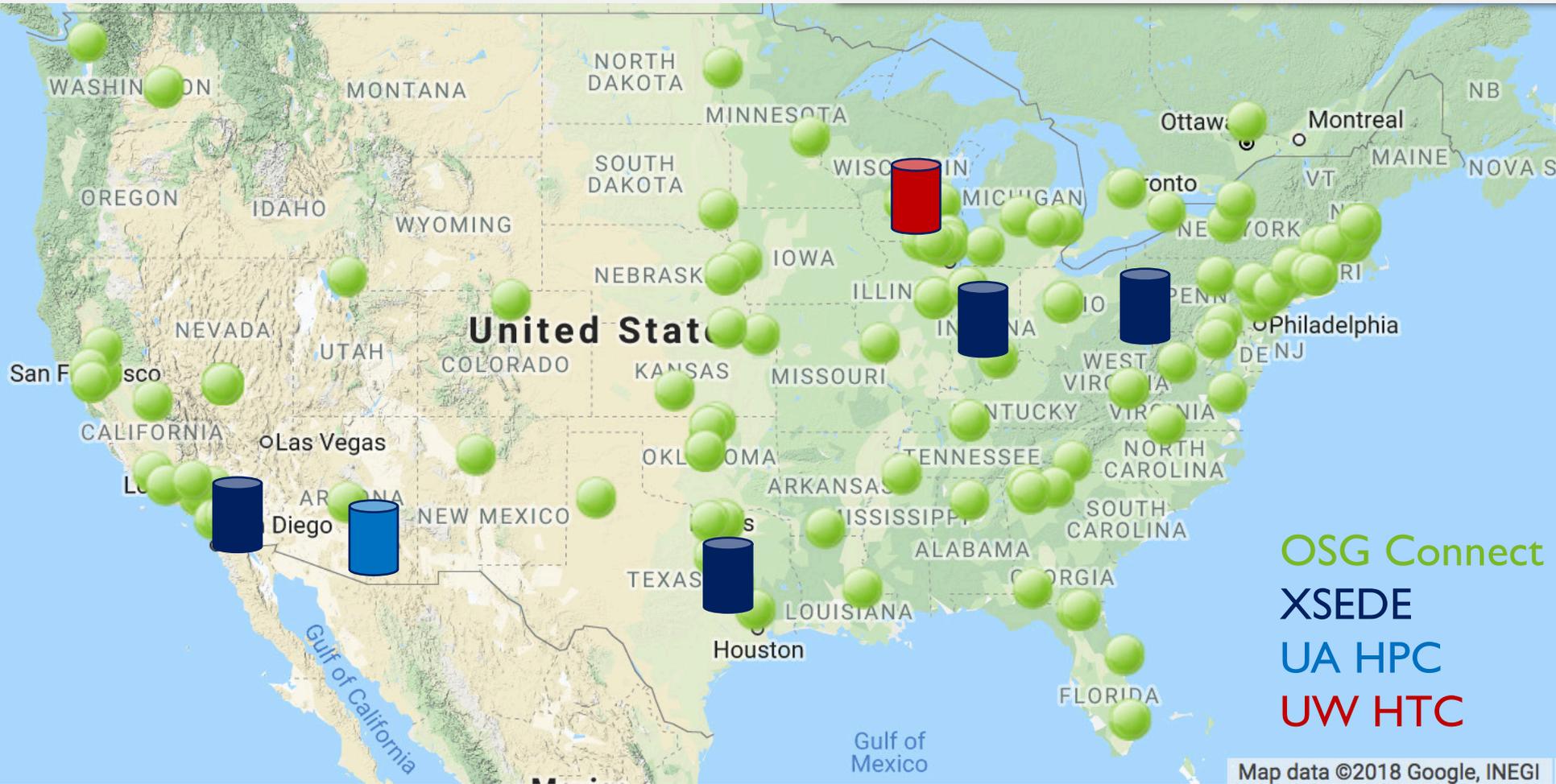
Combined output

- Each job
  - runs ~40 min, and max 50 hrs
  - Uses ~1G, and max 5G memory
  - Uses ~2M in storage



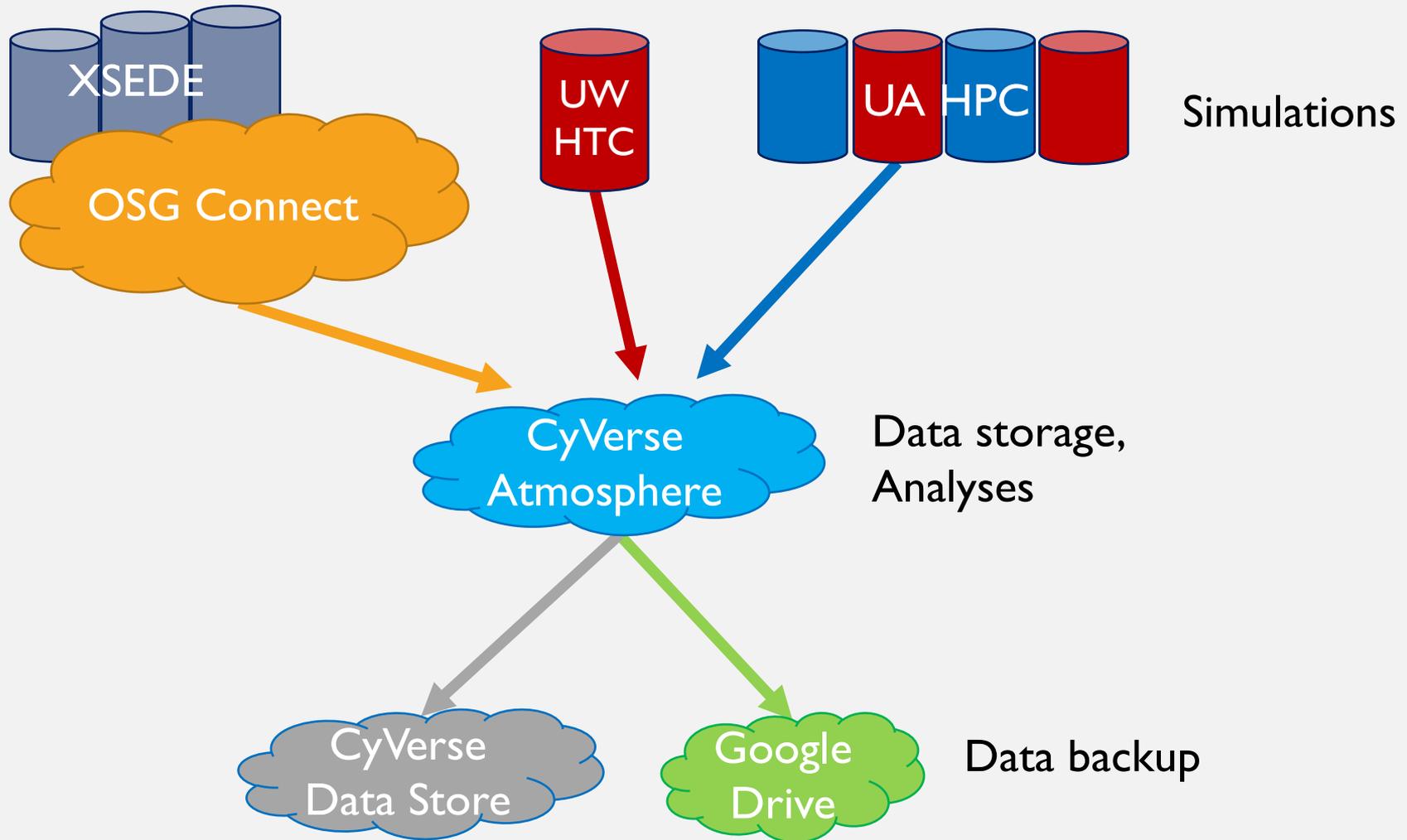
Pegasus

# HIGH THROUGHPUT COMPUTING



OSG Connect  
XSEDE  
UA HPC  
UW HTC

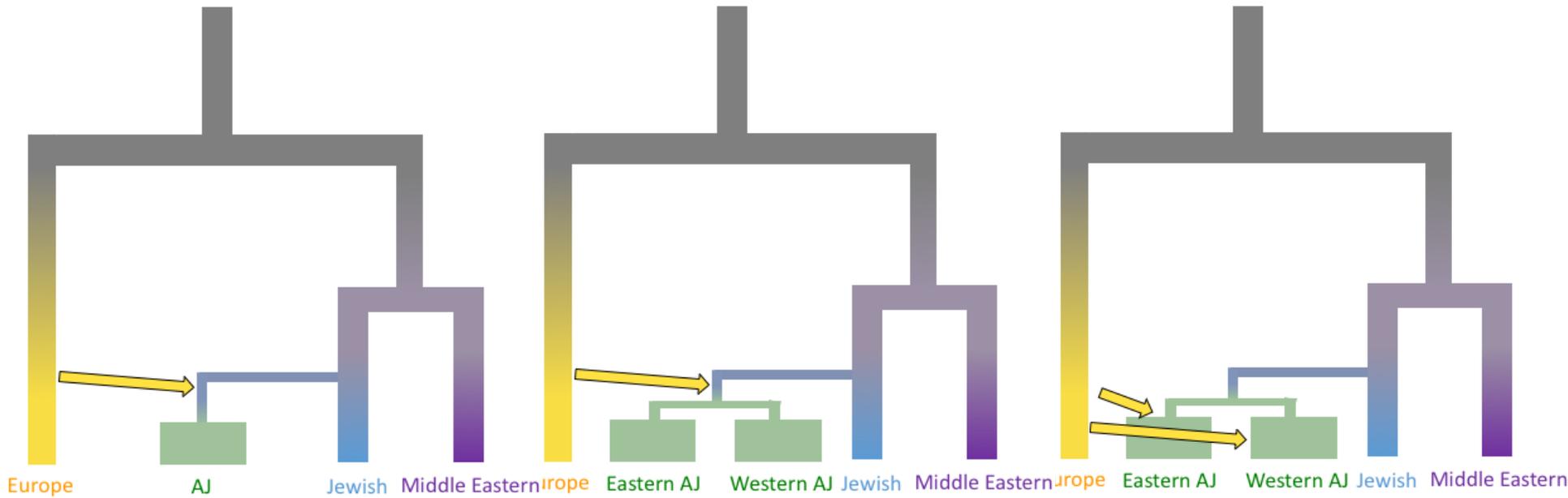
# SIMULATIONS ON HTC CLUSTERS, ANALYSES ON VM



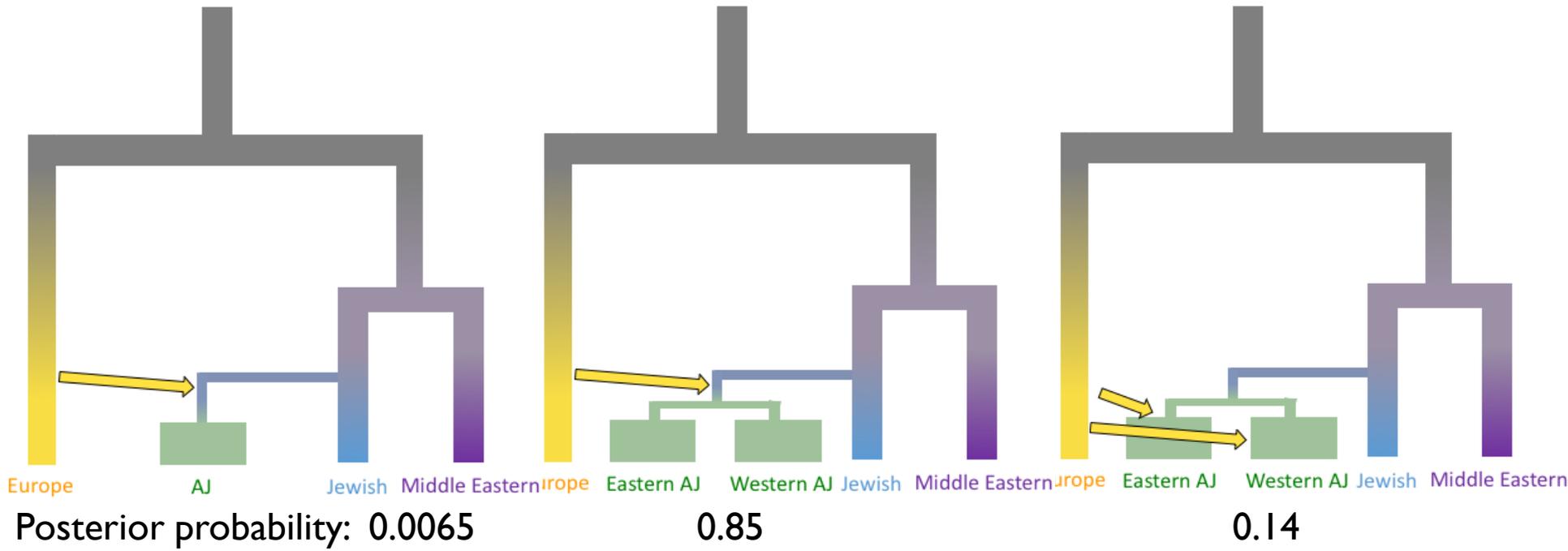
## CHALLENGES: TECHNICAL

- How to handle millions of files?
  - UA HPC has file number limit
  - If there are too many files in a directory simple things take a long time
- How to not overload UA HPC system?
- How to reliably backup data?
- Why do jobs fail?

> 1 MILLION SIMULATIONS OF EACH MODEL

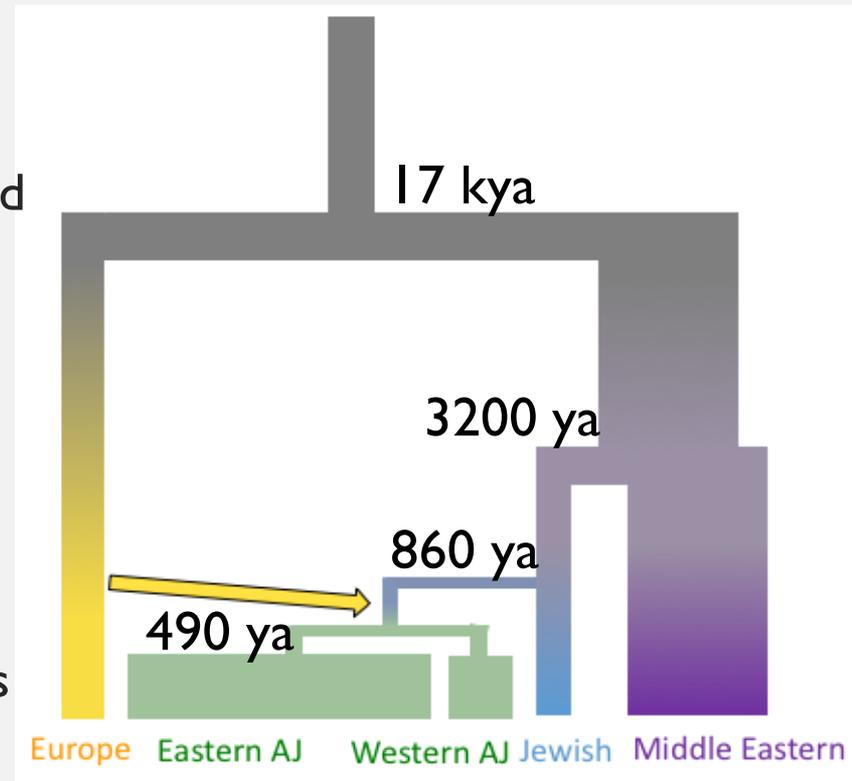


# MODEL CHOICE

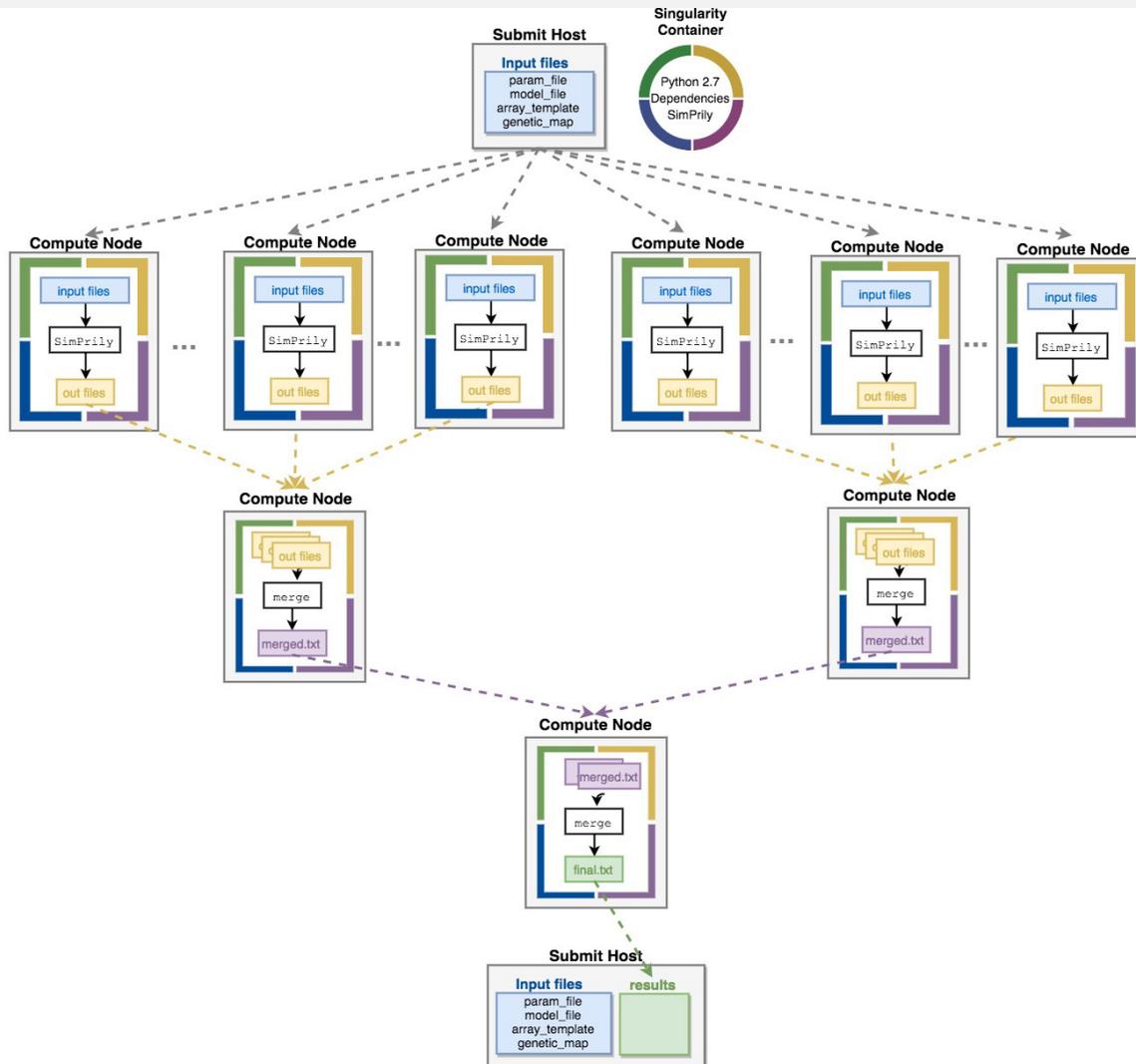


## BEST MODEL

- ~1200 BCE ancestors of Jewish populations diverged from other Middle Eastern populations
  - Experienced extreme population size reduction
- ~1100 CE ancestors of Ashkenazi Jews diverged from other Jewish populations
  - Experienced another population size reduction
  - Experienced gene flow from Europeans (unresolved how much or when)
- ~1500 CE Eastern and Western Ashkenazi Jews diverged
  - Western AJ moderately grew in size
  - Eastern AJ massively grew in size



# SIMPRILY: GENERALIZATION OF CODE AND WORKFLOW



- Developed program to simulate any demographic model
- Memory & space efficient
- Use Singularity container
- Pegasus workflow for OSG

# THANK YOU!

## HAMMER LAB

- Michael Hammer
- Consuelo Quinto-Cortes

## CYVERSE

- Blake Joyce
- Julian Pistorius

## UA HPC CONSULTING

- Mike Bruck
- Dima Shyshlov

## OPEN SCIENCE GRID & PEGASUS

- Mats Rynge

## UW CENTER FOR HTC

- Lauren Michael
- Christina Koch

## OPEN SCIENCE GRID USER SCHOOL

- Tim Cartwright
- Lauren Michael
- Christina Koch

## CODING MINIONS

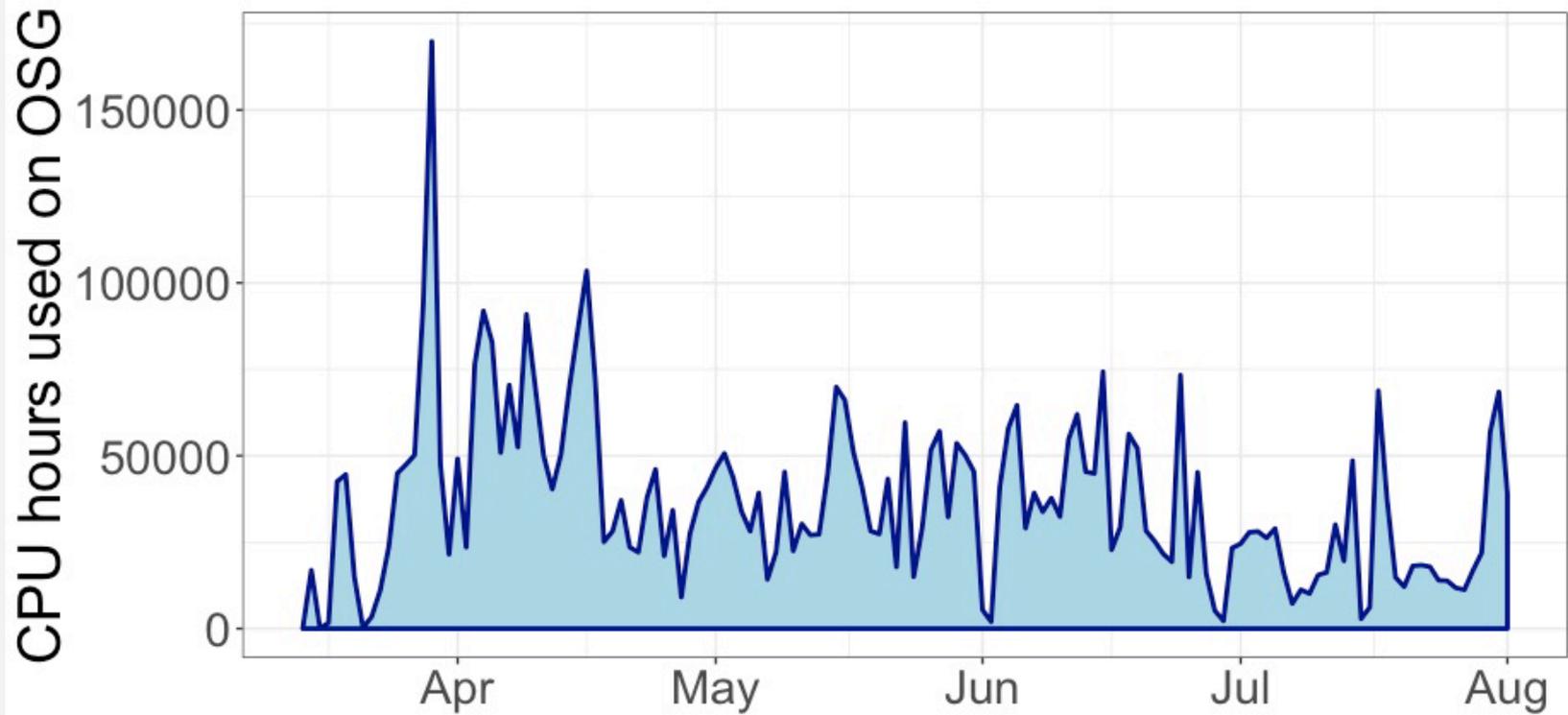
- David Christy
- Logan Gantner
- Mack Skodiak
- Daniel Olson
- Rafael Lopez
- Kayleen Gurrola
- Katie McCready

## RESOURCES PROVIDED BY

- University of Arizona HPC
- University of Wisconsin HTC
- CyVerse
- Open Science Grid
- XSEDE
  - Bridges
  - Comet
  - Jetstream



# CPU HOURS ON THE OPEN SCIENCE GRID



## DNA SEQUENCE

**Indiv I**

AATCATTTCGGTTTTAATGCTTGGGCTGCATTGGGAAA  
AATCATATCGGTCTTAATGCTTGCGCTGCCTTGGTAAA

DNA SEQUENCE,  
SEGREGATING SITES

**Indiv I**

AATCATTTTCGGTTTAAATGCTTG GGCTGCATTGGGAAA  
AATCATATCGGTCCTTAATGCTTG CGCTGCCTTGGTAAA

DNA SEQUENCE,  
SEGREGATING SITES

**Indiv 1**

AATCATTTCGGTTTAAATGCTTG GGCTGCATTGGGAAA  
AATCATATCGGCTTTAATGCTTG CGCTGCCTTGGTAAA

**Indiv 2**

AATCATTTCGGTTTAAATGCTTG GGCTGCCTTGGTAAA  
AAACATTTC CGTCTTTATGGTTGCGCTGCATTGGGGAA

DNA SEQUENCE,  
GENOTYPES ENCODED 0/1

Indiv 1

AATCATTTTCGGTTTTAATGCTTG GGCTGCATTGGGAAA  
AATCATATCGGTCTTAATGCTTG CGCTGCCTTGGTAAA

Indiv 1

000000000000000000000000000000001000000000001000  
000000010000010000000000000000000000000001000000000

Indiv 2

AATCATTTCGGTTTTAATGCTTG GGCTGCCTTGGTAAA  
AAACATTTC CGTCTTTATGGTTGCGCTGCATTGGGGAA

Indiv 2

000100000000  
001000000100100100010001000100000000000000001100

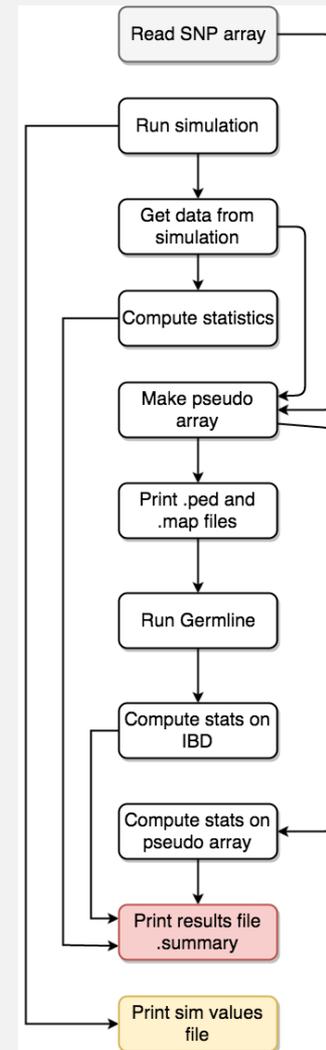
SEQUENCE OF GENOTYPES,  
ONLY SEGREGATING SITES

**Indiv 1** 0000001010  
0101000100

**Indiv 2** 0000000100  
101111011

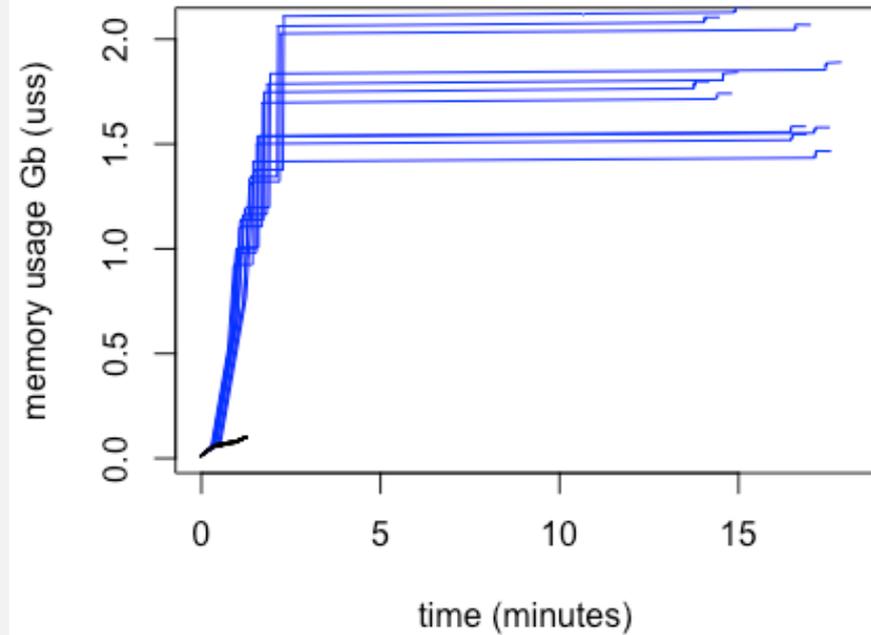
# PYTHON SCRIPT: GENOME SIMULATIONS AND COMPUTE SUMMARY STATISTICS

- Inherited from lab mates
- Intended for millions of relatively small simulations
  - 1,389 10kb regions
  - 65 individuals
- Originally took a few minutes to run
- Originally ran parallel on U of A HPC
  - 1 million runs would take approximately 1 month.

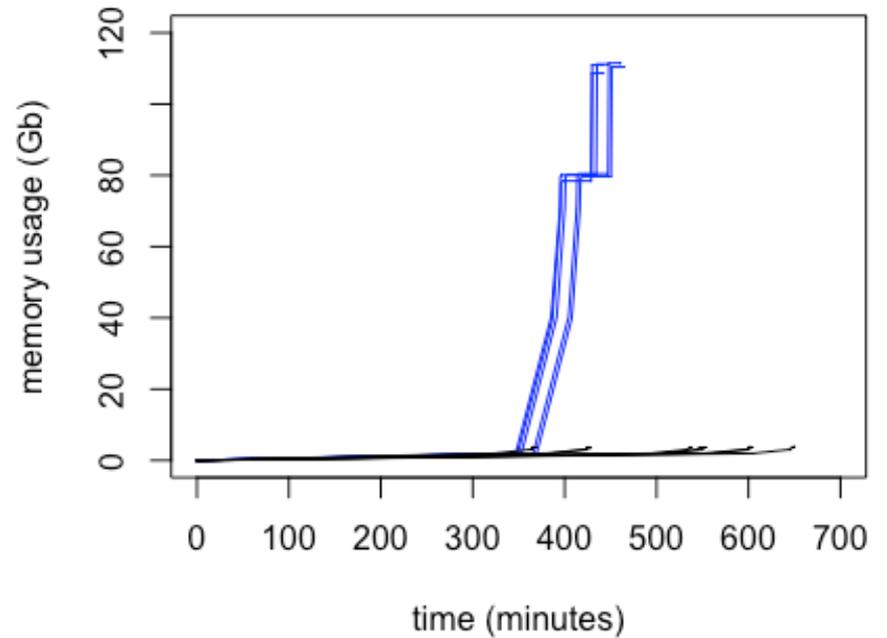


# PROFILE OF PYTHON SCRIPT

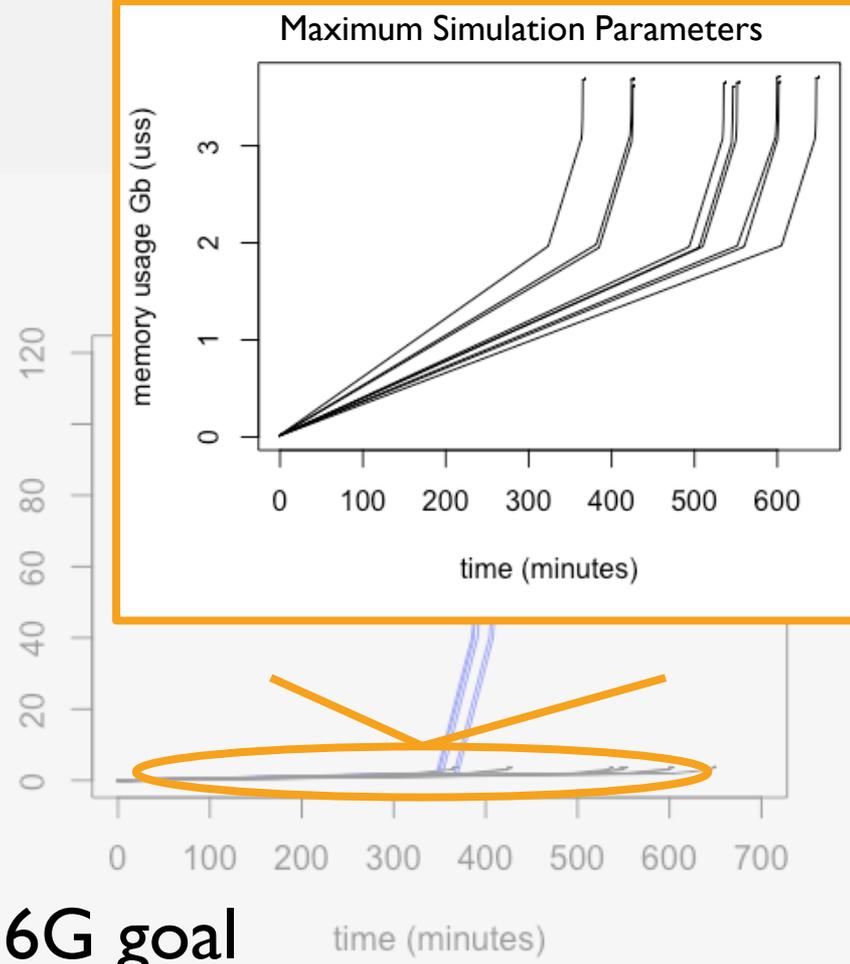
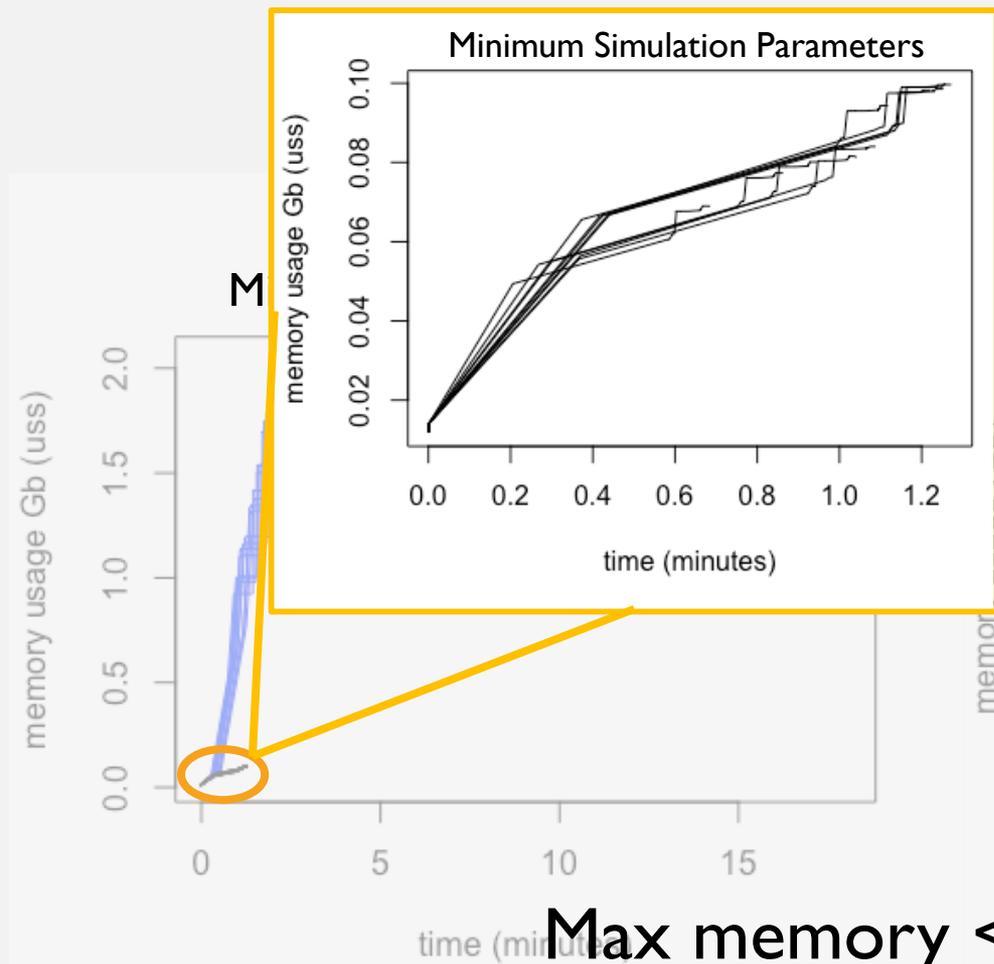
## Minimum Simulation Parameters



## Maximum Simulation Parameters



*\*Note different scales*



Max memory < 6G goal  
 Can now run efficiently in parallel

*\*Note different scales*