# Summary of Leakage Currents

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## Introduction

Last Weekend, we observed unusual fluctuations of the current on the LEMs. This is seen on almost all LEMs up and down.

To understand them we: -) studied them with voltages on and off

-) studied them with inverted field lines



#### Summary of Results

Period 1: 29/09/2017 19:00 - 20:20 (voltages on)

	RMS of LEM Up	RMS of LEM Down
LEM 1	0.2 nA	10 pA
LEM 2	1.2 nA	0.7 nA
LEM 3	0.5 nA	0.1 nA
LEM 4	0.8 nA	0.2 nA
LEM 5	1.6 nA	0.6 nA
LEM 6	1.8 nA	0.6 nA
LEM 7	1.6 nA	0.4 nA
LEM 8	0.6 nA	0.1 nA
LEM 9	0.7 nA	0.2 nA
LEM 10	0.4 nA	39 pA
LEM 11	0.8 nA	0.2 nA
LEM 12	(24 pA)	/

Period 2: 29/09/2017 22:00 - 10:00 (voltages off)

	RMS of LEM Up	RMS of LEM Down
LEM 1	/	/
LEM 2	/	/
LEM 3	/	46 pA
LEM 4	/	73 pA
LEM 5	/	/
LEM 6	/	45 pA
LEM 7	/	/
LEM 8	52 pA	/
LEM 9	/	/
LEM 10	/	/
LEM 11	23 pA	/
LEM 12	/	21 pA

### Summary of Results

Period 3: 30/09/2017 18:30 - 20:30 (voltages only on LEM up)

	RMS of LEM Up	RMS of LEM Down
LEM 1	/	/
LEM 2	1.4 nA	/
LEM 3	0.2 nA	/
LEM 4	1.1 nA	/
LEM 5	2.2 nA	/
LEM 6	/	/
LEM 7	1.6 nA	/
LEM 8	0.7 nA	/
LEM 9	0.5 nA	/
LEM 10	0.3 nA	/
LEM 11	0.7 nA	/
LEM 12	(24 pA)	/

Period 1 and 2: Example LEM 2



 $\rightarrow$  RMS of current scales with the applied voltage

Period 3: Example LEM 2 700 **10** E Voltage LEM Up [V] Voltage LEM Down[V] 600 8 500 400 6 300 4 200 2 100 0 0 18:00 18:20 18:40 19:00 19:20 19:40 20:00 20:20 20:40 21:00 1.4 Current RMS [nA] • 1.2 0.8 • 0.6 0.4 0.2 0 18:00 18:20 18:40 19:00 19:20 19:40 20:00 20:20 20:40 21:00 0.8 Current RMS [nA] ۲ 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 ۲ 0.1 0 21:00 18:00 18:20 18:40 19:00 19:20 19:40 20:00 20:20 20:40 time • LEM Down • LEM Up LEM Down — LEM Up

 $\rightarrow$  RMS of current does not depend on direction of the field lines.

## Summary

- Oscillations of up to ~2.0 nA are observed on all LEMs except on LEM 1 down, LEM 10 down, LEM 12 up and down.
- The effect is stronger on the LEM up then on the LEM down.
- Oscillations are correlated with the applied voltage on the LEMs and disappear completely when no voltage is applied.
- The effect does not depend on the direction of the field lines.
- Problem disapeared by restarting the CAEN software again and connecting again the resistors at the of the HV cable connecting the LEMs to the CAEN power supplies.