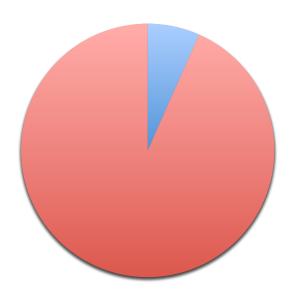
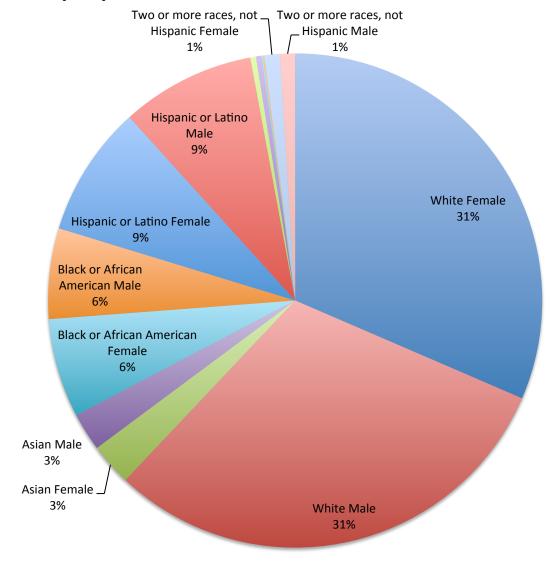
# Increasing Equity, Inclusion and Excellence in Nuclear Science

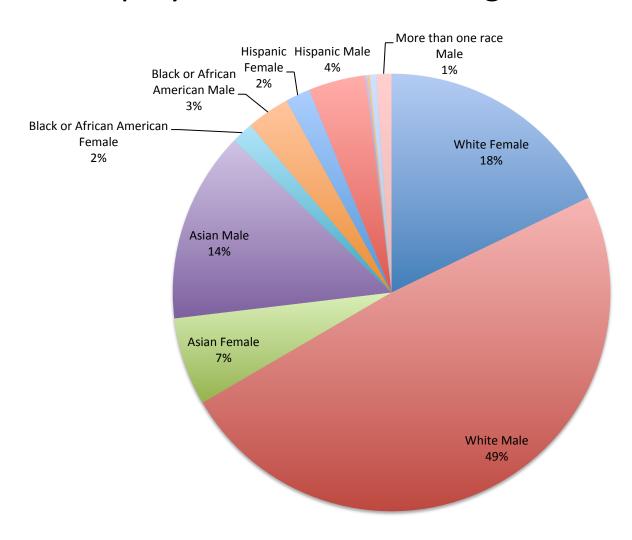
S. Yennello
Texas A&M University



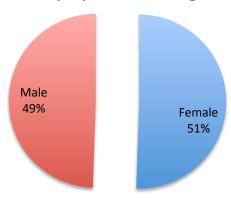
## Resident population of the United States: 2014



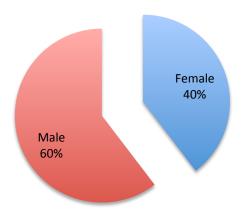
## Employed scientists and engineers: 2015



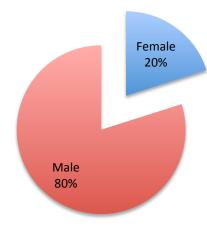
US population, Age 18-24



Intentions of freshmen to major physical sciences 2014



Enrolled graduate students Physics 2014



#### **BEFORE**



To me, a scientist is bald and has hair coming out of the sides of his head. . . . Scientists live in their own world and the rest of society puts them there.

"You can not judge a book by the cover!" Scientists come in all shapes and forms. Women, men, chemists,

biologists, and physicists are all in the

field of science.

#### **AFTER**



# "Help students believe in themselves at the earliest possible stage"

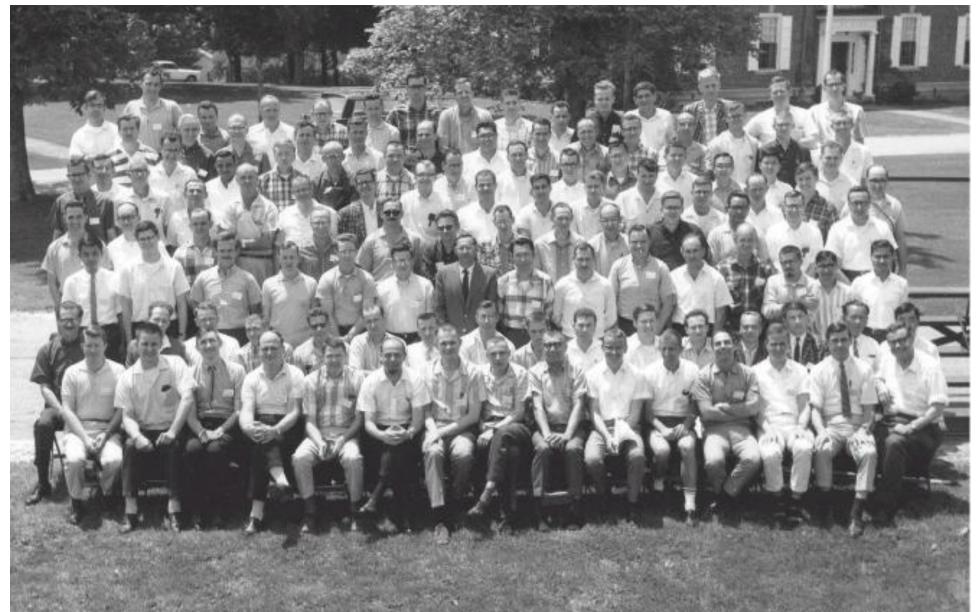


- Building Science Identity
- Acknowledging Implicit Bias
- Mitigating Stereotype threat
- Developing Growth Mindset

# Science Identity Influences Science Persistence

## Possible Self

Role model



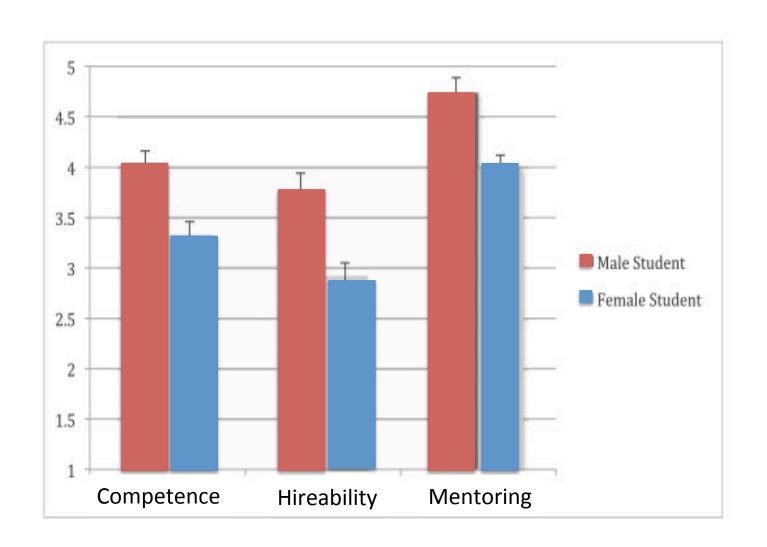
GORDON RESEARCH CONFERENCES

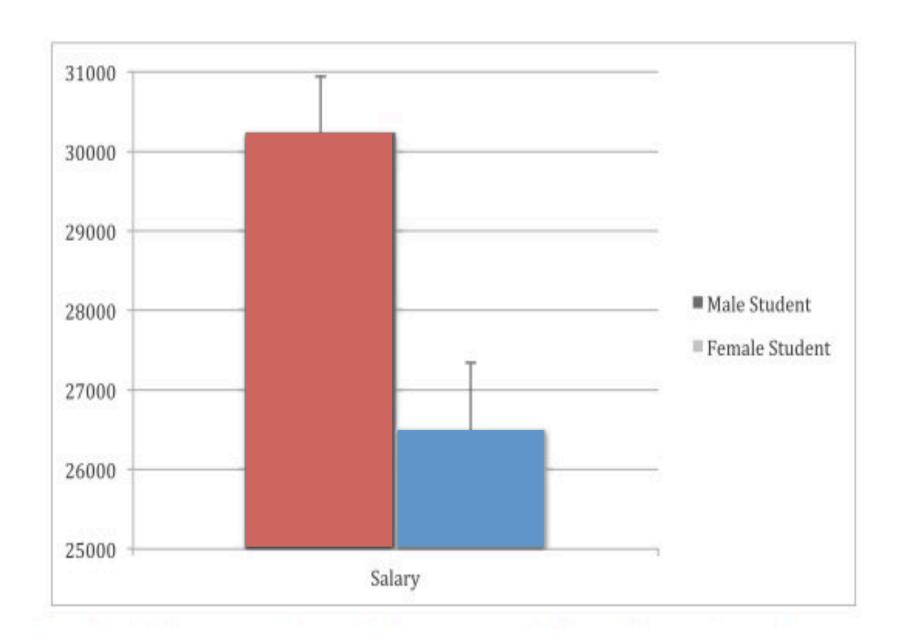
COLDY JUNIOR COLLEGE

NOCLEAR OHEMISTRY
John W. Alexander, Chairman
Raymond Sheline and O. D. O'Kelley, Co-Vice Chairman
20-24 June 1966

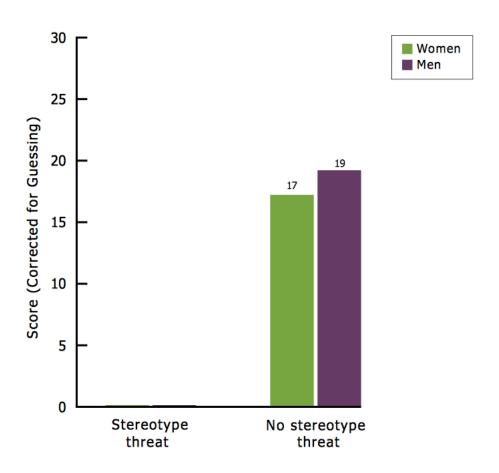
"Ben Barres gave a great seminar today, but then his work is much better than his sister's."







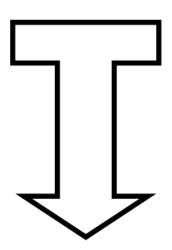
# Performance on a Challenging Math Test, by Stereotype Threat Condition and Gender



Spencer et al., 1999, Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 35(1), p. 13.

# Field-specific Ability Beliefs

Belief that success in a field requires raw aptitude or talent

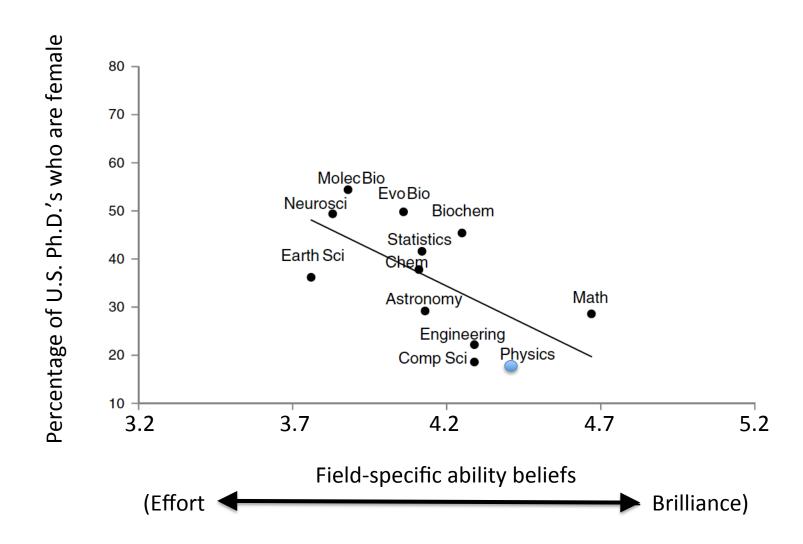


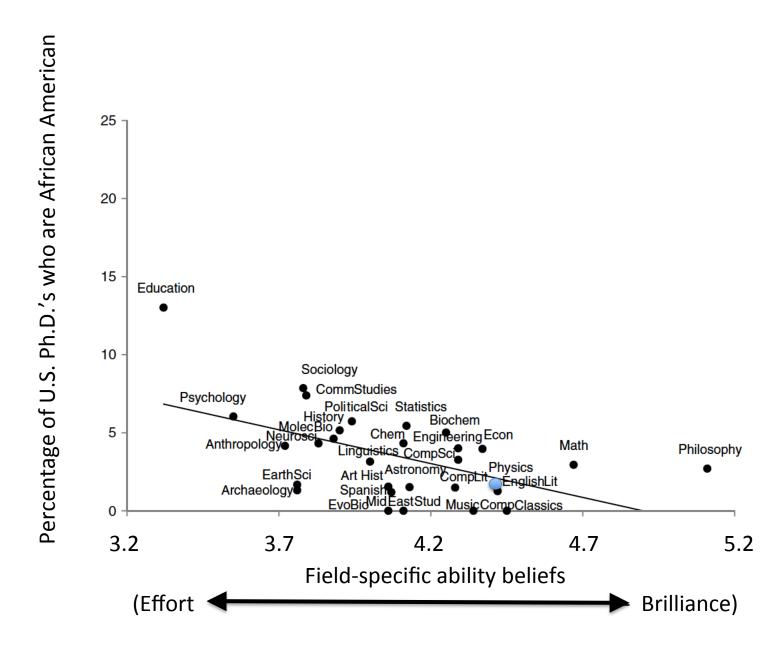
## **Cultural Stereotyping**

Belief that men are more likely than women to possess raw intellectual ability

### **Academic Gender Gaps**

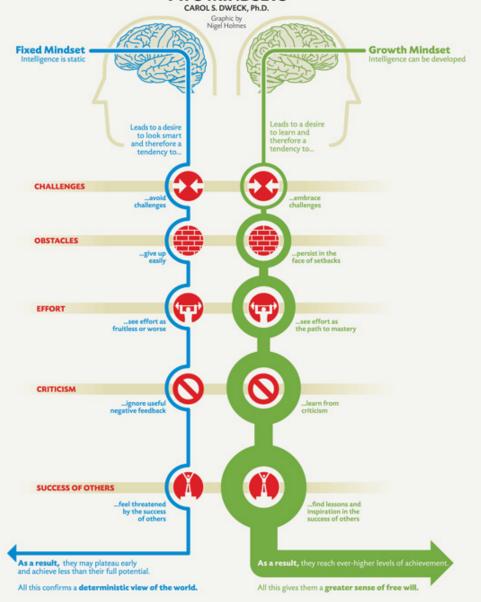
Women are underrepresented in fields that emphasize the need for innate talent rather than effort





Behave in ways that embrace the attitude that intellectual skills can be acquired/enhanced.

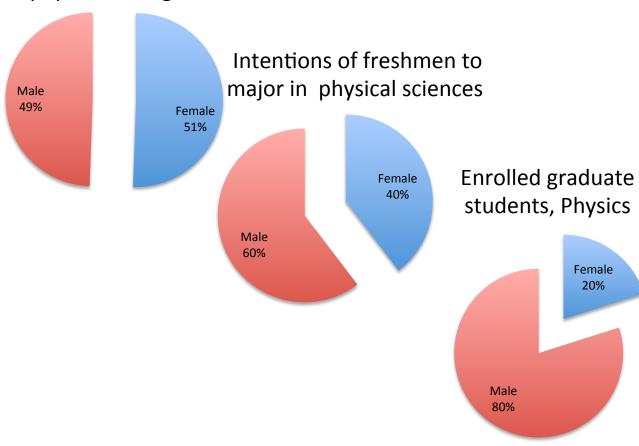
#### **TWO MINDSETS**



# If you build it they will come...

# Impossible is not a fact it is an attitude

US population, Age 18-24



APS Fellows, DNP nominated

