Some updates on DUNE-prism (Nov.3 2017)

Guang Yang

Introduction

Framework: CafAna fitter in DUNE

Statistics: based on 7 year operation of ND and FD,

with 40kton FD and 100 ton ND. (1.47 POT/year)

Systematics: Flux + Xsec + user defined

Fake data samples (From Jake): 1. 10% missing proton E

2. 20% missing proton E

Fake data samples (From GENIE): 1. 20% missing proton mom.

2. 20% missing pion mom.

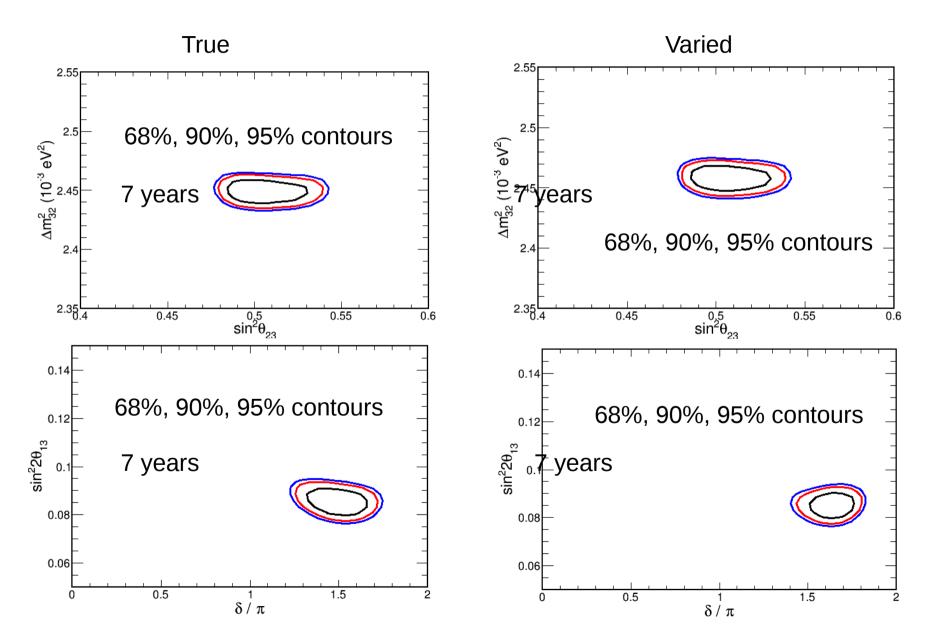
3. 20% missing muon mom.

Fitting samples

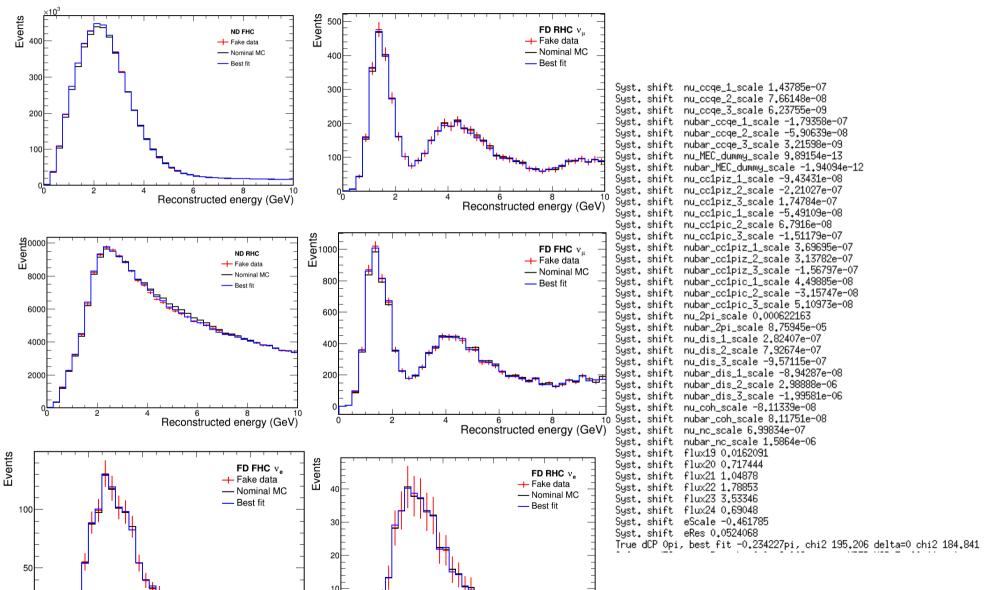
```
PredictionInterp& predNDFHC = *ana::LoadFrom<PredictionInterp>(fin.GetDirectory("nd_fhc")).release();
PredictionInterp& predNDRHC = *ana::LoadFrom<PredictionInterp>(fin.GetDirectory("nd_rhc")).release();
PredictionInterp& predFDNumuFHC = *ana::LoadFrom<PredictionInterp>(fin.GetDirectory("fd_numu_fhc")).release();
PredictionInterp& predFDNueFHC = *ana::LoadFrom<PredictionInterp>(fin.GetDirectory("fd_numu_rhc")).release();
PredictionInterp& predFDNumuRHC = *ana::LoadFrom<PredictionInterp>(fin.GetDirectory("fd_numu_rhc")).release();
PredictionInterp& predFDNueRHC = *ana::LoadFrom<PredictionInterp>(fin.GetDirectory("fd_numu_rhc")).release();
```

- ND: FHC and RHC numu
- FD: FHC numu, nue and RHC numu and nue
- Variables: oscillation parameters.
 - Systematics variables:
 - 32 Xsec variables (channel specific, introduced later)
 - 10 Flux variables (Channel specific)
 - many variables introduced by me (fake data variables..) "One sigma" means the standard variation in fake data.

FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing charged pion energy

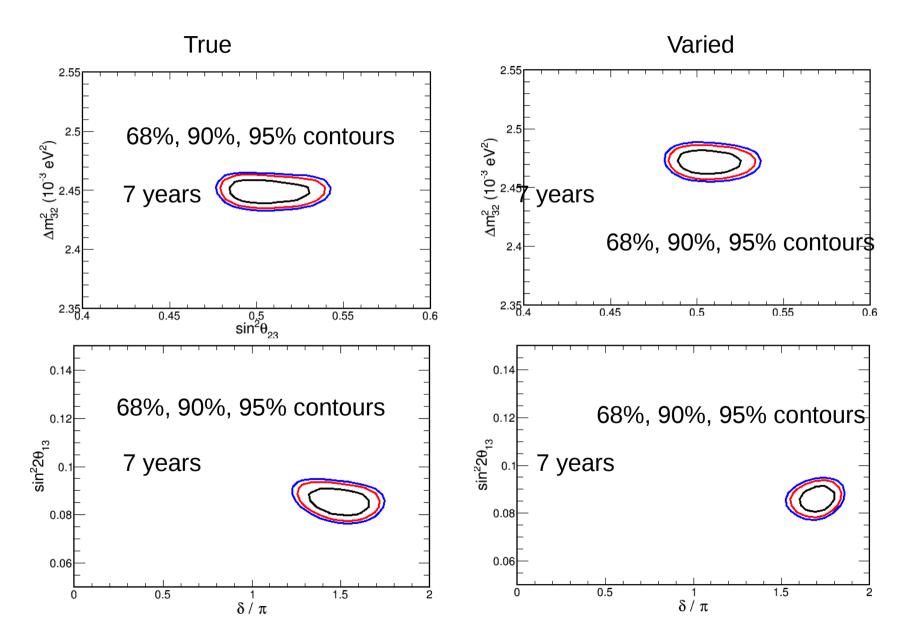


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing charged pion energy



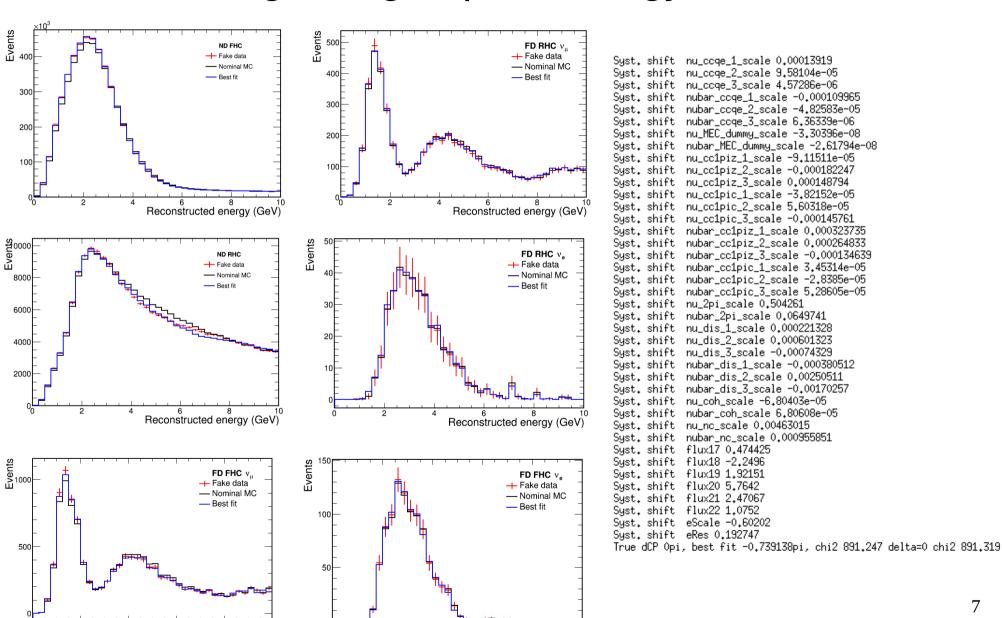
Reconstructed energy (GeV)

FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing charged pion energy

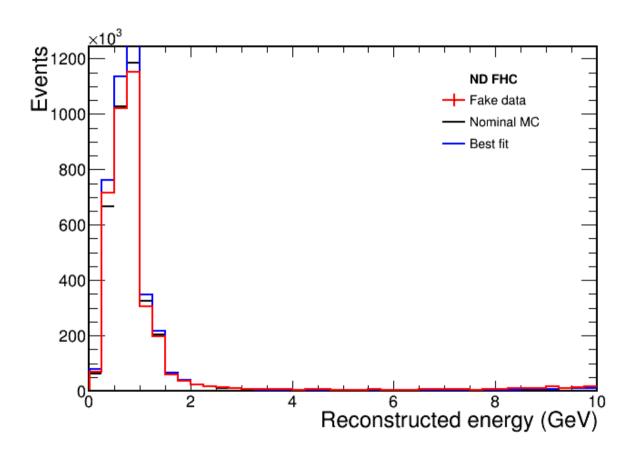


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing charged pion energy

Reconstructed energy (GeV)



FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing charged pion energy 30 mrad off-axis FHC



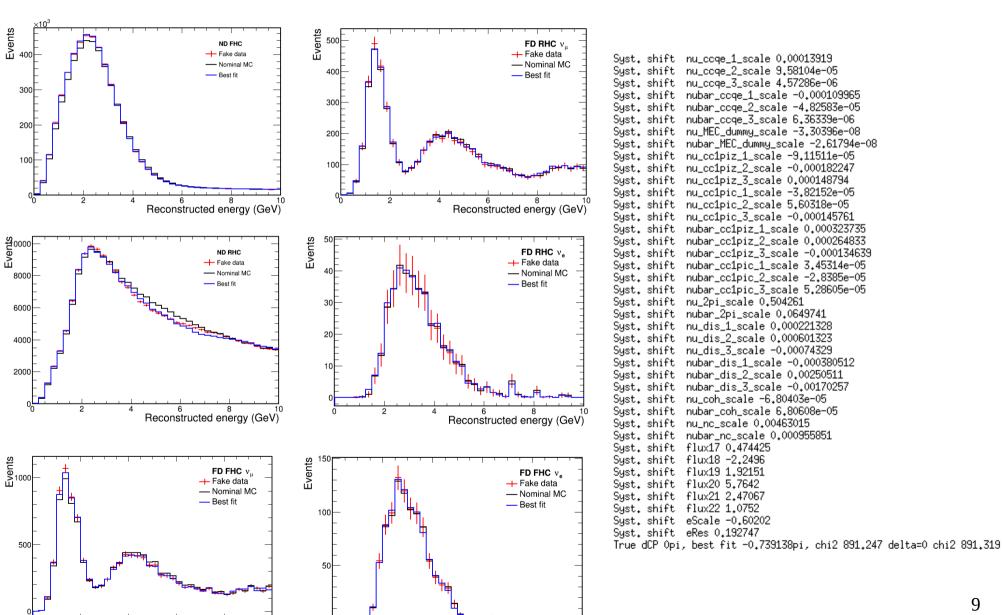
Black: nominal 30mrad off-axis

Blue: with on-axis best fit

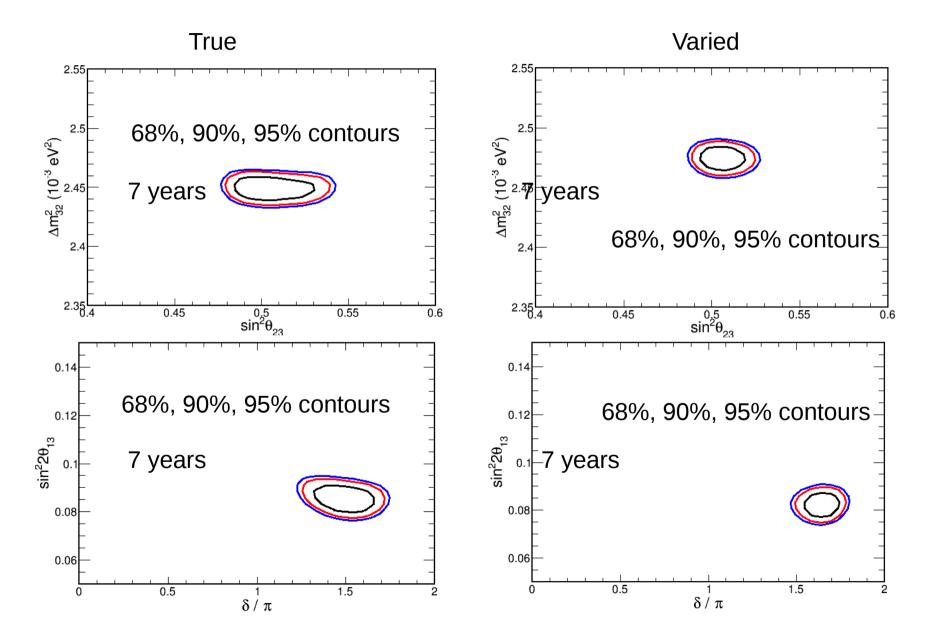
Red: real 20% MPE

FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing charged pion energy

Reconstructed energy (GeV)

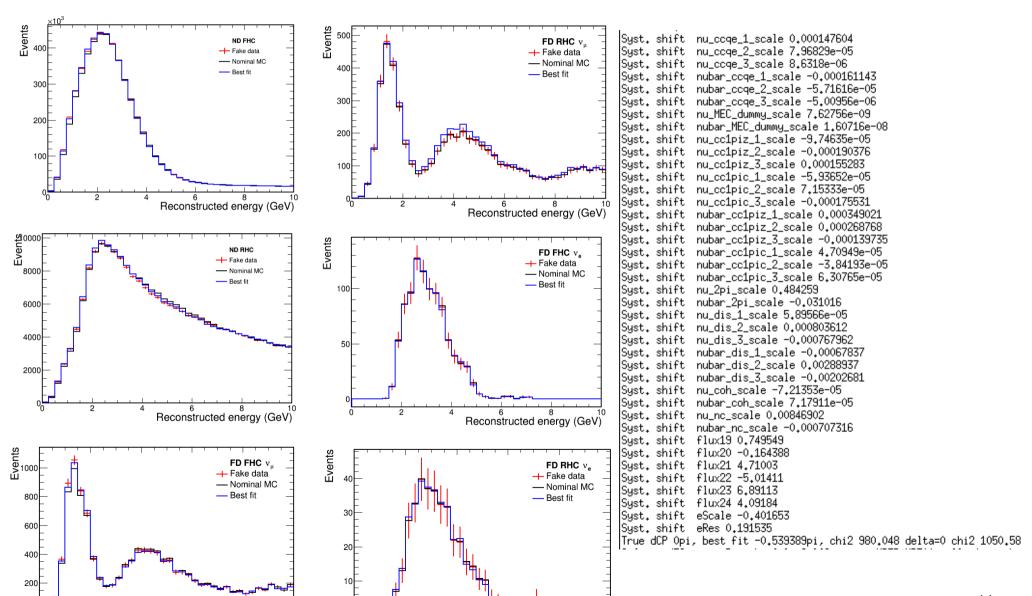


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing proton energy

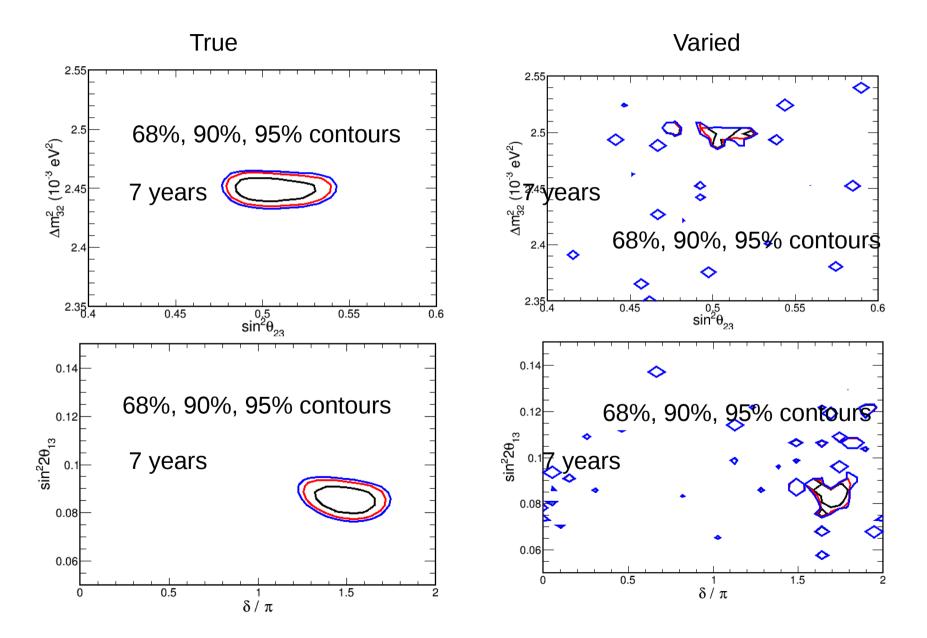


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing proton energy

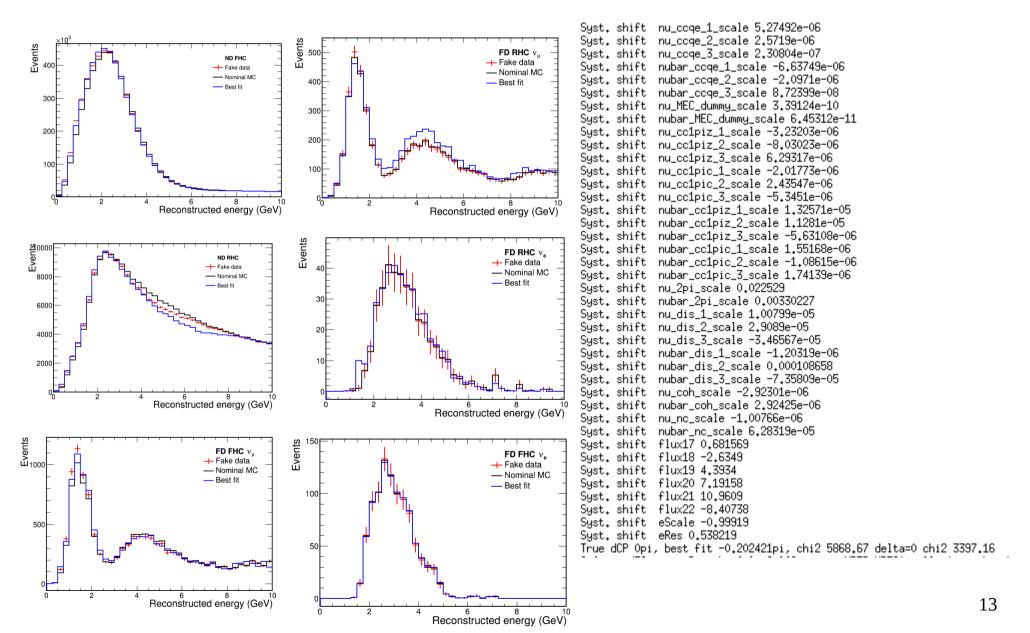
Reconstructed energy (GeV)



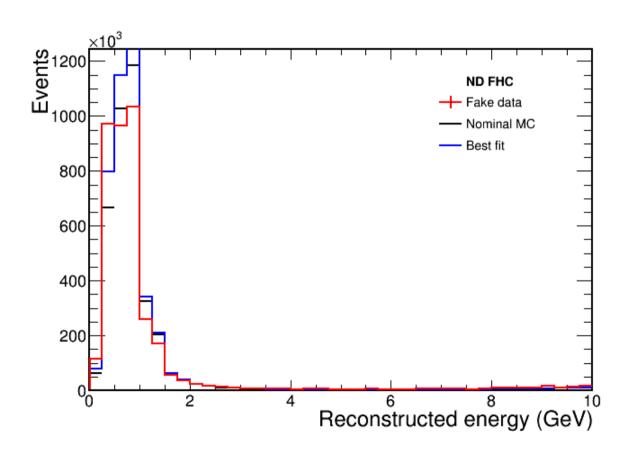
FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy



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FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy 30 mrad off-axis FHC

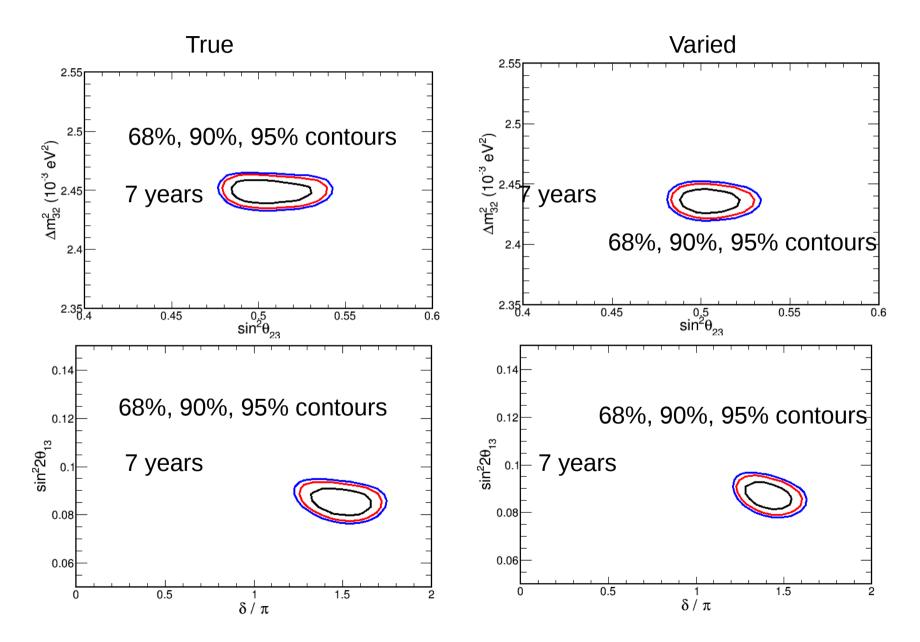


Black: nominal 30mrad off-axis

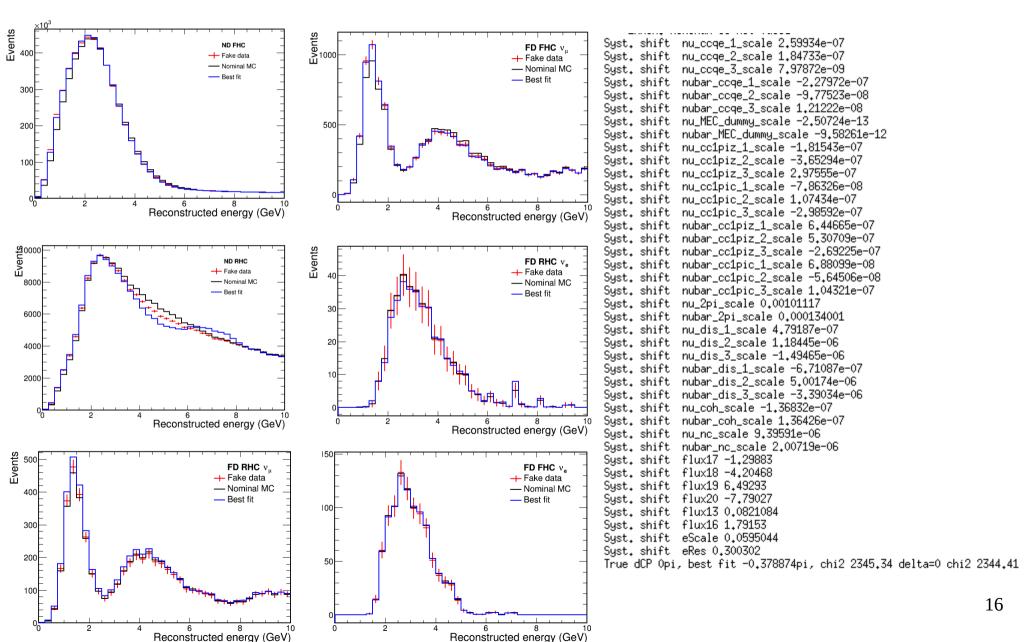
Blue: with on-axis best fit

Red: real 20% MPE

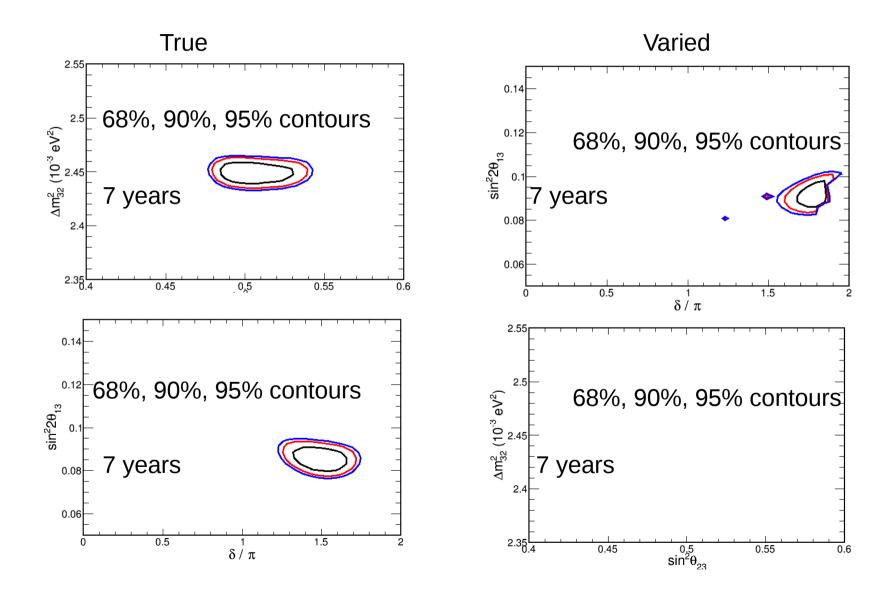
FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy with muon/pion dials



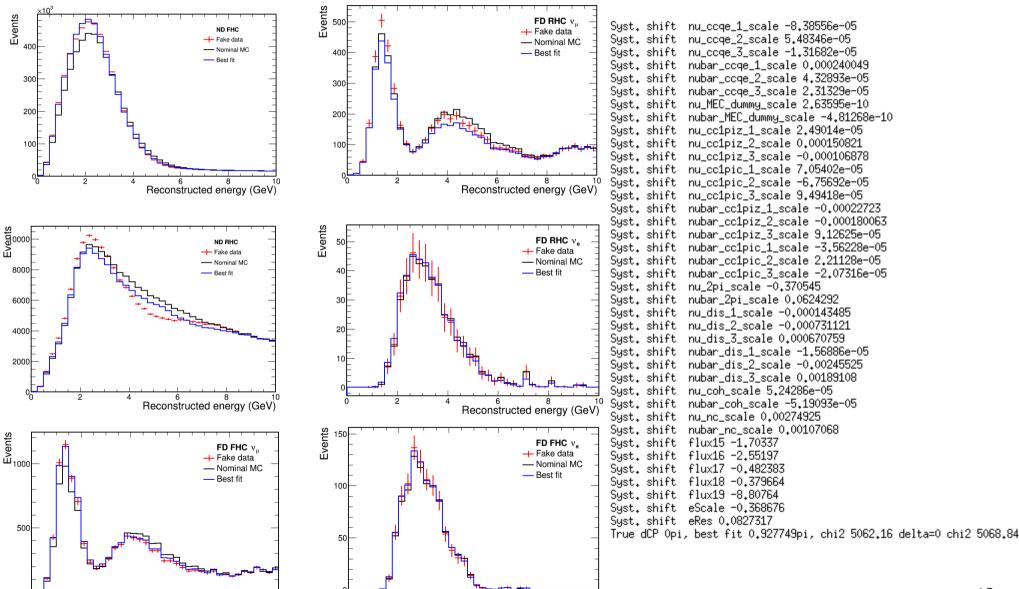
FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy with muon/pion dials



FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing muon energy

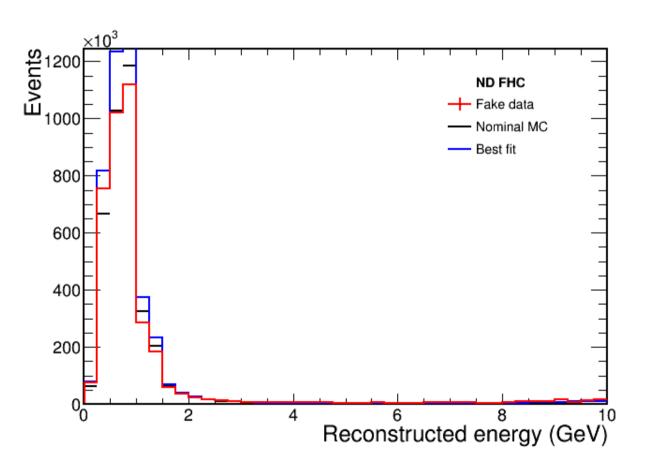


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing muon energy



Reconstructed energy (GeV)

FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing muon energy 30 mrad off-axis FHC



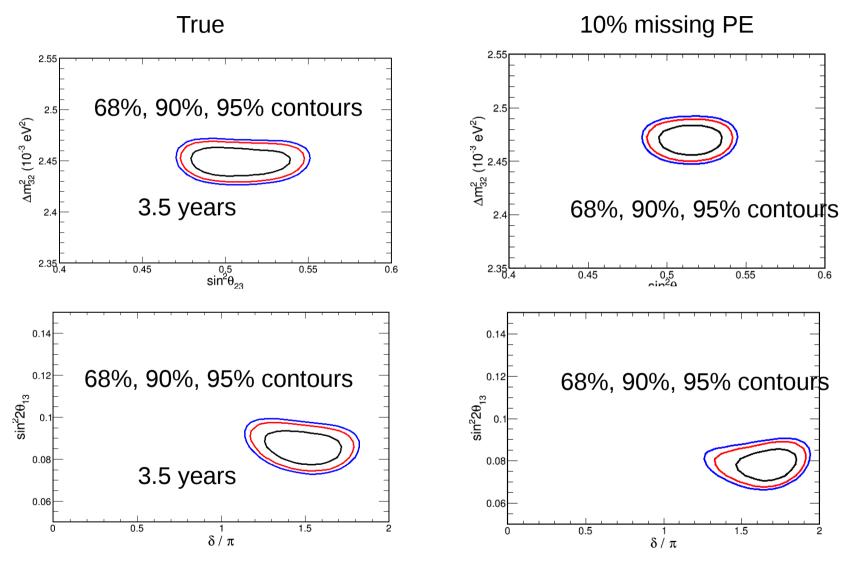
Black: nominal 30mrad off-axis

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Red: real 20% MPE

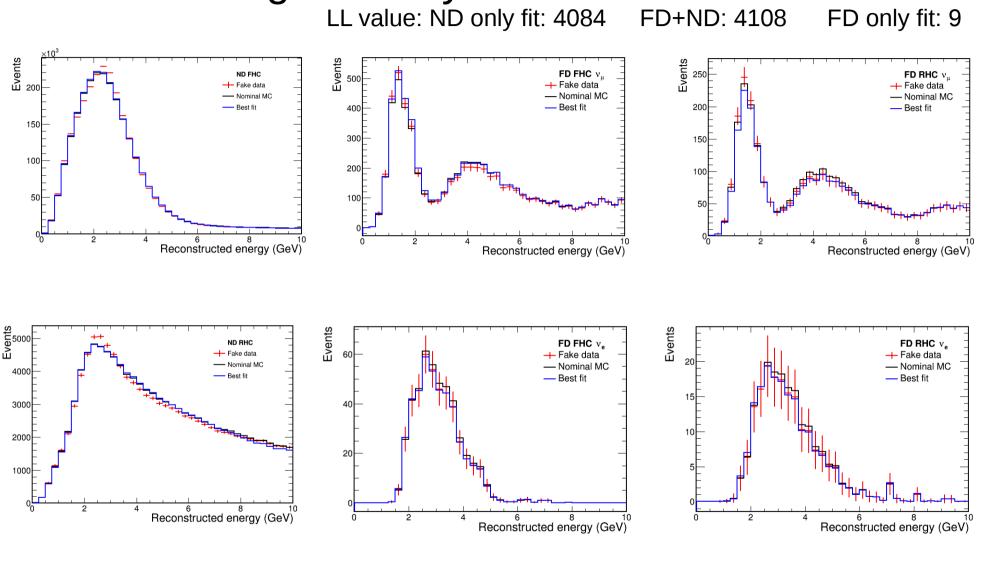
Backup..

Last week 20% missing PE 3.5 years



- The oscillation phase spaces change, but how ND performs?

Last week 20% missing PE 3.5 years



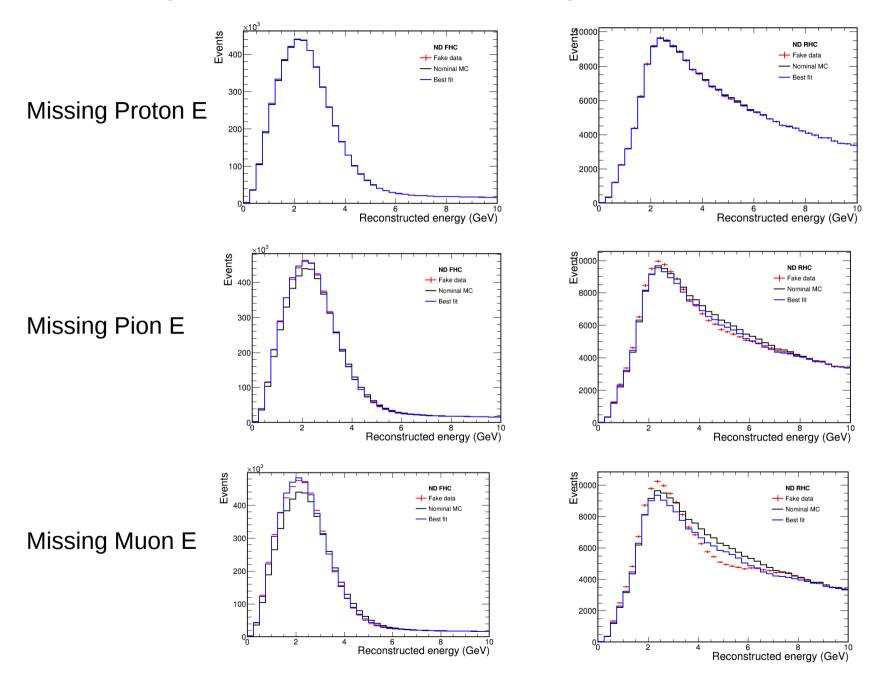
- Missing hadronic energy bring us a disaster, however, not only in FD, but in ND..
- I have major Xsec and flux systematics in backup slides.

Doing new samples with new dials

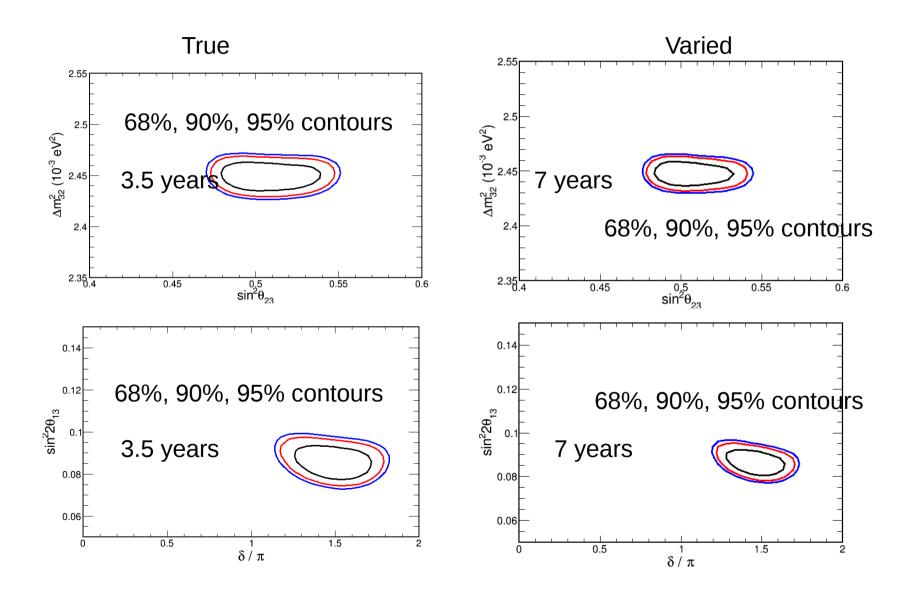
Use GENIE v.2.10.10 to generate:

- 1. 20% missing proton energy sample for numu, numubar, nue and nuebar.
- 2. 20% missing pi0 and pi+/- energy sample for numu, numubar, nue and nuebar.
- 3. 10% missing muon energy sample for numu, numubar, nue and nuebar.
- Those samples are fit with Xsec+Flux systematics.
- In addition, those samples are fit with Xsec+Flux + "other two dials".

ND only fit with Xsec+Flux systematics

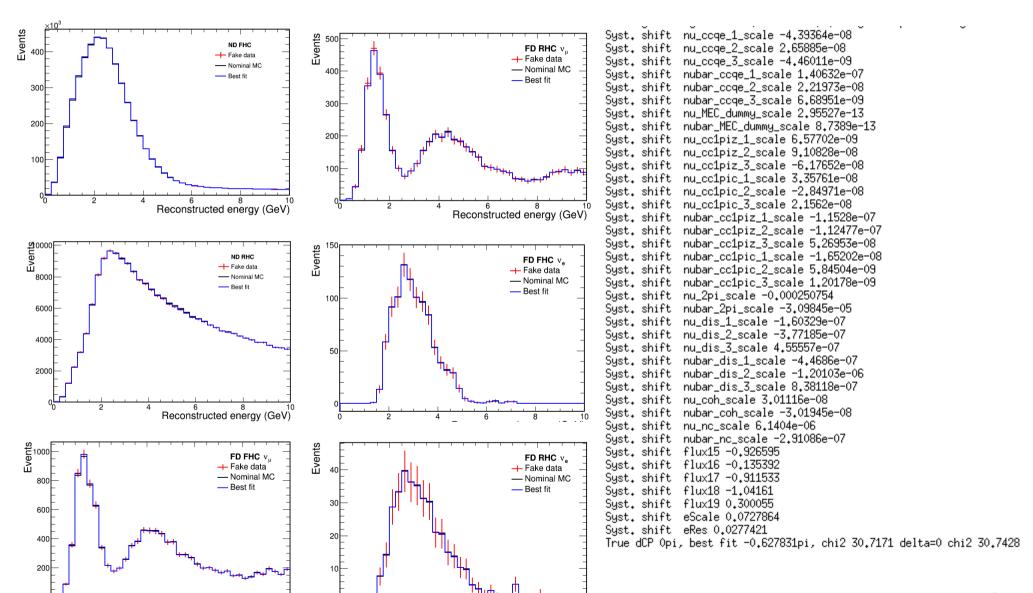


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy

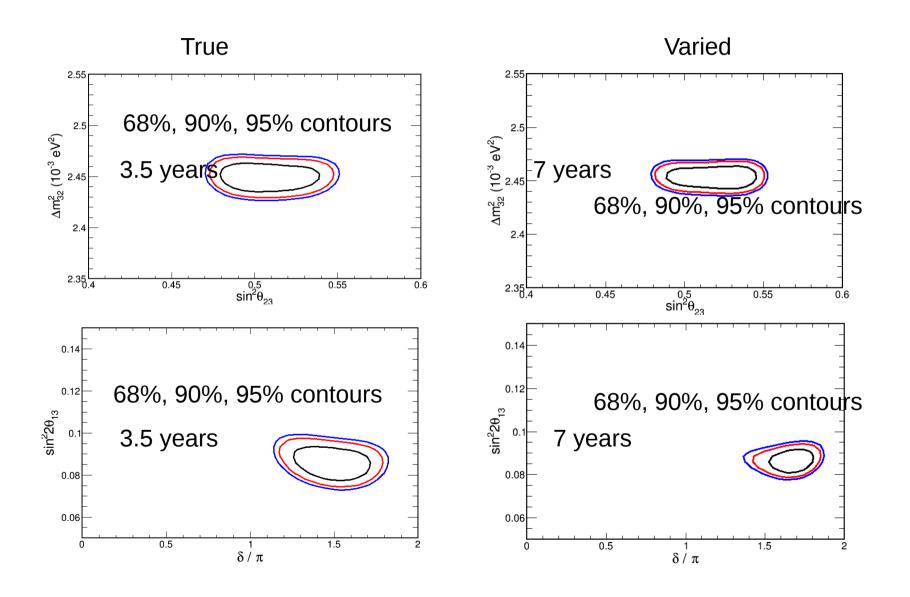


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy

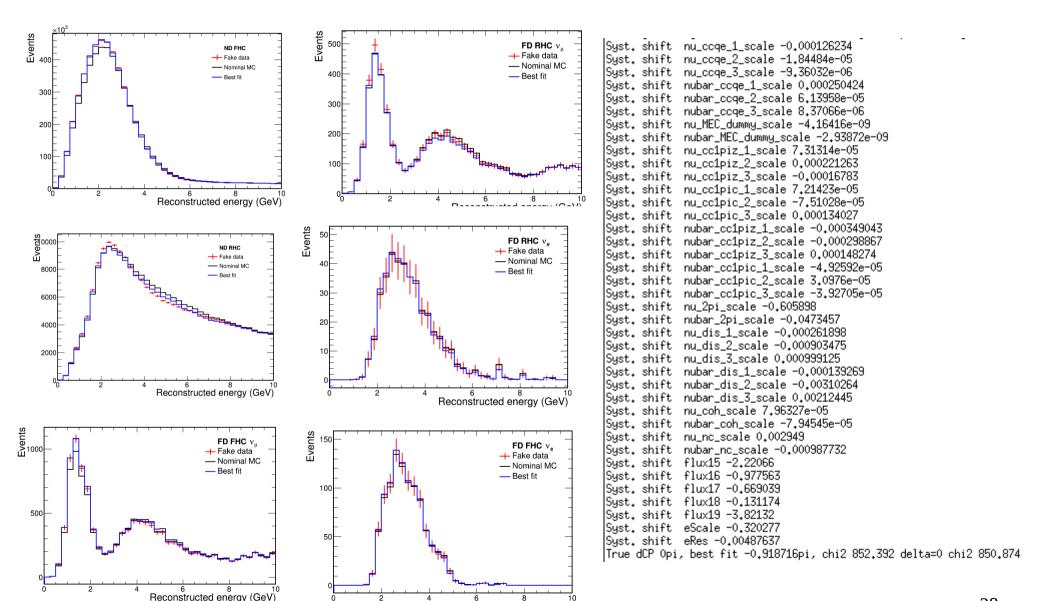
Reconstructed energy (GeV)



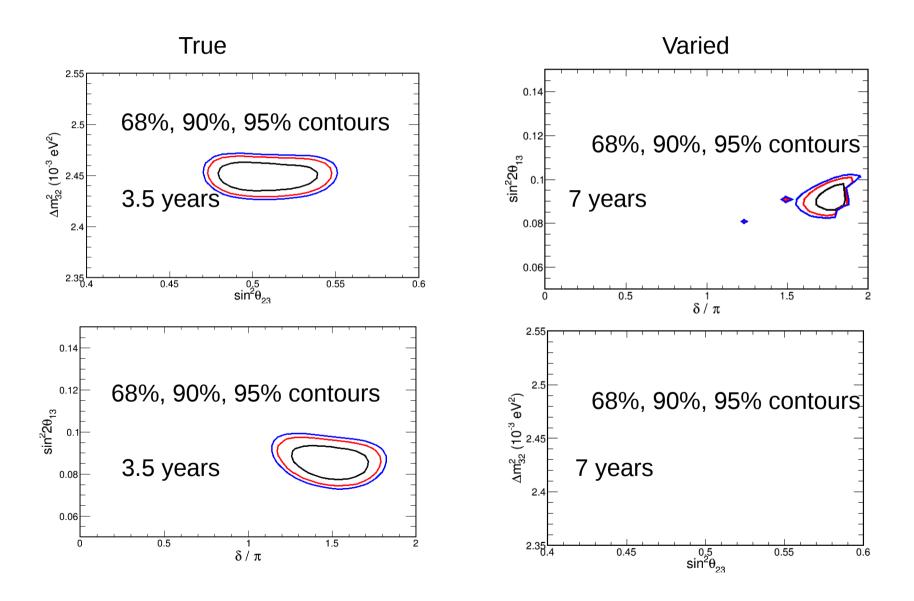
FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing pion energy



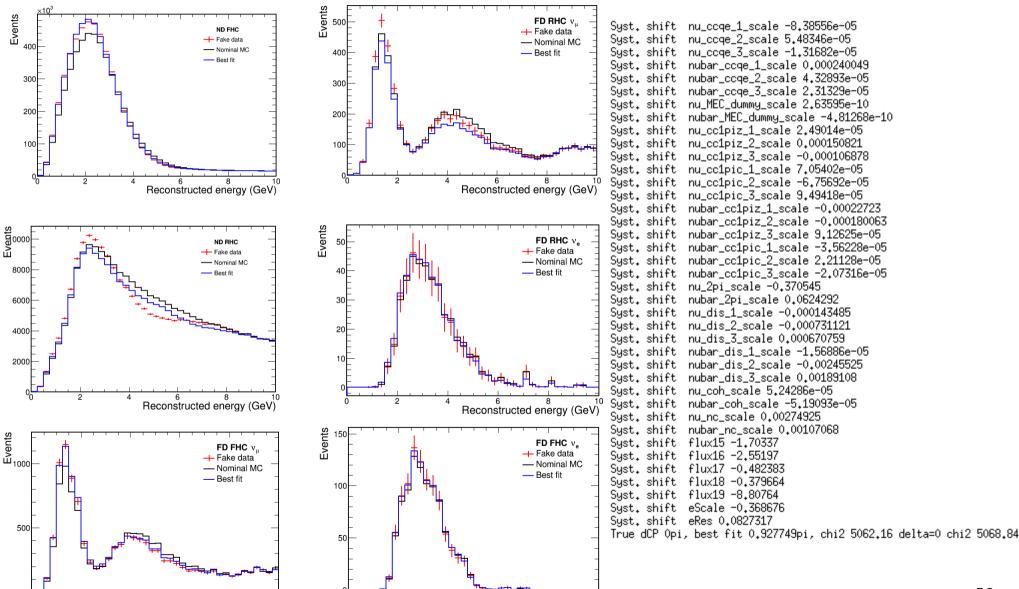
FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing pion energy



FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing muon energy



FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing muon energy

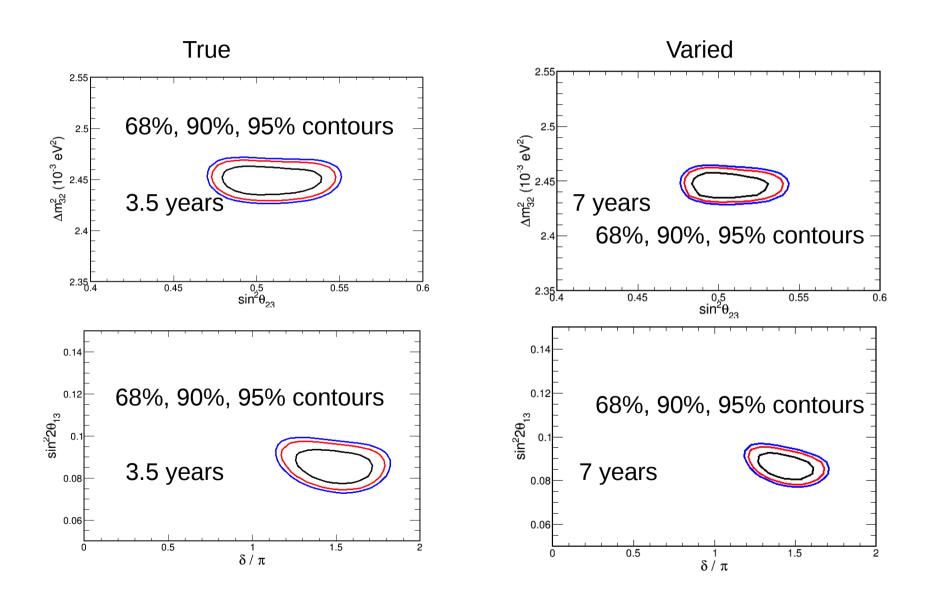


Reconstructed energy (GeV)

I add "other two dials"

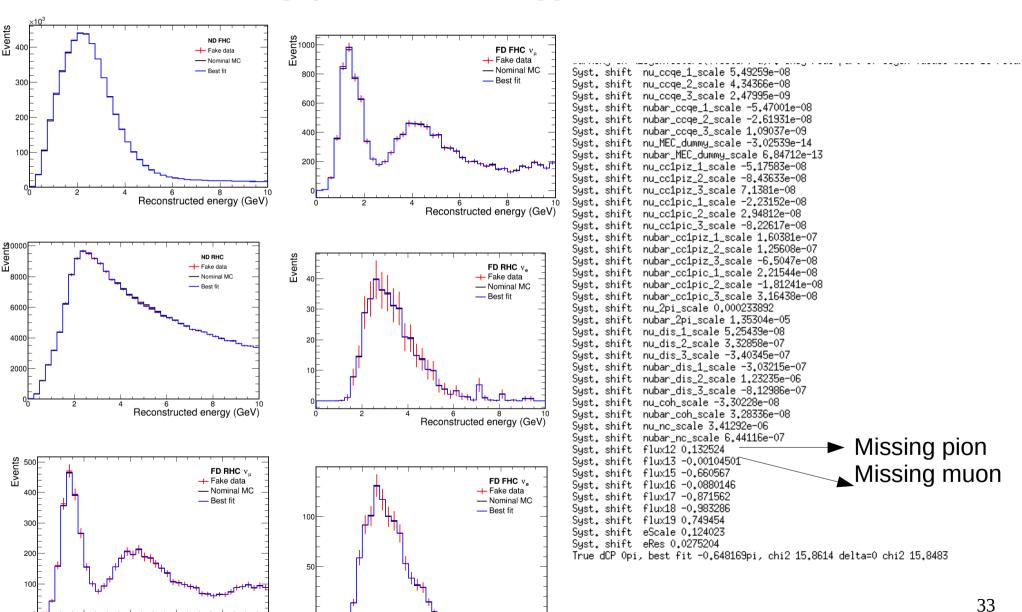
e.g. for missing proton energy sample, missing pion and missing muon samples are used as sysmtematics dials.

FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy

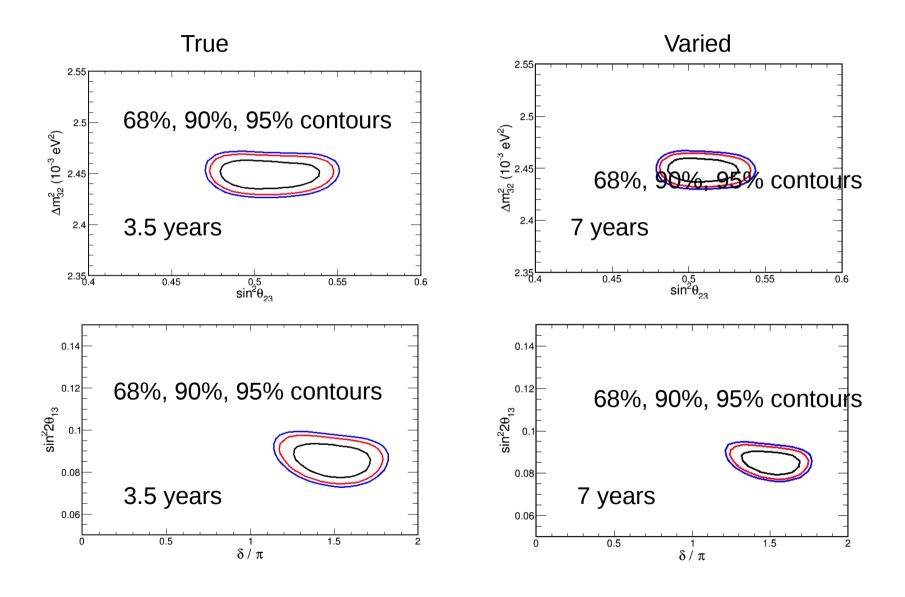


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing proton energy

Reconstructed energy (GeV)

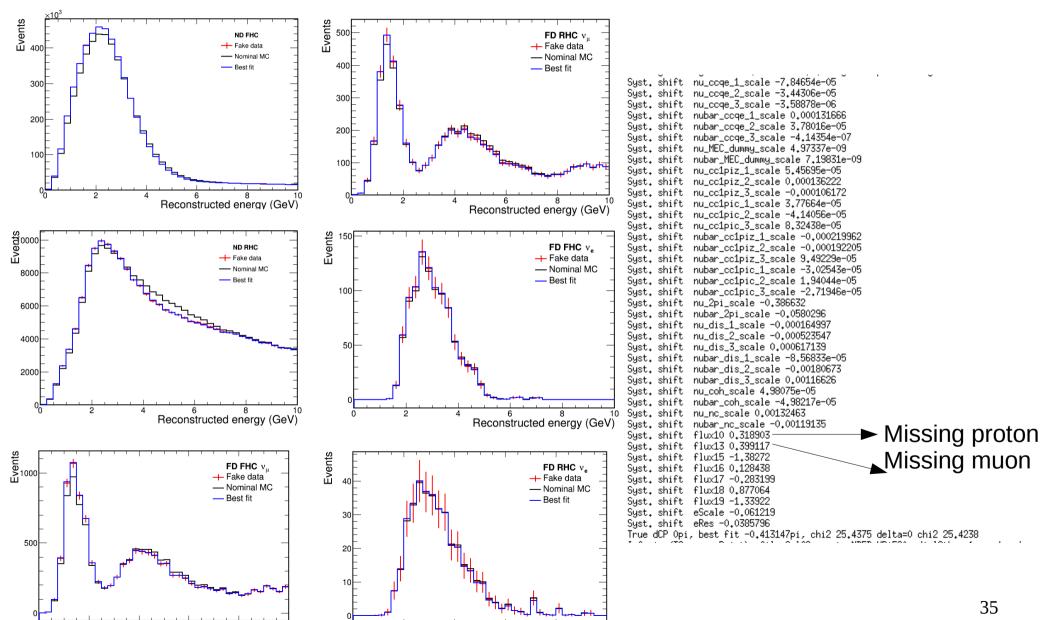


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing pion energy

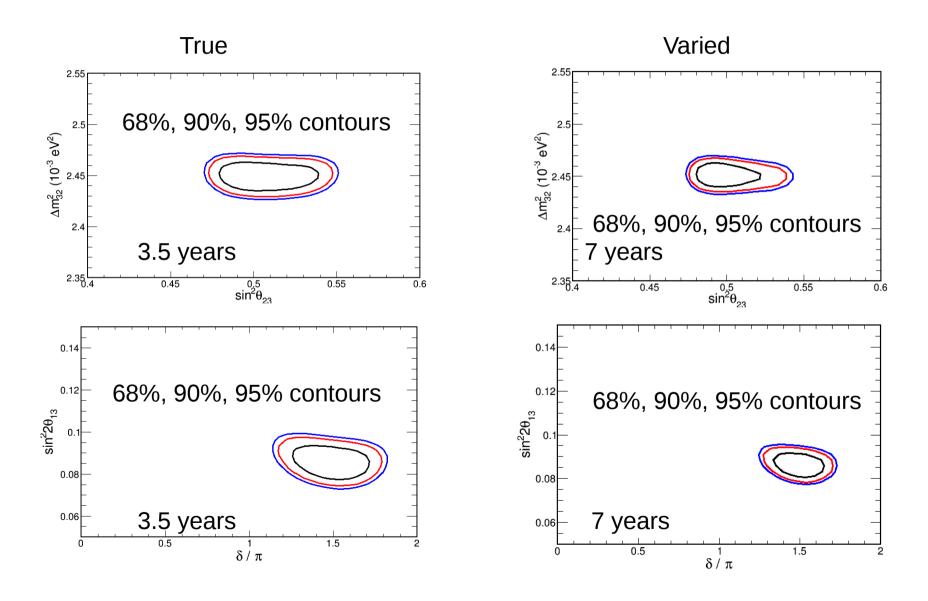


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 20% Missing pion energy

Reconstructed energy (GeV)

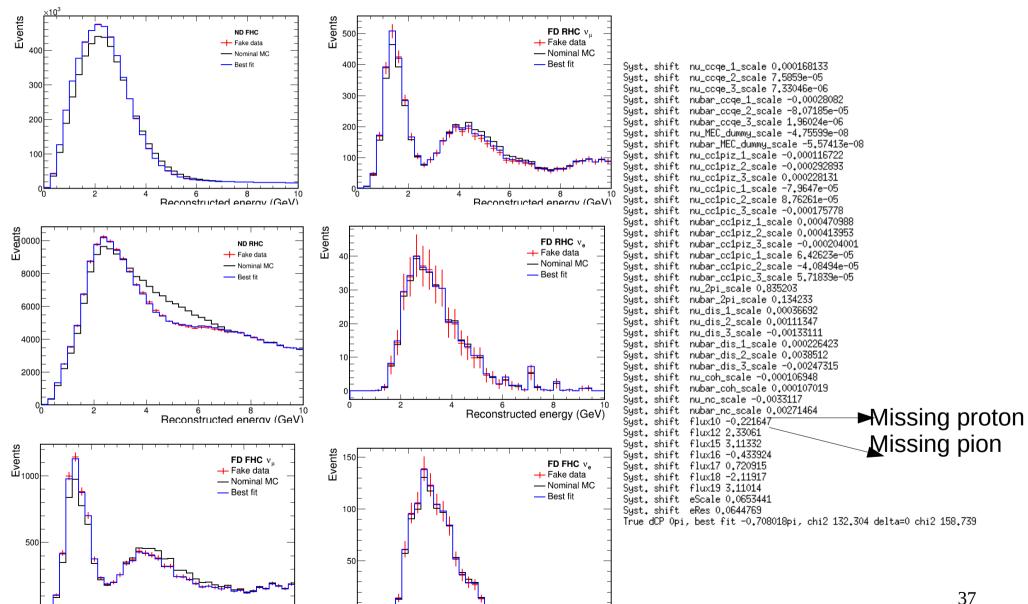


FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing muon energy



FD+ND fit with Xsec+Flux systematics 10% Missing muon energy

Reconstructed energy (GeV)



Reconstructed energy (GeV)

Summary

- Without "other missing energy" dials, missing pion and muon energy cause biases in FD while looks good in ND.
- With "other missing energy" dials, no significant biases can be seen. Only missing muon energy gives slight bias.

From before

1. Systematics validation:

- With Luke's 20% ME variation: With the same systematic involved

→ recovered

2. Fake data study

- With Luke's 20% ME variation, we only have Xsec systematics (32)

→ not recovered

- With Luke's 20% ME variation, we have Xsec + flux systematics (32+10)

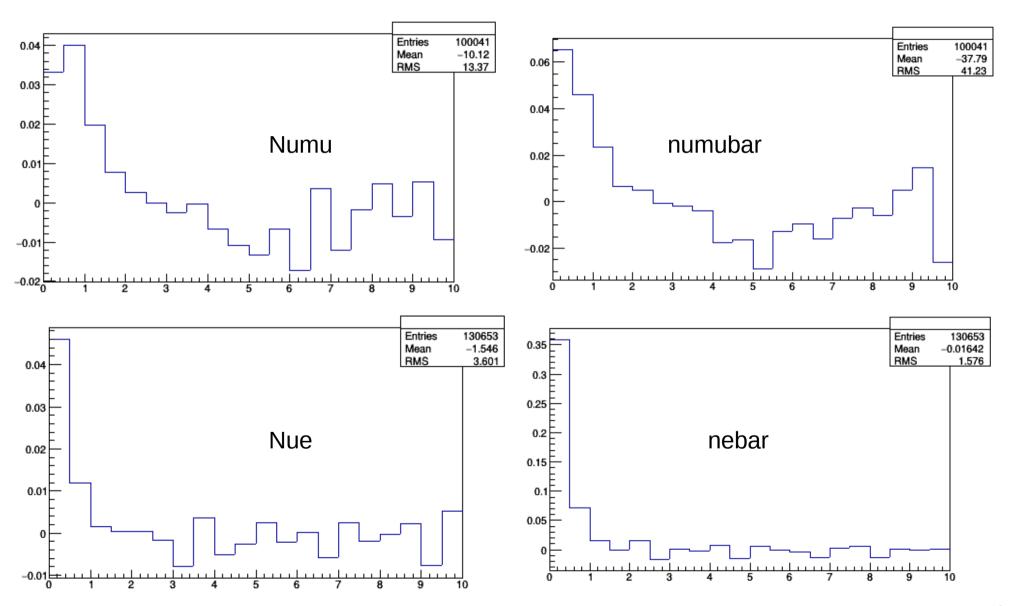
→ not recovered

3. Fake data study

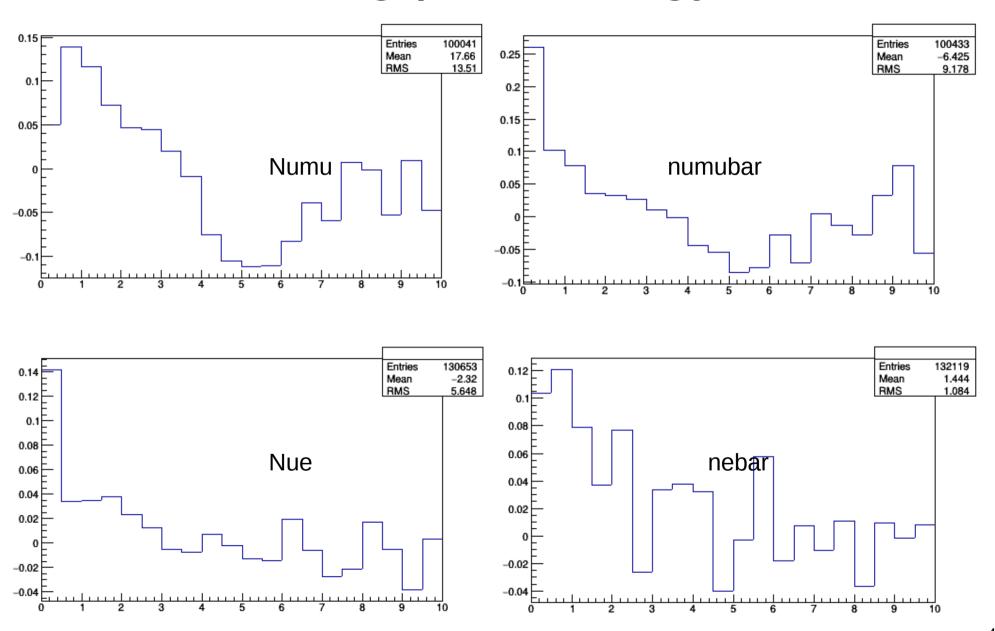
- With Nuwro/Genie variation, we only have Xsec systematics (32)
- With Nuwro/Genie variation, we have Xsec + flux systematics (32 + 10)

→ both can largely recover

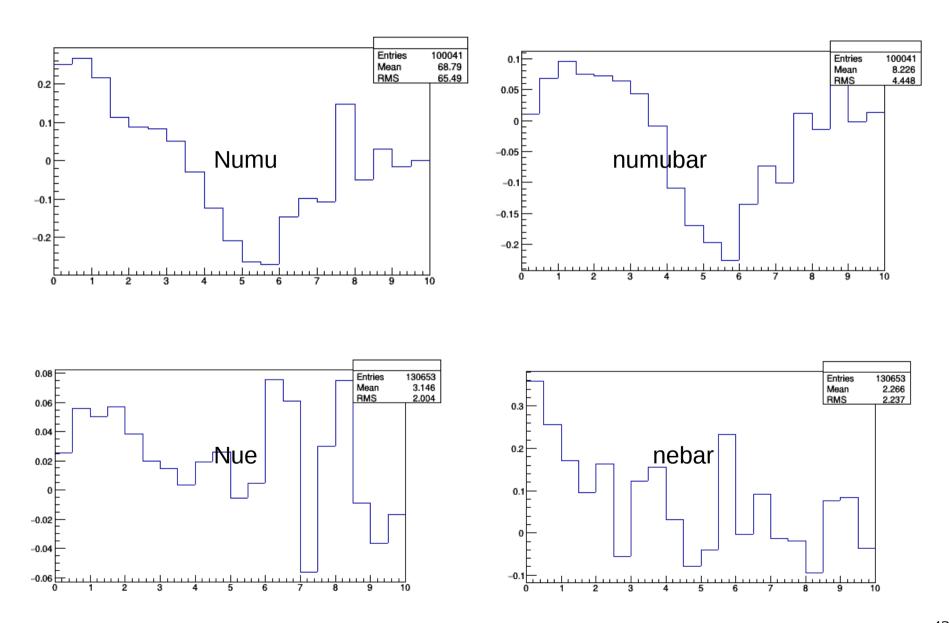
20% missing proton energy



20% missing pion energy



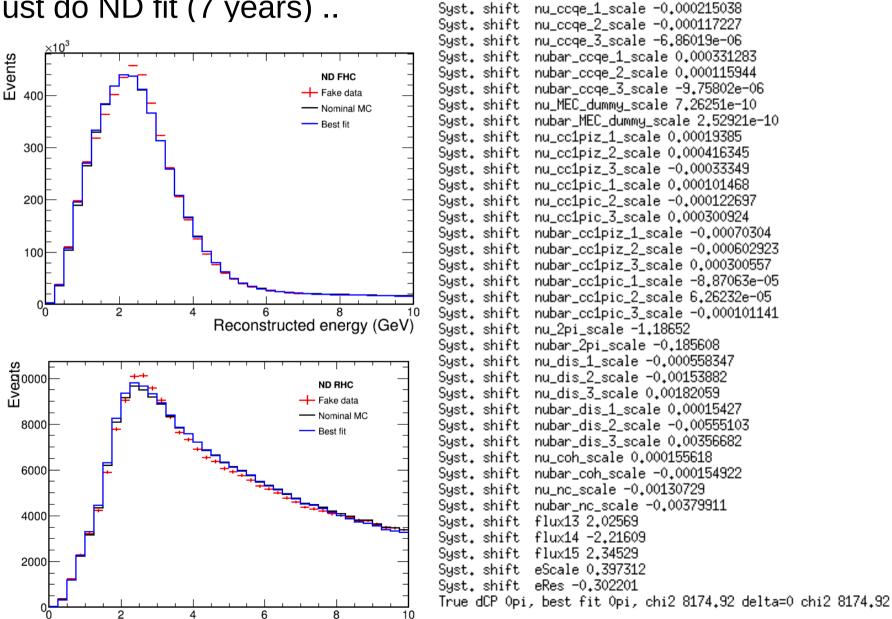
10% missing muon energy



ND can see the problem. The Xsec + flux uncertainties are not enough for ND prediction to shift.

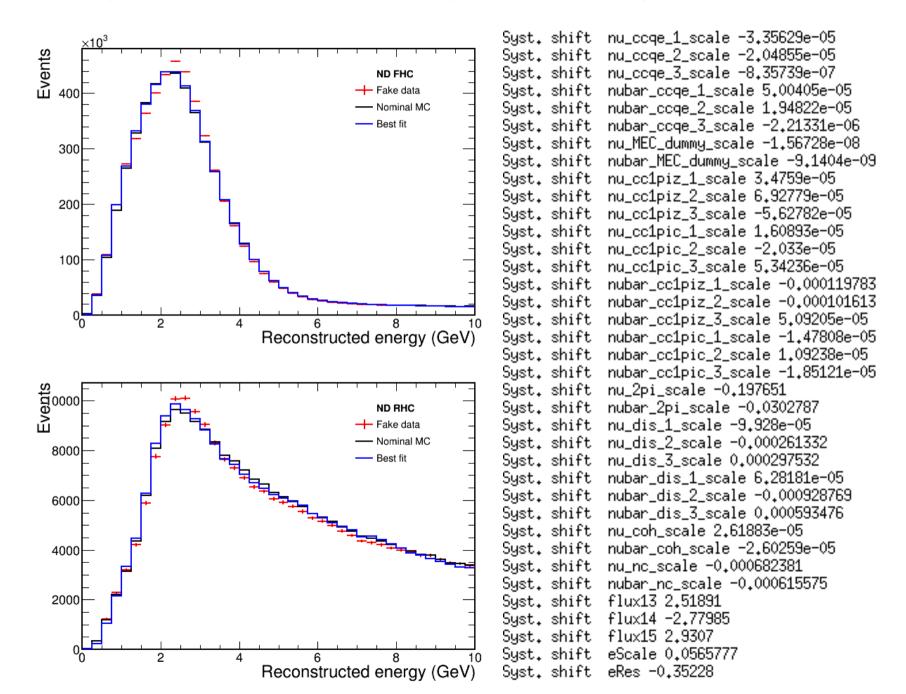
I add E-scale shifts (E-scale, resolution), then

If I just do ND fit (7 years) ..

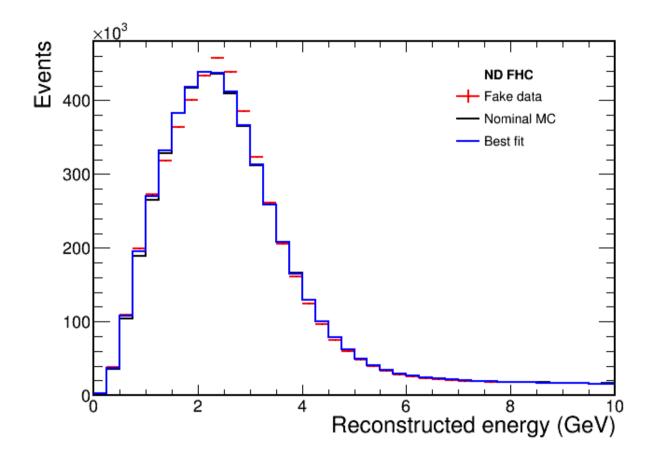


Reconstructed energy (GeV)

If enlarge Xsec and E-scale systematics by a factor of 10..



If enlarge Xsec and E-scale systematics by a factor of 10 and only shift FHC..

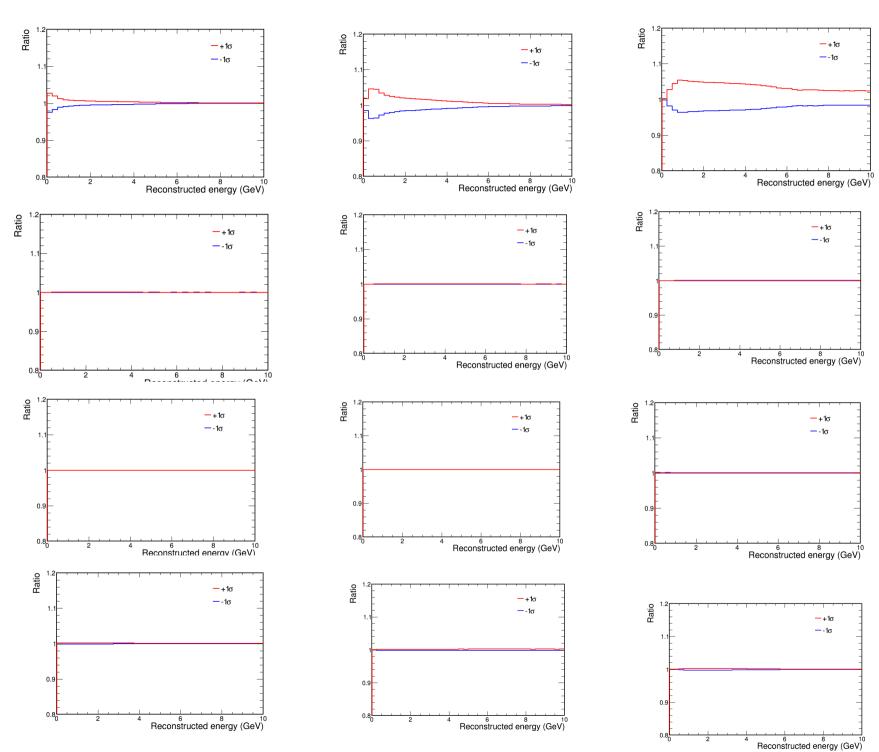


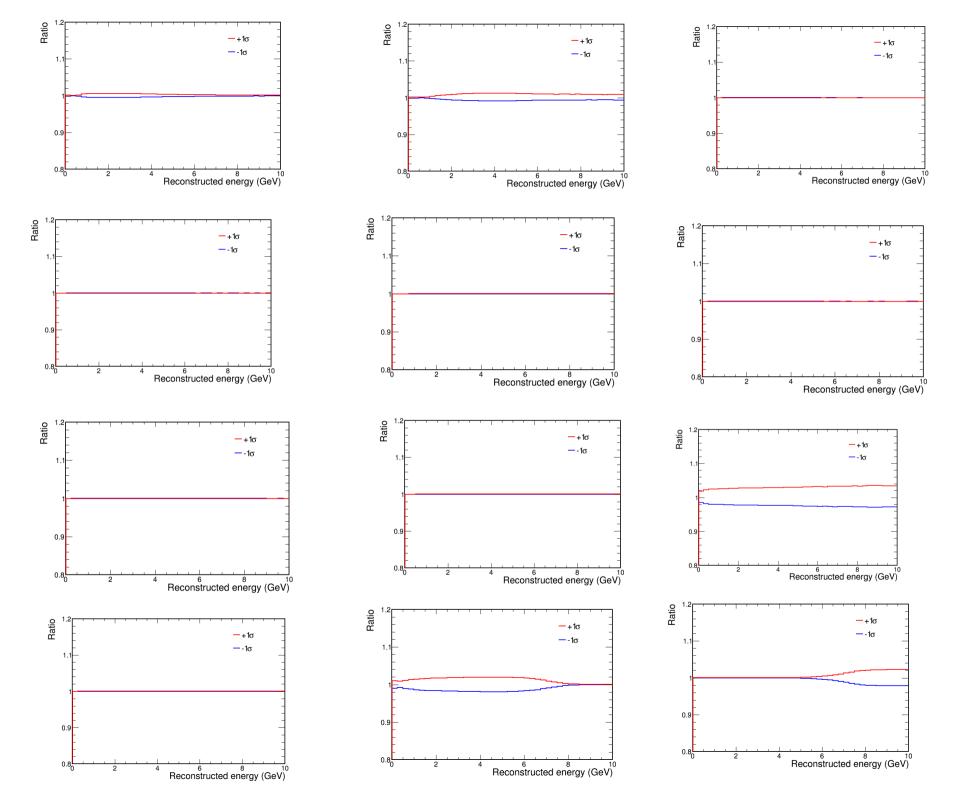
Systematics output table is similar to what you have seen before..

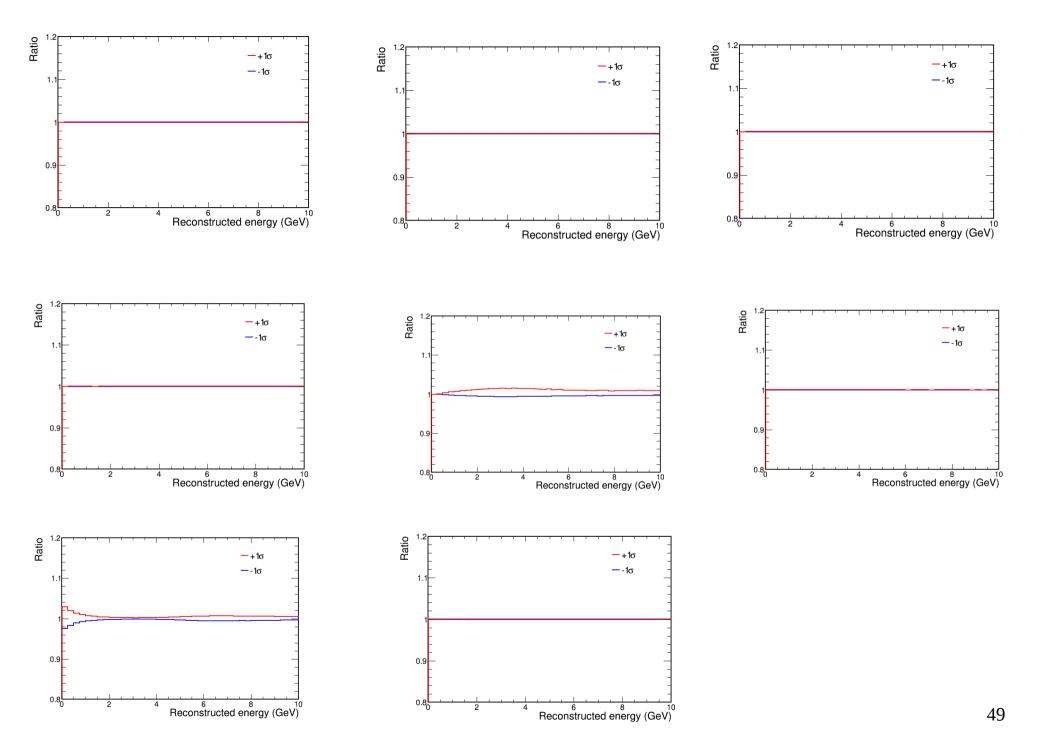
The problem

- ND does not like to move. Current Xsec, flux and E-scale cannot recover the 20% missing PE in ND.
- I need realistic antinu shift. Now I am using nu for antinu.
- I am trying to run GENIE to get some fake data...

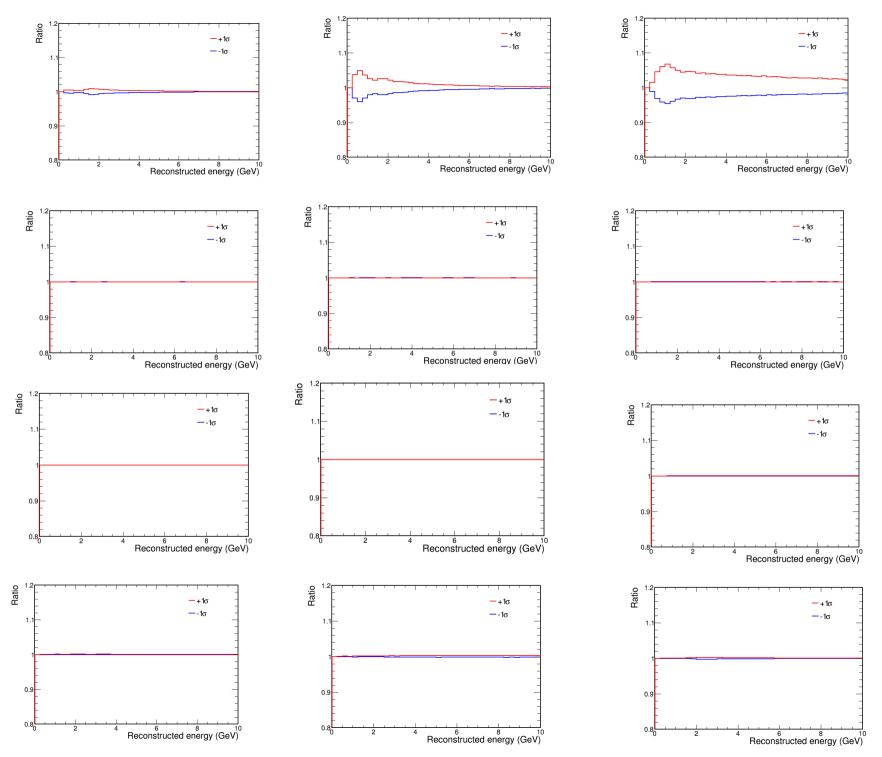
Xsec ND FHC

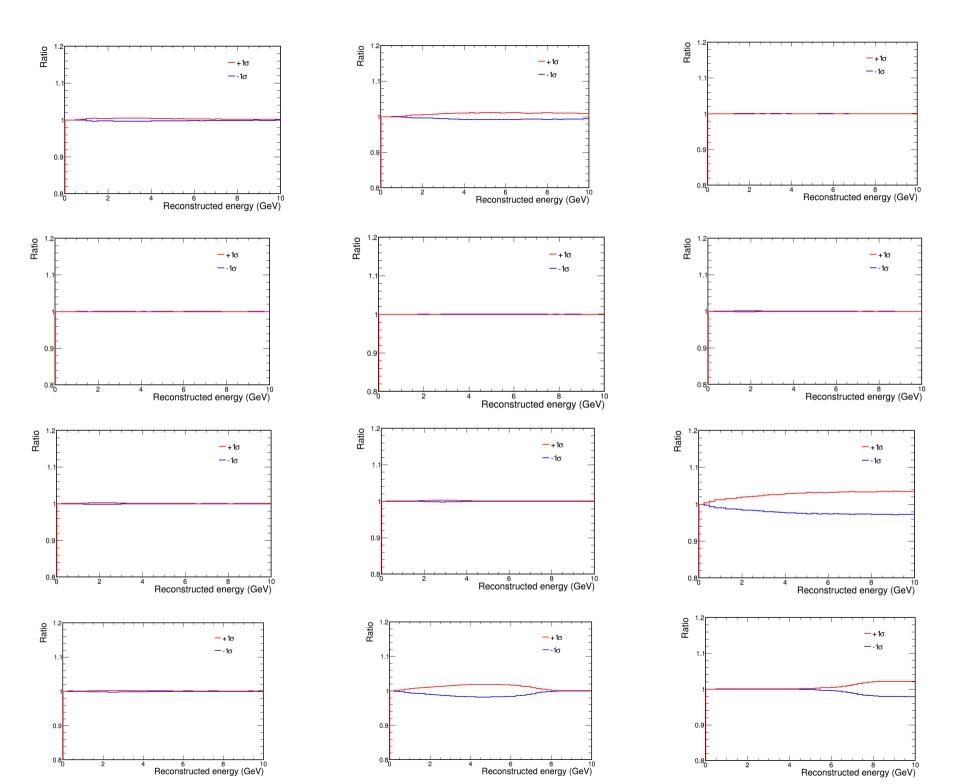


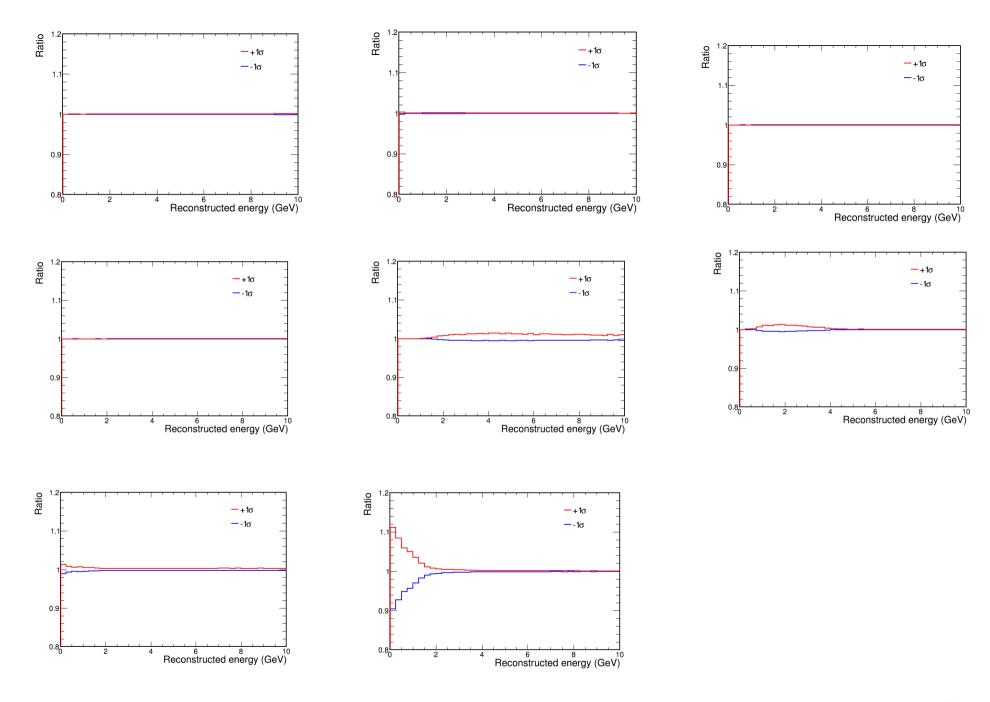




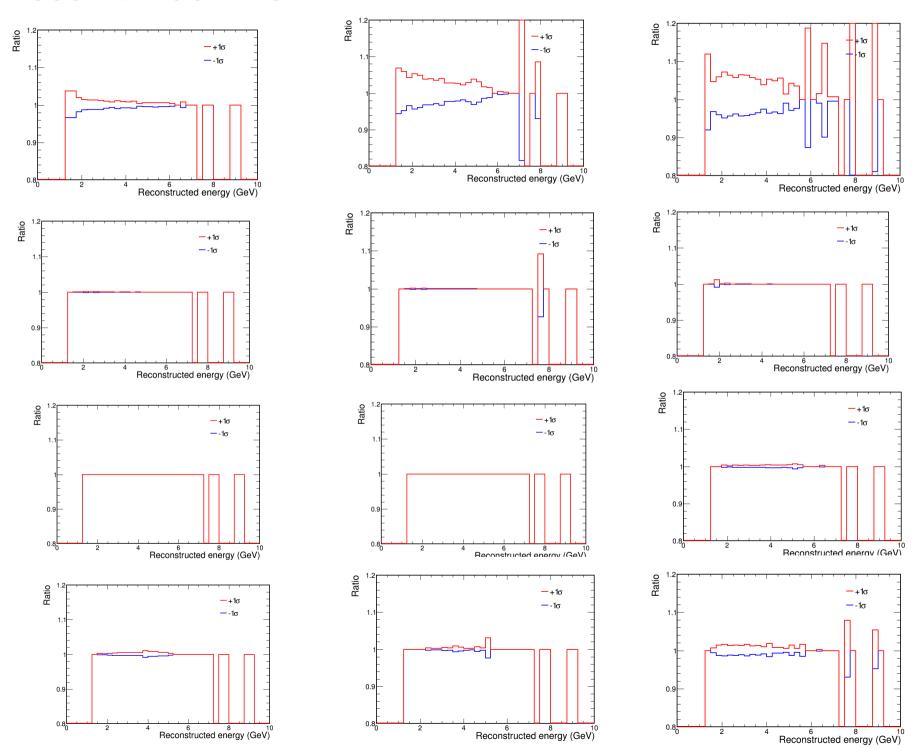
Xsec ND RHC

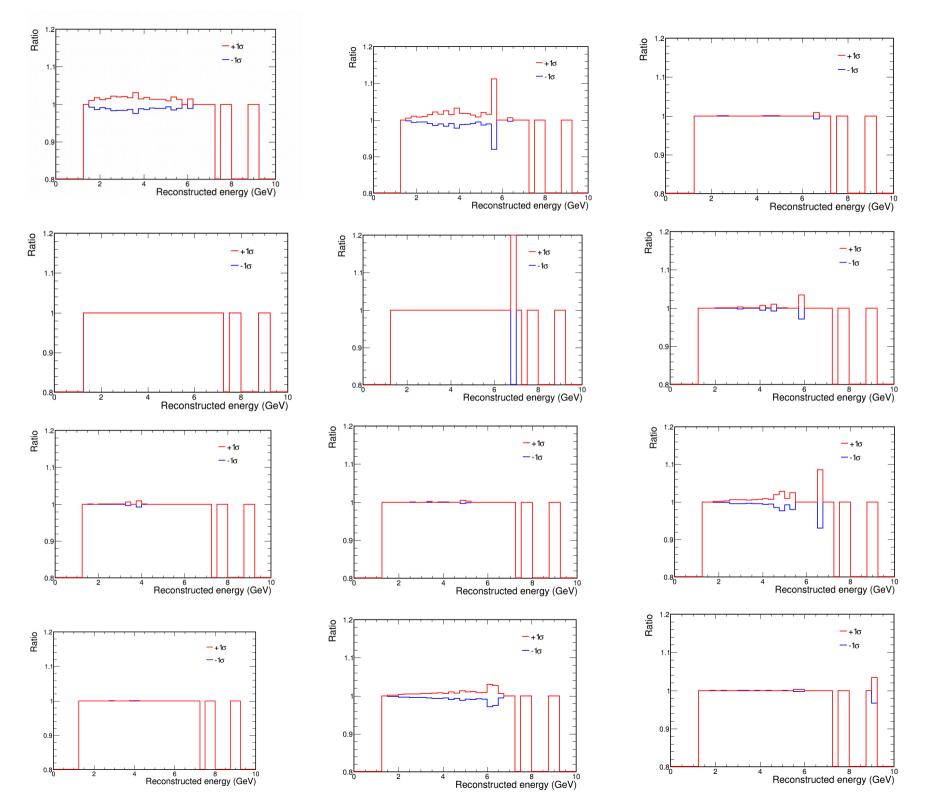


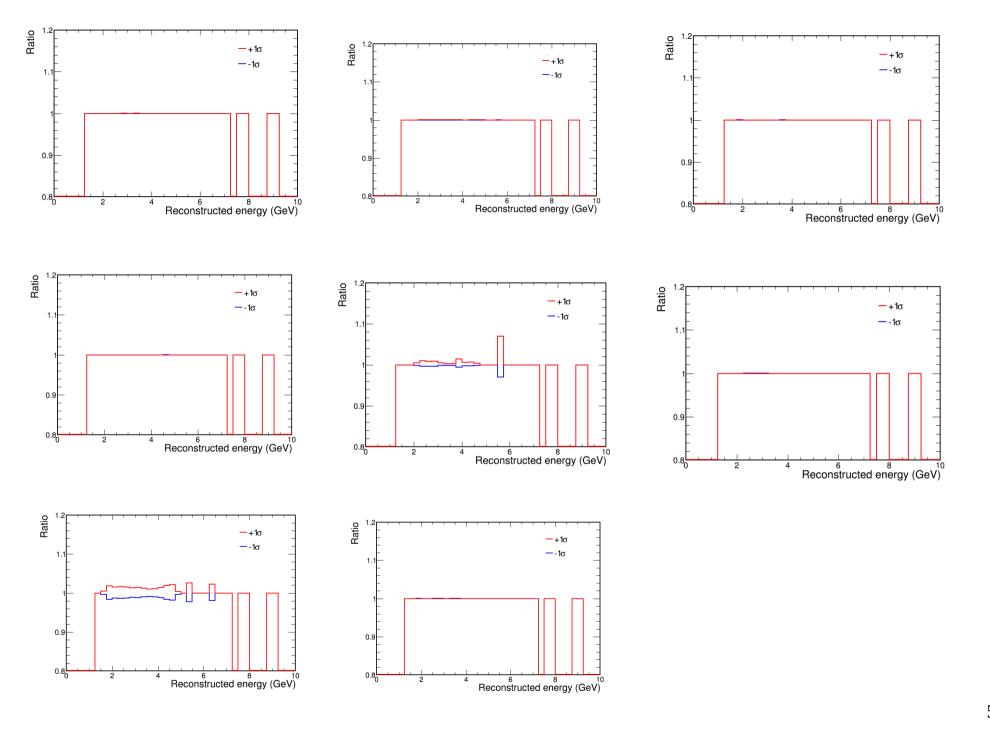




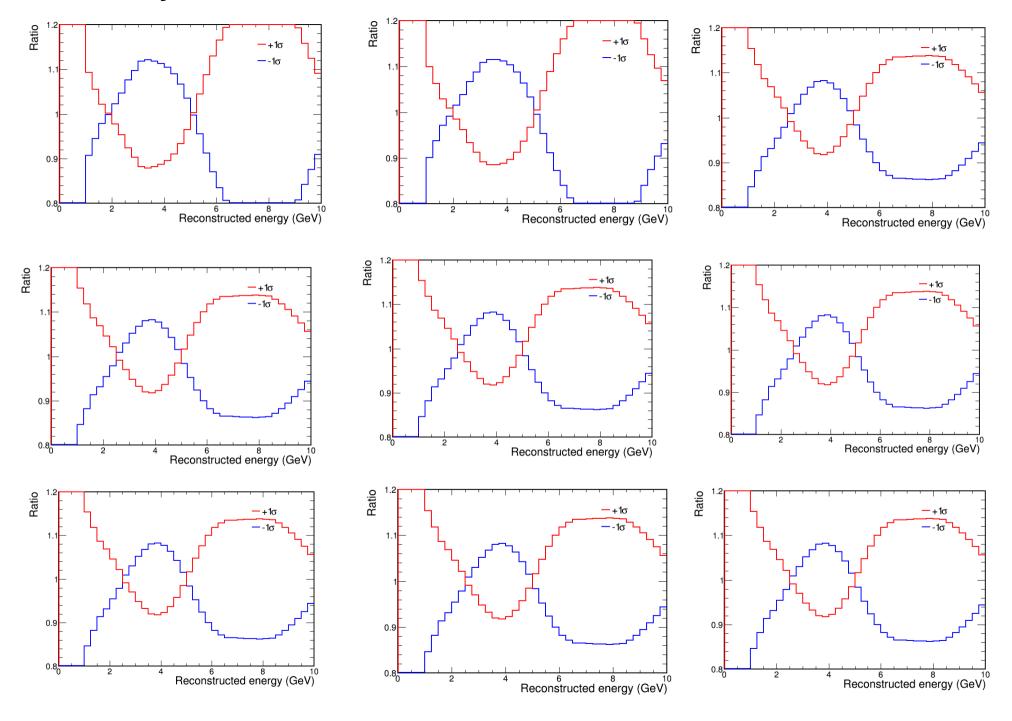
Xsec FD nue FHC



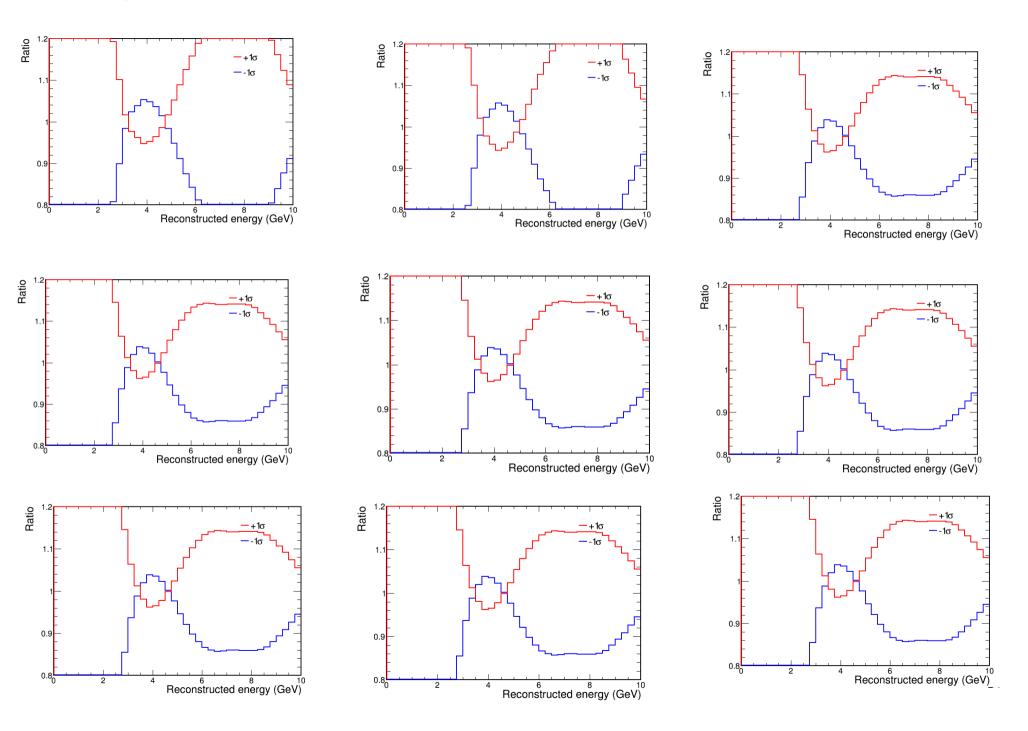




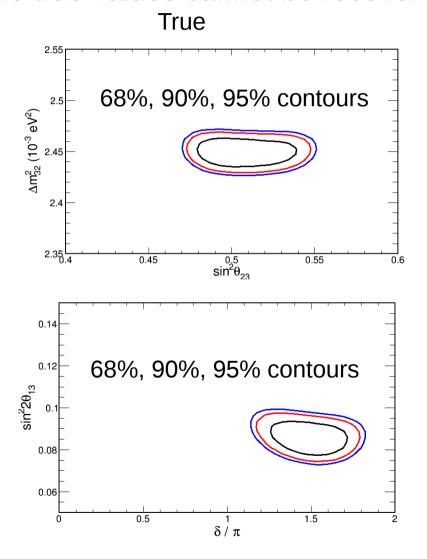
Flux systematics ND FHC

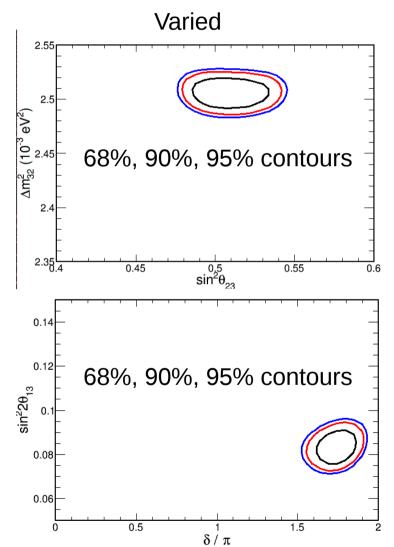


Flux systematics ND RHC

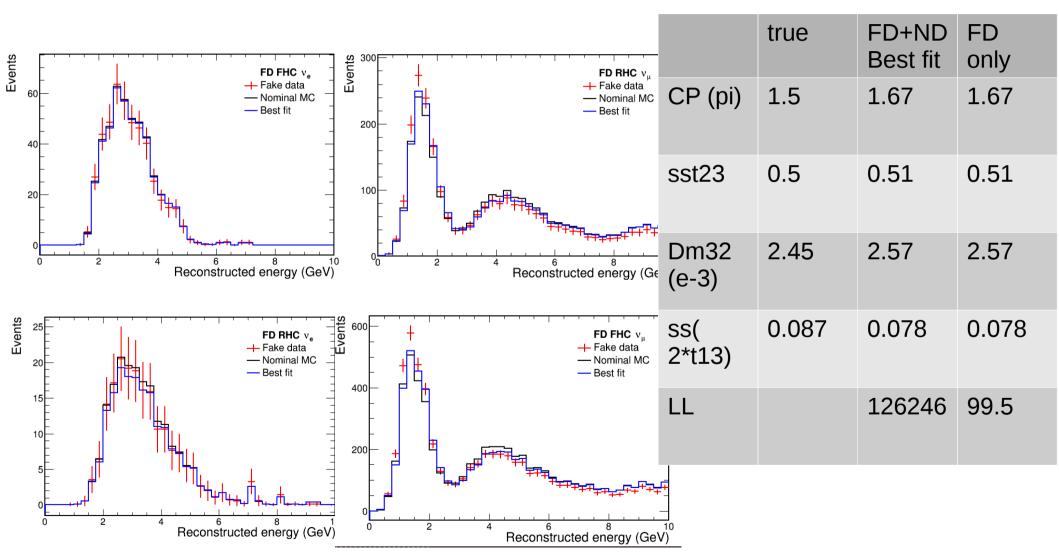


With Luke's variation and without systematics, the true values cannot be recovered.

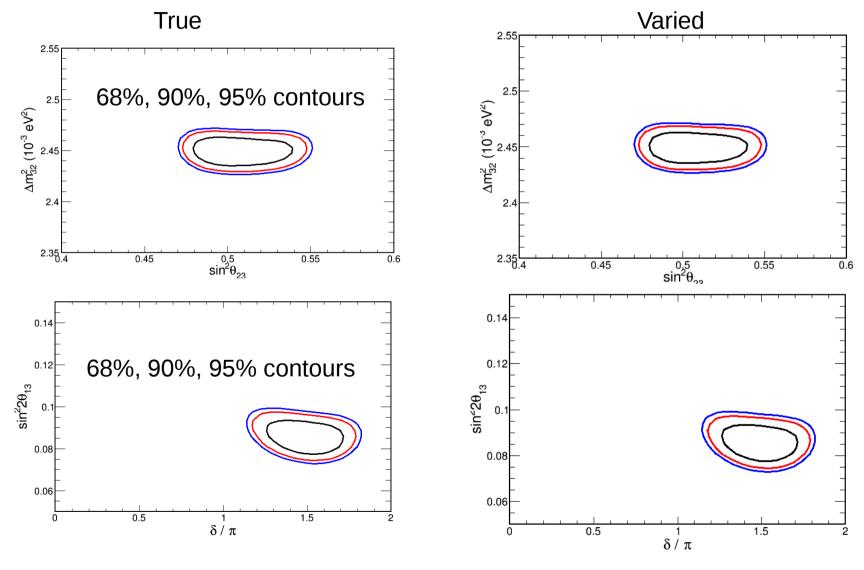




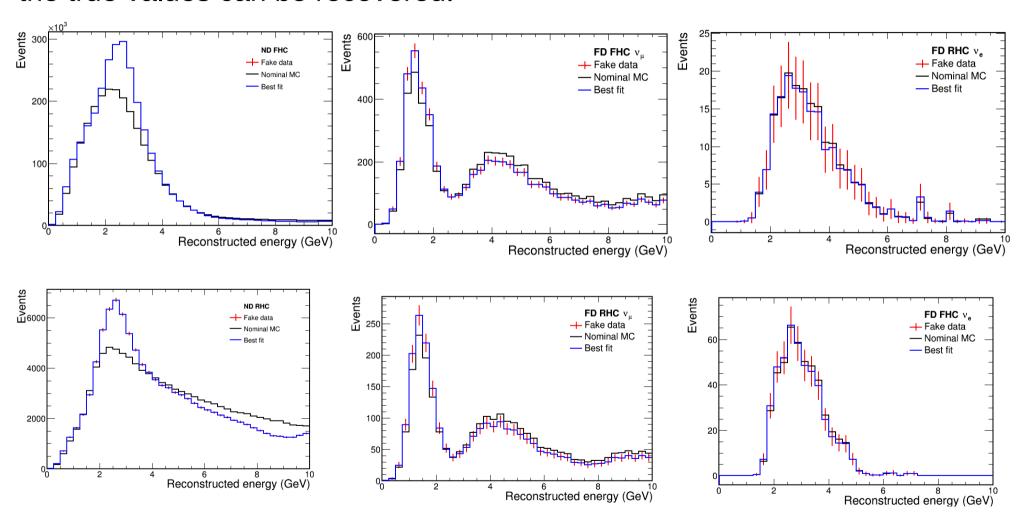
With Luke's variation and without systematics, the true values cannot be recovered.



With Luke's variation and with the variation inserted as a systematic pull, the true values can be recovered.

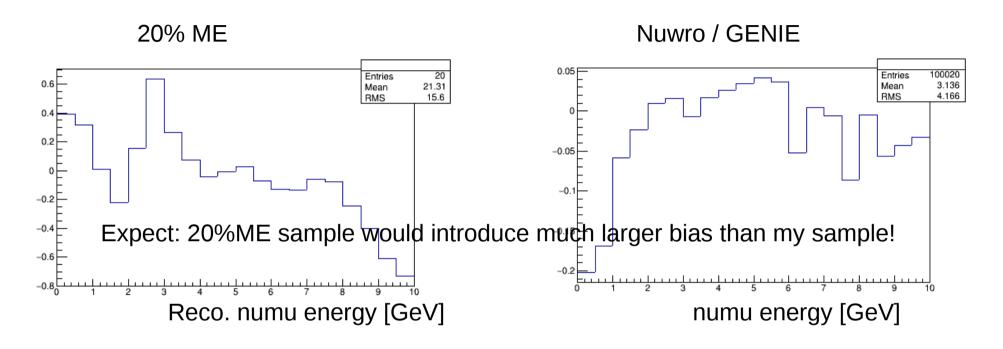


With Luke's variation and with the variation inserted as a systematic pull, the true values can be recovered.



Fake data study

Fake data samples



Sample 1: Luke's 20% ME from Nuwro. ND/ FD numu/nue available. Numubar/nuebar Use the same numu/nue.

This accounts for the bias on true → reco.

Sample 2: I generate Nuwro and GENIE ratio sample. Only numu, numubar/nuebar have no spectrum shift. ND and FD use the same spectrum shift.

- → Genie : default v2.10.10, numu on Ar target.
- → Nuwro: 2017 version with default parameter setup, numu on Ar target.
- This accounts for the bias on true spectra (flux x Xsec)

Xsec systematics (32)

Cross section systematics

- 32 "VALOR categories"
- ▶ With covariance matrix

/dune/data/users/marshalc/

total_covariance_XS.root

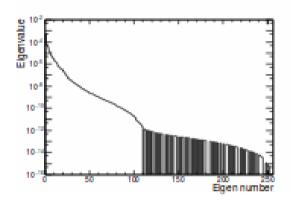
Correlations are included!

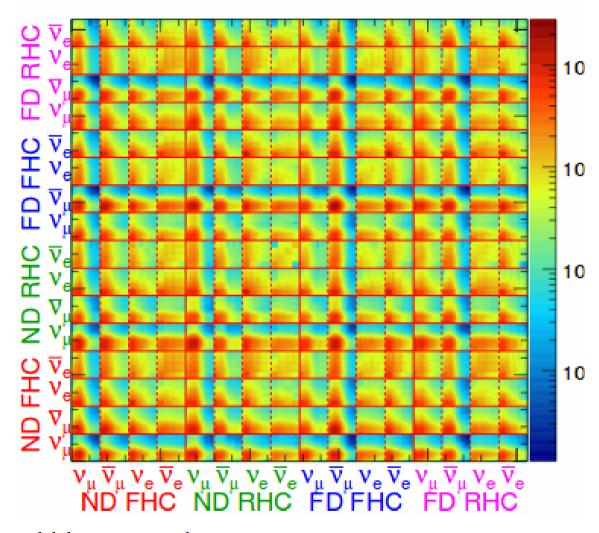
From Chris Backhouse

Component	Magnitude	Comment
ν CCQE 1	8.2%	$Q^2 < 0.2$
ν CCQE 2	23%	$0.2 < Q^2 < 0.55$
ν CCQE 3	48%	$Q^2 > 0.55$
$\bar{\nu}$ CCQE 1	8.7%	$Q^2 < 0.2$
⊽ CCQE 2	24%	$0.2 < Q^2 < 0.55$
⊽ CCQE 3	40%	$Q^2 > 0.55$
ν MEC dummy	100%	-
$\bar{\nu}$ MEC dummy	100%	-
ν CC1π ⁰ 1	13%	$Q^2 < 0.35$
ν CC1 π ⁰ 2	23%	$0.35 < Q^2 < 0.90$
ν CC1 π^0 3	35%	$Q^2 > 0.90$
ν CC1 π^{\pm} 1	13%	$Q^2 < 0.30$
ν CC1 π^{\pm} 2	24%	$0.30 < Q^2 < 0.80$
ν CC1 π^{\pm} 3	40%	$Q^2 > 0.80$
ν̄ CC1π ⁰ 1	16%	$Q^2 < 0.35$
ν CC1π ⁰ 2	27%	$0.35 < Q^2 < 0.90$
$\bar{\nu}$ CC1 π^0 3	35%	$Q^2 > 0.90$
$\bar{\nu} CC1\pi^{\pm} 1$	16%	$Q^2 < 0.30$
$\bar{\nu} CC1\pi^{\pm} 2$	30%	$0.30 < Q^2 < 0.80$
$\bar{\nu} CC1\pi^{\pm} 33$	40%	$Q^2 > 0.80$
$\nu 2\pi$	22%	- 0.00
$\bar{\nu} 2\pi$	22%	_
ν DIS 1	3.5%	$E_{\nu} < 7.5$
ν DIS 2	3.5%	$7.5 < E_{\nu} < 15$
ν DIS 3	2.7%	$E_{\nu} > 15$
₽ DIS 1	1%	$E_{\nu} < 7.5$
⊽ DIS 2	1.7%	$7.5 < E_{\nu} < 15$
⊽ DIS 3 ν COH	1.7%	$E_{\nu} > 15$
ν COH	128% 134%	-
ν NC	16%	-
ν̈NC	16%	-
ν_e/ν_μ dummy	3%	Not implemented yet

Flux Systematics (10)

Covariance matrix

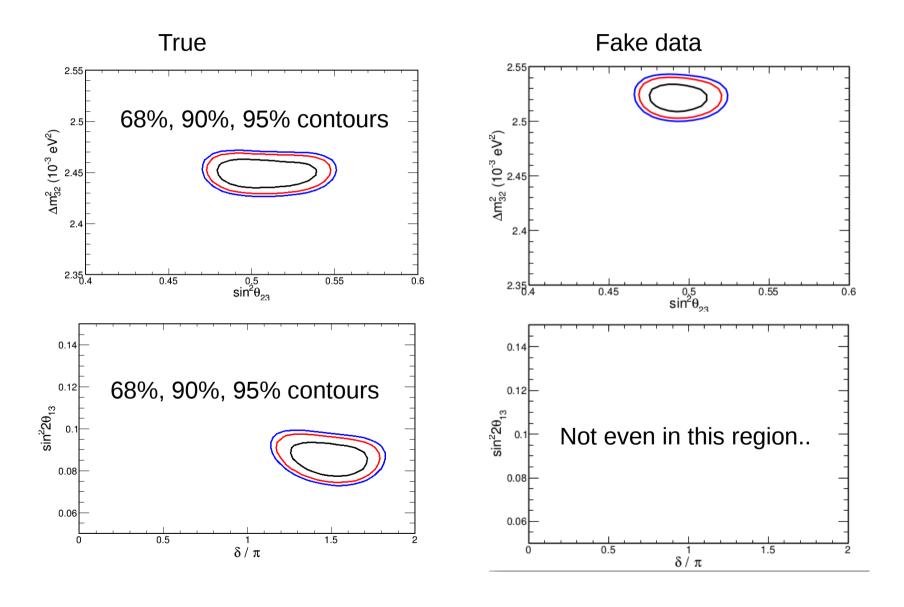




- ► Eigenvalues 108+ should be zero. Floating precision → some negative
- ▶ Limit eigenvalues to 10^{-14} . $M = V^T \Lambda V$, $M \to V^T \Lambda' V$

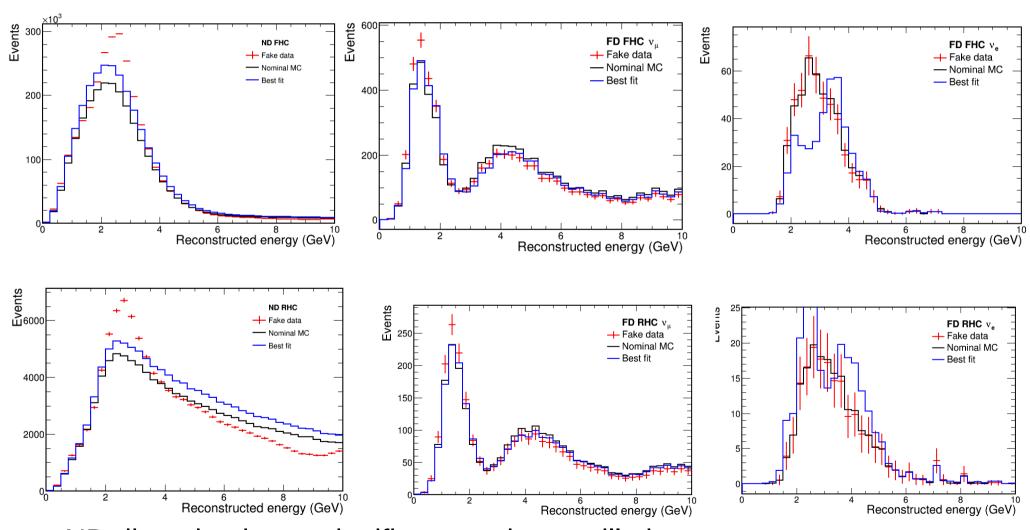
Fake data- 20% ME

- ND and FD have 20% ME shift, we have Xsec parameters to recover it.



Fake data- 20% ME

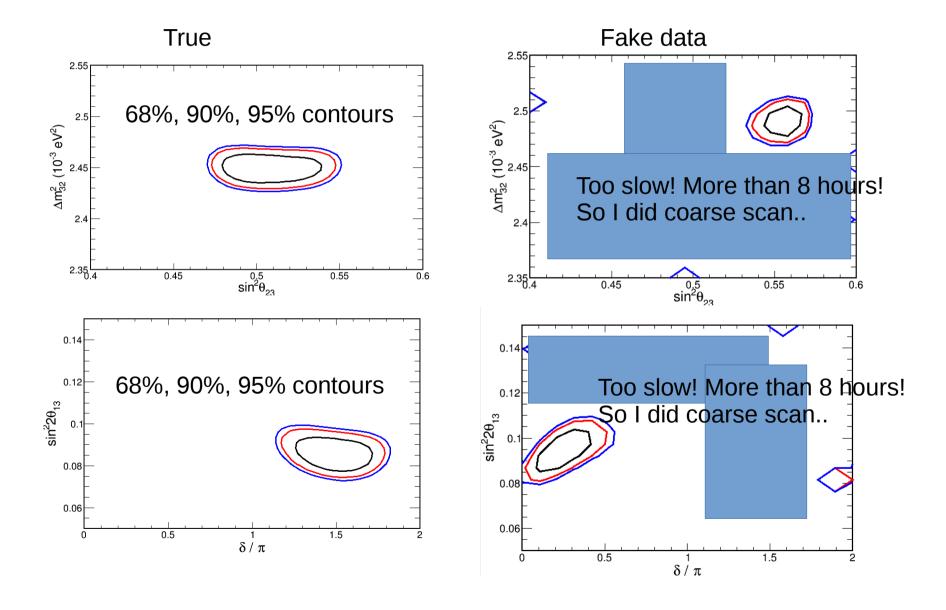
- ND and FD have 20% ME shift, we have Xsec parameters to recover it.



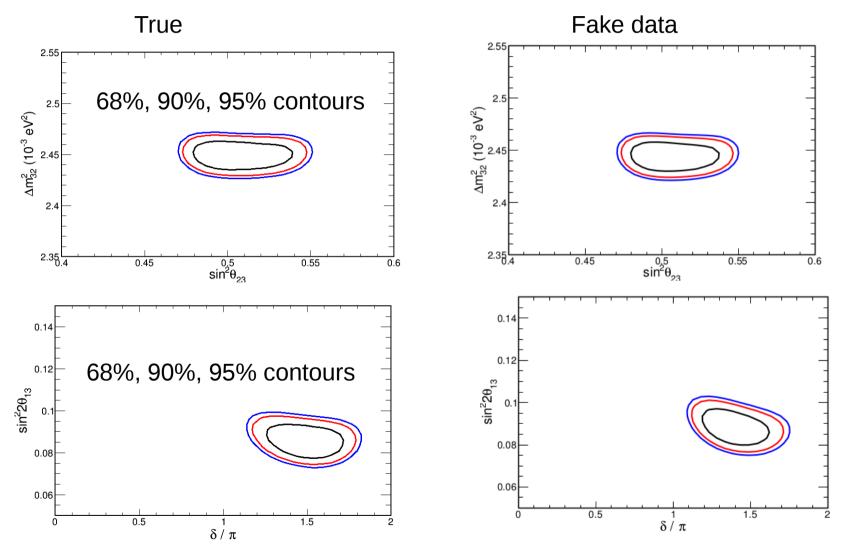
- ND distortion is too significant so that oscillation parameters are less cared by fitter.

Fake data- 20% ME

- ND and FD have 20% ME shift, we have Xsec+ flux parameters to recover it.

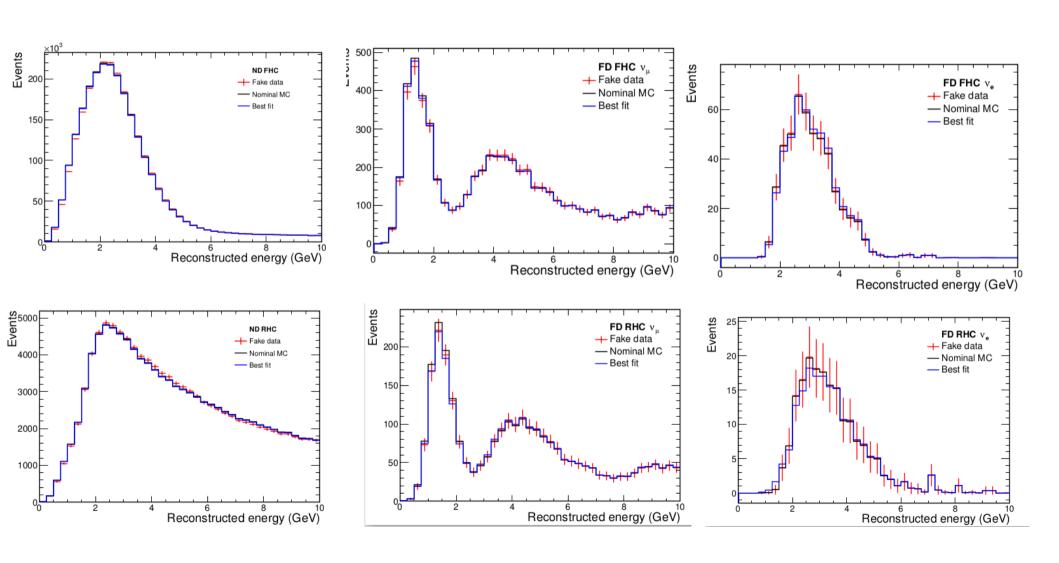


- ND and FD have 20% ME shift, we have Xsec parameters to recover it.

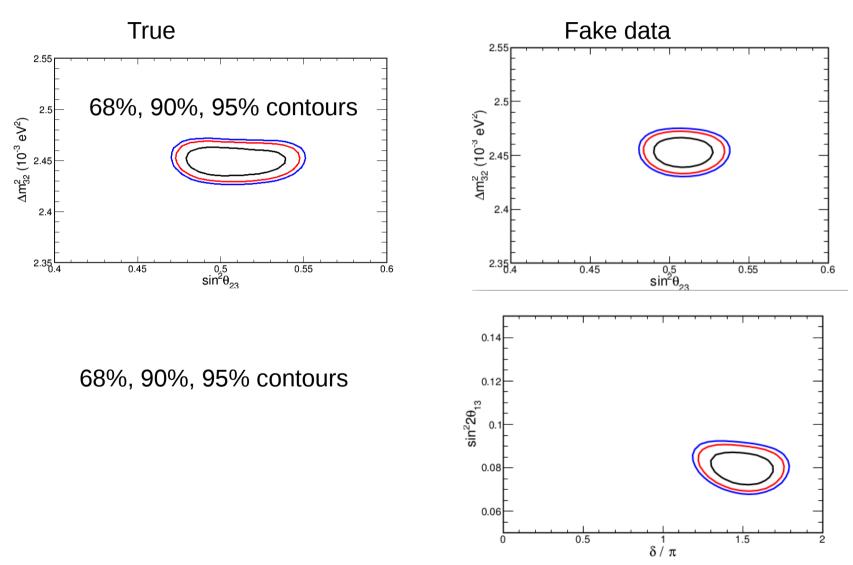


- Only with Xsec parameters, delta CP cannot be fully recovered.

- ND and FD have 20% ME shift, we have Xsec parameters to recover it.

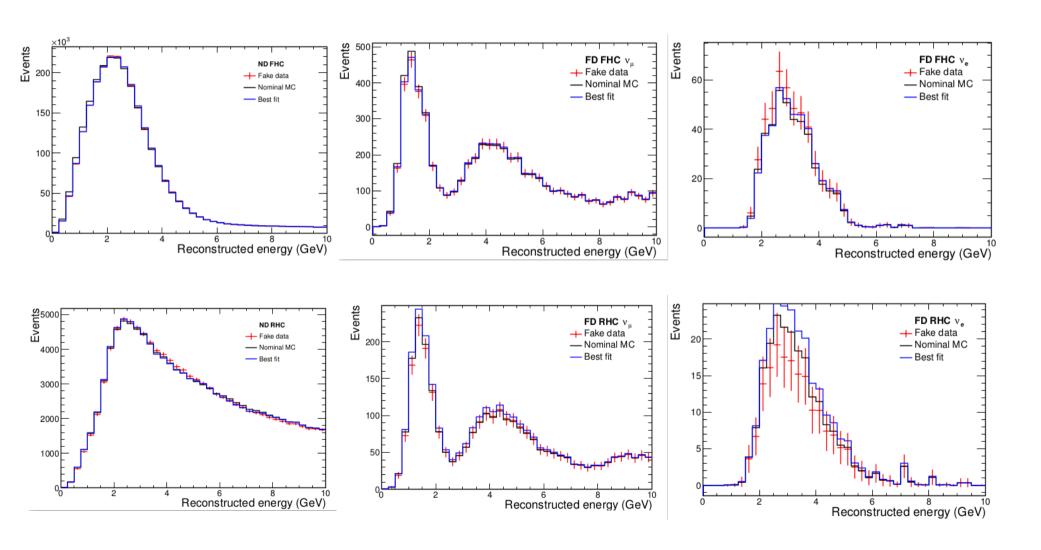


- ND and FD have 20% ME shift, we have Xsec + flux parameters to recover it.



- With Xsec+flux parameters, delta CP can be mostly recovered.

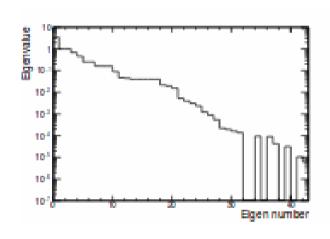
- ND and FD have 20% ME shift, we have Xsec + flux parameters to recover it.

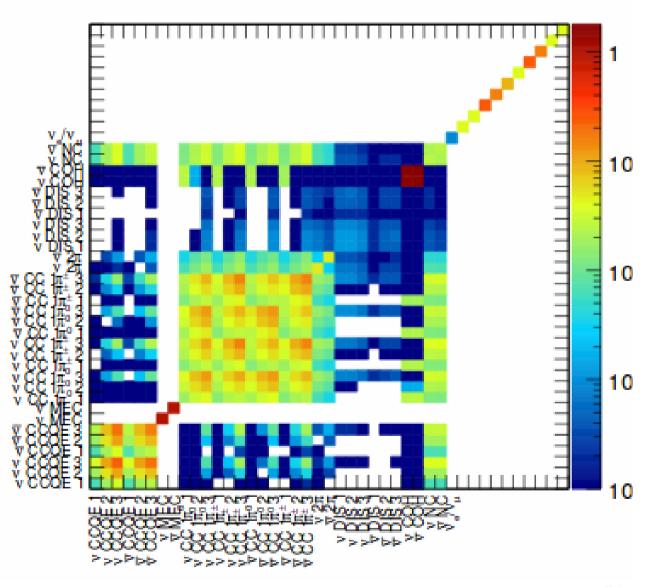


Systematics

- An ISyst modifies or weights an event record as it's being loaded in
- Optional argument to Spectrum constructor taking a SystShifts
- PredictionInterp takes Predictions with various systematics applied and uses cubic interpolation between them
- If you only need scale systematics try PredictionScaleComp
- NOvA heritage means this machinery is a bit FD-centric (though ND sterile analyses have worked out), focus of upcoming development

Cross-sections





- ▶ Scale each vector by corresponding eigenvalue $\vec{v_i} \rightarrow \sqrt{\lambda_i} \vec{v_i}$
- ► Check normalization: $\vec{v}_i^T M^{-1} \vec{v}_i = 1$
- ► Check orthogonality: $(\vec{v}_i + \vec{v}_j)^T M^{-1} (\vec{v}_i + \vec{v}_j) = 2$
- Divide by flux to express as fractional error and save to root file