# Hybrid photon library concept

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#### Introduction

- ► Full GEANT simulation of every scintillation photon is impractical
- OpDet visibilities are computed offline and stored in a library
- For 1×2×6 geometry 300 × 100 × 100 voxels ×120 opdets → 3,000,000 × 120 × 4 bytes = 1.34 GB
- Much more for full detector. Also impractical
- Regions of low visibility also suffer from poor library statistics

### The idea

- ► Light spreads out as 1/r<sup>2</sup>
- Also expect some exp(-r) from absorption of photons
- ► Far from photon detectors, other geometric effects probably small
- Can we parameterize most of the space and only use an explicit library for a small part?



- ► For each OpDet, plot visibility of every pixel vs distance (r)
- Already took out  $1/r^2$  dependence, fit exponential to remainder
- Red points ( $\sim$  3% of total) are outside 3 $\sigma$  of fit line
- Discrete bands due to poisson statistics in lookup table

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#### Performance

- Converting the dense library to hybrid form takes 10s of minutes
- ► Save functional form (tiny) and exception table for each OpDet
- ▶  $3\% \times 300 \times 100 \times 100 \times 120 \times 8$  bytes = 82 MB
- Library for full FD will be larger, but expect greater savings in fractional terms (more of the detector is far away)
- Time to lookup in exception table slower than indexing dense library, will be negligible compared to GEANT, ReadoutSim etc



- Animations at www.hep.ucl.ac.uk/~bckhouse/for/dune\_lbl\_171127/
  Pretty sure there's a bug...
  - C. Backhouse (UCL)

Physics performance

#### Conclusions

- Code all available in larsim branch feature/bckhouse\_photonlibhybrid
- Bea will investigate and drive towards mergeable state
- ► Future enhancements could include:
- Smarter parameterization to describe more of the space
- Variable sized bins to capture rapid variation near APA
- Synchronization with DP implementation