

The η and η' mass on 2+1 flavor DWF lattices

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- Topological charge
- Quark self loops
- η' and η results

Introduction

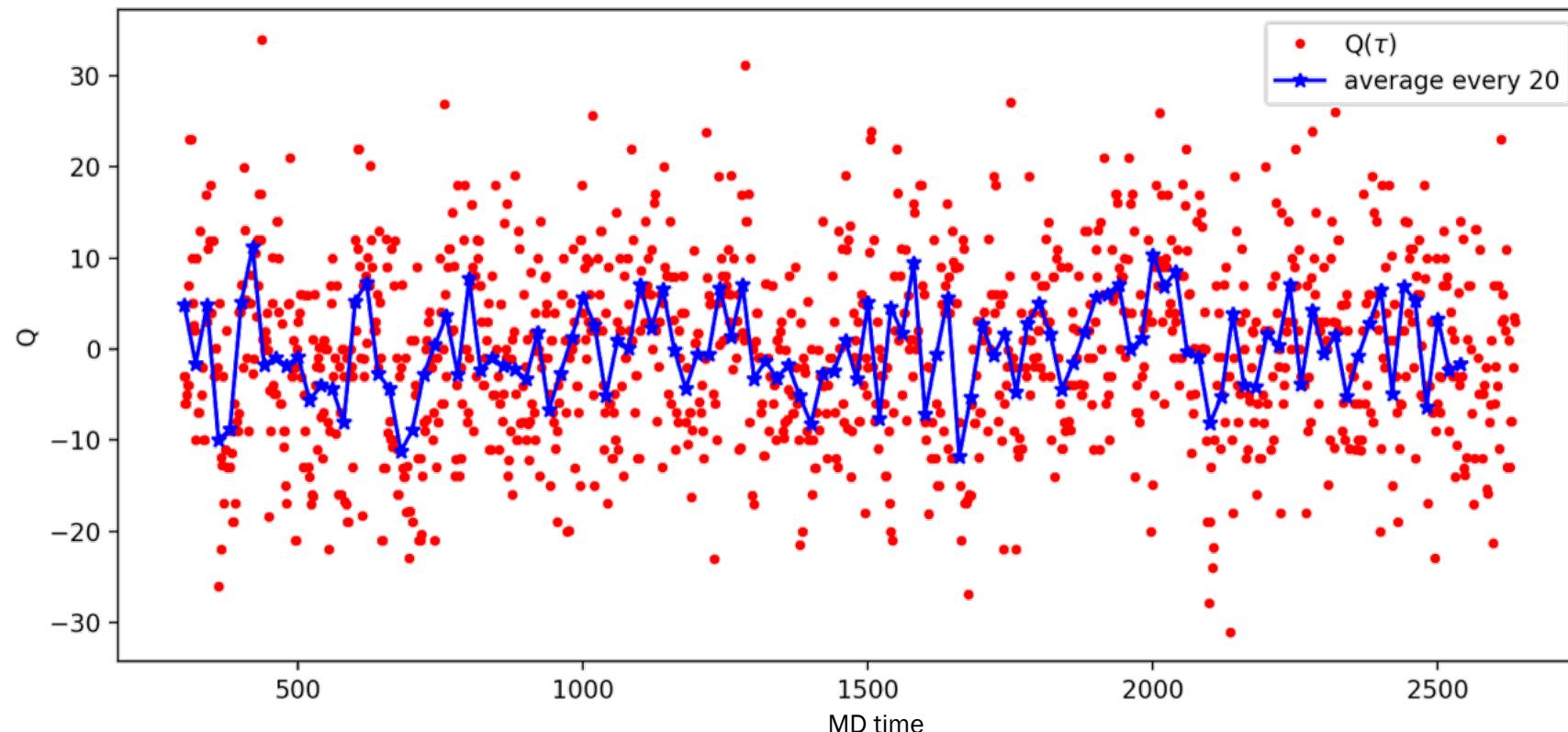
- Topological properties of the gauge configurations are crucial to the explanation of large η' mass.
- We want to investigate the source of error for η and η' measurements.
- The disconnected diagrams are calculated from quark self loops.

Lattice

- Action: IWASAKI + DSDR
- Fermion: Mobius DWF, 2 light quarks and 1 heavy quark
- Lattice size: $24^3 \times 64 \times 24$, $a^{-1} \sim 1\text{GeV}$,
- $\beta = 1.633$, $m_s = 0.085$, $m_l = 0.00107$, $m_\pi \approx 140\text{ MeV}$, $m_\pi * L \approx 3.36$
- The measurements are done on 485 trajectories. The measurements start from 300th trajectory and are done every 4 trajectories until 2236th trajectory.

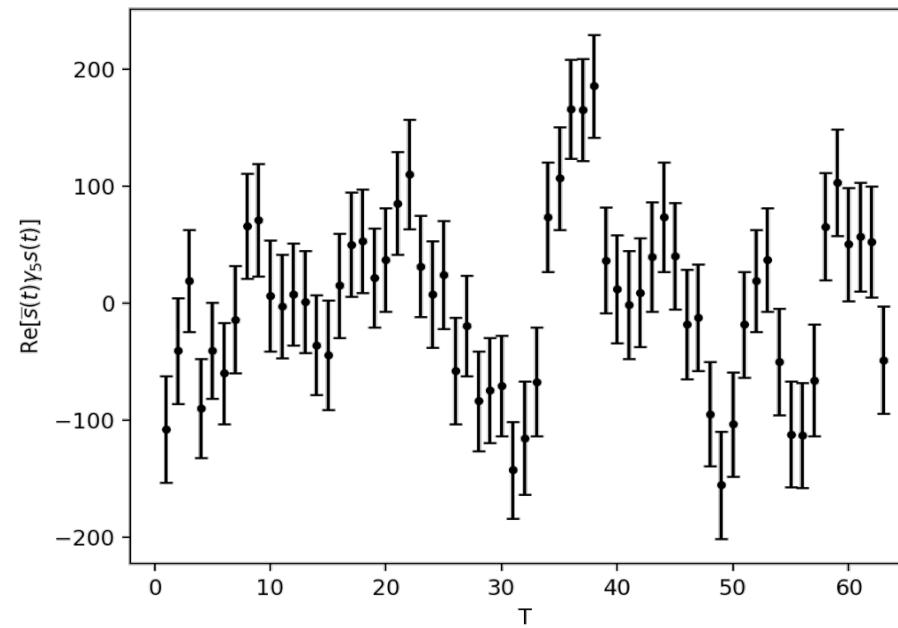
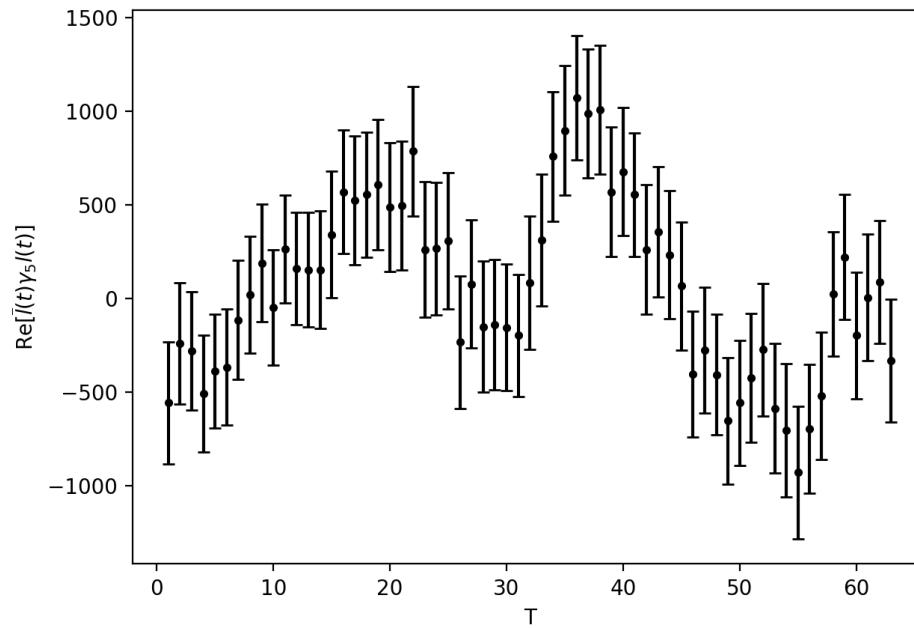
Topological charge

- The topological charges are measured by 5Li method[Philippe de Forcrand et al. Nucl. Phys. B 1997]



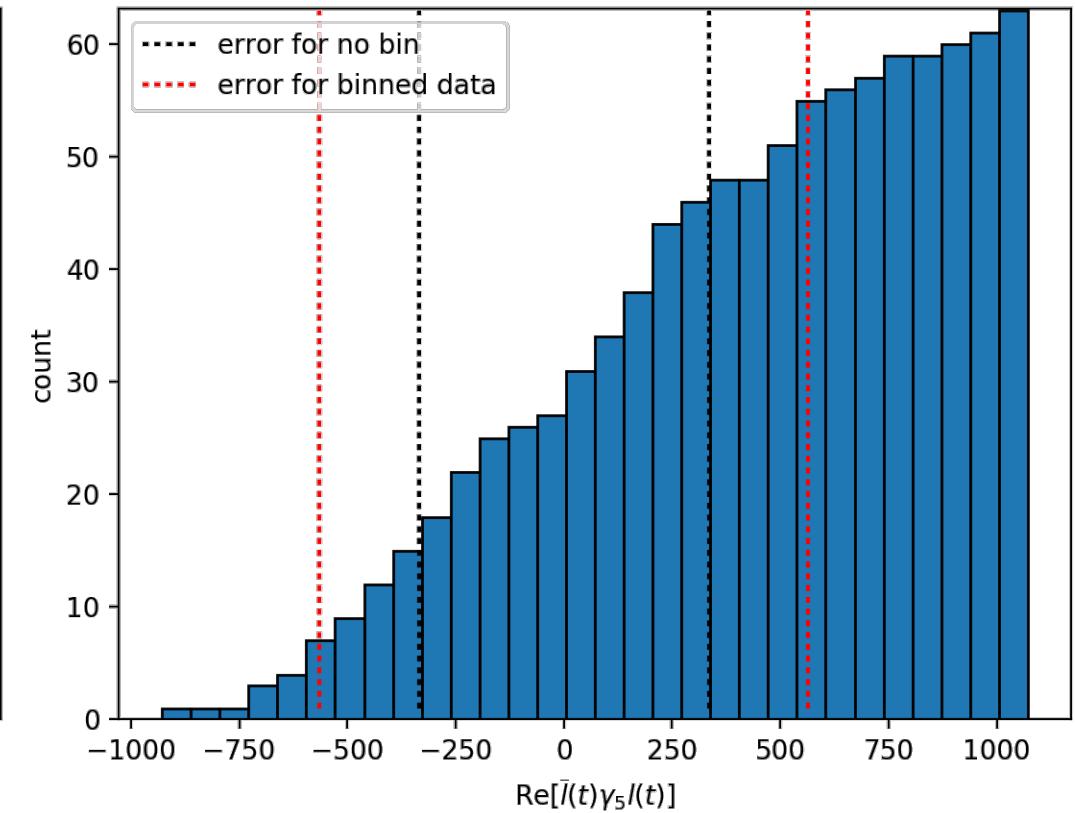
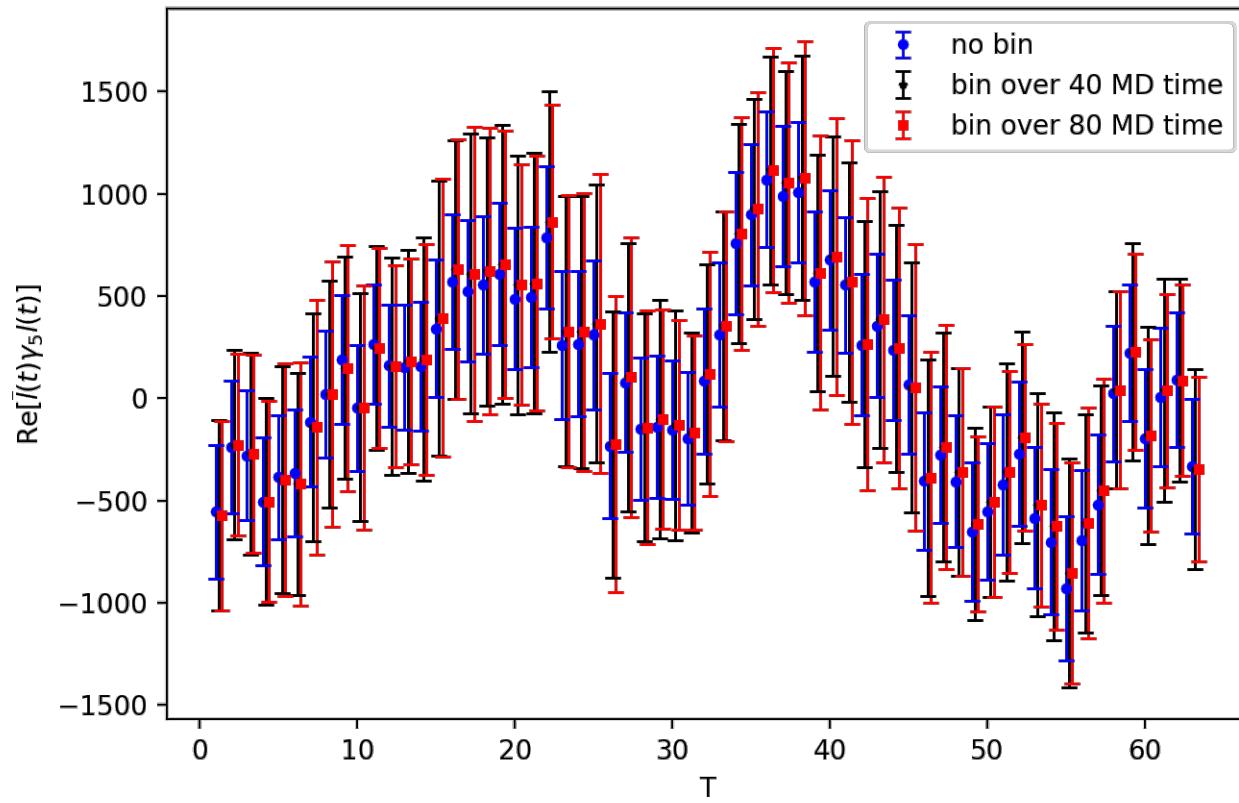
Quark self loops $\langle \bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \psi \rangle$

- Quark self loops are measured with wall sources(Coulomb gauge):



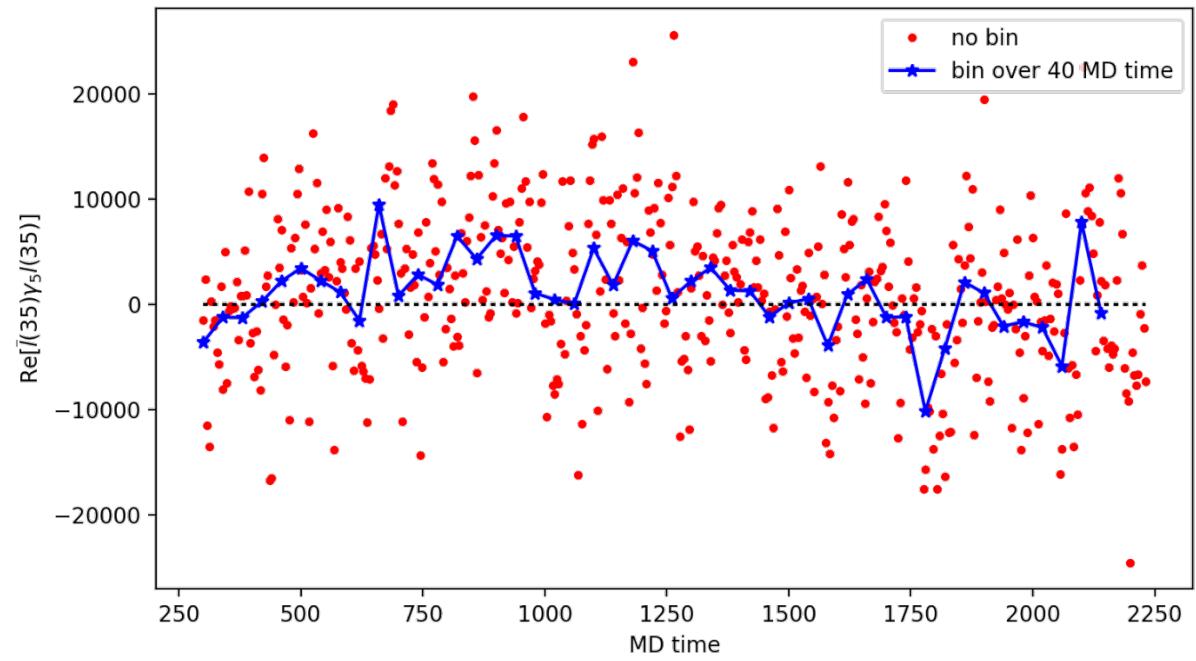
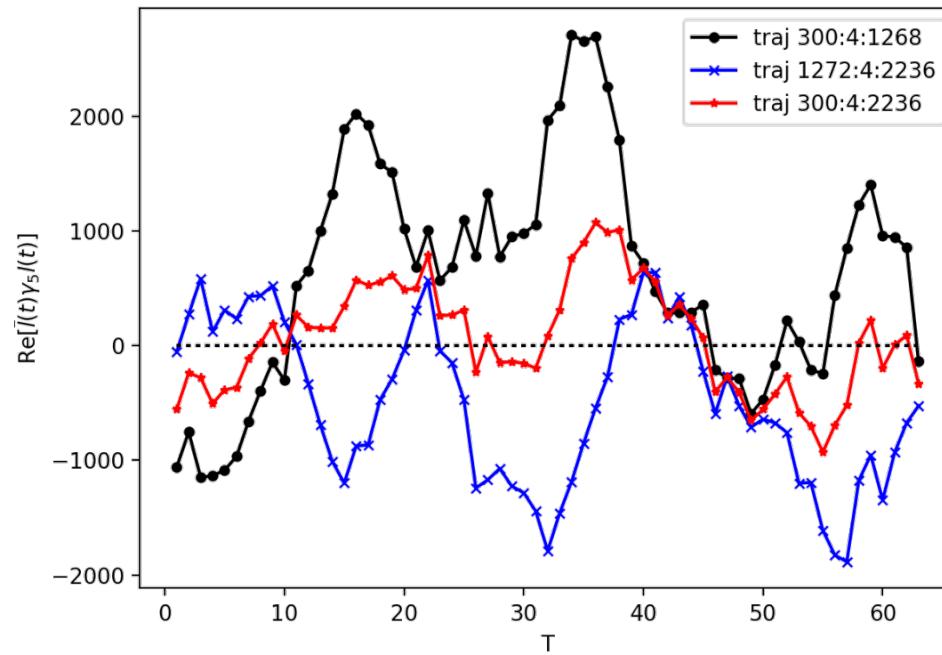
Quark self loops $\langle \bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \psi \rangle$

- Estimation of errorbars:



Long autocorrelation of quark self loops

- There are large fluctuations yet there is long correlation in MD time.



Diffusion model

- Consider correlation function in MD time:

$$C(t, t_0, \tau) \equiv \langle B(t, \tau_0 + \tau) B(t_0, \tau_0) \rangle$$

- here $B = Q$ or $\bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \psi$. It's found that it satisfies the following diffusion equation[**Greg McGlynn and Robert D. Mawhinney Phys. Rev. D 2014**]:

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \tau} C(t, t_0, \tau) = \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left(D \frac{\partial}{\partial t} C(t, t_0, \tau) \right) - \frac{1}{\tau_{\text{tunn}}} C(t, t_0, \tau)$$

- Fitting results:

	Q	$\bar{\psi} \gamma_5 \psi$
D	0.095(9)	0.16(14)
τ_{tunn}	7.85(58)	8.52(80)

η' and η

- With approximate SU(3) flavor symmetries:

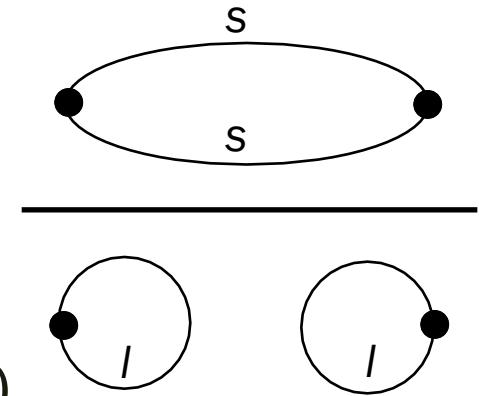
$$|\eta\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}}(\bar{u}\gamma_5 u + \bar{d}\gamma_5 d - 2\bar{s}\gamma_5 s) \quad (\textit{Octet})$$

$$|\eta'\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(\bar{u}\gamma_5 u + \bar{d}\gamma_5 d + 2\bar{s}\gamma_5 s) \quad (\textit{Singlet})$$

- With $|l\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\bar{u}\gamma_5 u + \bar{d}\gamma_5 d)$ and $|s\rangle = \bar{s}\gamma_5 s$ [Norman. H. Christ et al. Phys. Rev. Lett 2010]:

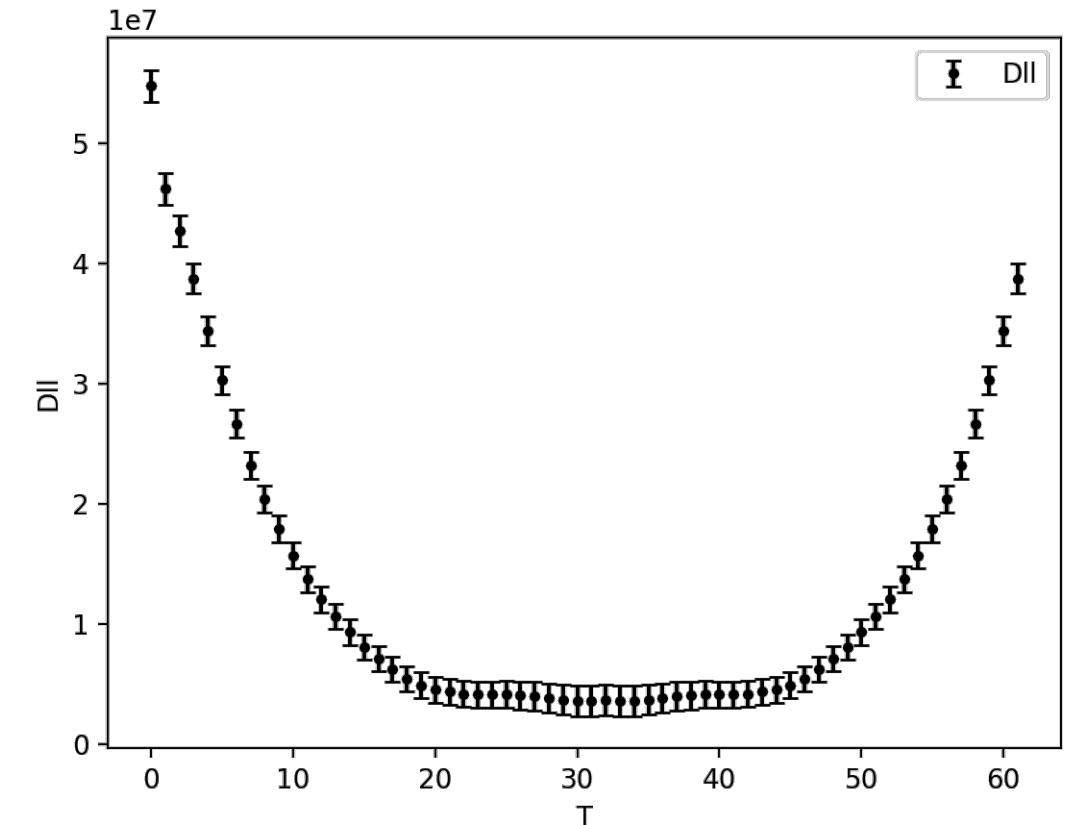
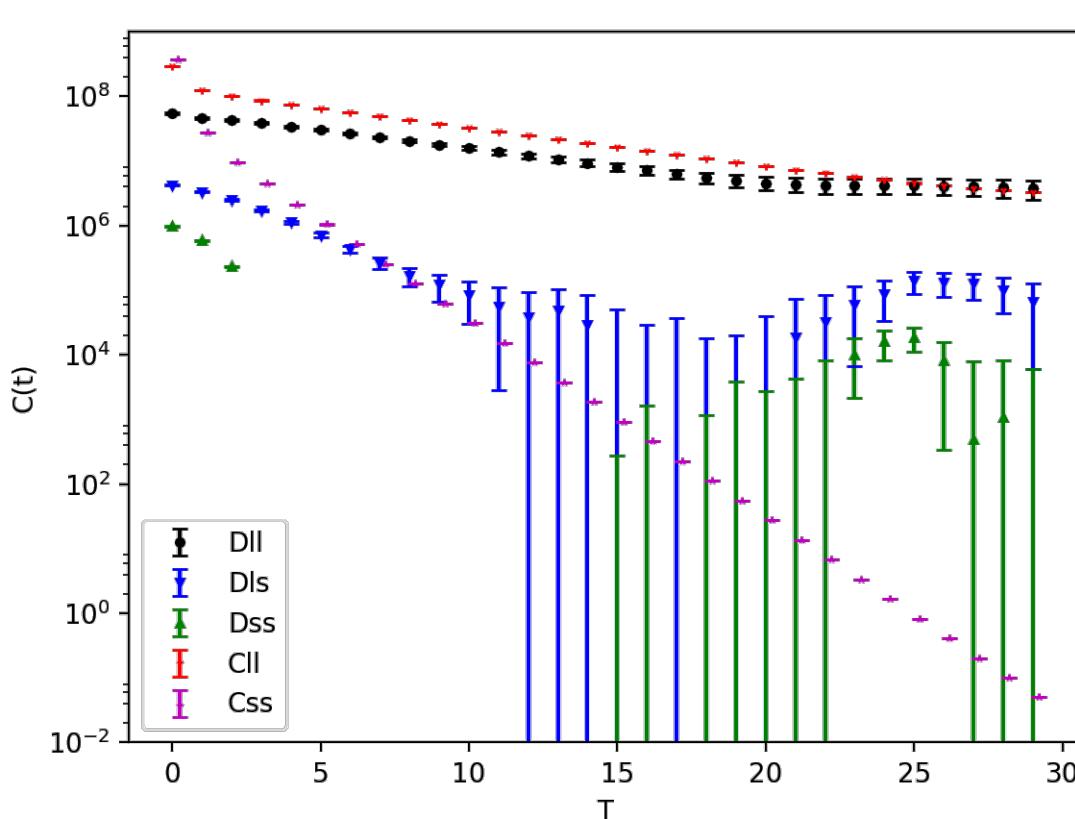
$$\begin{pmatrix} \langle l(t)l^\dagger(0) \rangle & \langle s(t)l^\dagger(0) \rangle \\ \langle l(t)s^\dagger(0) \rangle & \langle s(t)s^\dagger(0) \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} C_{ll} - 2D_{ll} & -\sqrt{2}D_{ls} \\ -\sqrt{2}D_{ls} & C_{ss} - D_{ss} \end{pmatrix}$$

- We expect: $|\eta\rangle = \cos \theta |l\rangle - \sin \theta |s\rangle$ and $|\eta'\rangle = \sin \theta |l\rangle + \cos \theta |s\rangle$

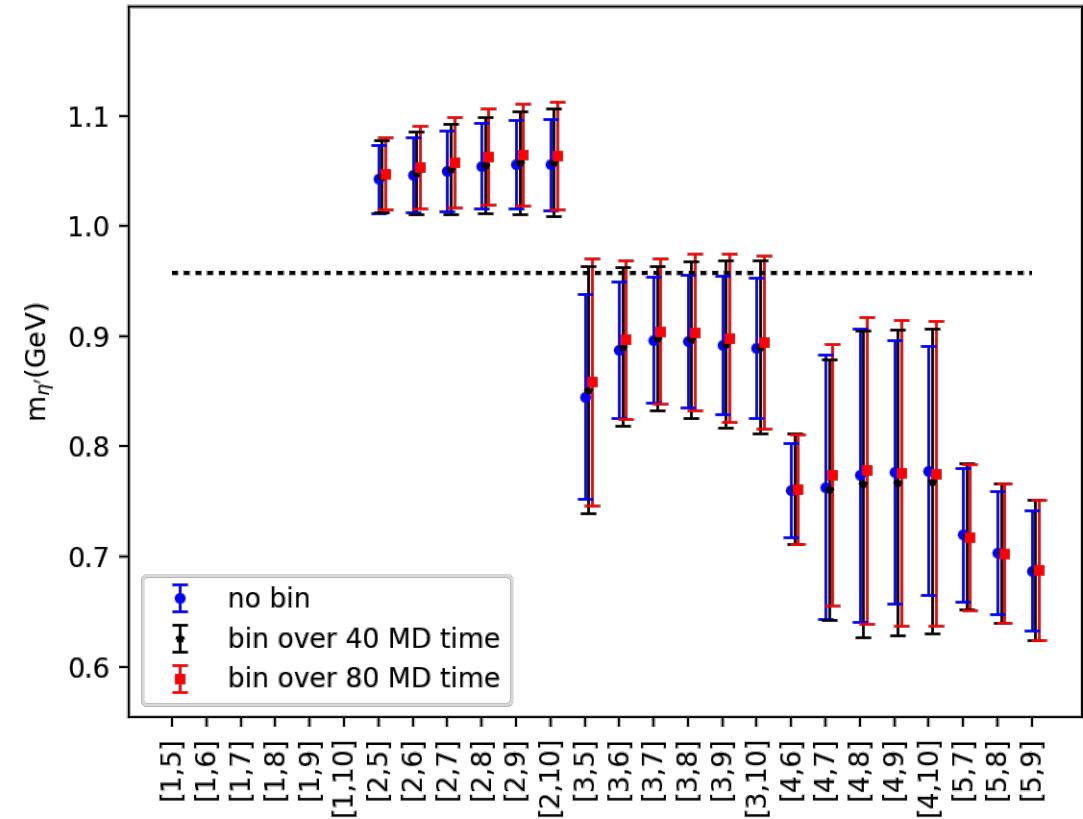
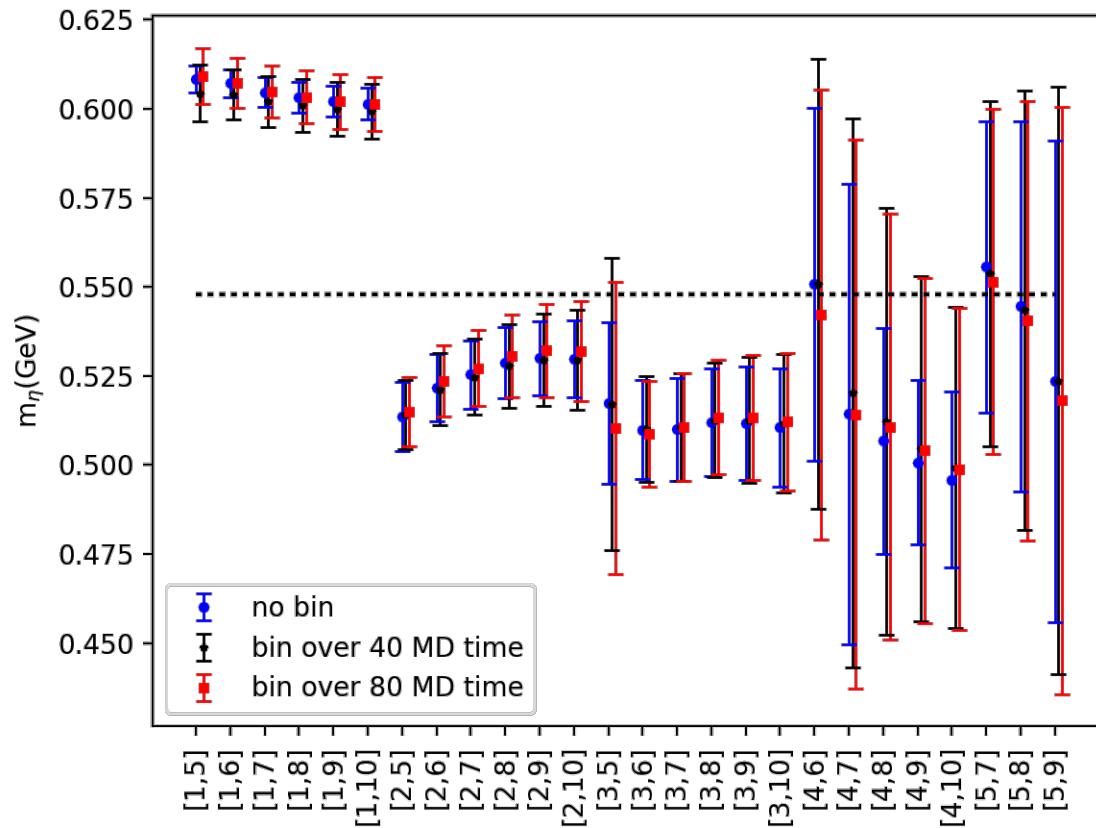


Correlators:

$$\mathcal{C}(t) = \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{C}_{ll} & \mathcal{C}_{ls} \\ \mathcal{C}_{sl} & \mathcal{C}_{ss} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} C_{ll} - 2D_{ll} & -\sqrt{2}D_{ls} \\ -\sqrt{2}D_{ls} & C_{ss} - D_{ss} \end{pmatrix}$$



Fitting Results



Conclusion and outlook

- The quark self loops have long autocorrelation and our results suggest that there are large topological objects.
- The η' and η results agree with experimental results when measured on some ranges but more data are needed.
- We can use eigenvectors to investigate the specific distribution of instantons in future.

Thank you!