



Chiral phase
transition of
(2 + 1)-flavor
QCD

QCD phase
diagram

MEOS

Lattice Setup

NO evidence
for the 1st
order phase
transition

Extract T_c^0

Summary and
outlook

Backup

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

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July 26, 2018

NSCC
Nuclear Science
Computing Center at CCNU



Chiral crossover transition of QCD in the real world

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

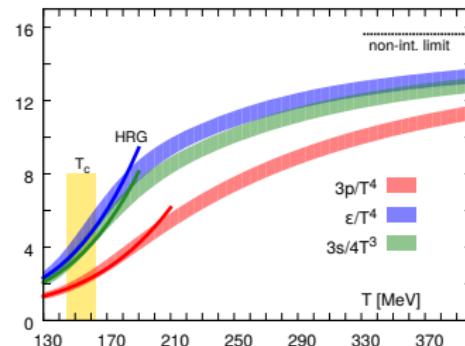
Lattice Setup

NO evidence for the 1st order phase transition

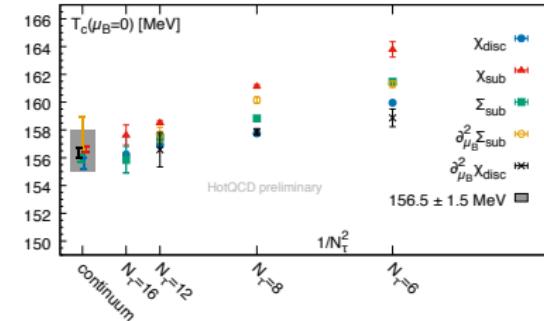
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PRD 90, 094503 (2014)



P. Steinbrecher, 1807.05607

- The transition from Hadronic phase to Quark Gluon Plasma phase at $\mu_B = 0$ is a crossover but NOT a PHASE transition (Y. Aoki et al., Nature 443 (2006) 675-678 and A. Bazavov et al., Phys.Rev.D85(2012) 054503 and the ref therein)
- Latest results $T_{pc}(\mu_B = 0) = 156.5 \pm 1.5$ MeV (“QCD crossover at zero and non-zero baryon densities” by P. Steinbrecher, Wed. 16:10-16:30)



QCD chiral phase transition

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

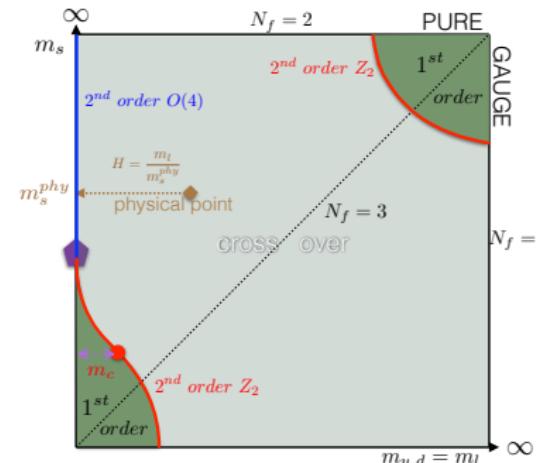
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- The real PHASE transition in the chiral limit ?
- The order and universality class of the phase transition ?
- Influence of the criticality in the chiral limit to the thermodynamics at the physical point ?



Two different scenarios at $\mu_B \neq 0$

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

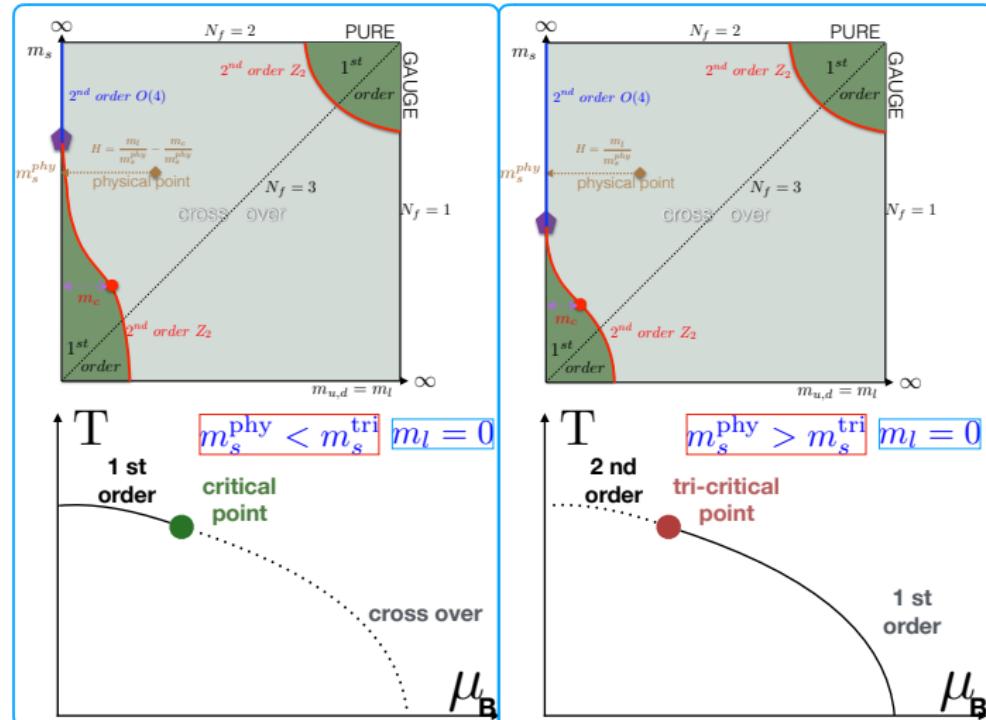
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Magnetic Equation of State (MEOS)

Chiral phase transition of
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Behaviour of QCD continuous phase transition can be described by the MEOS

$$M(t, h) = h^{1/\delta} f_G(z) + f_{reg} = \frac{m_s}{f_K^4} \left[\langle \bar{\psi} \psi \rangle_l - \frac{2m_l}{m_s} \langle \bar{\psi} \psi \rangle_s \right]$$
$$\chi_M(t, h) = \frac{\partial M}{\partial H} = H^{-1} h^{1/\delta} f_\chi(z) + \frac{\partial f_{reg}}{\partial H} = \frac{m_s^2}{f_K^4} \chi_{subtot} \quad (1)$$

where, $f_{reg} = a_1(T)H + a_3(T)H^3 + \dots$

Scaling variables

$$z = t/h^{1/\beta\delta}, \quad t = \frac{1}{t_0} \frac{T - T_c^0}{T_c^0}, \quad h = \frac{H}{h_0} = \frac{1}{h_0} \frac{m_l}{m_s} \quad (2)$$

- I. scaling variables, h : external field, t : reduced temperature,
- II. β and δ are universal critical exponents.
- III. t_0, h_0, T_c^0 are unique parameters from QCD, T_c^0 is the chiral phase transition temperature and it is a fundamental quantity of QCD



Scaling functions & universal critical exponents

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

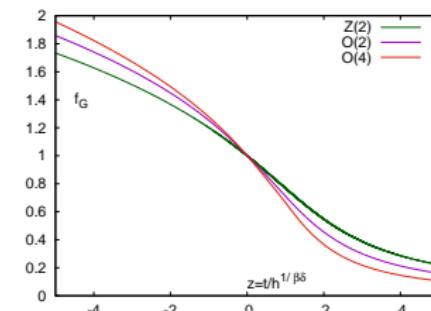
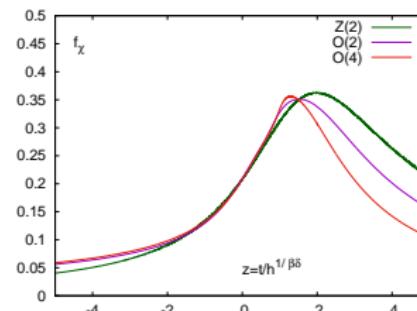
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- $m_s^{\text{tri}} > m_s^{\text{phy}} \rightarrow Z(2)$ at $m_l = m_c$
- $m_s^{\text{tri}} < m_s^{\text{phy}} \rightarrow O(4)$ at $m_l = 0$
- Staggered $\rightarrow O(2)$

Model	β	δ
Z(2)	0.3258	4.805
O(4)	0.380	4.824
O(2)	0.349	4.780

Difficulties:

- Critical exponents of O(2), Z(2), O(4) are similar
- Regular contribution from free energy maybe complicated.



A novel way to determine T_c^0

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

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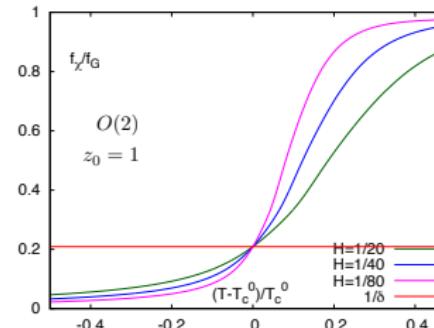
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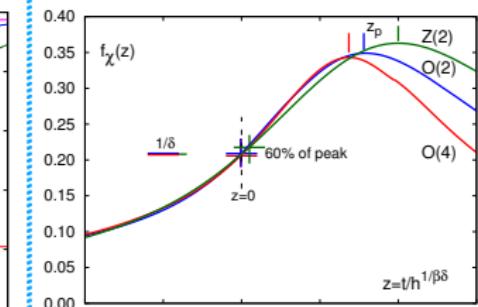
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$$\frac{H\chi_M}{M} = \frac{f_\chi(z)}{f_G(z)} = \begin{cases} 0 & z \rightarrow -\infty \\ 1/\delta & z = 0 \\ 1 & z \rightarrow +\infty \end{cases}$$



$$T_{60\%}^-(H) = T_c^0 \left(1 + \frac{z_{60\%}^-}{z_0} H^{1/\beta\delta} \right)$$



- The crossing point gives T_c^0 at $H \rightarrow 0$
- At $z_{60\%}^-$, $T_{60\%}^- \approx T_c^0$

Model	z_p	$z_{60\%}^-$
$Z(2)$	2.0	0.1
$O(4)$	1.37	-0.01
$O(2)$	1.56	-0.009



Lattice Setup

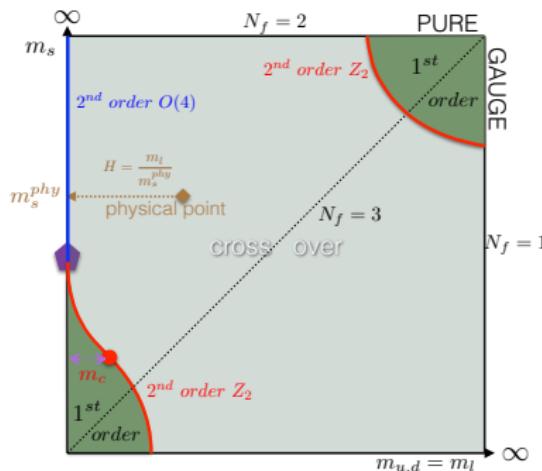
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(HISQ/tree) action

N_τ	m_s^{phy}/m_l window	m_π window	N_σ/N_τ window
6	[20, 80]	[80, 160] MeV	[4, 6.7]
8	[20, 160]	[55, 160] MeV	[4, 7]
12	[20, 80]	[80, 160] MeV	[4, 5]

The volume dependence of the chiral susceptibility

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

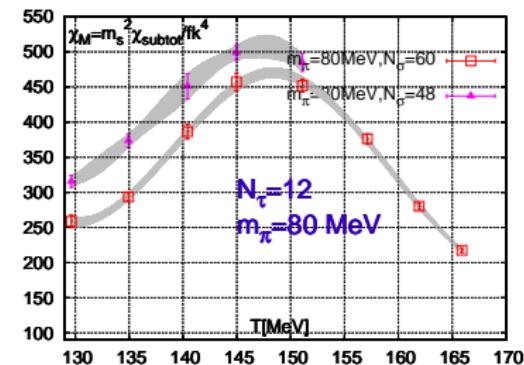
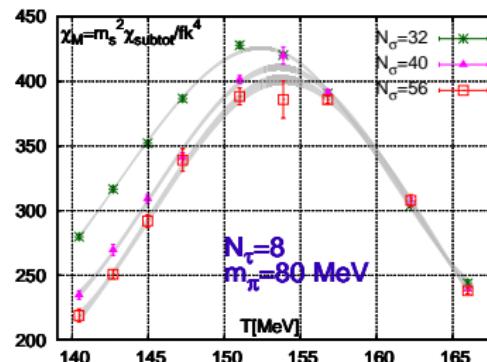
Lattice Setup

NO evidence for the 1st order phase transition

Extract T_c^0

Summary and outlook

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- χ_M does not grow linearly in the volume
- NO evidence for first order phase transition was found in the current pion mass window $m_\pi \geq 80$ MeV



Binder cumulant of chiral order parameter

Chiral phase transition of
(2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

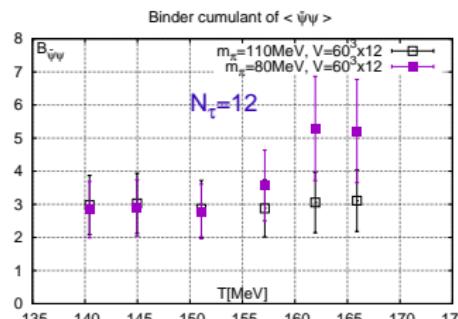
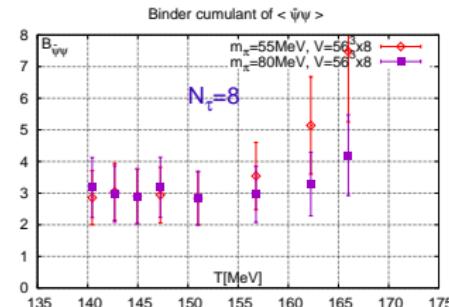
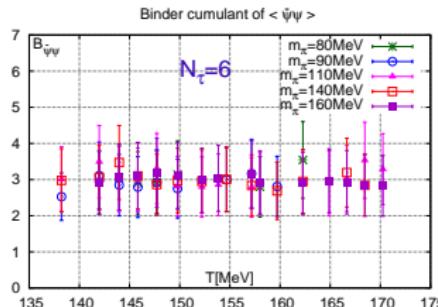
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Model	$B_{\bar{\psi}\psi}$
Z(2)	1.604(2)
O(2)	1.242(2)
O(4)	1.092(3)
1 st	1
crossover	3

$B_{\bar{\psi}\psi} \approx 3$ suggests that the transition is crossover in the pion mass window $55 \text{ MeV} \leq m_\pi \leq 160 \text{ MeV}$



Study T_c^0 by looking at 60% peak of χ_M

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

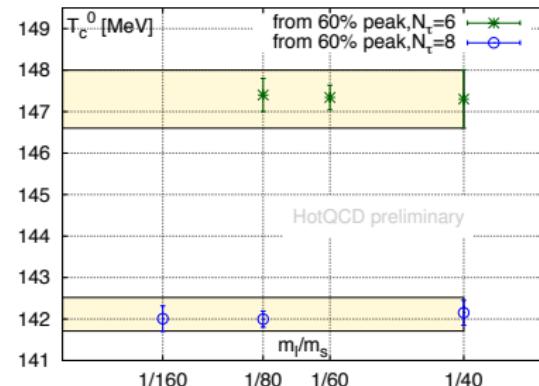
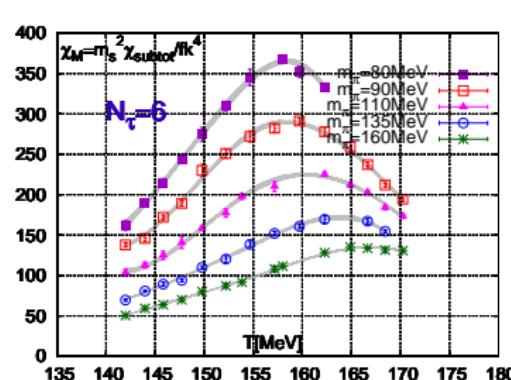
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Extract T_c^0

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- Current estimation from 60% peak of χ_M : T_c^0 is around 147(2) MeV for $N_t=6$, and 142(2) MeV for $N_t = 8$ MeV.



Sanity check for T_c^0

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

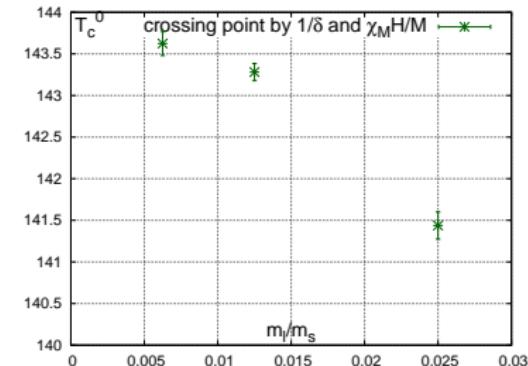
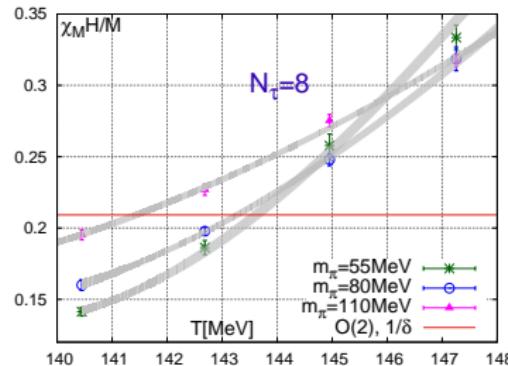
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Extract T_c^0

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Current estimation from $\chi_M H/M = 1/\delta$, $H \rightarrow 0$ shows the chiral phase transition temperature $T_c^0 \approx 144$ MeV for $N_\tau = 8$.



Sanity check for T_c^0

Chiral phase transition of
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QCD phase diagram

MEOS

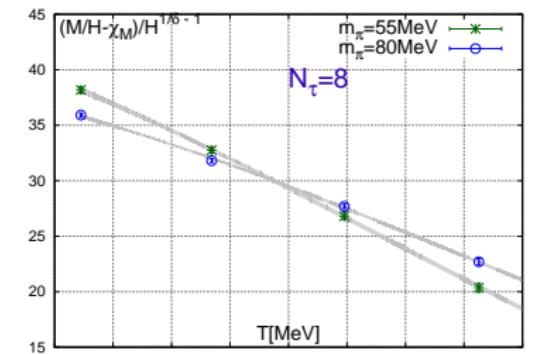
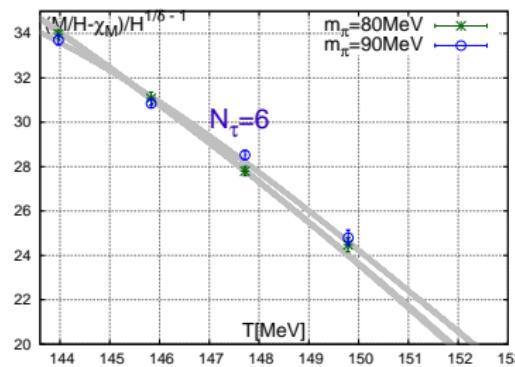
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Extract T_c^0

Summary and
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Crossing point by two lightest quarks gives an estimate of T_c^0 .



Towards the continuum limit

Chiral phase transition of
(2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

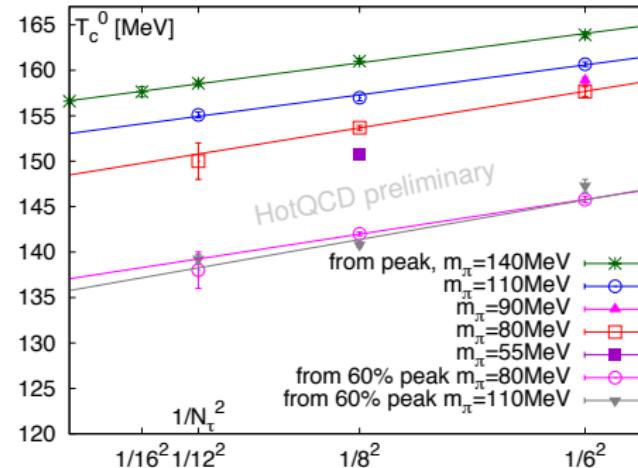
Lattice Setup

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Extract T_c^0

Summary and outlook

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m_s/m_l	T_c^0 towards continuum limit[MeV]
40	136(3)
80	137(3)



The order of the chiral phase transition

Chiral phase transition of (2 + 1)-flavor QCD

QCD phase diagram

MEOS

Lattice Setup

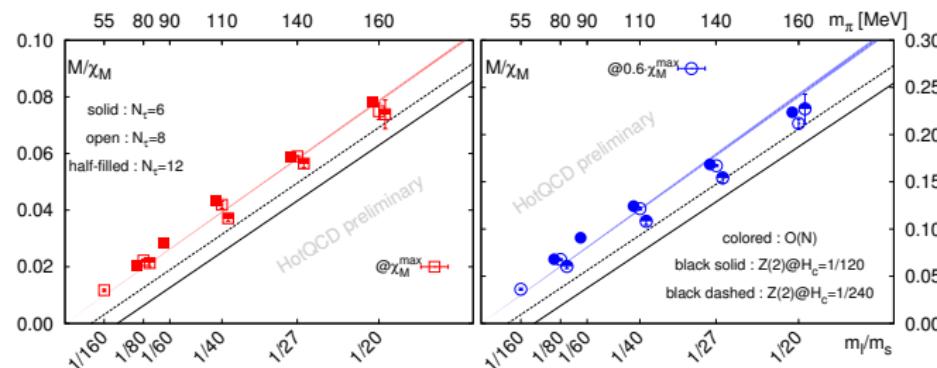
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$$\frac{M}{\chi_M} = \frac{m_l - m_c}{m_s} \frac{f_G(z)}{f_\chi(z)} \quad (3)$$





Summary and outlook

Chiral phase transition of
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Summary and outlook

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- ✓ We have performed simulations on $N_\tau = 6, 8, 12$ lattice using the HISQ action with five different values of light quark masses towards the chiral limit
- ✓ No first order phase transition is observed in our current pion mass window ($55\text{MeV} < m_\pi < 160\text{MeV}$)
- ✓ Our scaling analyses suggest that $m_s^{\text{phy}} > m_s^{\text{tri}}$
- ✓ The chiral phase transition temperature $T_c^0 = 138(5)$ MeV at $a \rightarrow 0, V \rightarrow \infty, m \rightarrow 0$.



Volume dependence of chiral observables

Chiral phase transition of
(2 + 1)-flavor
QCD

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MEOS

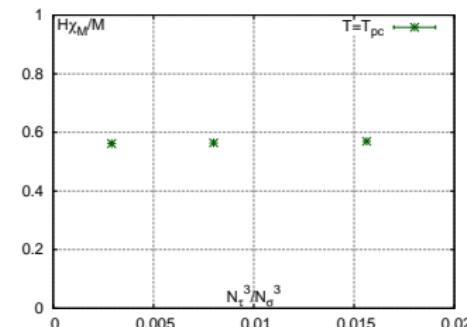
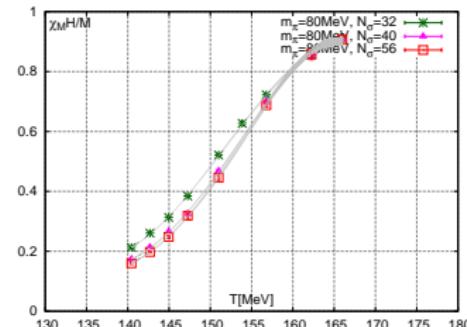
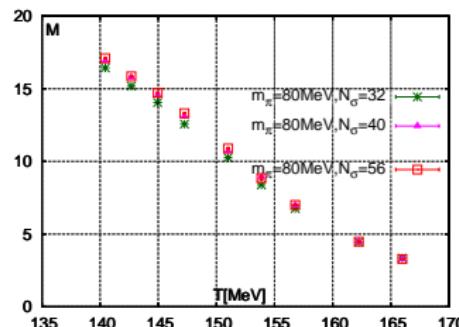
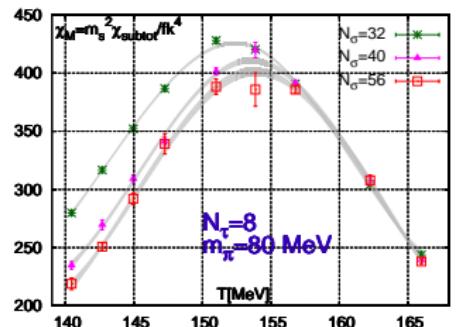
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Volume correction to $T_{60\%}^-$

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