



Higgs couplings at high energies

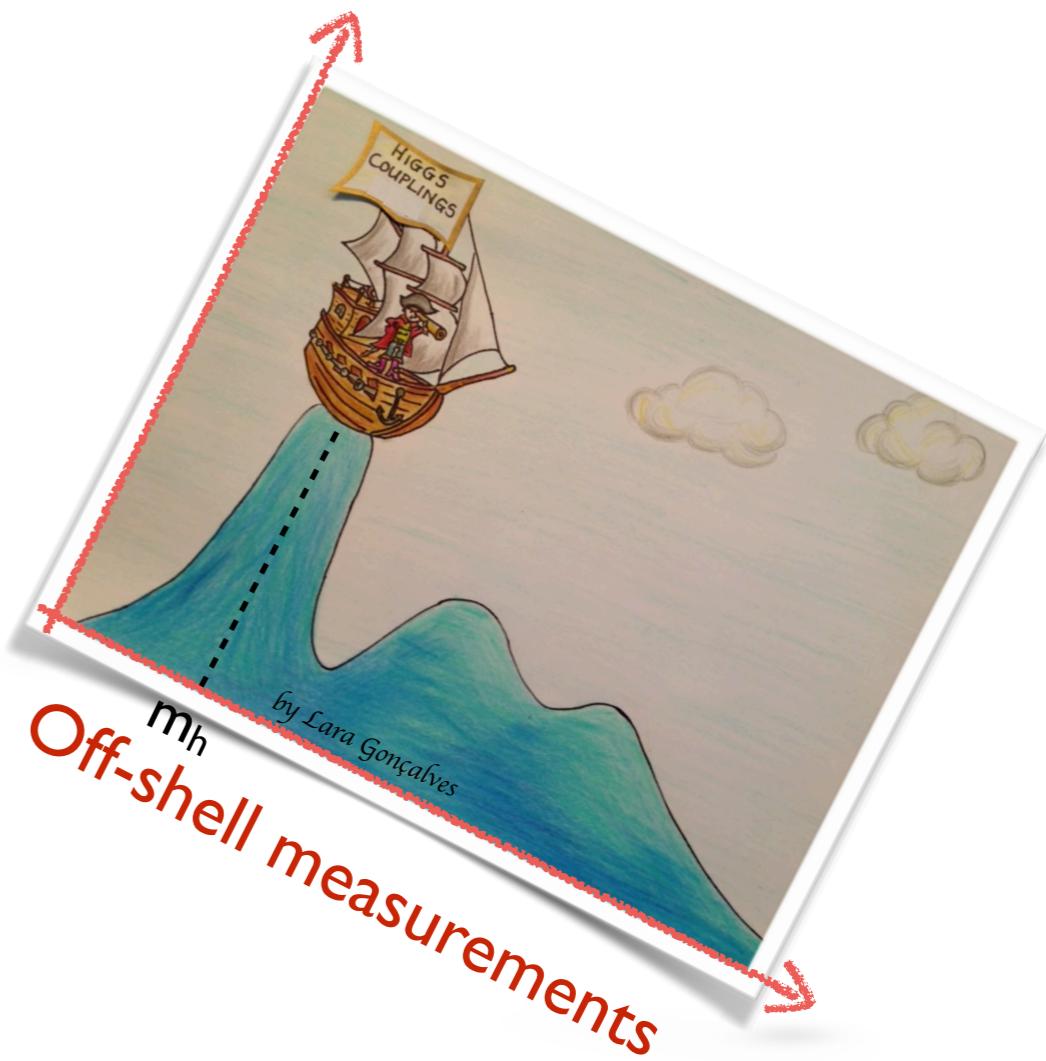
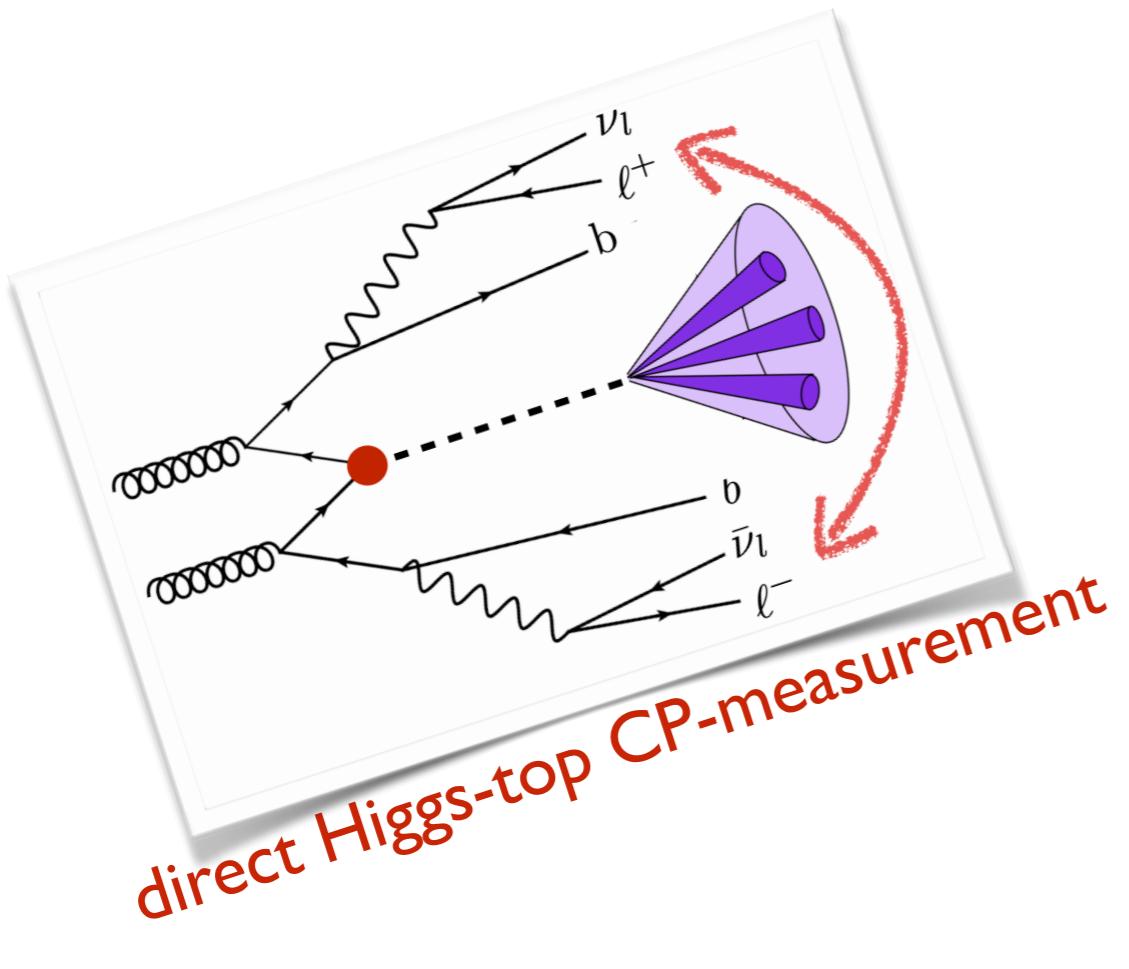
HL/HE LHC Meeting

Fermilab - 04.05.2018

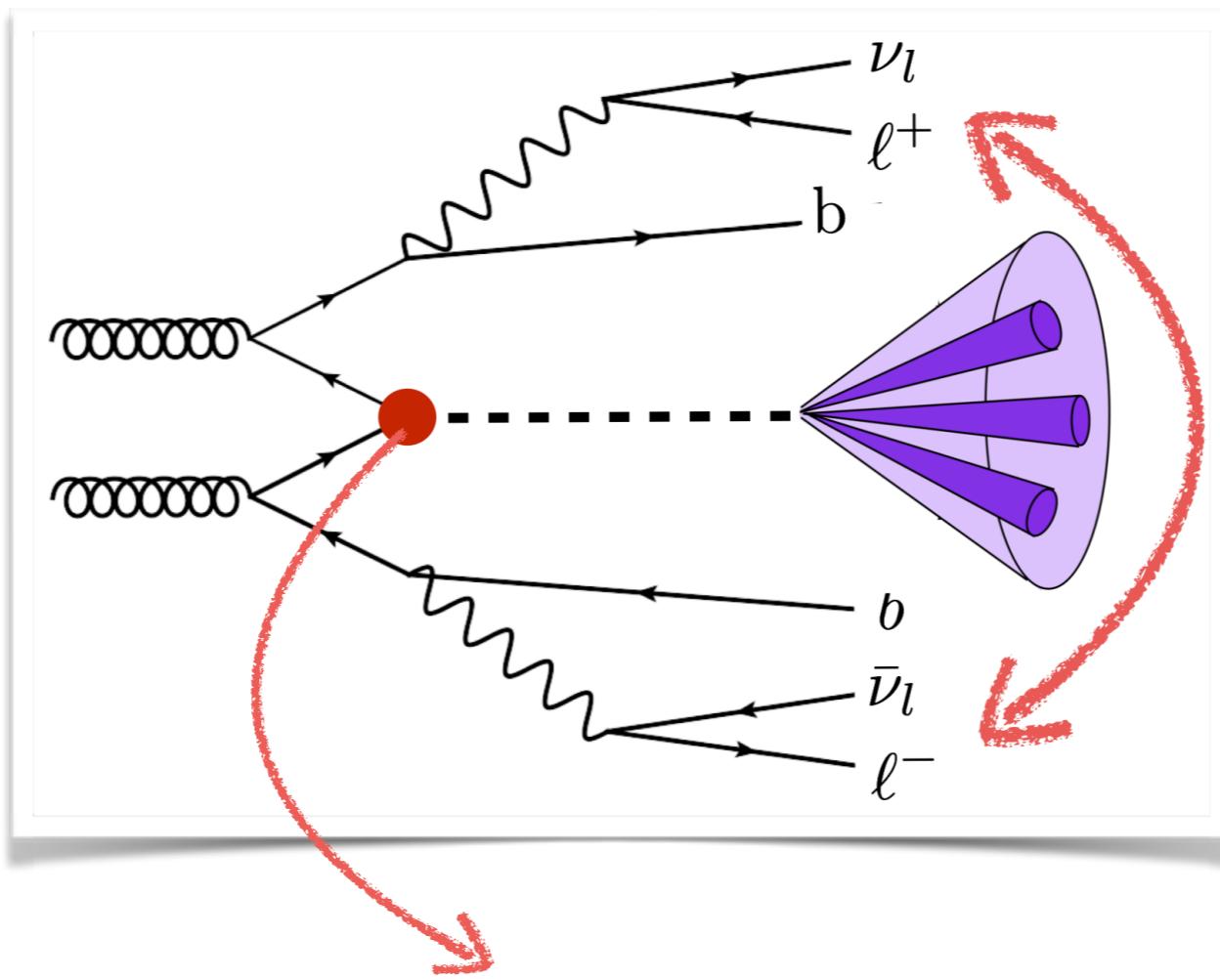
Dorival Gonçalves



Many exciting opportunities ahead!!!



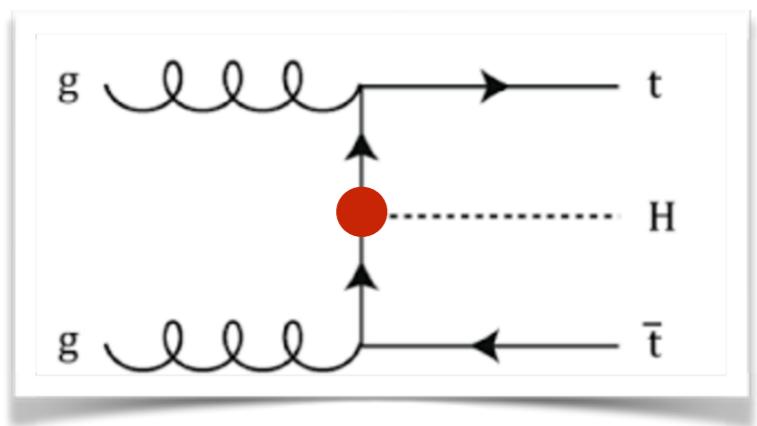
Direct Higgs-top CP-measurement



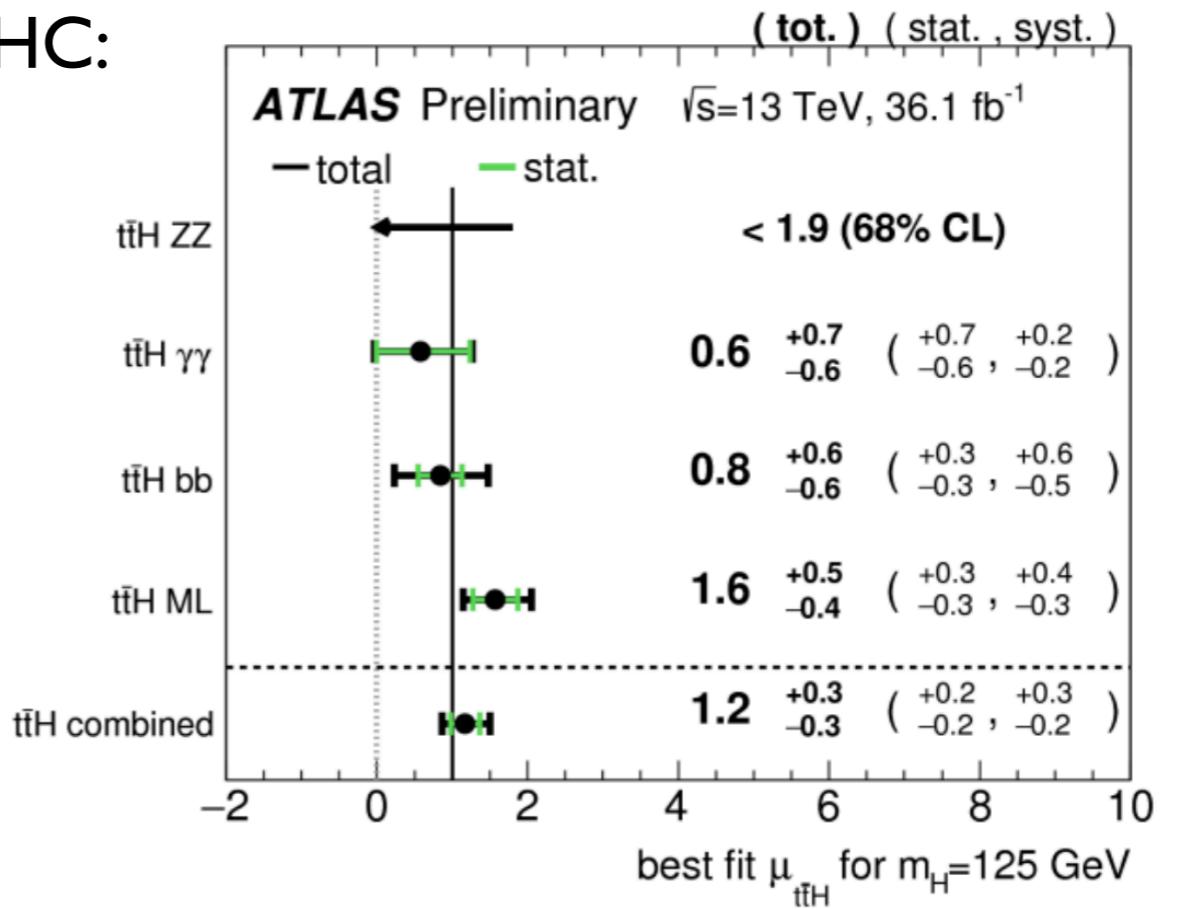
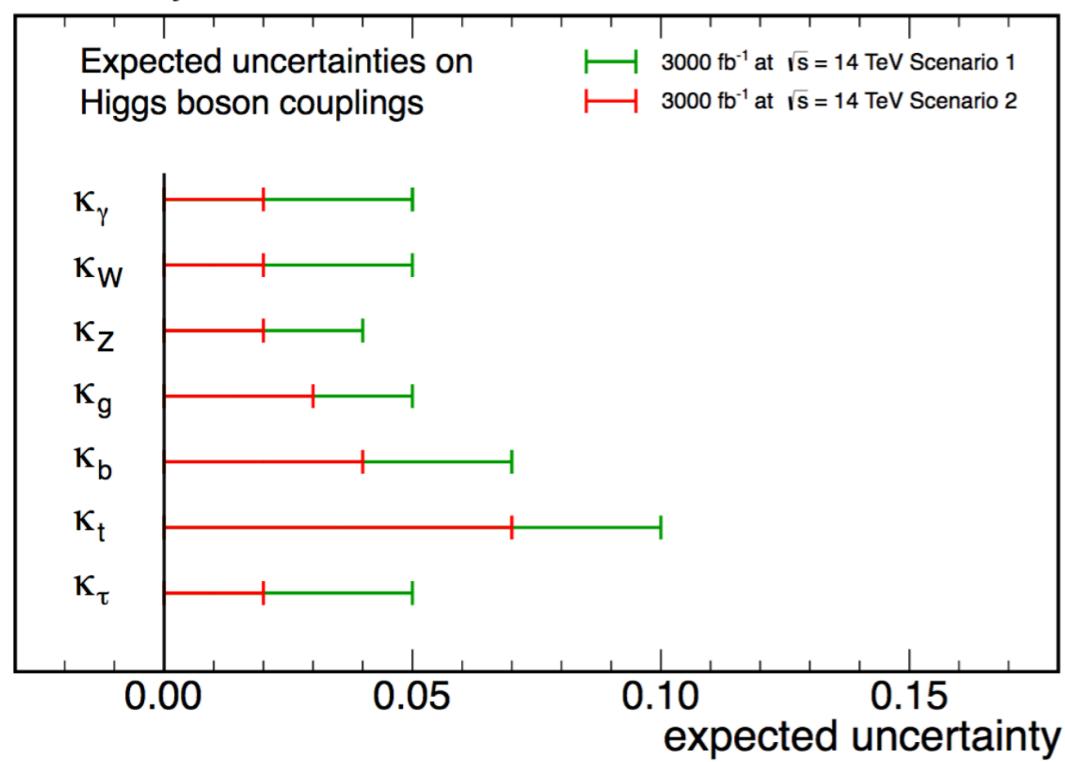
direct Higgs-top CP-measurement

Directly Measuring ttH

ttH channel is around the corner at LHC:



CMS Projection

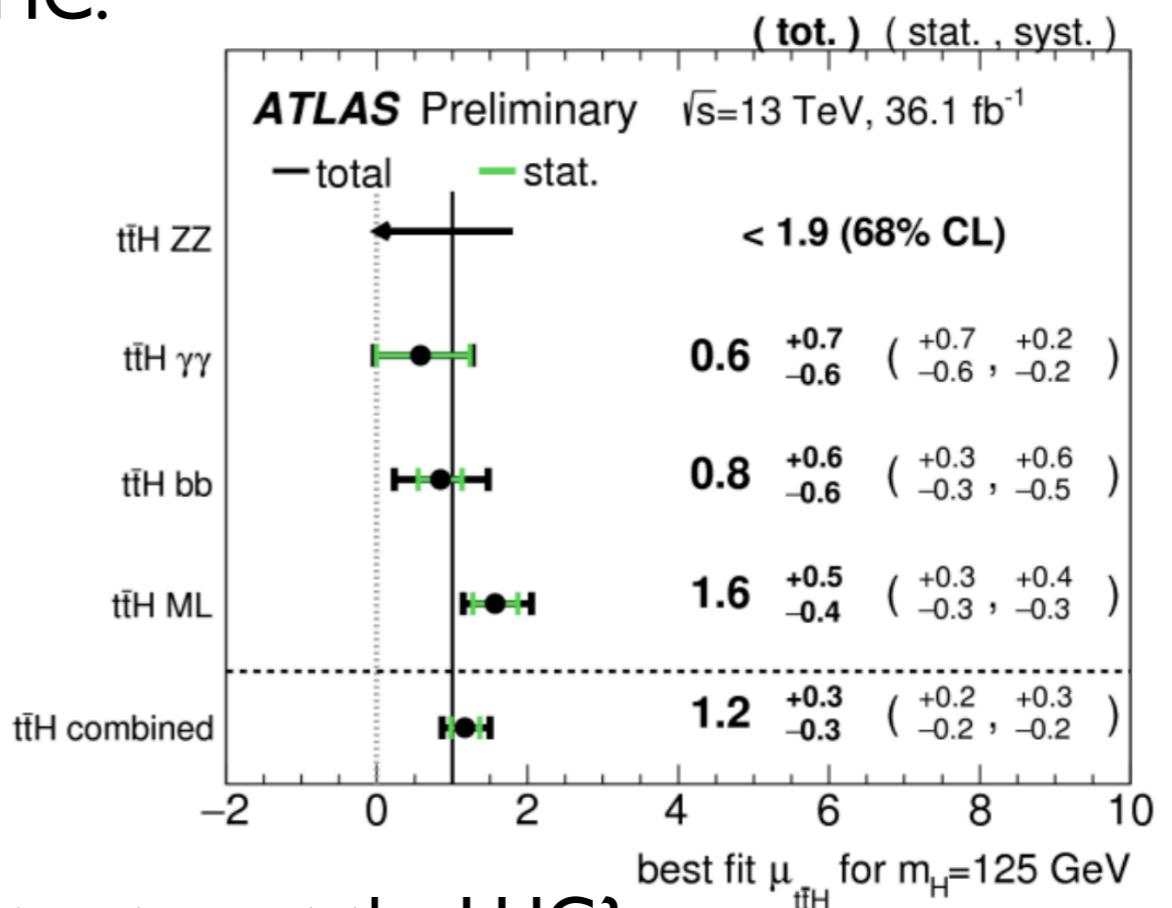
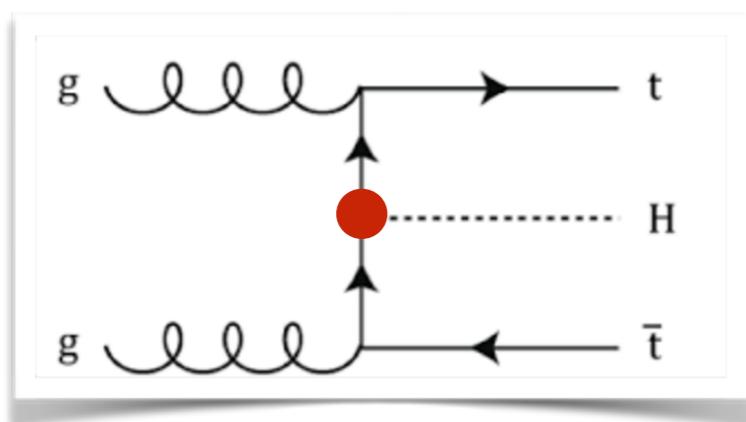


4.2 σ observed (3.8 σ expected)

- Expected precisions
 - Scenario I: systematic uncertainties same as now
 - Scenario II: theoretical uncertainty divided by 1/2 and systematic by 1/sqrt(L)
- ttH(bb)/ttZ(bb) might improve it even further!

Exciting opportunities ahead!

- ttH channel is around the corner at LHC:



- Can we directly measure Higgs-top CP structure at the LHC?

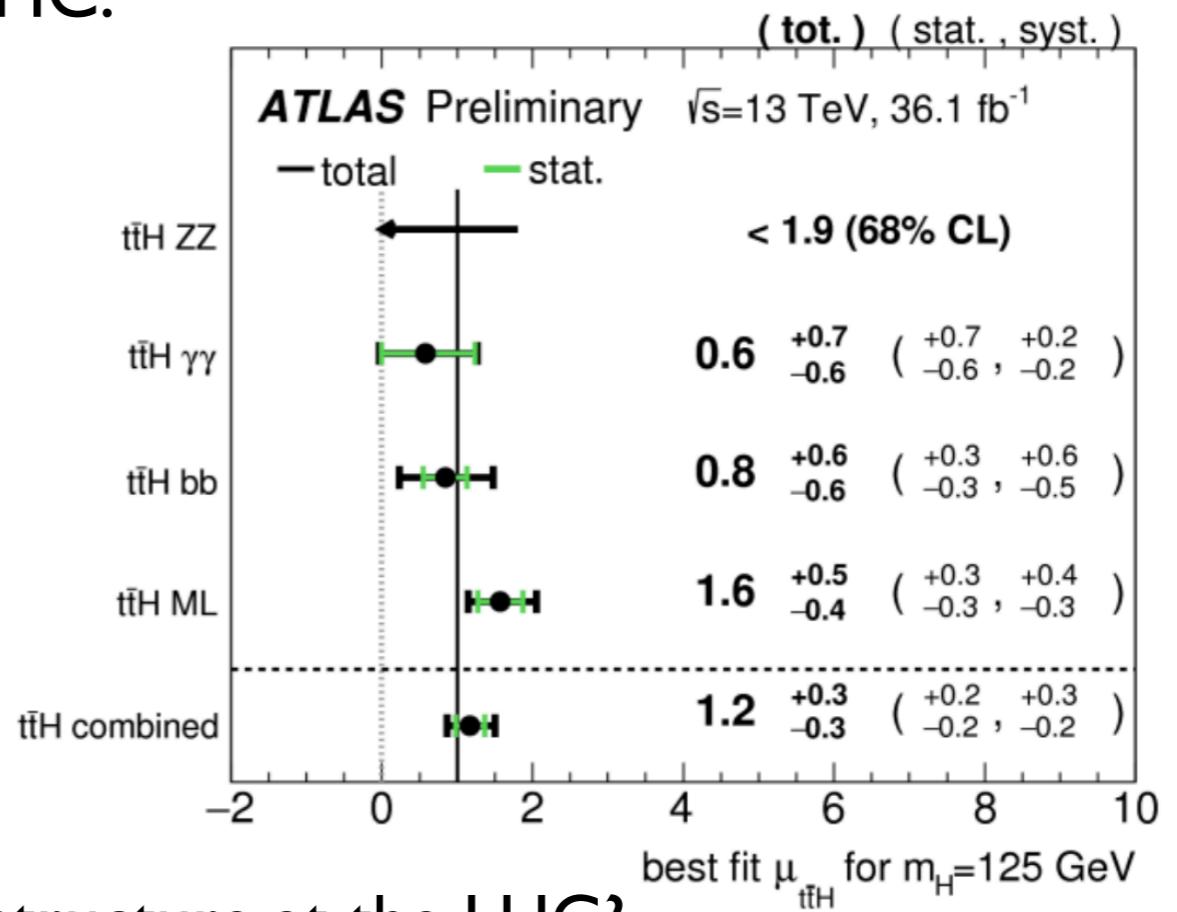
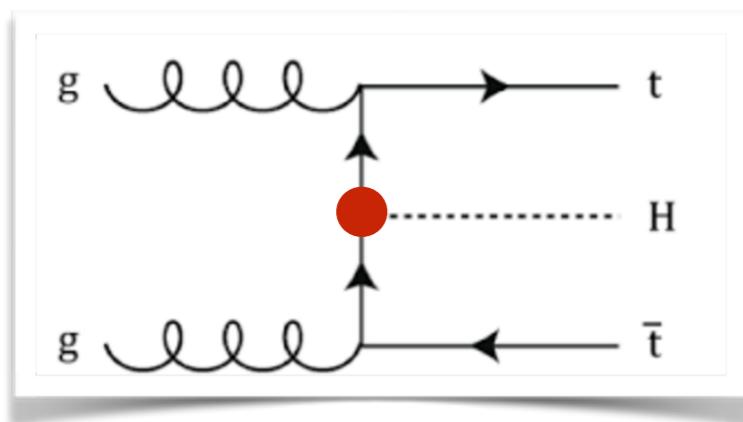
$$\mathcal{L} \supseteq -\frac{m_t}{v} K \bar{t} (\cos \alpha + i \gamma_5 \sin \alpha) t H$$

J. Ellis, Hwang, Sakurai, Takeuchi (2014)
 Boudjema, Godbole, Guadagnoli, Mohan (2015)
 Buckley, DG (PRL-2015), Lopez-val, DG (2016)

- While CP-odd H-V appears only at dim-6 or higher, CP-odd H-f can manifest at tree-level
- Mixture possible in some models, e.g., 2HDM
- Not excluded from Higgs measurements

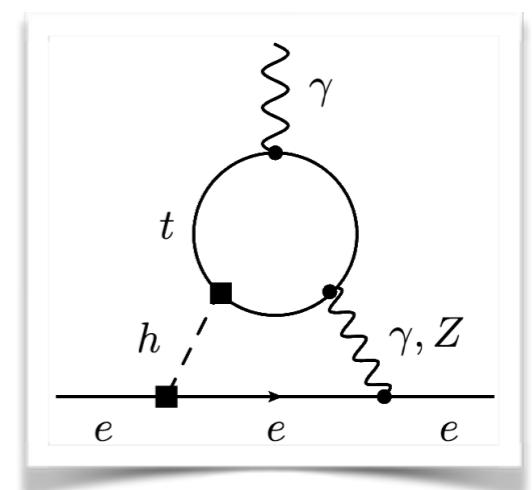
Exciting opportunities ahead!

● ttH channel is around the corner at LHC:



● Can we directly measure Higgs-top CP structure at the LHC?

$$\mathcal{L} \supseteq -\frac{m_t}{v} K \bar{t} (\cos \alpha + i \gamma_5 \sin \alpha) t H$$



● Indirect constraints from eEDM very strong, yet assume:

- Coupling strength/structure to light fermions
- No other states in the spectrum

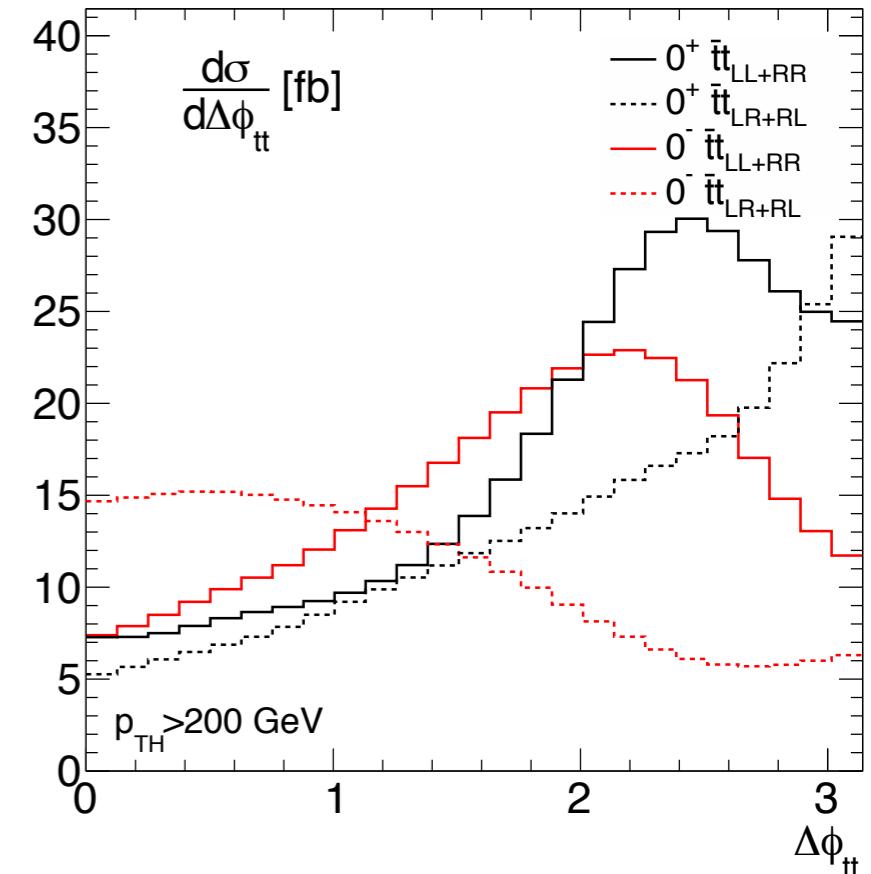
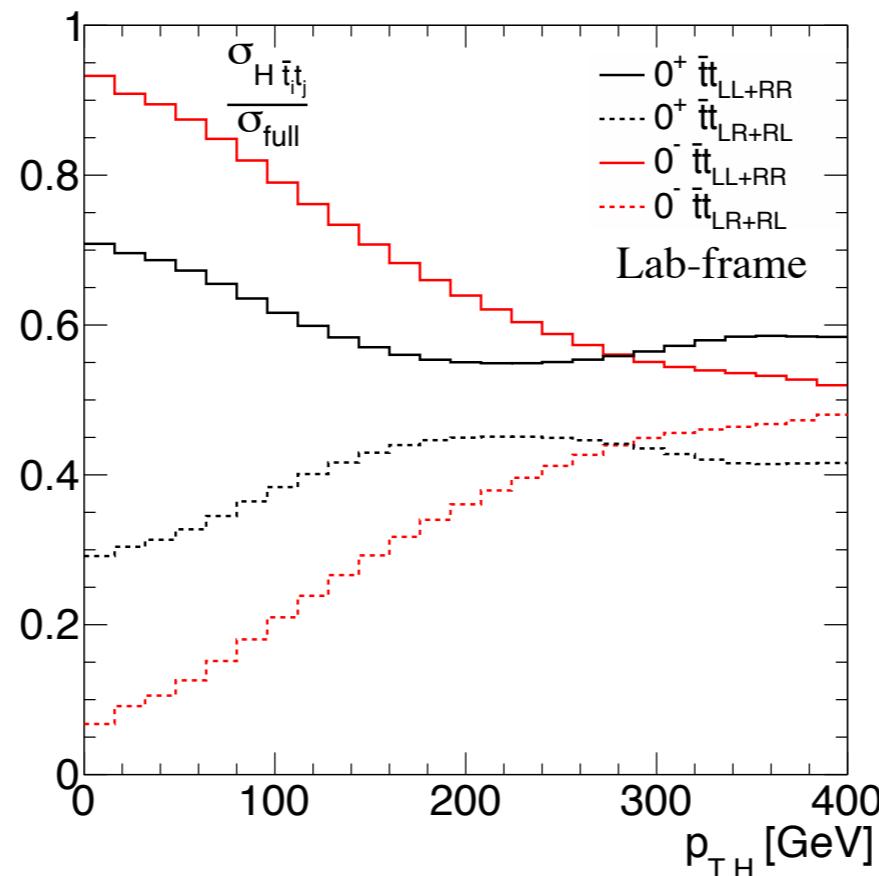
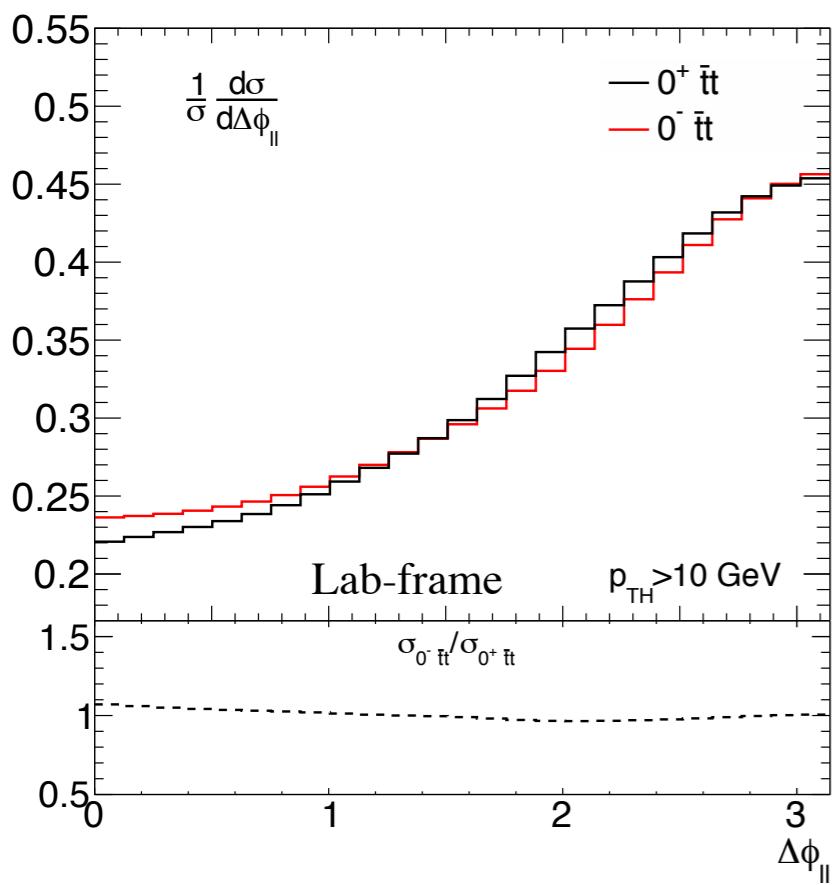
Directly Measuring $t\bar{t}H$



Spin correlations of top and anti-top affected by nature of interaction
 $\Delta\phi_{tt}$ distribution directly reflects on $\Delta\phi_{ll}$:

Parke, Mahlon (2010)

$$\mathcal{L} \supseteq -\frac{m_t}{v} K \bar{t} (\cos\alpha + i\gamma_5 \sin\alpha) t H$$



→ Top mass effects in presence of a further massive H boson pushes chiral limit to higher scales

$$\mathcal{M}_{0^+ t\bar{t}_{LR+RL}} \propto \sin\left(\frac{\Delta\phi_{tt}}{2}\right)$$

$$\mathcal{M}_{0^- t\bar{t}_{LR+RL}} \propto \cos\left(\frac{\Delta\phi_{tt}}{2}\right)$$

Buckley, DG (PRL-2015)

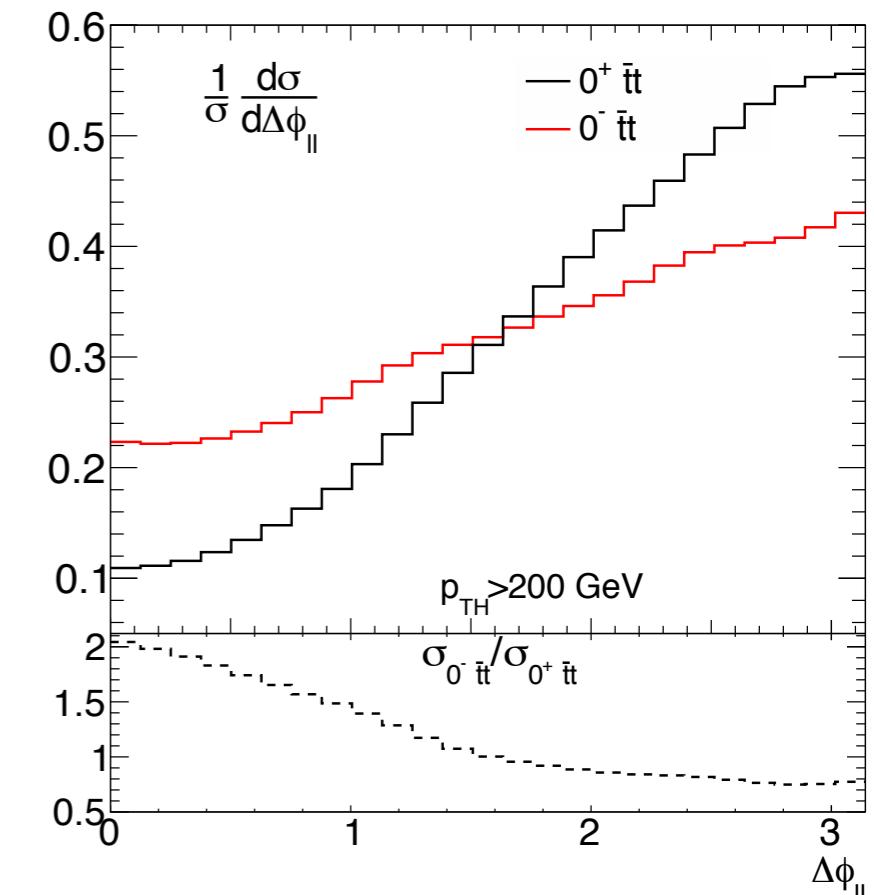
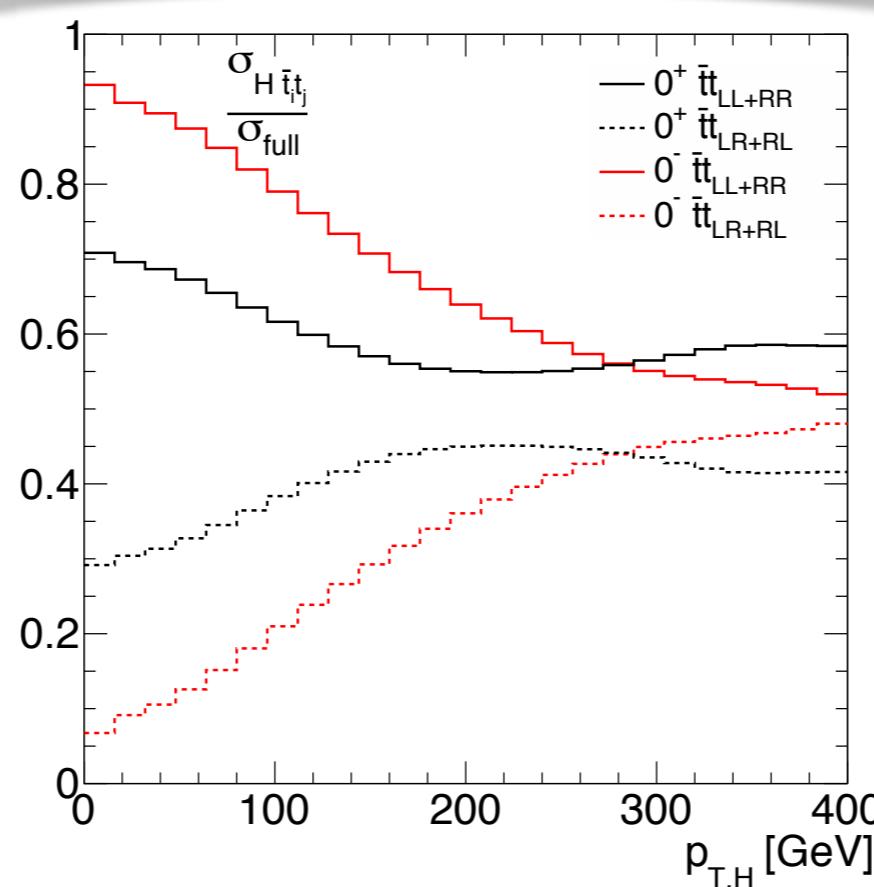
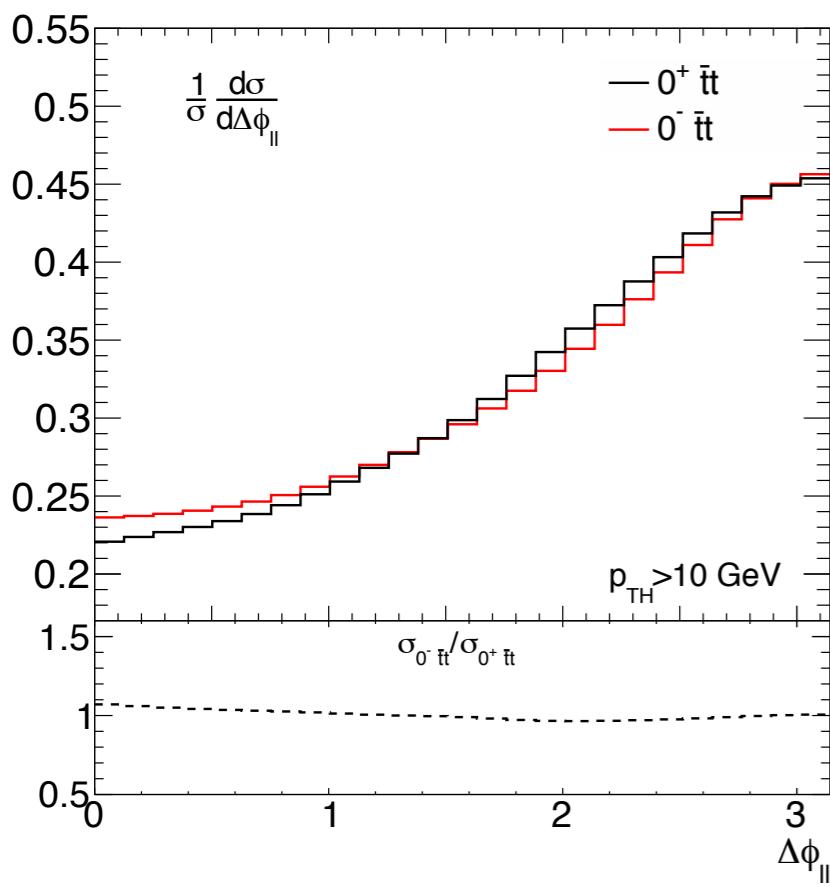
Directly Measuring $t\bar{t}H$



Spin correlations of top and anti-top affected by nature of interaction
 $\Delta\phi_{tt}$ distribution directly reflects on $\Delta\phi_{ll}$:

Parke, Mahlon (2010)

$$\mathcal{L} \supseteq -\frac{m_t}{v} K \bar{t} (\cos\alpha + i\gamma_5 \sin\alpha) t H$$



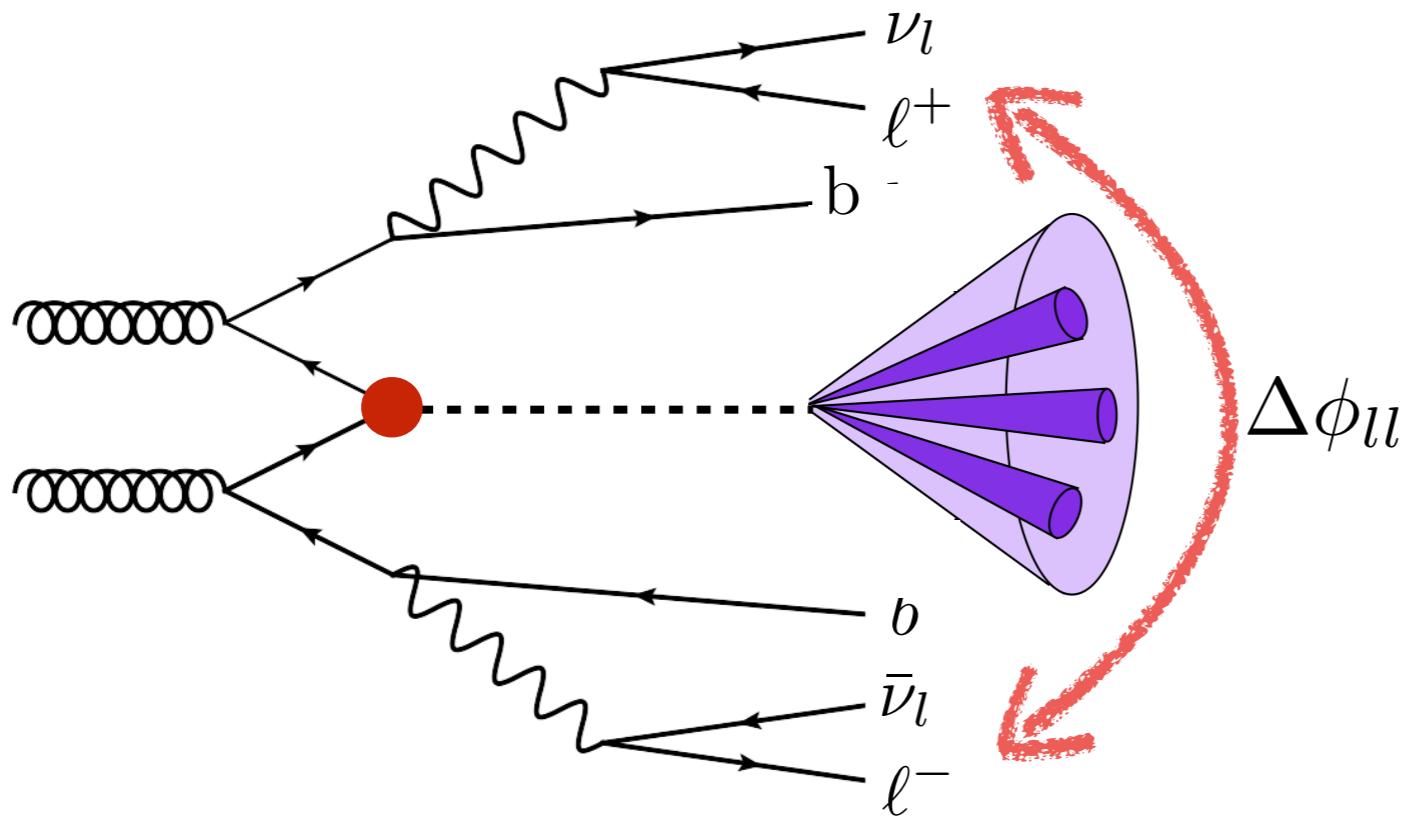
- Boosted Higgs ($p_{T,H} > 200 \text{ GeV}$) nicely match with $H \rightarrow bb$ **BDRS** algorithm
- No previous study with dileptonic $ttH(bb)$ via **BDRS** in the literature

Buckley, DG (PRL-2015)

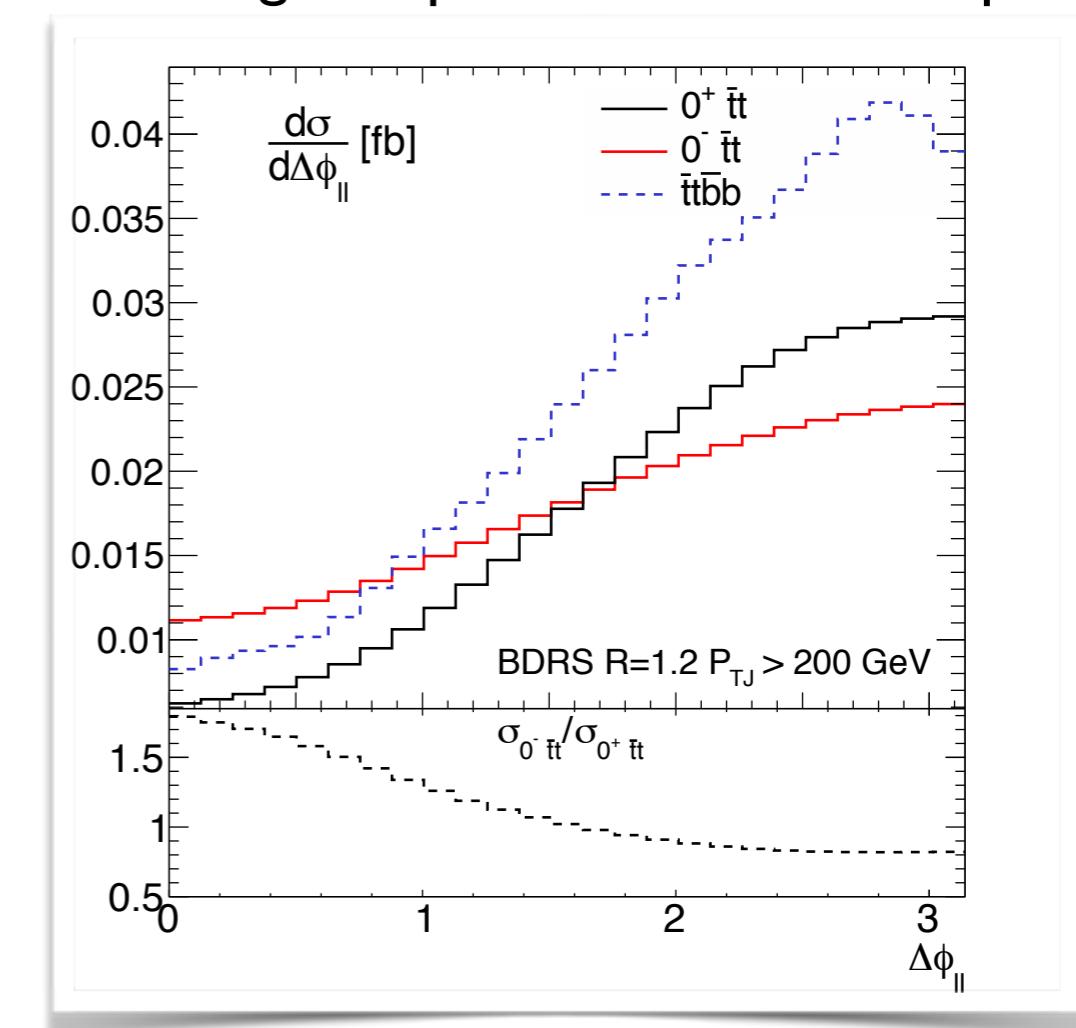
Plehn, Salam, Spannowsky (2009)

Directly Measuring $t\bar{t}H$

- Higgs candidate is genuinely part of a multi-jet system:
- Proper modelling of the QCD emissions indispensable requirement for robust analysis
- Signal & backgrounds are @NLO (MC@NLO), accounting for spin correlation on top decays



BDRS H -tag, $p_{T\ell} > 15$ GeV, $|\eta_\ell| < 2.5$
 $p_{Tj} > 30$ GeV, $|\eta_j| < 2.5$, $n_j \geq 2$, $n_l = 2$
 two extra b-tags (four in total)
 $|m_H^{\text{BDRS}} - m_H| < 10$ GeV, $m_{b\bar{b}} > 110$ GeV

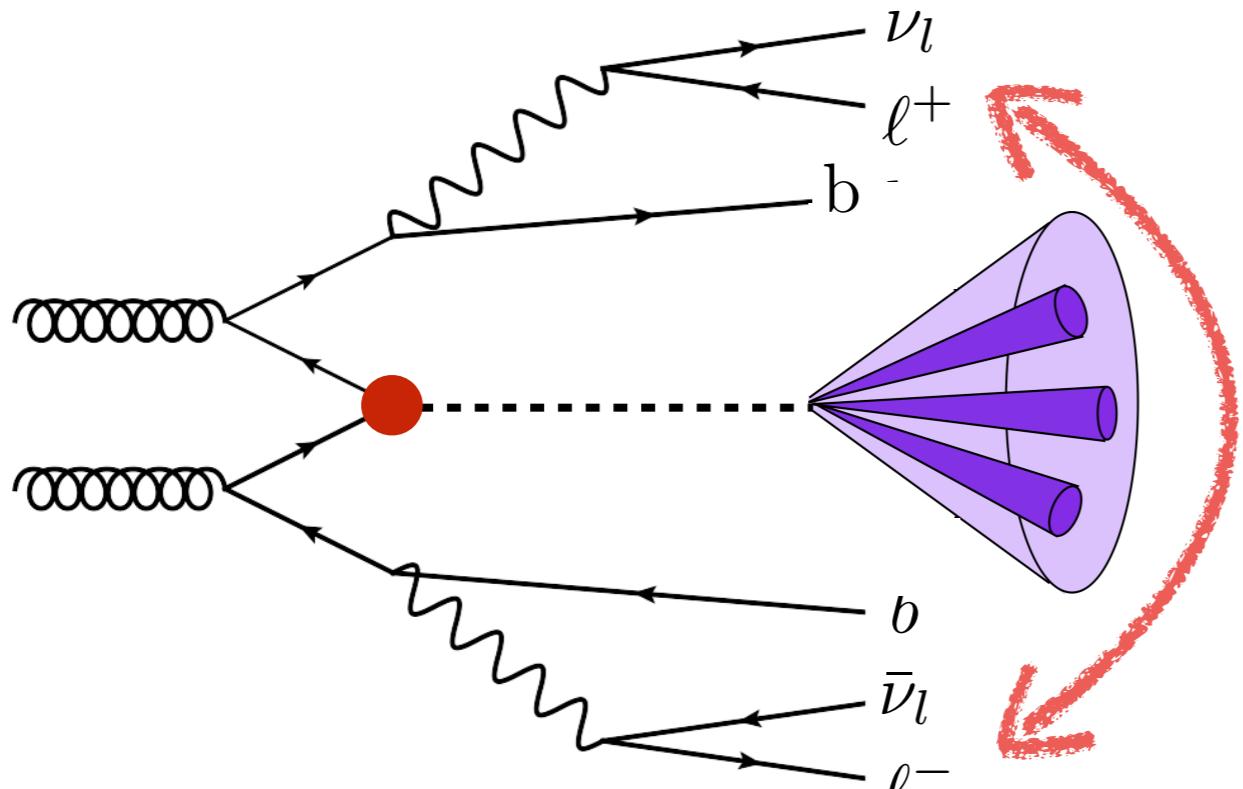


The full analysis and higher-order effects did not degrade our observable!

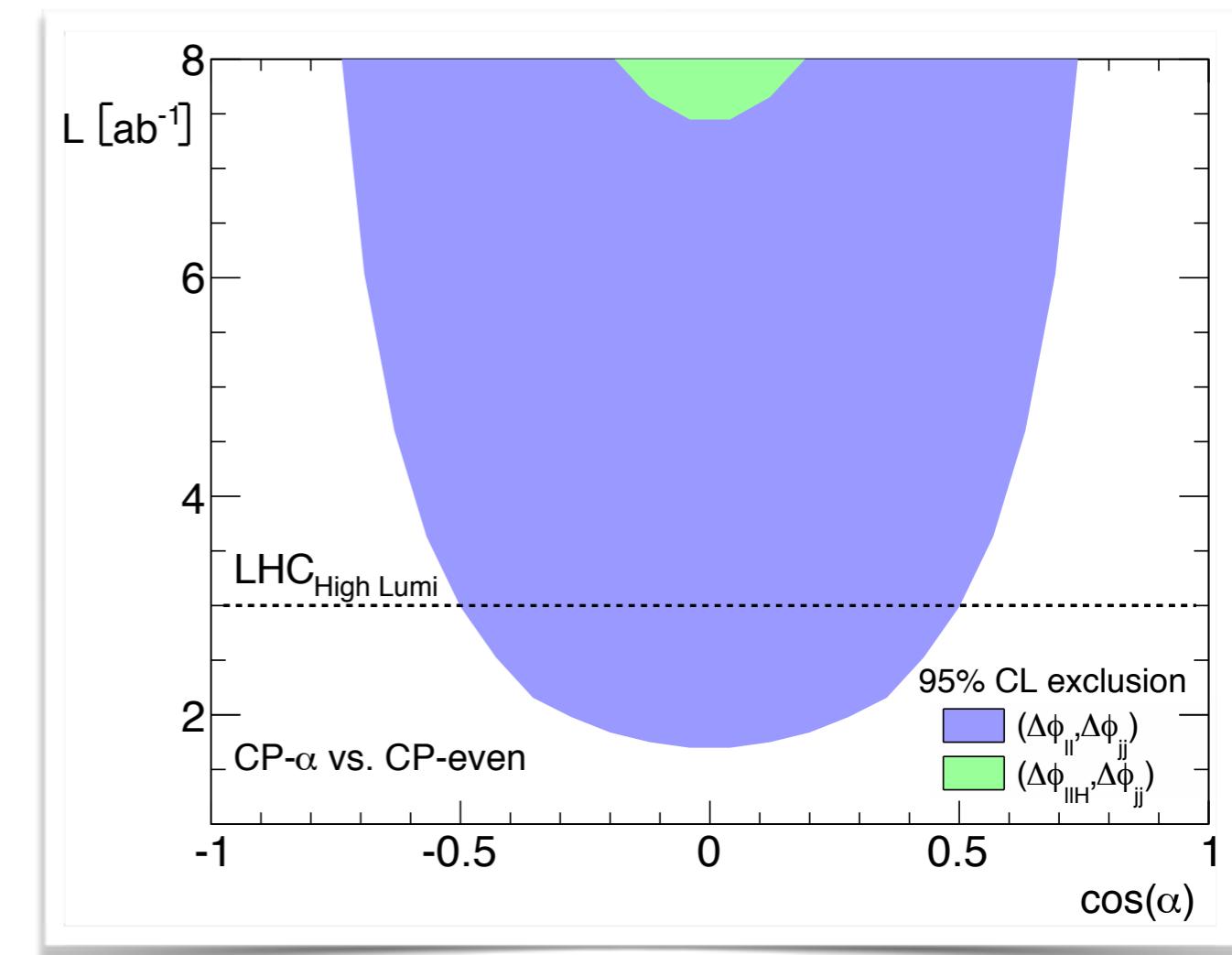
Buckley, DG (PRL-2015)

Directly Measuring $t\bar{t}H$

- ➊ Higgs candidate is genuinely part of a multi-jet system:
- Proper modelling of the QCD emissions indispensable requirement for robust analysis
- ➡ Signal & backgrounds are @NLO (MC@NLO), accounting for spin correlation on top decays



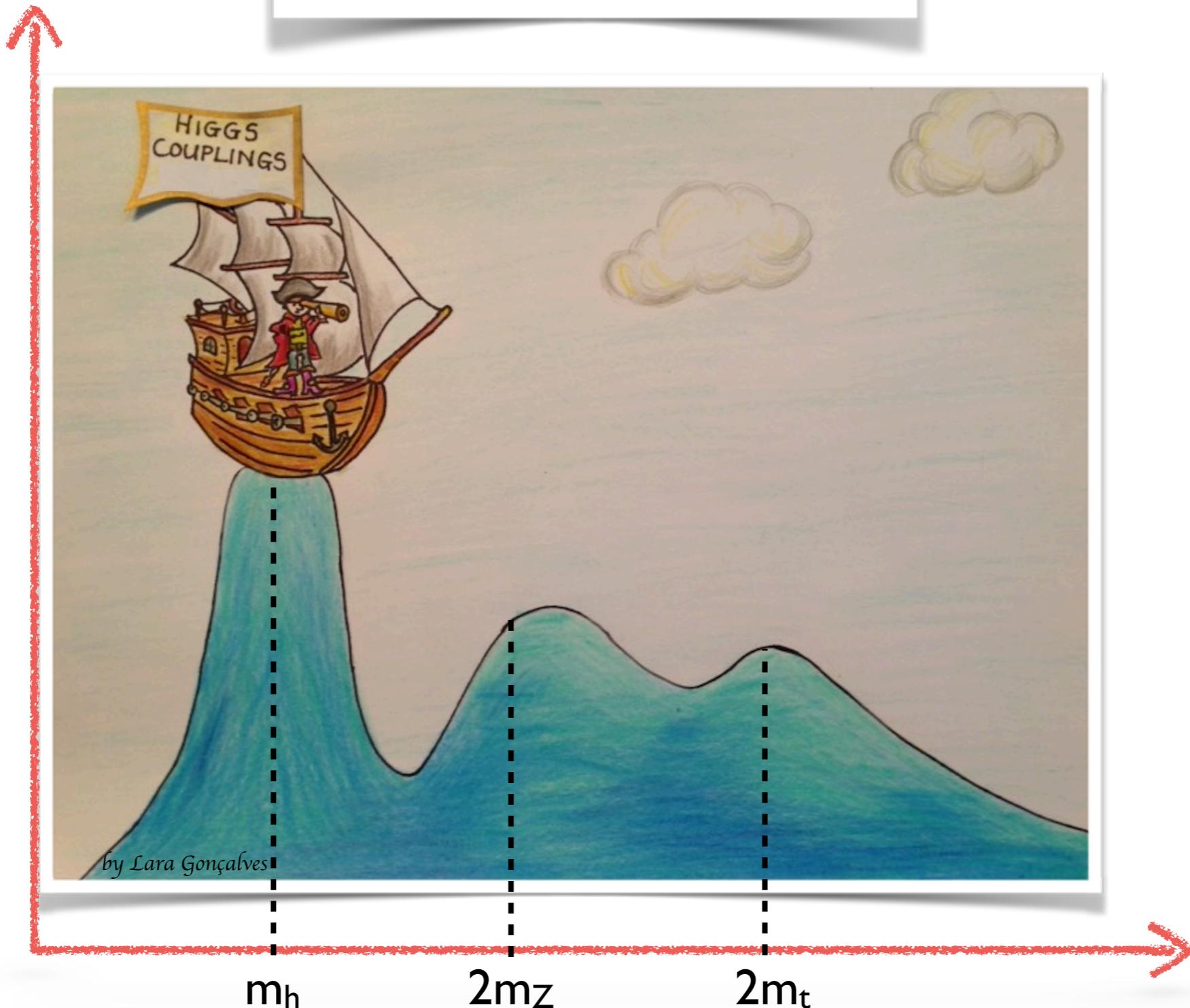
BDRS H -tag, $p_{T\ell} > 15$ GeV, $|\eta_\ell| < 2.5$
 $p_{Tj} > 30$ GeV, $|\eta_j| < 2.5$, $n_j \geq 2$, $n_l = 2$
two extra b-tags (four in total)
 $|m_H^{\text{BDRS}} - m_H| < 10$ GeV, $m_{b\bar{b}} > 110$ GeV



$$\mathcal{L} \supseteq -\frac{m_t}{v} K \bar{t} (\cos \alpha + i \gamma_5 \sin \alpha) t H$$

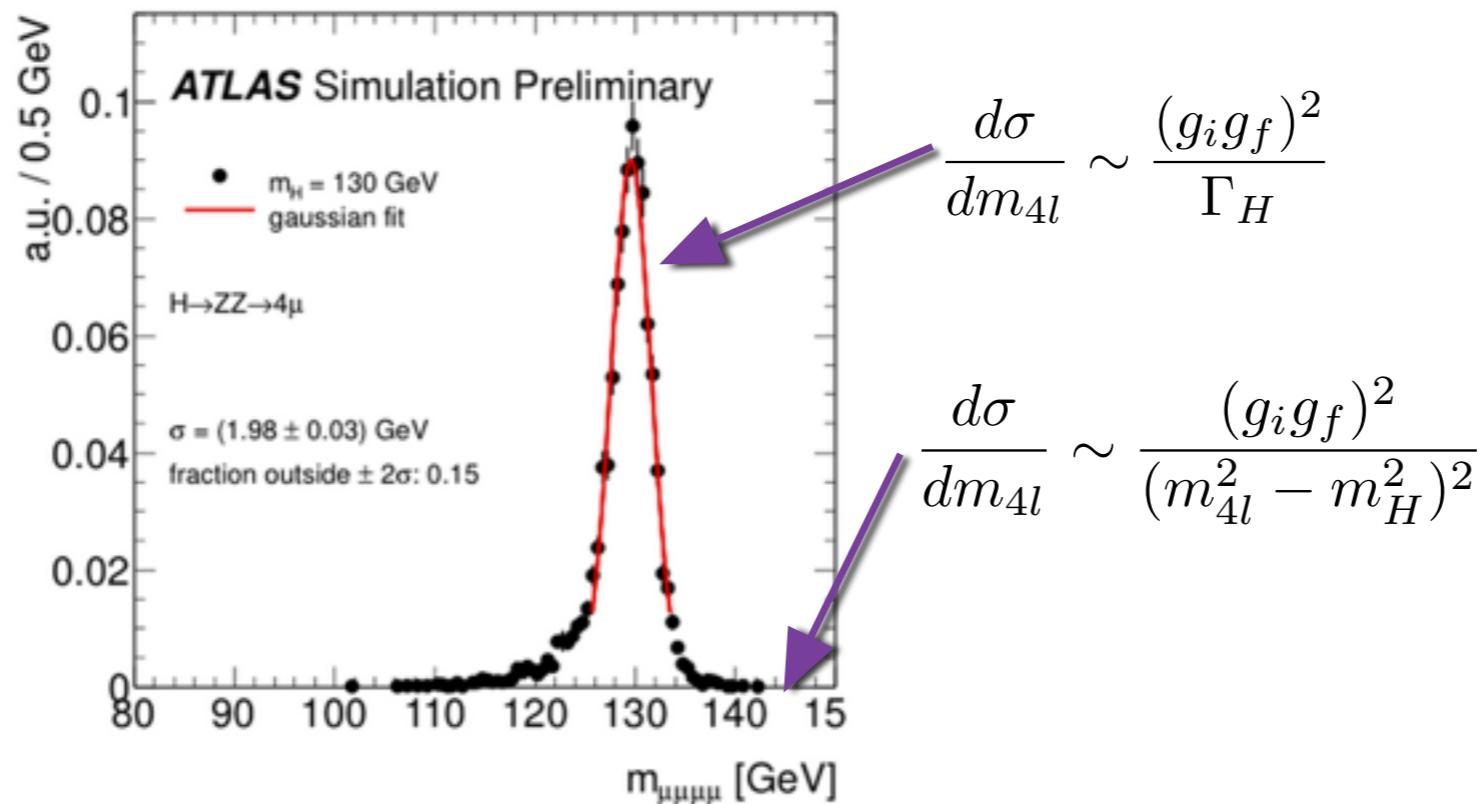
Buckley, DG (PRL-2015), Lopez-val, DG (2016)

Off-shell Higgs



Off-Shell Higgs Production

- Just recently, we start to recognize the importance of the Off-Shell Higgs
- since $\Gamma_H/m_H \sim 3 \times 10^{-5}$ one naively expects very small off-shell rates

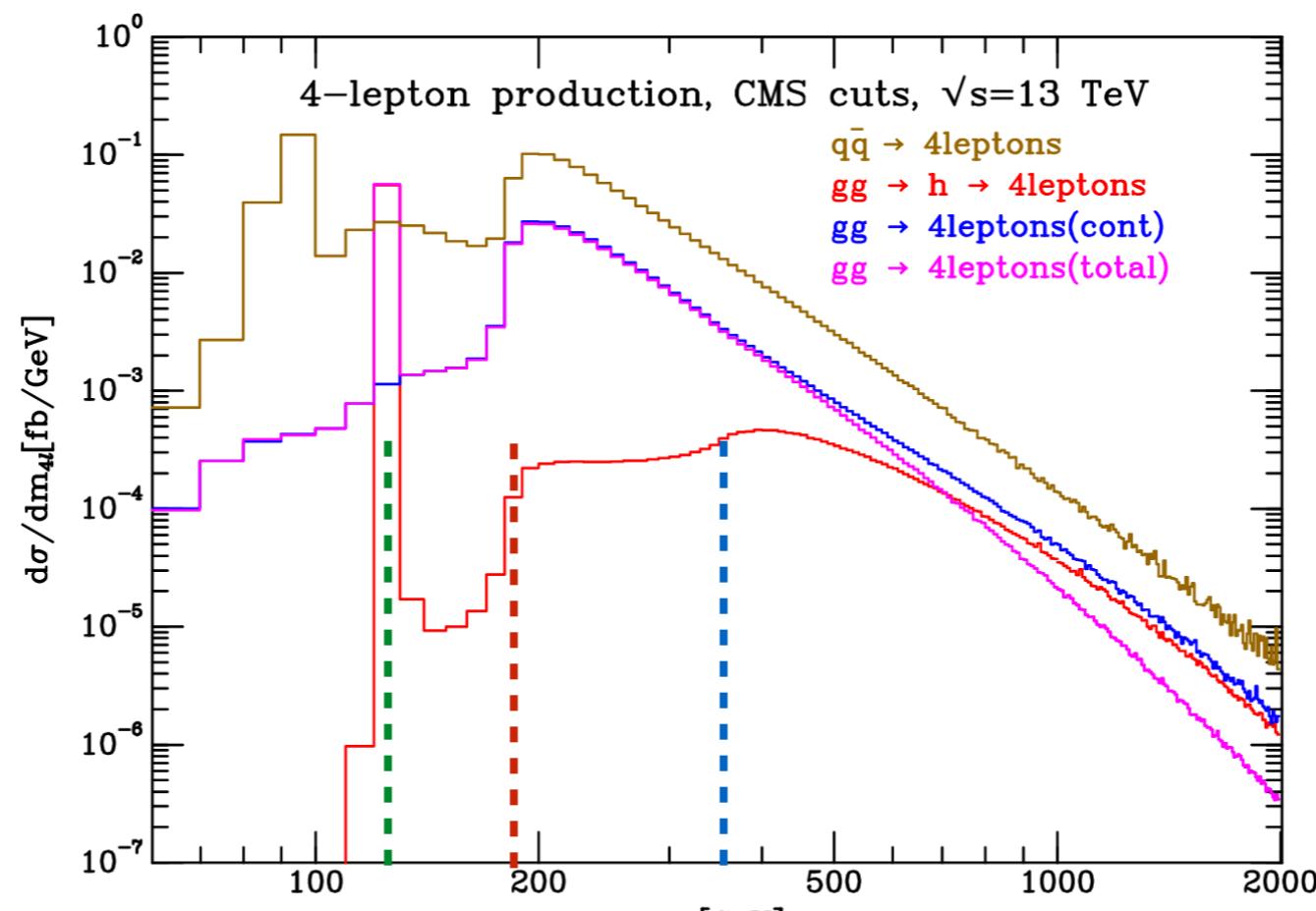
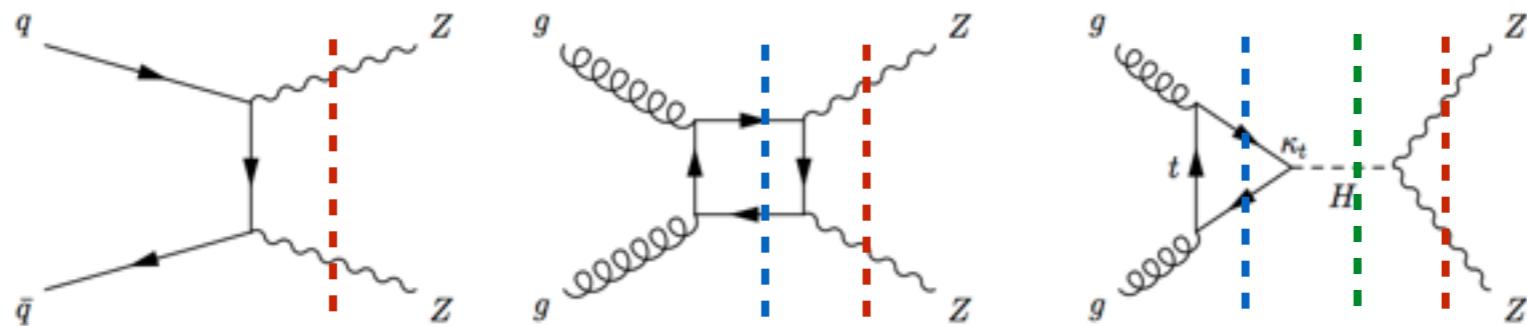


- However, at least 15% of the $H \rightarrow 4l$ cross-section comes from $m_{4l} > 300 \text{ GeV}$
Spectacular fail of Narrow Width Approximation
- Interference with background: $gg \rightarrow h^* \rightarrow ZZ$ with $gg \rightarrow ZZ$; Kauer, Passarino 2012
- ZZ Threshold; Caola, Melnikov 2013
- and top mass effects change our naive expectation Campbell, Ellis, Williams 2013

Theoretical ingredients



Carries information on the Higgs couplings at different energy scales

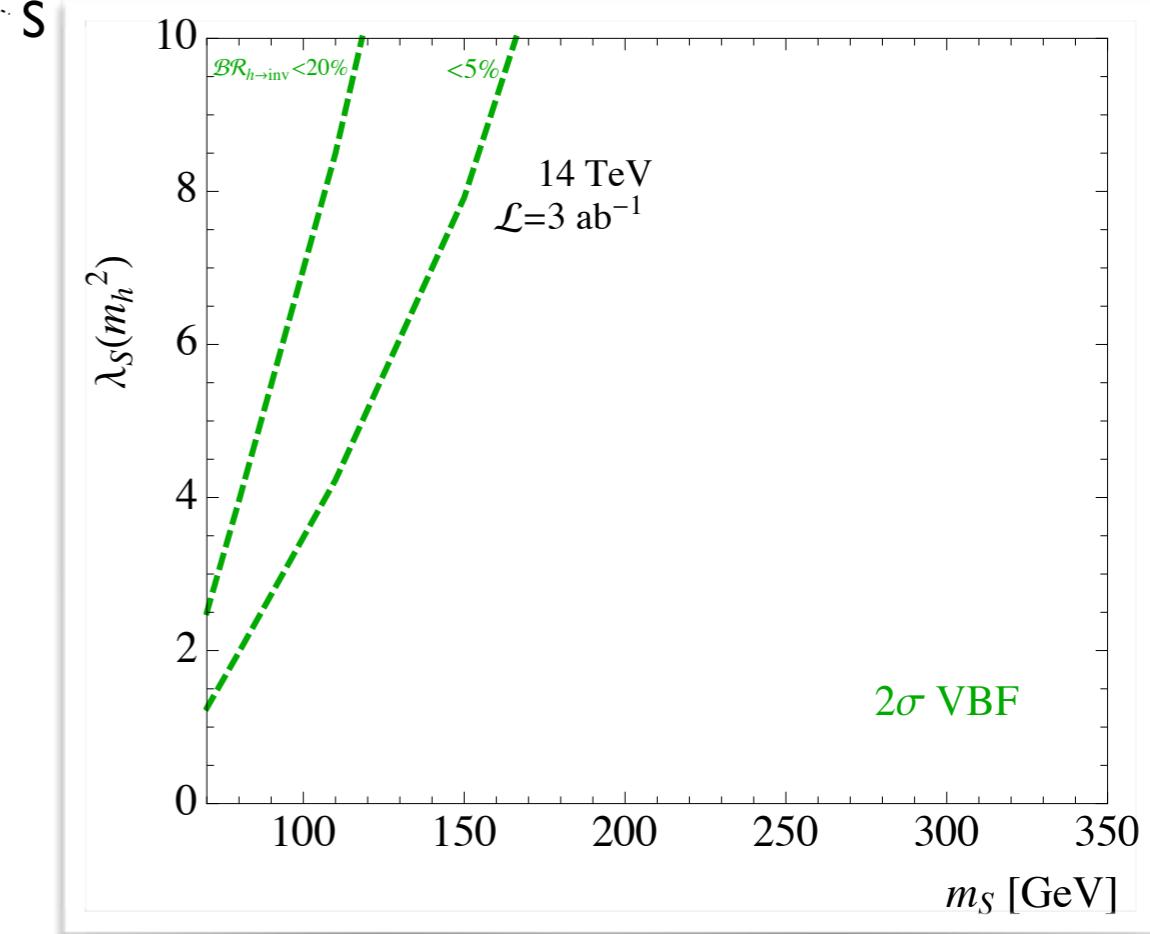
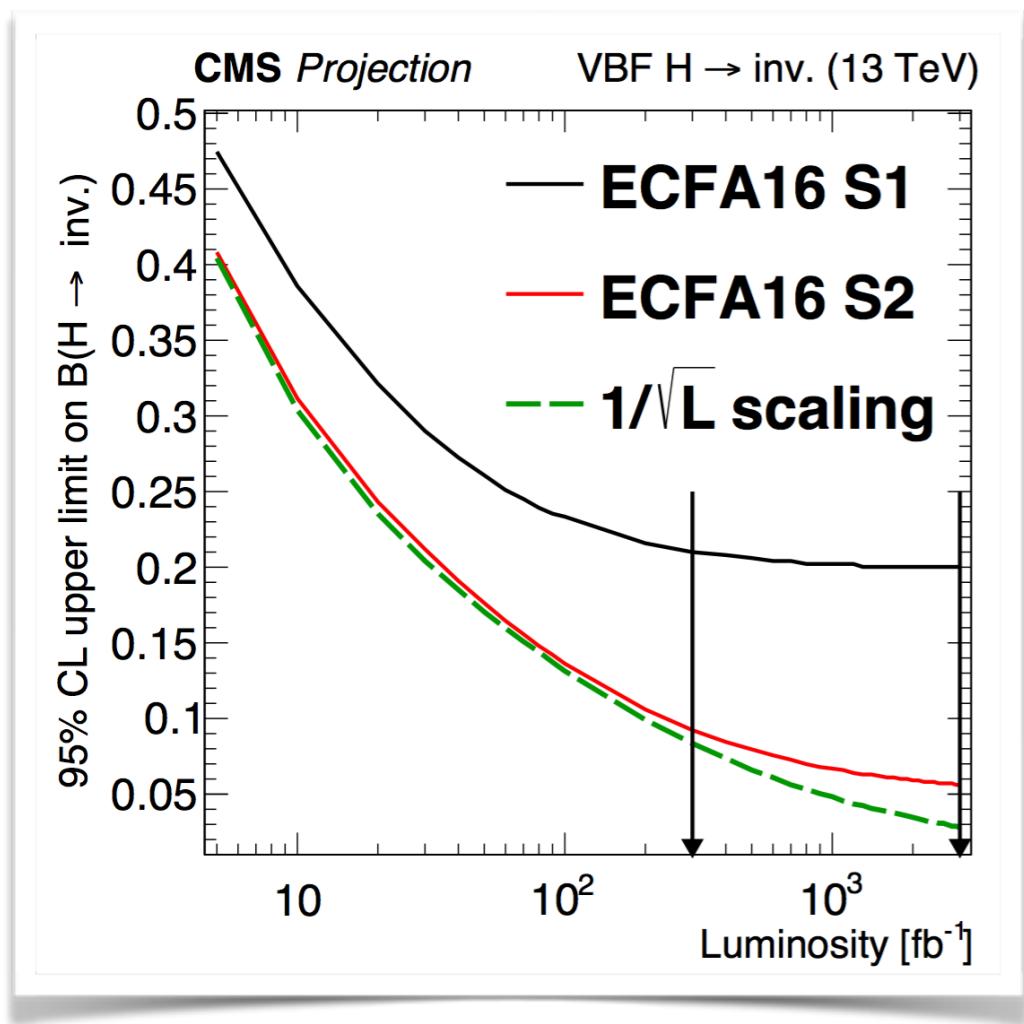
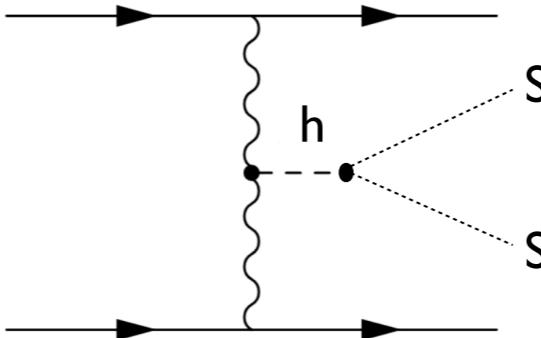


Campbell, Ellis, Williams 2013

Off-shell probe to Higgs Portal



$$\mathcal{L} \supset \partial_\mu S \partial^\mu S^* - \mu^2 |S|^2 - \lambda_S |S|^2 |H|^2 \text{ with } \mathbb{Z}_2 \text{ symmetry}$$



→ $m_h > 2m_S$: strong VBF bounds

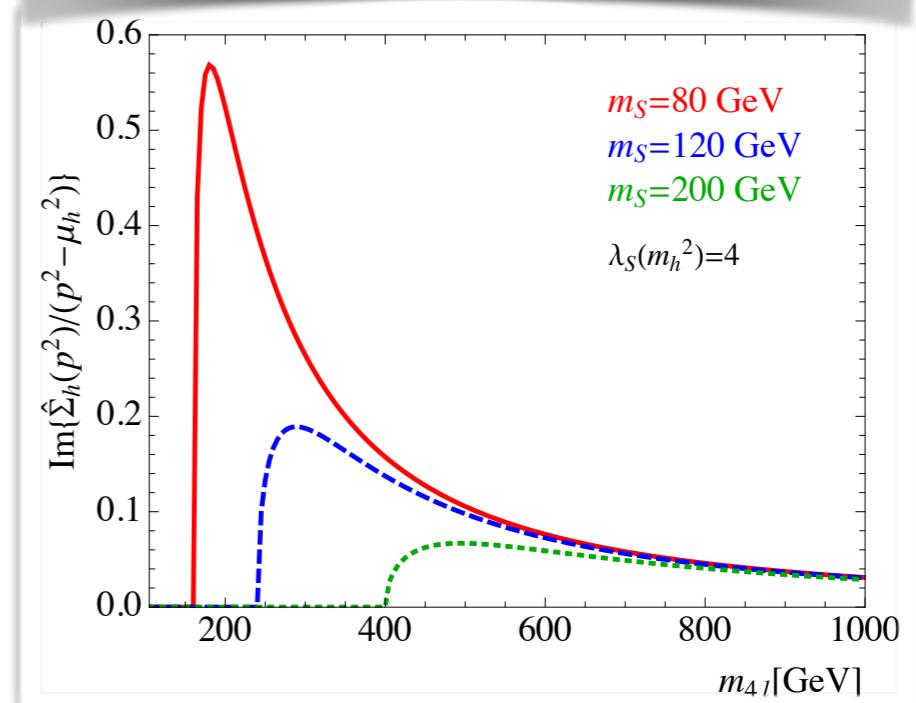
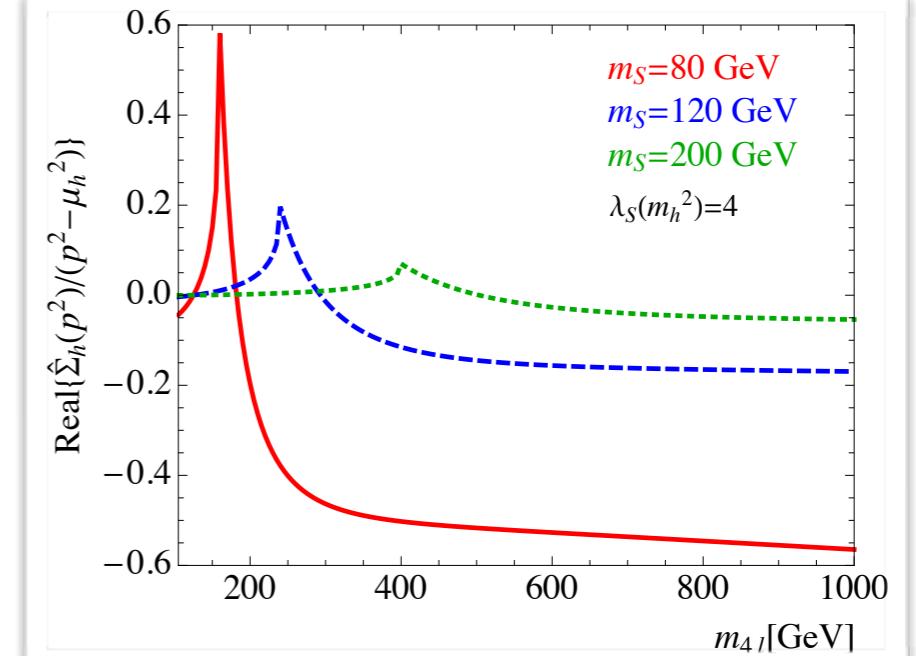
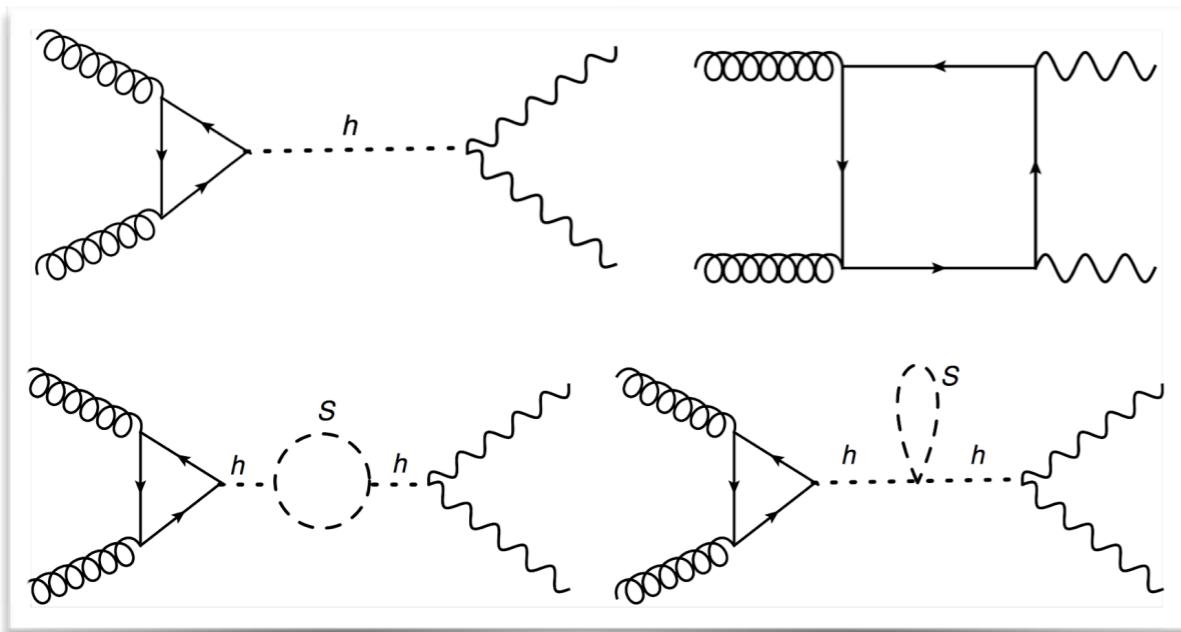
→ $m_h < 2m_S$: sensitivity **BW suppressed**

DG, Han, Mukhopadhyay (PRL-2017)

Off-shell probe to Higgs Portal



$\mathcal{L} \supset \partial_\mu S \partial^\mu S^* - \mu^2 |S|^2 - \lambda_S |S|^2 |H|^2$ with \mathbb{Z}_2 symmetry



Separably renormalizable, UV finite, gauge-invariant subset

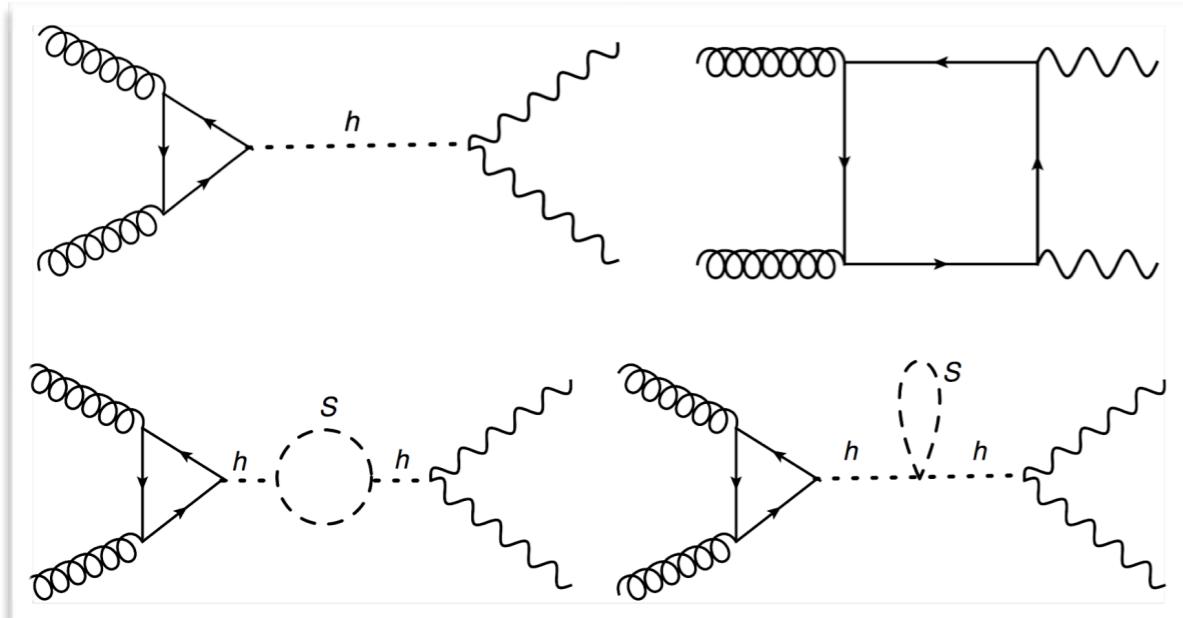
Corrections are also at $\delta\sigma_{gg \rightarrow 4l}^{NLO} \propto \lambda_S^2$ order

DG, Han, Mukhopadhyay (PRL-2017)

Off-shell probe to Higgs Portal

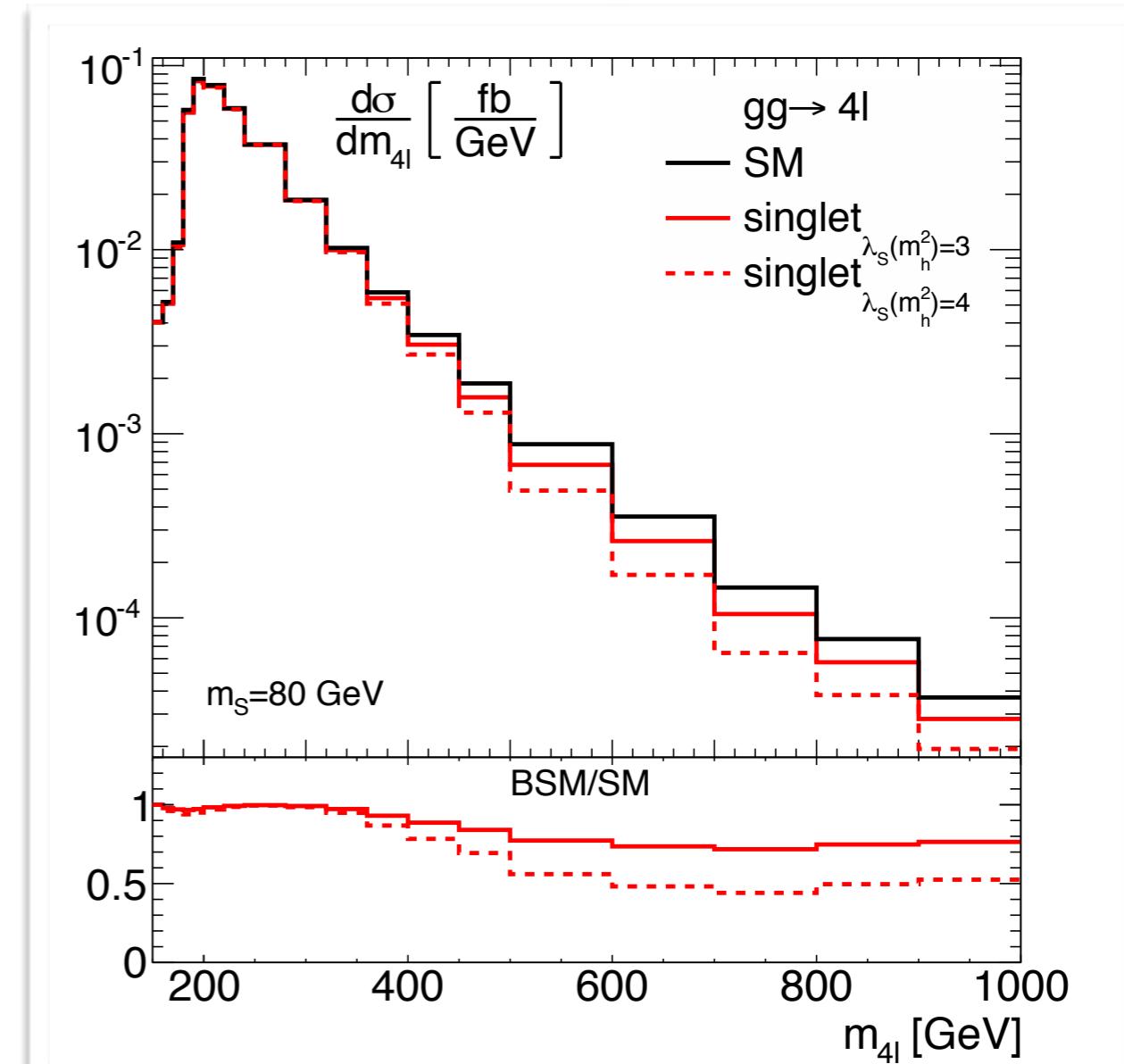


$\mathcal{L} \supset \partial_\mu S \partial^\mu S^* - \mu^2 |S|^2 - \lambda_S |S|^2 |H|^2$ with \mathbb{Z}_2 symmetry



Separably renormalizable, UV finite, gauge-invariant subset

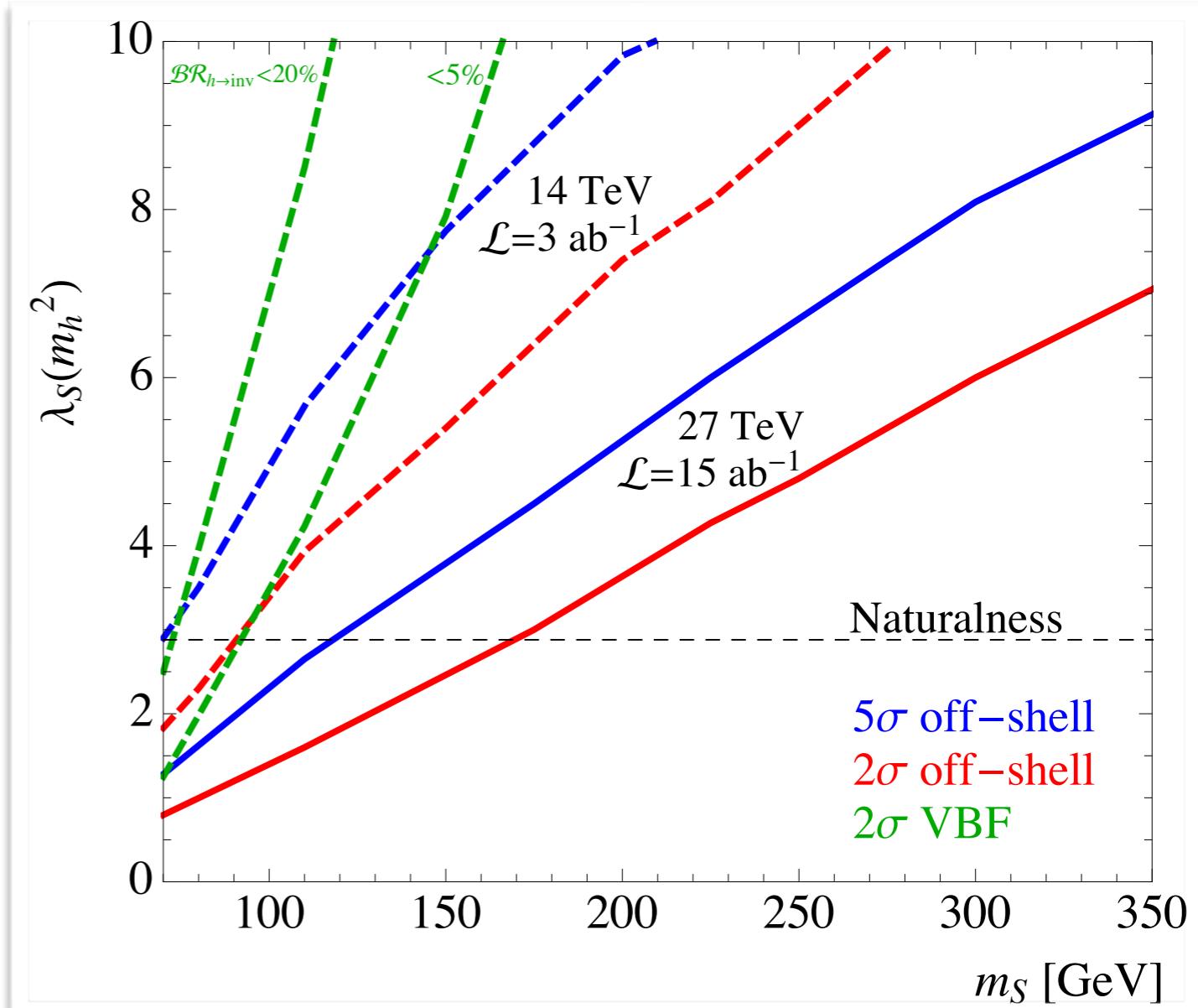
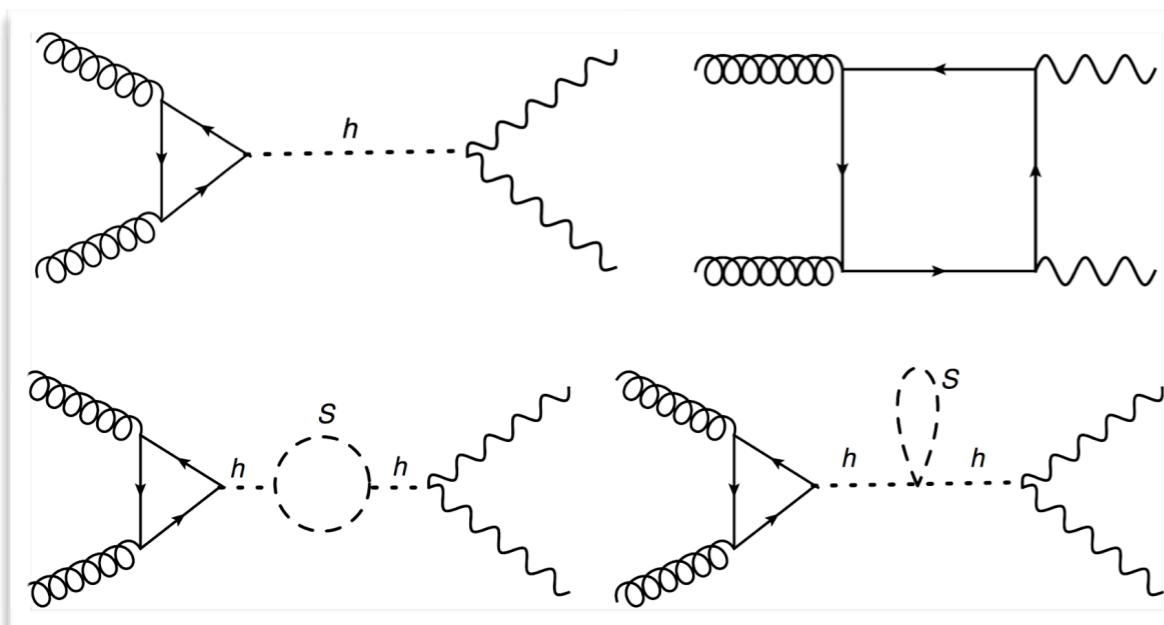
Corrections are also at $\delta\sigma_{gg \rightarrow 4l}^{NLO} \propto \lambda_S^2$ order



Off-shell probe to Higgs Portal



$\mathcal{L} \supset \partial_\mu S \partial^\mu S^* - \mu^2 |S|^2 - \lambda_S |S|^2 |H|^2$ with \mathbb{Z}_2 symmetry



New states could have a direct connection to Naturalness:

$$\delta M_h^2 = \frac{1}{16\pi^2} (\lambda_S - 2N_c y_t^2) \Lambda^2 + \frac{6N_c y_t^2}{16\pi^2} m_t^2 \log \frac{\Lambda^2}{m_t^2} - \frac{1}{16\pi^2} (\lambda_S m_S^2 + \lambda_S^2 v^2) \log \frac{\Lambda^2}{m_S^2},$$

Works for the maximally hidden scenario!

If we add extra charges, e.g., stop case the off-shell effects tend to be larger

$e^+e^- \rightarrow ZH$ study: Craig, McCullough, Englert (2015) DG, Han, Mukhopadhyay (PRL-2017)

Summary

HL/HE-LHC give very energetic Higgses with significant statistics, opening several Pheno possibilities

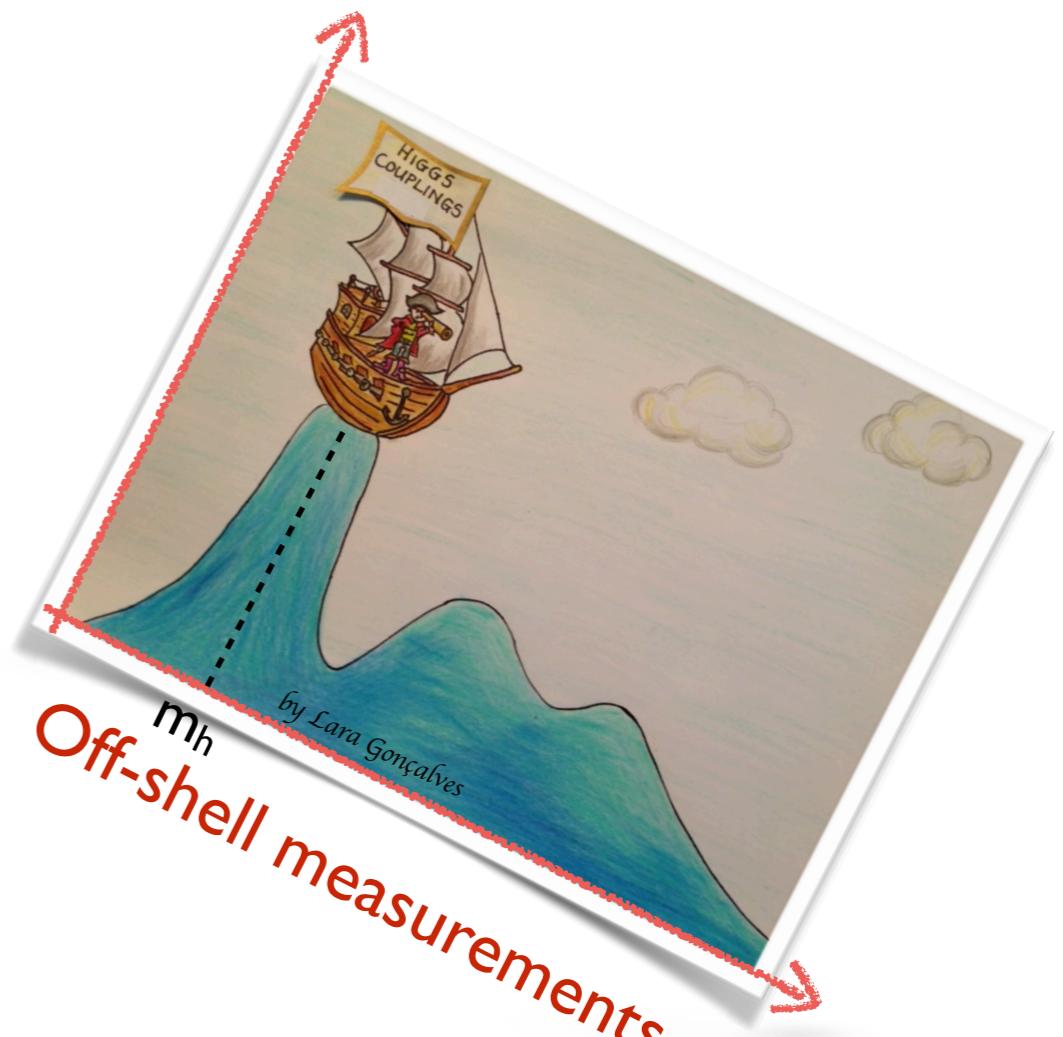
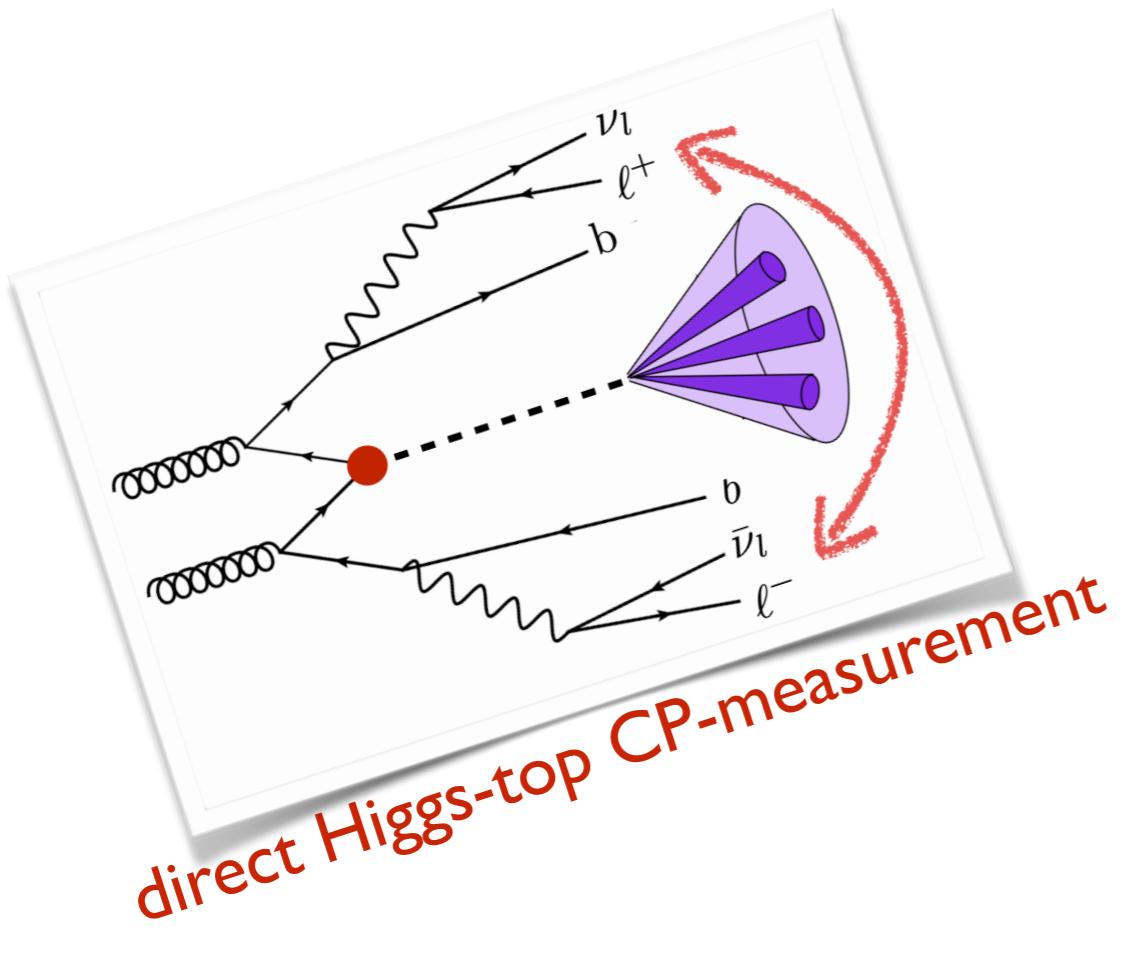
- Direct Higgs-top CP-measurement:

- We can go beyond the *direct* Higgs-top strength analysis, probing also *directly* its CP-structure via spin correlation from the top decays
- Boosted Higgs analysis nicely match with CP-structure measurement

- Off-shell Higgs:

- Relevant probe to new physics that goes beyond the usual H-width measurement or bump hunt
- We illustrate this via a maximally hidden scenario that can display connections to the hierarchy problem

Many exciting opportunities ahead!!!

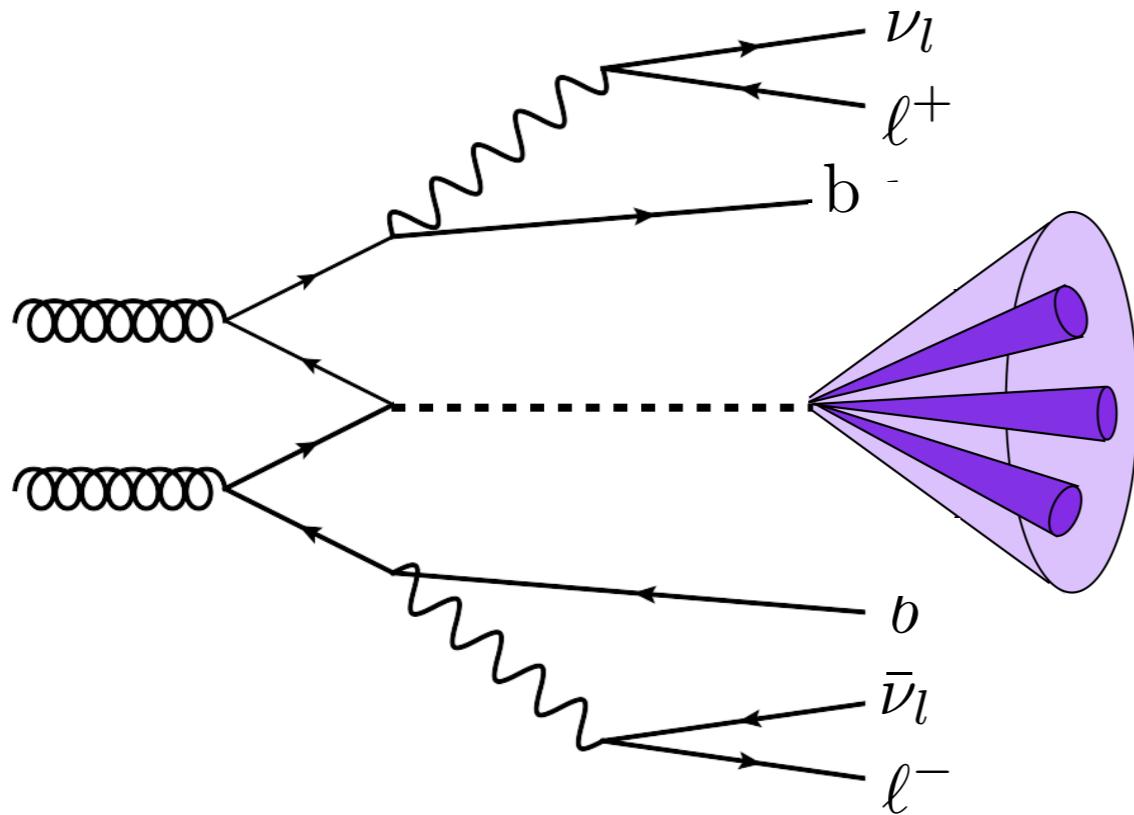


... and learning many
more in the other talks!!!

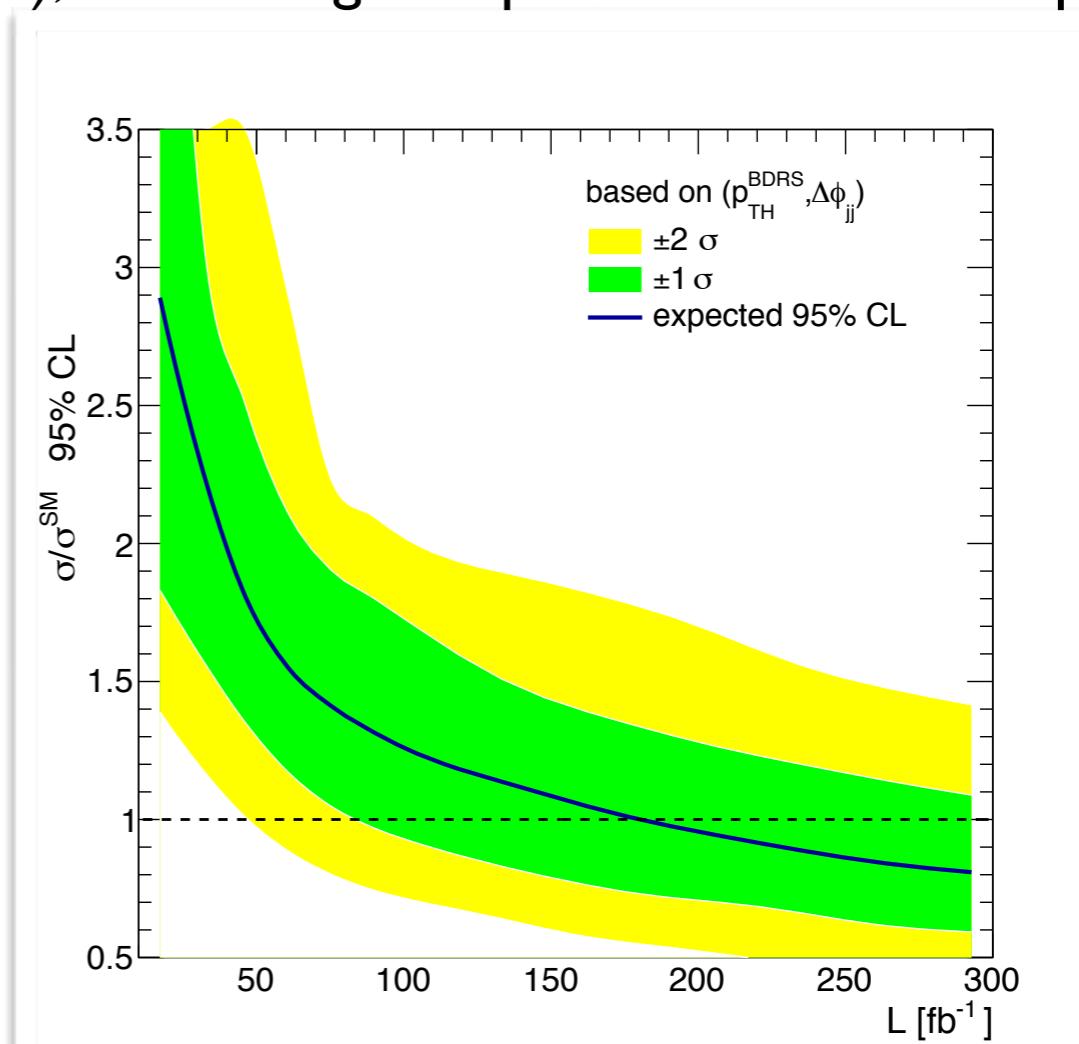
Thank you for your attention!

Backup

- ➊ Higgs candidate is genuinely part of a multi-jet system:
- Proper modelling of the QCD emissions indispensable requirement for robust analysis
- Signal & backgrounds are @NLO (MC@NLO), accounting for spin correlation on top decays



BDRS H -tag, $p_{T\ell} > 15 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta_\ell| < 2.5$
 $p_{Tj} > 30 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta_j| < 2.5$, $n_j \geq 2$, $n_l = 2$
two extra b-tags (four in total)
 $|m_H^{\text{BDRS}} - m_H| < 10 \text{ GeV}$, $m_{b\bar{b}} > 110 \text{ GeV}$

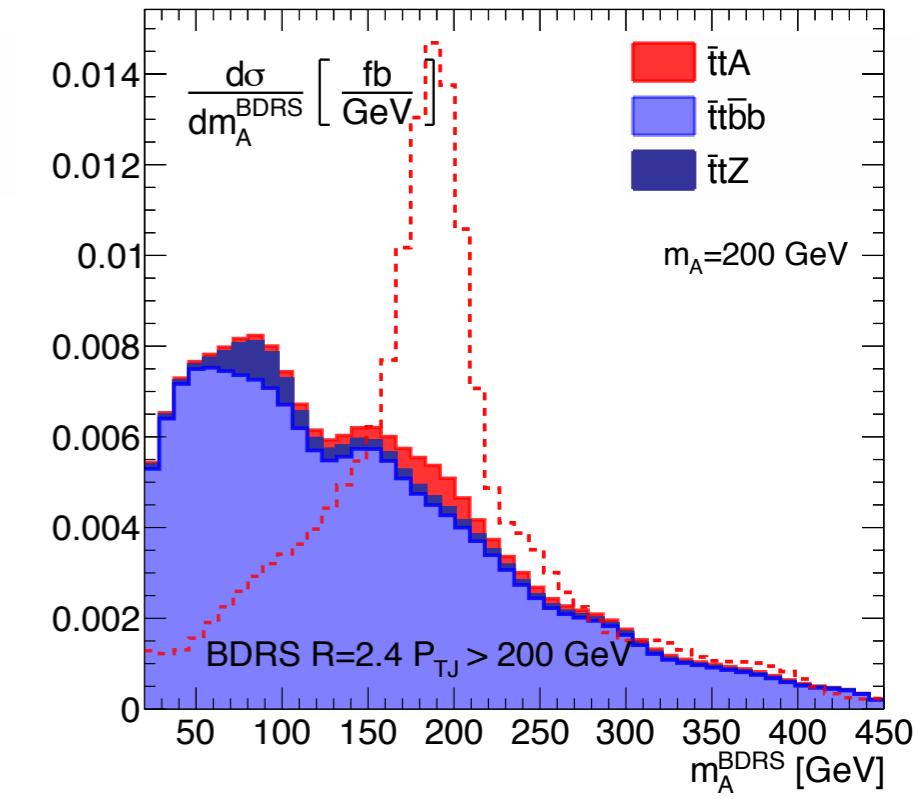
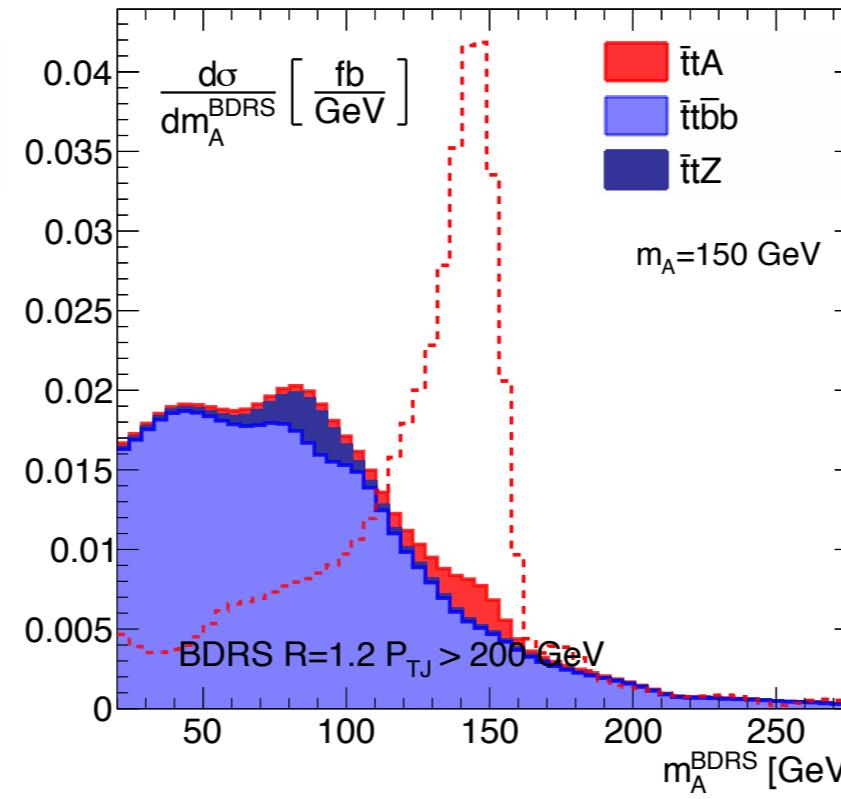
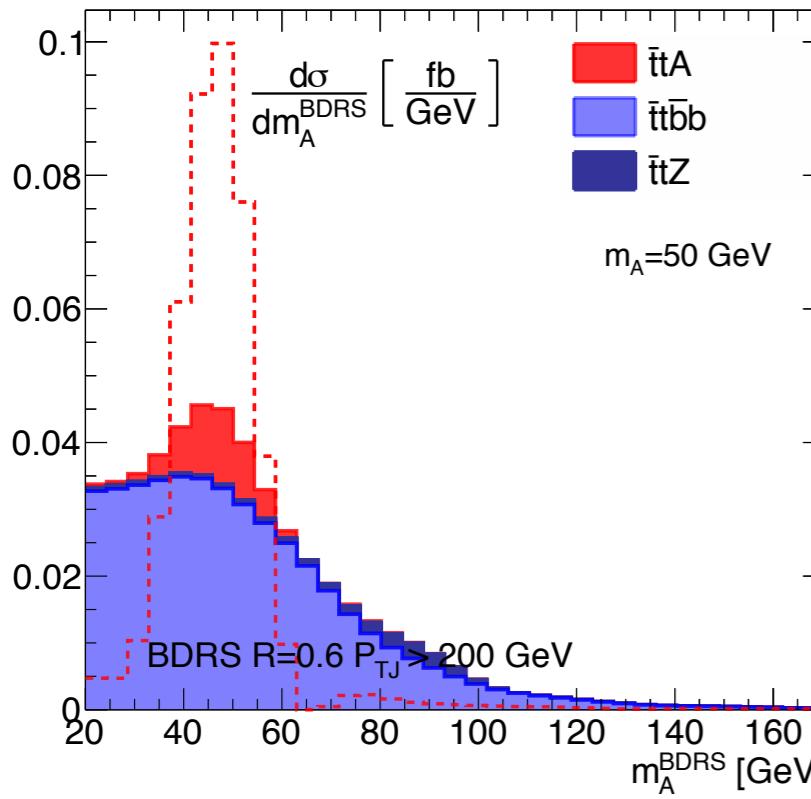


We can see the ttH with $L \sim 175 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ @95% CL

Buckley, DG (PRL-2015)

Backup

- Higgs candidate is genuinely part of a multi-jet system:
Proper modelling of the QCD emissions indispensable requirement for robust analysis
- Signal & backgrounds are @NLO (MC@NLO), accounting for spin correlation on top decays
- Seeking for light pseudoscalars: $t\bar{t}A(bb)$ can direct access the Yukawa and explore low m_A
Tailoring the BDRS analysis for different m_A ranges: $R \sim 2m_A/p_{TA}$

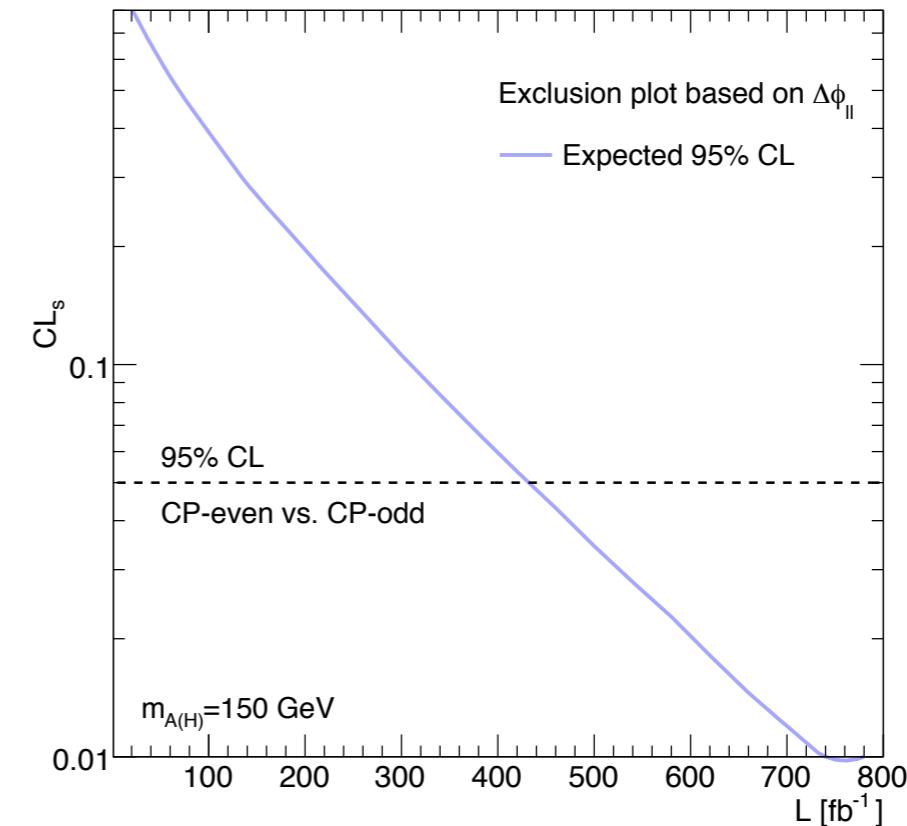
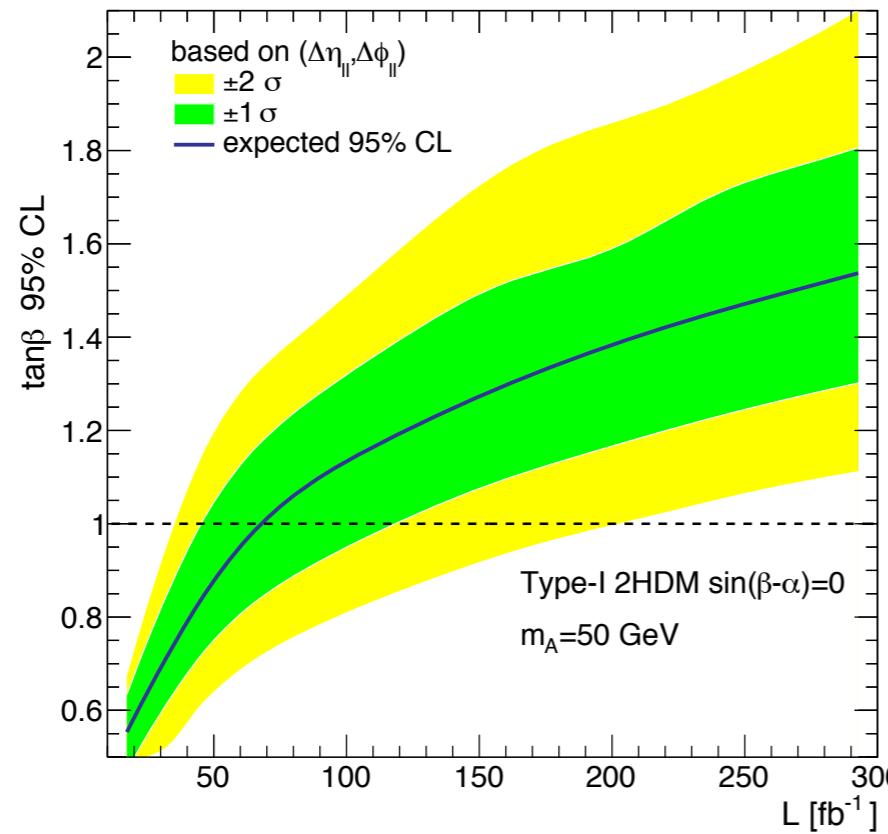


Lopez-val, DG (2016)

Kozaczuk, Martin (2015); Casolino,Spannowsky(2015)

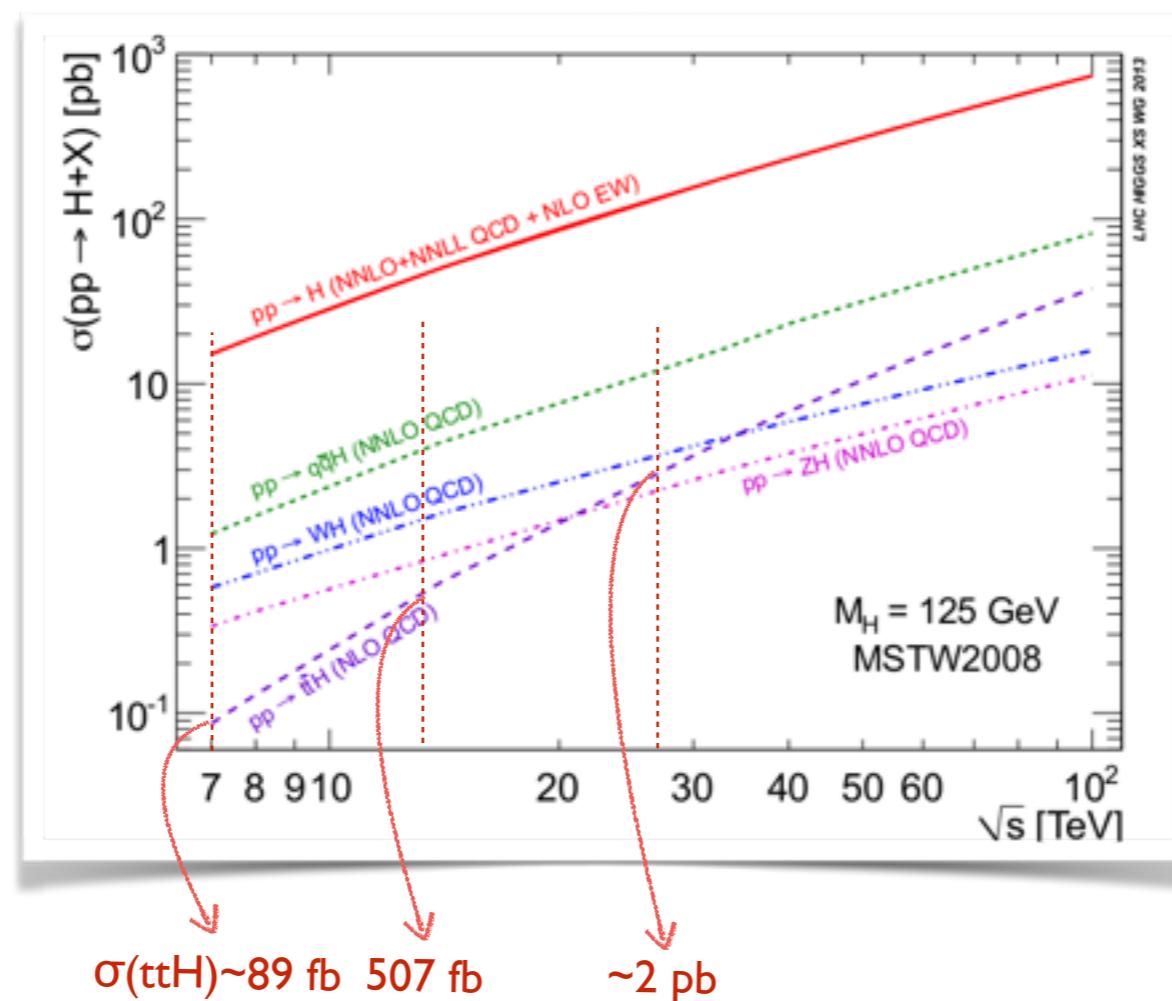
Backup

- Higgs candidate is genuinely part of a multi-jet system:
Proper modelling of the QCD emissions indispensable requirement for robust analysis
- Signal & backgrounds are @NLO (MC@NLO), accounting for spin correlation on top decays
- Seeking for light pseudoscalars: $t\bar{t}A(bb)$ can direct access the Yukawa and explore low m_A
Tailoring the BDRS analysis for different m_A ranges: $R \sim 2m_A/p_{TA}$



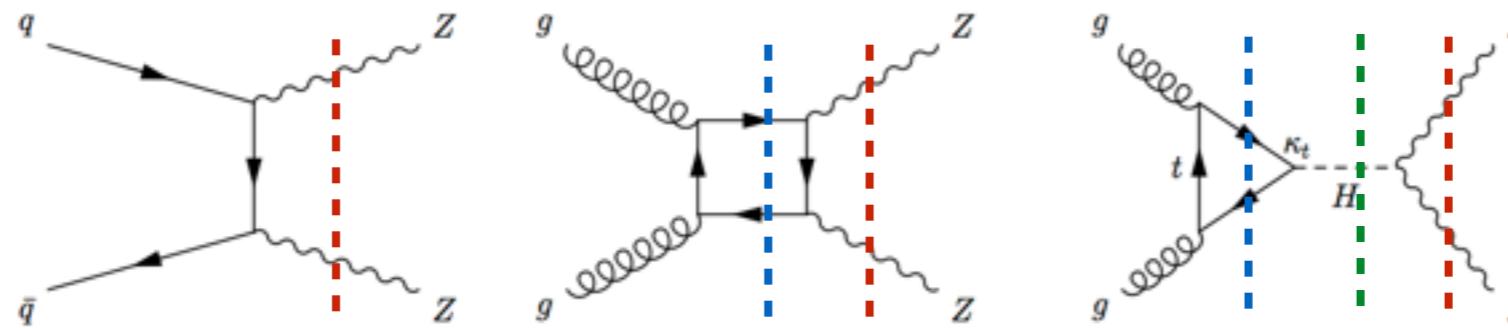
Lopez-val, DG (2016)

Backup



Backup

- Carries information on the Higgs couplings at different energy scales



$$\mathcal{M}_t^{++00} = -2 \frac{m_{4\ell}^2 - 2m_Z^2}{m_Z^2} \left[\frac{m_t^2}{m_{4\ell}^2 - m_H^2 + i\Gamma_H m_H} \right] \left[1 + \left(1 - \frac{4m_t^2}{m_{4\ell}^2} \right) f \left(\frac{4m_t^2}{m_{4\ell}^2} \right) \right]$$

$\mathcal{M}_t^{++00} \approx + \frac{m_t^2}{2m_Z^2} \log^2 \frac{m_{4\ell}^2}{m_t^2}$ with $m_{4\ell} \gg m_t \gtrsim m_H, m_Z$

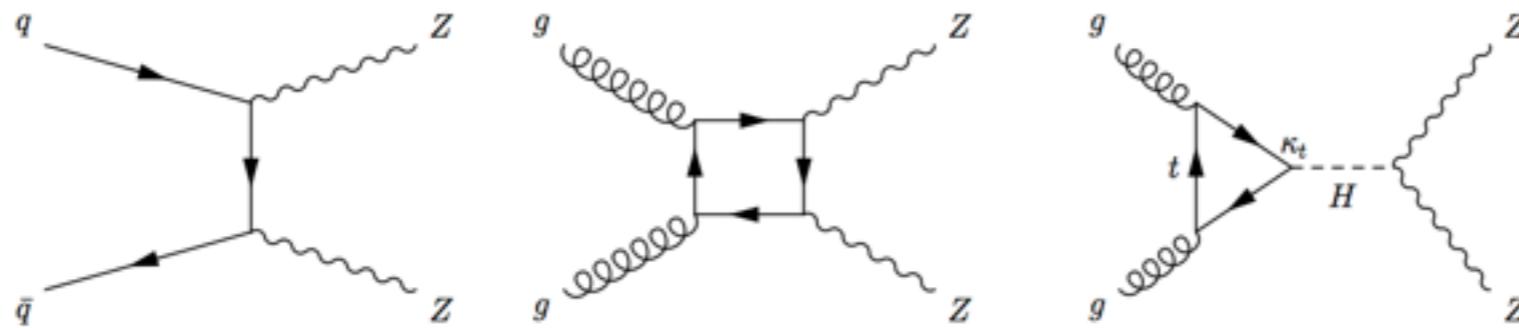
$\mathcal{M}_c^{++00} \approx - \frac{m_t^2}{2m_Z^2} \log^2 \frac{m_{4\ell}^2}{m_t^2}$ with $m_{4\ell} \gg m_t \gtrsim m_Z$.

→ Destructive interference

→ The Higgs does what he is expected to do! (Quigg, Lee, Thacker 1977)

Backup

Signal and background components:



(a)

(b)

(c)

- |a|^2 - Background component: generated already at tree level (large) known at NNLO
(Cascioli et. al. 2014)
 - |b+c|^2 - (loop induced) known at NLO (w/o m_t effects). Internal masses make it a non-trivial multi-scale problem; Very important calculation for Run II
Caola, Melnikov, Röntsch, Tancredi (2015)
 - |b|^2 - continuum background
 - |c|^2 - Higgs signal
 - Re{b*c} - Signal/background interference large and destructive at large invariant mass
 $|c|^2$ and b^*c present similar perturbative QCD enhancement: $K_{b^*c}^{NLO} \sim K_{|c|^2}^{NLO}$
Bonvini, Caola, Forte, Melnikov, Ridolfi (2013)