

Correlated Reference States and Effective Hamiltonians in the IMSRG Framework

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(Multi-Reference) In-Medium Similarity Renormalization Group

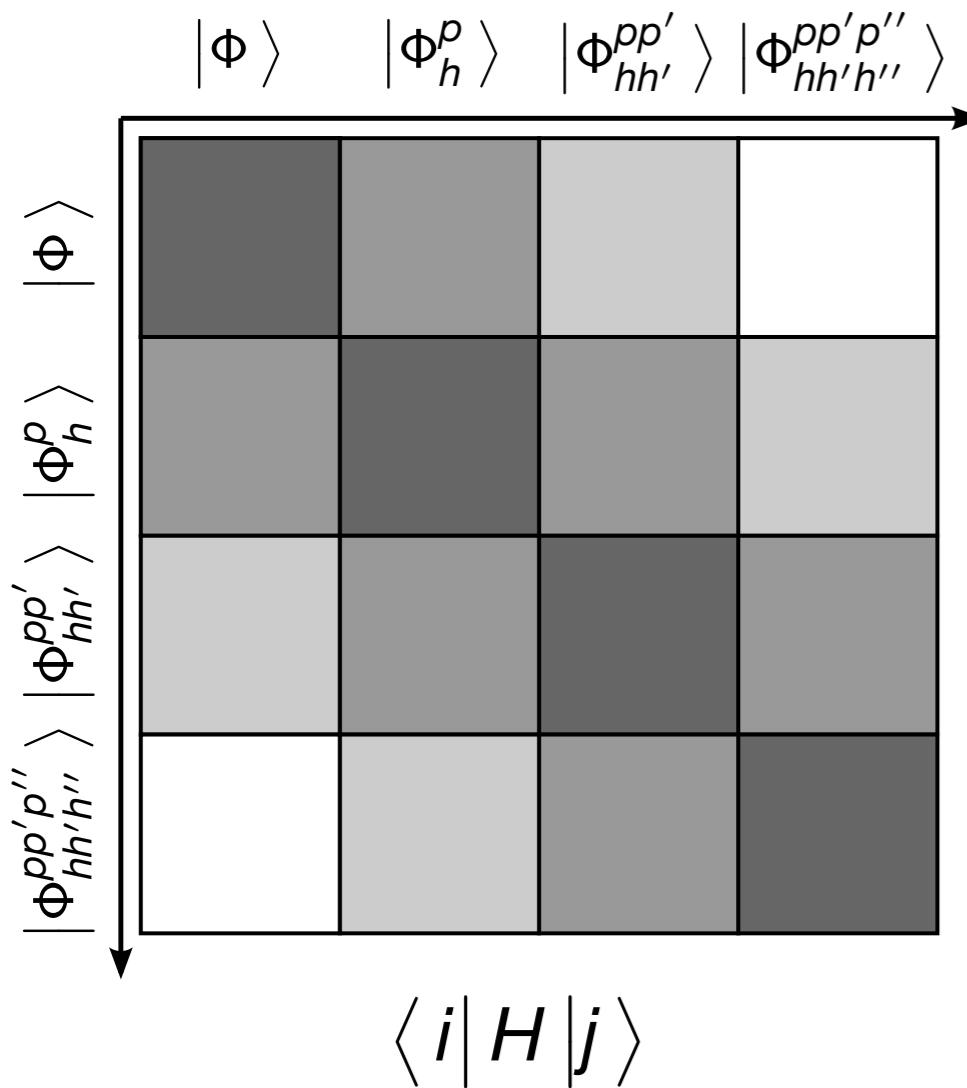
H. H., Phys. Scripta, Phys. Scripta **92**, 023002 (2017)

H. H., S. K. Bogner, T. D. Morris, A. Schwenk, and K. Tuskiyama, Phys. Rept. **621**, 165 (2016)

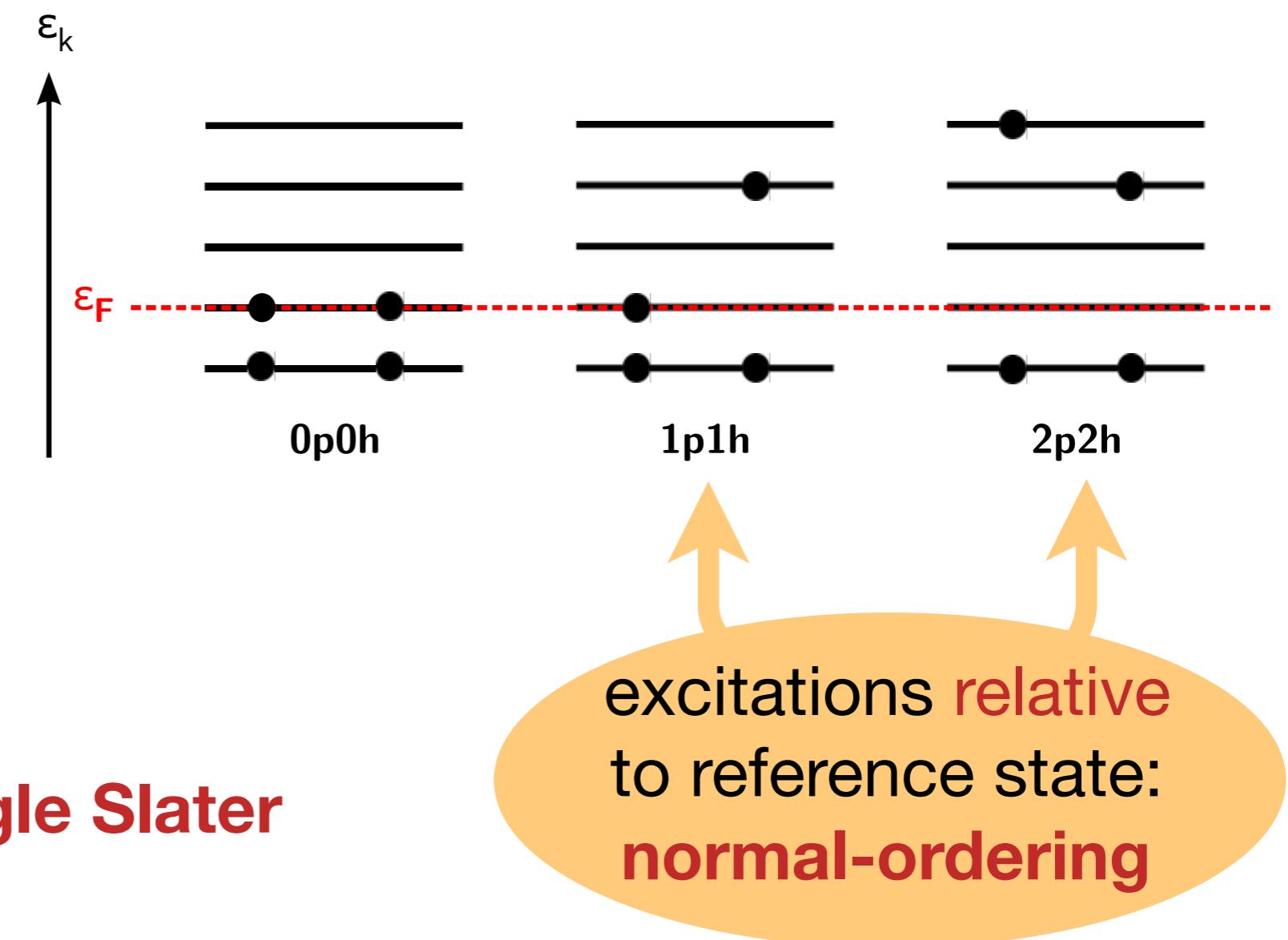
H. H., S. Bogner, T. Morris, S. Binder, A. Calci, J. Langhammer, R. Roth, Phys. Rev. C **90**,
041302 (2014)

H. H., S. Binder, A. Calci, J. Langhammer, and R. Roth, Phys. Rev. Lett **110**, 242501 (2013)

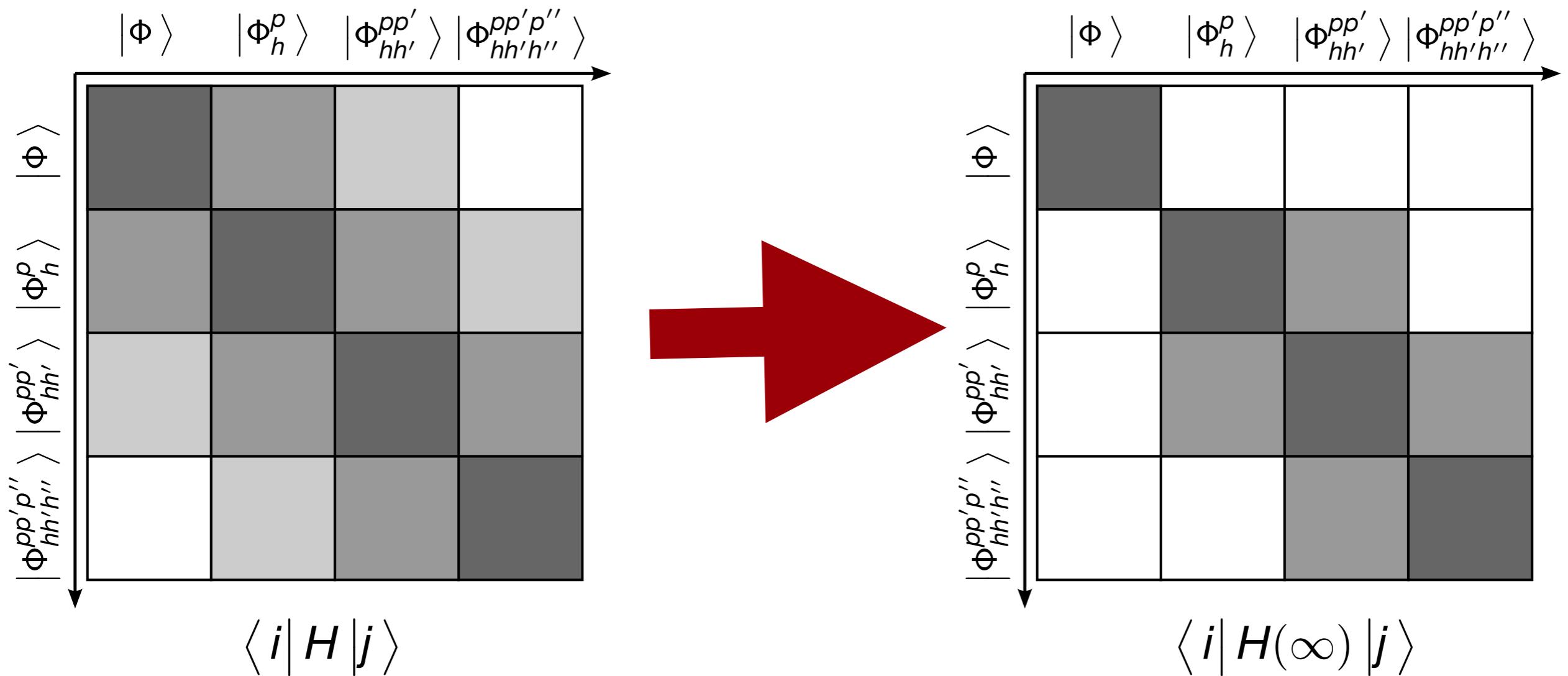
Transforming the Hamiltonian



- reference state: **single Slater determinant**

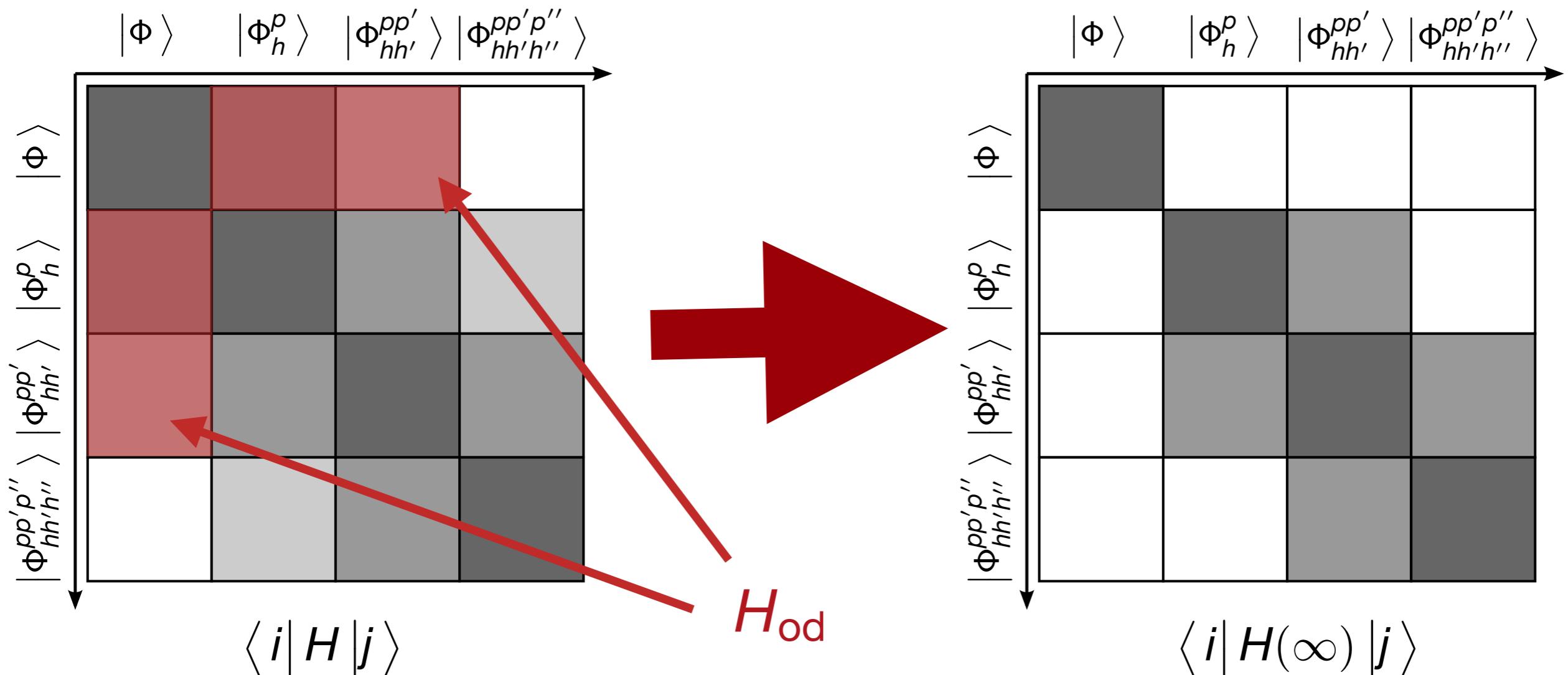


Decoupling in A-Body Space



aim: decouple reference state $|\Phi\rangle$
from excitations

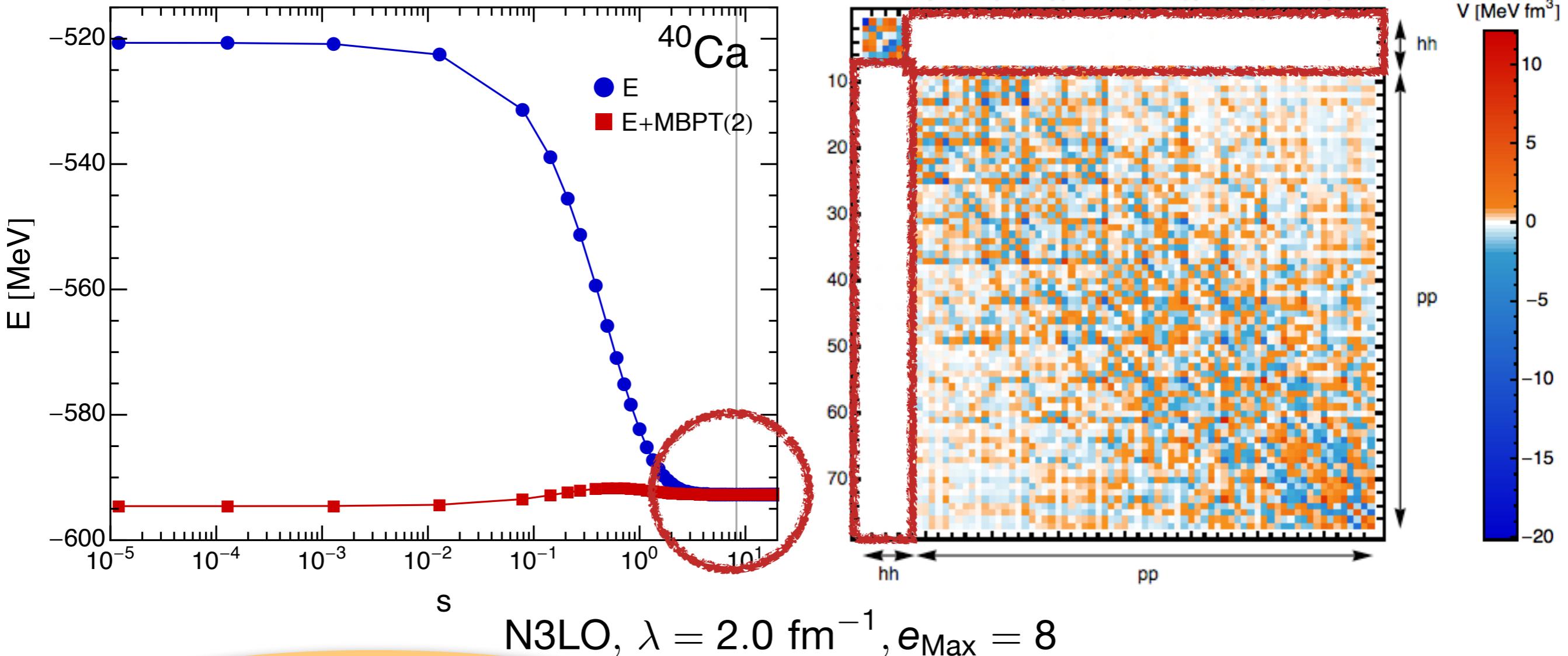
Flow Equation



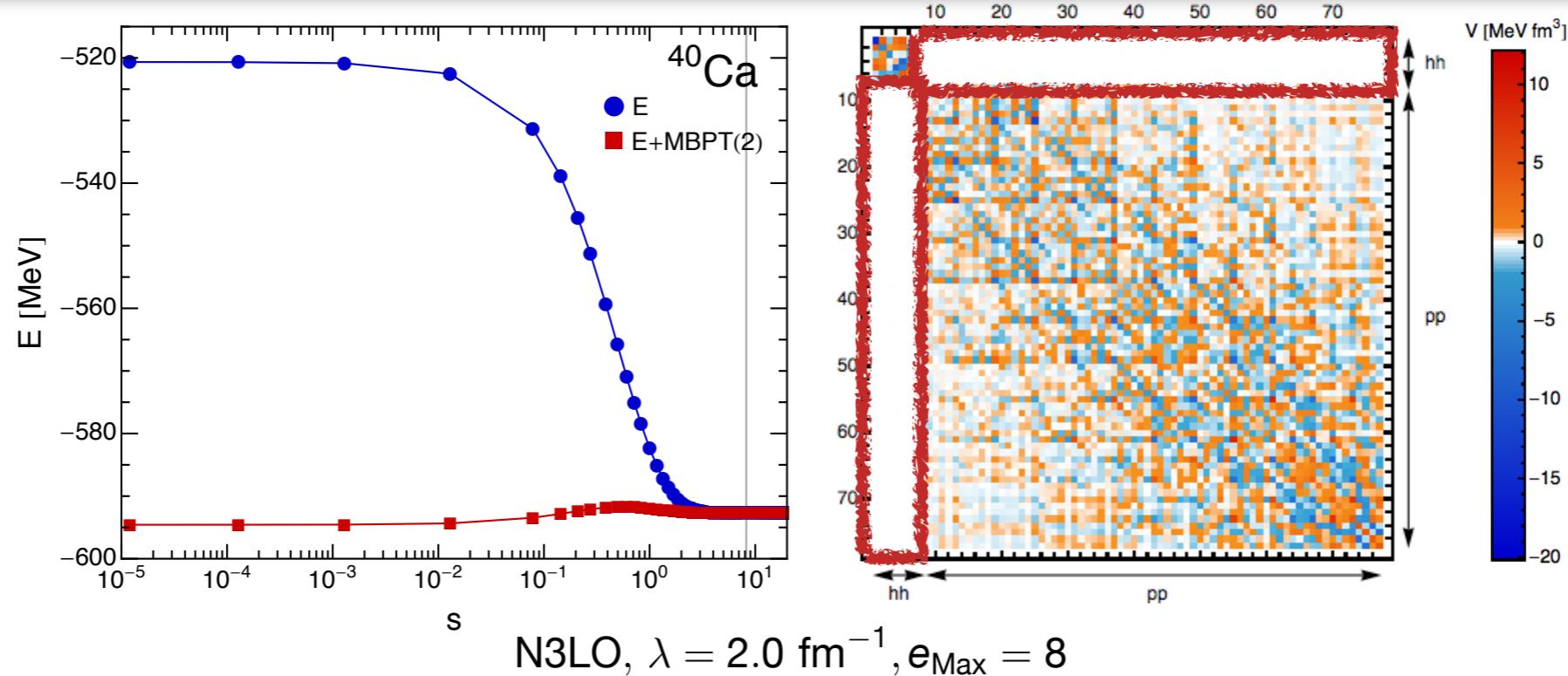
$$\frac{d}{ds}H(s) = [\eta(s), H(s)]$$

Operators
truncated at **two-body level** -
matrix is never constructed
explicitly!

Decoupling



Decoupling



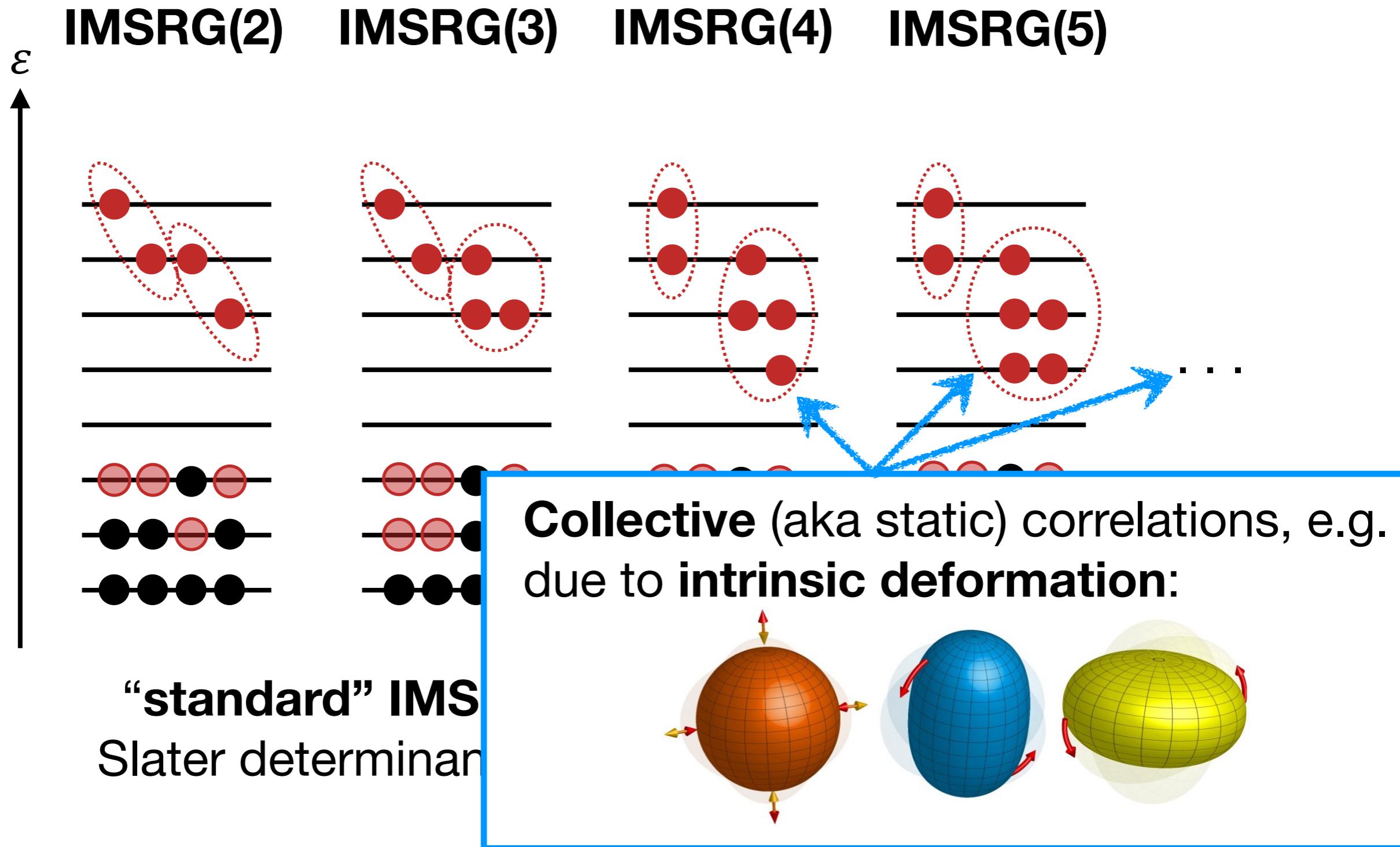
- absorb correlations into **RG-improved Hamiltonian**

$$U(s) H U^\dagger(s) U(s) |\Psi_n\rangle = E_n U(s) |\Psi_n\rangle$$

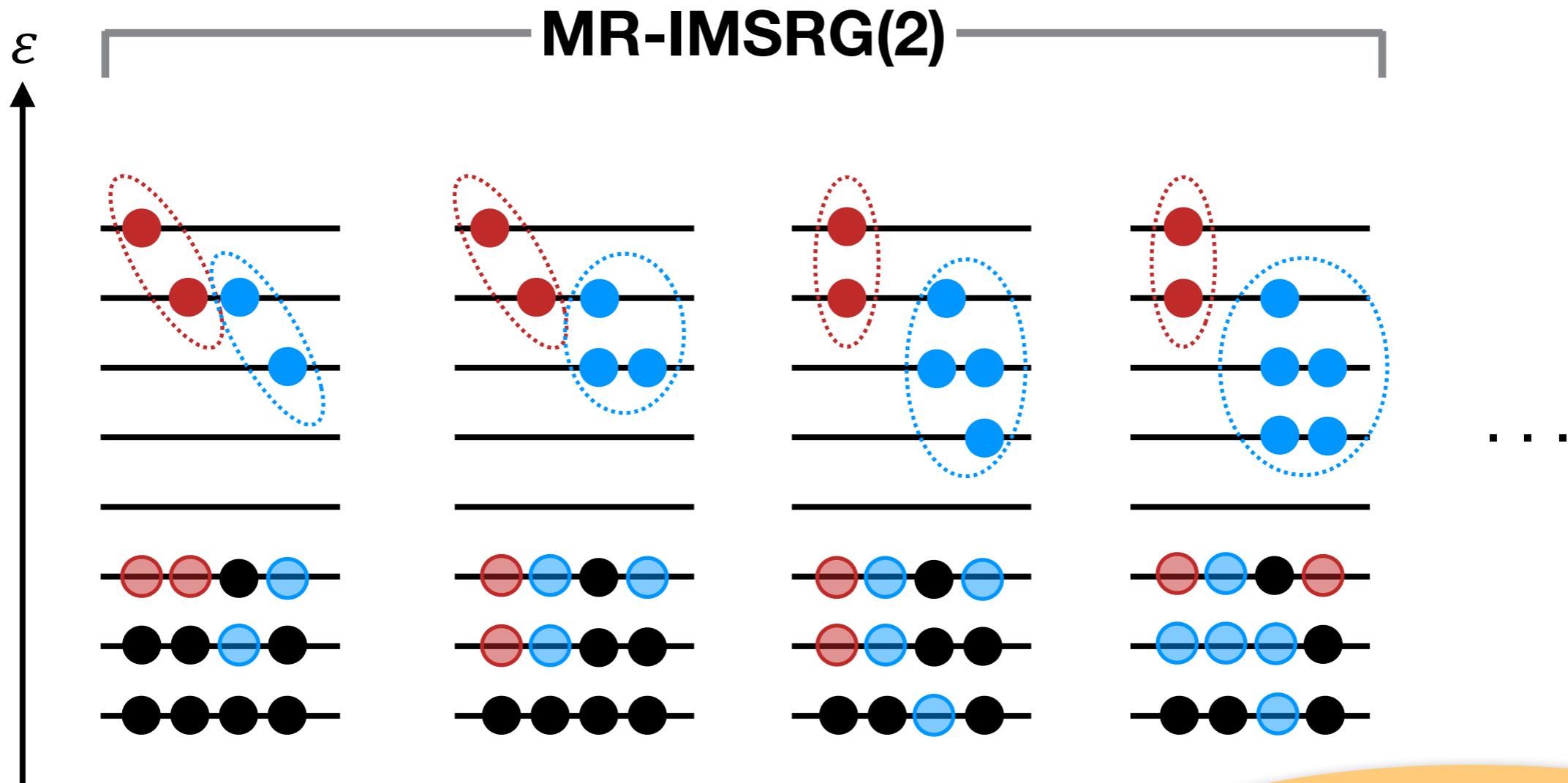
- reference state is ansatz for transformed, **less correlated** eigenstate:

$$U(s) |\Psi_n\rangle \stackrel{!}{=} |\Phi\rangle$$

Correlated Reference States



Correlated Reference States



MR-IMSRG: build correlations
already correlated state (e.g., from
describes static correlations)

use generalized
normal ordering with
2B,... densities

MR-IMSRG References States



available

future

- Slater determinants (uncorrelated)
- number-projected Hartree-Fock Bogoliubov vacua
- Generator Coordinate Method (with projections)
- small-scale No-Core Shell Model
- clustered states, Density Matrix Renormalization Group, tensor networks etc.

MR-IMSRG References States



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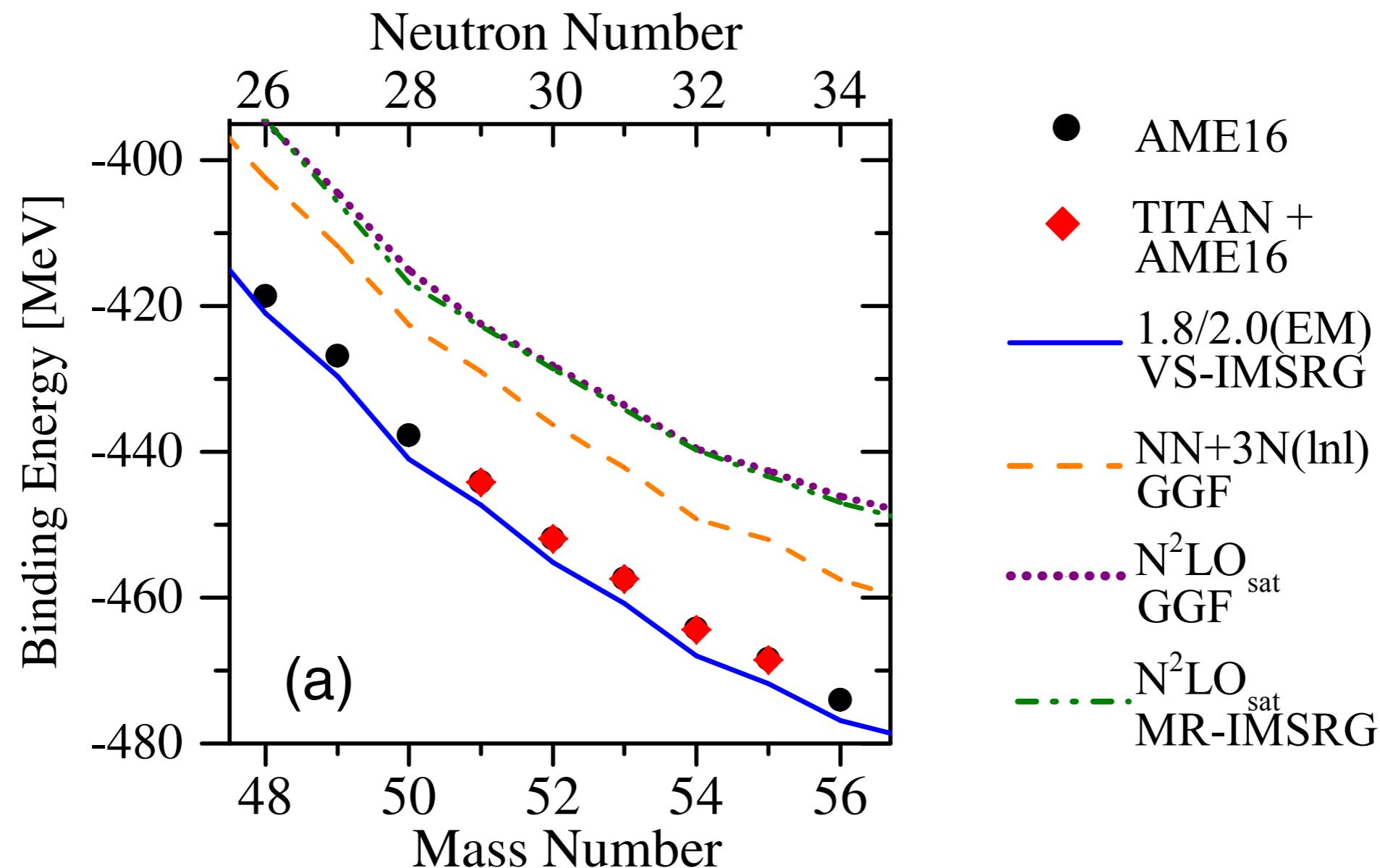
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Titanium Isotopes



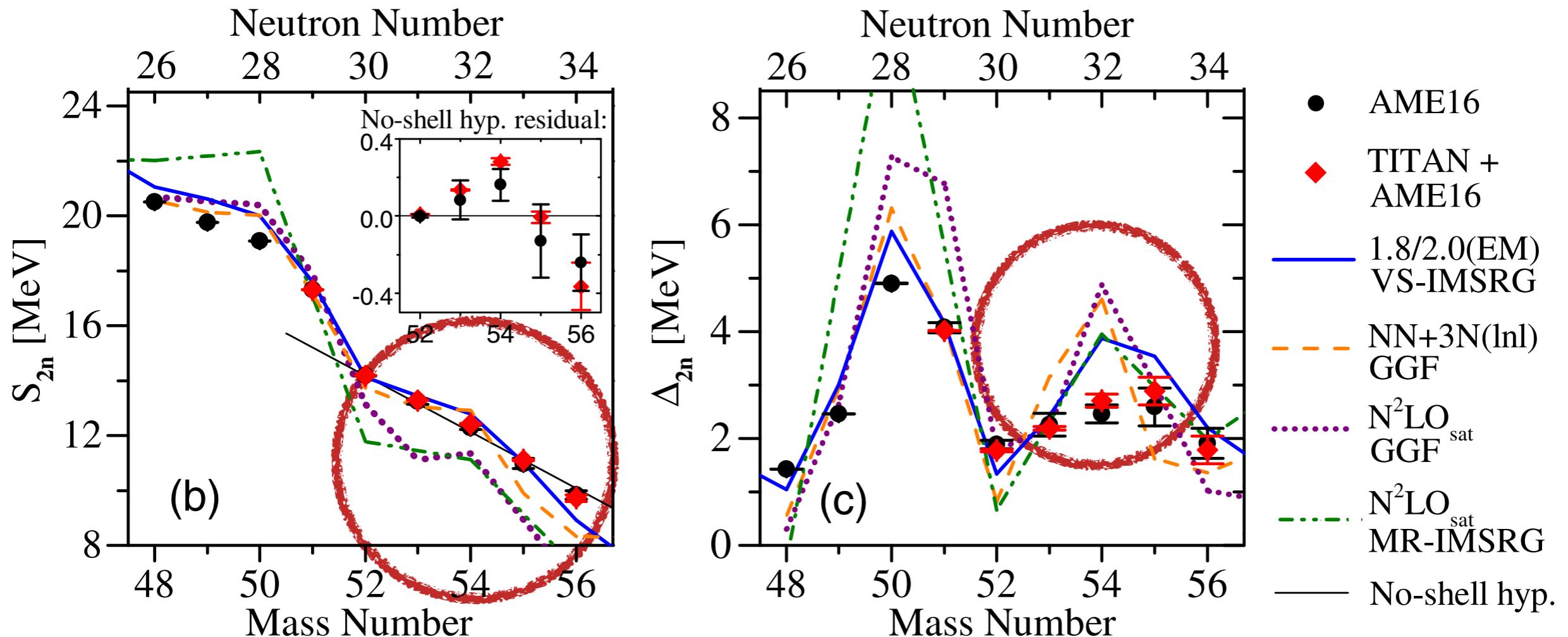
E. Leistenschneider et al., PRL 120, 062503 (2018)



Titanium Isotopes



E. Leistenschneider et al., PRL 120, 062503 (2018)

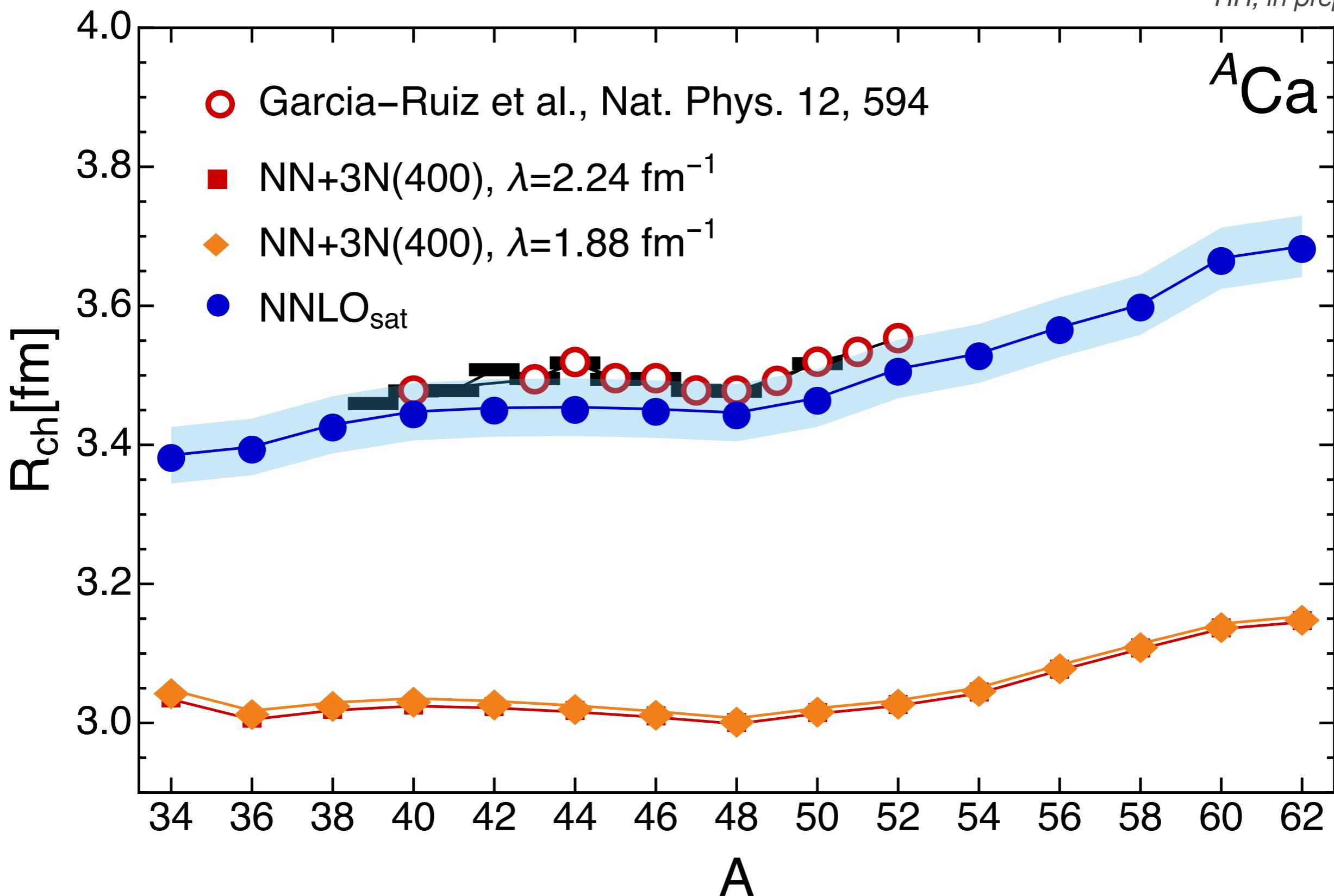


N=32 sub-shell closure too pronounced: combined effect of method & interaction !

Calcium Isotopes



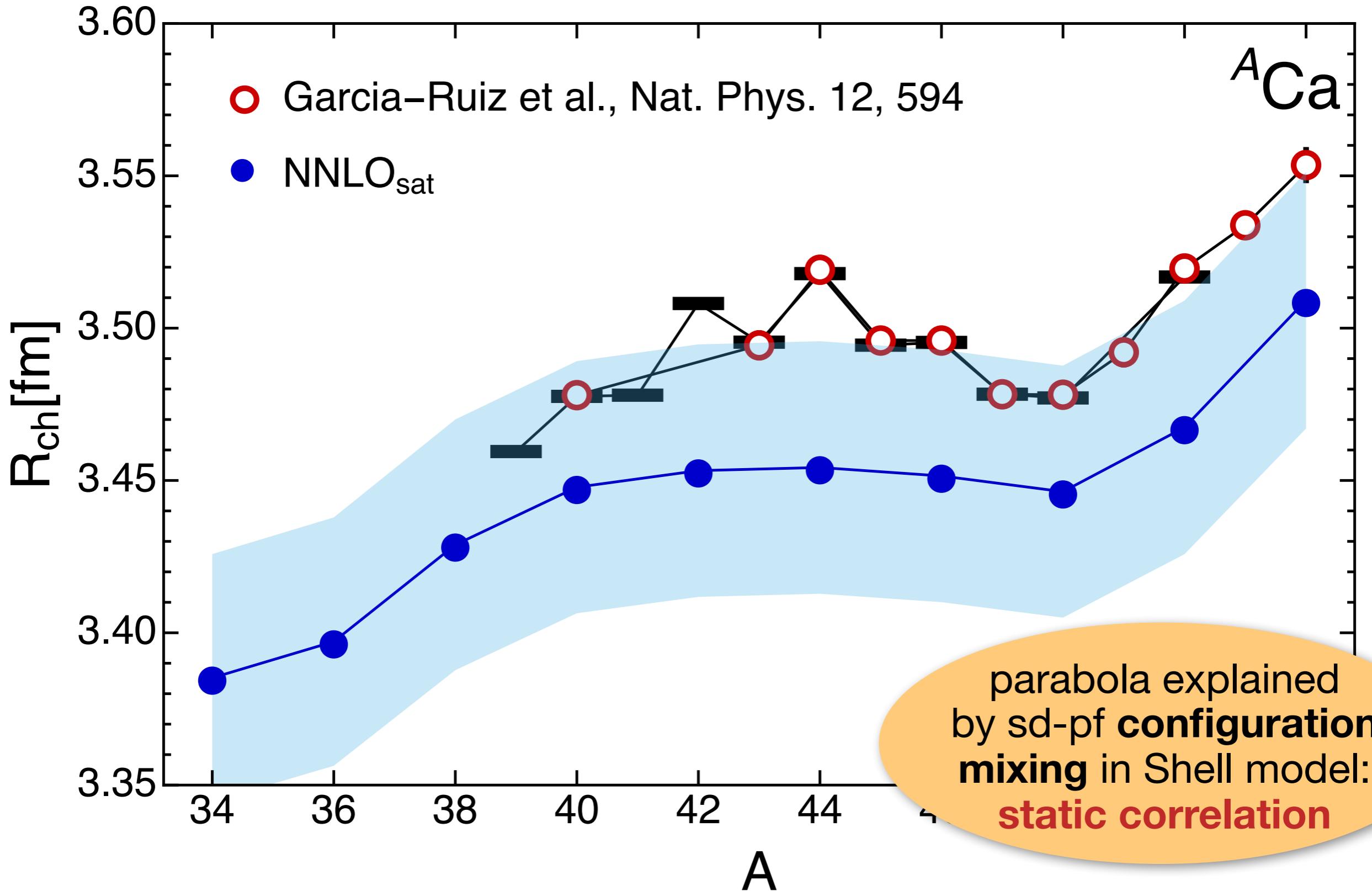
HH, in preparation



Calcium Isotopes



HH, *in preparation*



Excited States

N. M. Parzuchowski, T. D. Morris, S. K. Bogner, Phys. Rev. C **95**, 044304 (2017)

S. R. Stroberg, A. Calci, H. H., J. D. Holt, S. K. Bogner, R. Roth, A. Schwenk, PRL **118**, 032502 (2017)

S. R. Stroberg, H. H., J. D. Holt, S. K. Bogner, A. Schwenk, Phys. Rev. C **93**, 051301(R) (2016)

S. K. Bogner, H. H., J. D. Holt, A. Schwenk, S. Binder, A. Calci, J. Langhammer, R. Roth, Phys. Rev. Lett. **113**, 142501 (2014)



MR-IMSRG References States



available

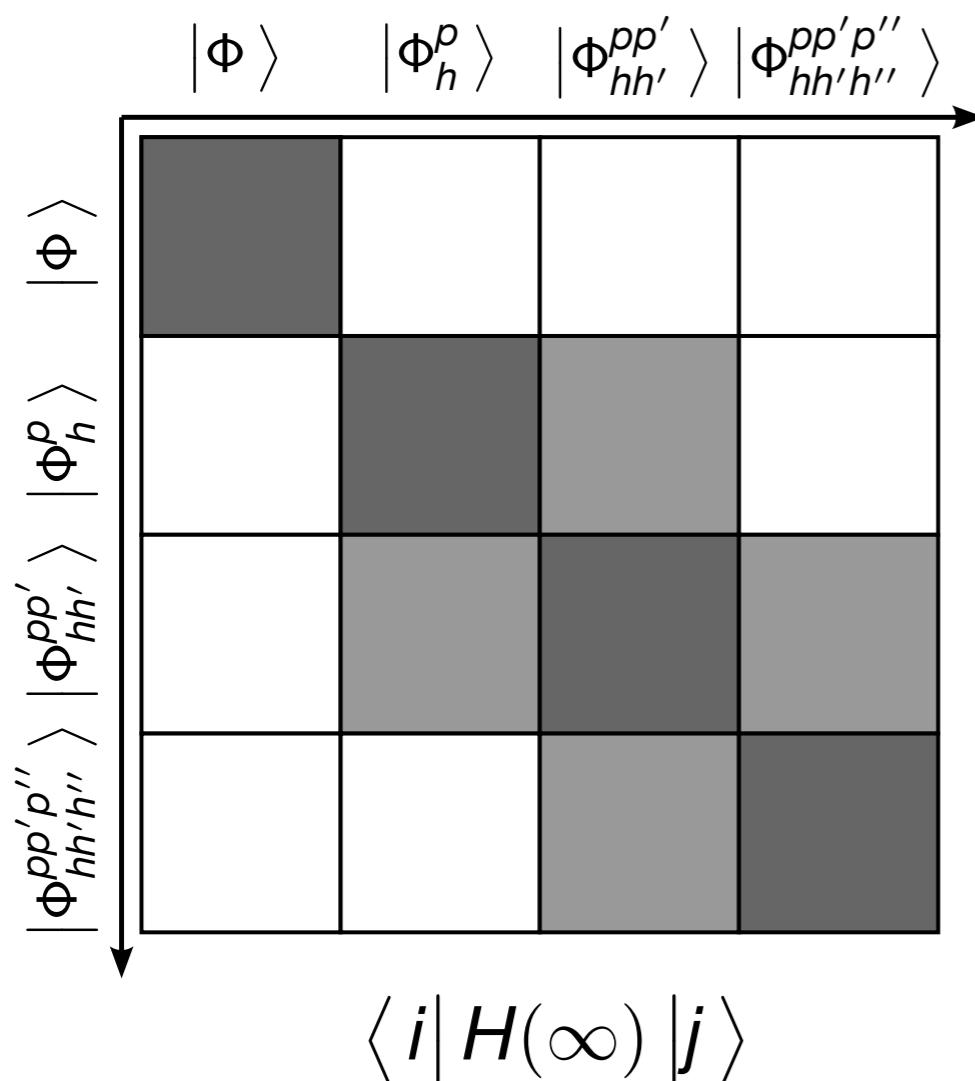
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EOM-IMSRG

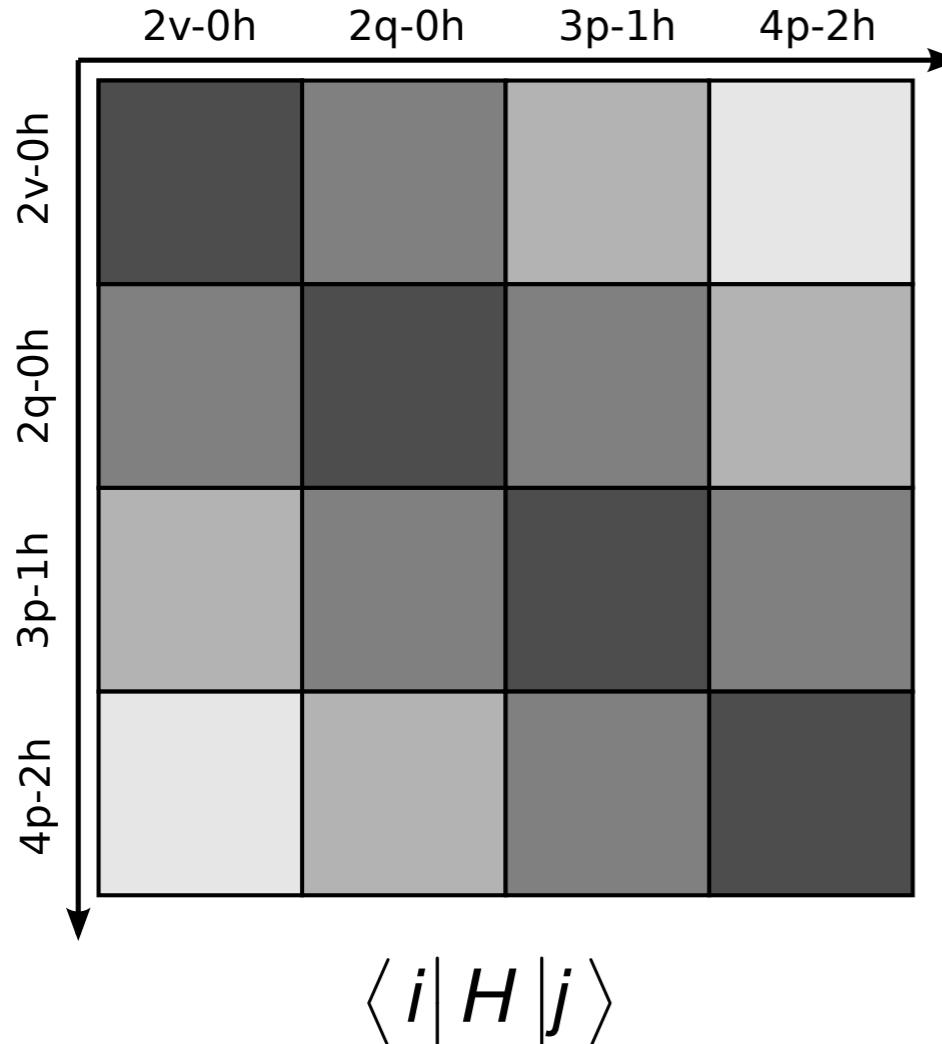


EOM-IMSRG: *N. M. Parzuchowski et al.*, PRC 95, 044304



- use IMSRG Hamiltonian as input for **Equation-of-Motion** approach
 - **all nucleons active**
 - currently include up to **2p2h excitation operators**

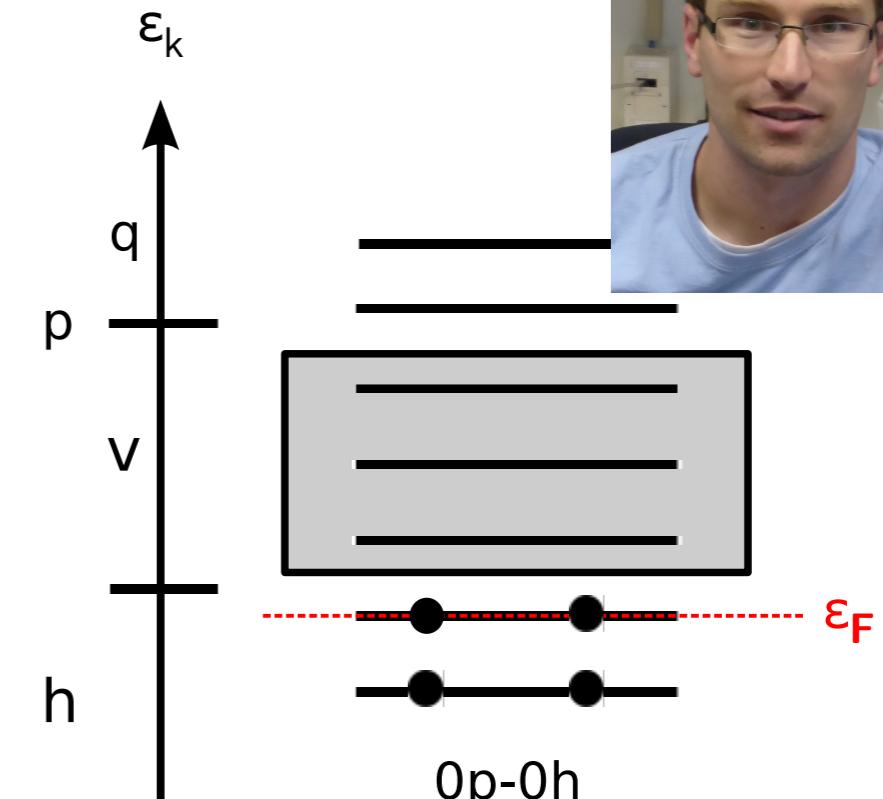
Valence Space Decoupling



non-valence
particle states

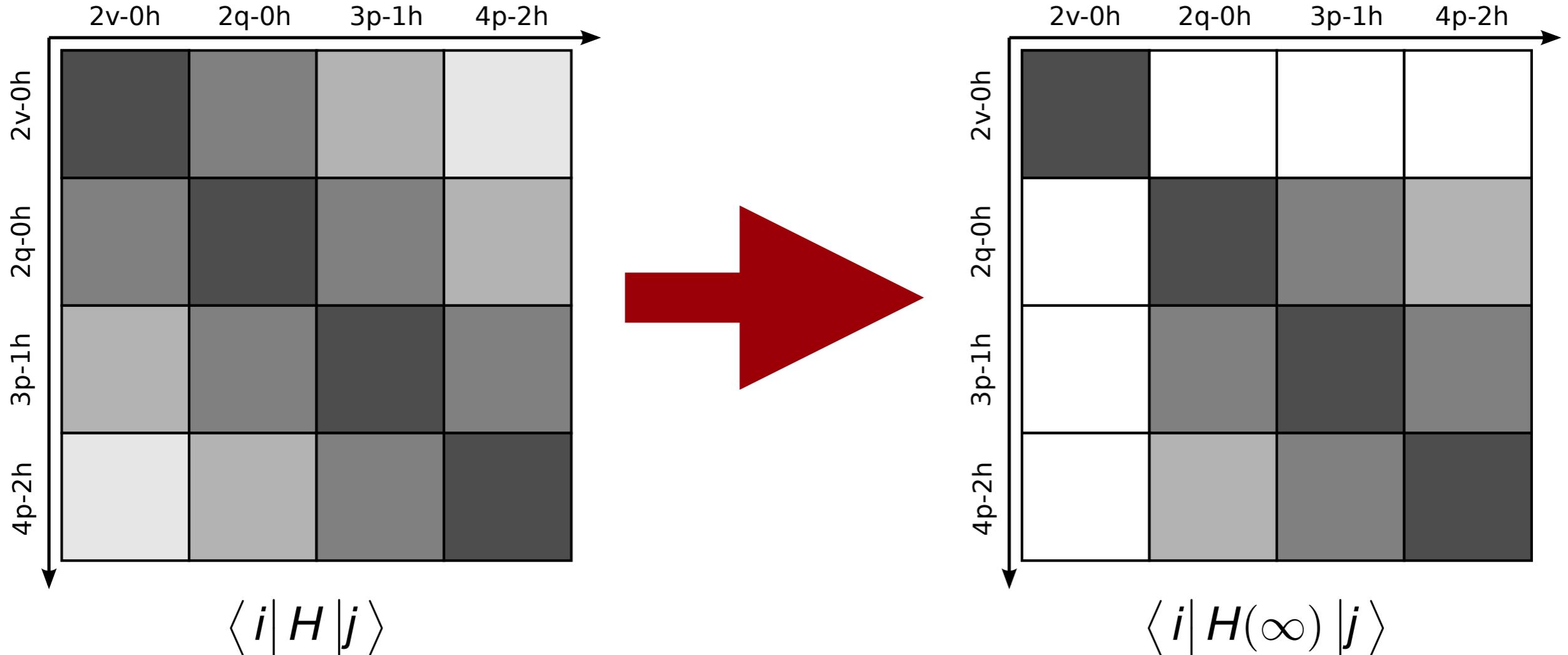
valence
particle states

hole states
(core)



construct **non-empirical interactions**
(and other operators) for use in the nuclear
configuration interaction method

Valence Space Decoupling



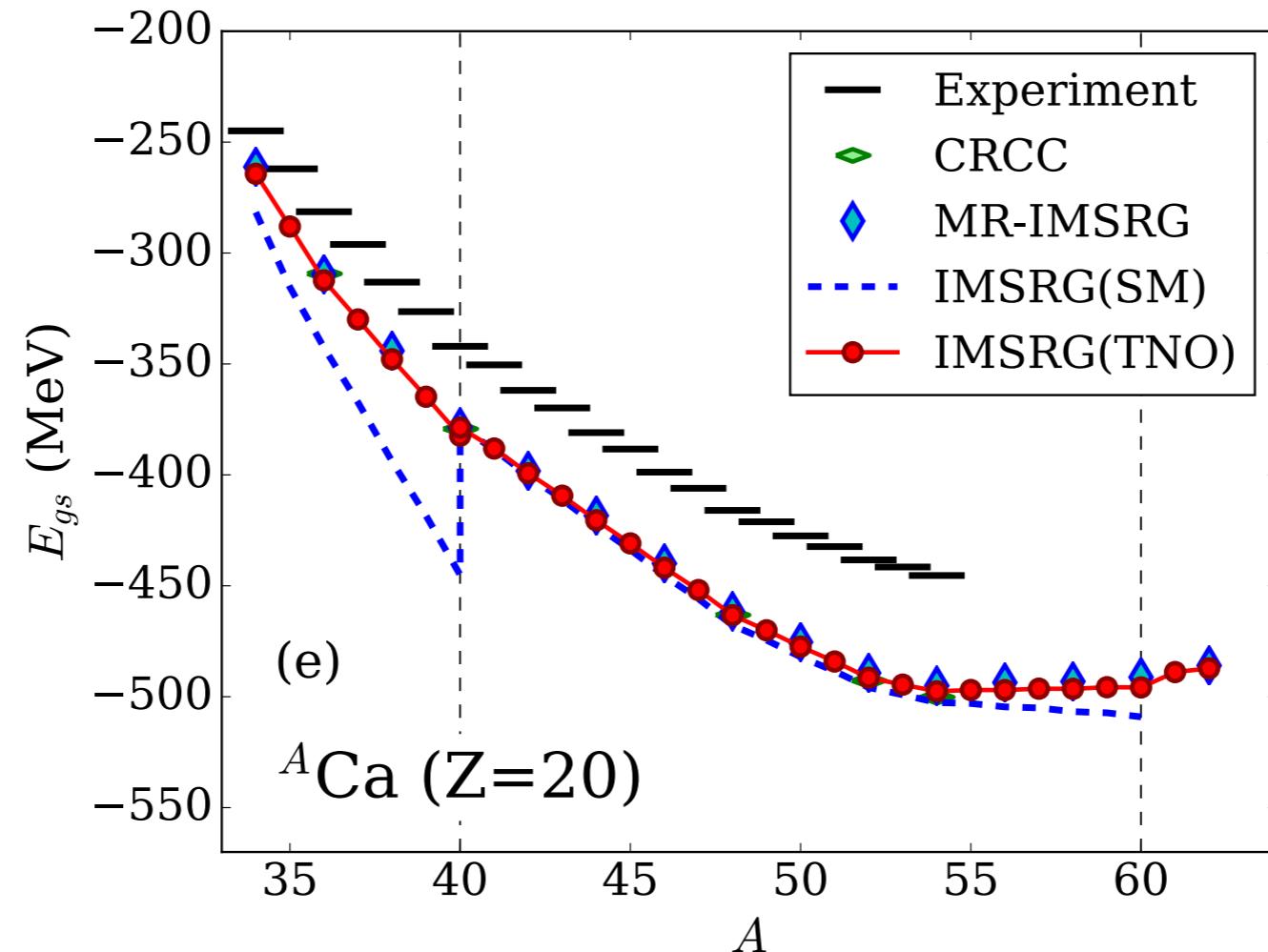
change definition of off-diagonal Hamiltonian:

$$\{H^{od}\} = \{\mathbf{f}_{h'}^h, \mathbf{f}_{p'}^p, f_h^p, f_v^q, \Gamma_{hh'}^{pp'}, \Gamma_{hv}^{pp'}, \Gamma_{vv'}^{pq}\} \text{ & H.c.}$$

Ground-State Energies



S. R. Stroberg, A. Calci, HH, J. D. Holt, S. K. Bogner, R. Roth, A. Schwenk, PRL 118, 032502 (2017)

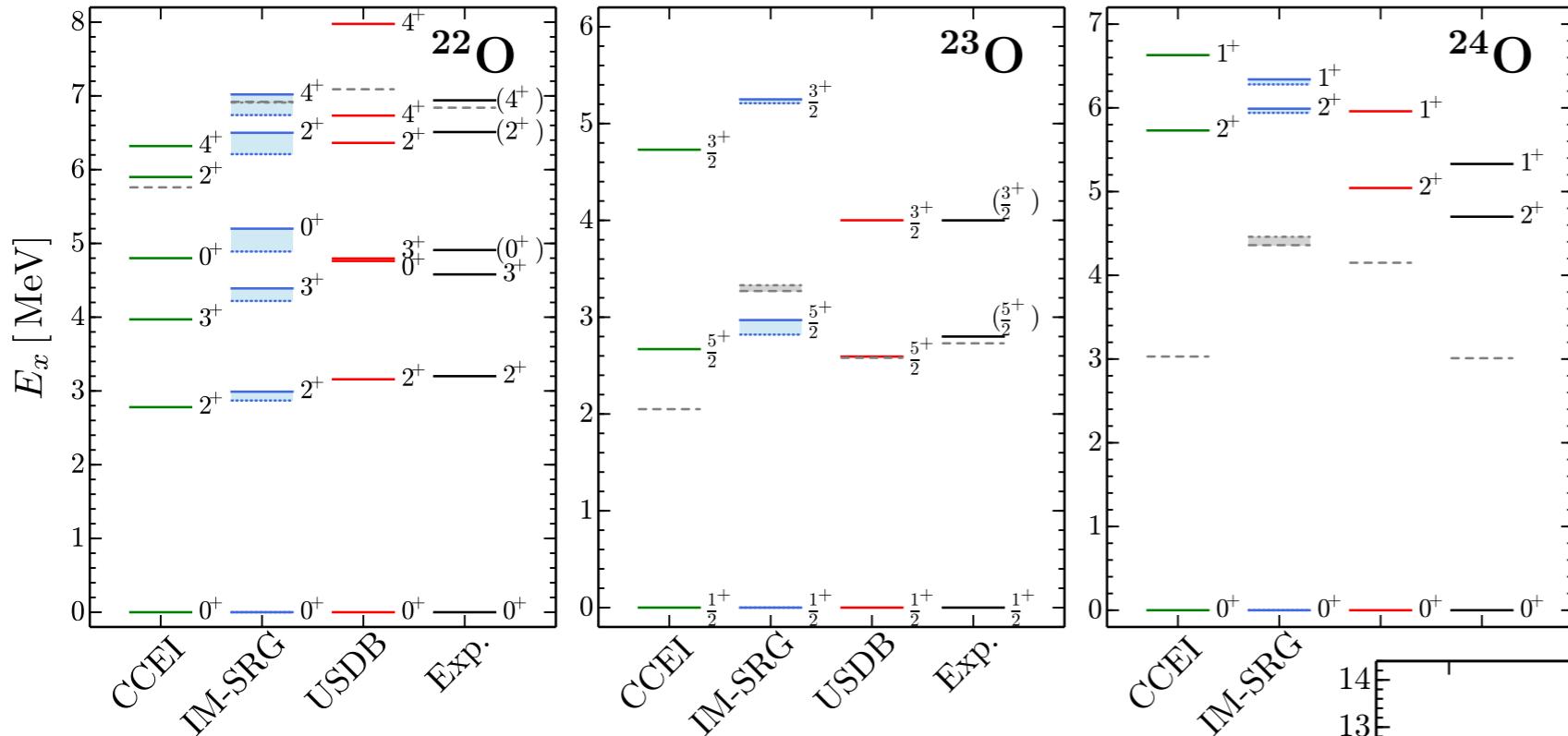


- (initial) normal ordering and IMSRG decoupling in the **target nucleus**
- **consistent with (MR-)IMSRG ground state energies** (and CC, SCGF, ...) for the **same Hamiltonian**

Excitation Spectra

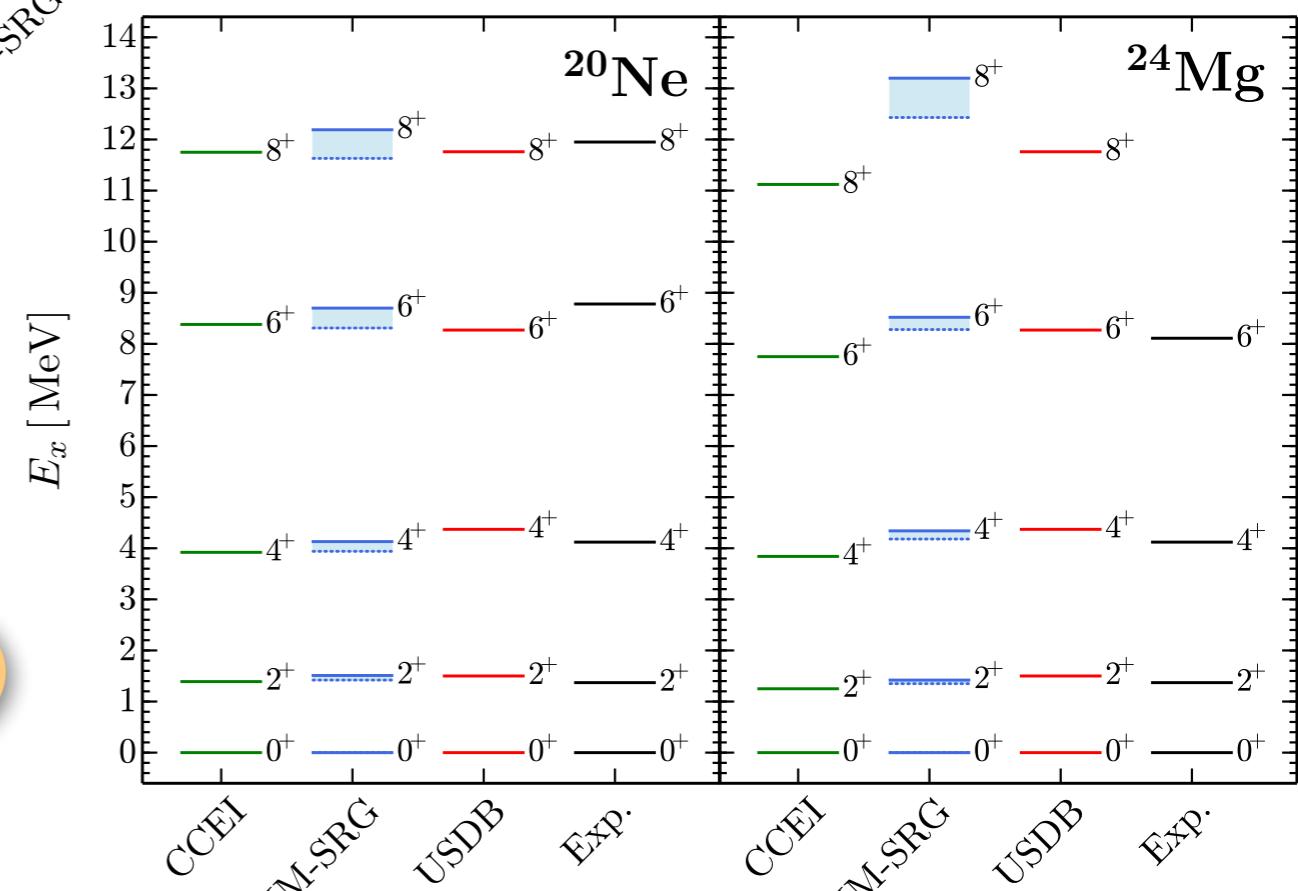


S. K. Bogner et al., PRL 113, 142501 (2014), S. R. Stroberg et al., PRC 93, 051301(R) (2016)



**sd-shell spectra agree
very well with experiment
and USDA/B...**

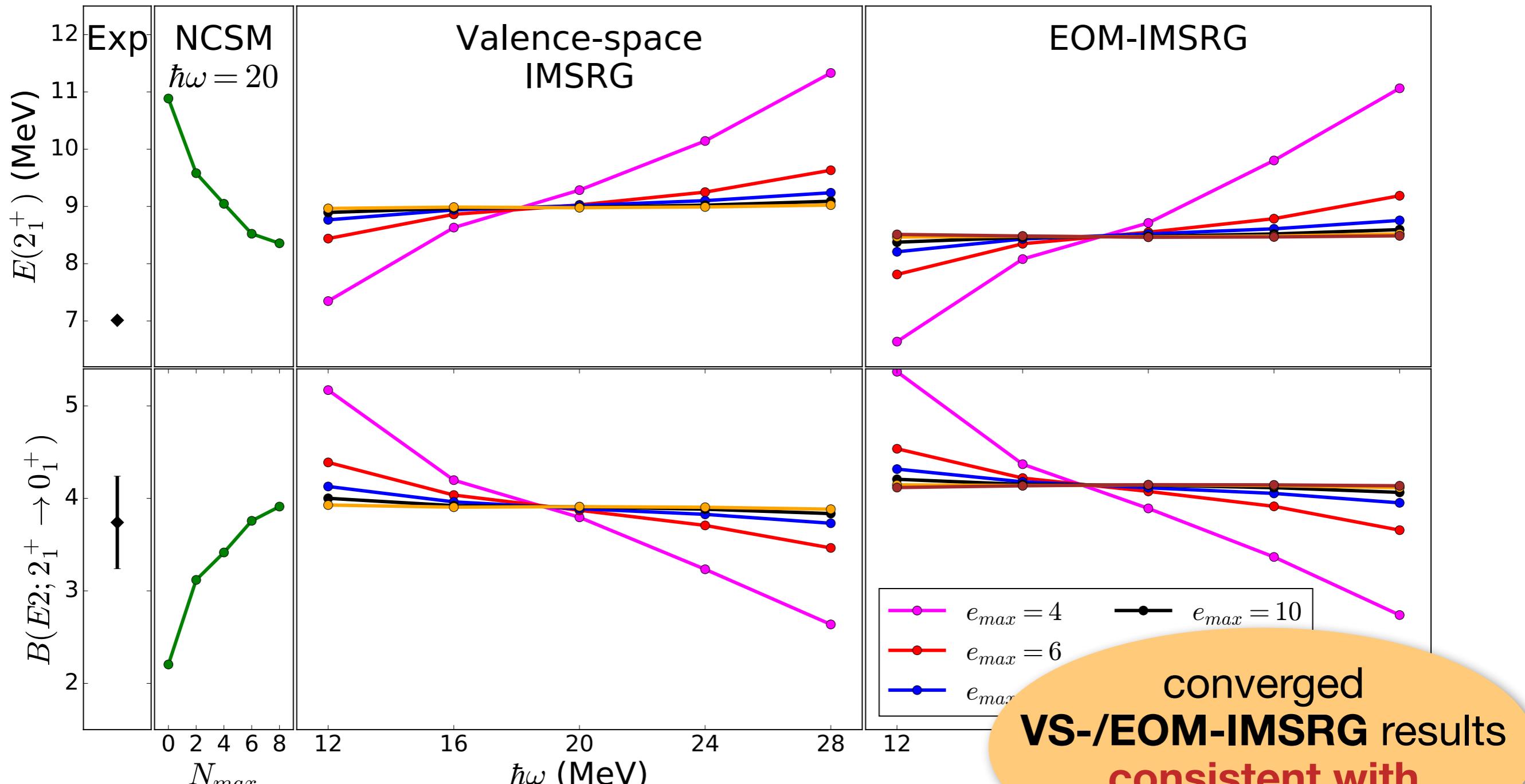
**... for NN+3N(400)
with “wrong” $C_D = -0.2$.**



Transitions



N. M. Parzuchowski, S. R. Stroberg et al., PRC 96, 034324;

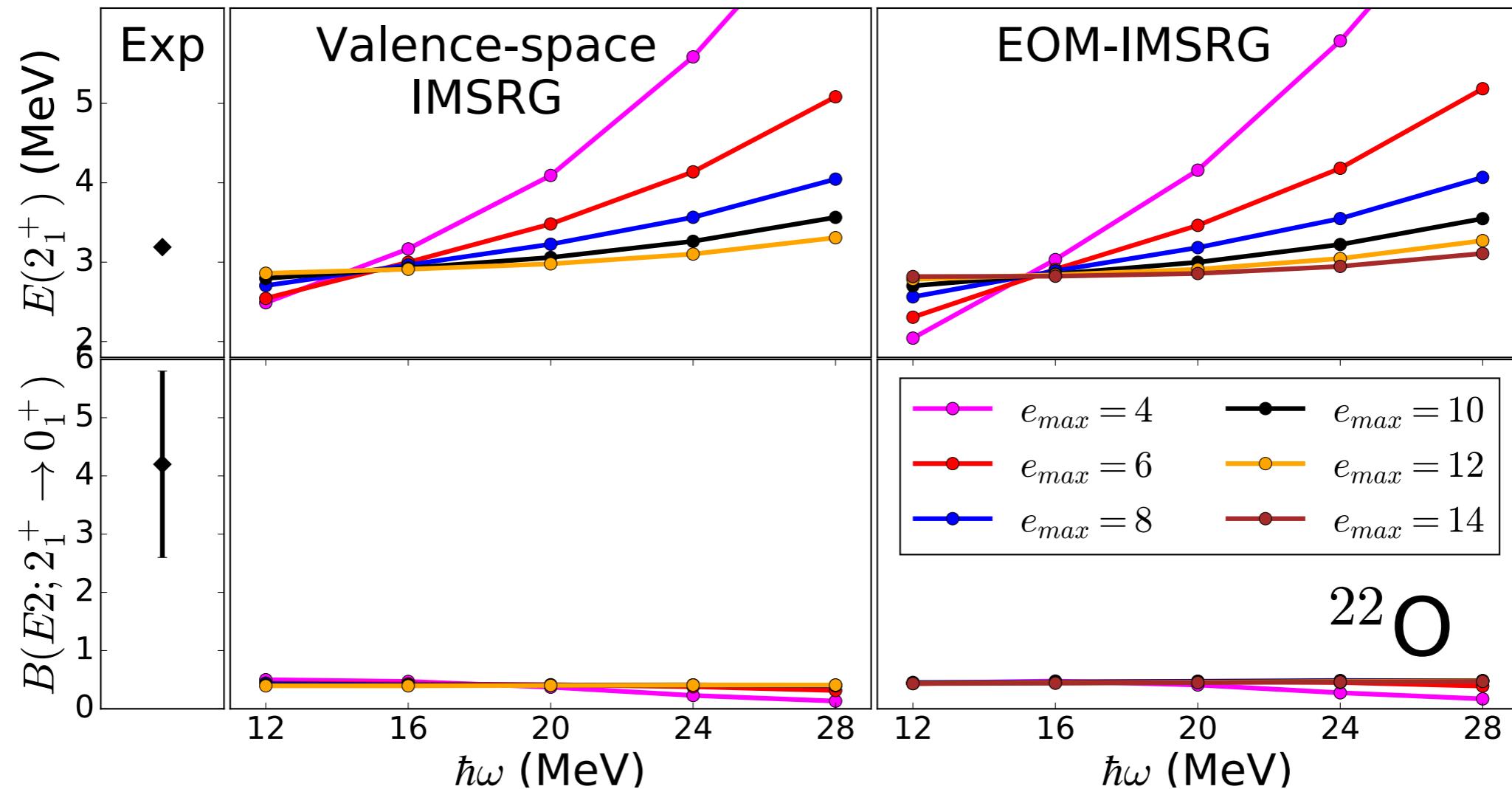


converged
VS-/EOM-IMSRG results
consistent with
NCSM

Transitions



N. M. Parzuchowski, S. R. Stroberg et al., PRC **96**, 034324; EOM-IMSRG: N. M. Parzuchowski et al., PRC **95**, 044304

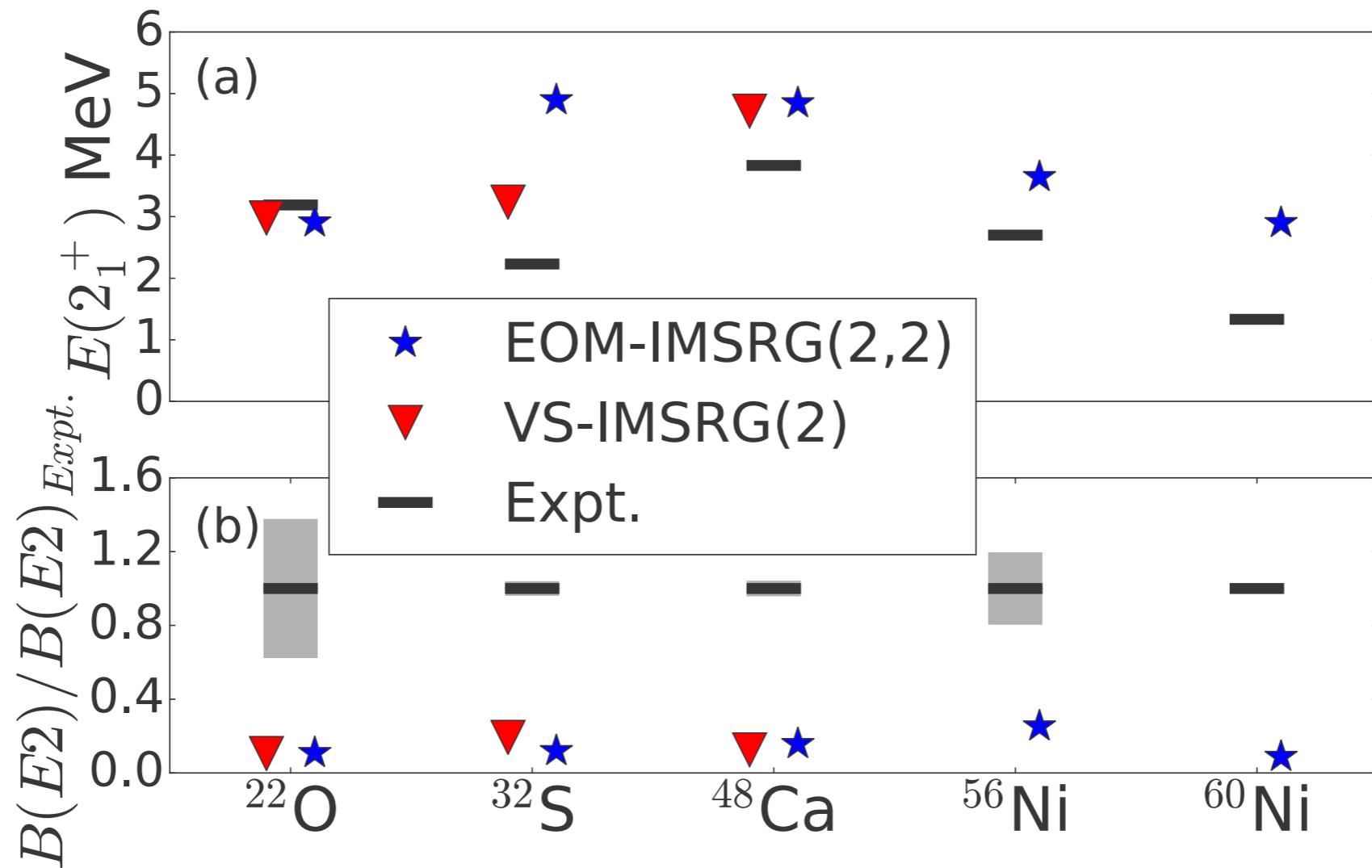


- non-zero $B(E2)$ from Shell model: **VS-IMSRG induces effective neutron charge**
- **$B(E2)$ much too small:** effect of intermediate 3p3h, ... states that are truncated in IMRG evolution

Transitions



N. M. Parzuchowski, S. R. Stroberg et al., PRC 96, 034324



- **B(E2) much too small:** effect of intermediate 3p3h, ... states that are truncated in IMSRG evolution

Capturing Static Correlations: IMSRG+GCM

J. M. Yao, C. F. Jiao, L. J. Wang, J. Engel, H. H., *in preparation*



MR-IMSRG References States

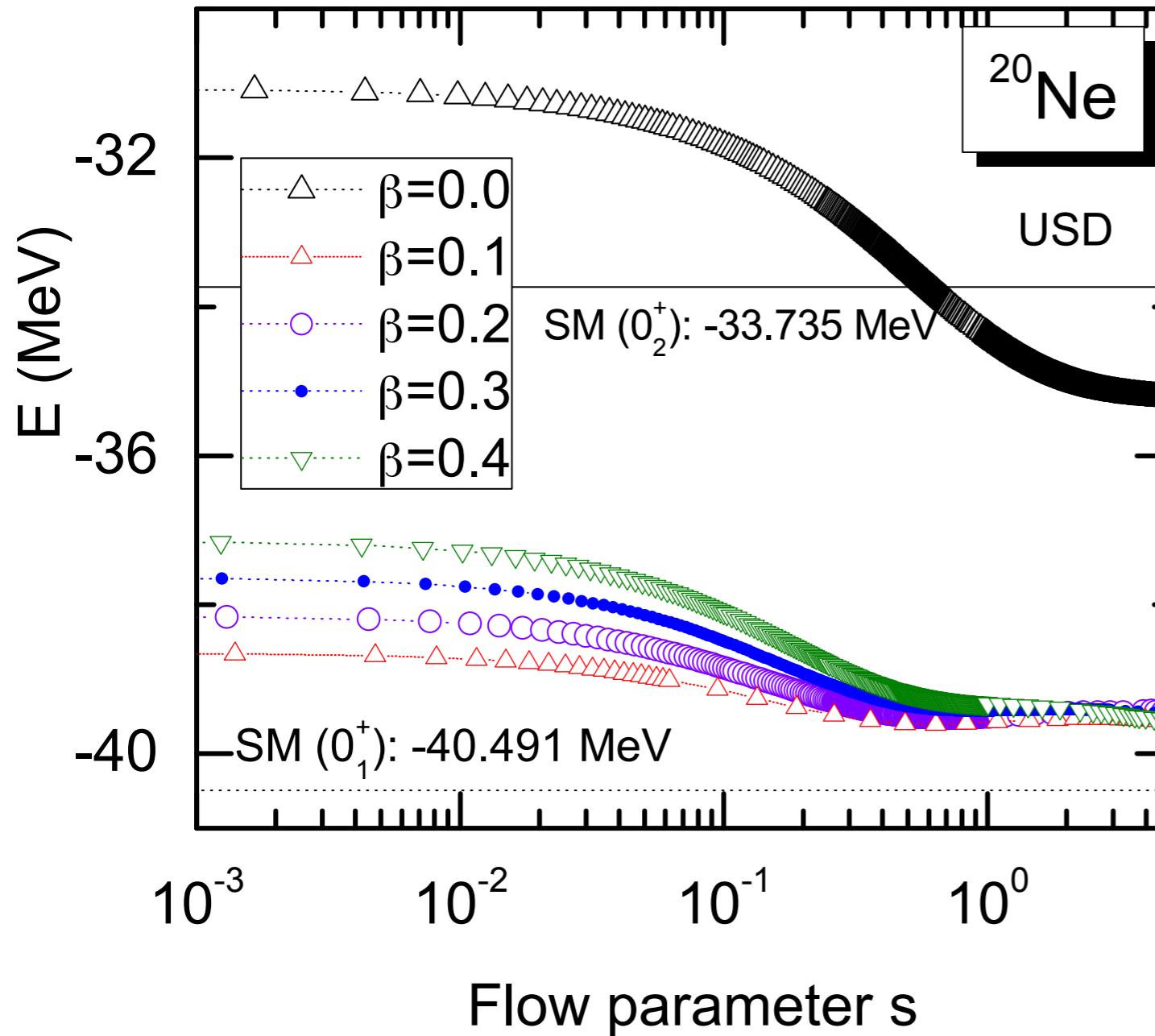


available

future

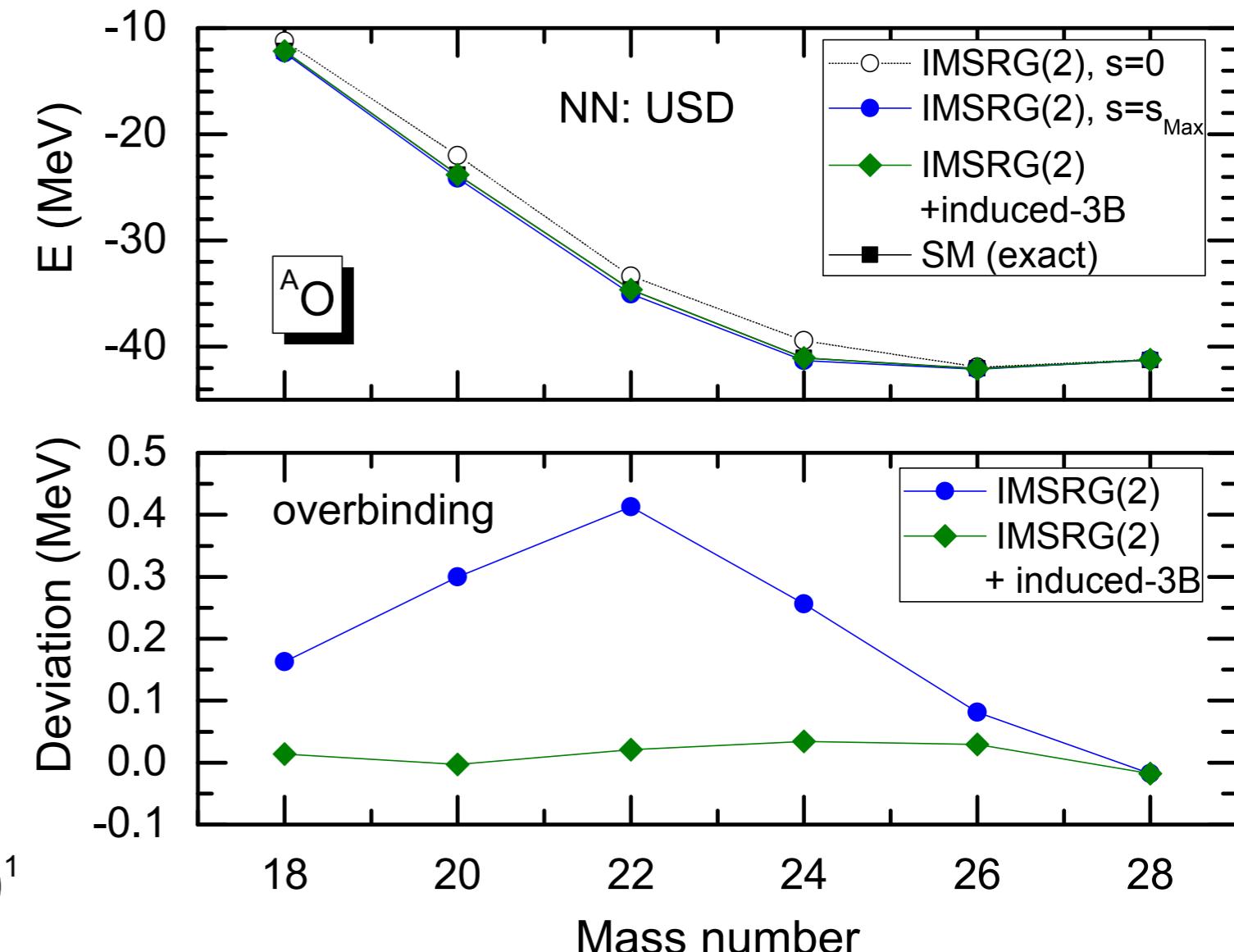
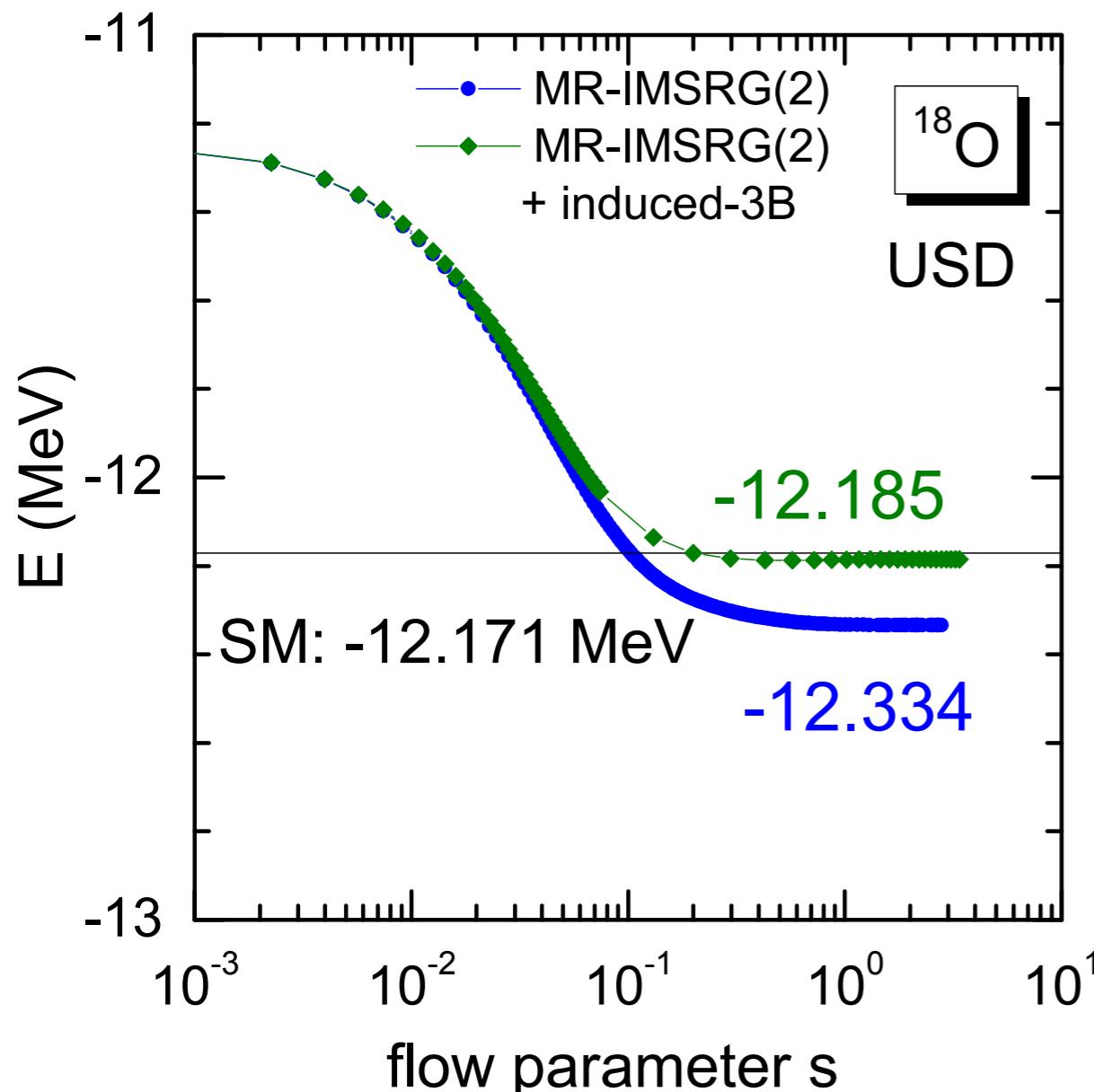
- Slater determinants (uncorrelated)
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- **Generator Coordinate Method (with projections)**
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Example: ^{20}Ne



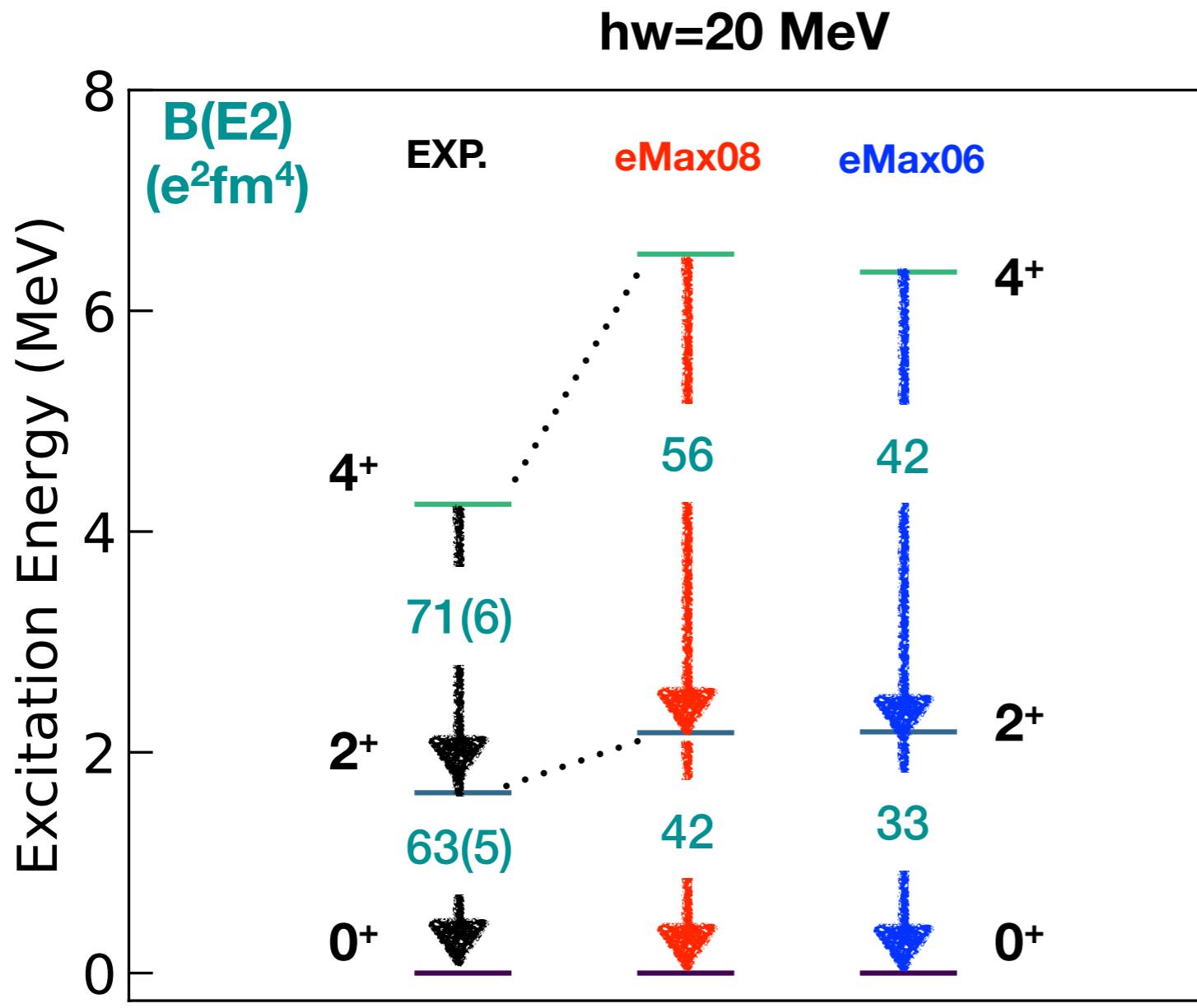
- reference: particle-number & angular-momentum projected HFB
- **range of deformed reference states flow to the ^{20}Ne ground state**
- deviation from Shell model result:
correlations beyond MR-IMSRG(2)

Approximate MR-IMSRG(3)

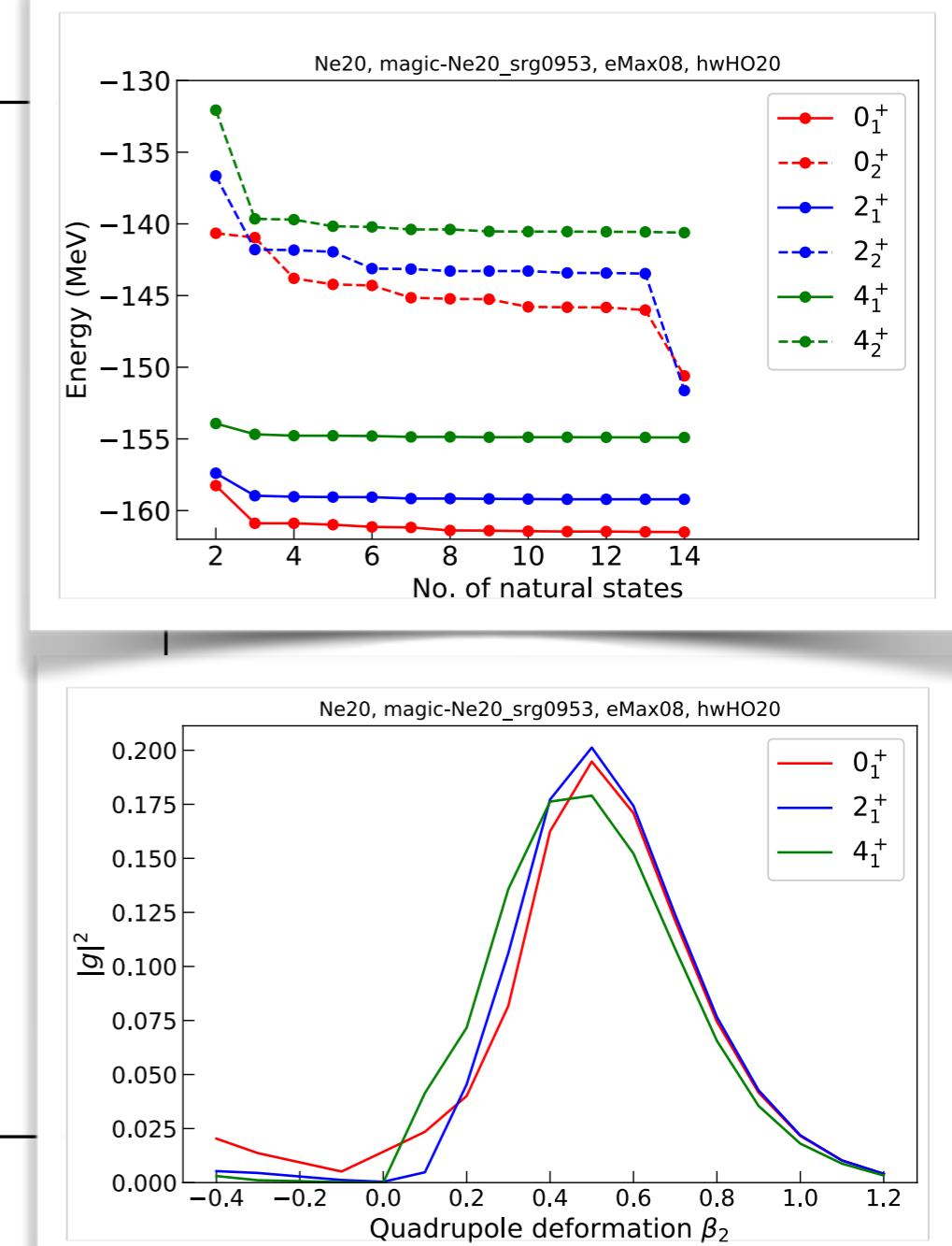


- **approximate MR-IMSRG(3):** induced 3B terms recover bulk of missing correlation energy
- size will be **reference-state dependent**

IMSRG+GCM for ^{20}Ne



- rotational band spread out
- B(E2) **significantly boosted**, but still underestimated (2B part of effective E2 not included yet, spectrum spread out)



Merging IMSRG and NCSM

E. Gebrerufael, K. Vobig, HH and R. Roth, *in preparation*

E. Gebrerufael, K. Vobig, HH and R. Roth, PRL 118,
152503 (2017)



MR-IMSRG References States



available

future

- Slater determinants (uncorrelated)
- number-projected Hartree-Fock Bogoliubov vacua
- Generator Coordinate Method (with projections)
- **small-scale No-Core Shell Model**
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Concept



E. Gebrerufael, K. Vobig, HH and R. Roth, PRL 118, 152503 (2017)

NCSM
define
reference state



- diagonalization in small model space
- use eigenstate as reference

IMSRG
evolve
operators



- evolve Hamiltonian and observables with MR-IMSRG
- decoupling in A-body space

NCSM
extract
observables

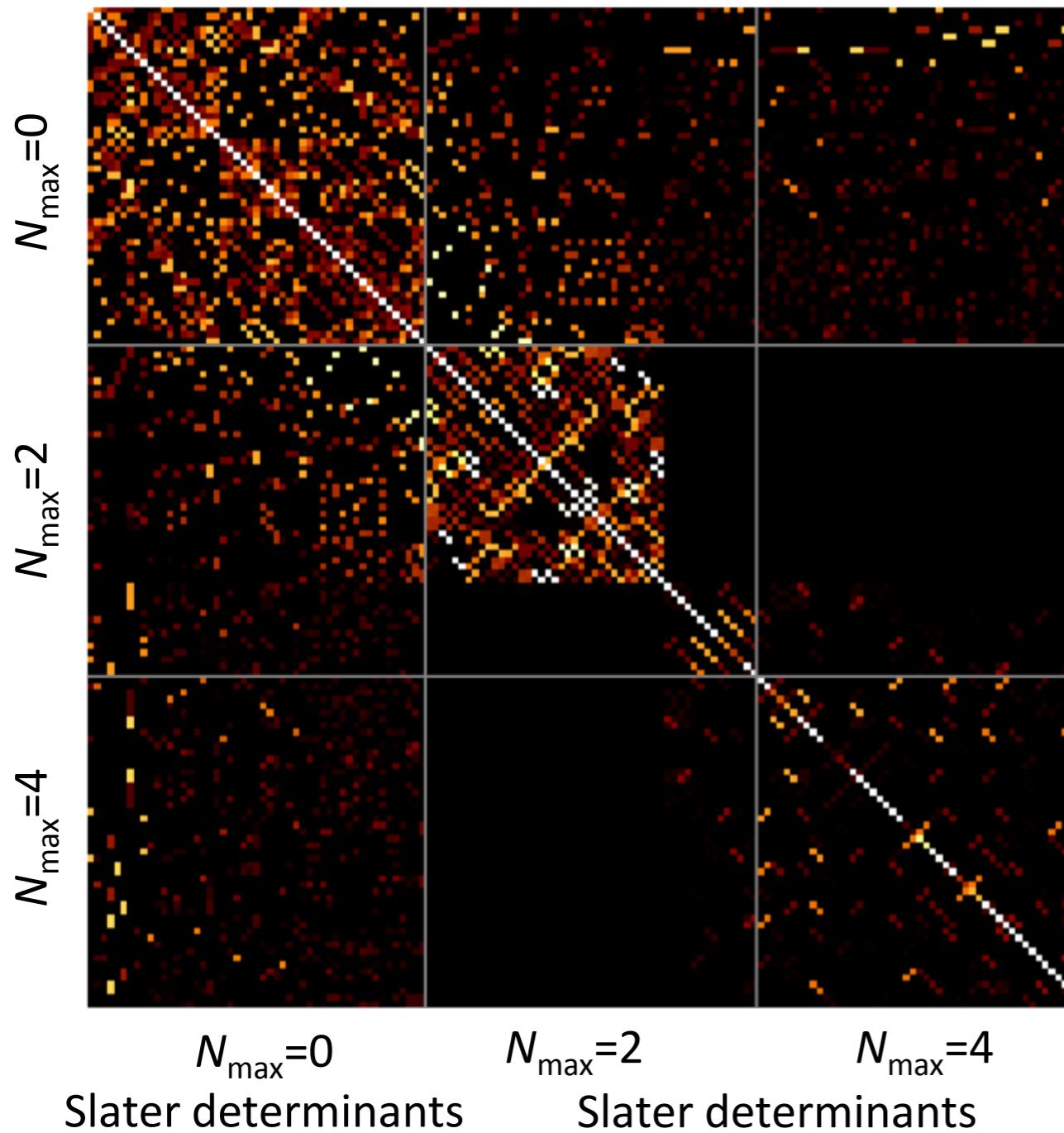
- diagonalize evolved Hamiltonian
- calculate eigenstates, observables

^{12}C : Hamiltonian Matrix Evolution



figures by E. Gebrerufael

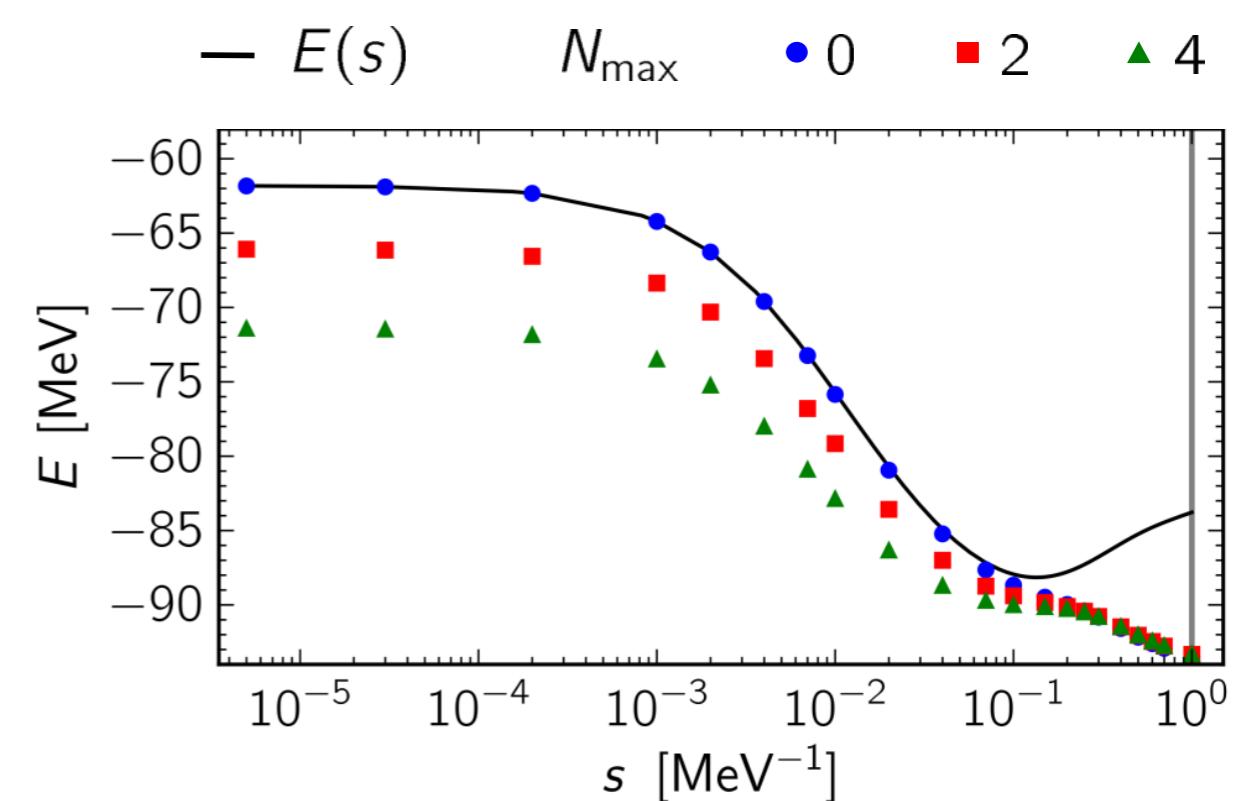
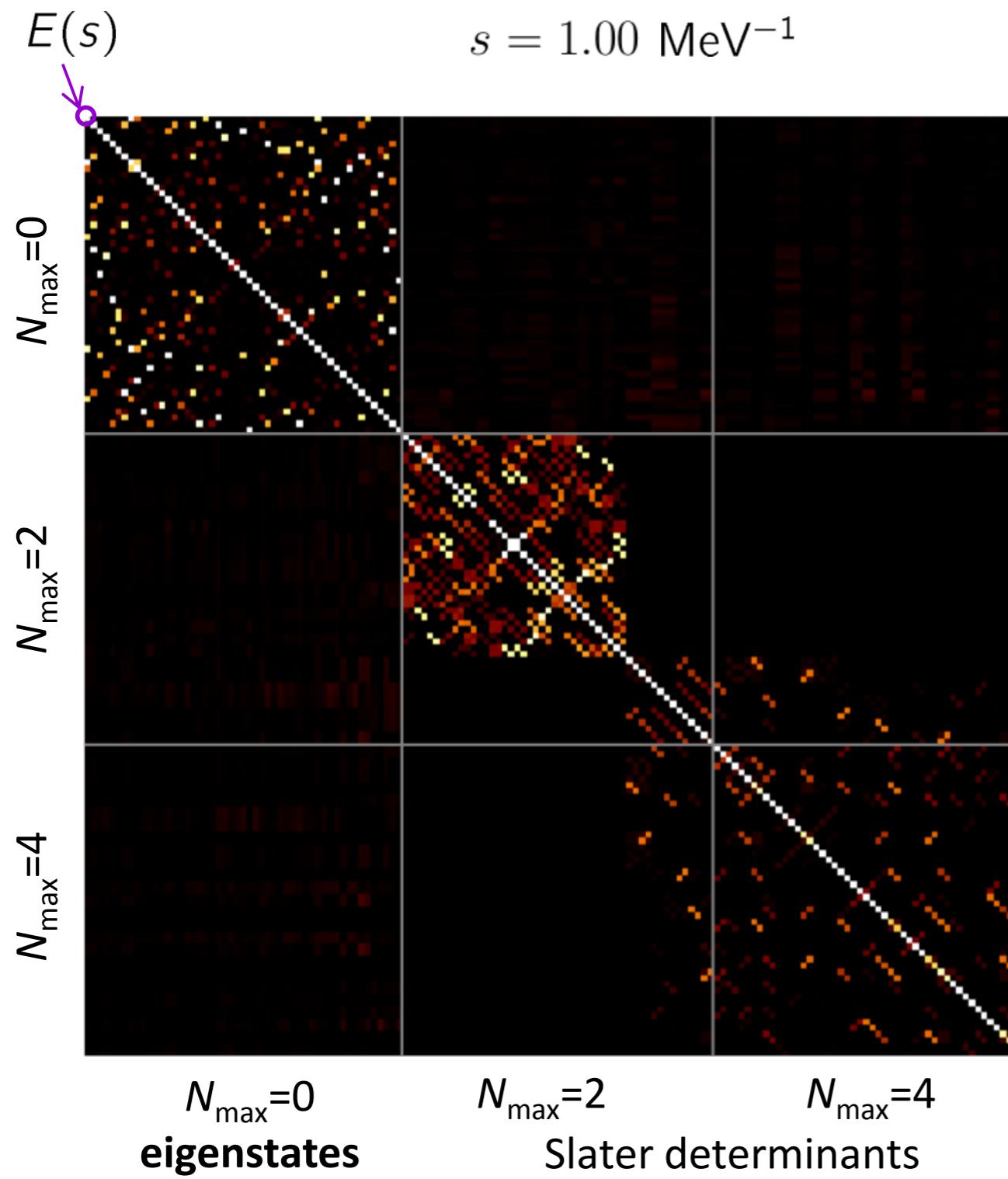
$$s = 0.00 \text{ MeV}^{-1}$$



^{12}C : Hamiltonian Matrix Evolution

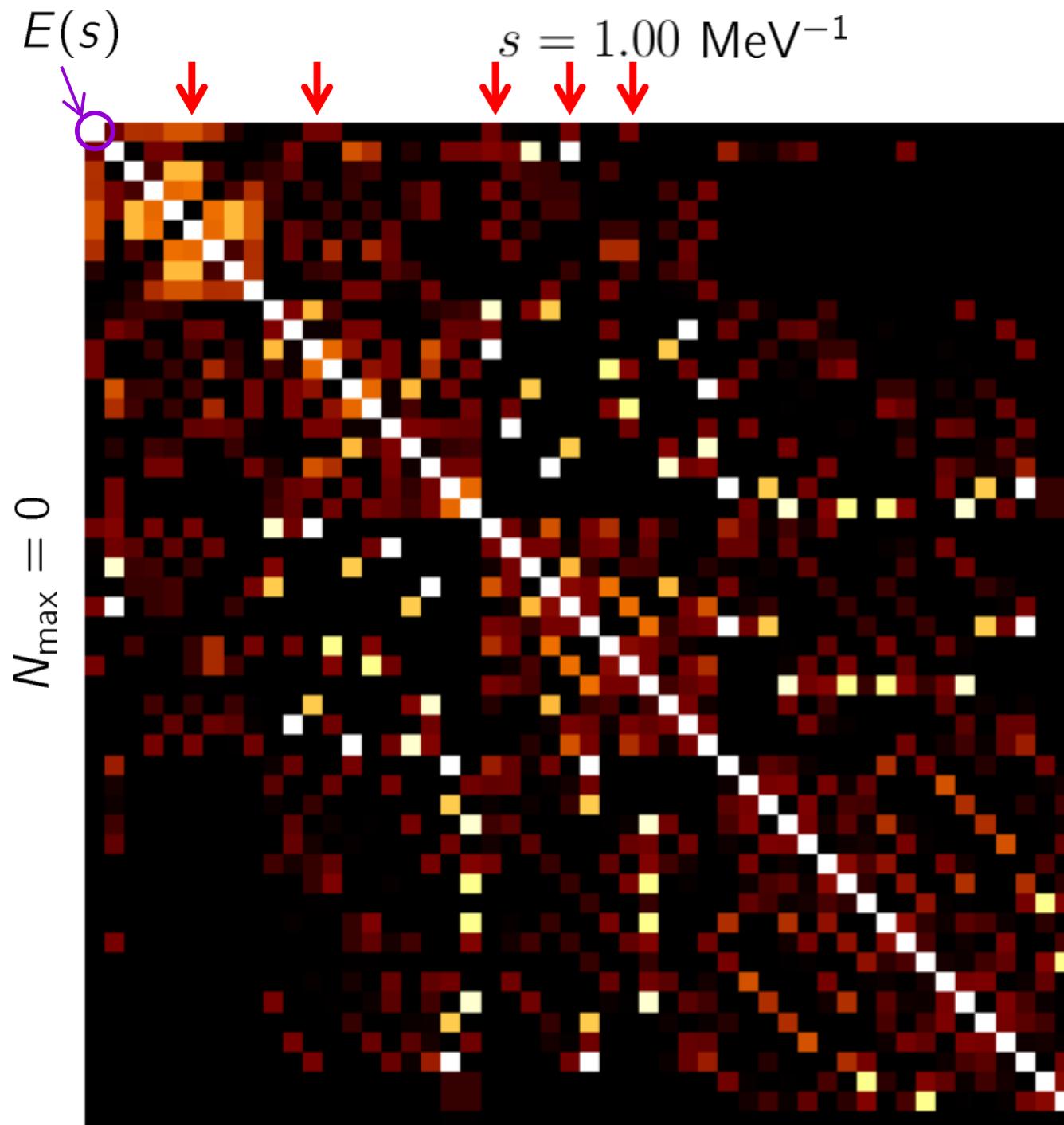


figures by E. Gebrerufael

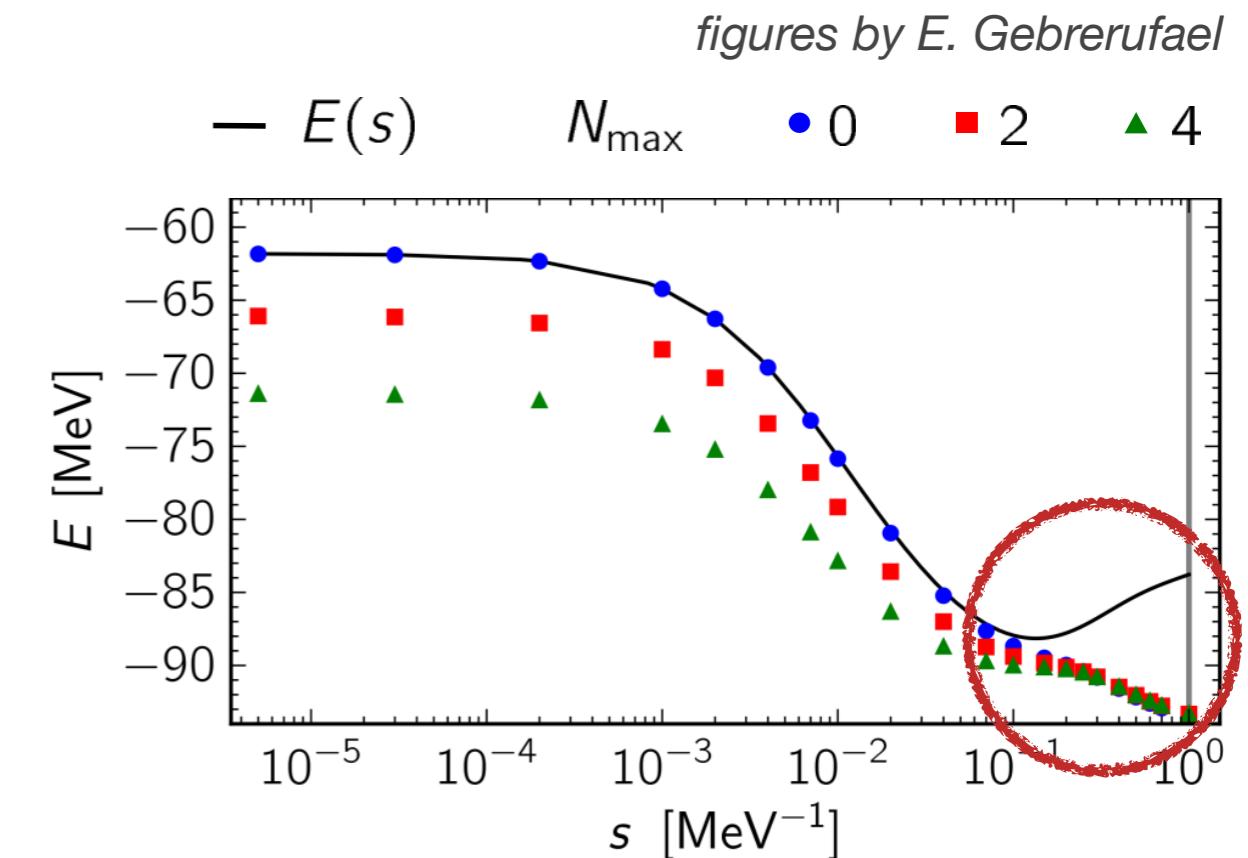


- $N_{\max}=0,2,4$ eigenvalues (almost) **identical due to decoupling...**
- ... but **IMSRG truncation artifacts** appear eventually (missing induced 3B+ terms)

Evolution of the Hamiltonian Matrix

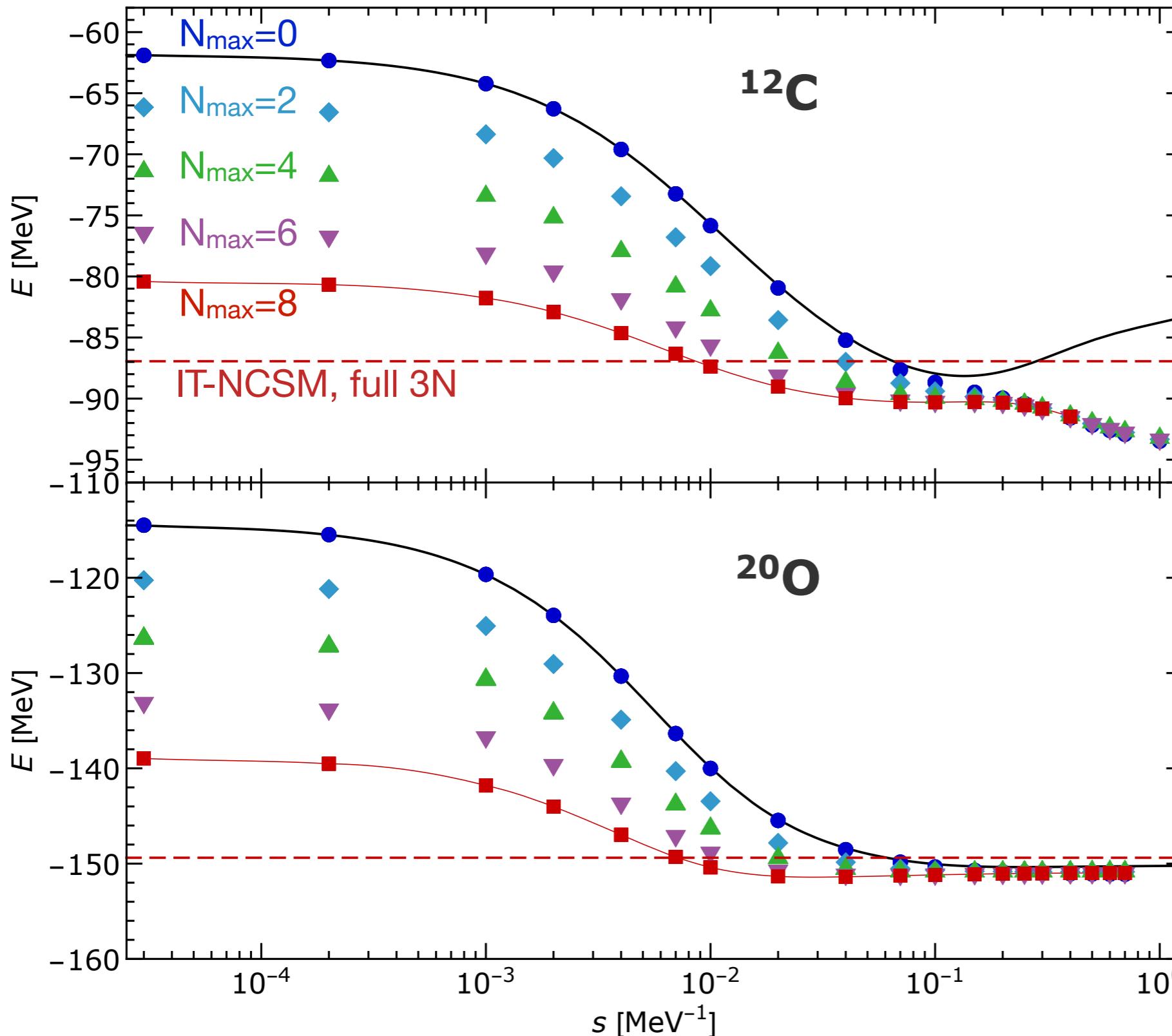


$N_{\max}=0$
eigenstates



- **induced couplings**
between reference and
 $N_{\max}=0$ states
 - $E(s)$ does not track
lowest eigenvalue
- **diagonalize $H(s)$**

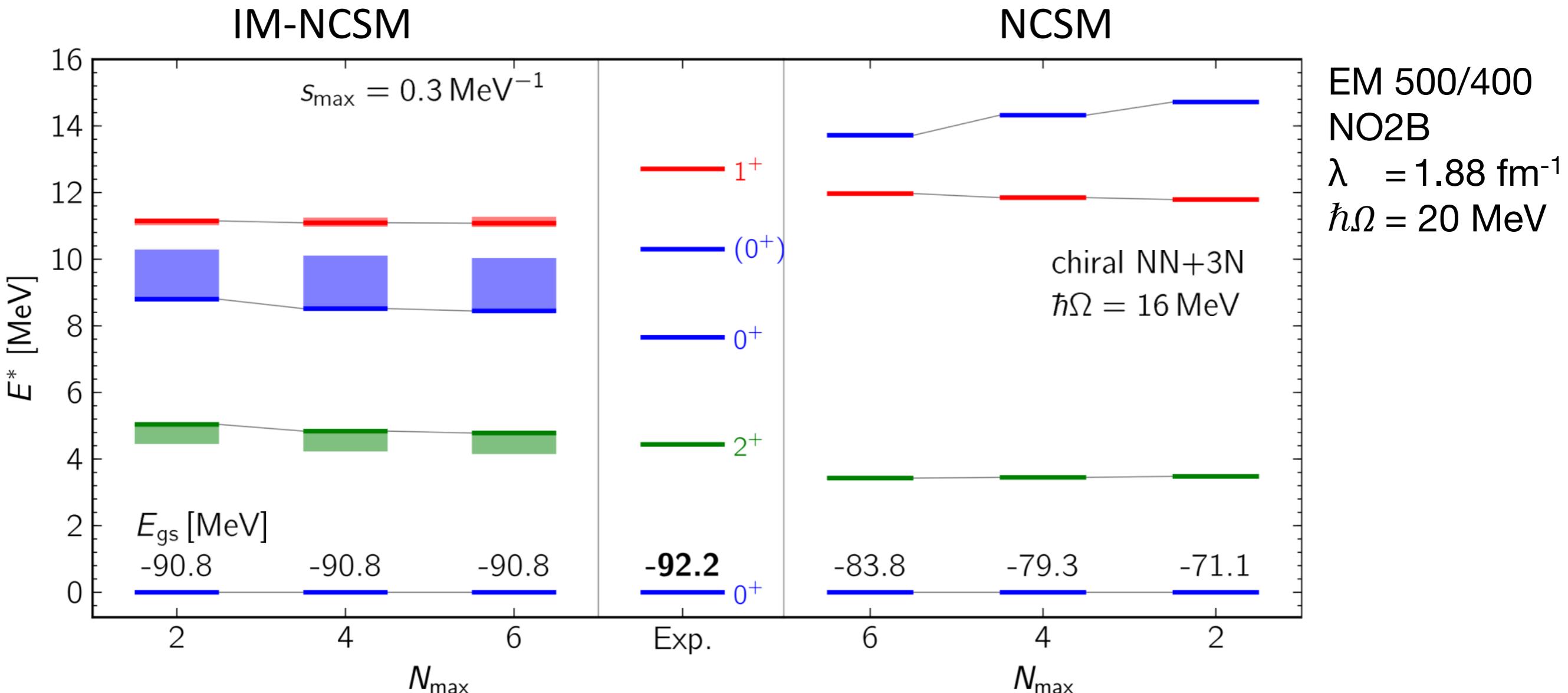
Evolution of Ground-State Energies



EM 500/400
 NO2B
 $\lambda = 1.88 \text{ fm}^{-1}$
 $\hbar\Omega = 20 \text{ MeV}$
 $N_{\max} = 0, 2, 4, 6, 8$

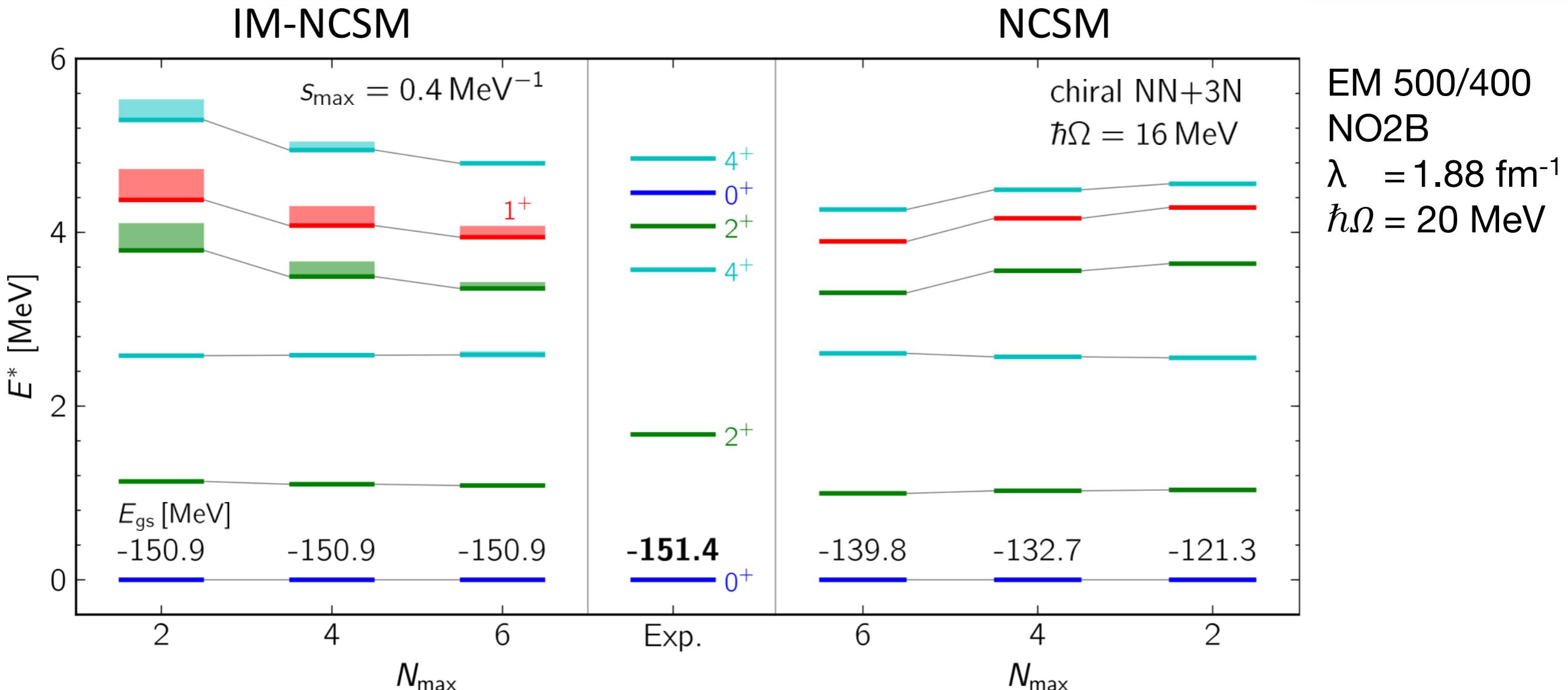
- **strongly enhanced convergence**
- **plateau** in flow
- identify **critical s_{\max}** at which **induced many-body terms** become **relevant**

^{12}C : Excitation Spectra



- “uncertainty band”: **flow parameter variation** from $s_{\max}/2$ to s_{\max}
- **excellent agreement for converged states**

^{20}O : Excitation Spectra



- excellent agreement for converged states
- **predict 1⁺ state** that has not yet been observed experimentally

Epilogue

Where Do We Go from Here?



- Revisit **optical potentials** (à la J. Rotureau et al., PRC 95, 024315)
 - MR-EOM / GCM / ... to describe **few-particle and collective** correlation
 - **continuum coupling** for exotic nuclei (see K. Fossez)
- Use **IMSRG-evolved Hamiltonians** in RGM/NCSMC/...)
- **Utopia:** Can we **systematically** connect many-body system to few-body system via IMSRG (or other RG) methods?



Acknowledgments

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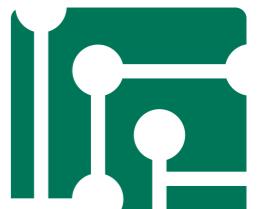
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NUCLEI
Nuclear Computational Low-Energy Initiative


Ohio Supercomputer Center


ICER