

# DUNE as the Next-Generation Solar Neutrino Experiment

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arXiv: 1808.08232 Collaborators: F. Capozzi, G. Zhu, J. Beacom PONDD, December 2018

#### Outline





# Why haven't we resolved this?

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Why haven't we resolved this?

#### Solar neutrino spectra



#### Solar neutrino oscillation

#### The survival probability



### Oscillation phenomena



6/27

#### **Current status**



New physics?

Friedland, Lunardini & Pena-Garay, 2004



#### Outline





# Why haven't we resolved this?

#### What we want to measure



#### SNO: 1999 -- 2006

Both NC and CC channel

sno.phy.queensu.ca



Provides <sup>8</sup>B  $\nu$  flux: 4%

#### Super-K: 1996 -- present

ES channel only:  $v_x + e \rightarrow v_x + e$ 



Super-K: 1996 -- present



#### Super-K: 1996 -- present



#### Outline





Why haven't we resolved this?

#### DUNE

#### 4 10-kton liquid argon TPC module

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- > Trigger
- $\succ$   $T_e > 5 \,\mathrm{MeV}$
- Energy resolution 7%

Angular resolution 25°

## Unique advantage of DUNE

CC channel:  $\nu_e + Ar \rightarrow e + K^*$ 



## Unique advantage of DUNE

CC channel: 
$$\nu_e + Ar \rightarrow e + K^*$$



## Unique advantage of DUNE



#### **Event rate in DUNE**

#### 100 kton-year exposure



#### Results



Capozzi et al, 2018

In addition, <sup>8</sup>B flux 2.5%, hep flux 10%

# Solar neutrino in DUNE





## Backgrounds

Capozzi et al, 2018



Three options:

- ~ 40 cm of water/plastic shielding
- 2. Double the exposure
- 3. Reconstruct neutrino energy

#### Threshold

Depends on reconstruction & background level



Can be compensated by larger exposure Shirley Li (SLAC)

Current uncertainty: a few %



Capozzi et al, 2018

#### Conclusions





#### Measured metallicities

Element	<b>GS98</b>	AGSS09met	
С	$8.52\pm0.06$	$8.43\pm0.05$	
Ν	$7.92\pm0.06$	$7.83\pm0.05$	
Ο	$8.83\pm0.06$	$8.69\pm0.05$	
Ne	$8.08\pm0.06$	$7.93\pm0.10$	
Mg	$7.58\pm0.01$	$7.53\pm0.01$	
$\mathbf{Si}$	$7.56\pm0.01$	$7.51\pm0.01$	
$\mathbf{S}$	$7.20\pm0.06$	$7.15\pm0.02$	
Ar	$6.40\pm0.06$	$6.40\pm0.13$	
Fe	$7.50\pm0.01$	$7.45\pm0.01$	
$(Z/X)_{\odot}$	0.02292	0.01780	

i	$\Delta E_i \; [{ m MeV}]$	$B_i(\mathbf{F})$	$B_i(GT)$
1	2.333		1.64
2	2.775		1.49
3	3.204		0.06
4	3.503		0.16
5	3.870		0.44
6	4.384	4.00	
7	4.421		0.86
8	4.763		0.48
9	5.162		0.59
10	5.681		0.21
11	6.118		0.48
12	6.790		0.71
13	7.468		0.06
14	7.795		0.14
15	7.952		0.97
total		4.00	8.29





#### Mass square sensitivity



#### PID

#### 7% energy resolution



#### PID

#### 20% energy resolution



#### **Systematics**

energy scale, energy resolution, shape

