

ProtoDUNE TPC pulser data

ProtoDUNE simulation and reconstruction

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Introduction

I have been studying the December external pulser data

- Internal (ASIC) and external (FEMB) pulsers
- HV off and on
- 15 amplitude settings for each
 - $A = 1, 2, 3, 4, \dots, 30$
 - $Q = A \times (3.43 \text{ fC}) = A \times (21.4 \text{ ke}) \approx A \text{ MIP}$
- Standard preamp setting (14 mV/fC, 2 us)

Analysis

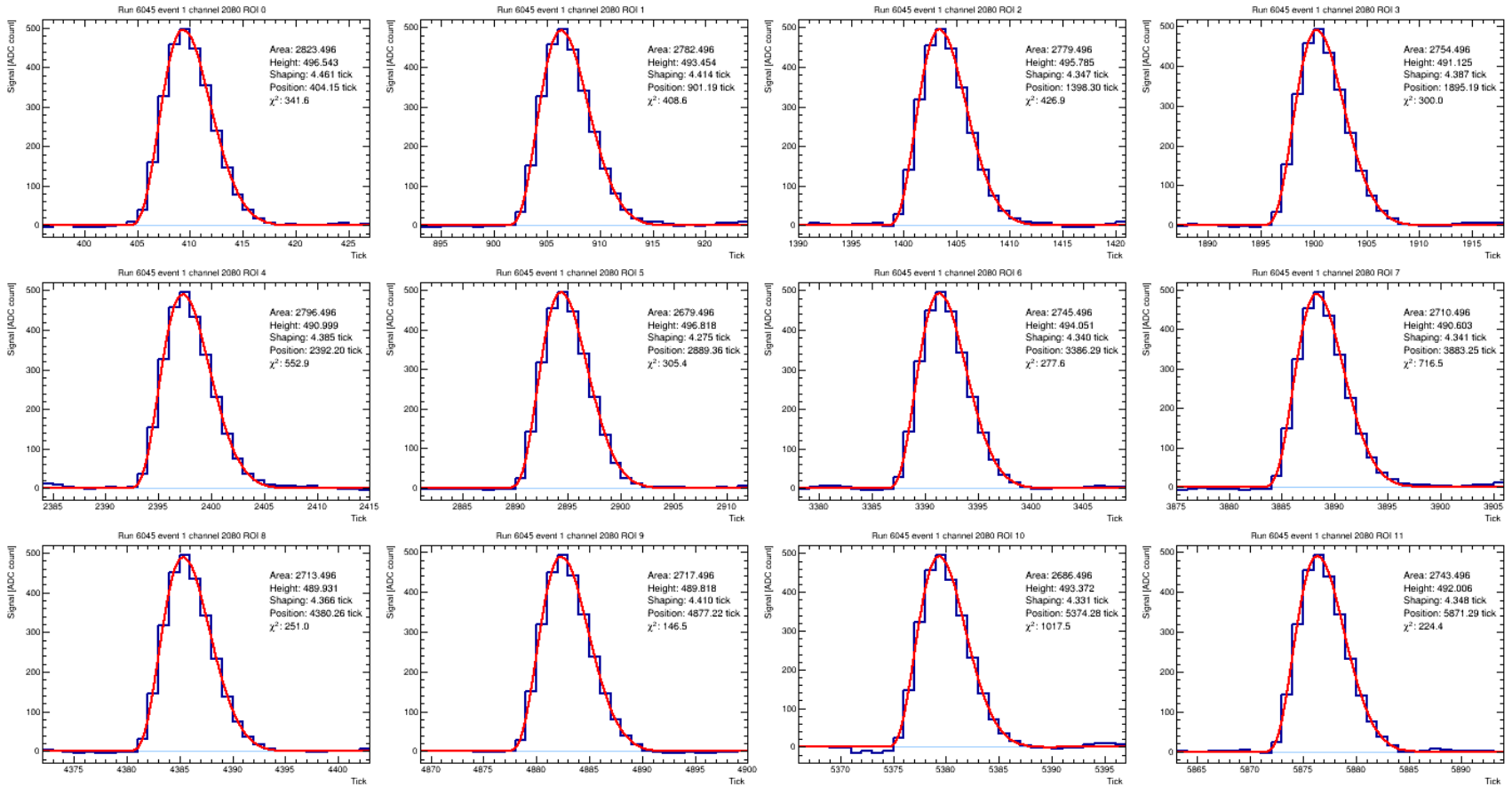
- Processed December external pulser, HV off data
- ROI's found with AdcThresholdSignalFinder
 - Threshold of 100 or 600 ADC counts ($A \geq 15$)
- Data processed using AdcRoiViewer
 - Each ROI fit to CE response function
 - Histogram ROI area and fitted height and width
 - Channel summary histograms of mean and truncated RMS of area, height

Response fits

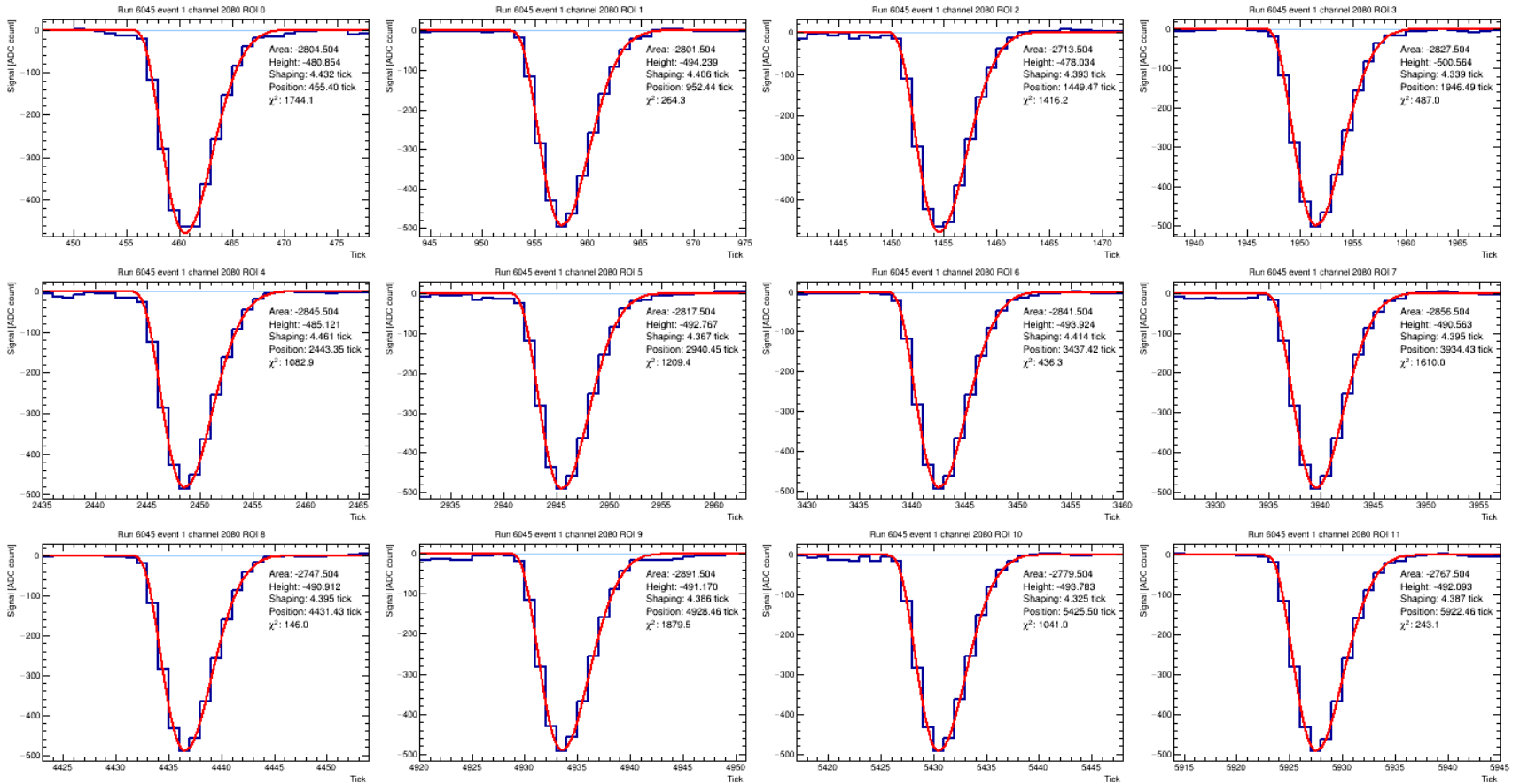
Response obtained from signal vs. pulser setting

- Each pulse is fit with CE response function
 - Fit → height, shaping time, time (tick)
 - Area evaluated as integral over full ROI
 - Here, from 10 ticks to 20 after crossing threshold
- Summary plots constructed from 50 events (600 pulses)
 - Summary histograms made for area, height, shaping time and more
 - Separately for positive and negative pulses
- Each summary plot is fit to obtain mean and RMS
 - Fit is truncated RMS algorithm described in earlier talk
- Results from multiple pulser settings used to construct response plots
 - Response is area or height vs. A
- For today's plots, $0 \leq 7$ is fit to a non-offset line
 - I.e. one parameter = slope = $1/\text{gain}$
- Residual plots are shown of the following pages
 - Data signal - slope*A
 - Error bars are $\text{RMS}/\sqrt{N_{\text{ROI}}}$ from underlying distribution

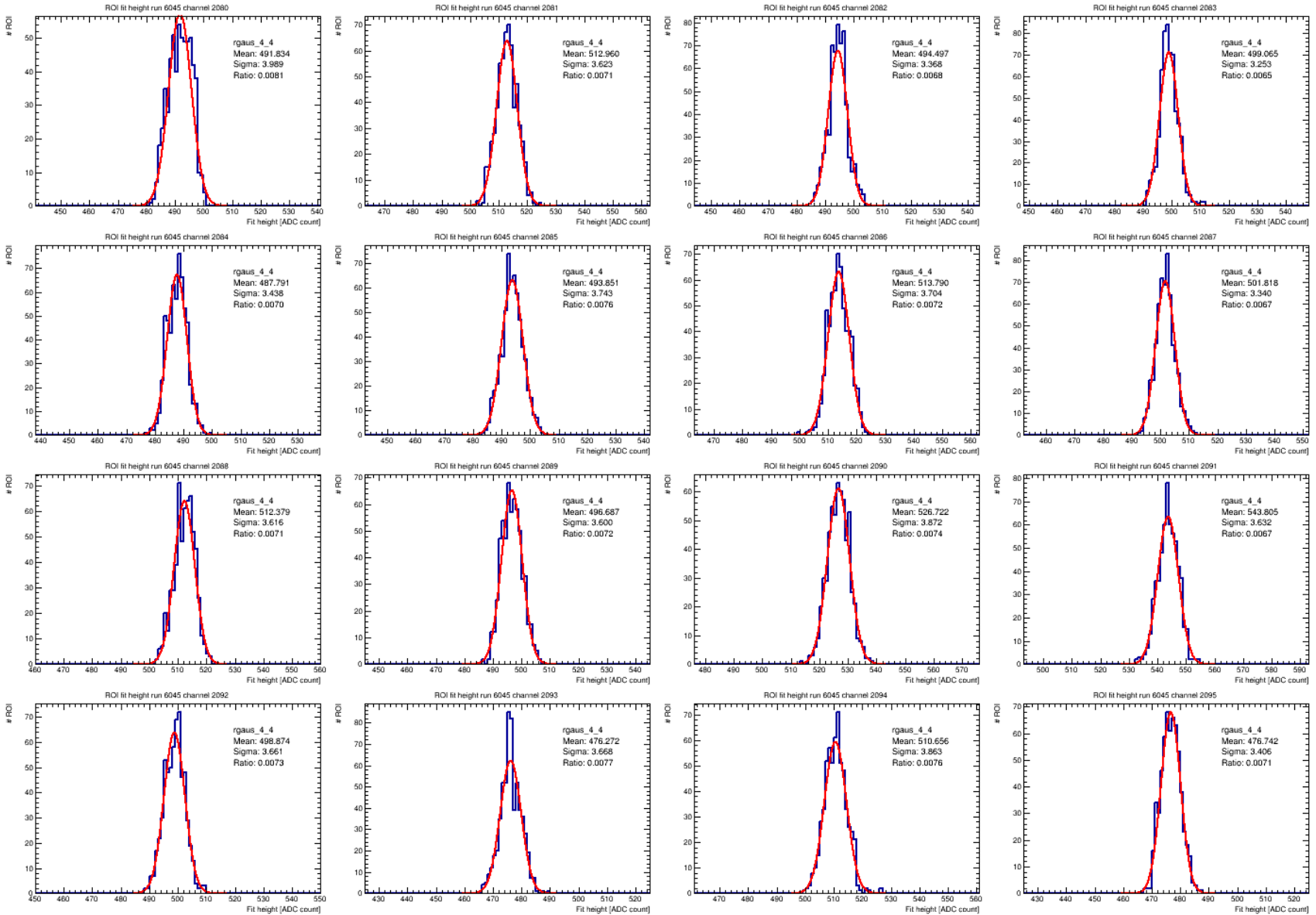
Example positive pulses (A=3)



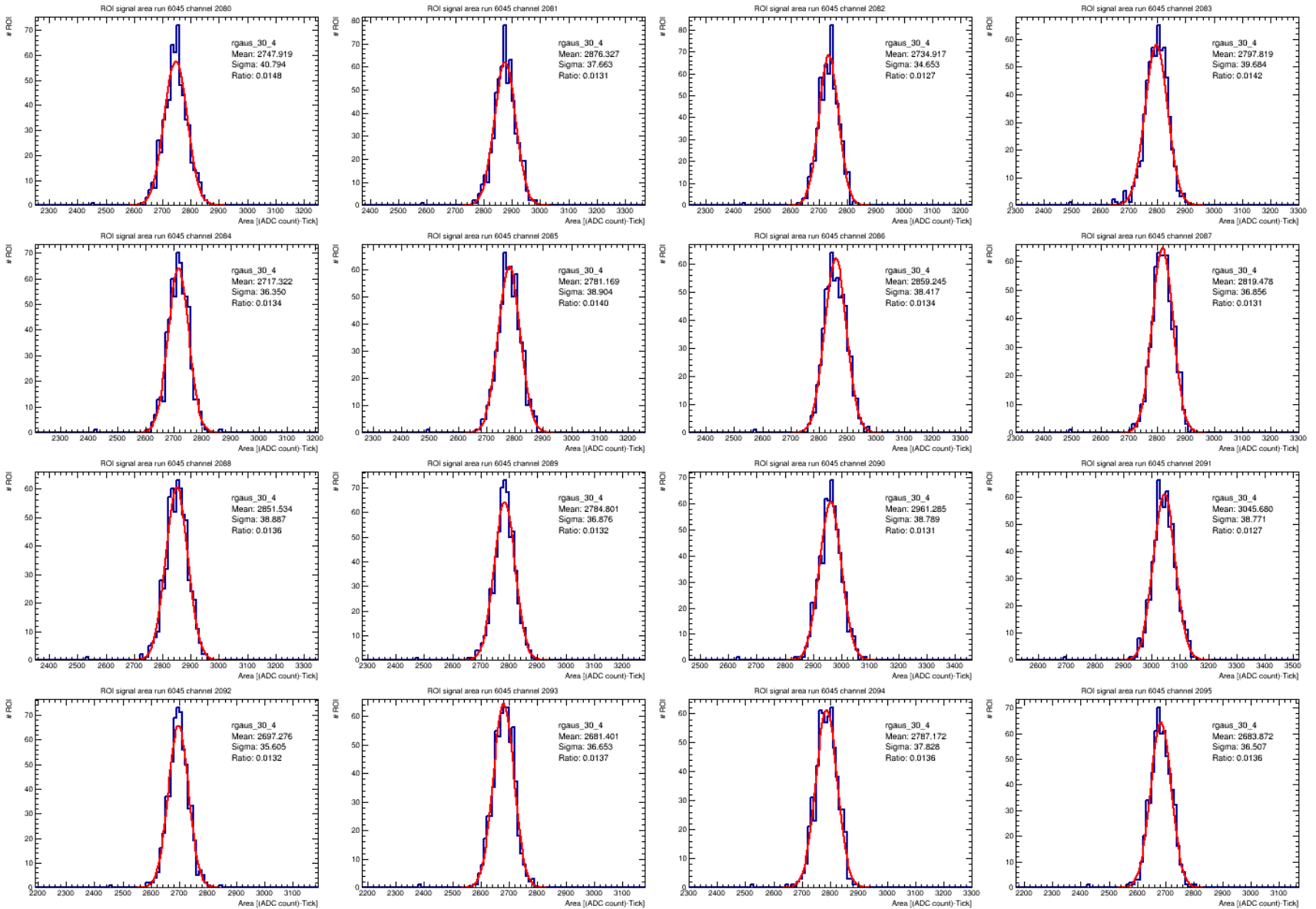
Example negative pulses (A=-3)



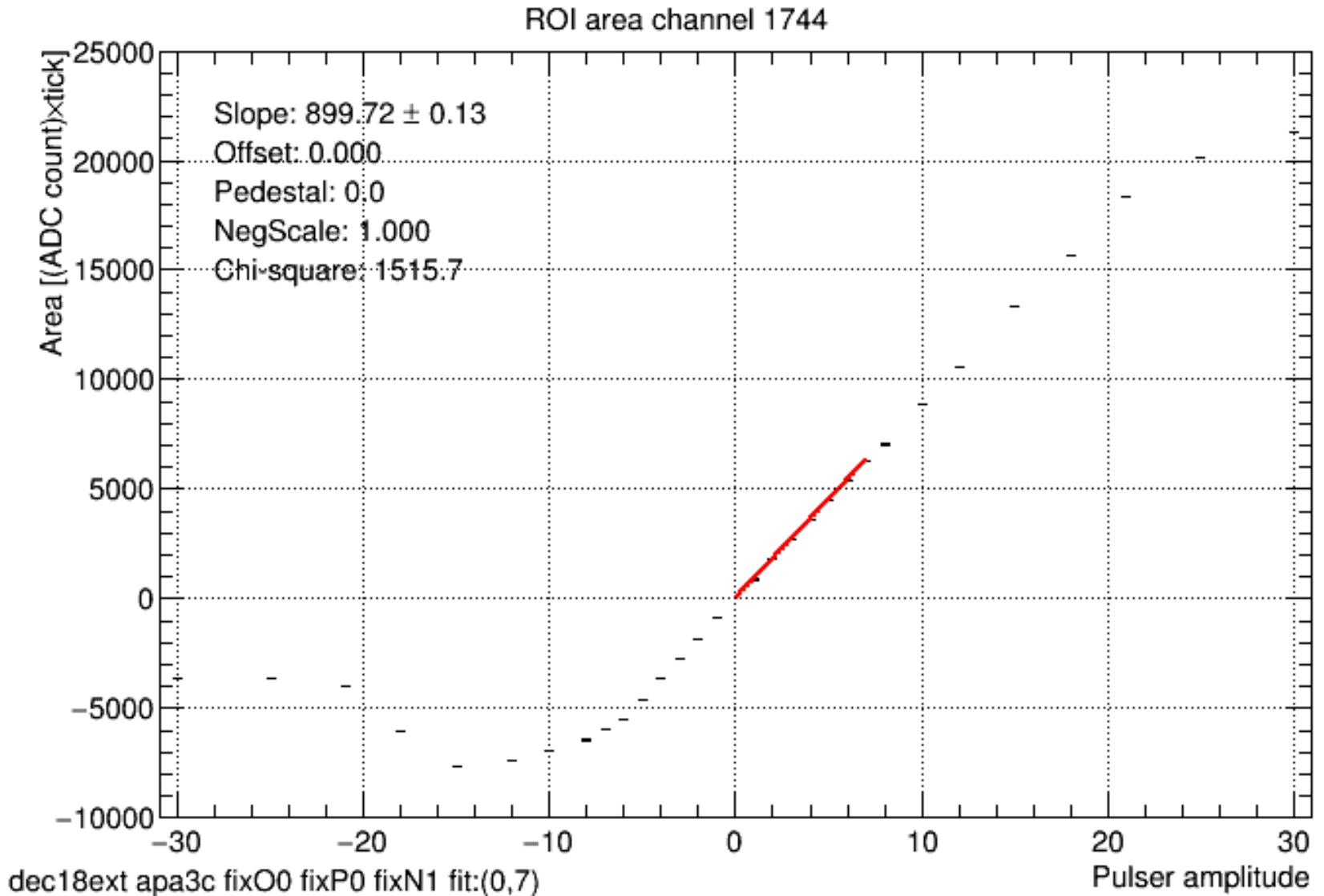
Example fitted height summaries



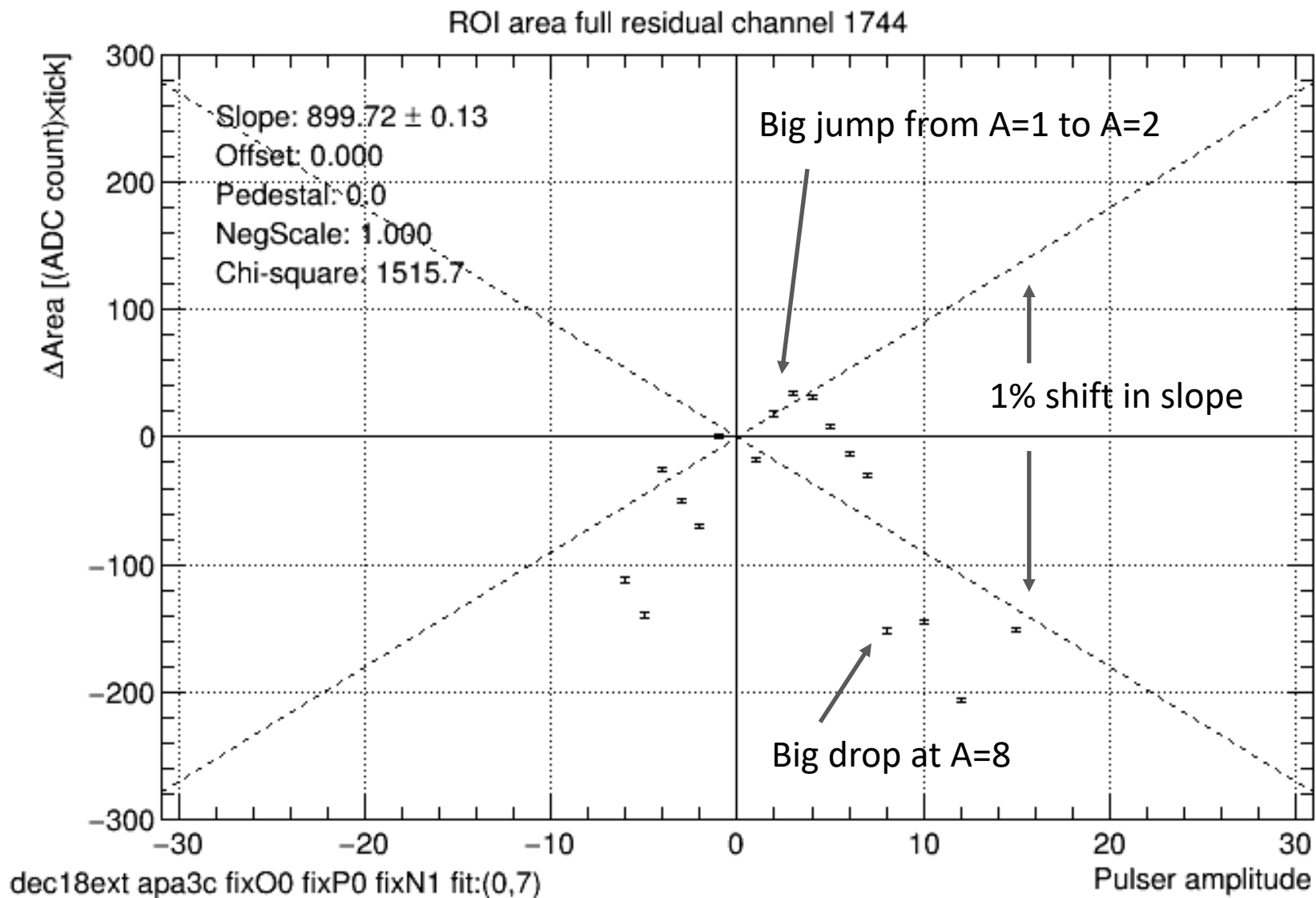
Example fitted area summaries



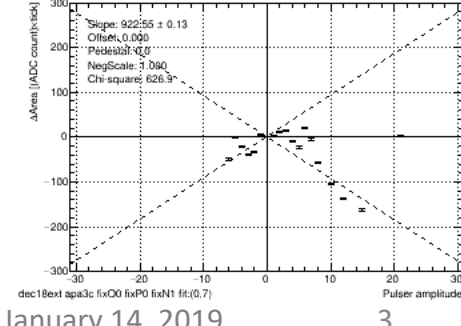
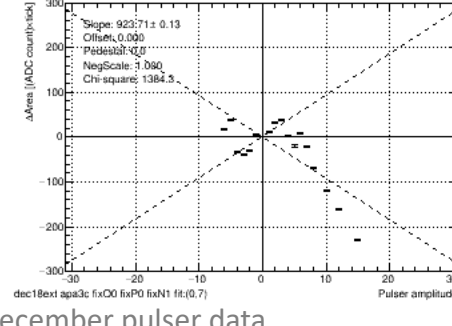
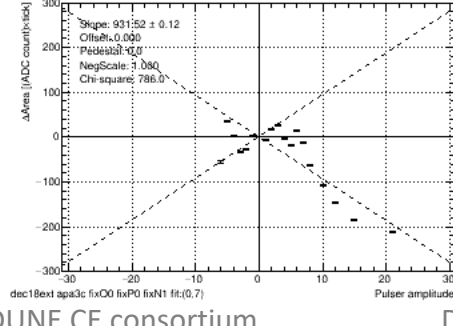
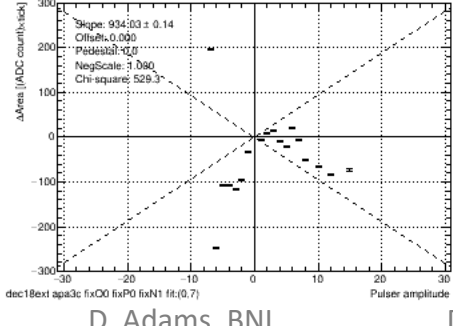
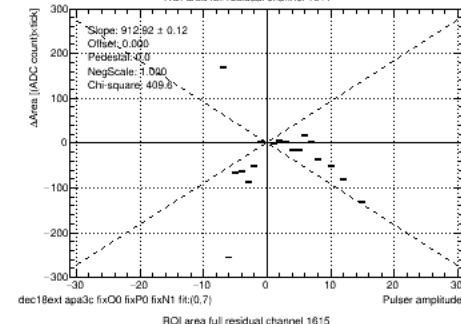
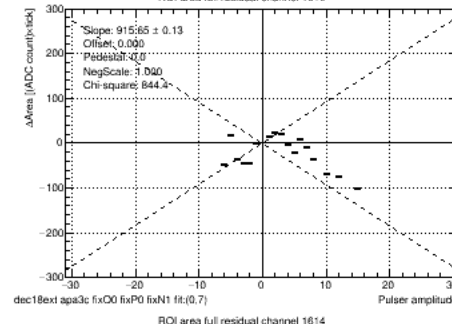
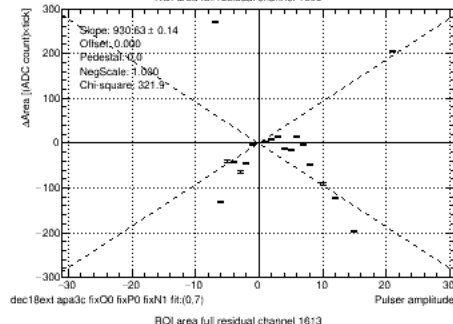
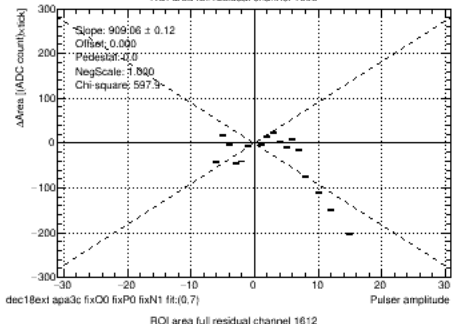
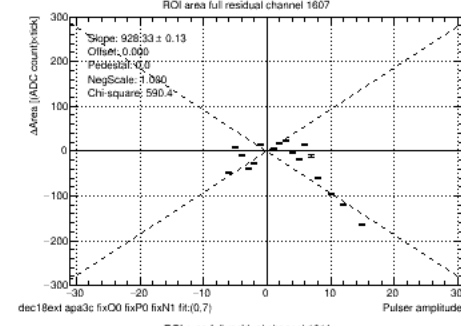
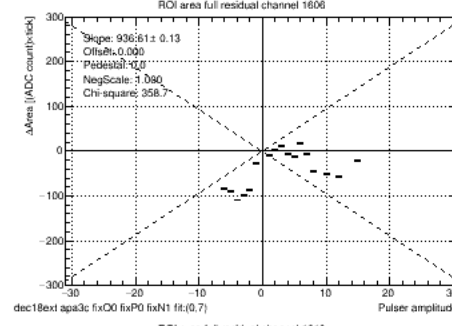
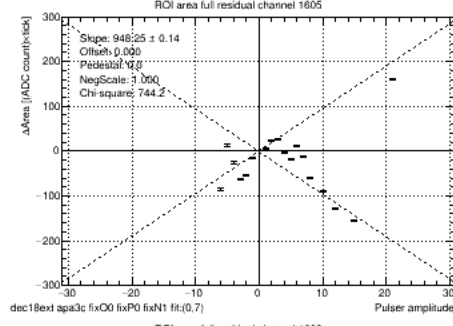
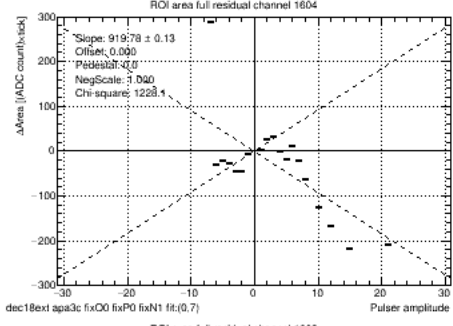
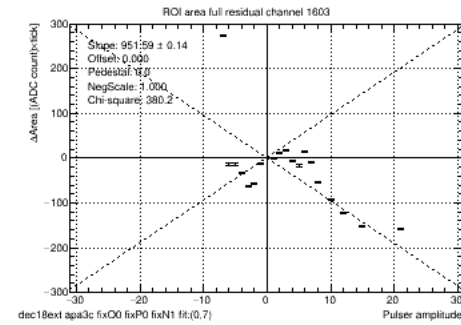
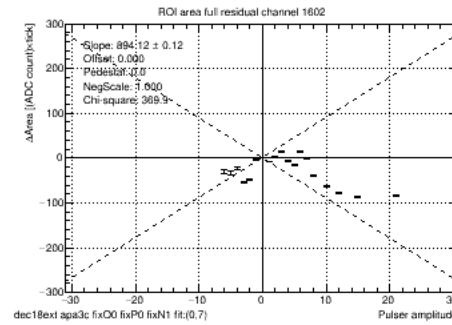
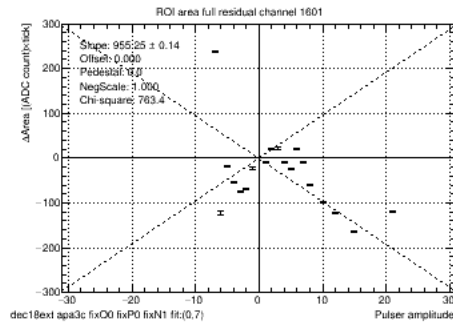
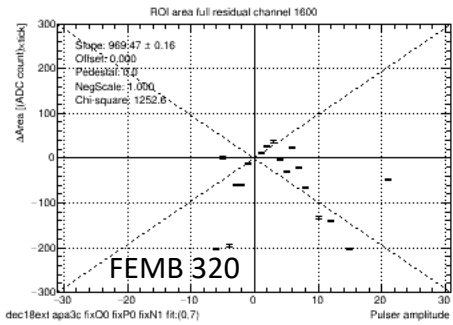
Example response plot

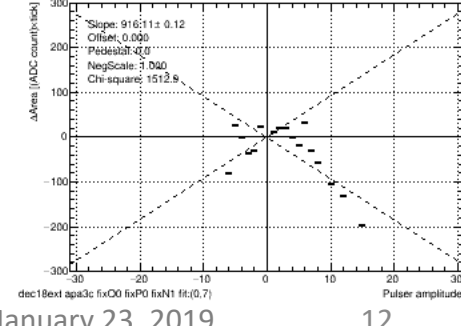
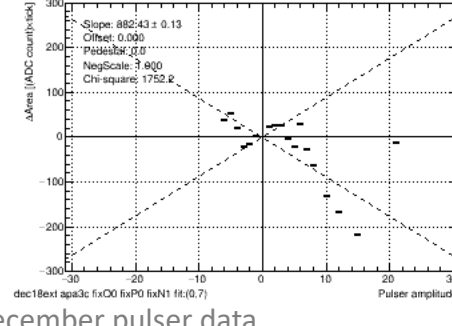
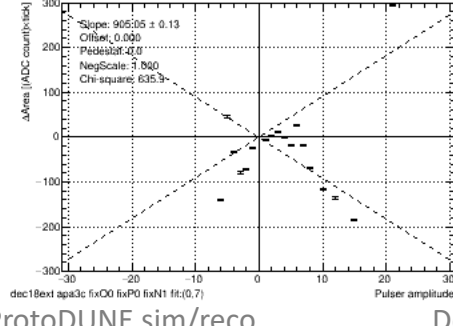
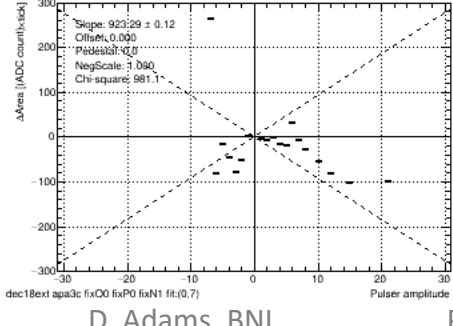
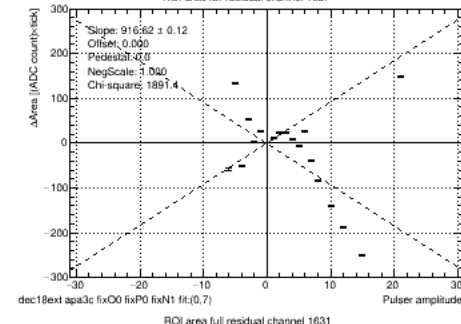
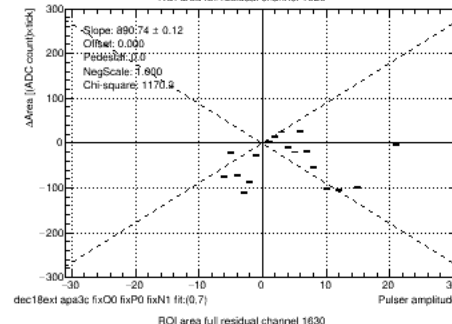
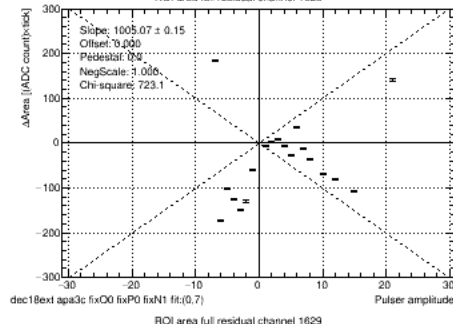
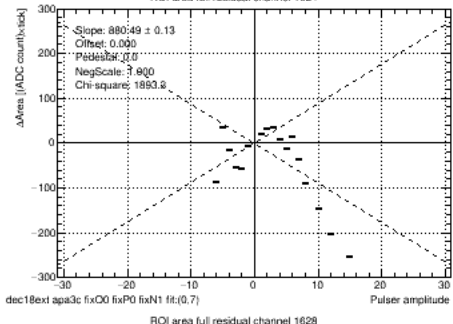
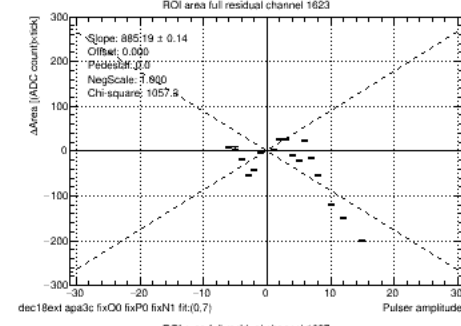
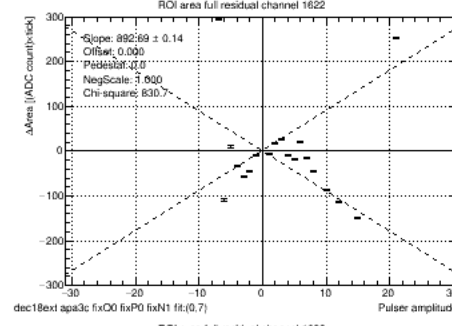
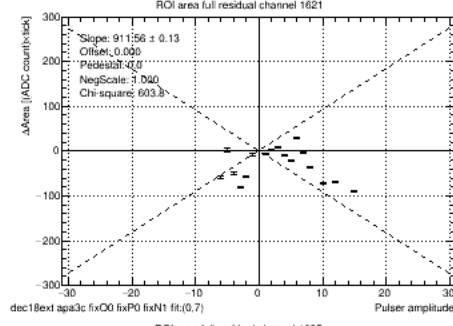
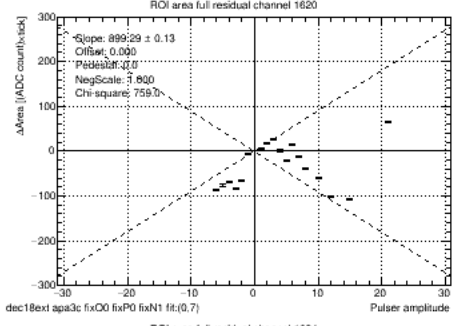
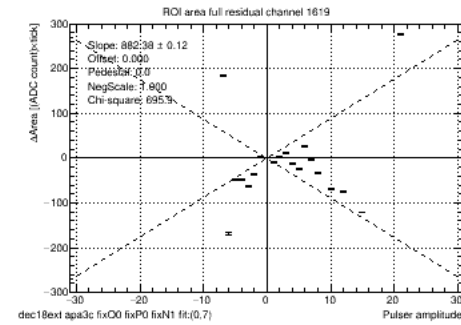
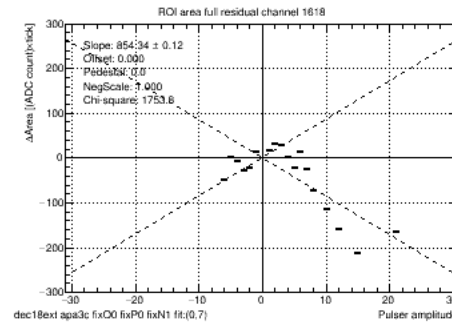
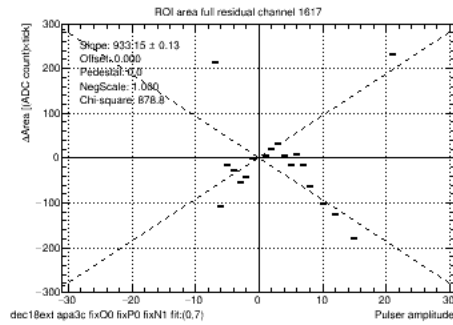
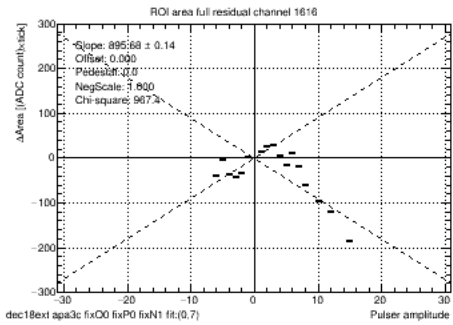


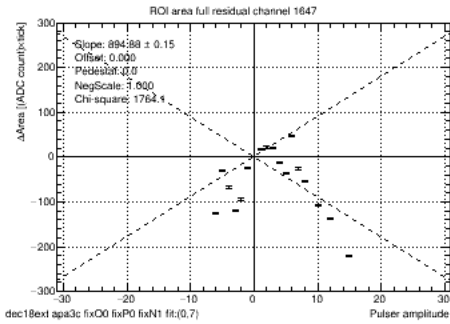
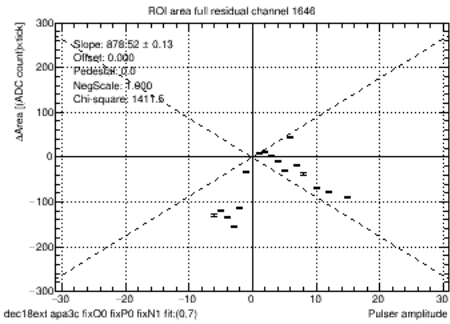
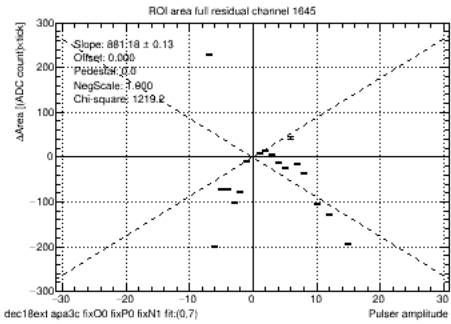
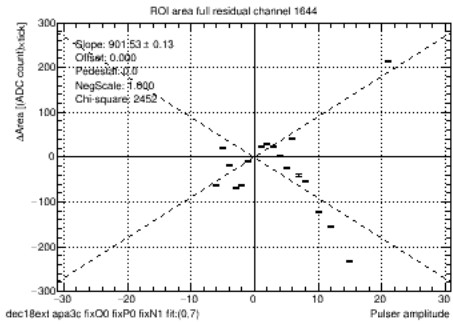
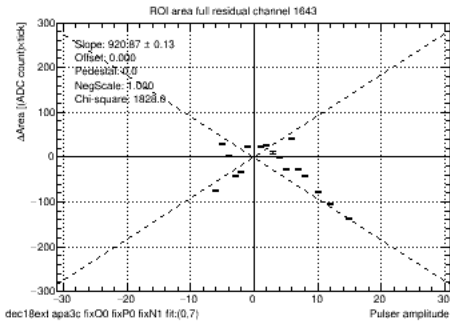
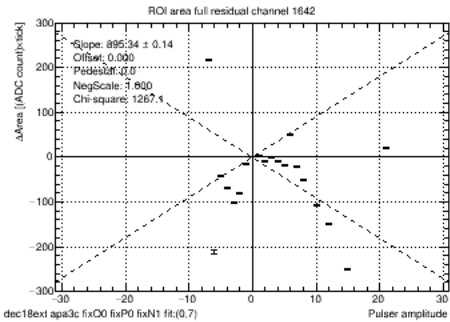
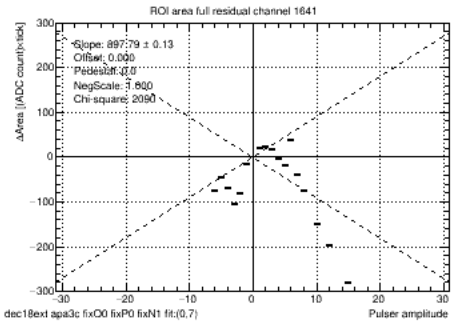
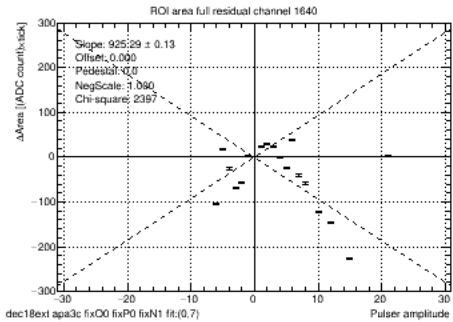
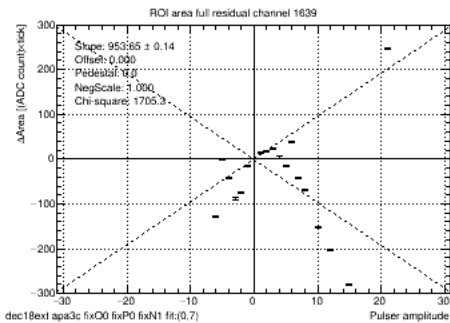
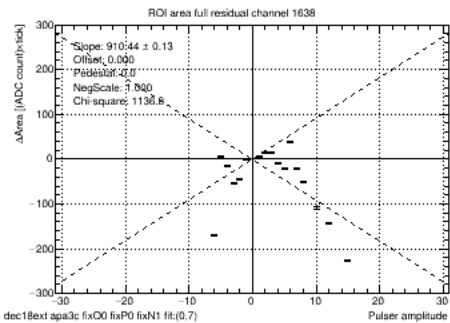
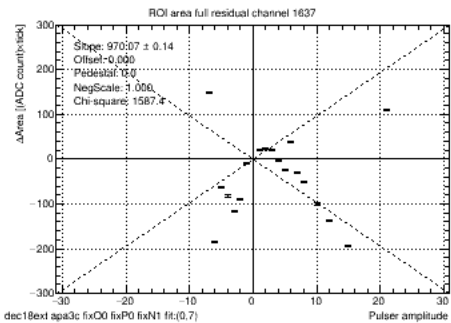
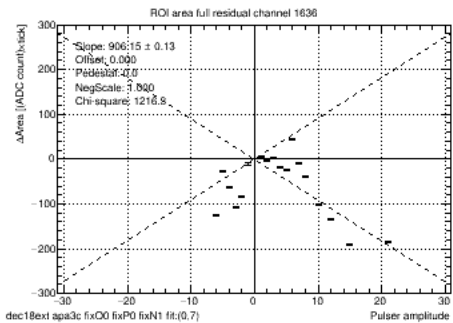
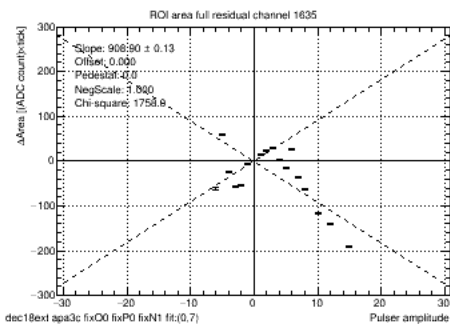
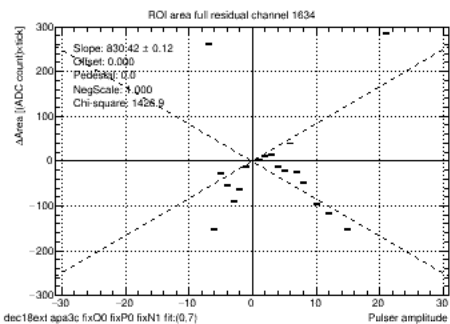
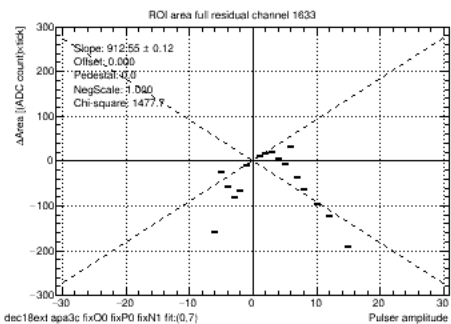
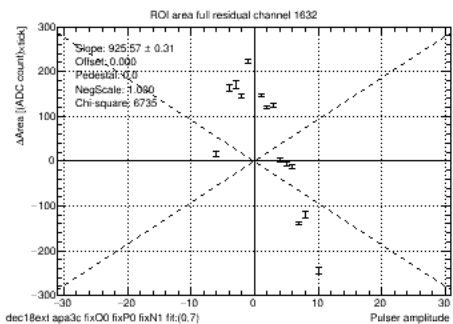
Example response residual

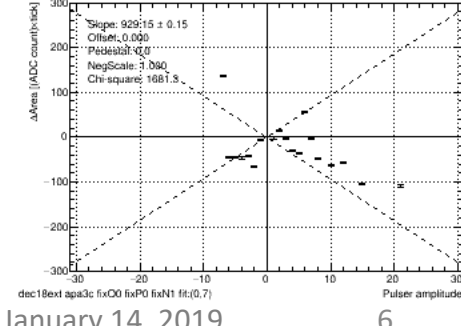
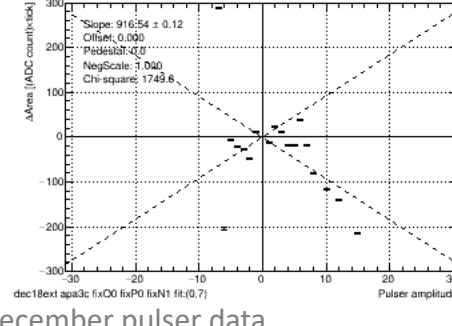
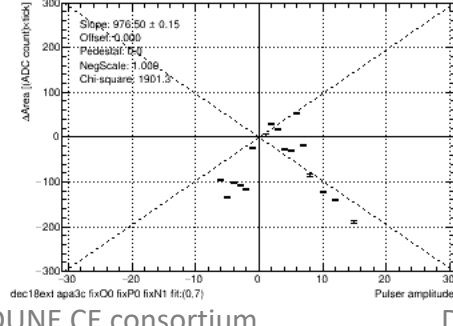
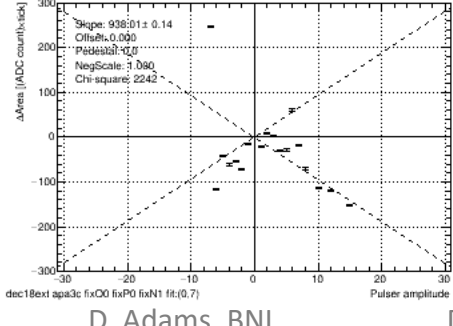
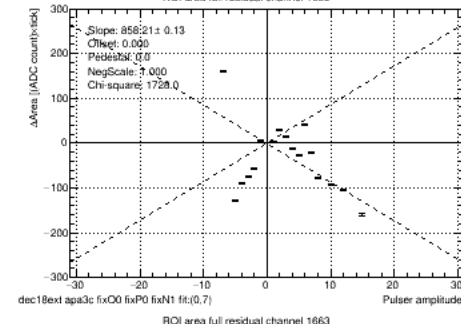
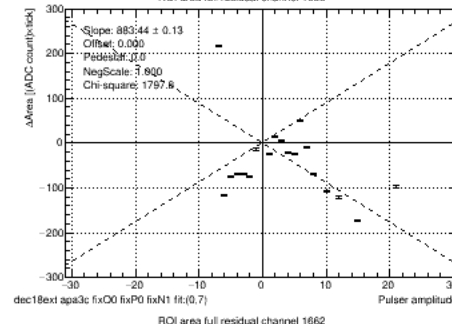
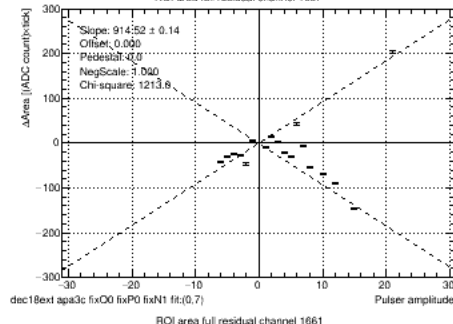
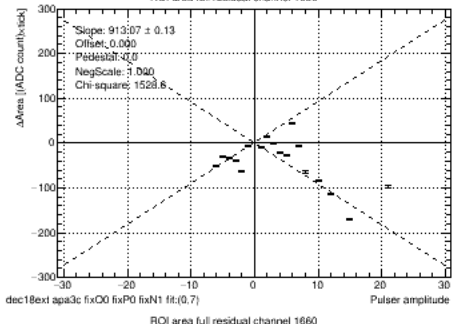
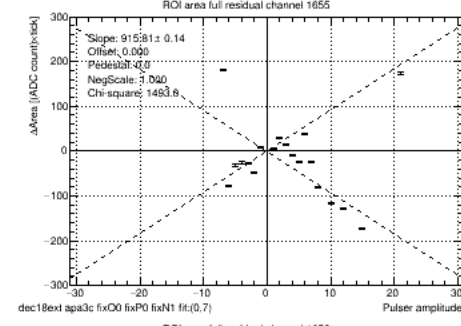
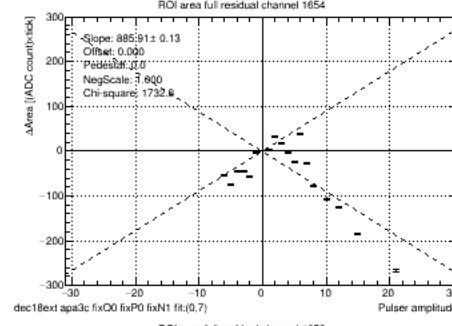
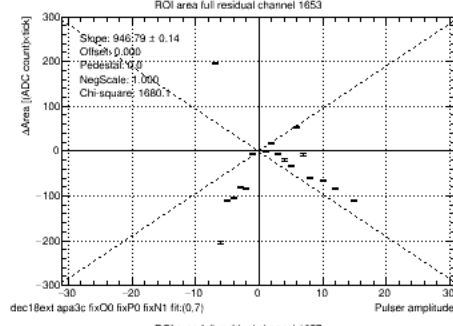
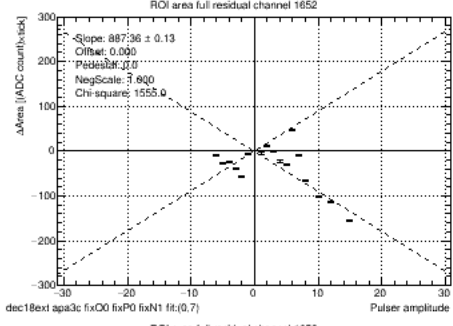
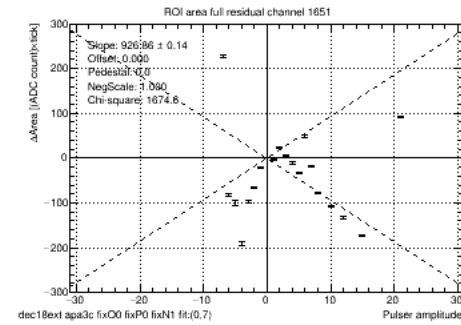
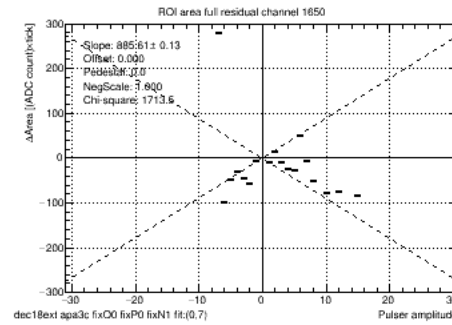
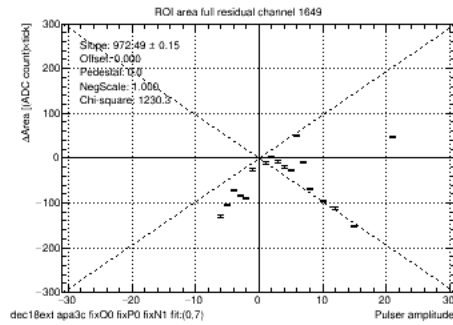
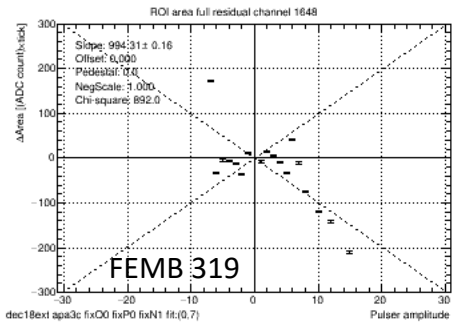


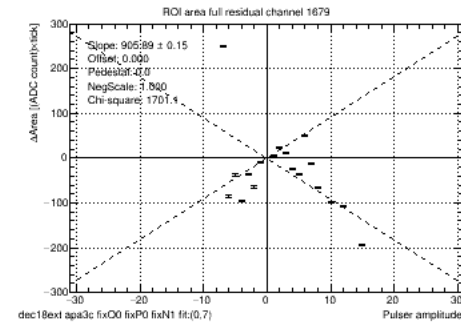
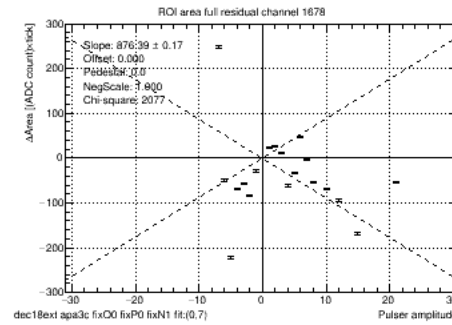
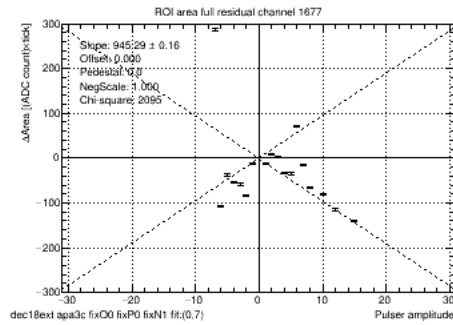
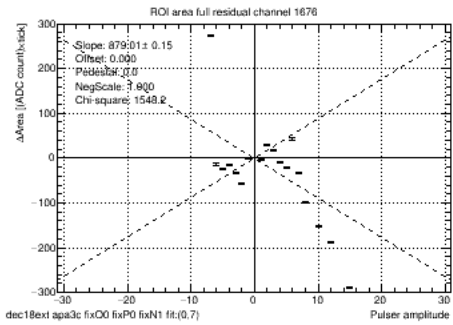
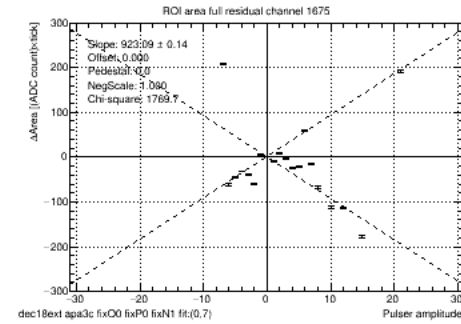
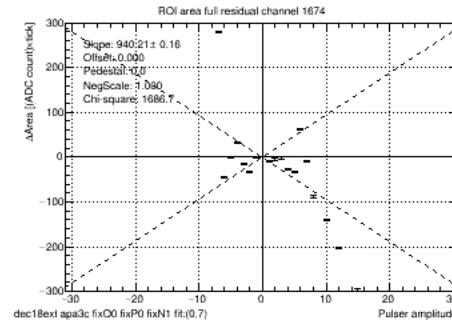
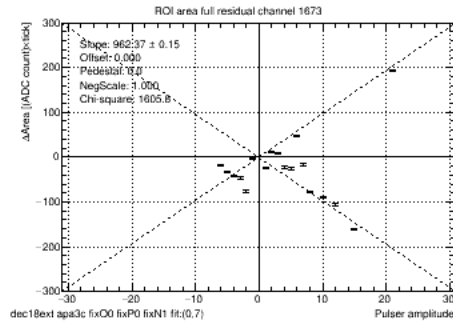
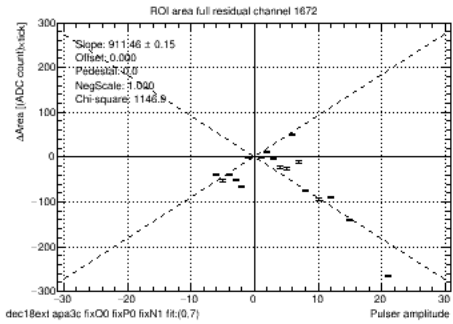
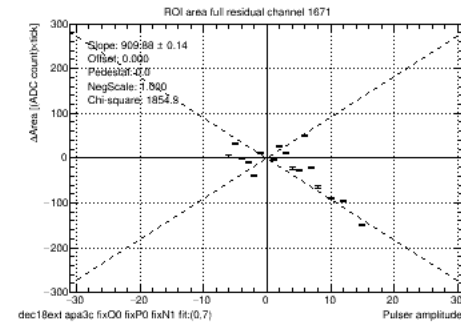
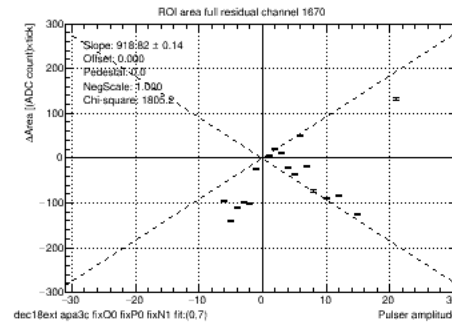
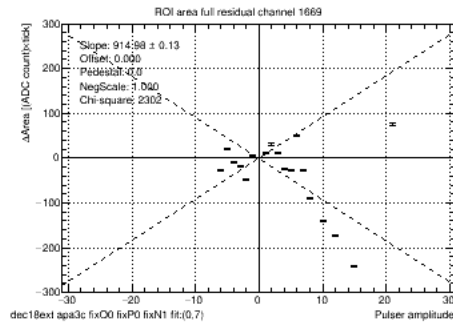
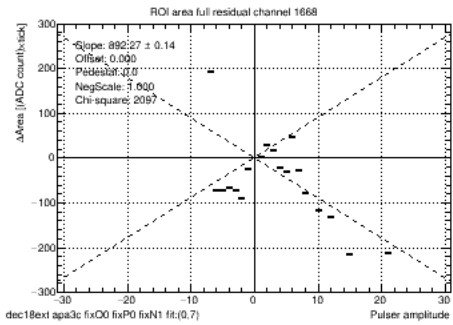
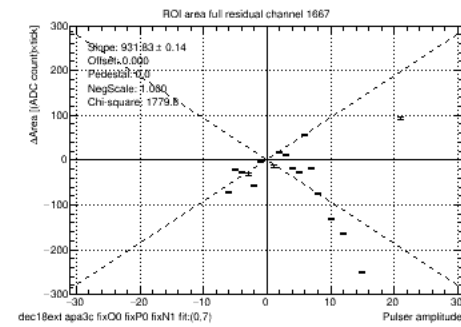
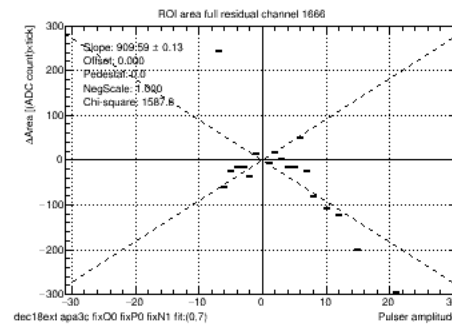
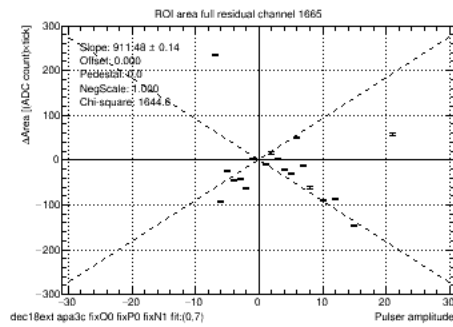
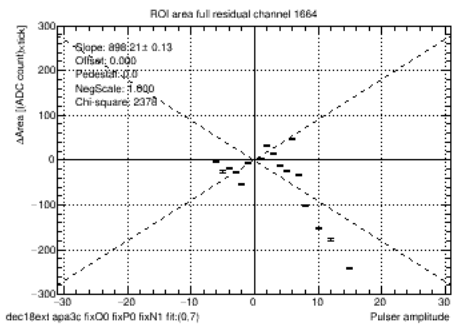
Response fits for APA 3c

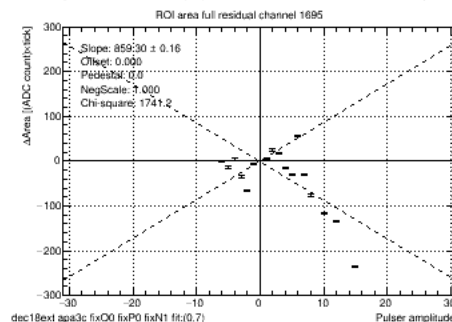
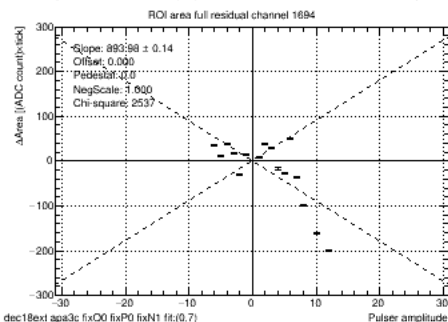
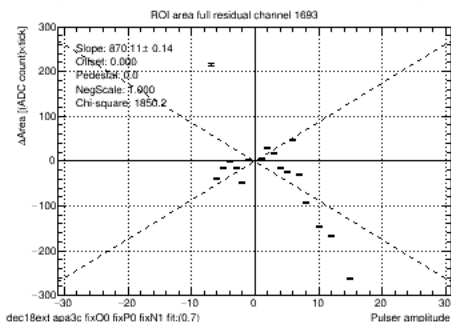
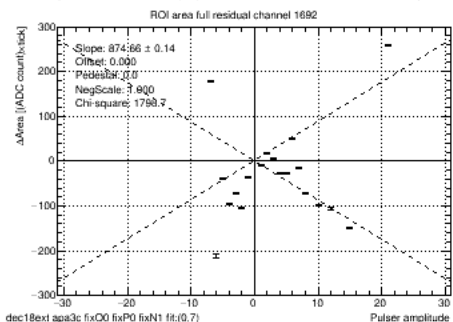
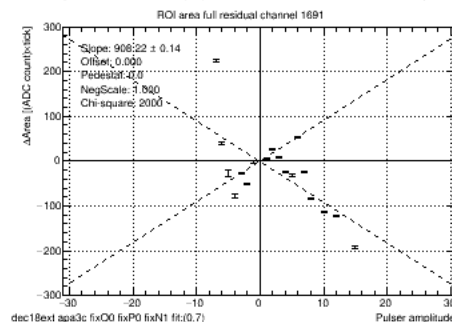
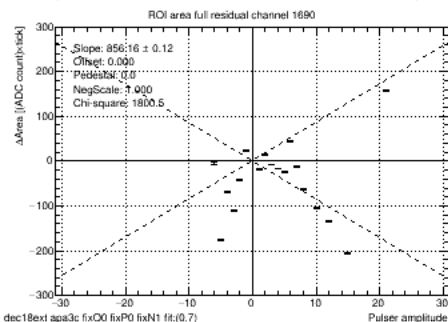
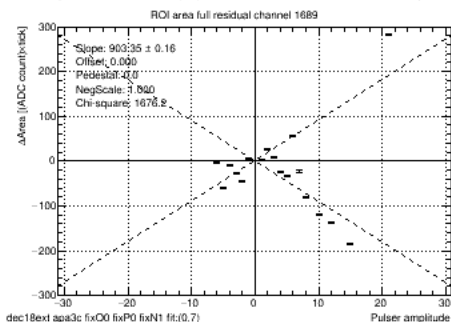
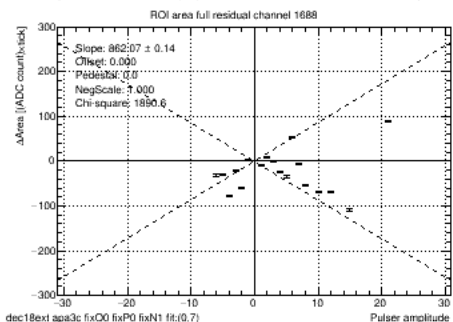
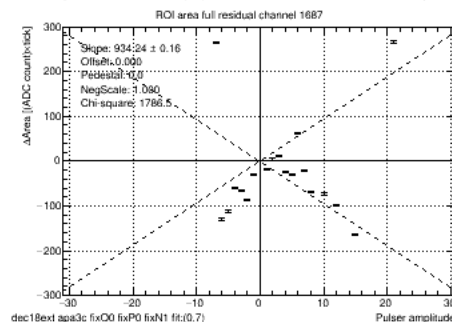
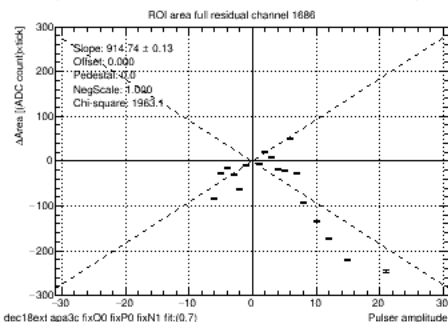
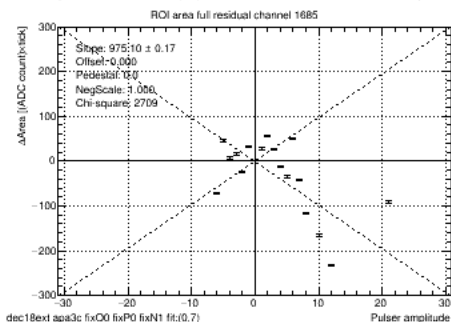
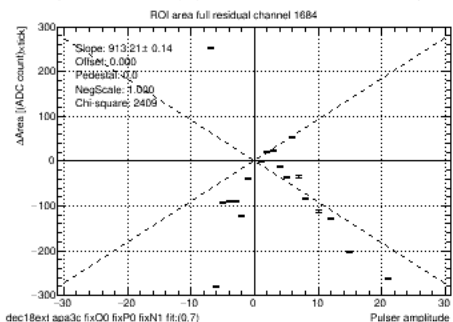
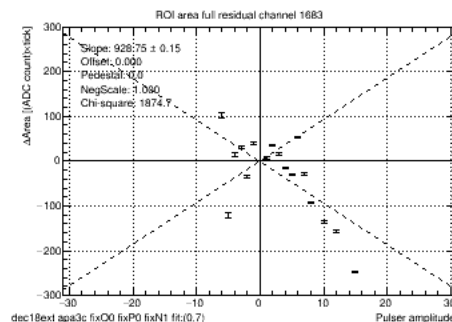
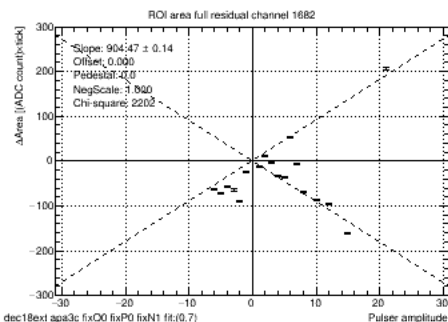
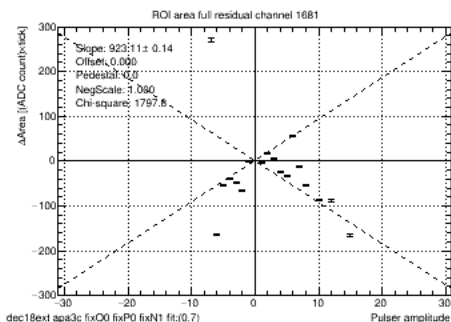
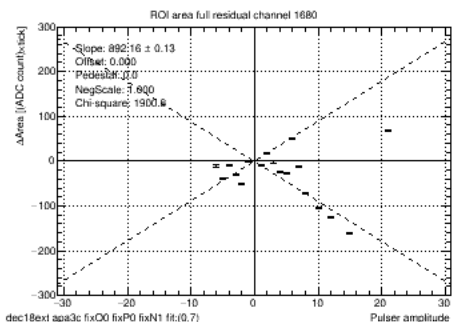


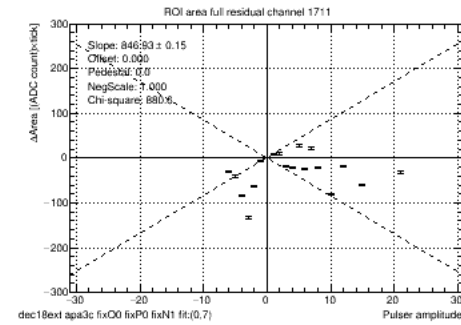
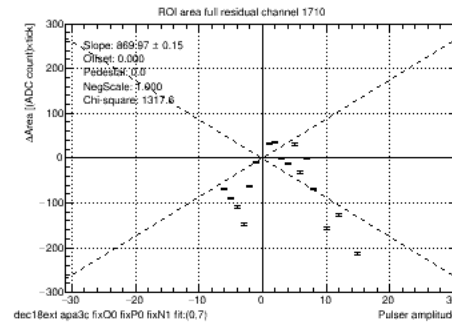
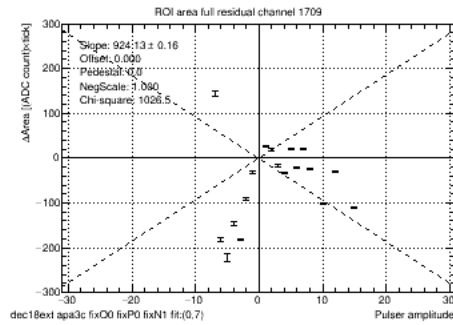
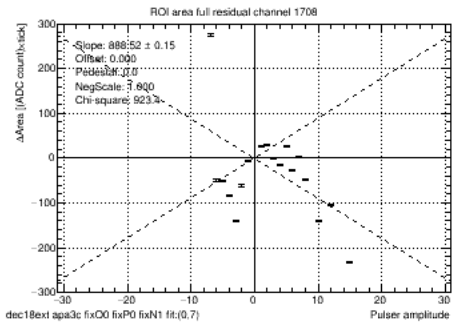
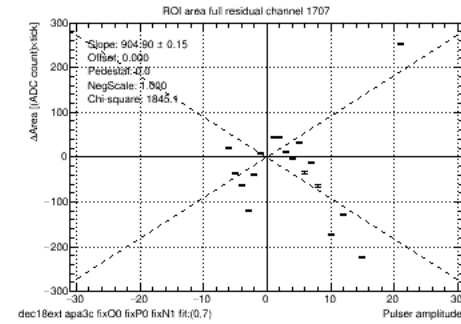
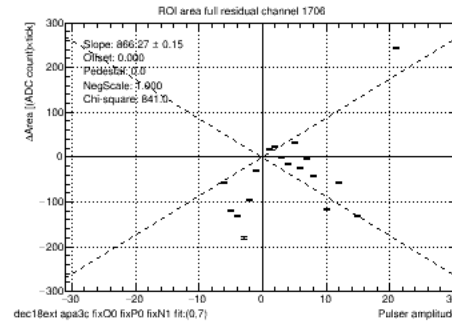
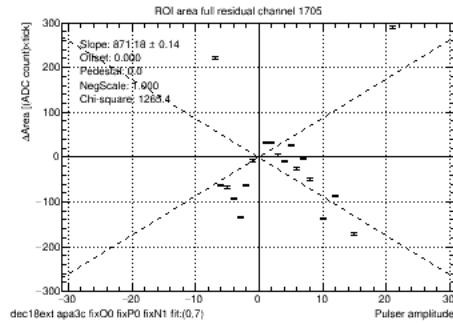
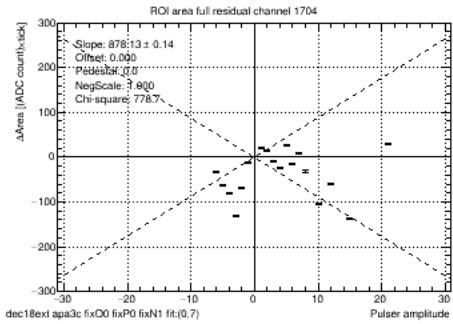
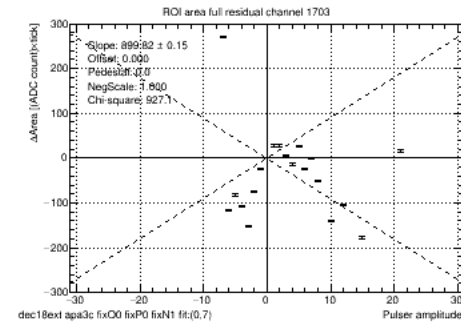
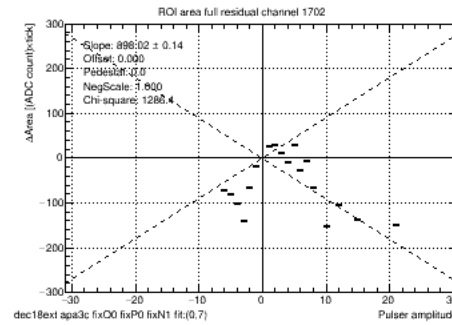
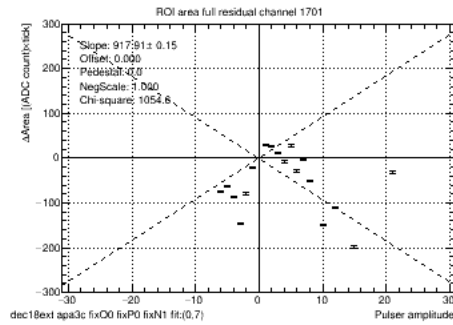
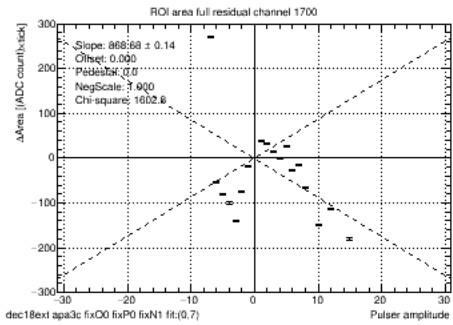
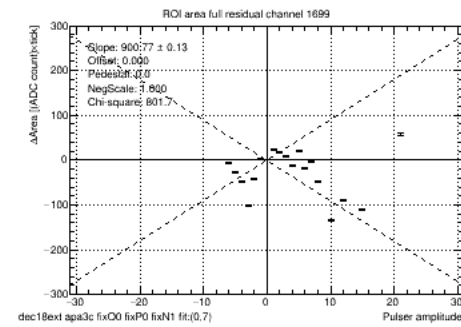
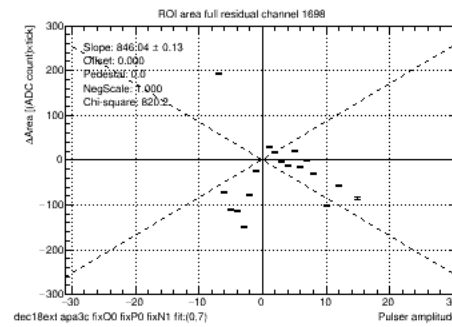
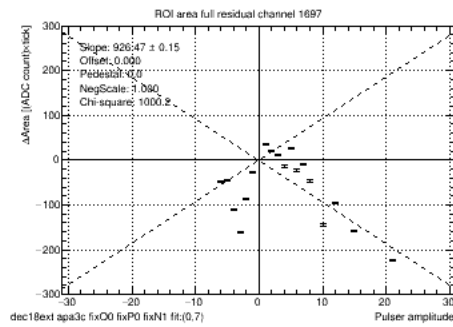
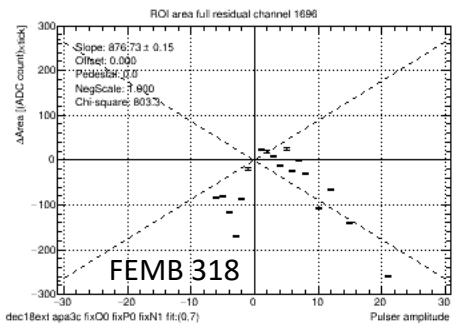


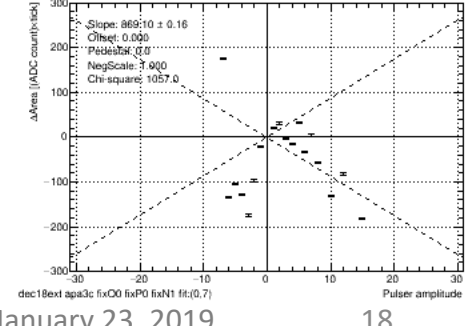
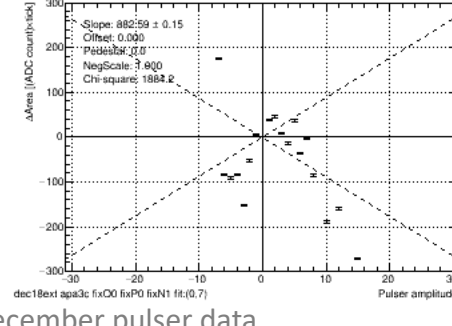
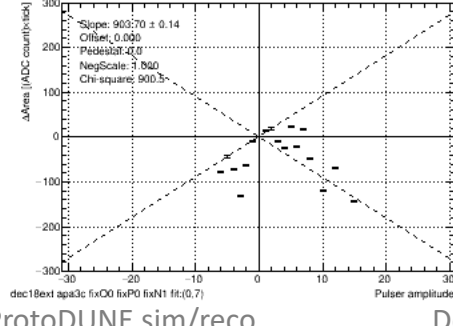
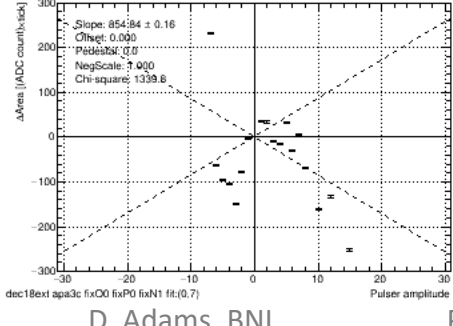
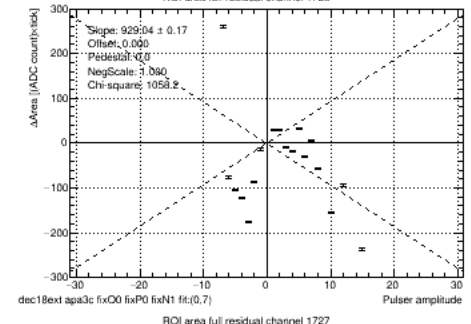
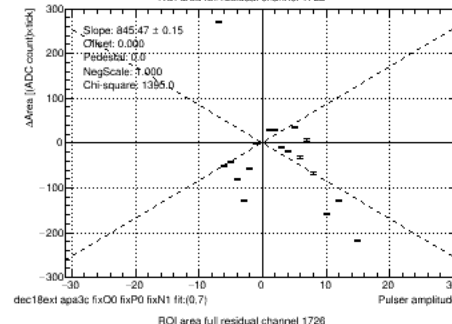
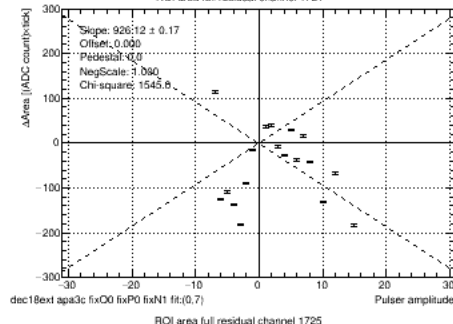
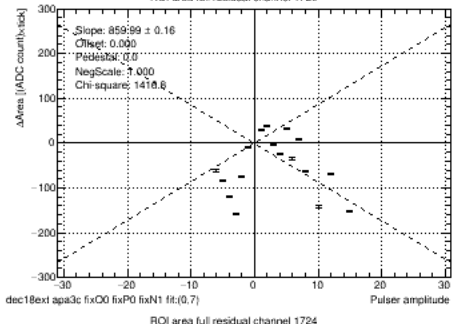
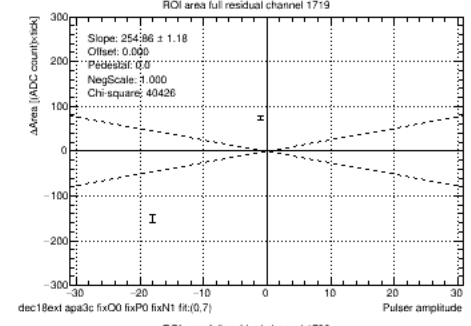
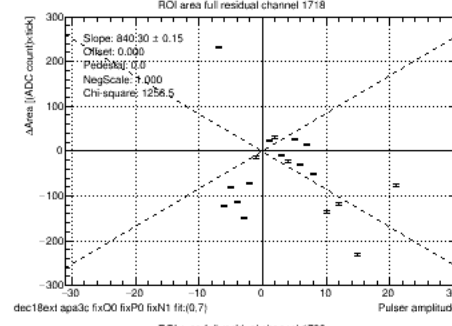
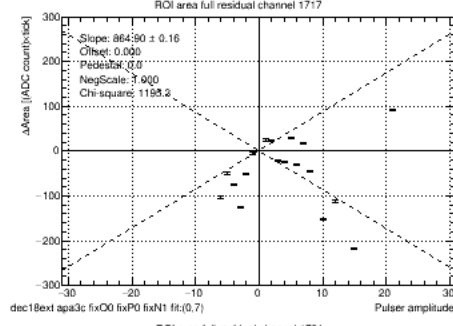
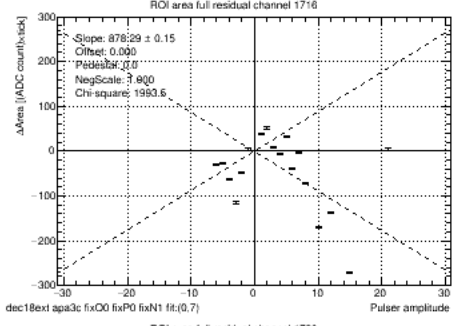
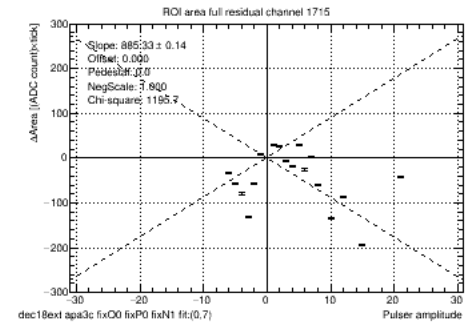
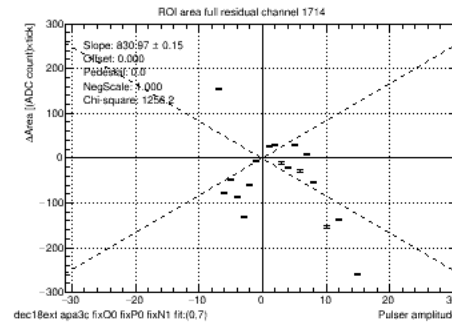
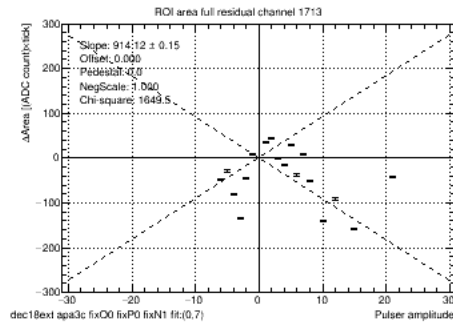
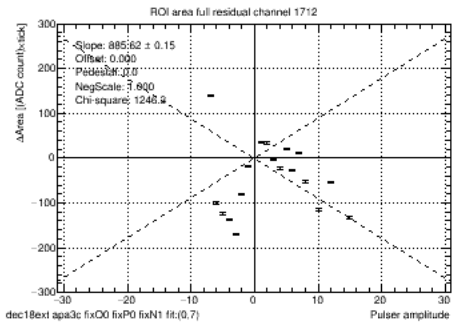


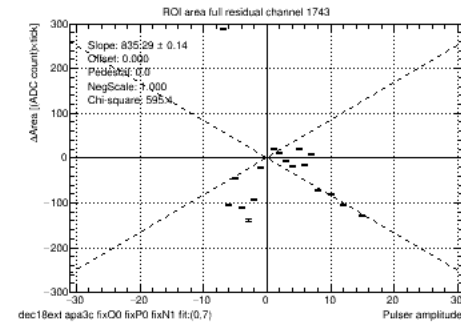
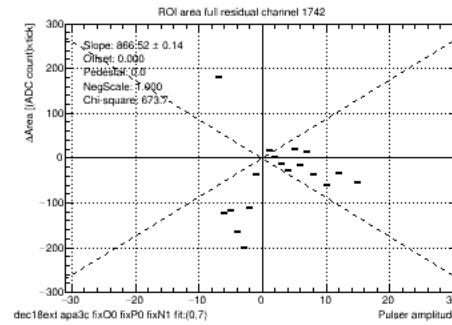
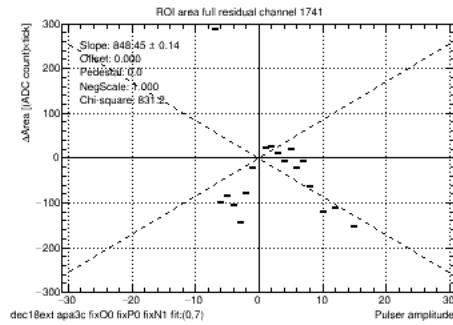
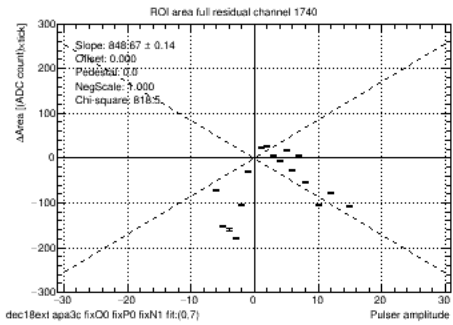
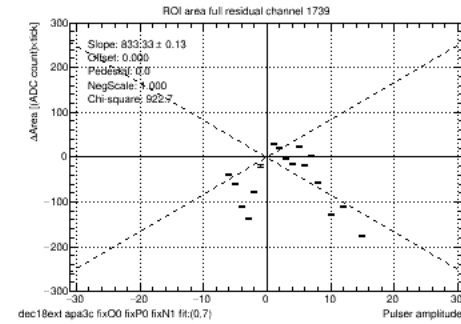
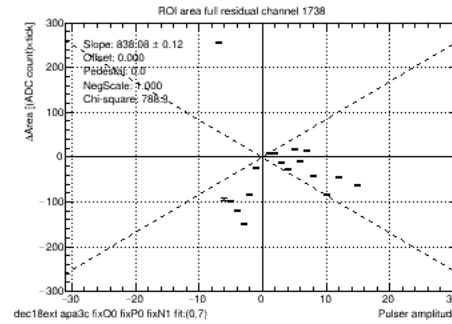
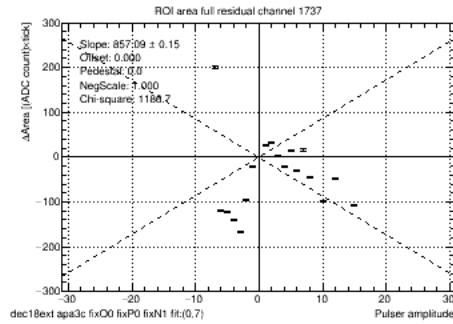
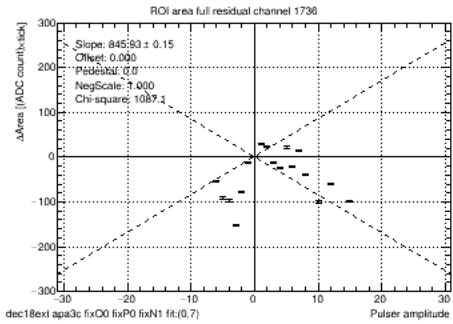
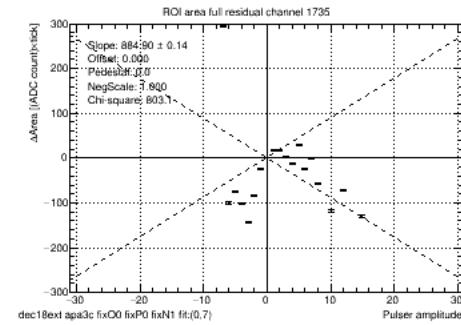
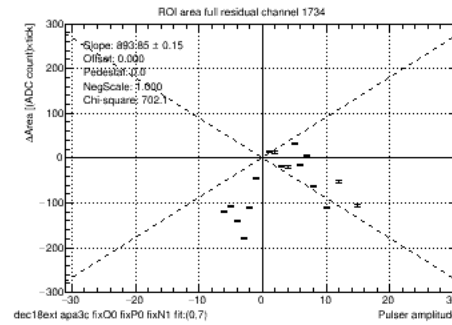
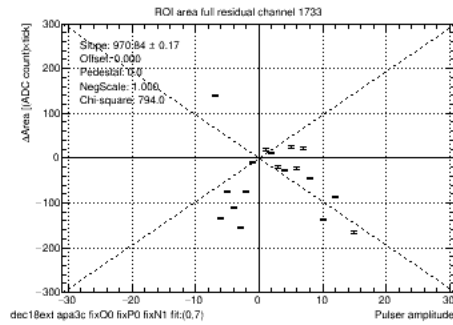
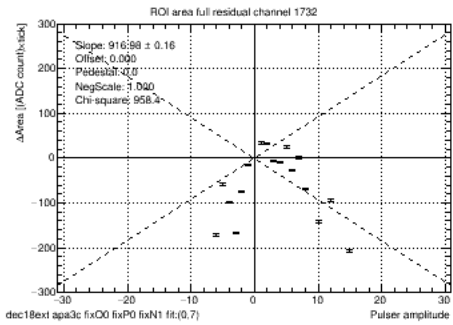
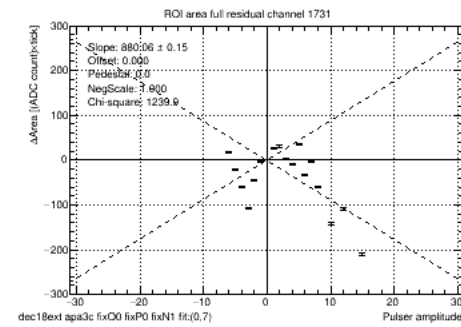
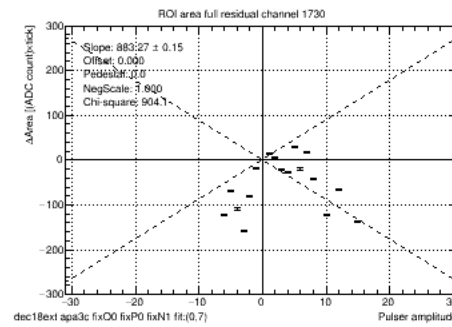
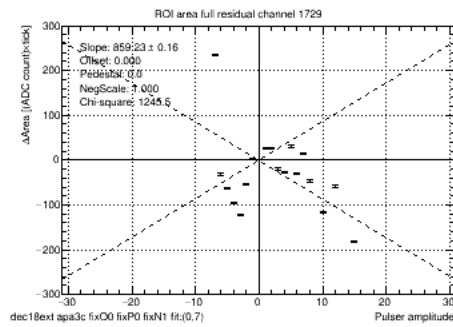
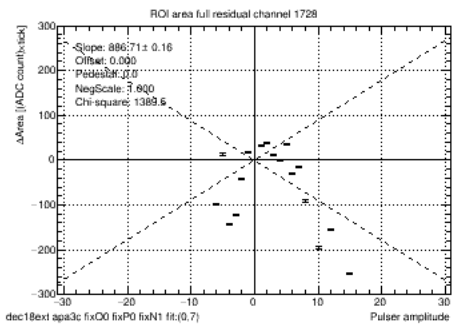


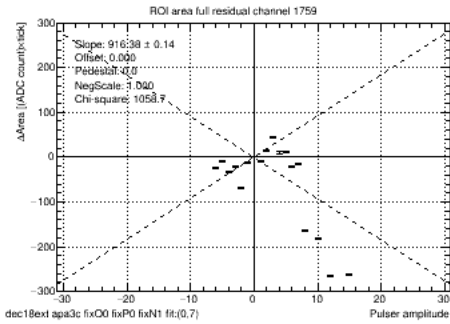
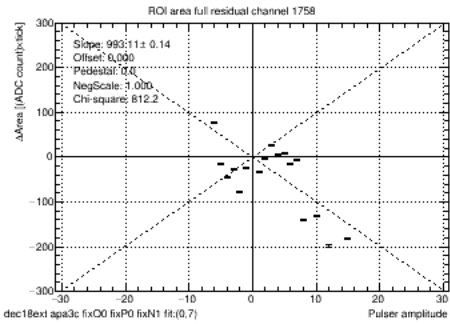
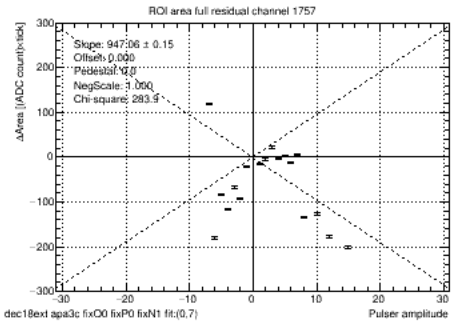
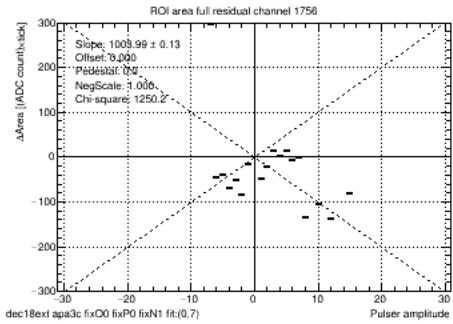
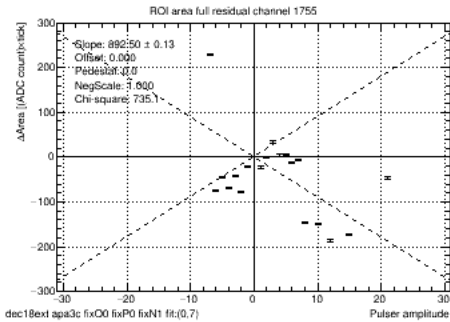
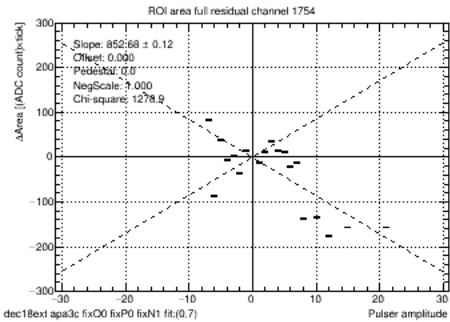
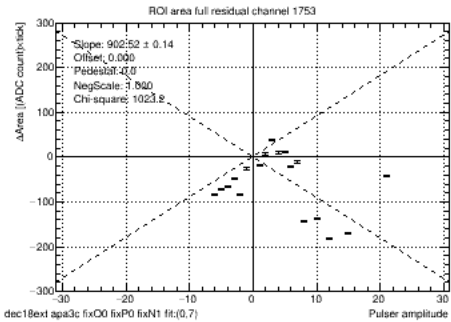
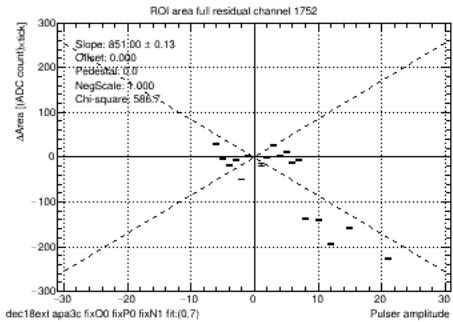
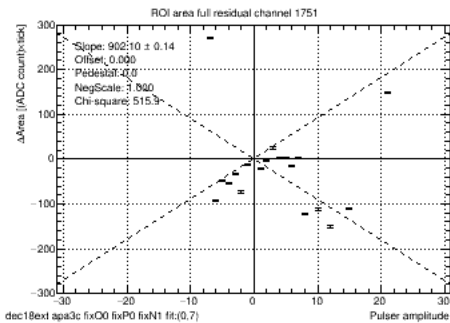
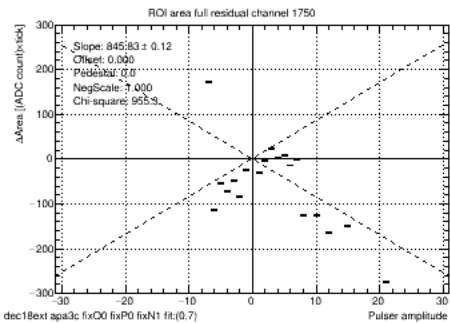
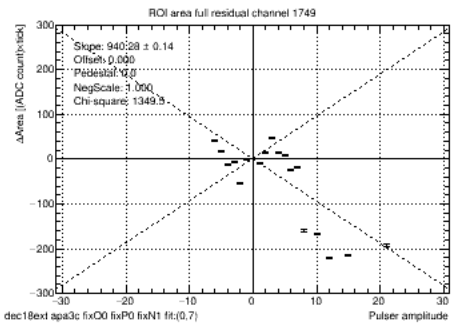
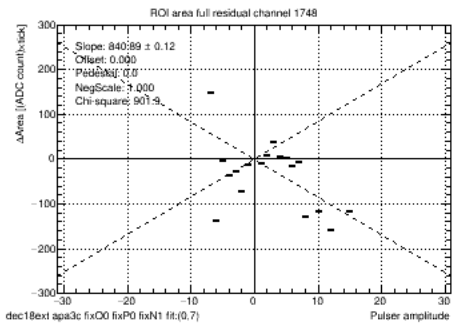
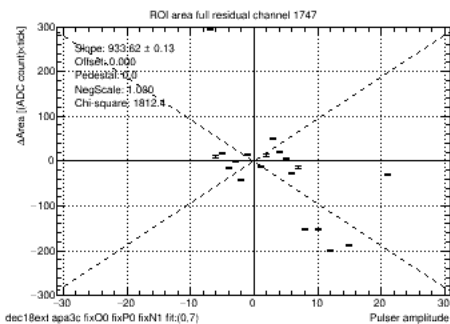
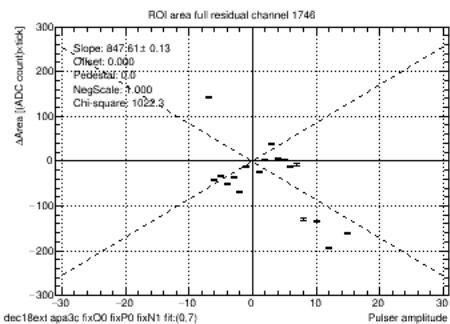
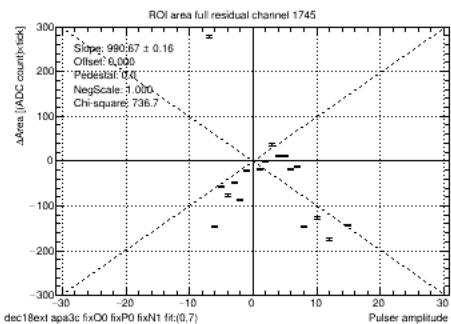
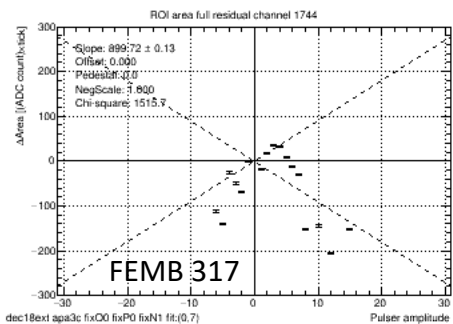


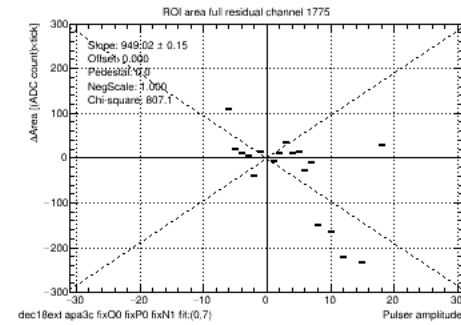
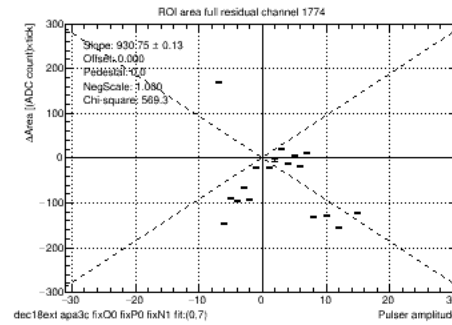
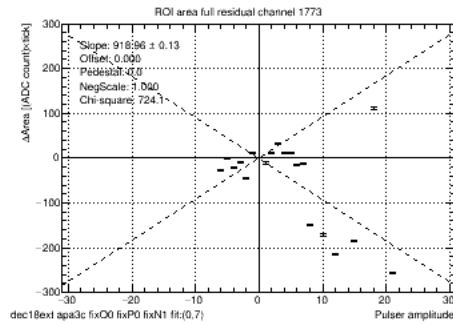
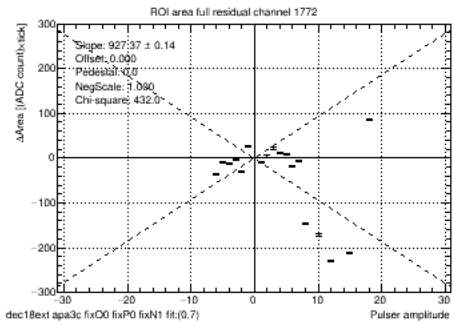
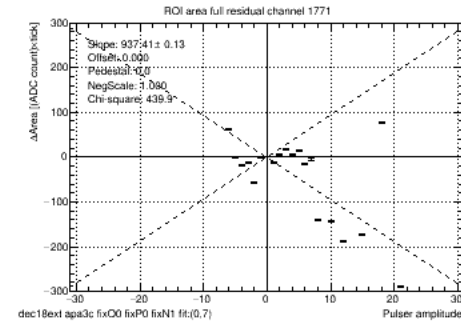
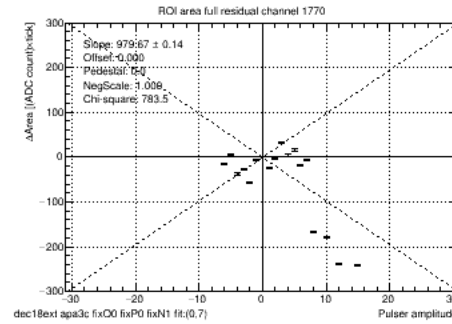
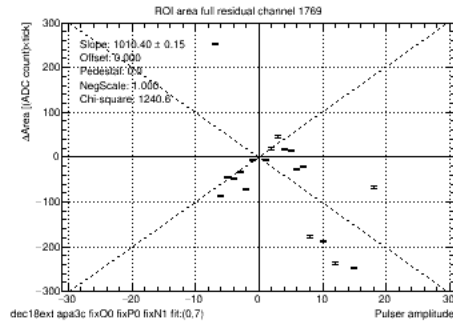
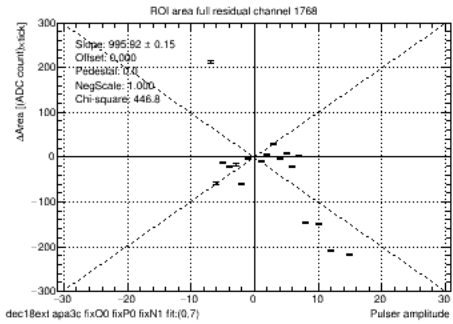
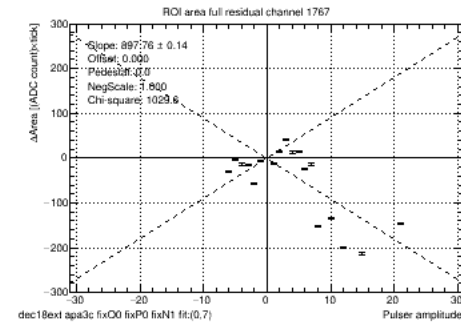
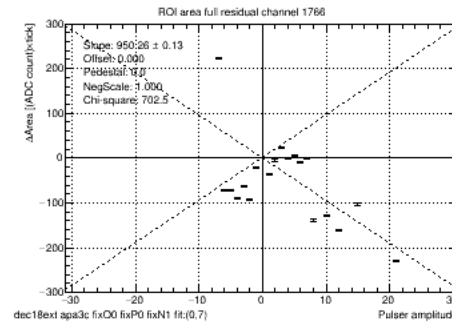
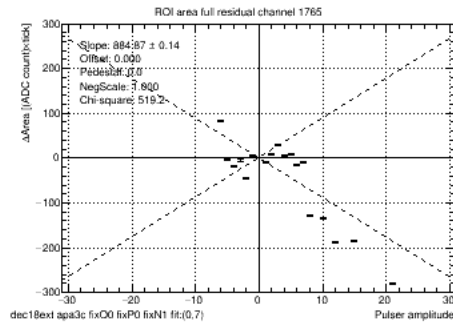
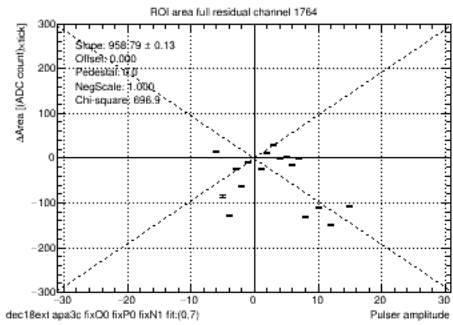
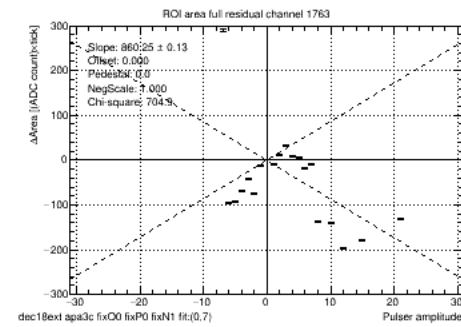
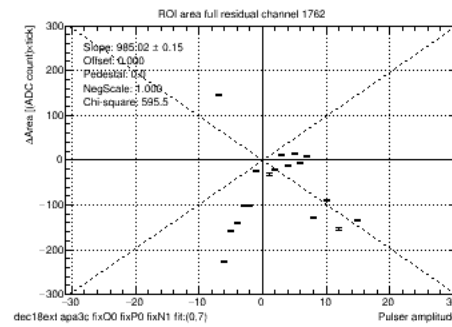
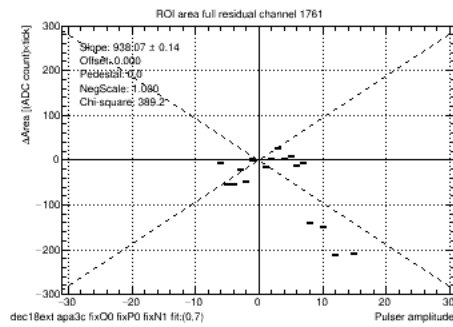
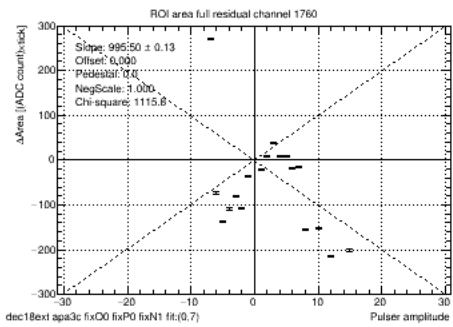


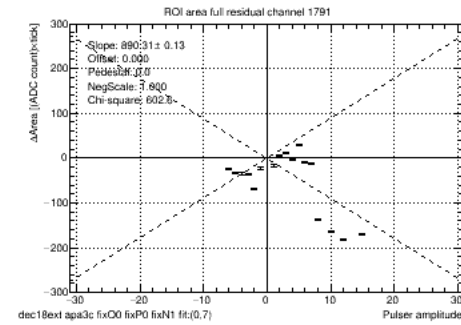
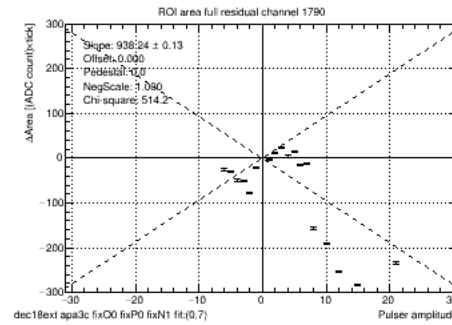
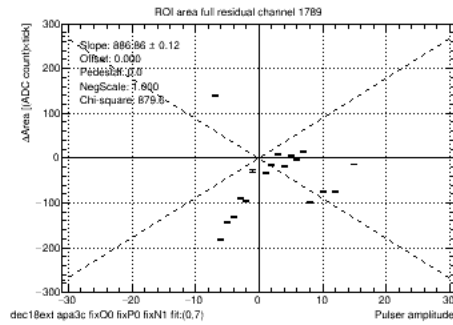
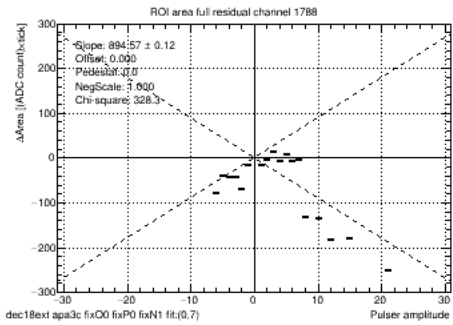
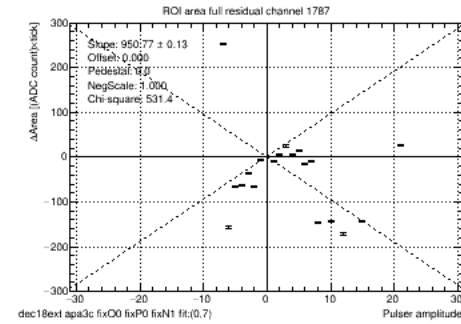
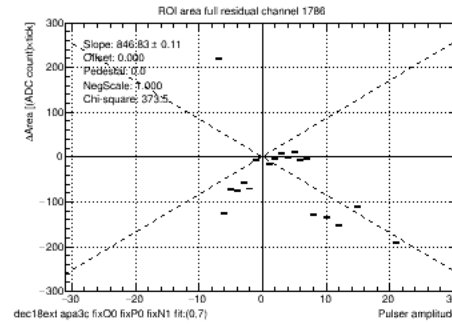
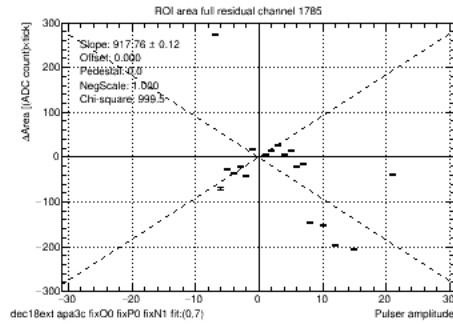
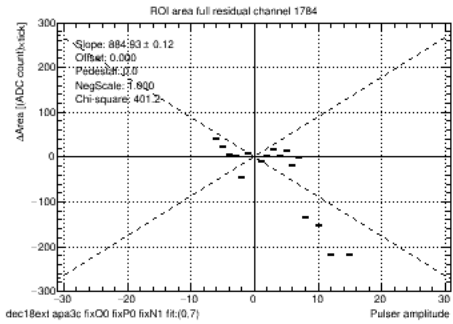
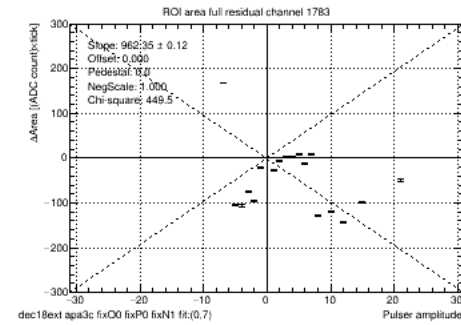
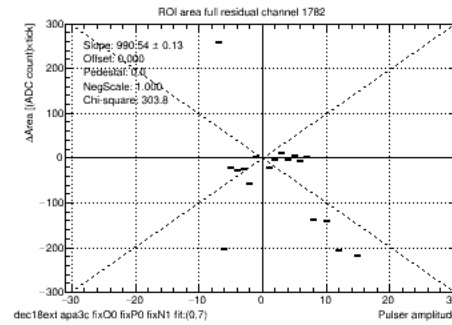
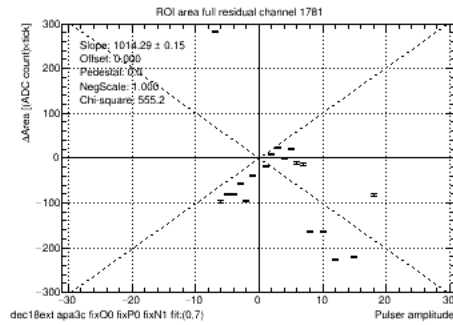
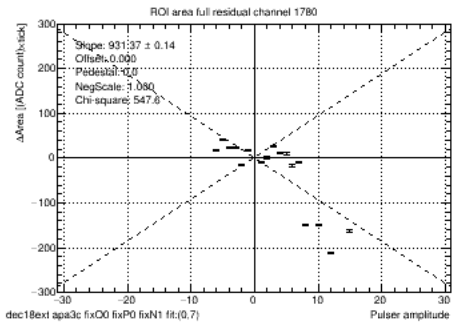
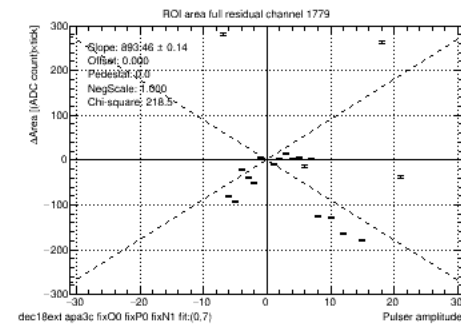
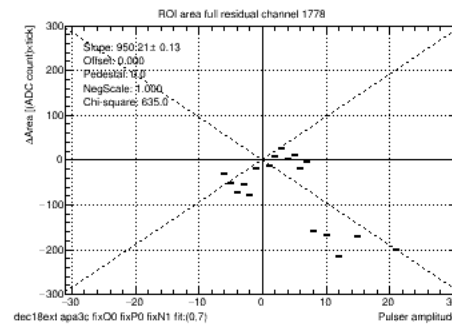
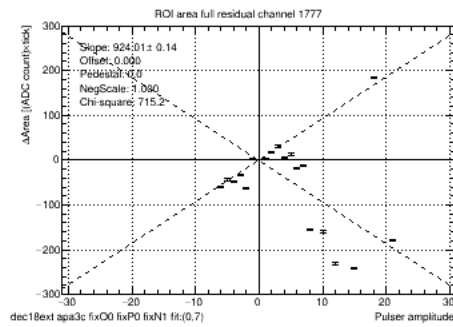
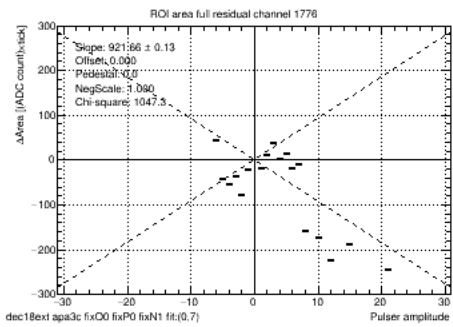


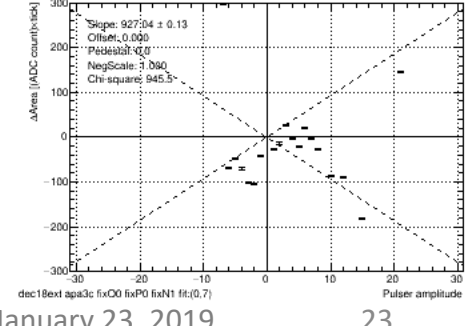
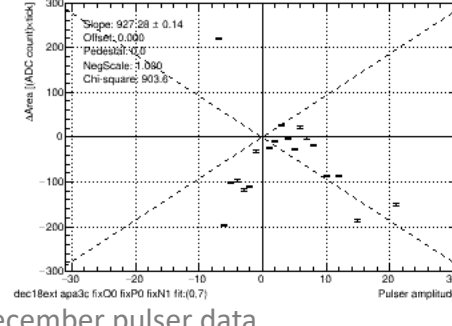
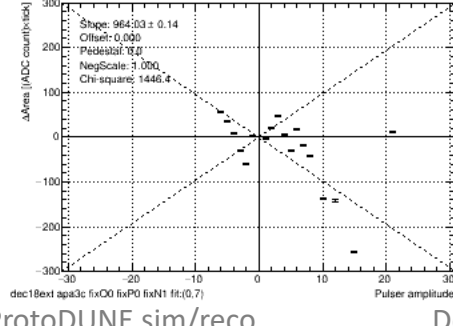
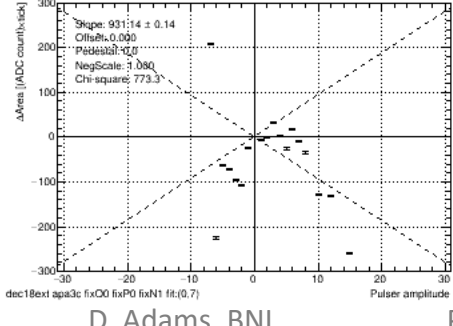
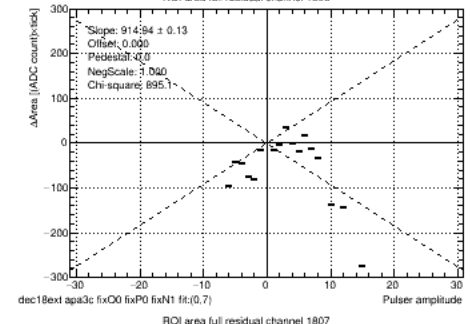
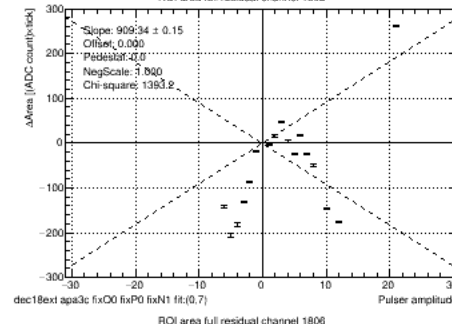
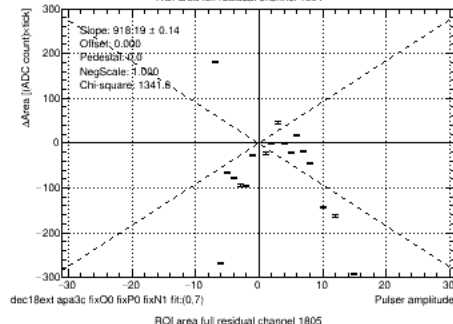
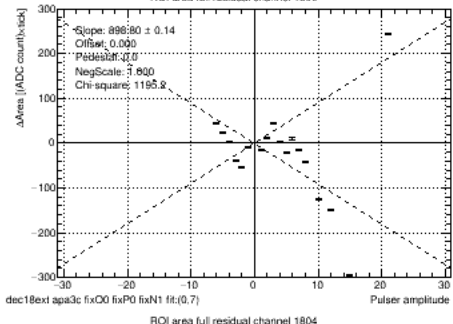
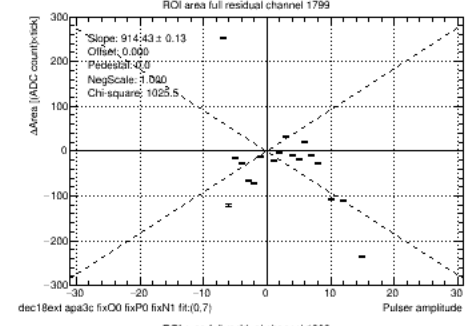
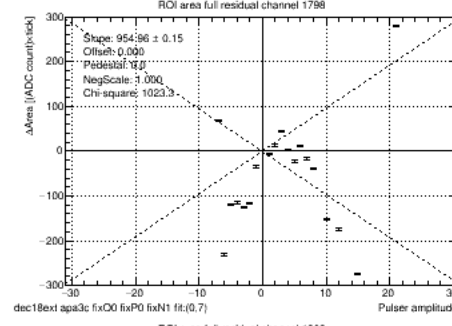
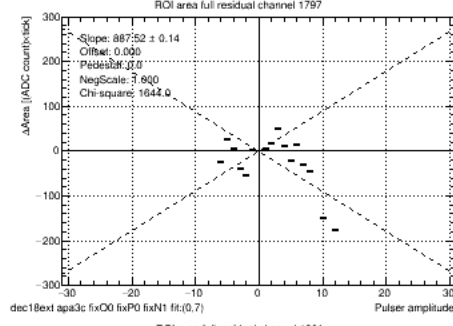
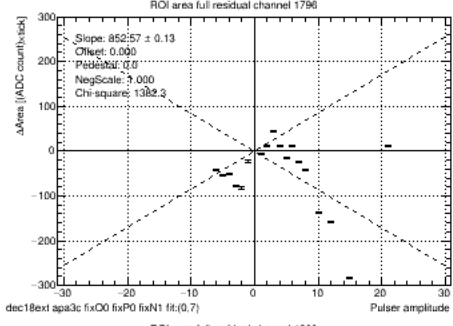
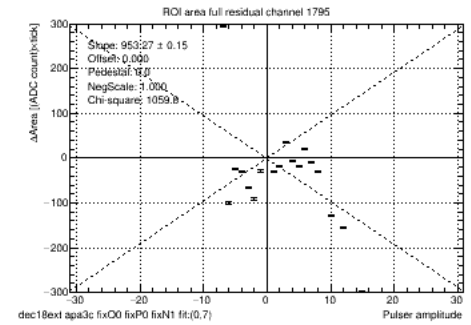
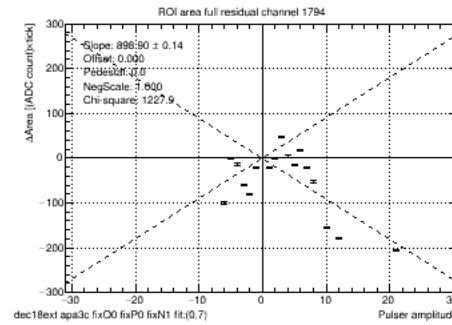
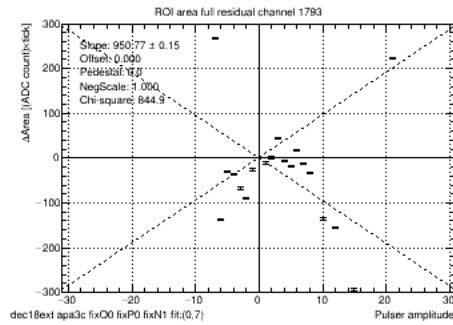
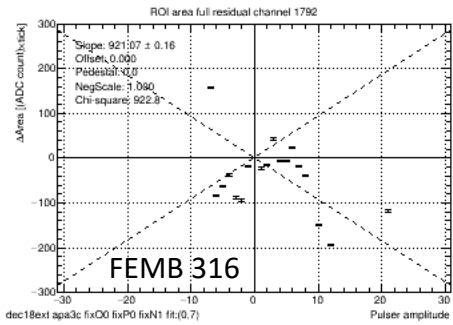


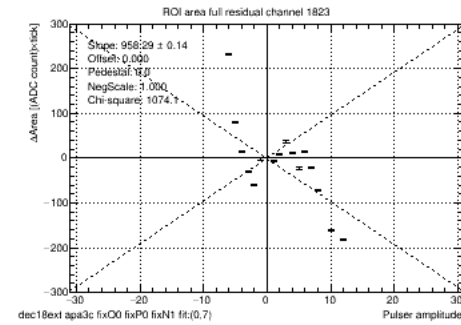
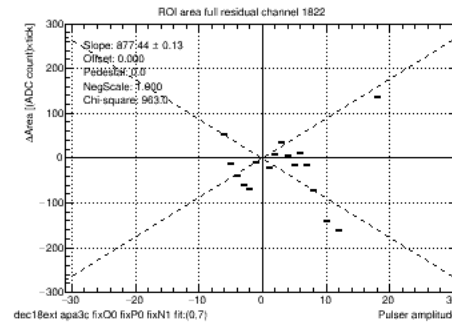
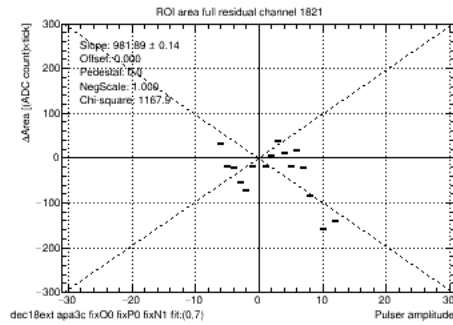
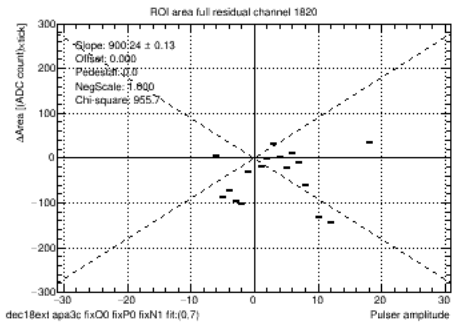
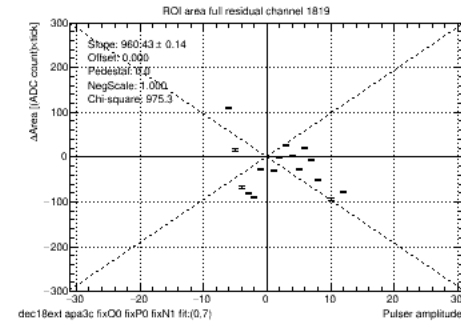
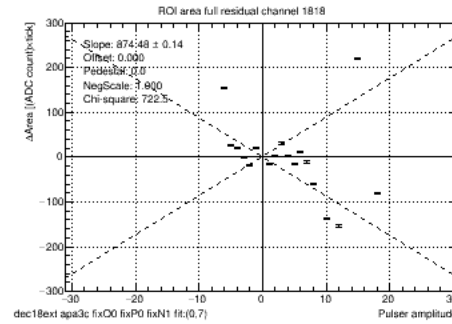
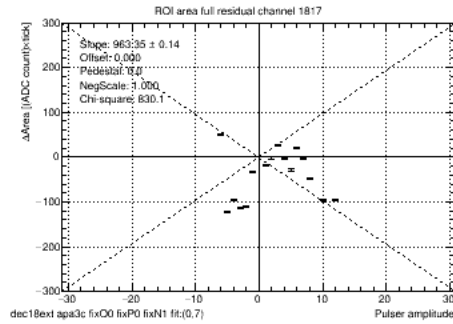
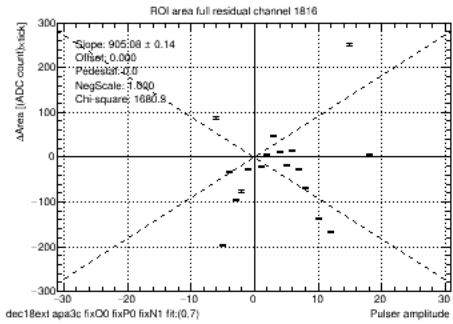
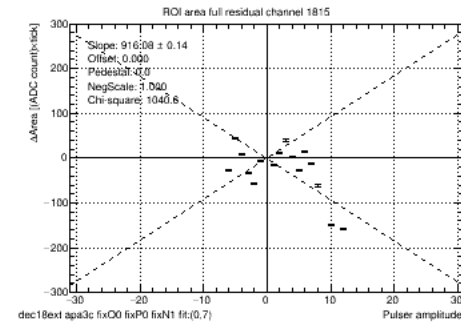
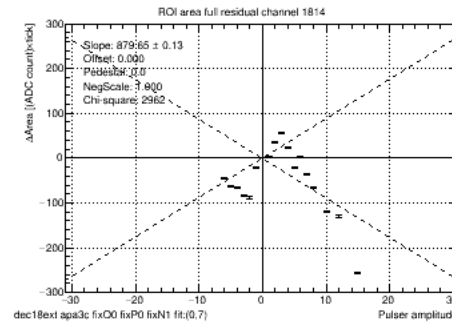
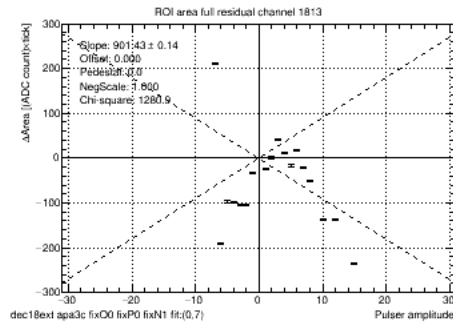
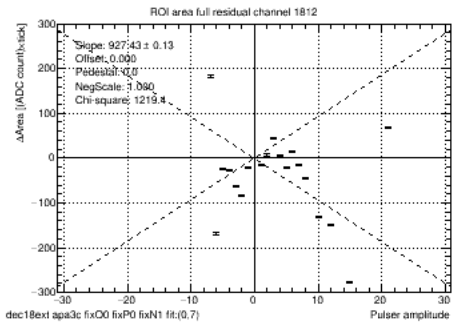
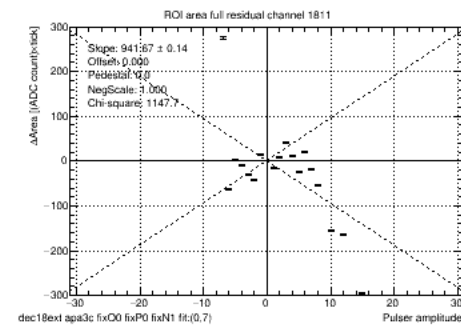
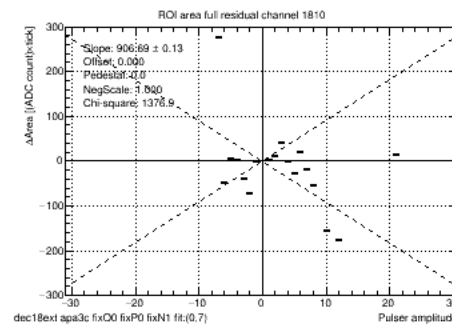
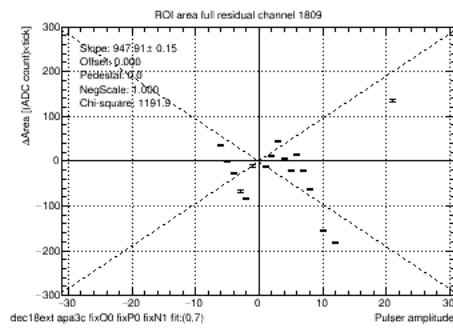
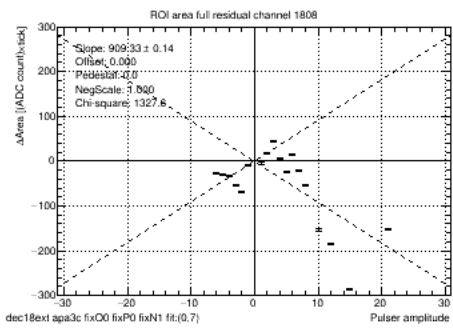


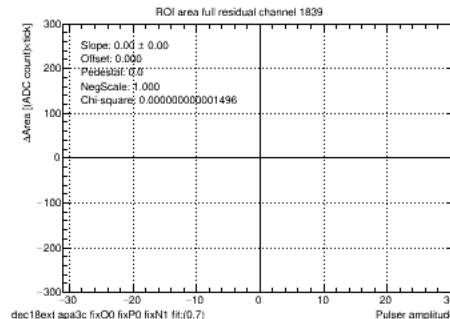
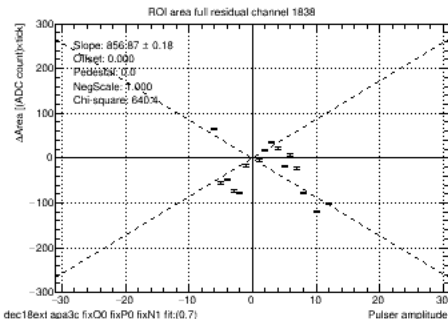
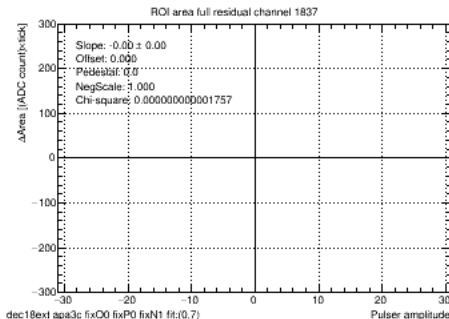
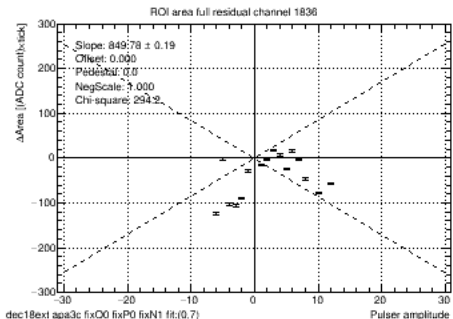
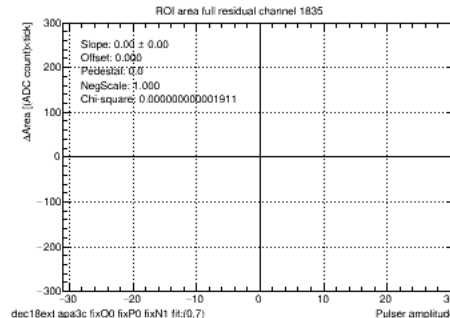
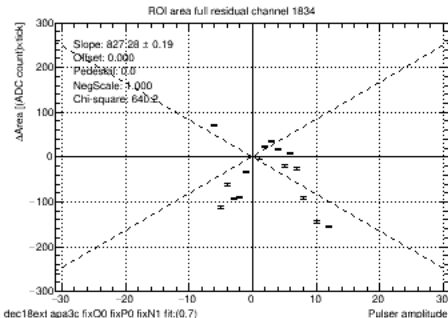
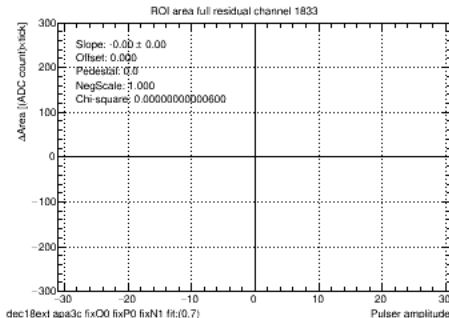
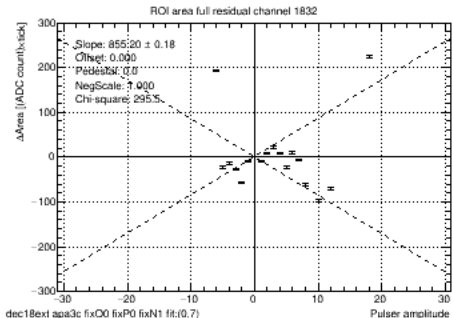
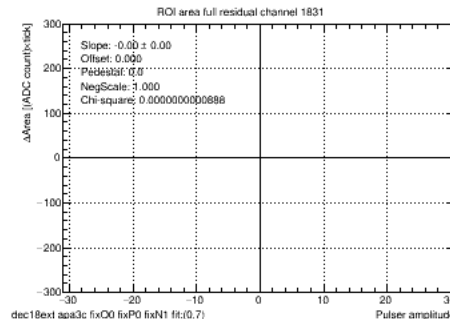
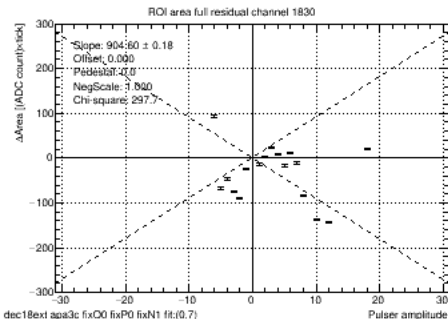
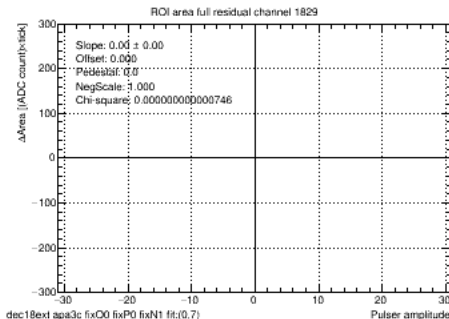
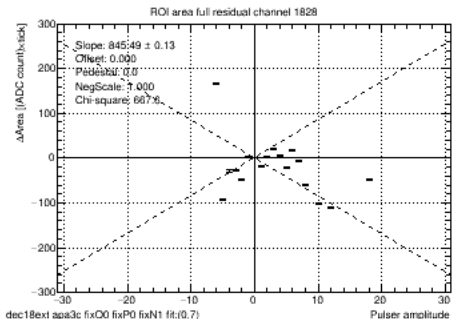
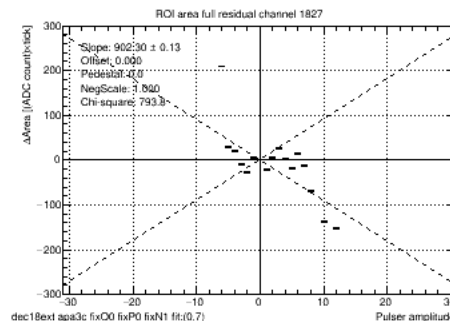
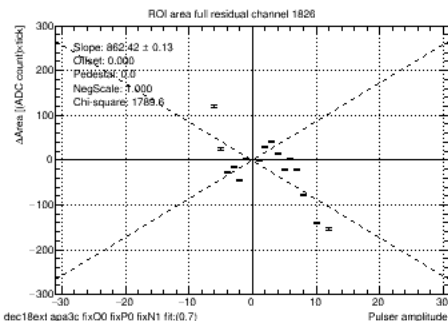
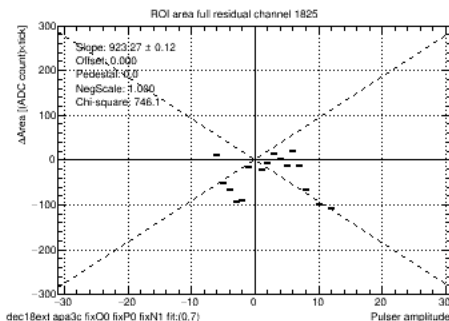
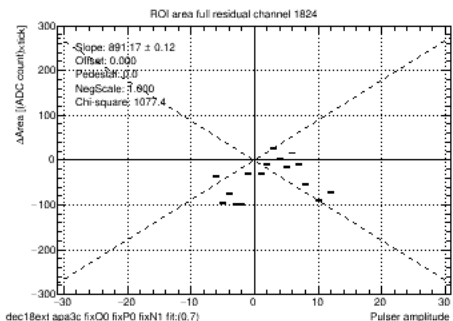


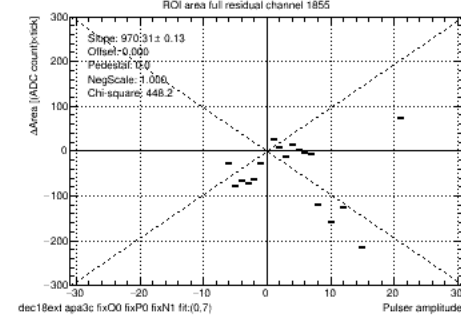
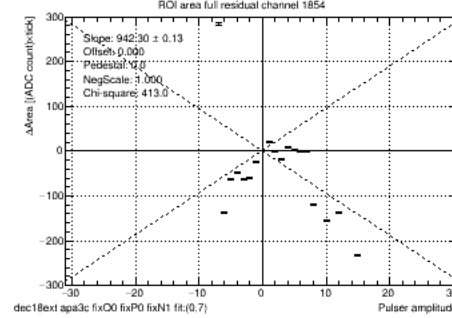
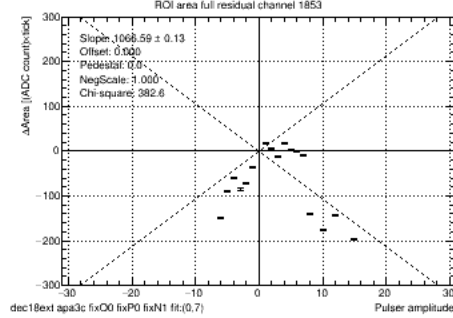
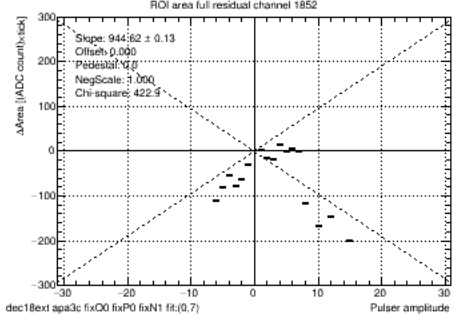
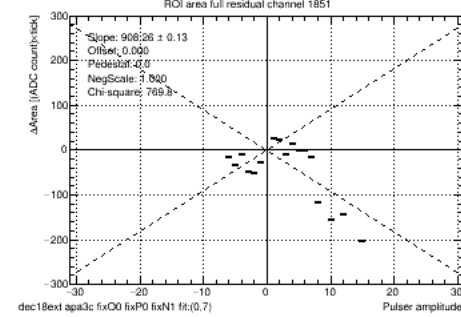
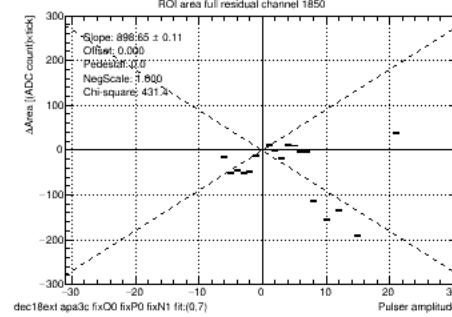
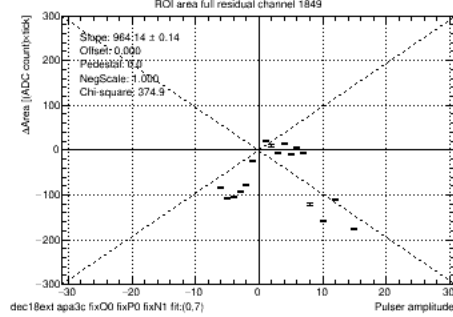
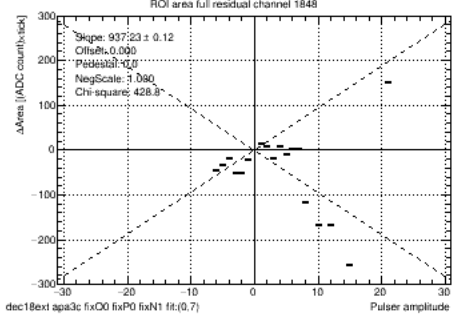
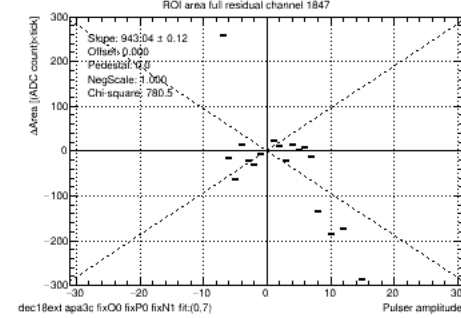
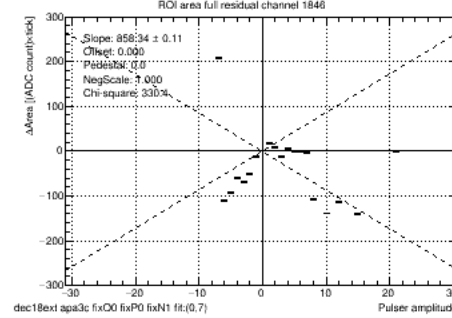
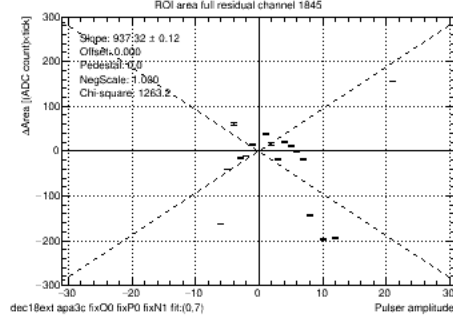
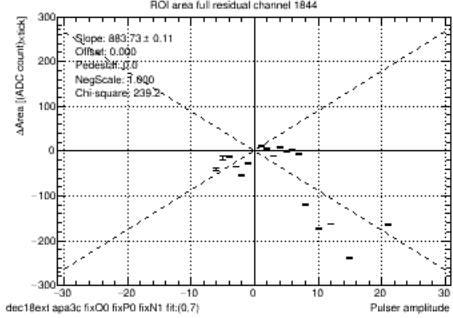
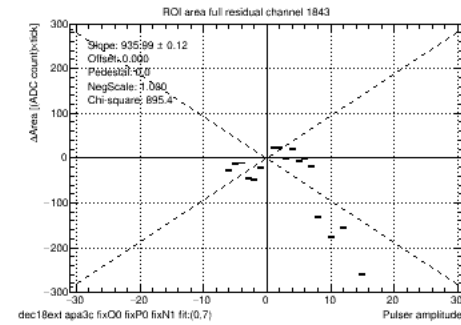
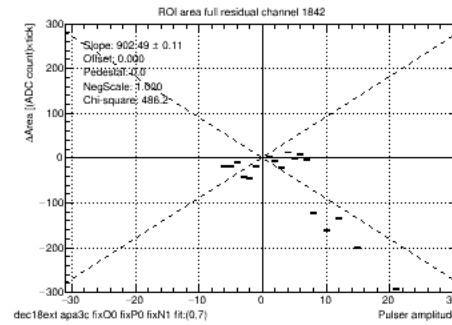
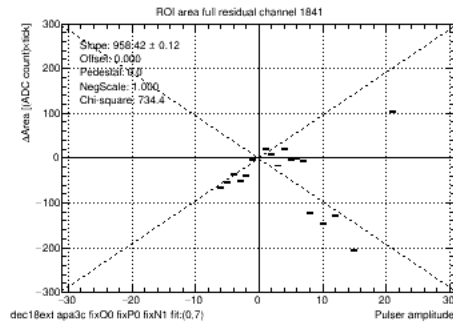
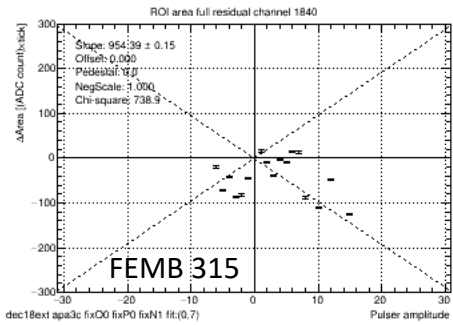


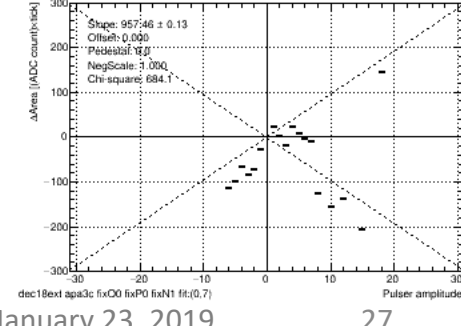
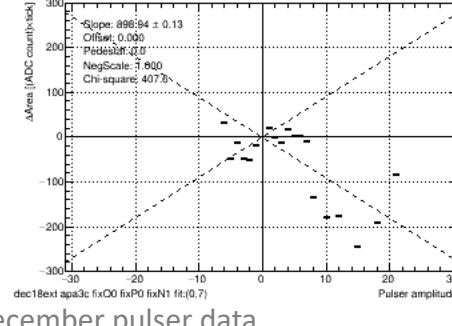
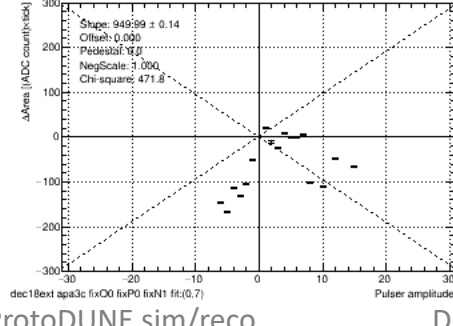
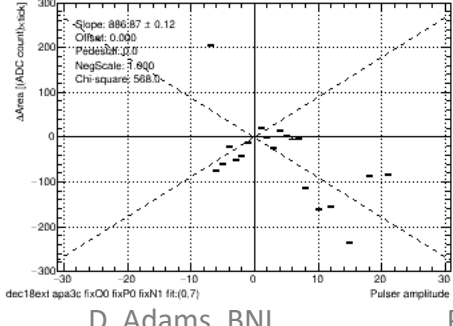
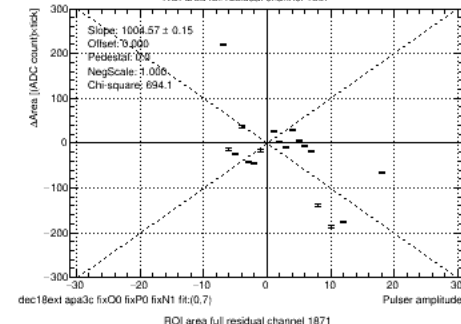
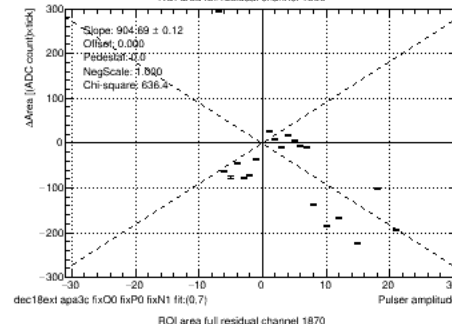
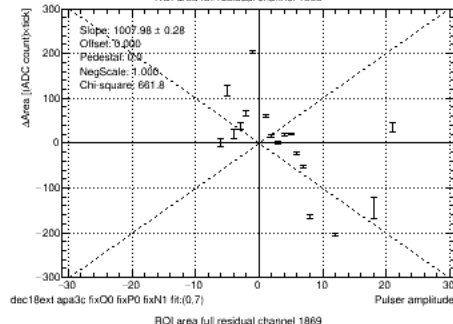
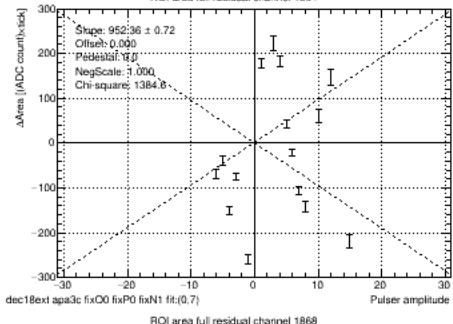
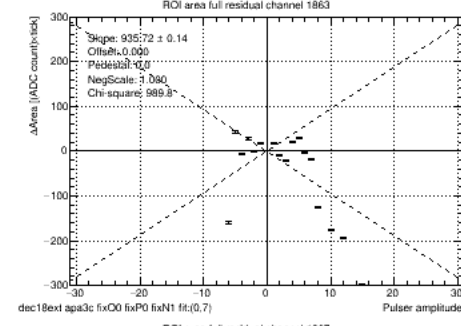
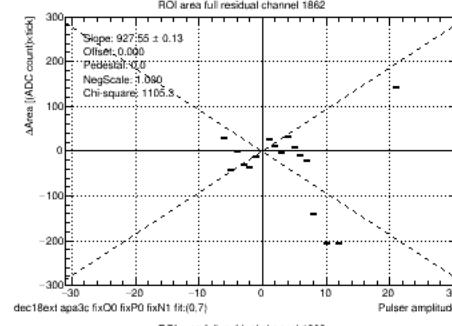
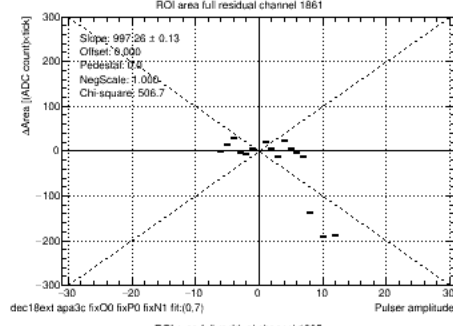
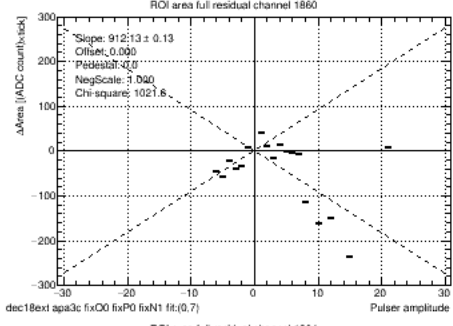
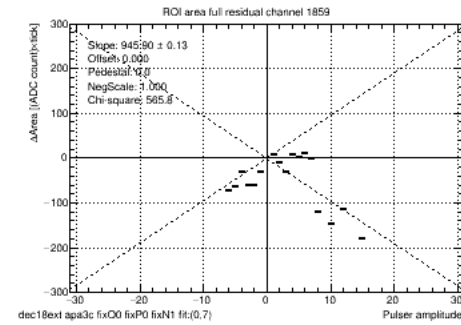
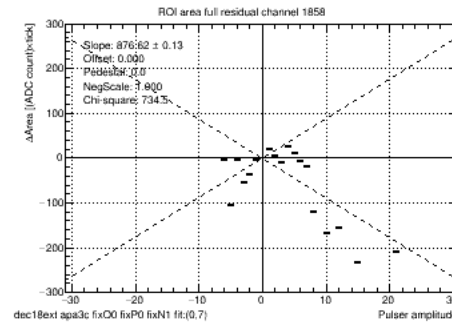
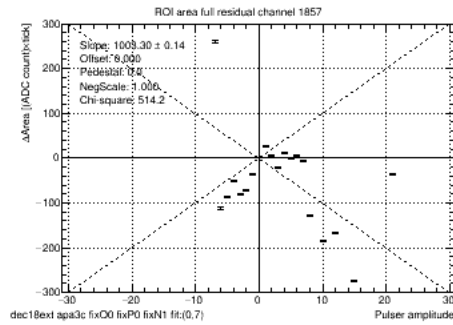
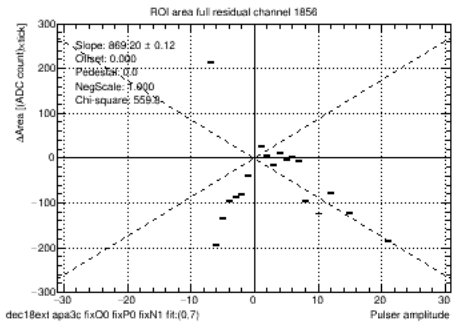


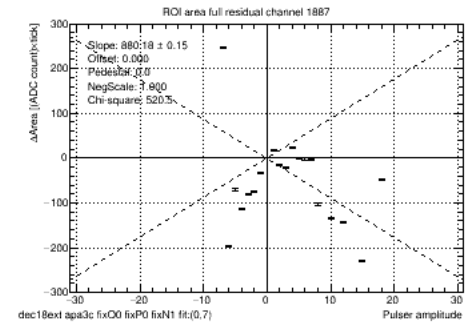
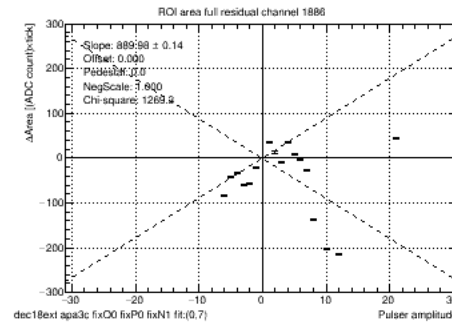
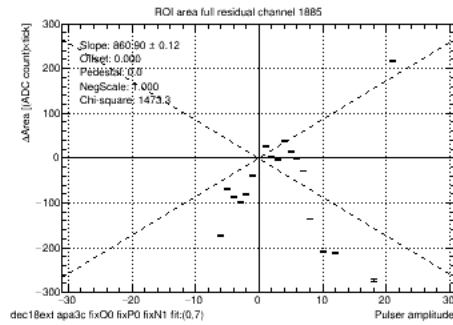
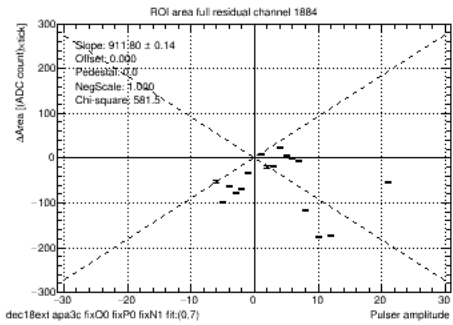
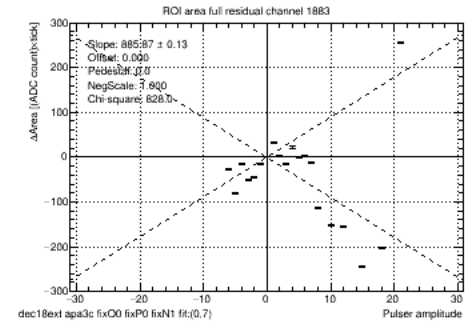
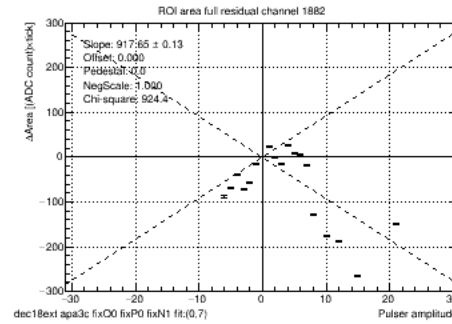
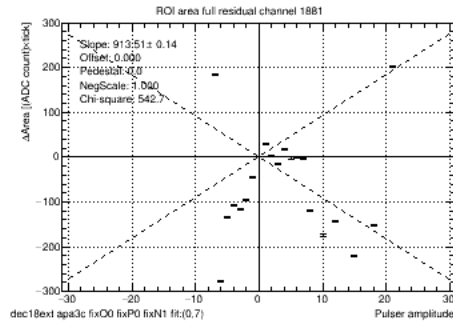
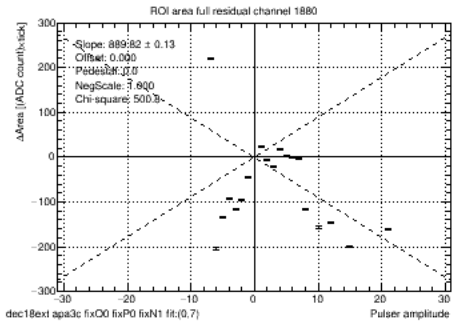
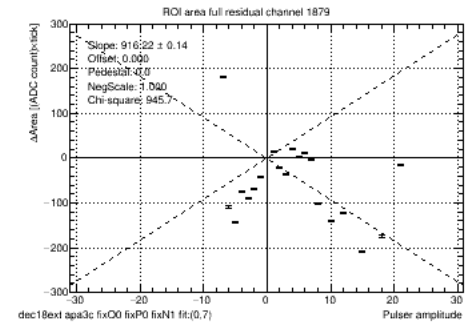
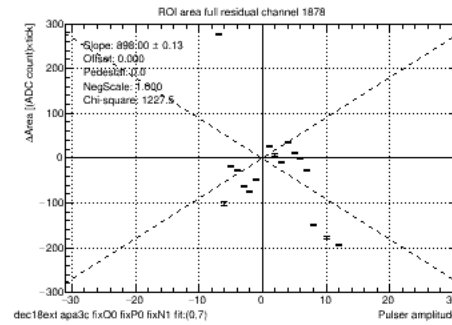
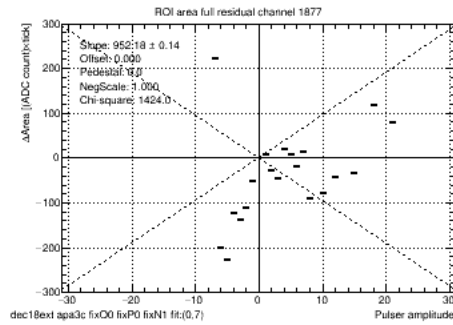
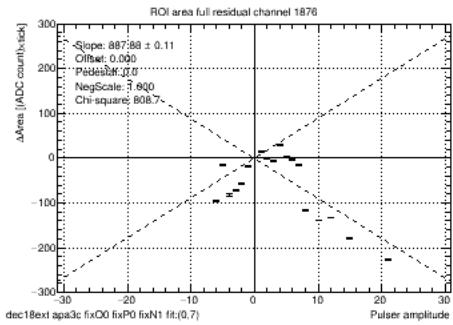
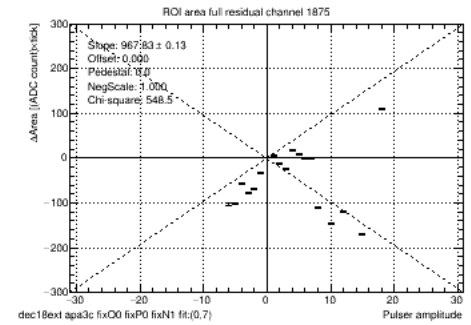
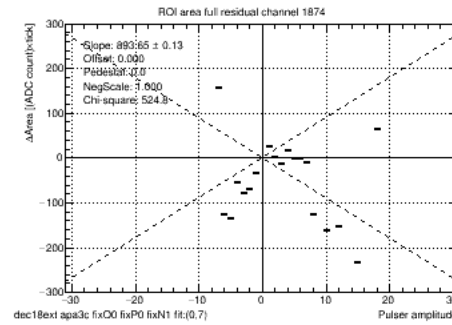
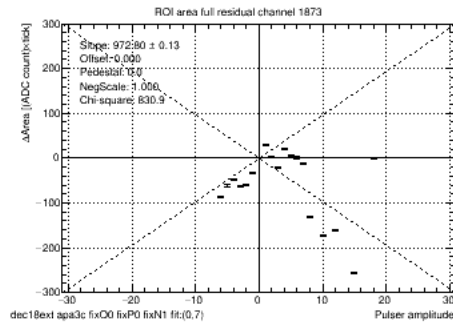
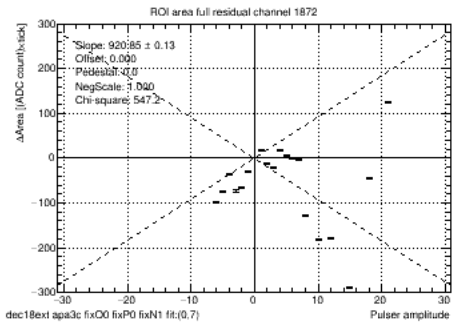


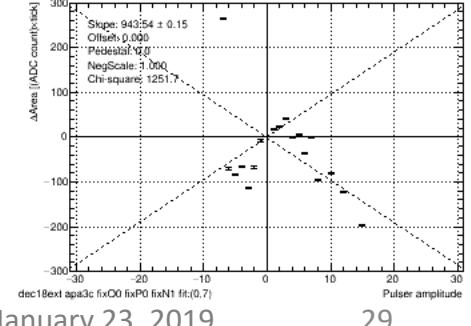
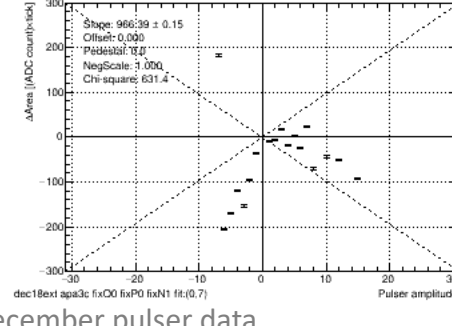
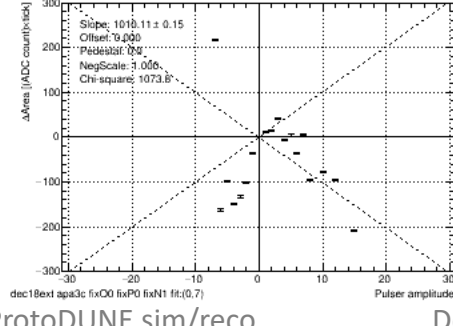
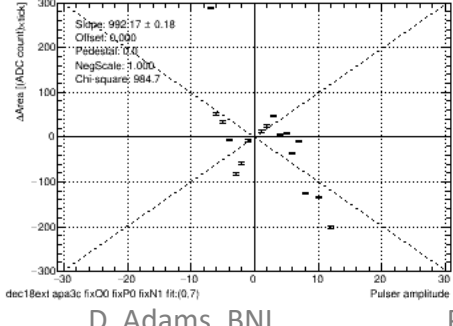
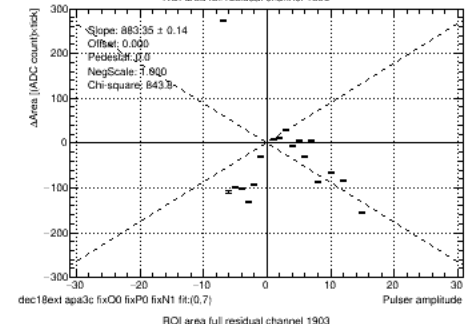
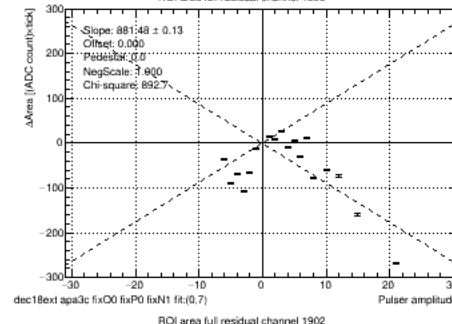
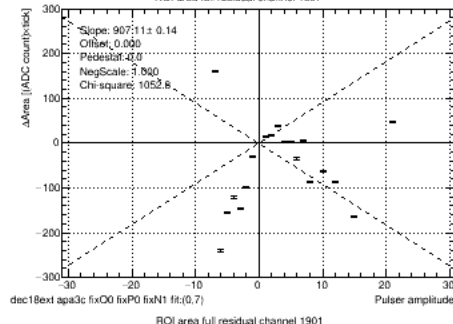
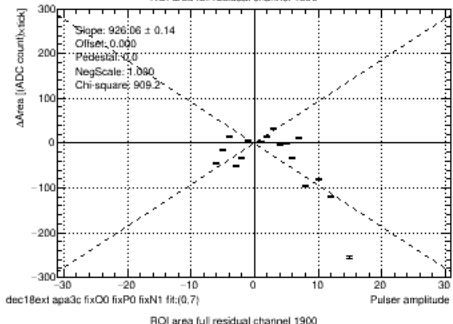
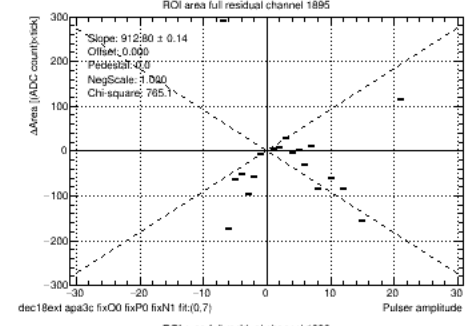
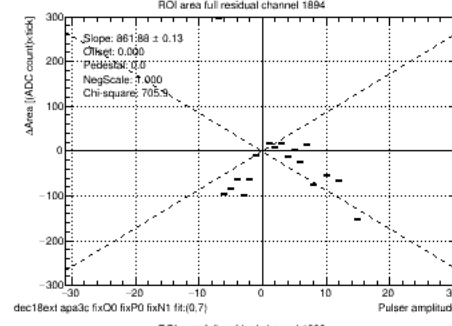
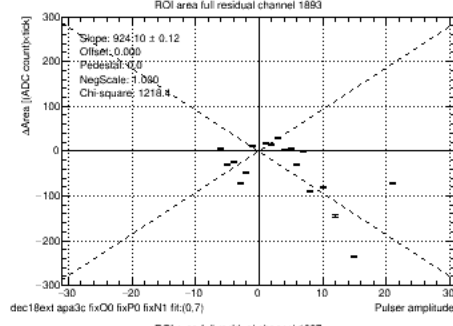
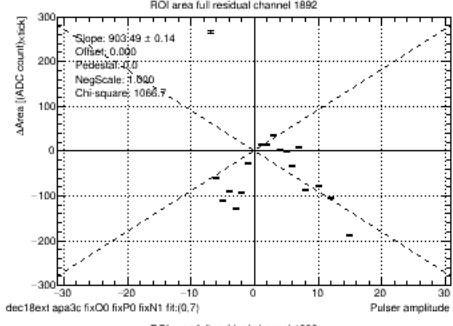
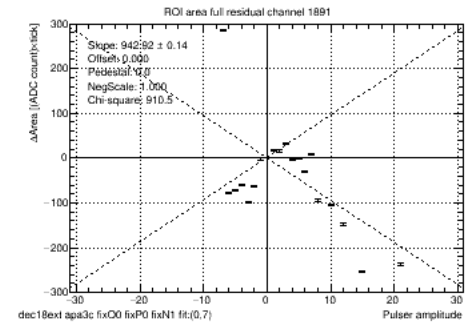
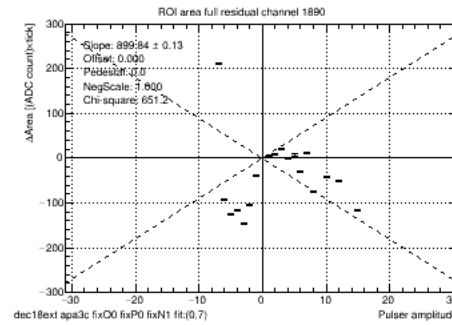
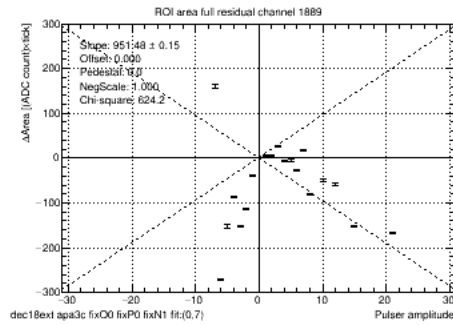
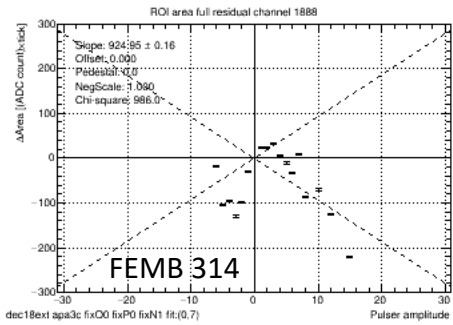


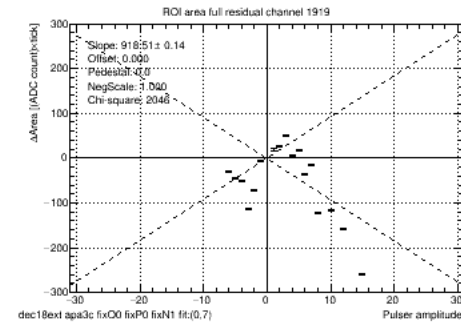
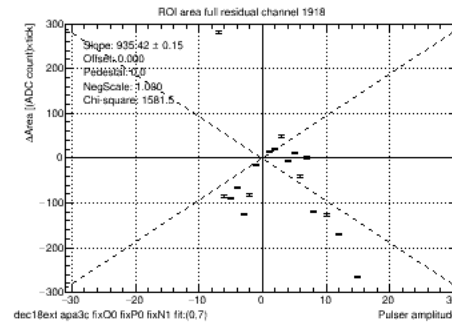
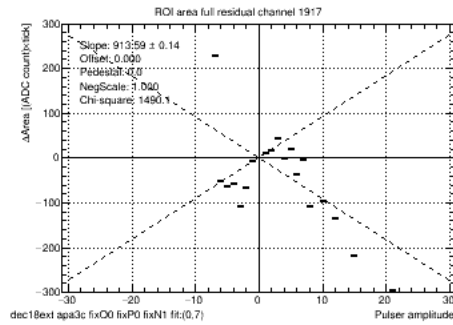
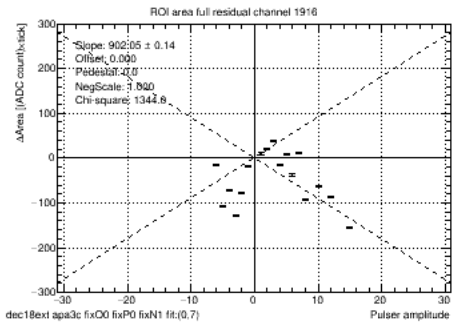
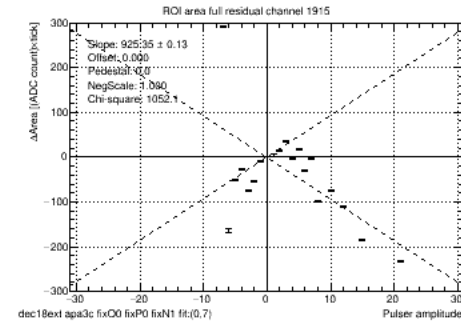
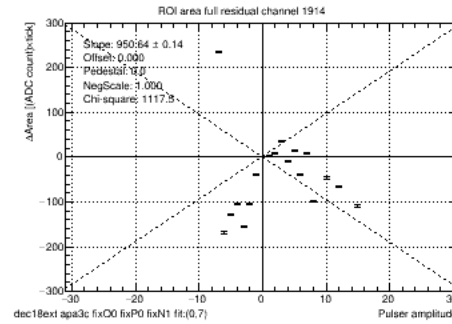
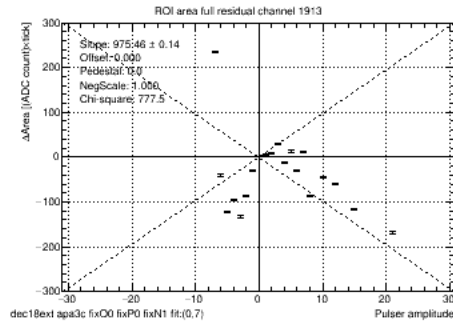
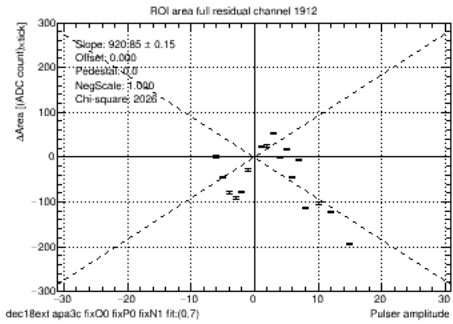
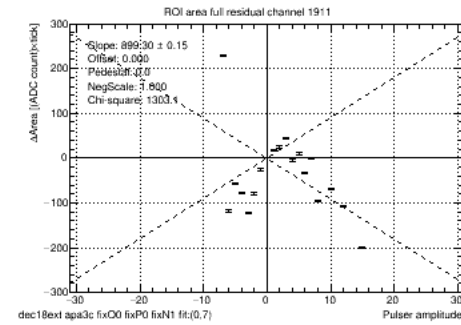
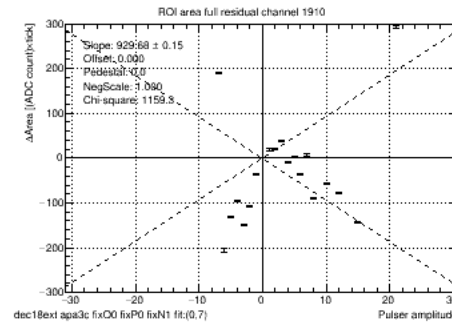
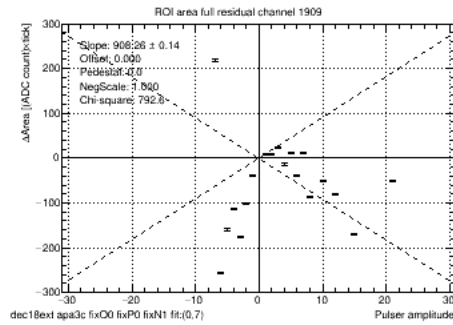
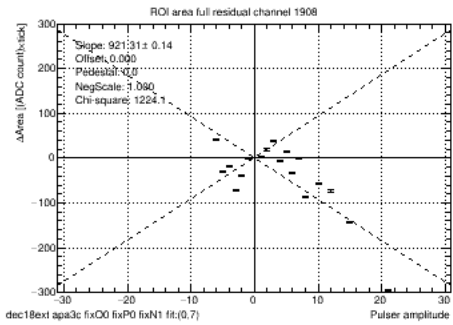
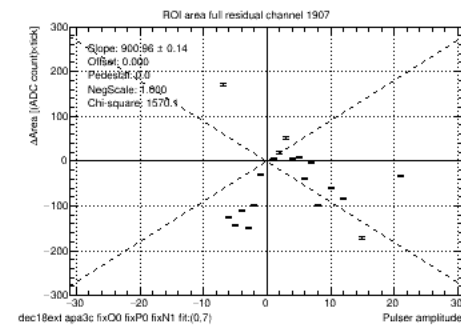
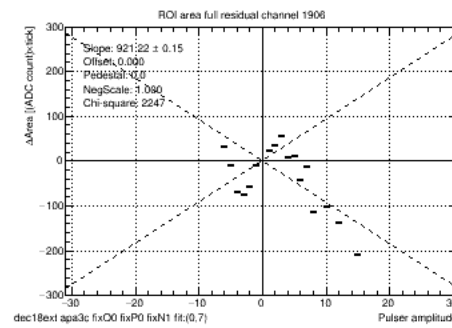
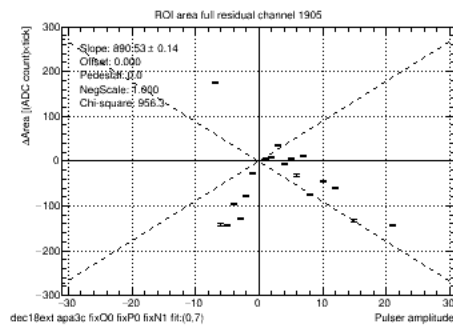
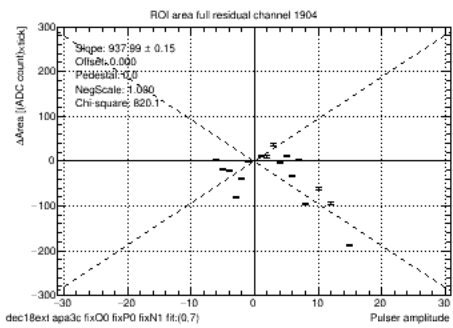


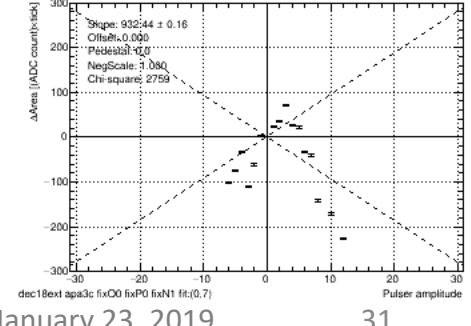
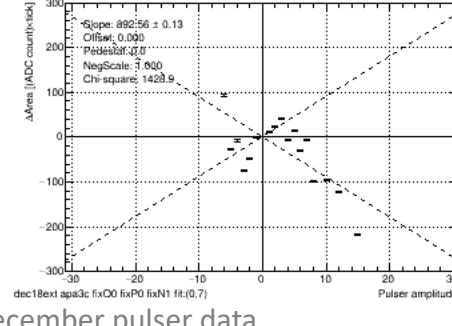
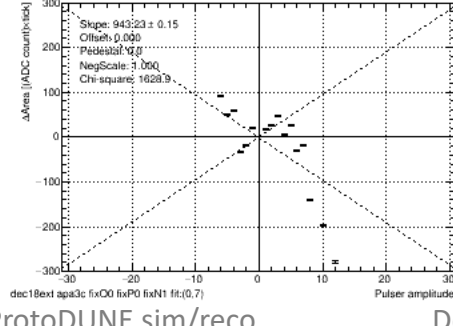
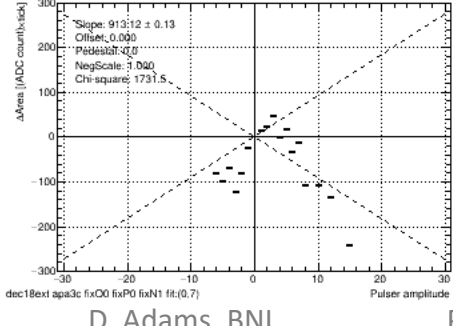
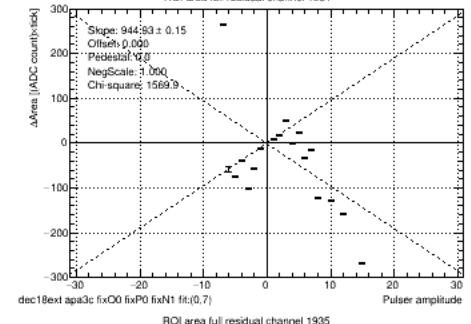
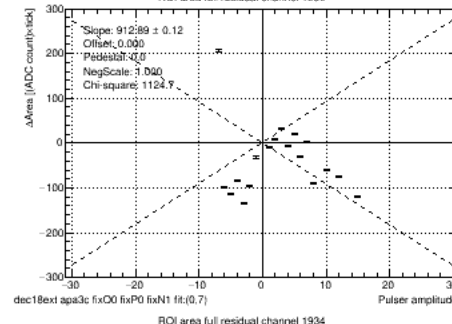
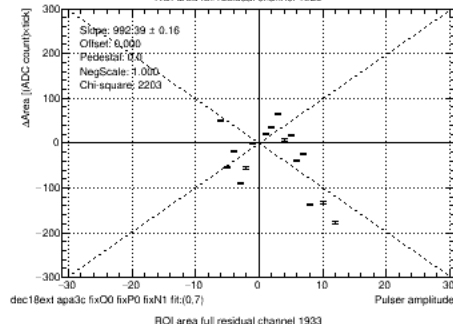
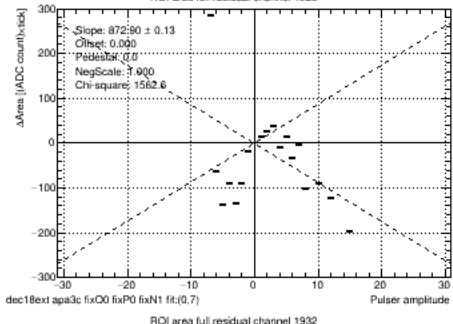
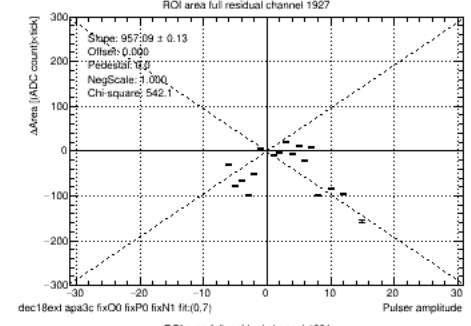
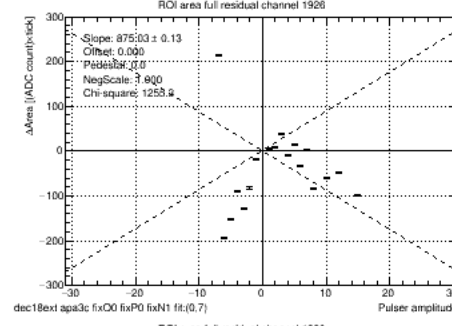
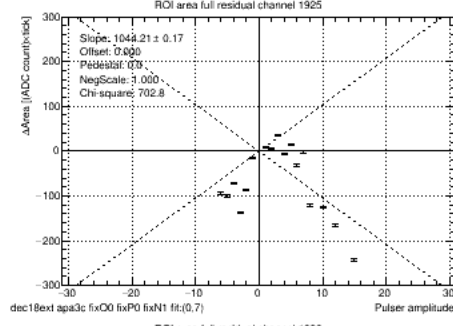
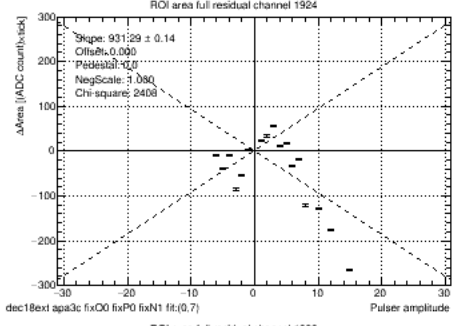
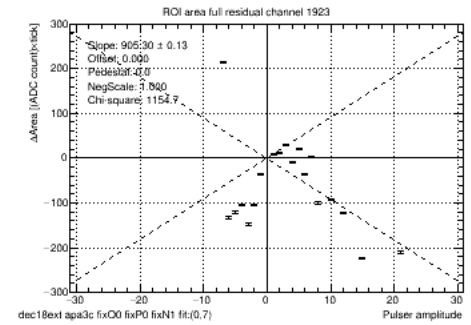
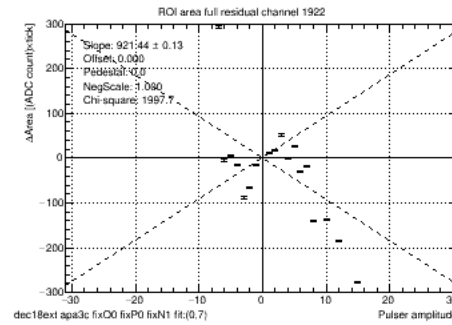
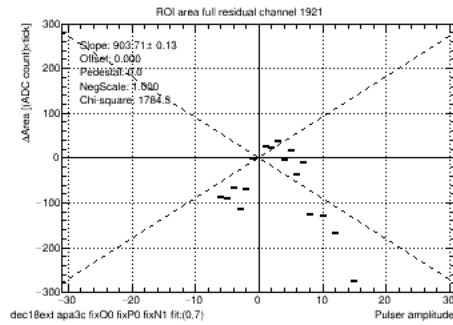
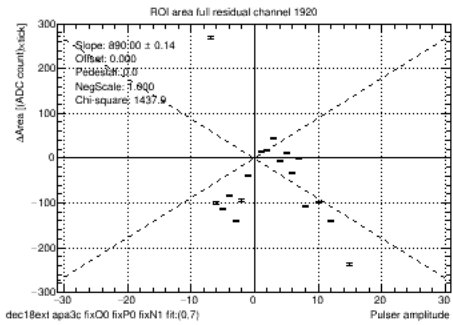


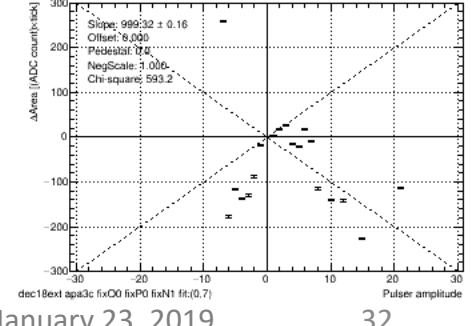
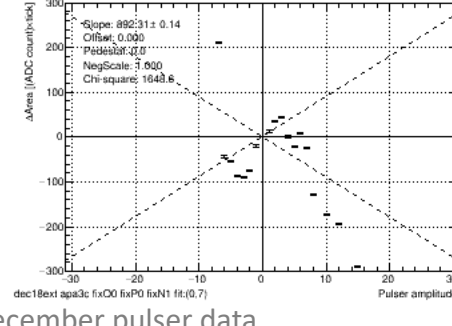
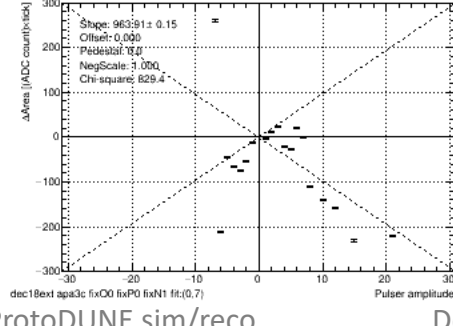
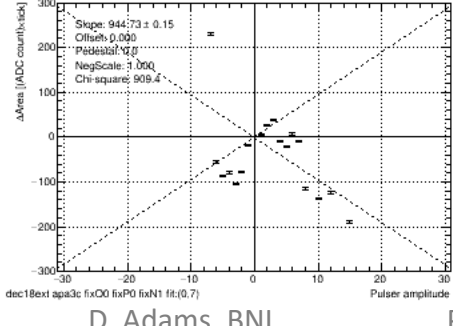
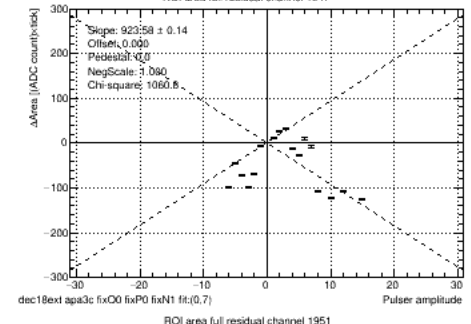
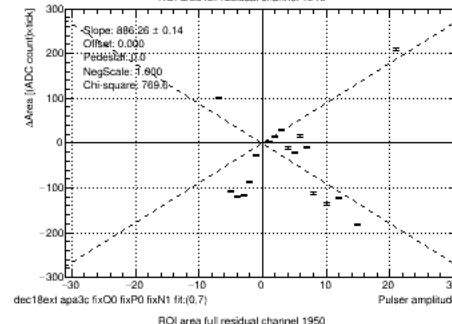
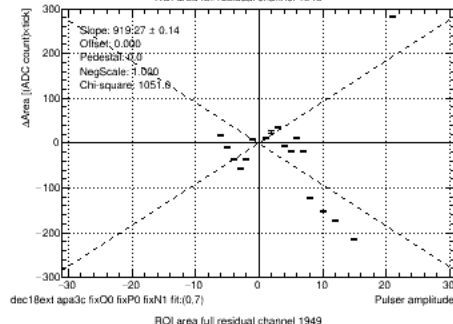
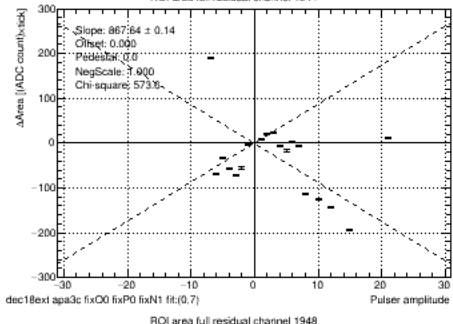
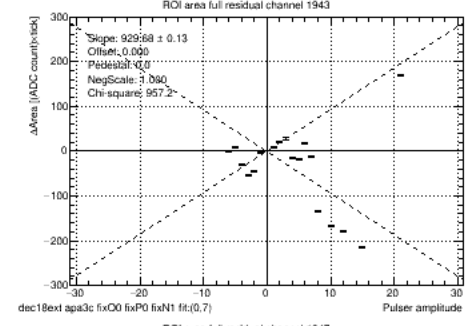
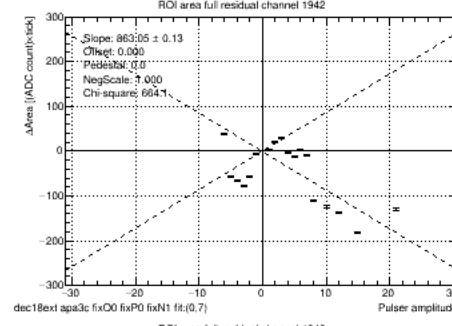
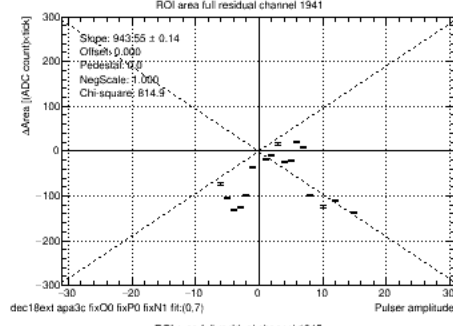
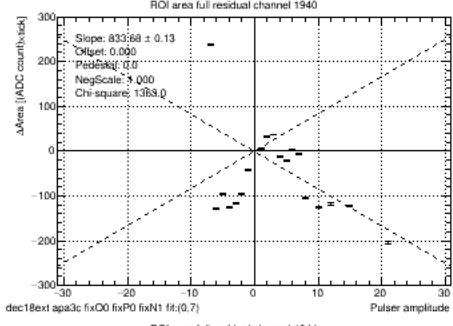
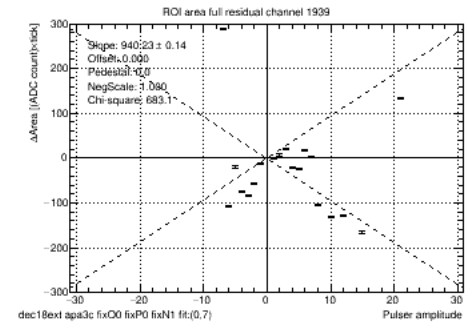
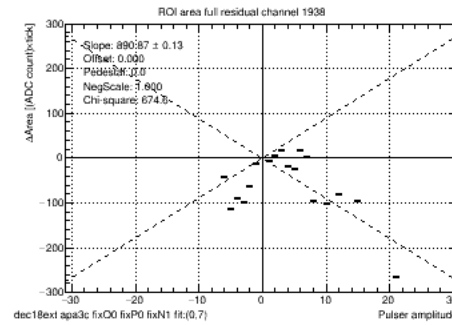
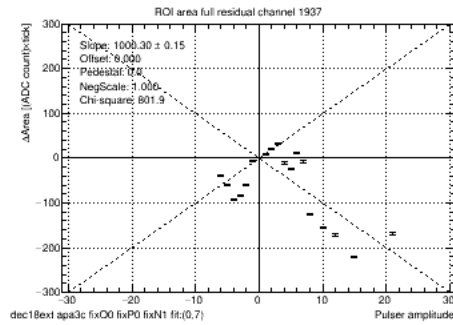
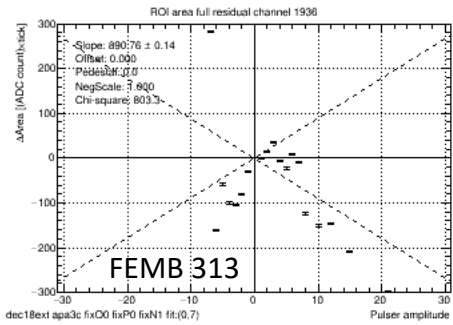


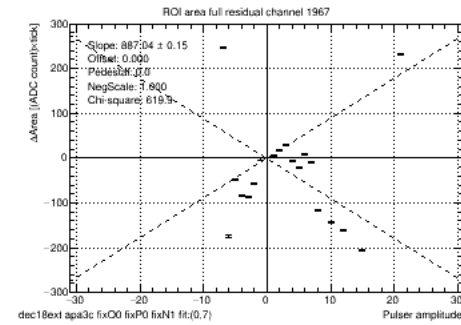
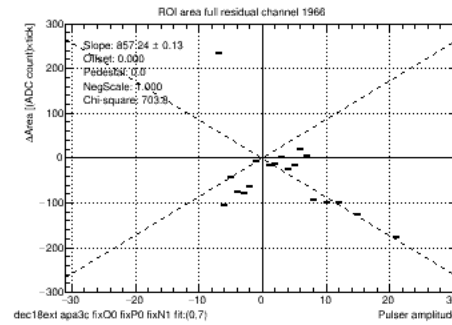
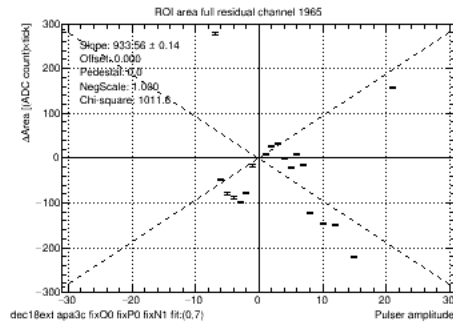
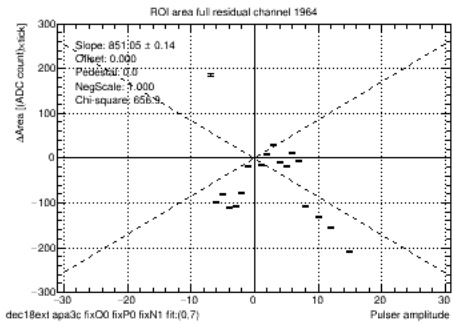
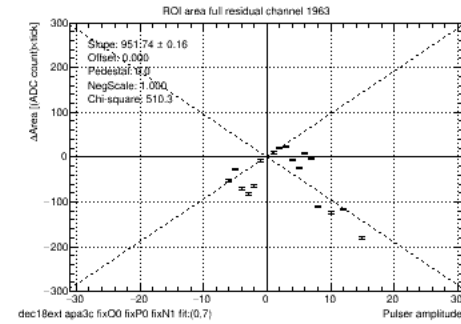
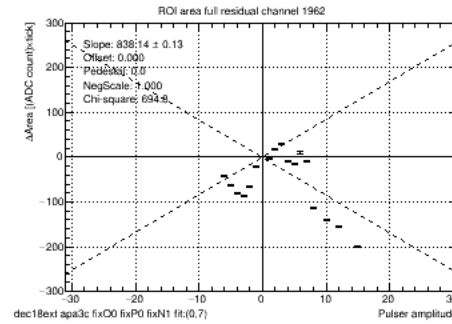
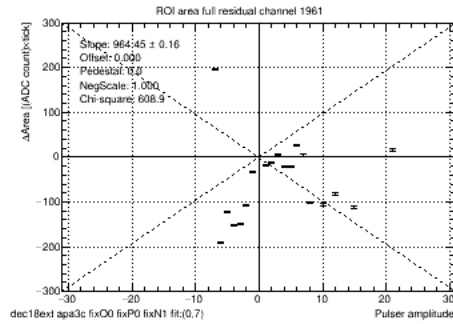
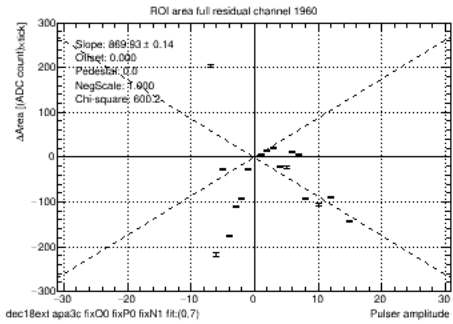
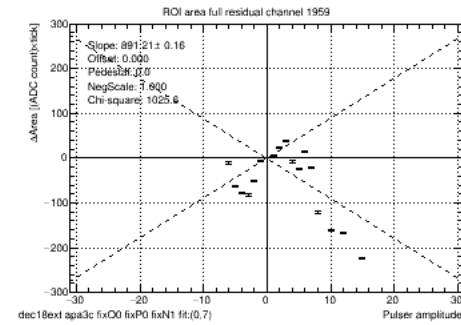
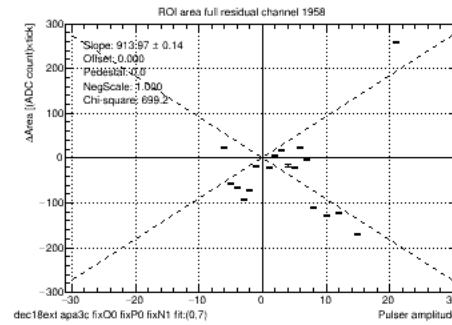
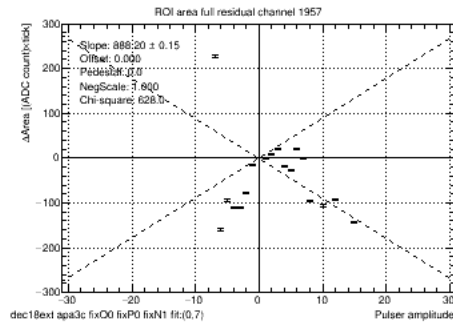
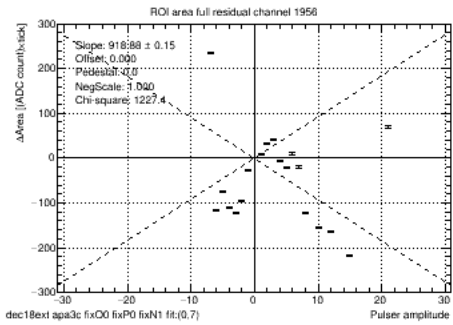
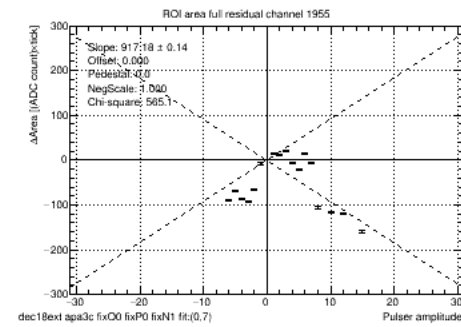
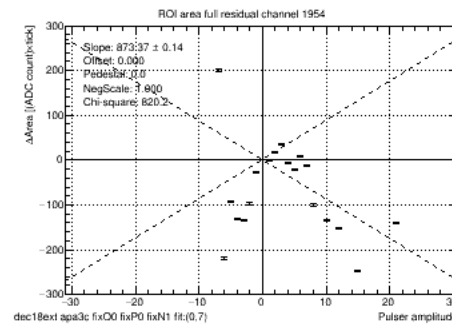
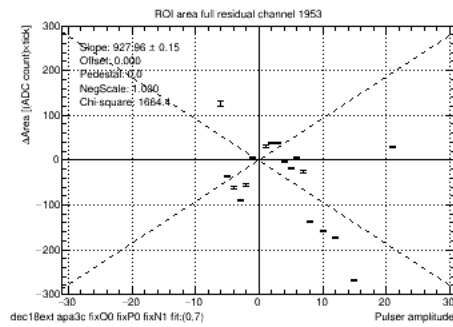
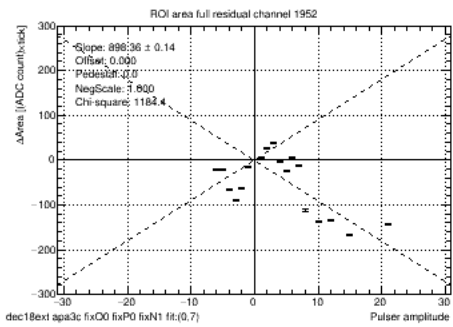


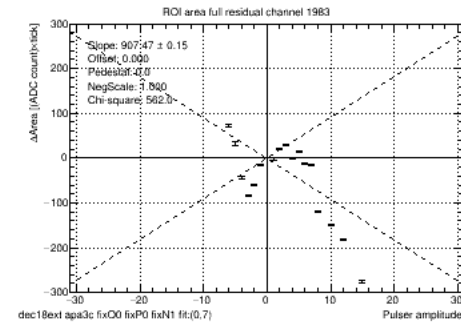
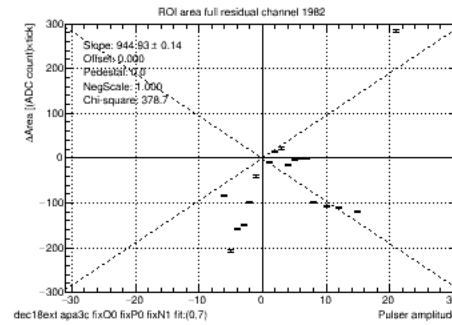
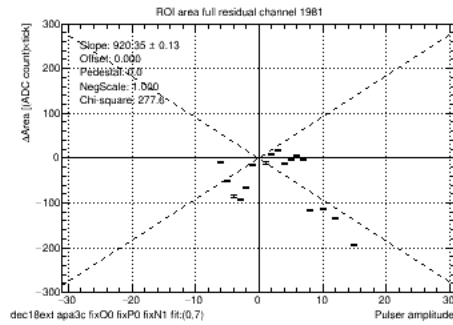
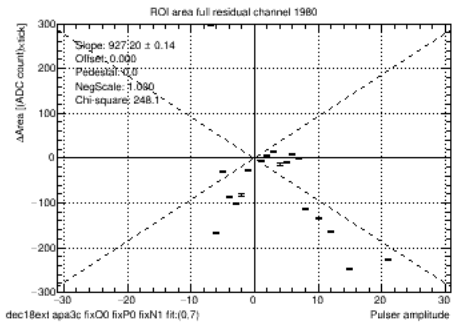
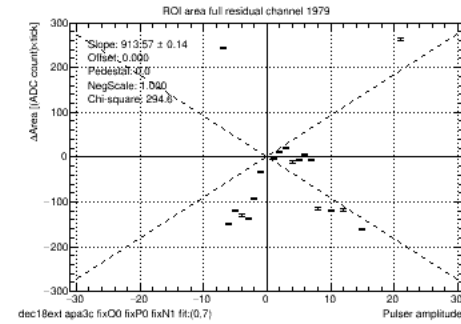
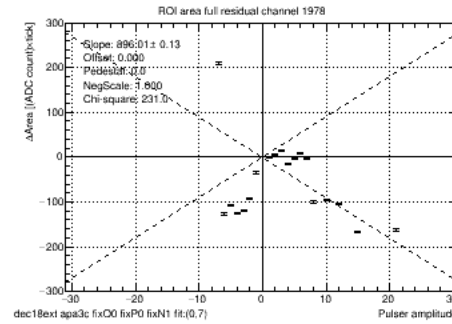
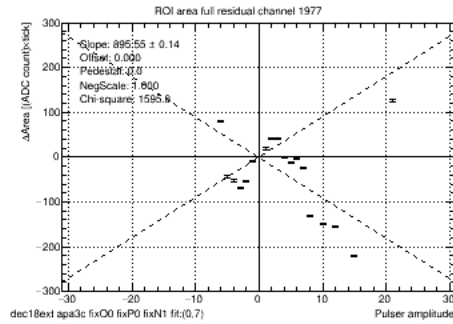
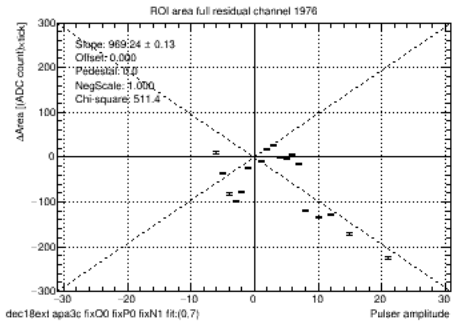
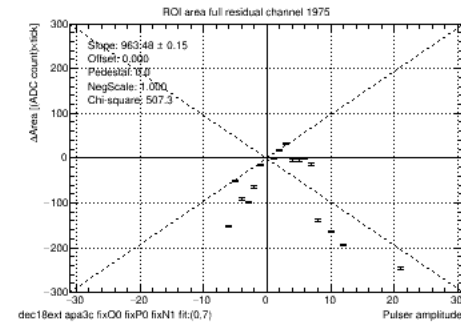
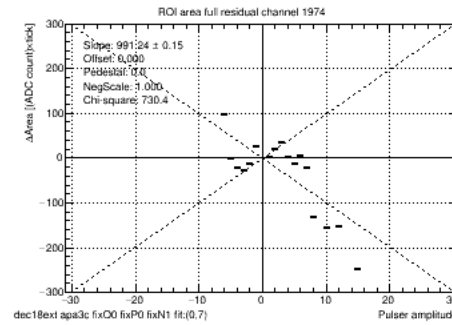
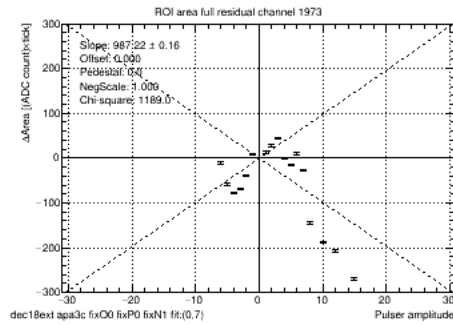
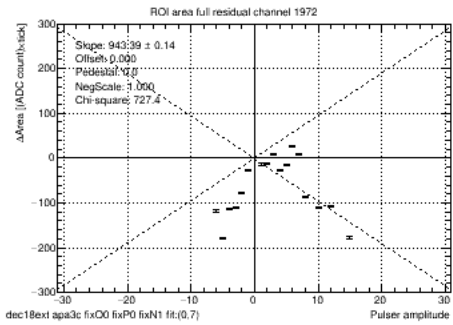
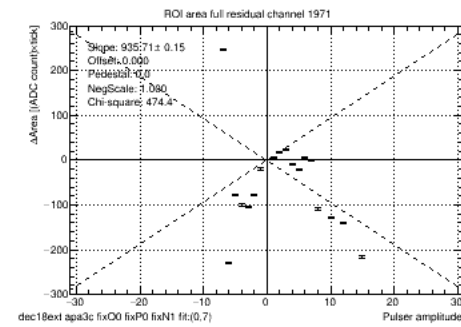
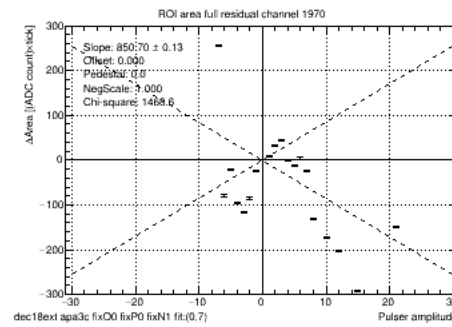
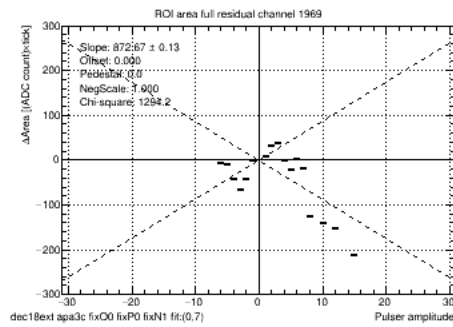
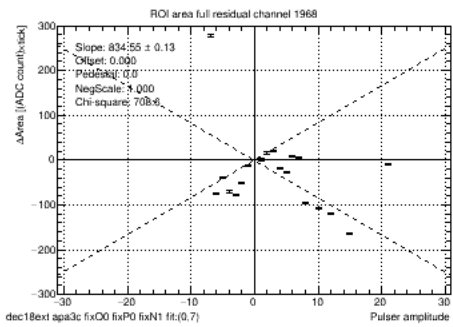


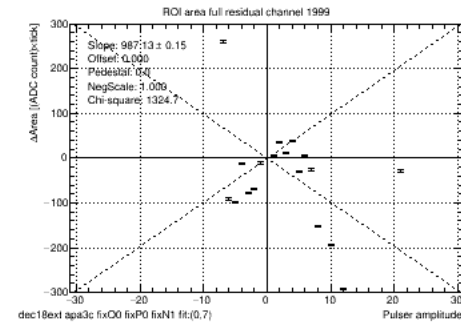
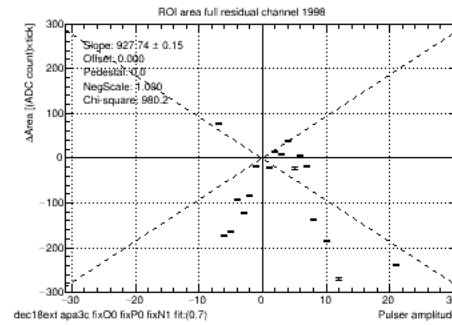
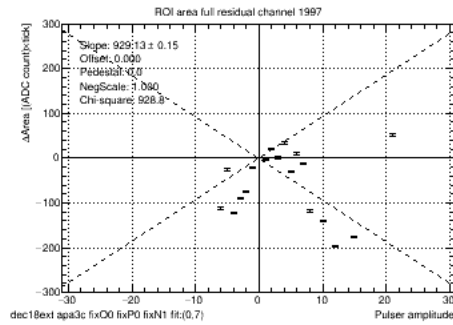
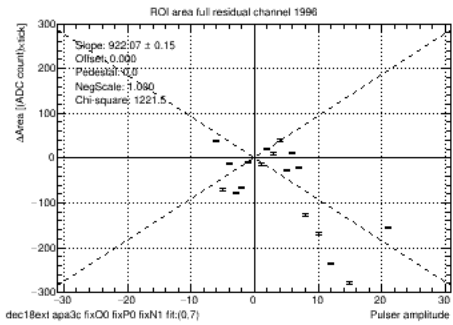
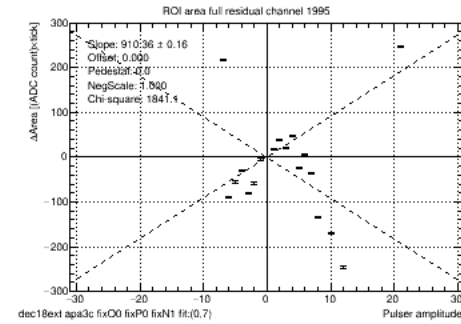
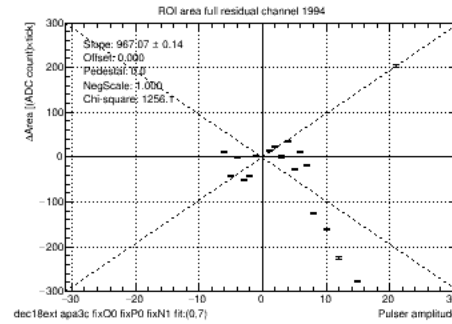
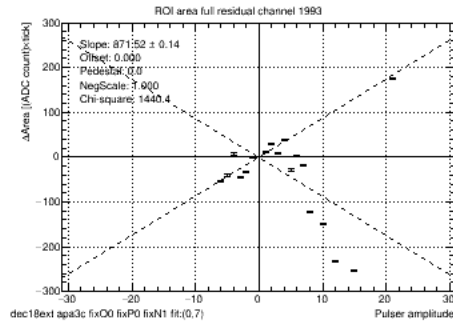
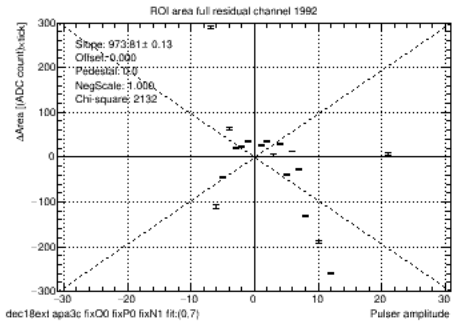
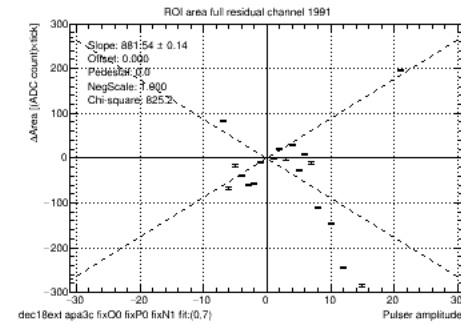
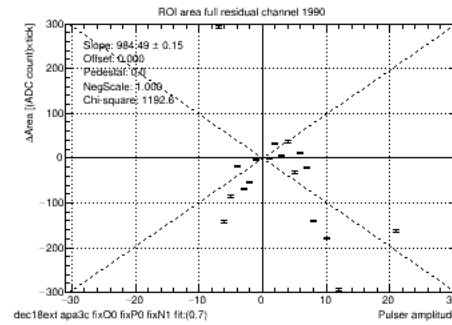
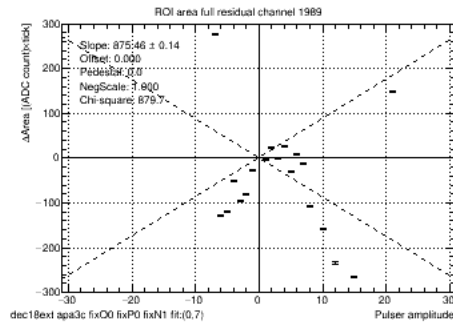
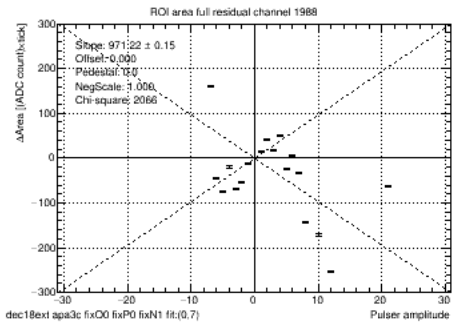
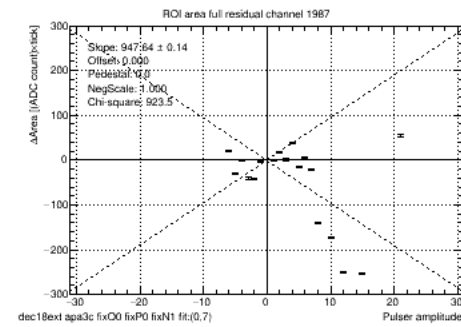
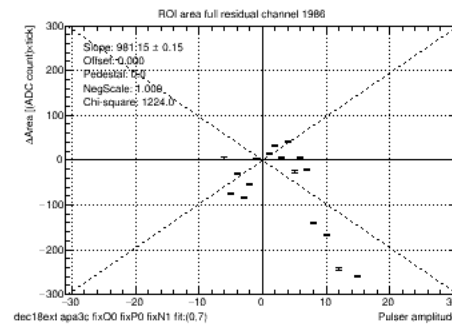
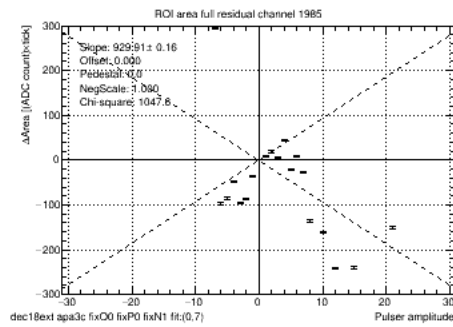
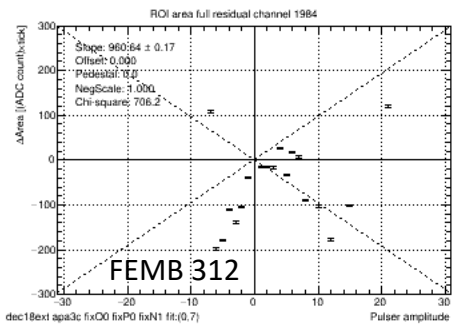


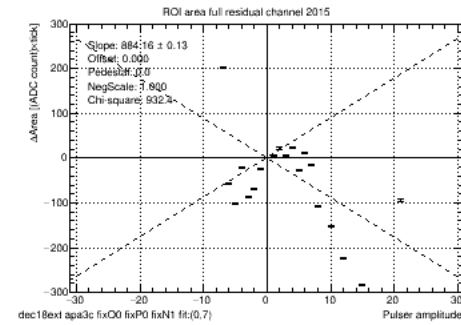
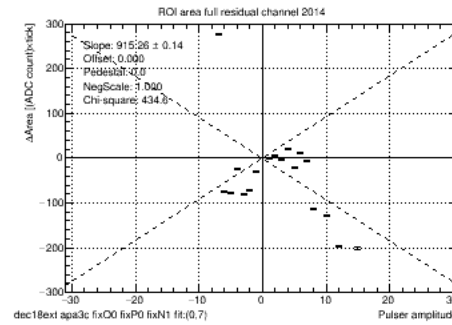
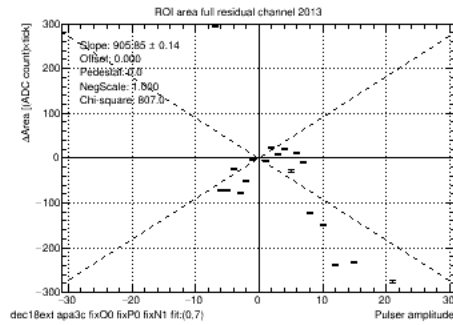
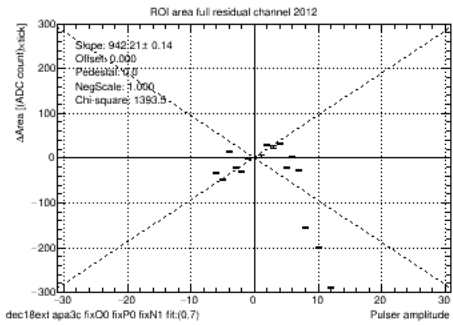
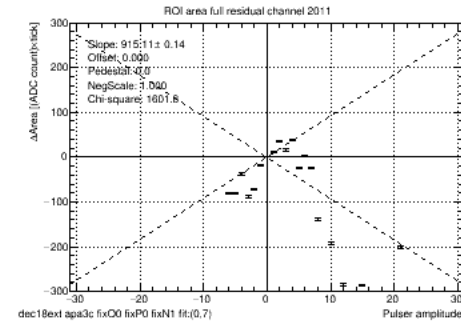
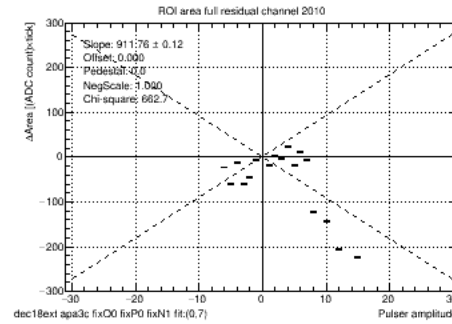
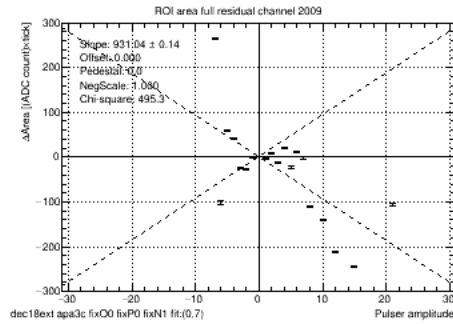
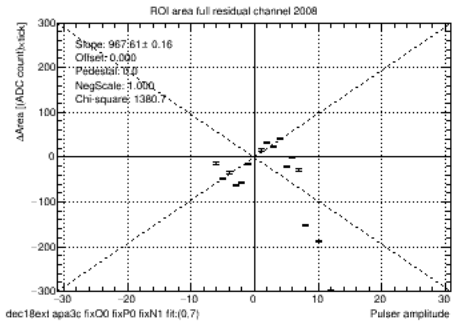
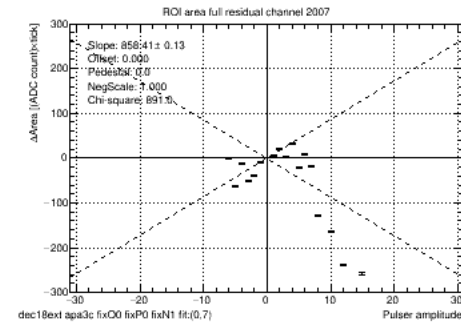
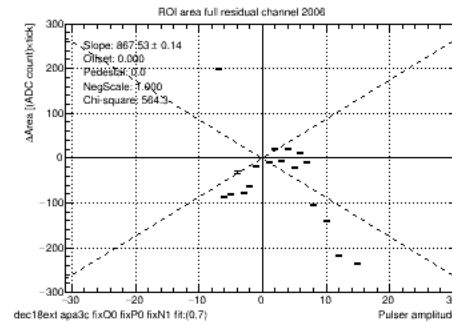
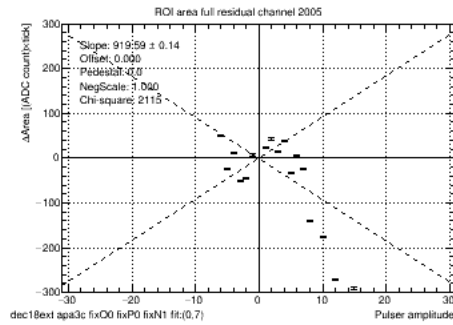
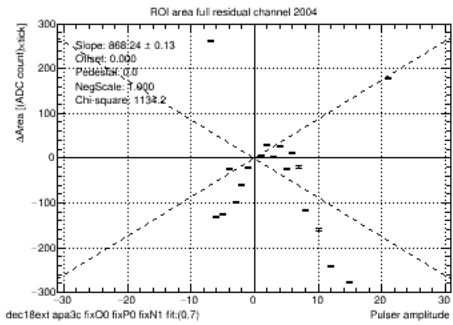
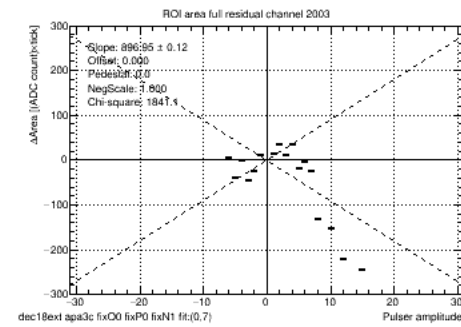
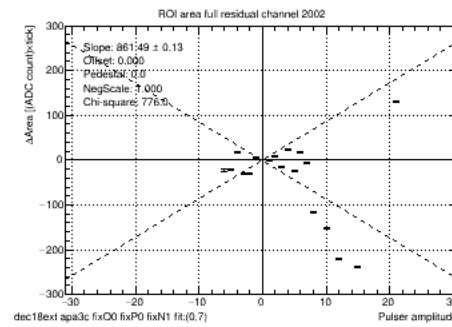
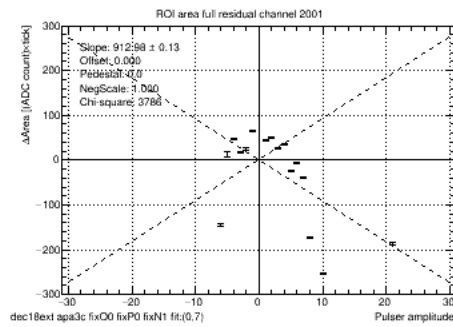
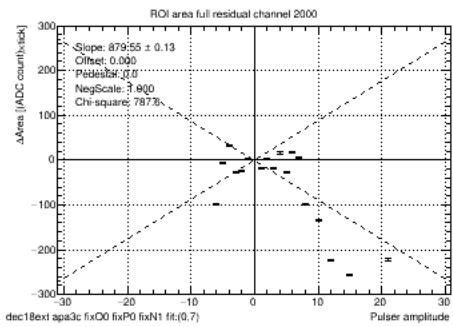


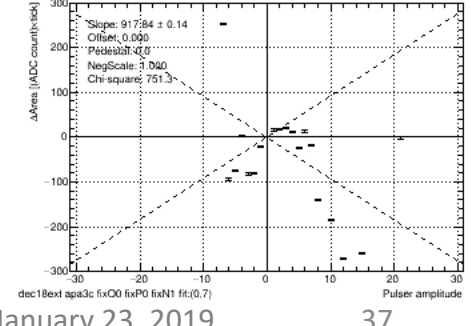
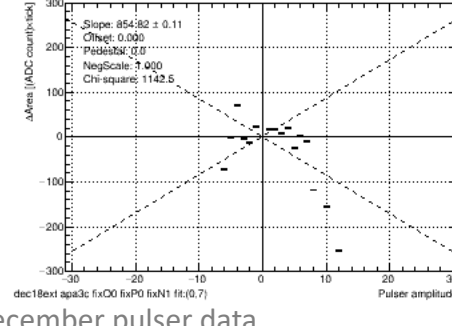
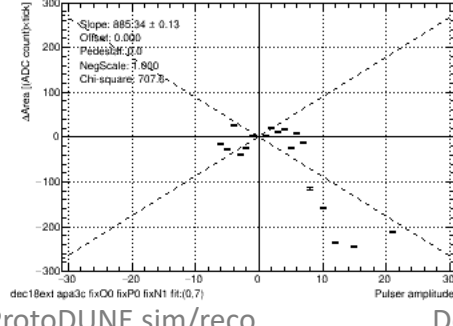
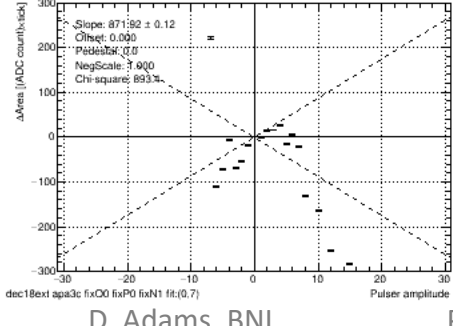
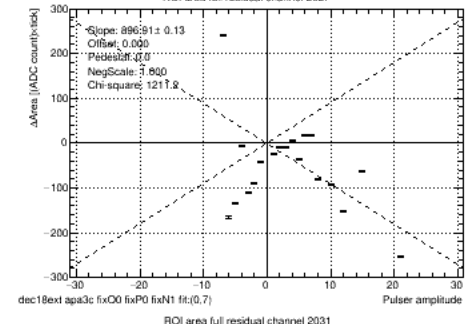
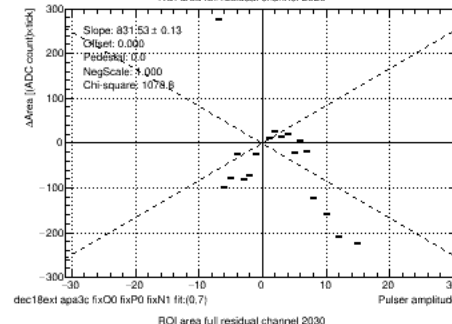
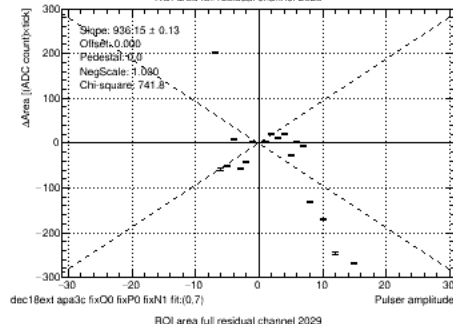
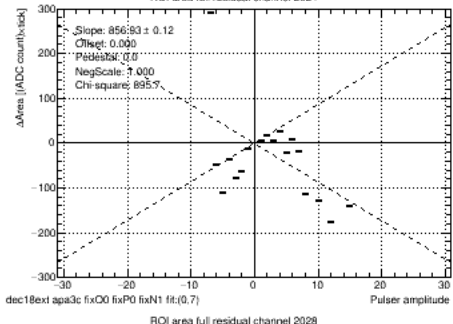
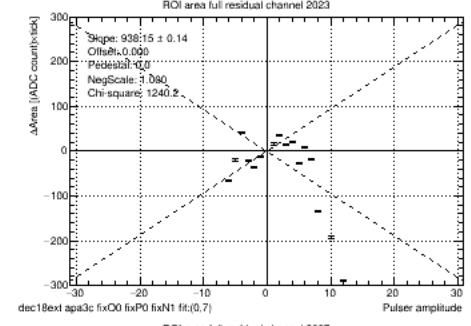
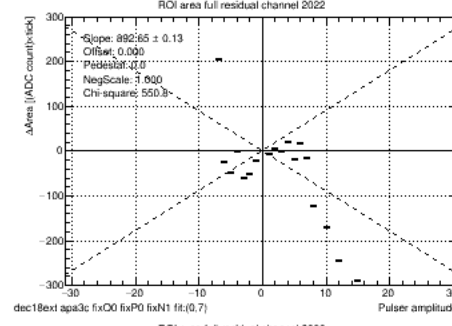
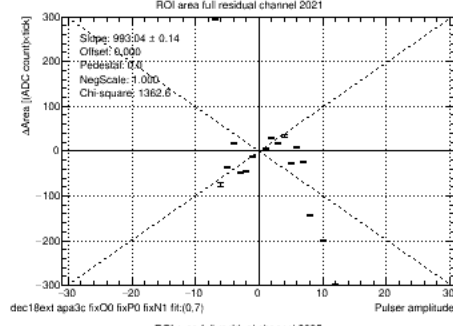
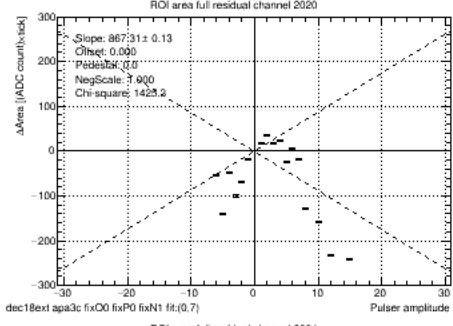
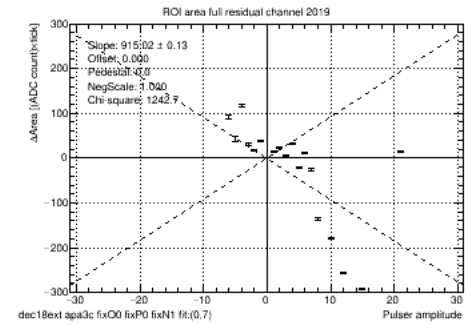
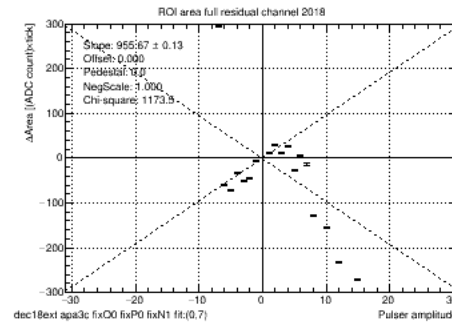
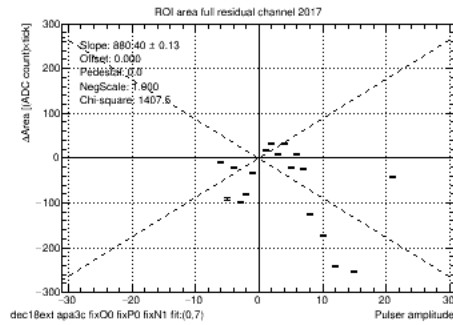
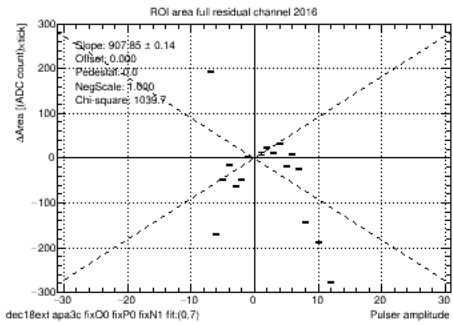


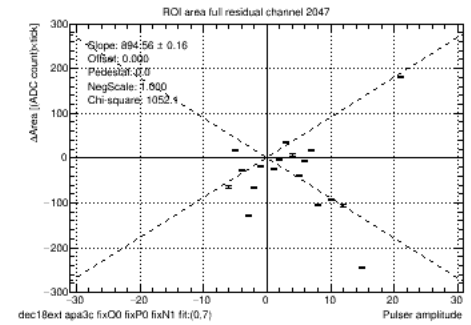
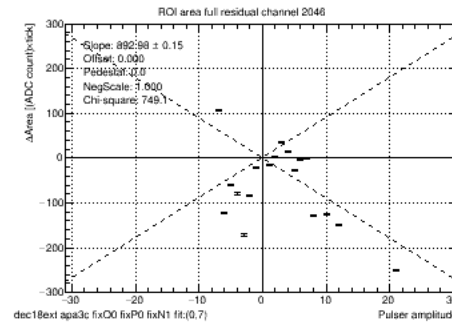
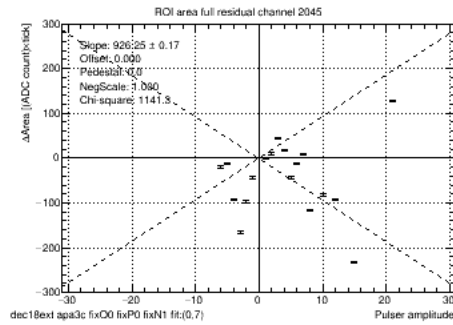
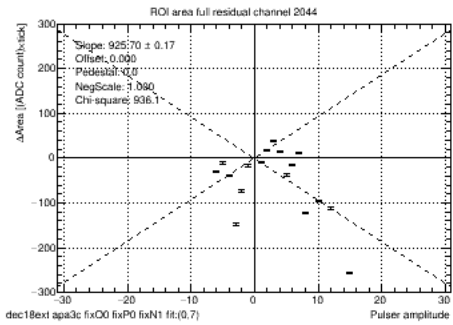
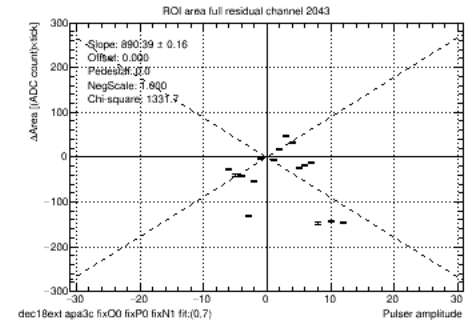
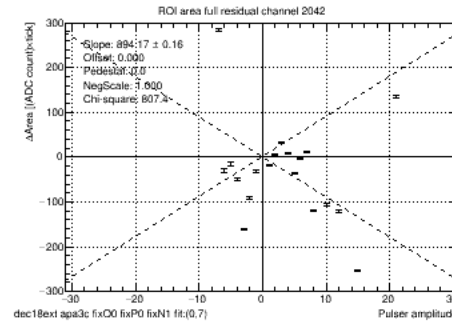
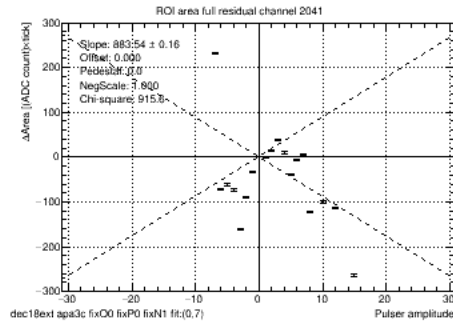
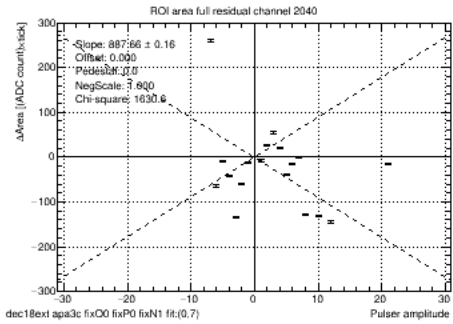
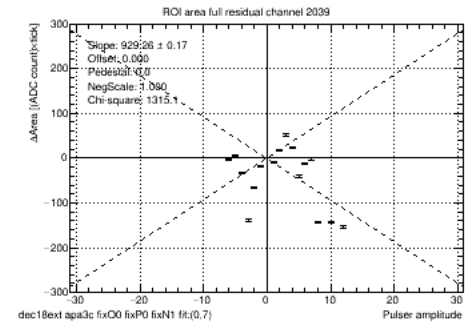
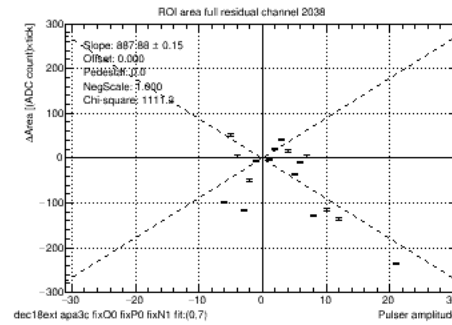
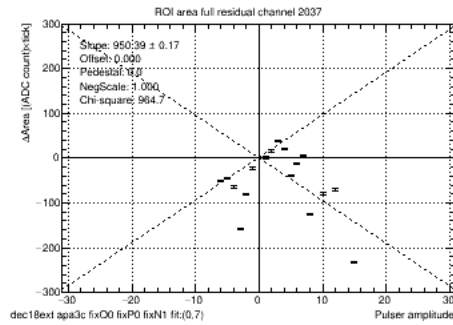
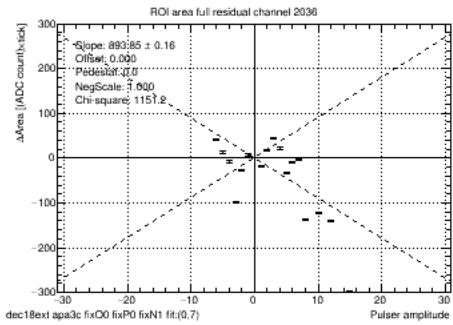
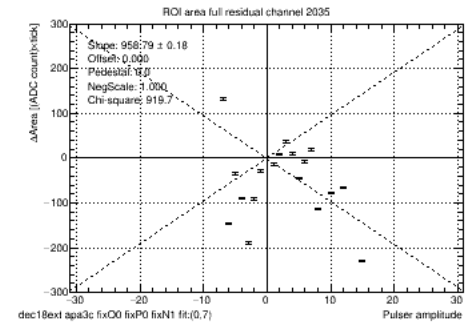
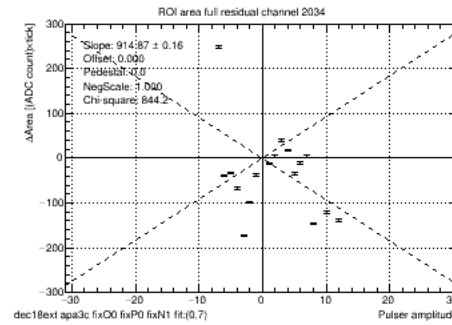
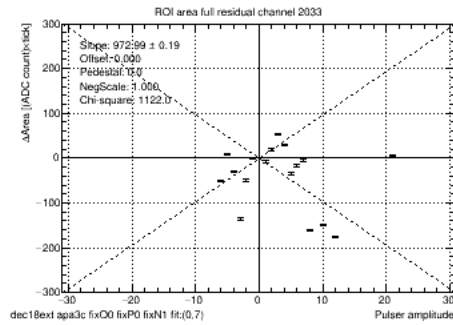
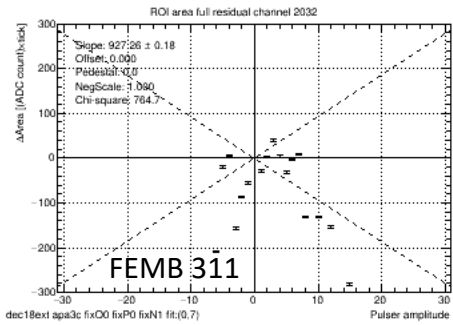


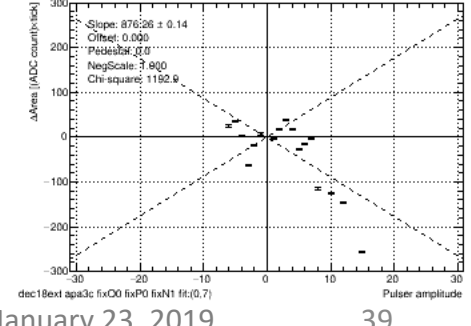
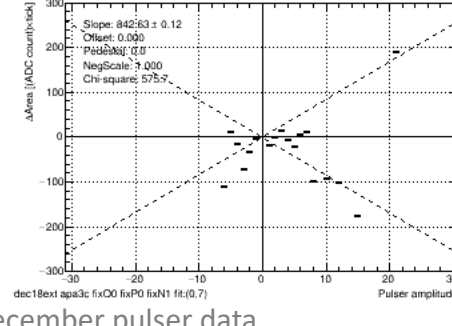
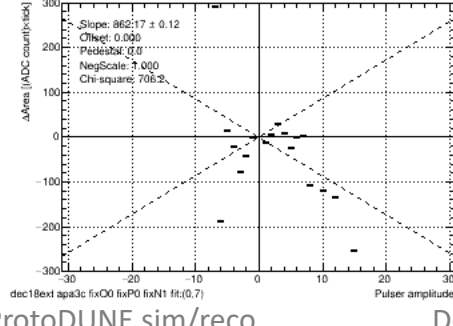
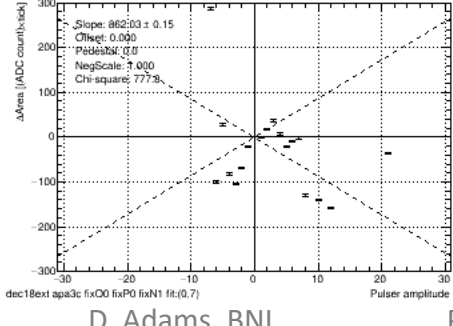
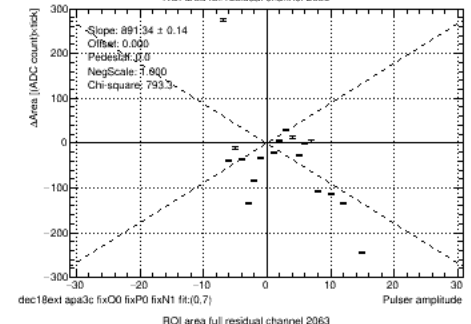
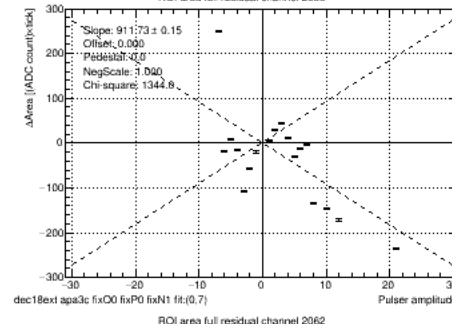
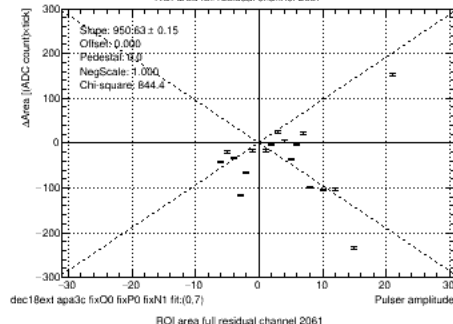
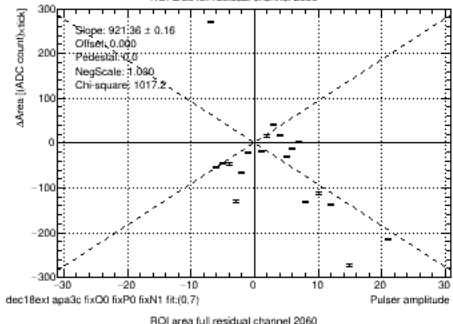
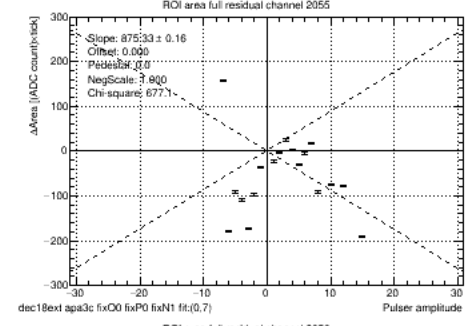
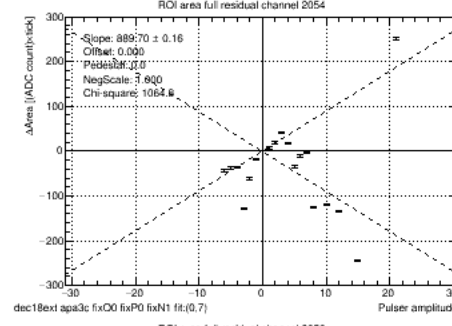
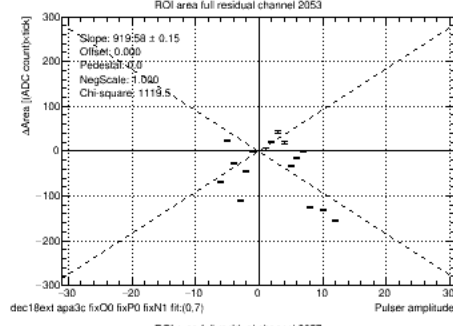
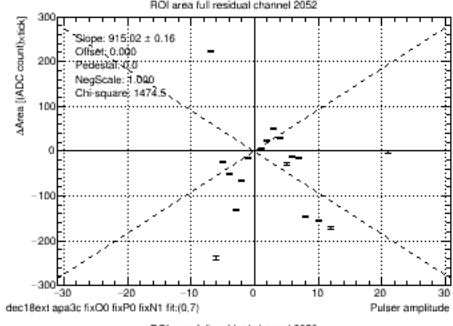
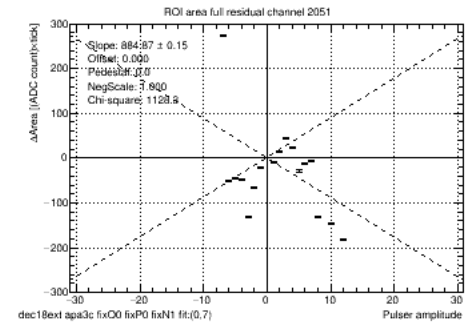
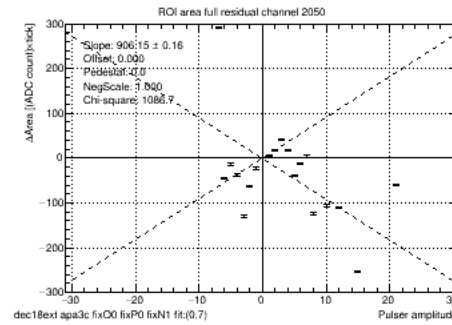
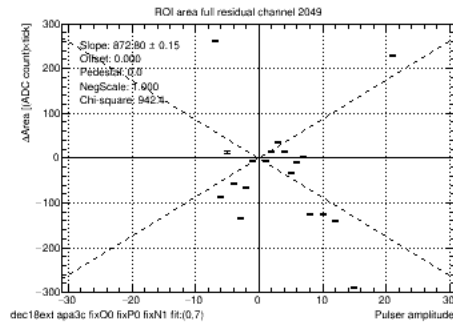
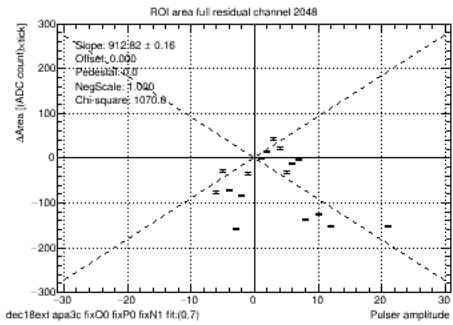


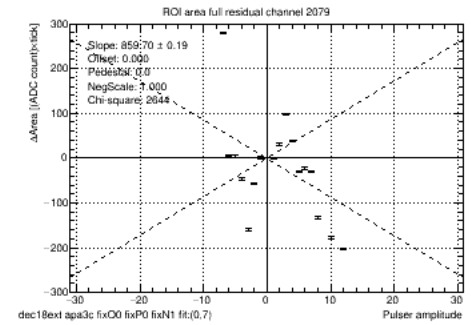
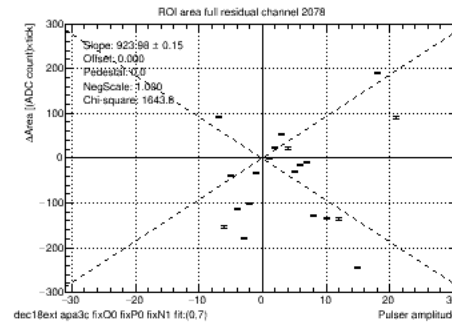
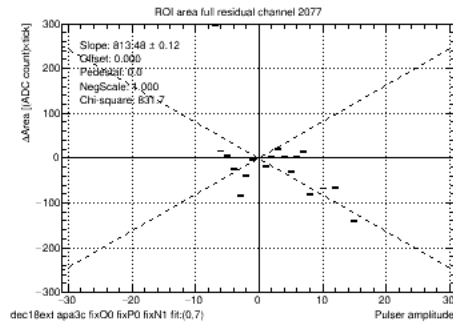
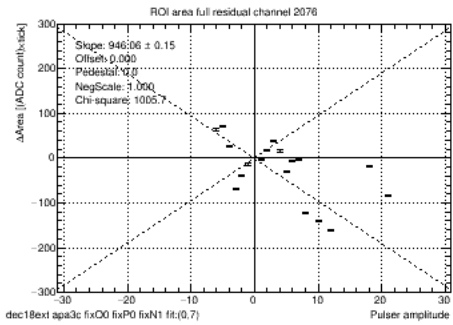
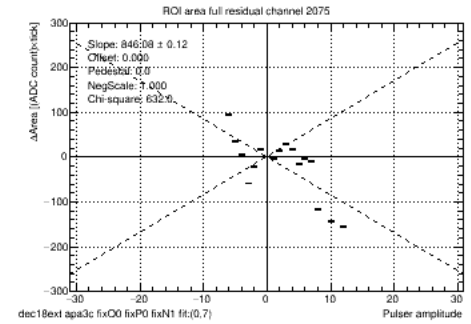
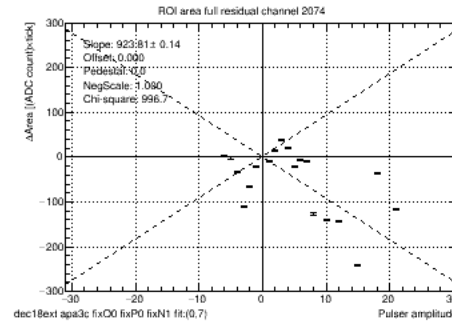
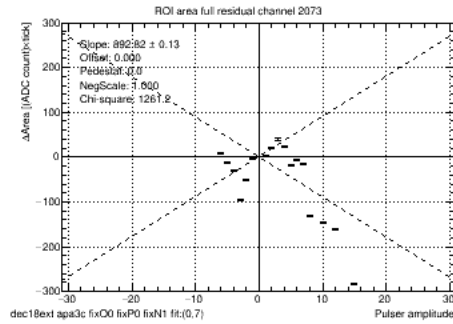
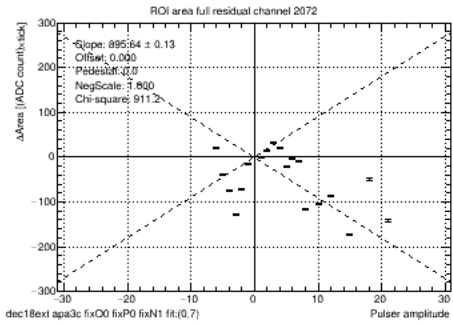
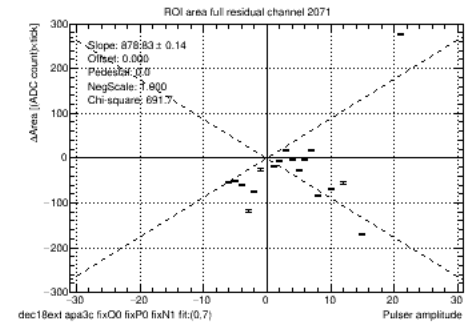
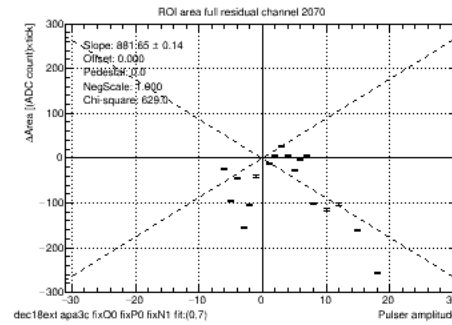
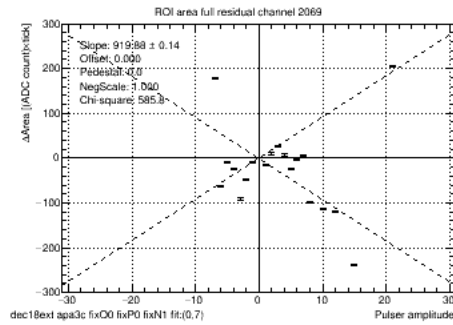
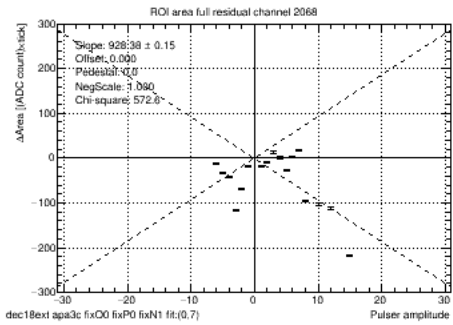
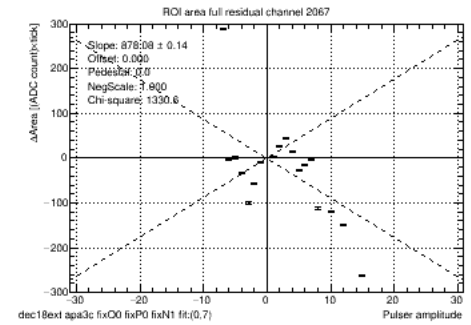
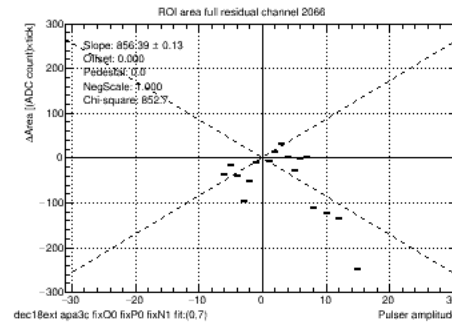
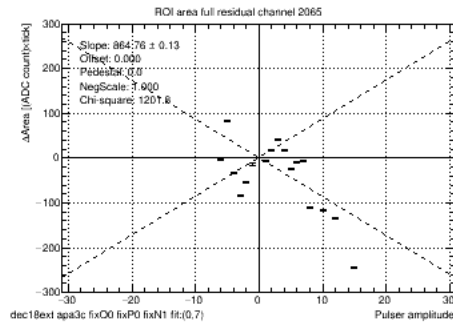
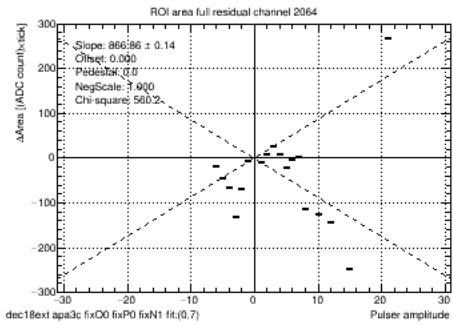












Comments on residual distributions

Fitted area slopes are around $900 \text{ ADC}/Q_{\text{step}}$

- $Q_{\text{step}} = 3.43 \text{ fC} = 21.4 \text{ ke}$ (nominal)
- slope = $260 \text{ ADC/fC} = 40 \text{ ADC/ke}$
- Scale on plots is $\pm 300 \text{ ADC} = \pm 7100 \text{ e}$

Points in response plots show a lot of scatter

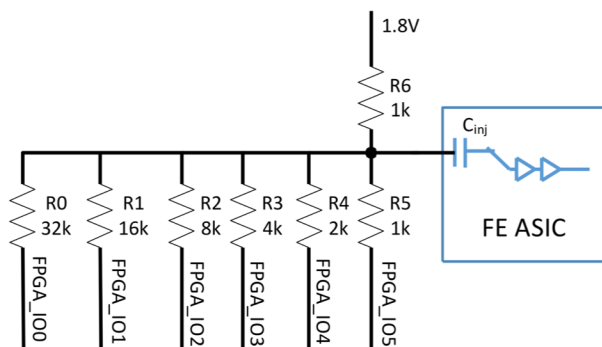
- Range $\pm 1000 \text{ e}$ for the first seven (fitted) points
- RMS (i.e. the error on any one measurement) is similar to this value
- But the error on the mean (error bars) is much smaller

Where does the non-linearity come from?

- We were blaming the ADCs
- Now see we also expect a significant contribution from the pulser
 - See the following...

Pulser circuit (Hucheng)

FEMB Optimization (2): FPGA-DAC for Calibration



FPGA IO source or sink current limit: 2mA

Maximize source current: 0.574mA

Maximize sink current: 1.187mA

R6 = 1k Ω

R0 = 32.4k Ω (1%)

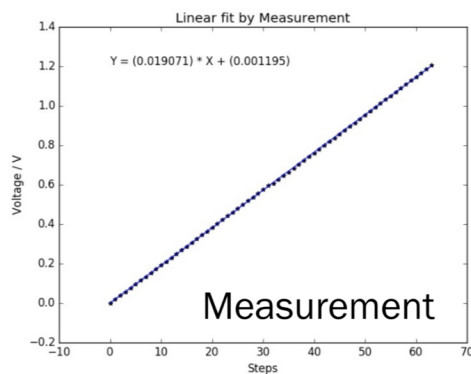
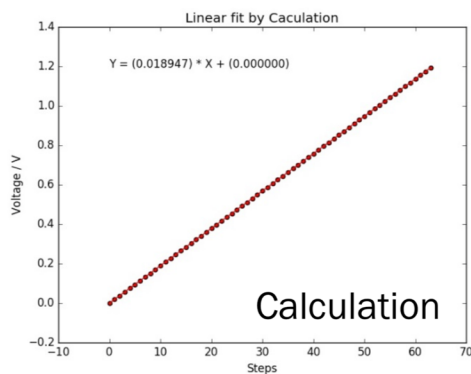
R1 = 16.02k Ω (1%)

R2 = 8.06k Ω (1%)

R3 = 4.02k Ω (1%)

R4 = 2.00k Ω (1%)

R5 = 1.00k Ω (1%)



FPGA-DAC works well at both room and cryogenic temperatures

- Very good agreement between calculation and measurement
- A most convenient way for ProtoDUNE-SP calibration

10

Pulser charge

Circuit on previous page is a voltage divider

- IO lines are 0 (off) or 1.8 V (on)
- Bits in pulser setting A correspond to switching lines on

Code in dunetpc to give V/Q as function of A

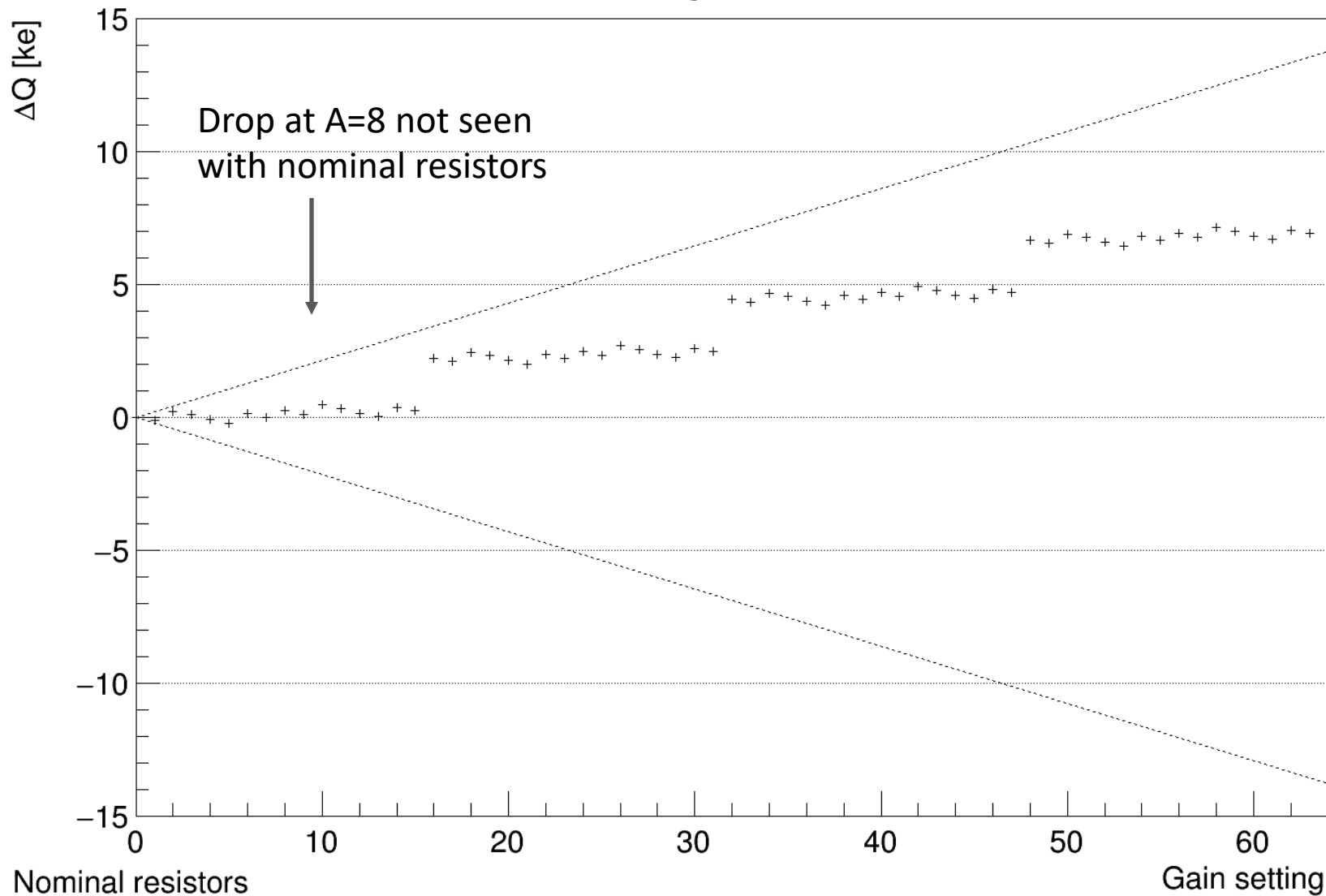
- R_1, \dots, R_6 and V_{fpga} are variable parameters
- Confirmed the code gives almost (0.001) the same values as plot

Use this to study nonlinearity

- As with protoDUNE data, I fit $A \leq 7$ to line passing through origin
- Then plot residual: $Q - \text{slope} * A$
- Example plots on following pages
 - I try to reproduce the protoDUNE drop at $A = 8$
 - Need to shift R_2 by 2%
 - Resistor tolerance is 1%

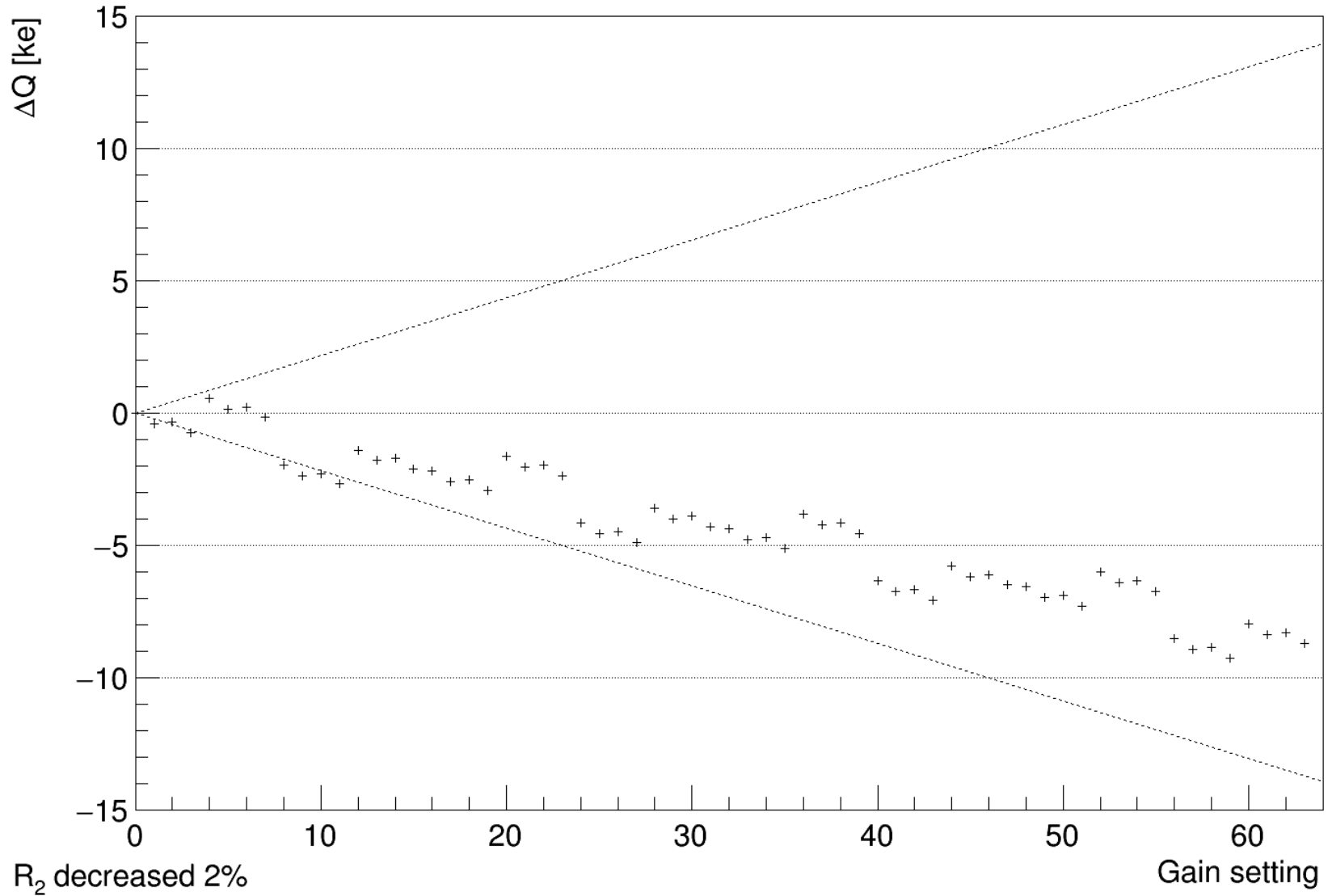
Pulsar non-linearity with nominal resistors

Pulsar charge residual



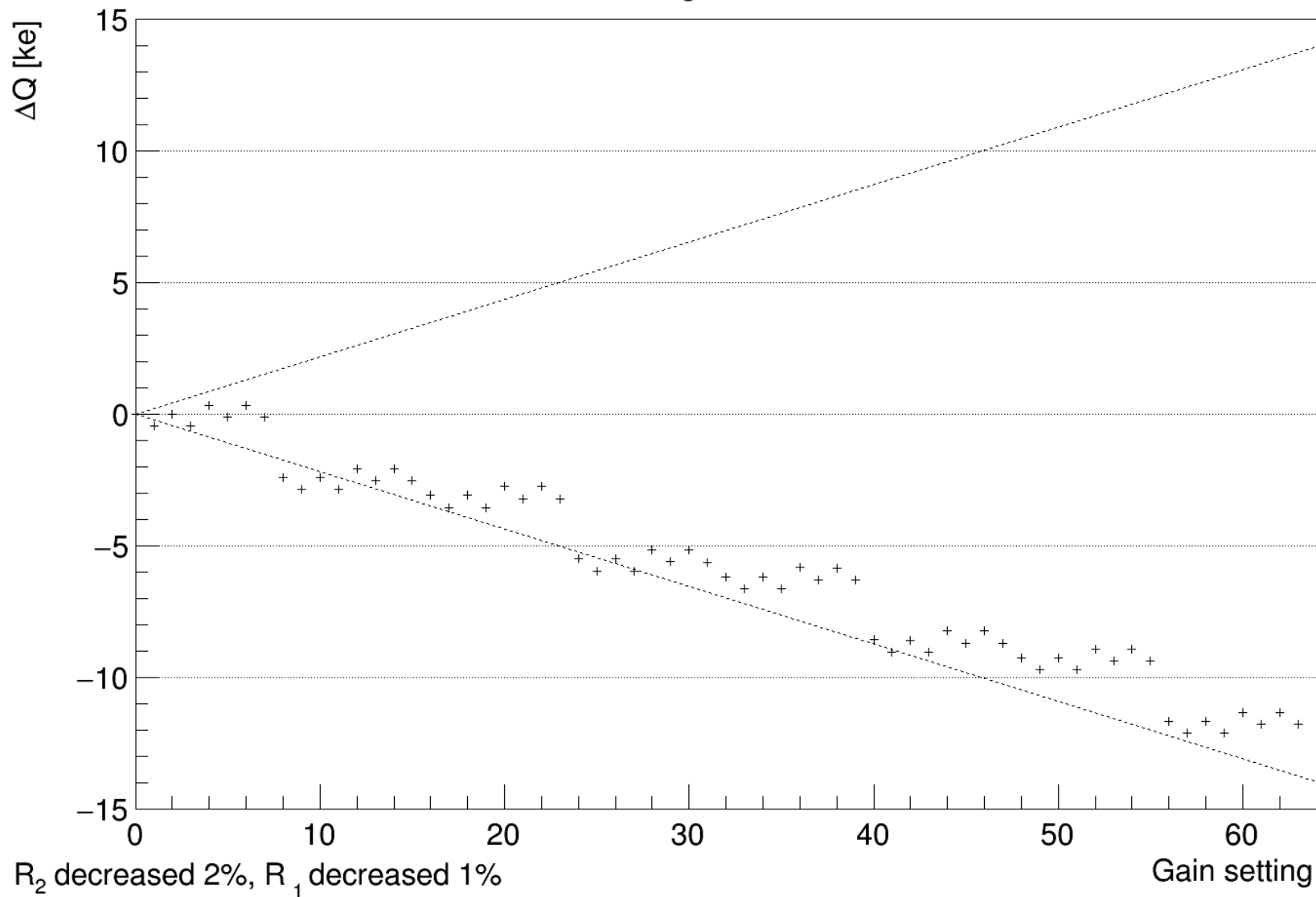
Pulsar non-linearity shifting R_2

Pulsar charge residual



Pulsar non-linearity shifting R_2 and R_1

Pulsar charge residual



Next

Like to get more pulser data

- Fill in missing settings: 9, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17
- External pulser data at gain of 7.8
 - To distinguish ADC and pulser nonlinearities

Analysis

- Try fitting pulser parameters (resistances) to protoDUNE data
- Can we find best fit values for each FEMB (128 channels)?