

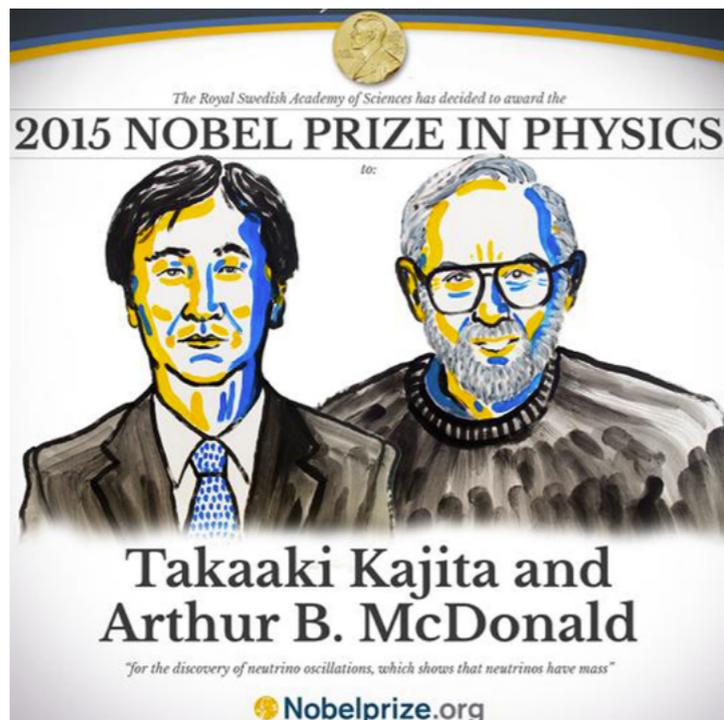


**New Physics Opportunities**  
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Pedro A. N. Machado

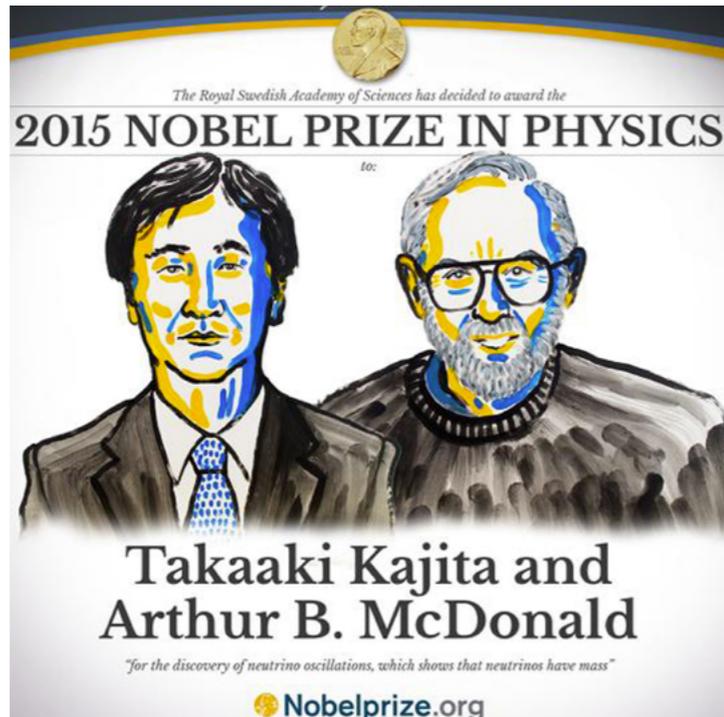
November 2019

# Why BSM in neutrino experiments?



The existence of non-zero neutrino masses, inferred from neutrino oscillation measurements, is the only laboratory-based evidence of physics beyond the standard model

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Where do neutrino masses come from?

Do neutrinos communicate with DM?

Are neutrinos their own antiparticle?

Is lepton number conserved?

What is going on in LSND/MiniBooNE?

...

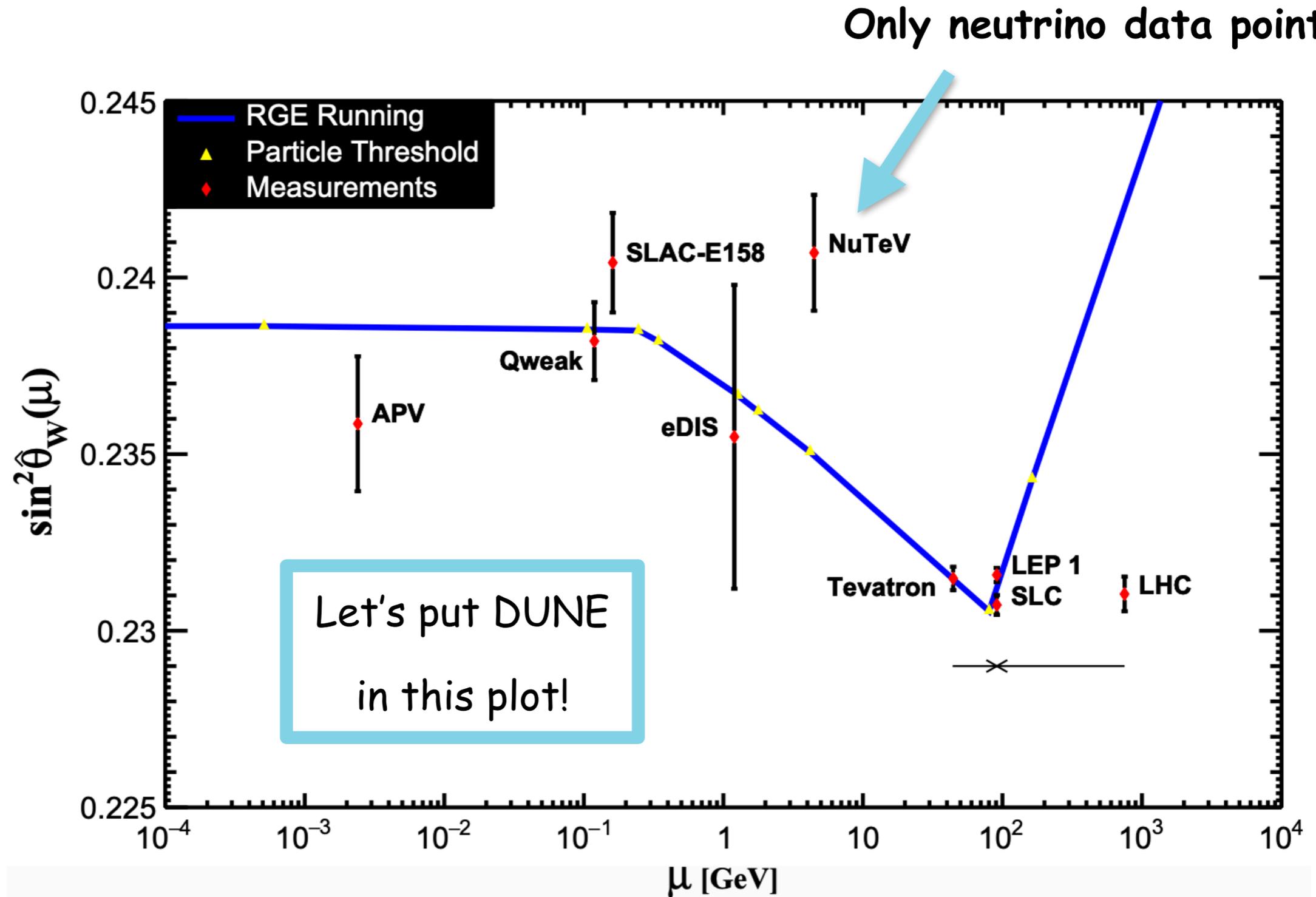
I did this talk thinking about LArTPCs,  
but maybe it is general enough

Some examples of opportunities that could benefit from timing

1. Precision physics ( $\sin^2\theta_w$ )
2. Dark matter searches
3. Sterile neutrino searches
4. Long lived particles

# Precision physics - measuring $\sin^2\theta_w$ at DUNE

De Gouvêa M Perez-Gonzalez Tabrizi, so appear soon!

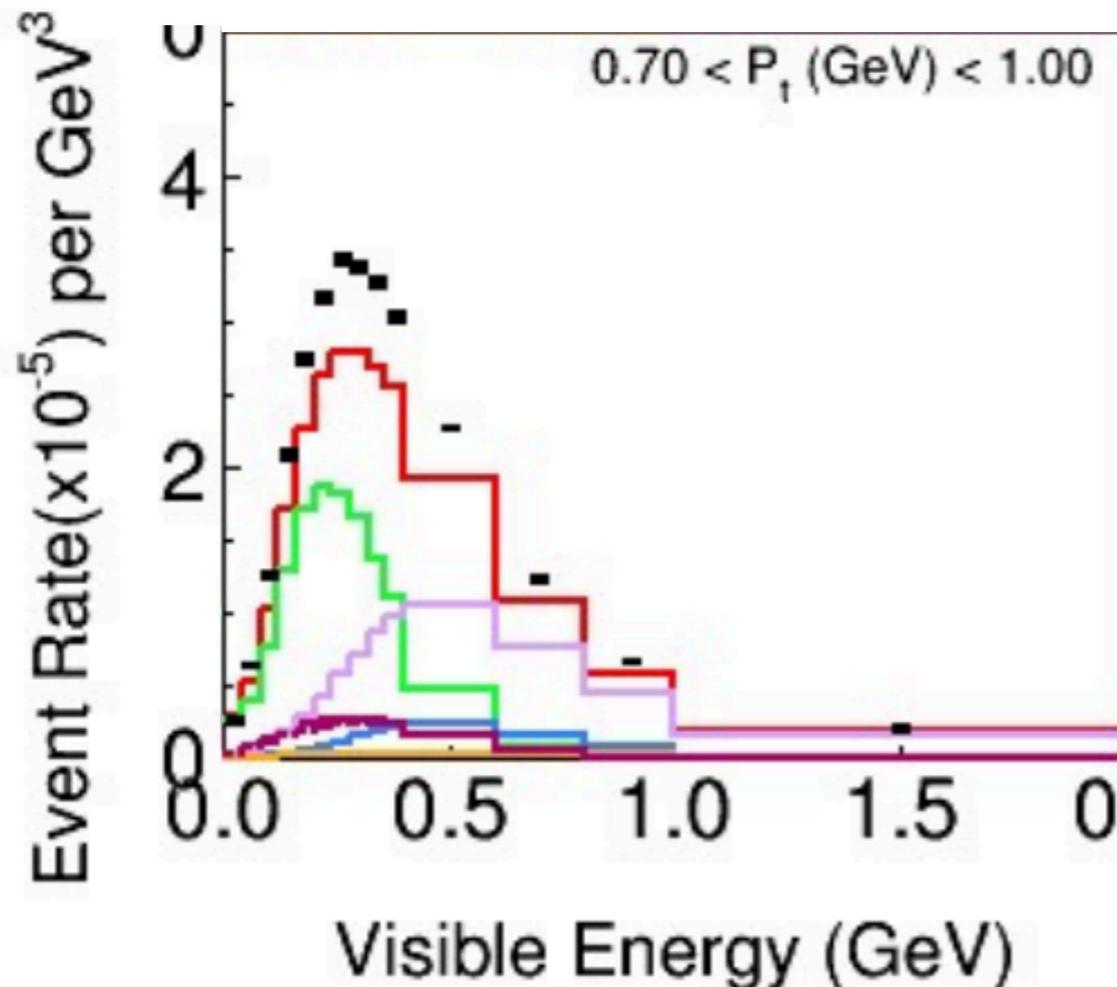


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Can we do  $\nu$ -N scattering?

Have you seen Minerva wine and cheese talk on Oct 25???

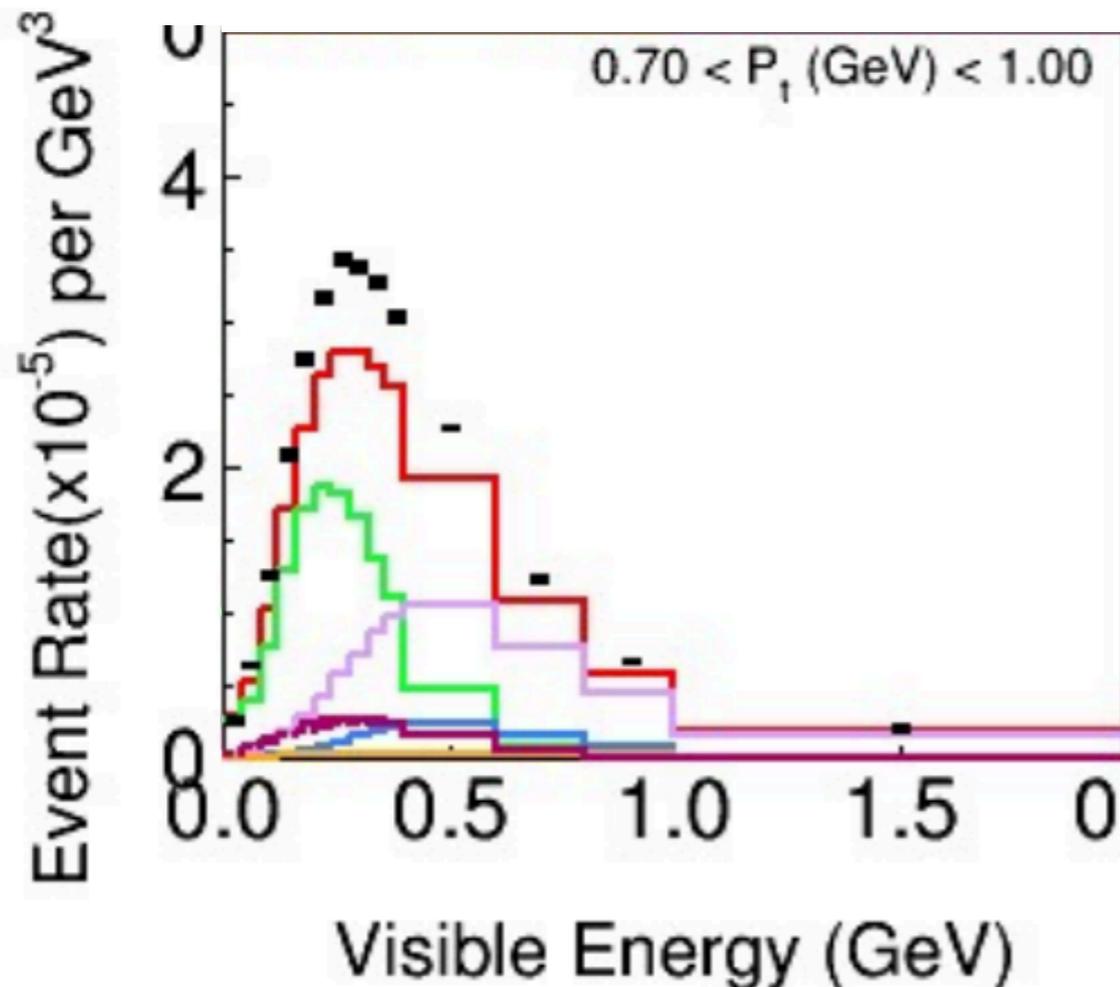


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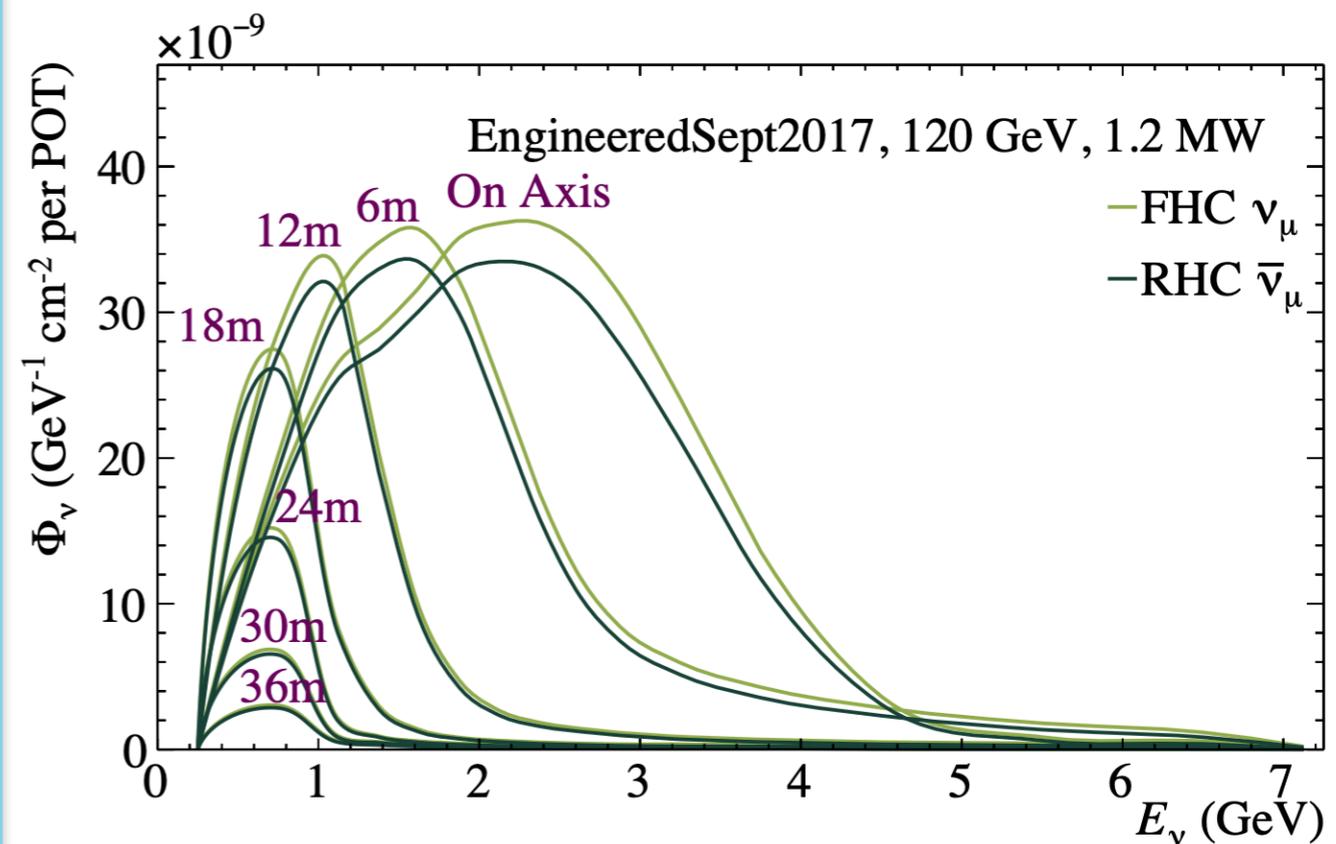
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What about  $\nu$ -e scattering?

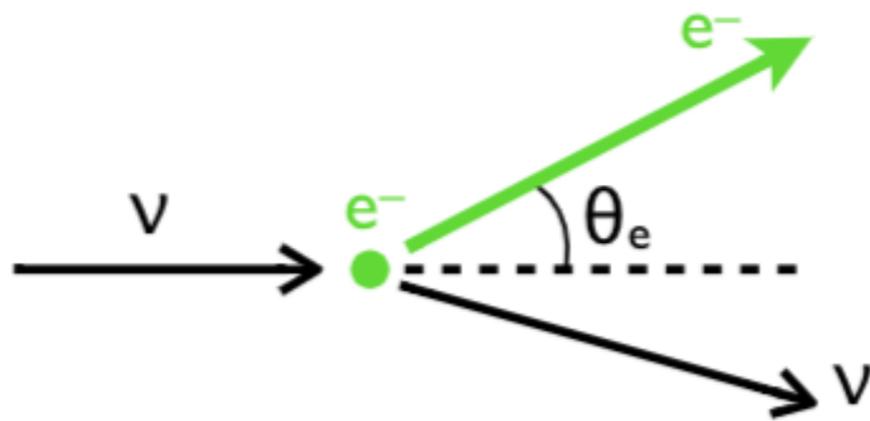
Reasonable stats in DUNE

Flux uncertainties? **PRISM!**



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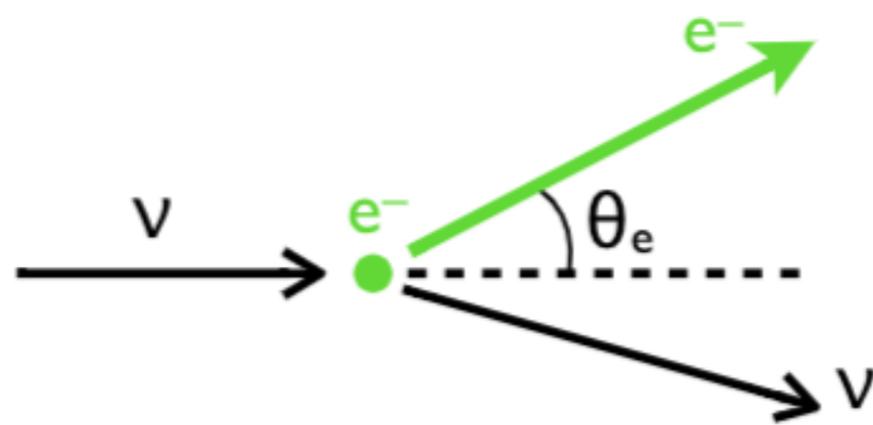
$$\frac{d\sigma}{dE_R} \simeq 1.72 \times 10^{-41} \left\{ g_1^2 + g_2^2 \left( 1 - \frac{E_R}{E_\nu} \right)^2 \right\} \frac{\text{cm}^2}{\text{GeV}}$$

$\nu_\alpha$	$g_1$	SM	$g_2$	SM
$\nu_e$	$1 + (g_V + g_A)/2$	$1/2 + s_W^2$	$(g_V - g_A)/2$	$s_W^2$
$\nu_{\mu,\tau}$	$(g_V + g_A)/2$	$-1/2 + s_W^2$	$(g_V - g_A)/2$	$s_W^2$
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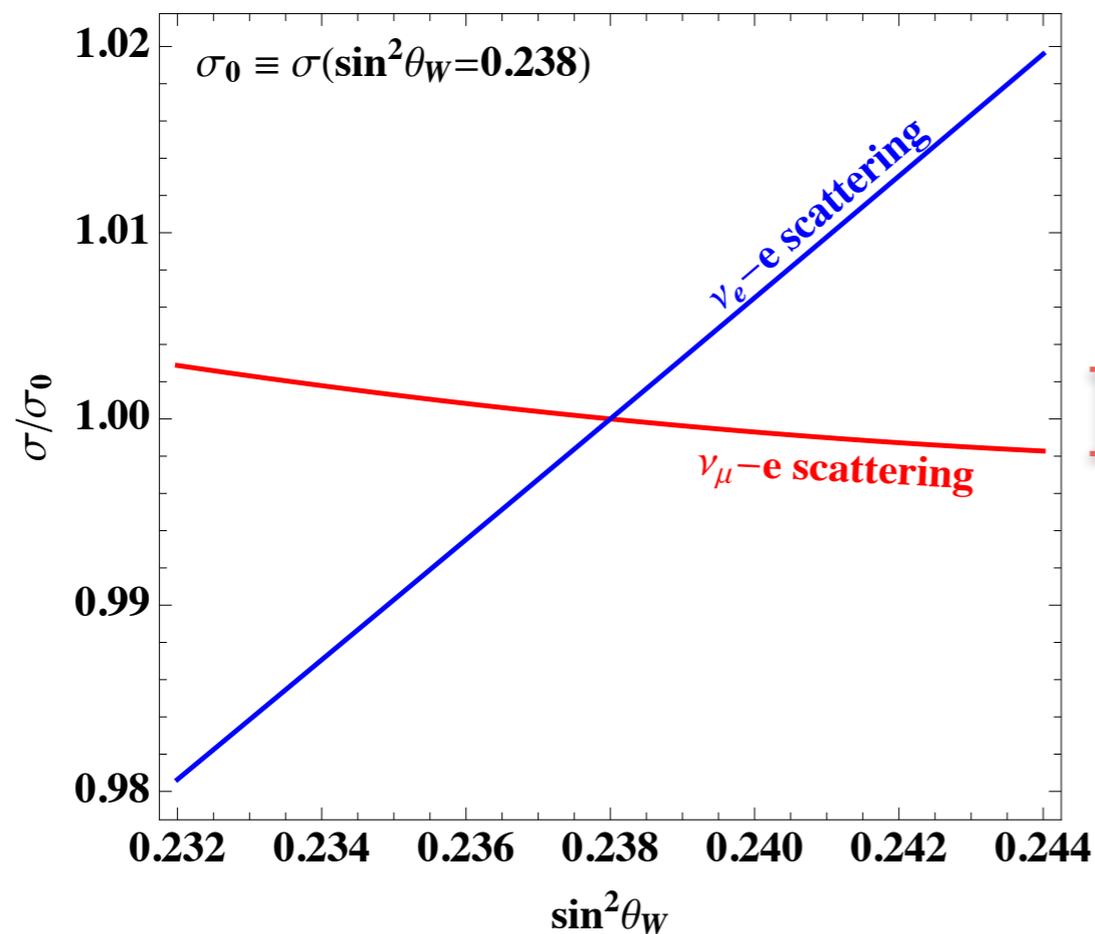
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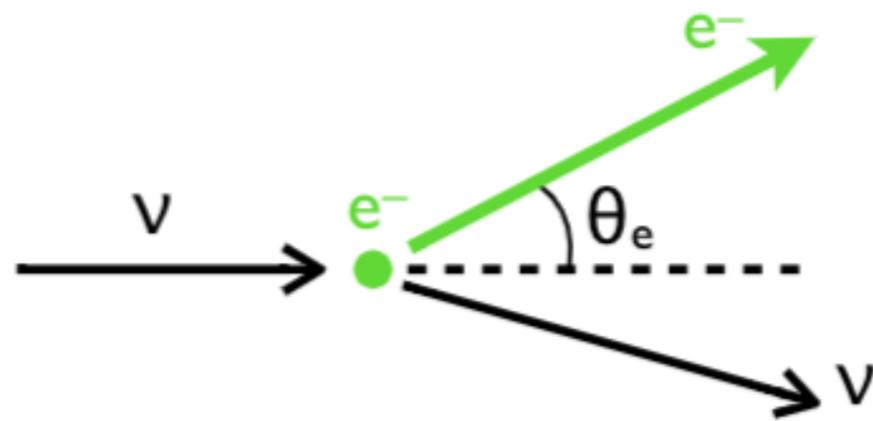
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$\nu_e$  change is 10 times larger!  
This happens at the differential cross section level

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$\nu_\mu$  scattering:  $\sin^2\theta_w$  almost an overall normalization

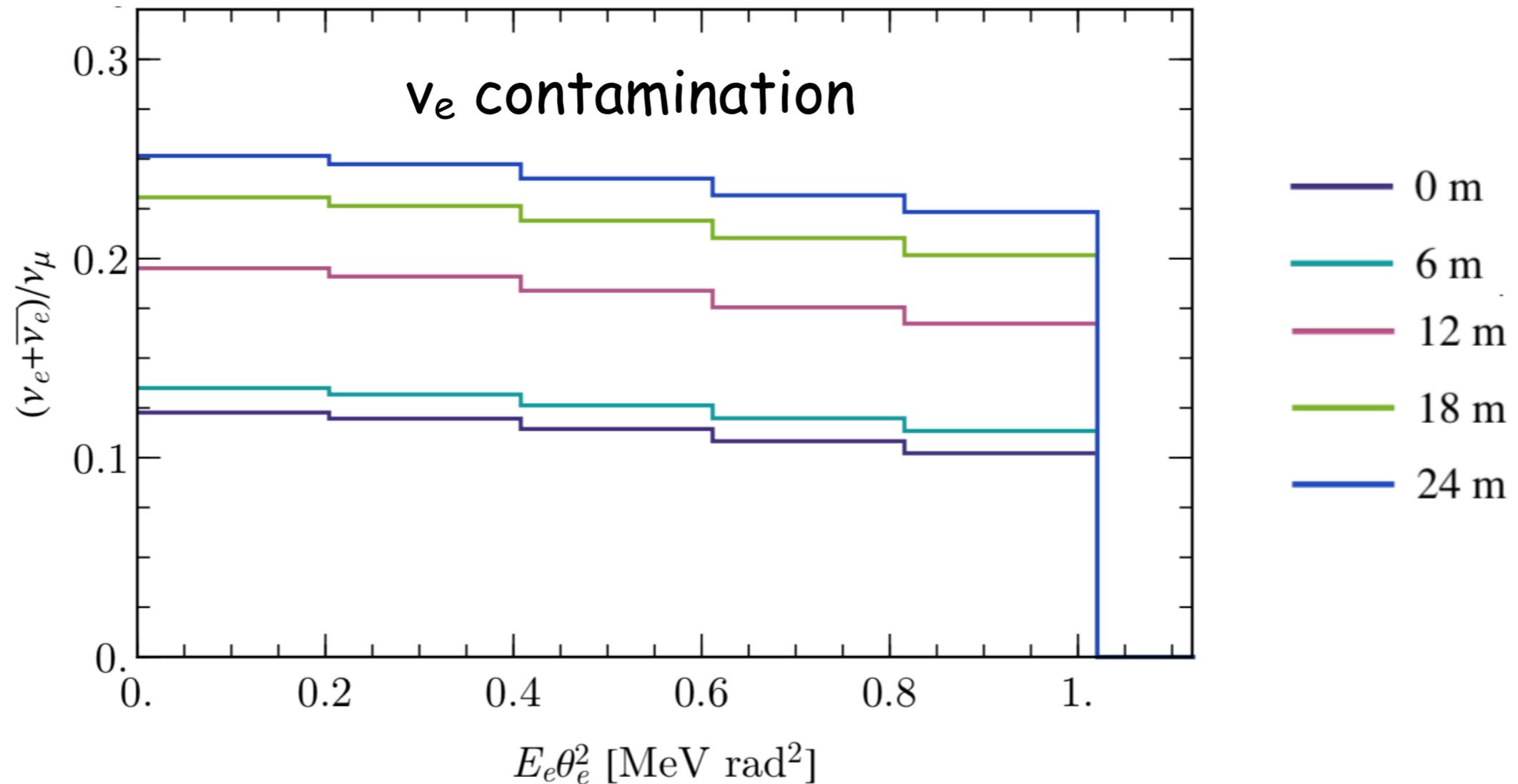
$\nu_e$  scattering: Interesting, but depends on  $\nu_e$  contamination?

$\nu_e$  contamination grows as one goes off-axis

( $\nu_e$  contamination is late in time as well)

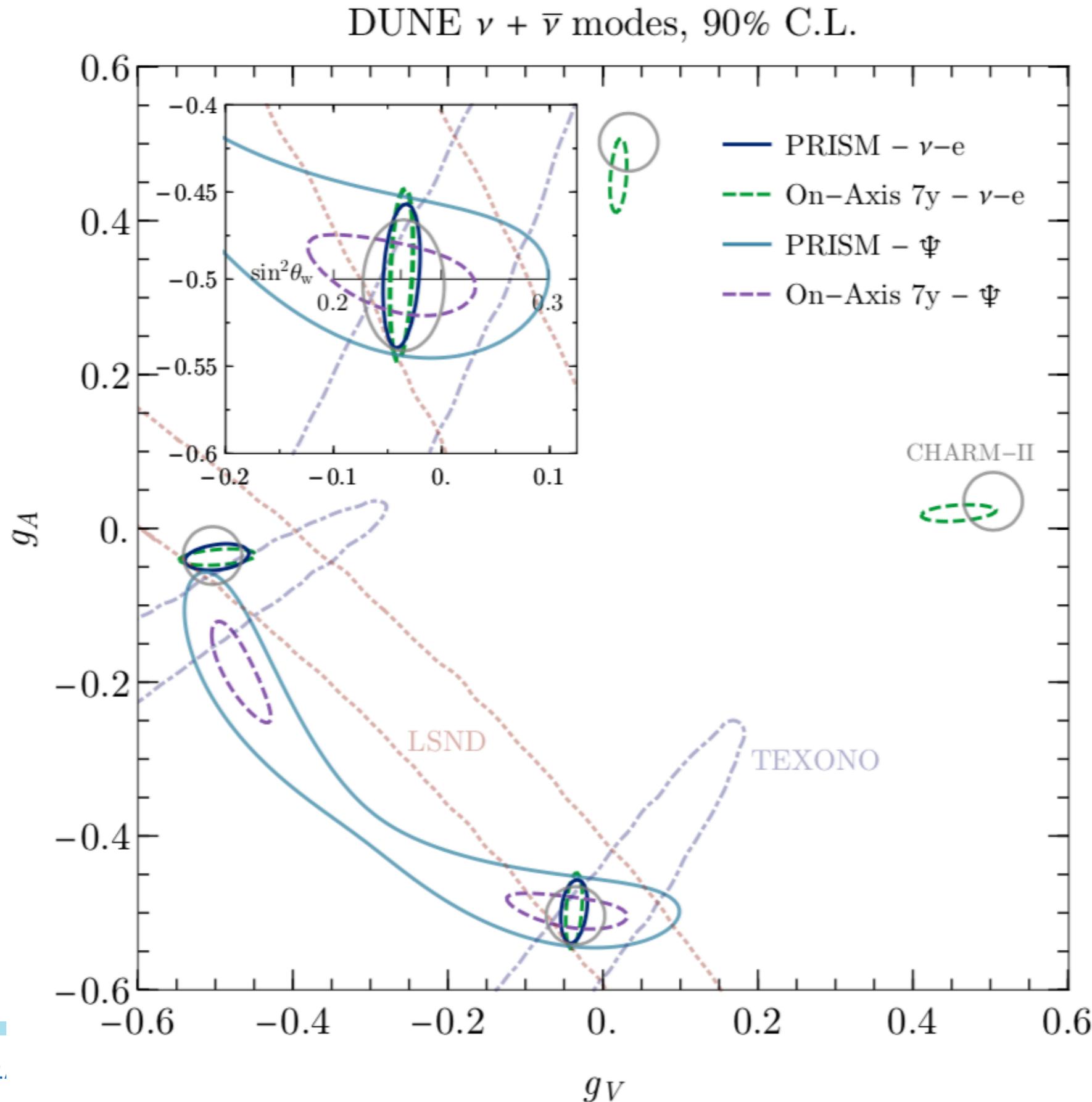
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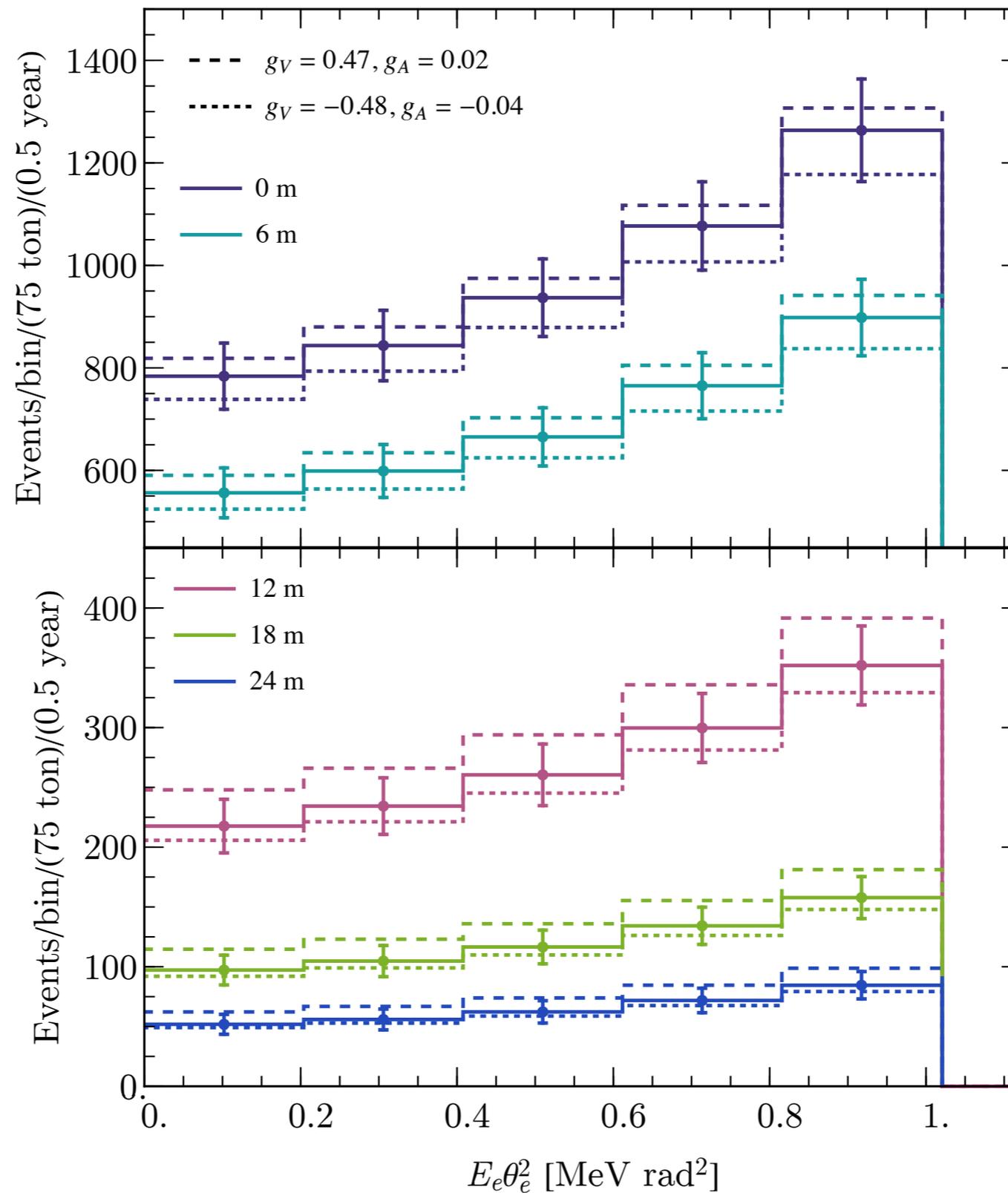
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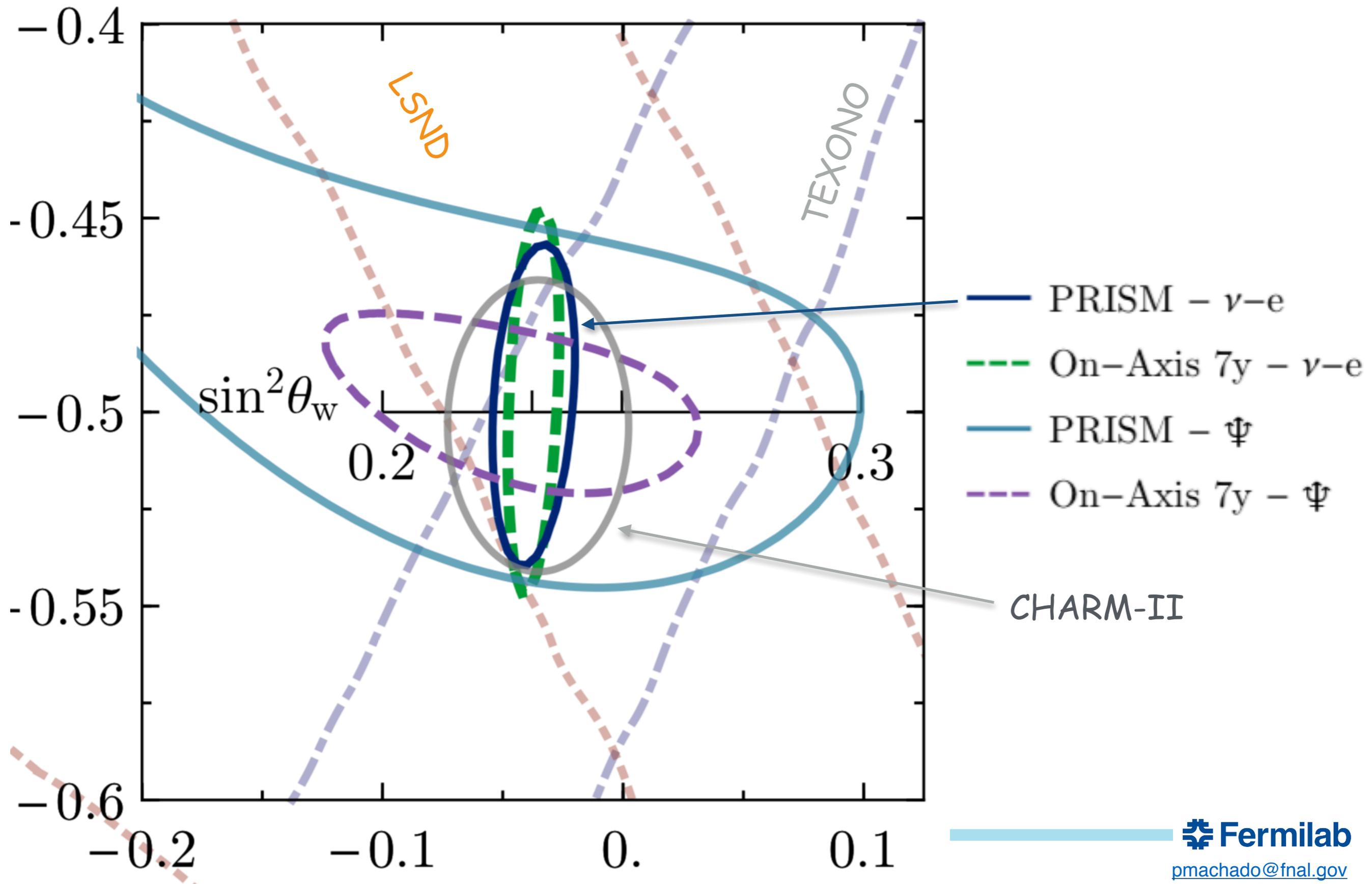
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DUNE ND -  $\nu$  mode



# Precision physics - measuring $\sin^2\theta_w$ at DUNE

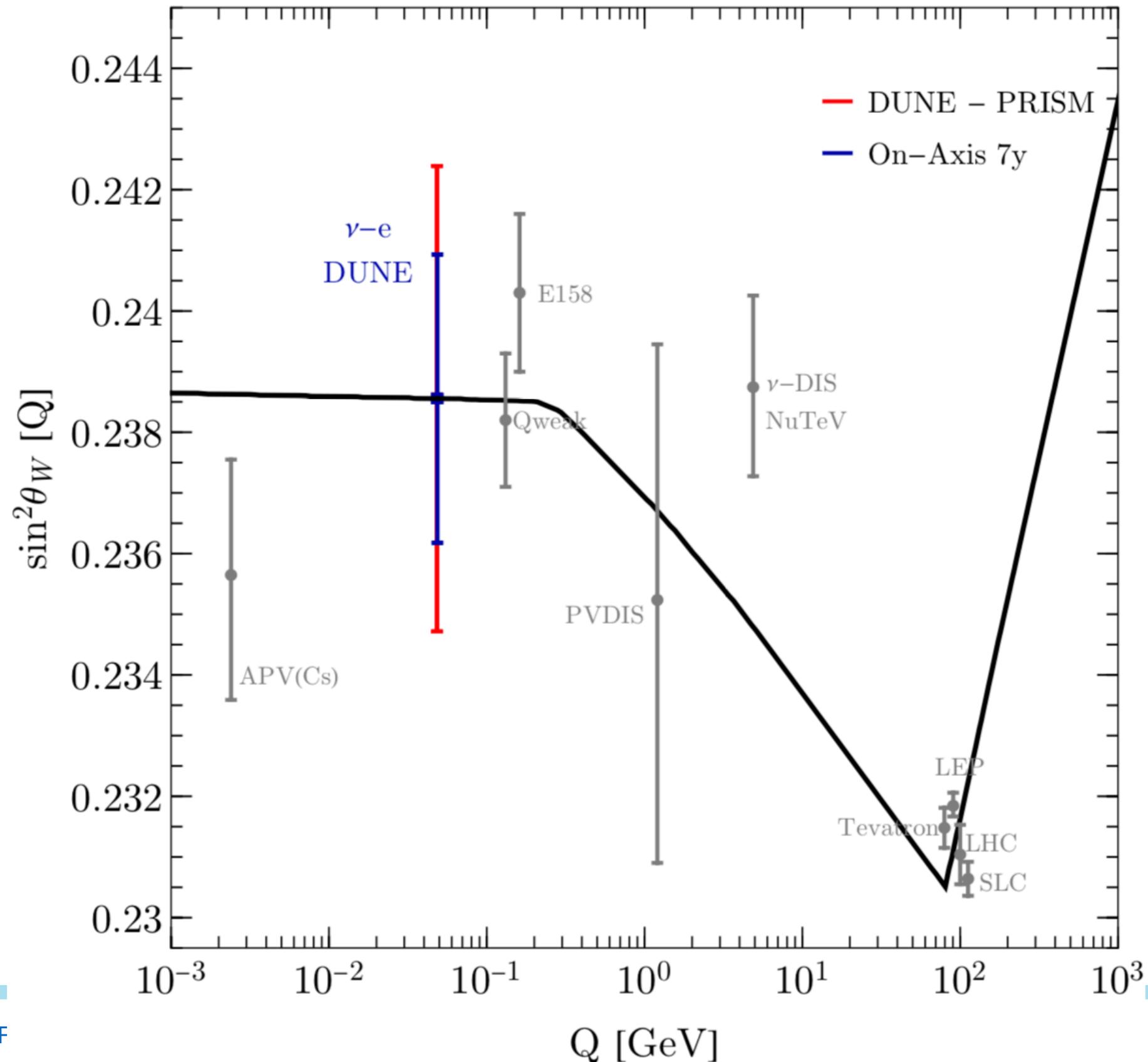
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# Precision physics - measuring $\sin^2\theta_w$ at DUNE

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$E_R = [0.05, 20]$  GeV – DUNE  $\nu + \bar{\nu}$  modes



I did this talk thinking about LArTPCs,  
but maybe it is general enough

Some examples of opportunities that could benefit from timing

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# Light DM

We are talking about new physics below the  $\sim \text{GeV}$  scale

DM interacts with gauge boson  $A'$

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DM interacts with gauge boson  $A'$

$A'$  mixes with our photon via the kinetic term  $\Rightarrow$  **dark photon**

Anything that **decays to photon** can go to  $A'$  followed by  $A'$  to **XX**

Neutrino beams are perfect!



Battell et al 0906.5614, de Niverville et al 1107.4580, et al' 1205.3499, et al" 1807.06501, Izaguirre et al 1307.6554, Coloma et al 1512.03852, Jordan et al 1806.05185, de Romeri et al 1903.10505, ...

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DM interacts with gauge boson  $A'$

$A'$  mixes with our photon via the kinetic term  $\Rightarrow$  **dark photon**

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but...



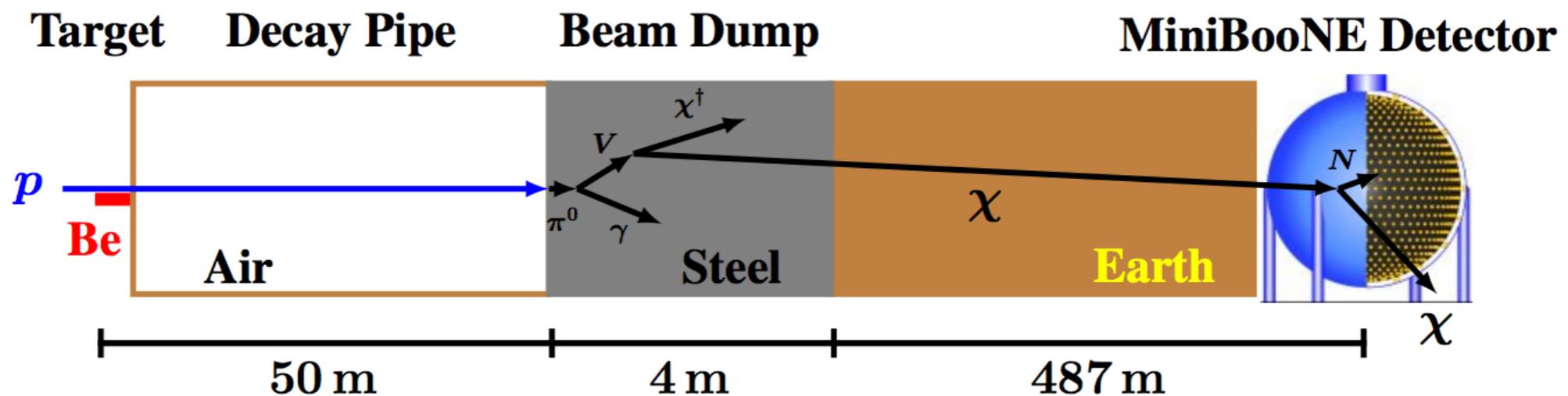
neutrinos are the background!!!

# Light DM

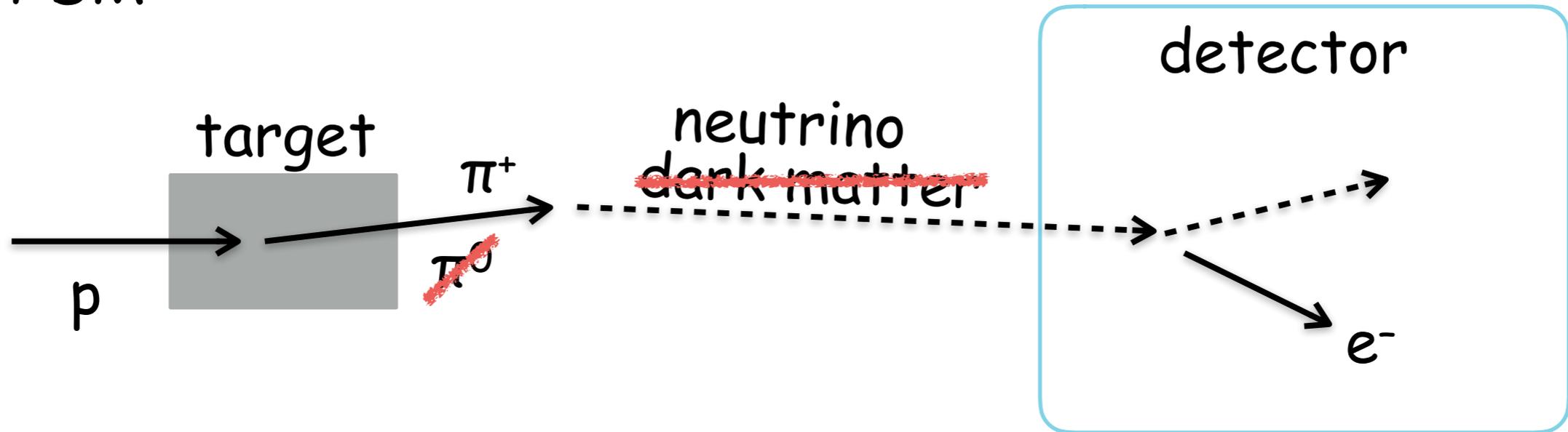


Possible solution: turn neutrinos off (i.e. run in beam dump mode)

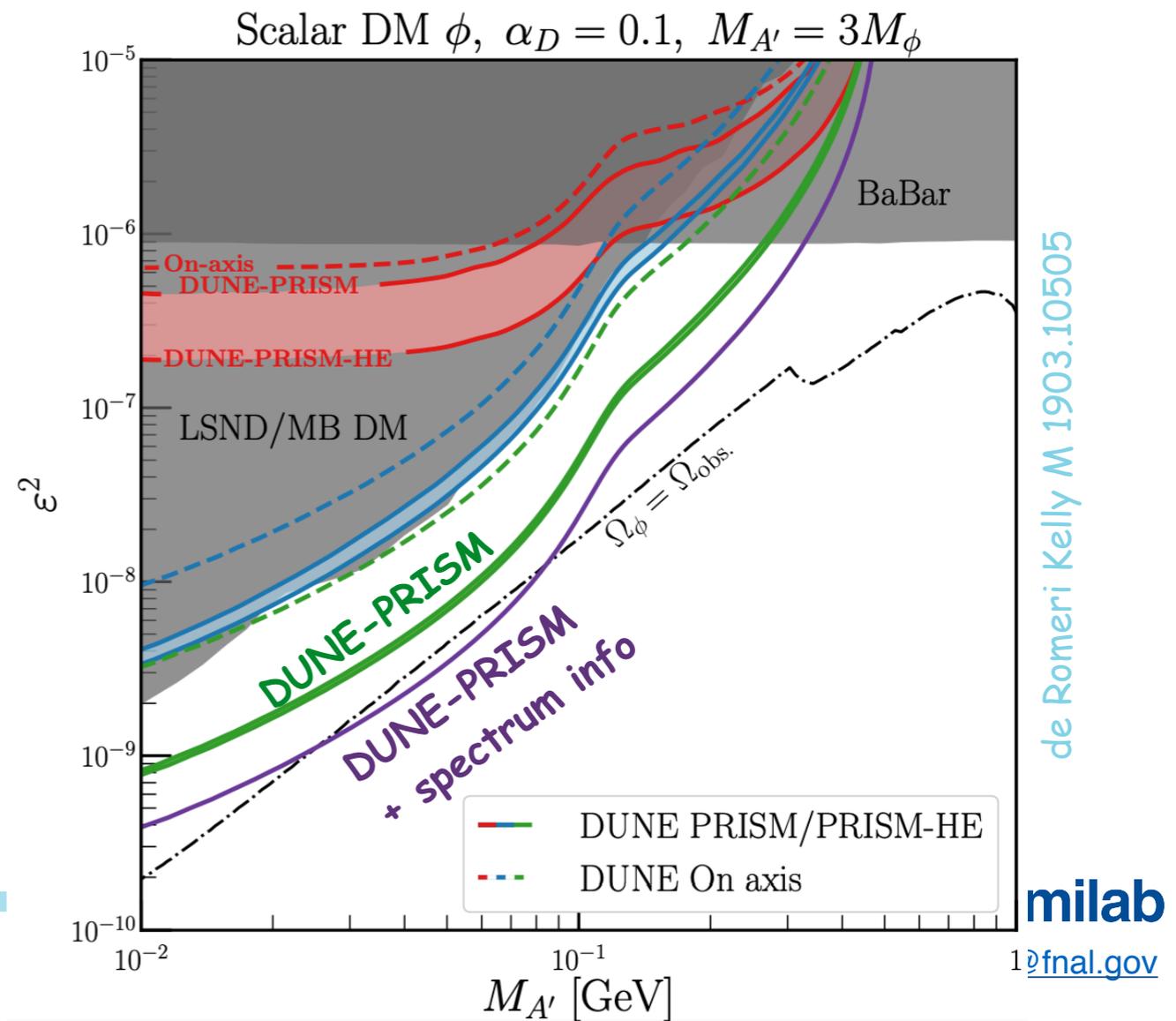
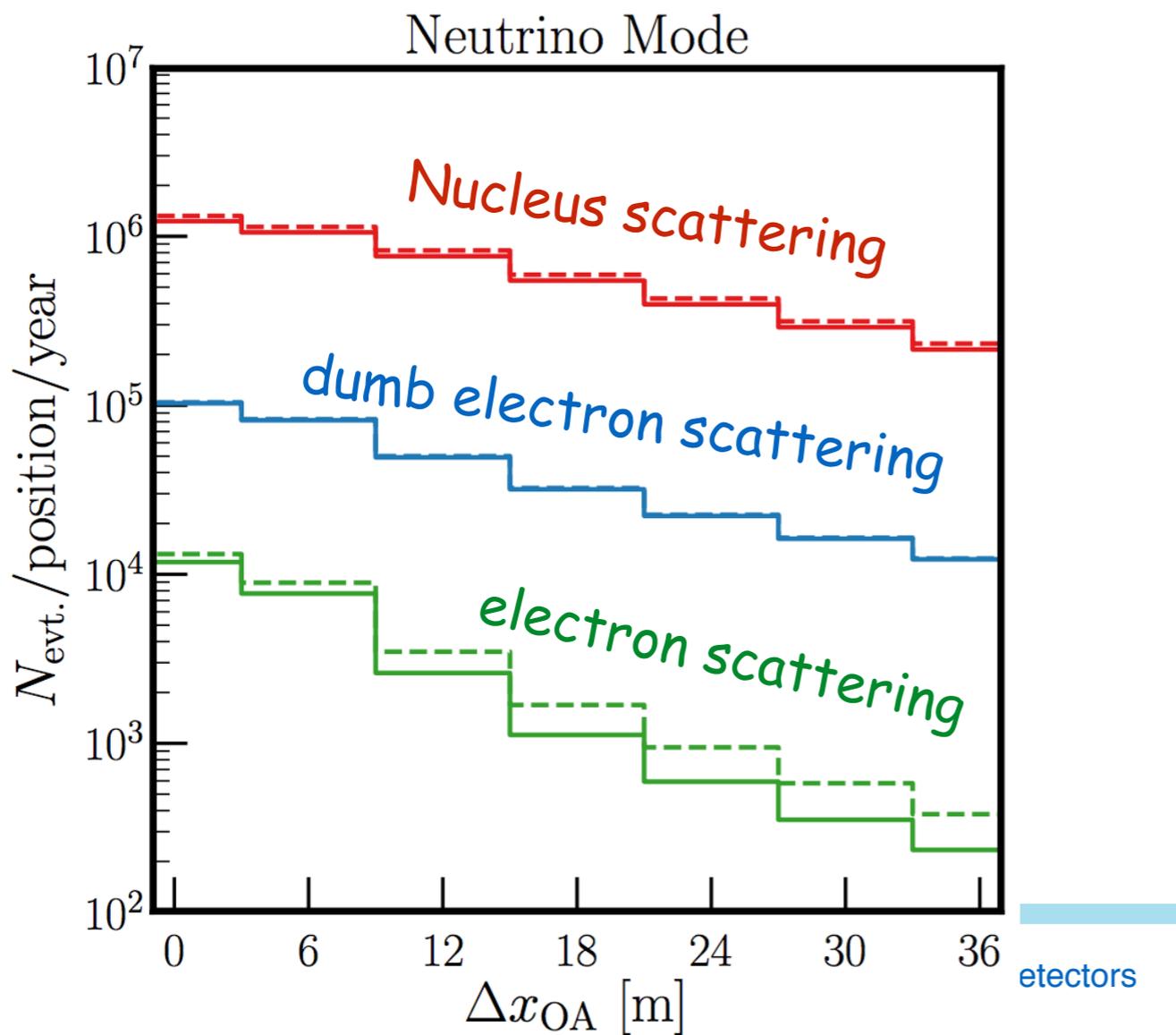
Dark matter search in nucleon, pion, and electron channels from a proton beam dump with MiniBooNE  
(The MiniBooNE-DM Collaboration) arXiv:1807.06137



# Light DM



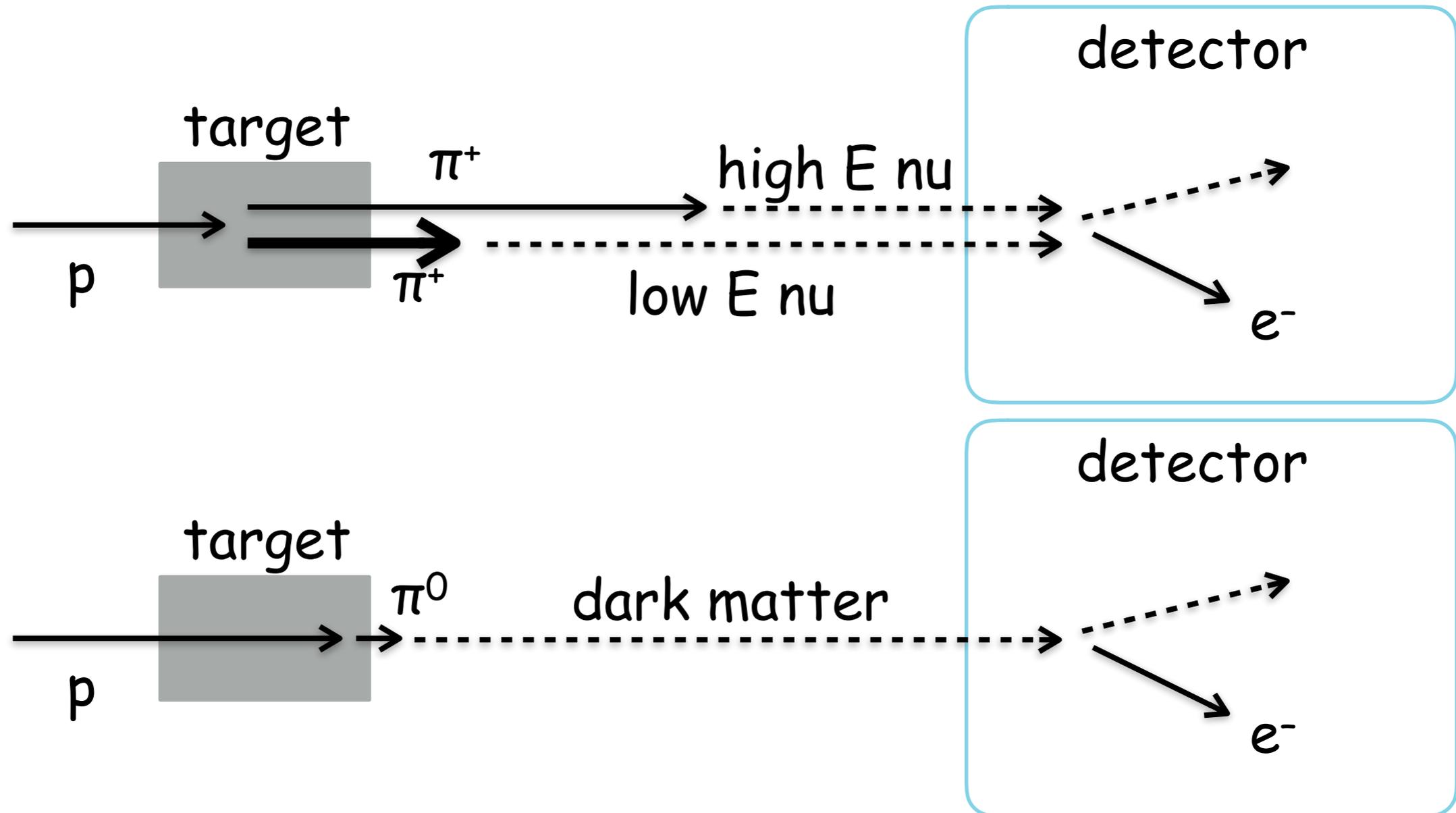
## Solution 2: go off-axis



# Light DM

Solution 3: Timing? Do we want a dedicated study?

Do we have the necessary info?



Time vs energy structure to distinguish DM vs neutrinos?

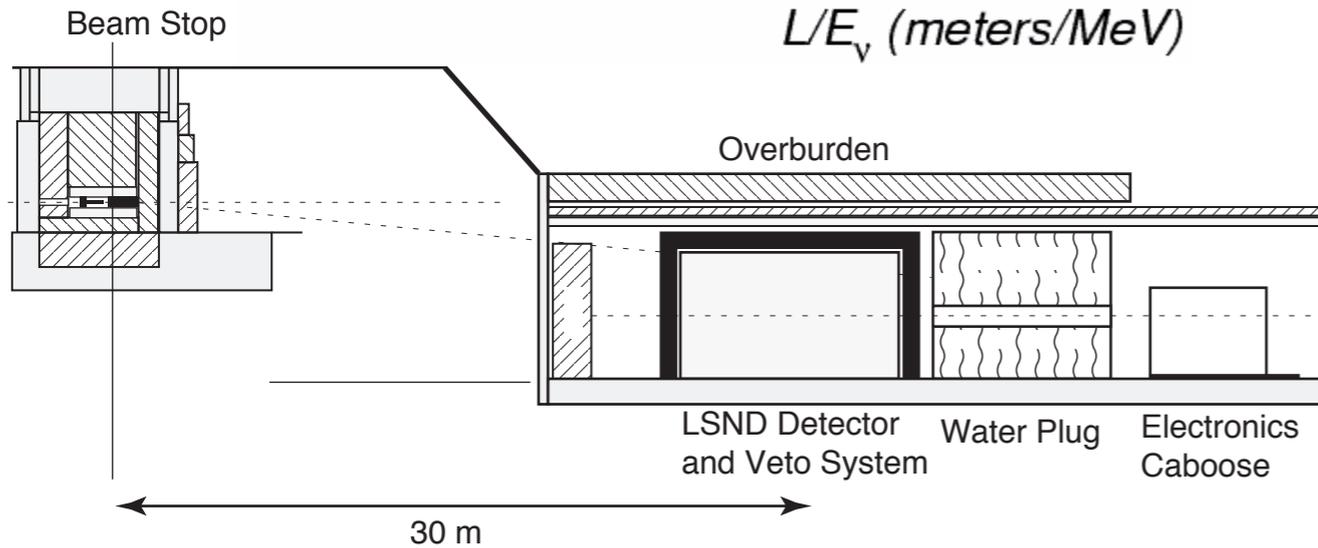
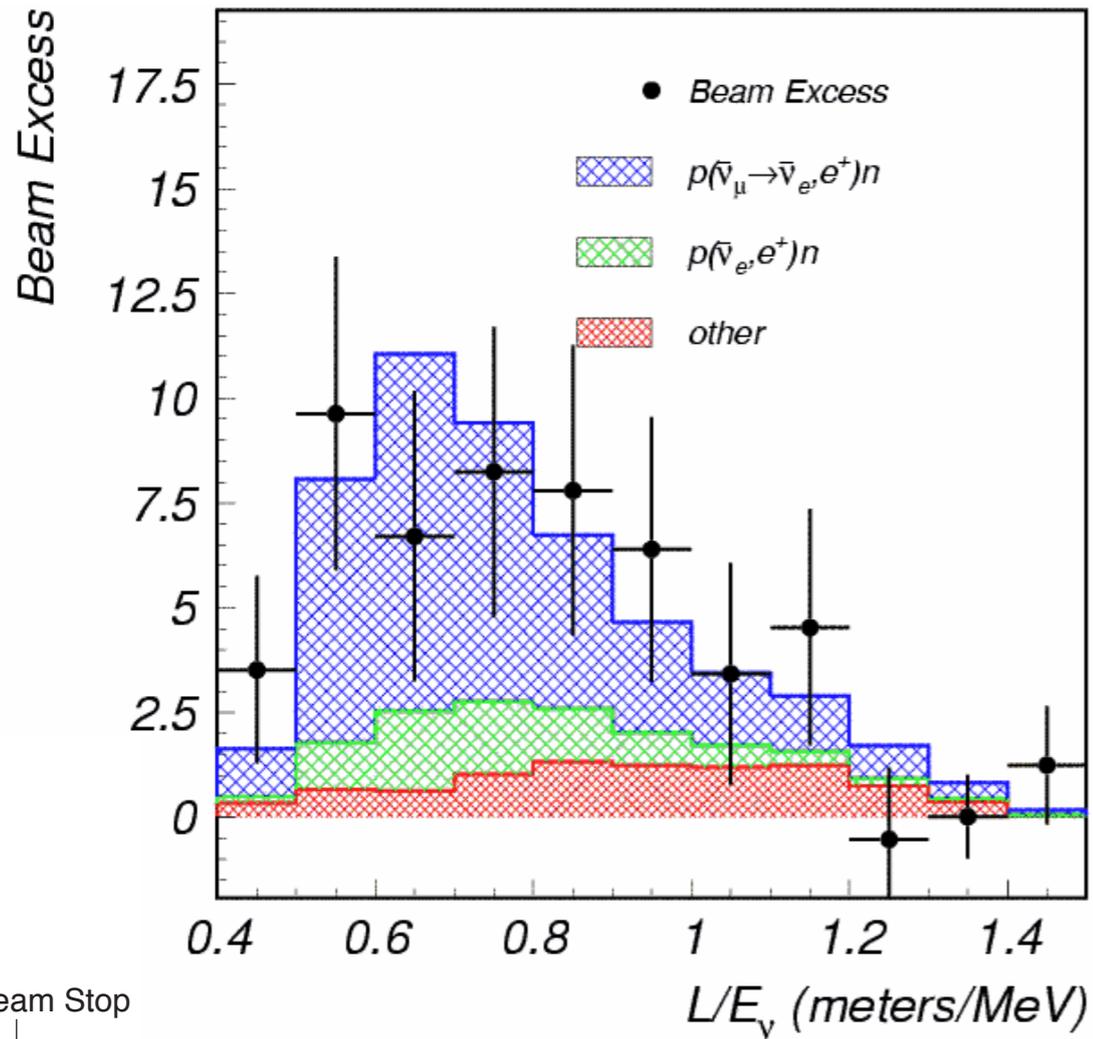
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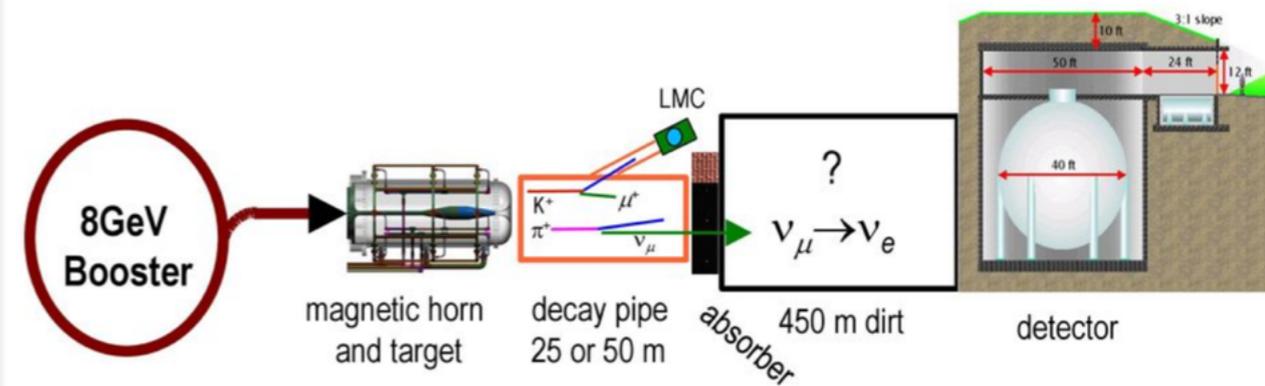
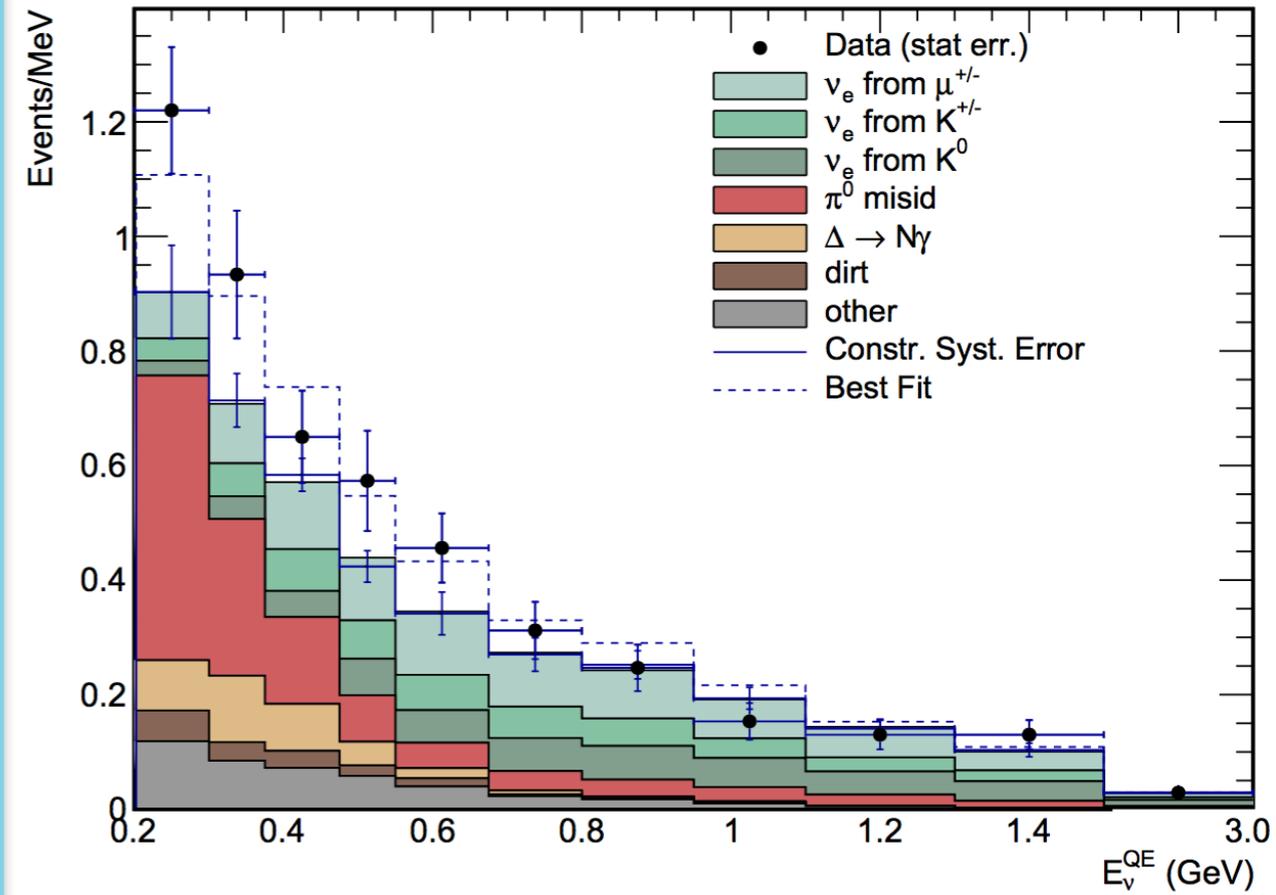
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# Sterile neutrino searches

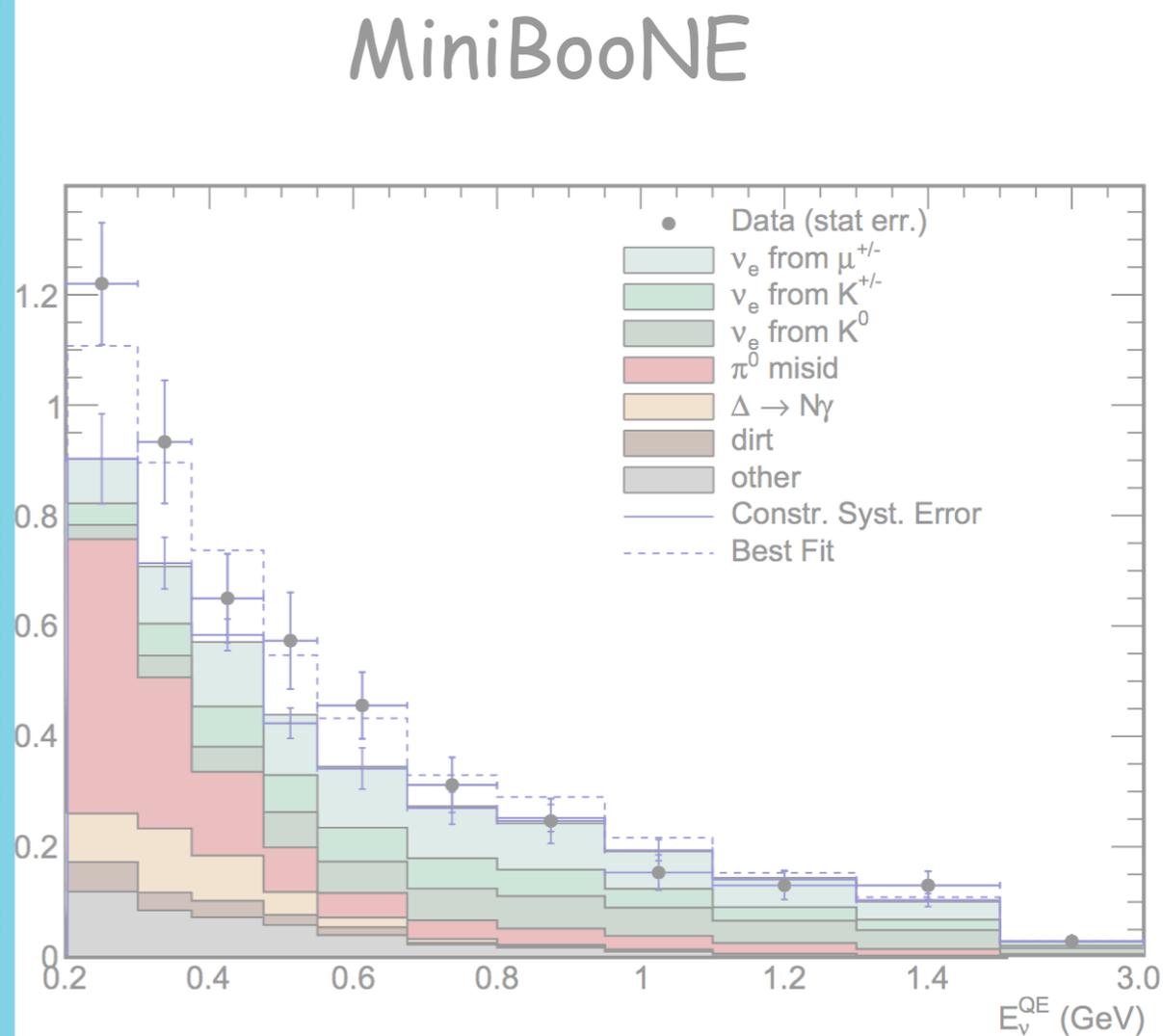
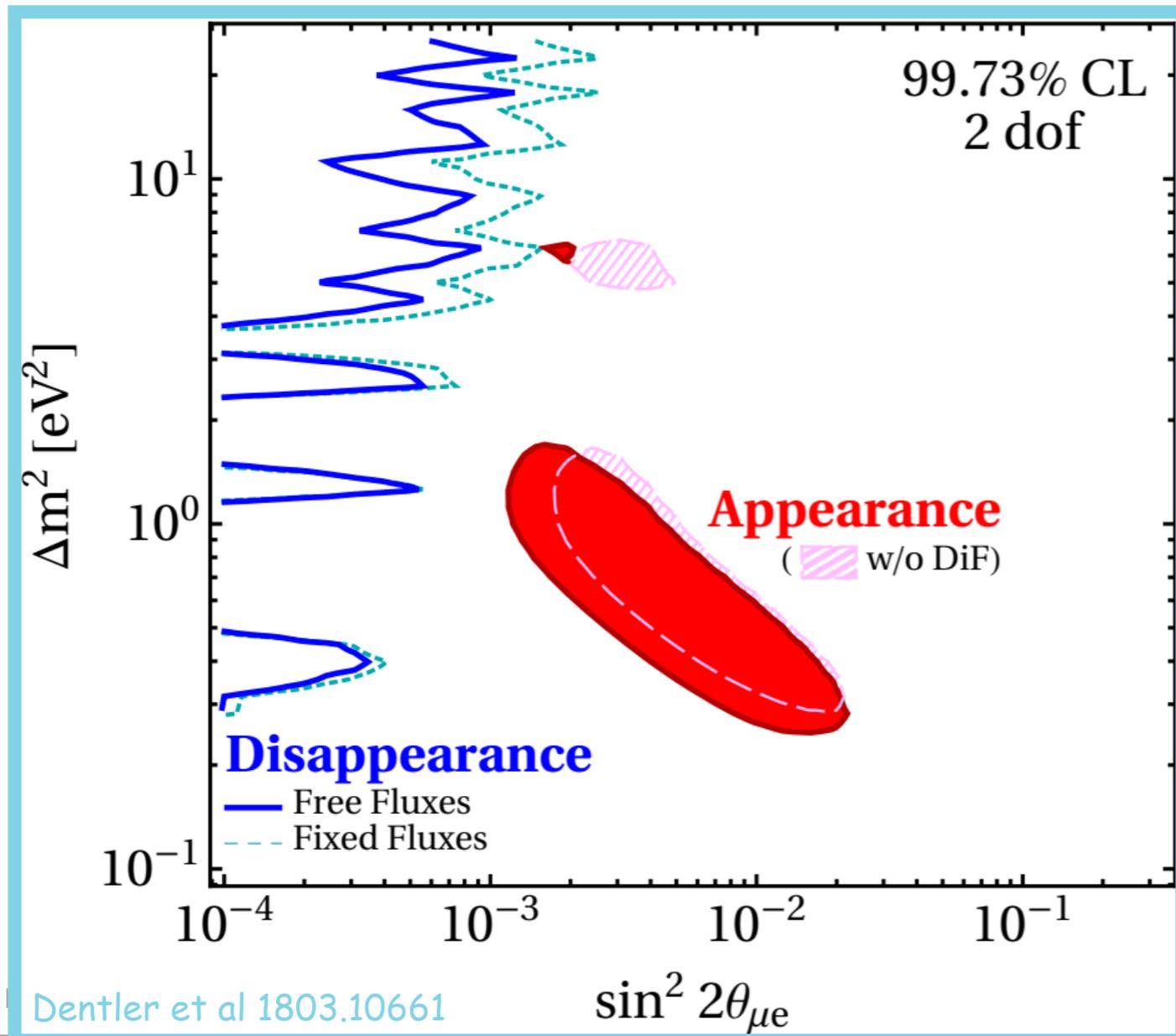
## LSND



## MiniBooNE

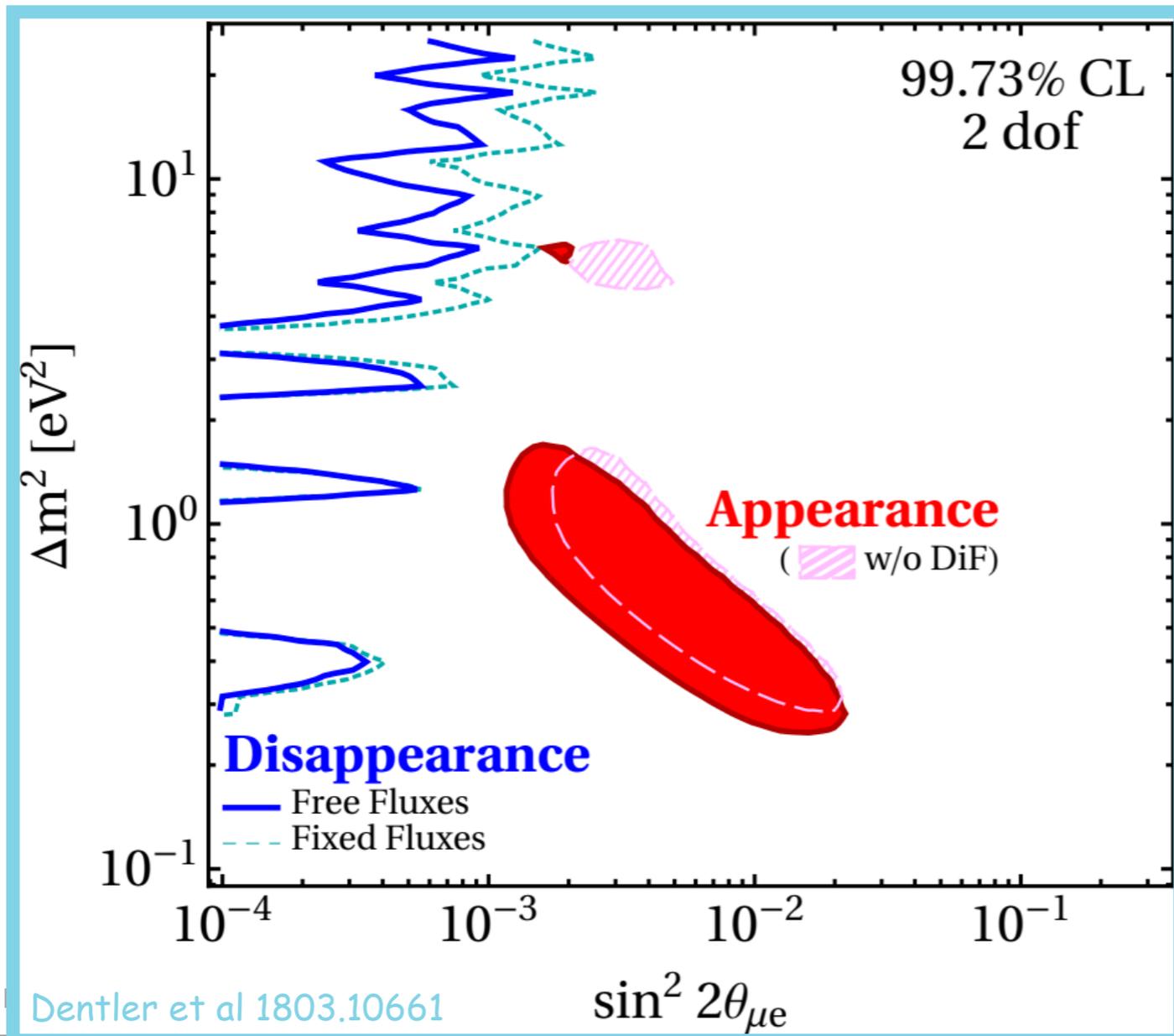


# Sterile neutrino searches



- + Extremely significant (over  $5\sigma$ )
- + Sterile neutrinos provide a good fit of LSND+MiniBooNE
- + Sterile neutrinos are a simple, minimal model
- Extraordinary tension with other data set ( $4.7\sigma$ )

# Sterile neutrino searches



MiniBooNE

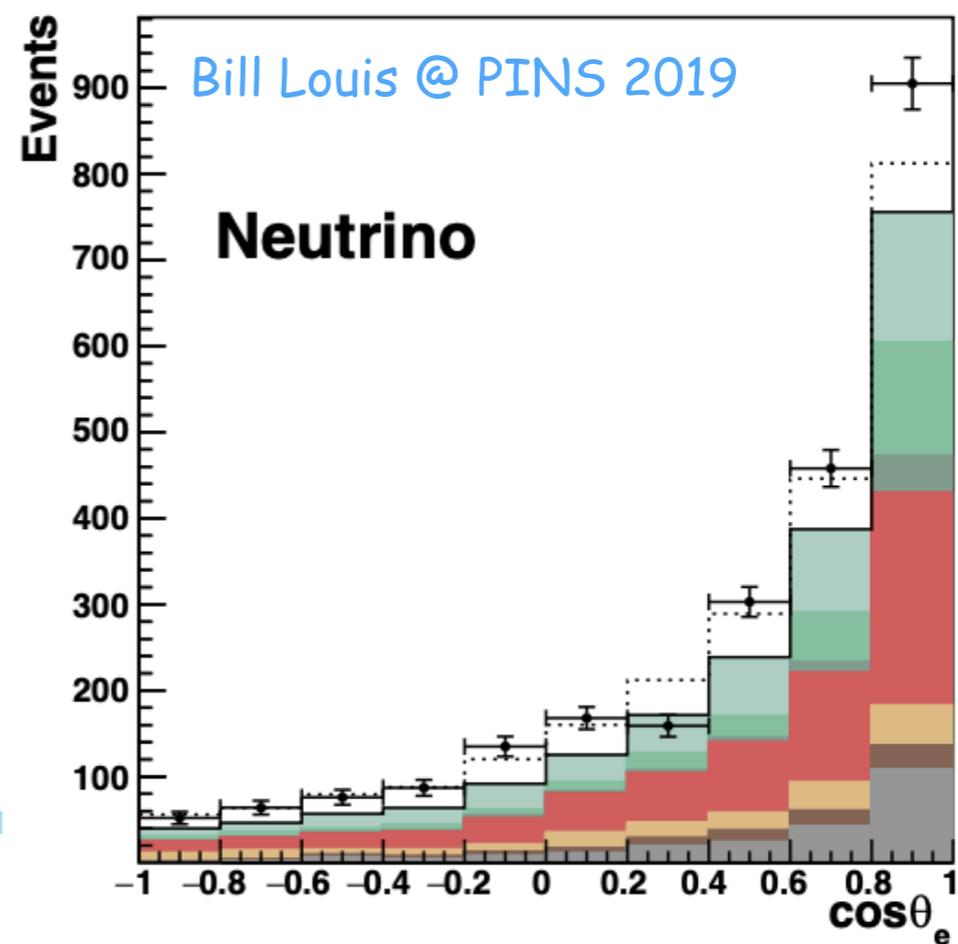
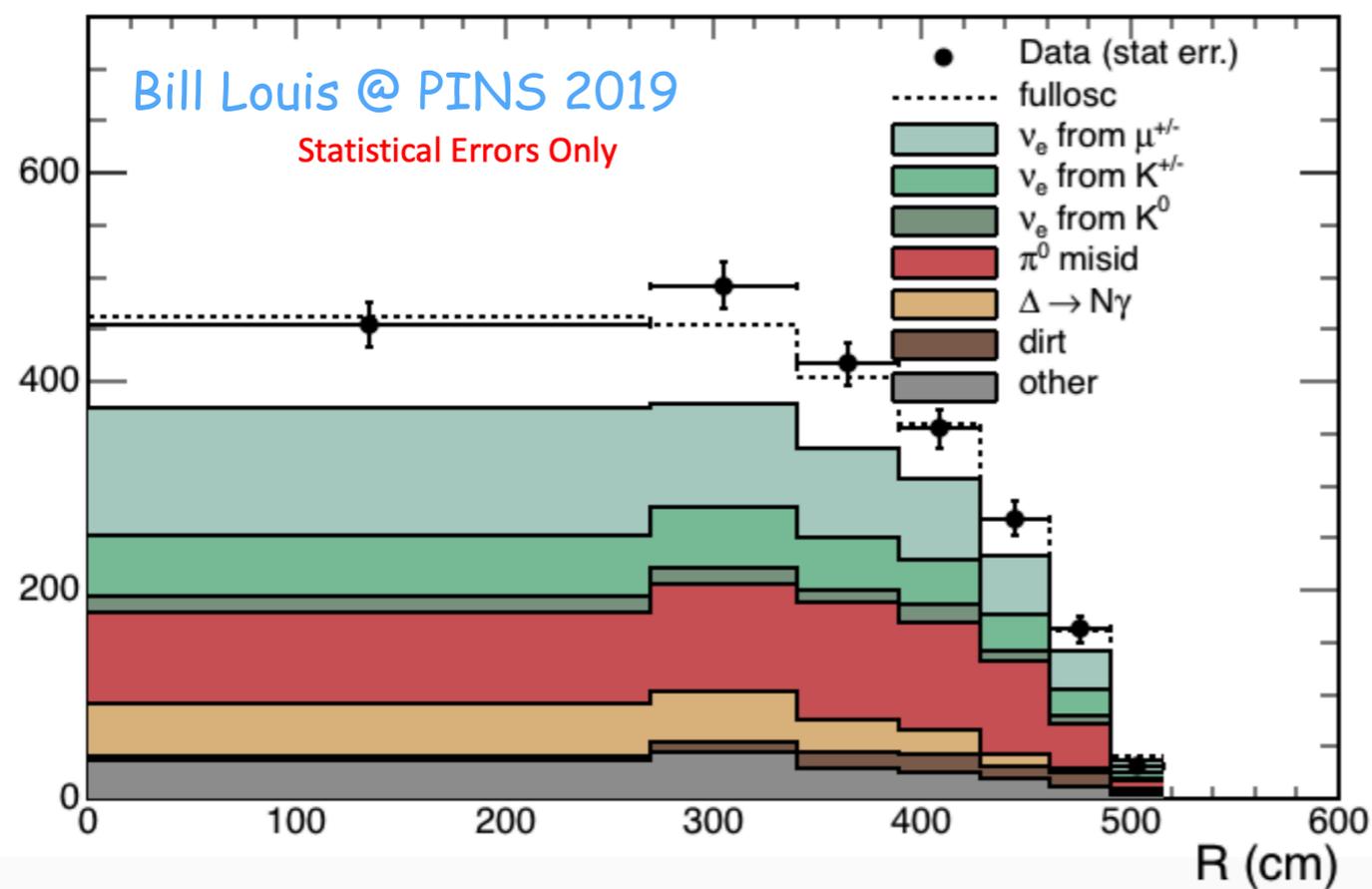
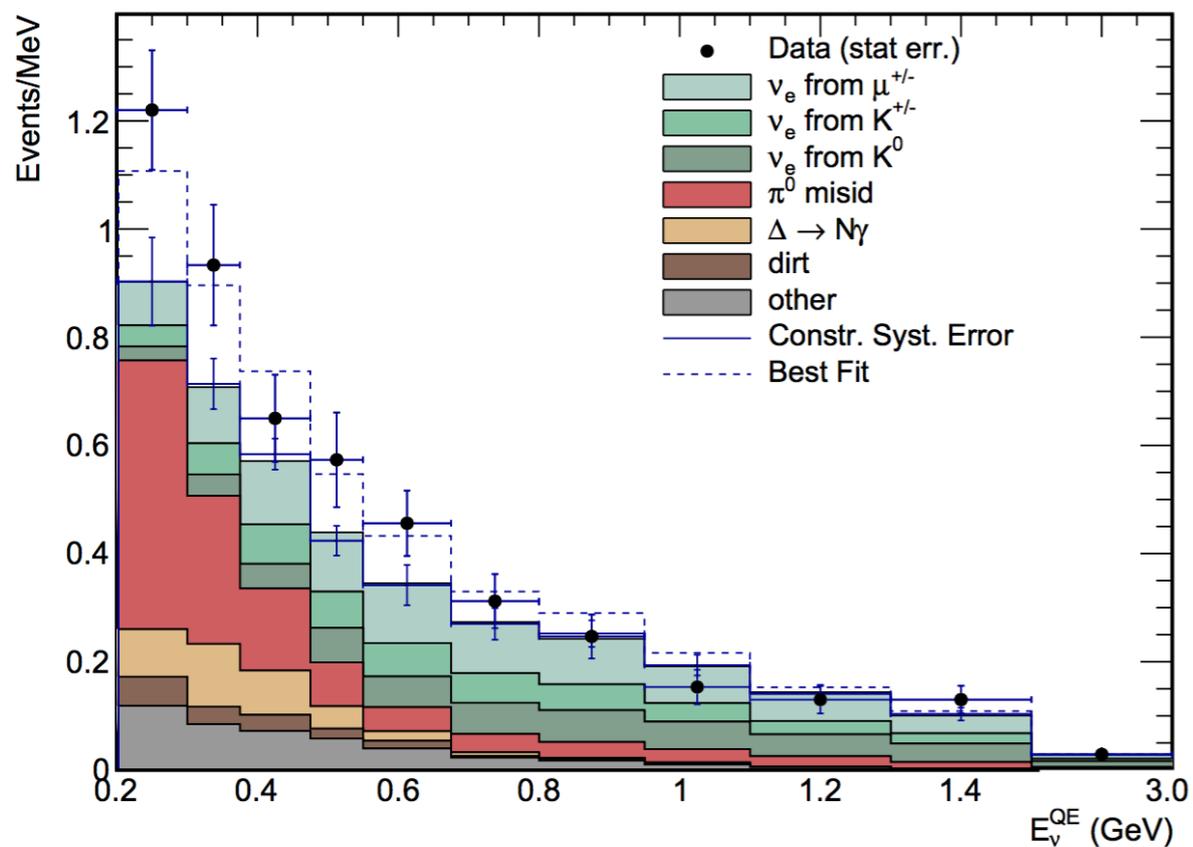
Take home message:  
If there is appearance,  
there needs to be both  
disappearances!



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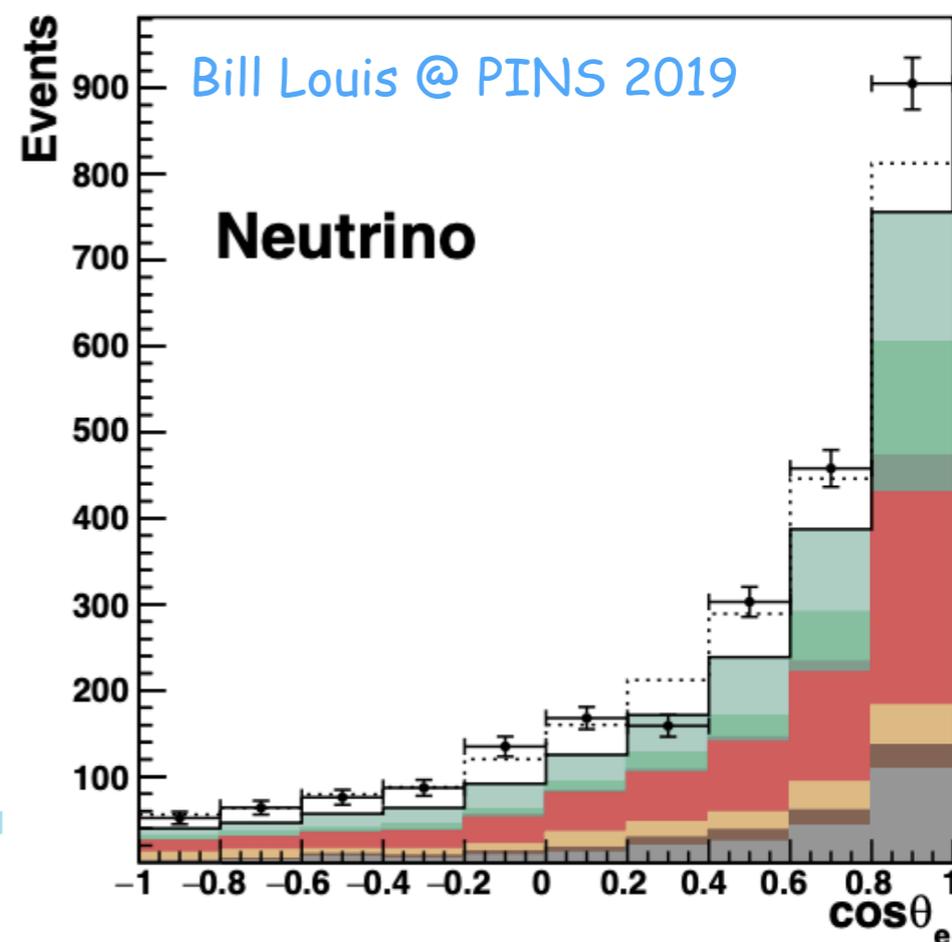
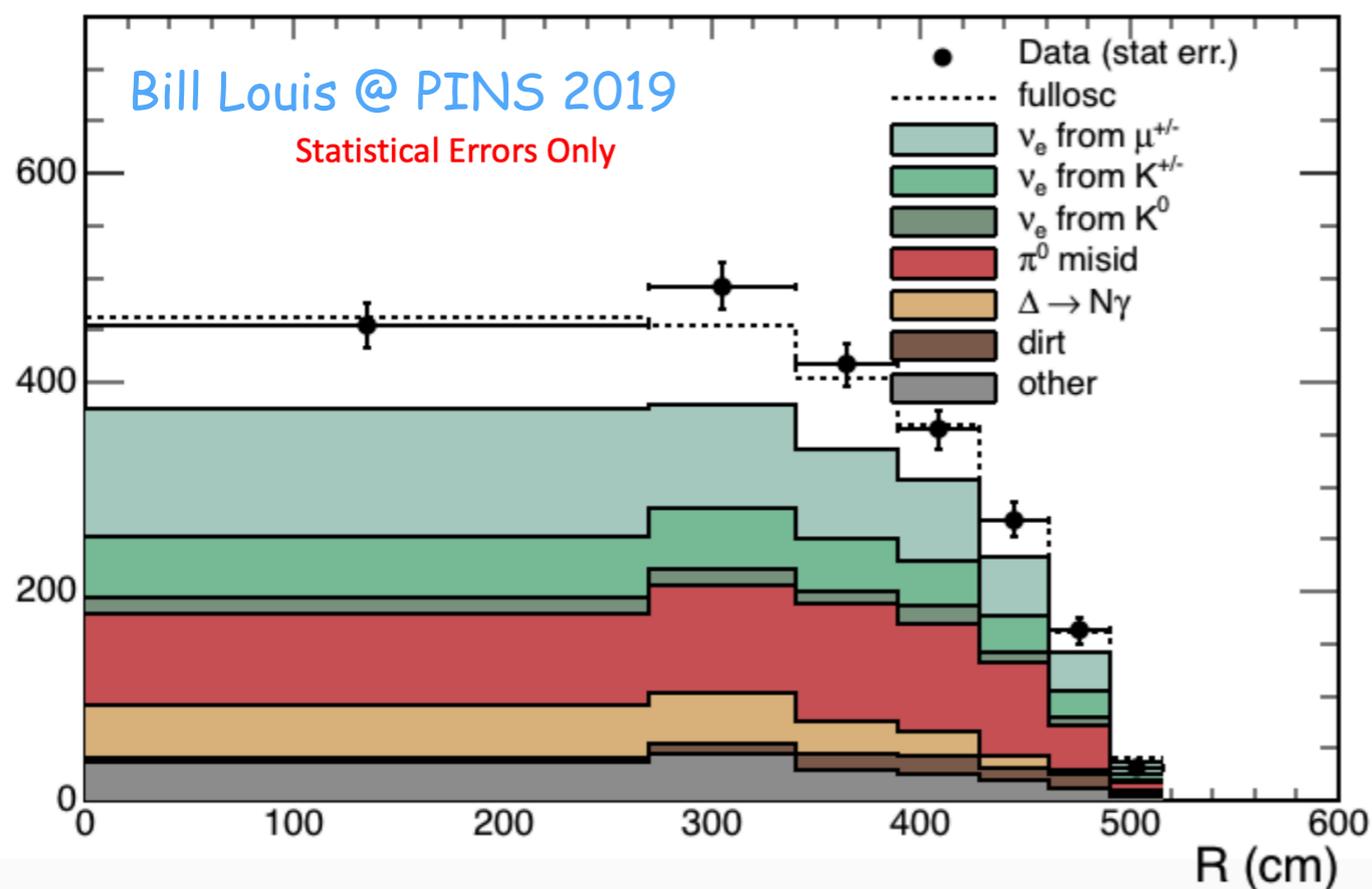
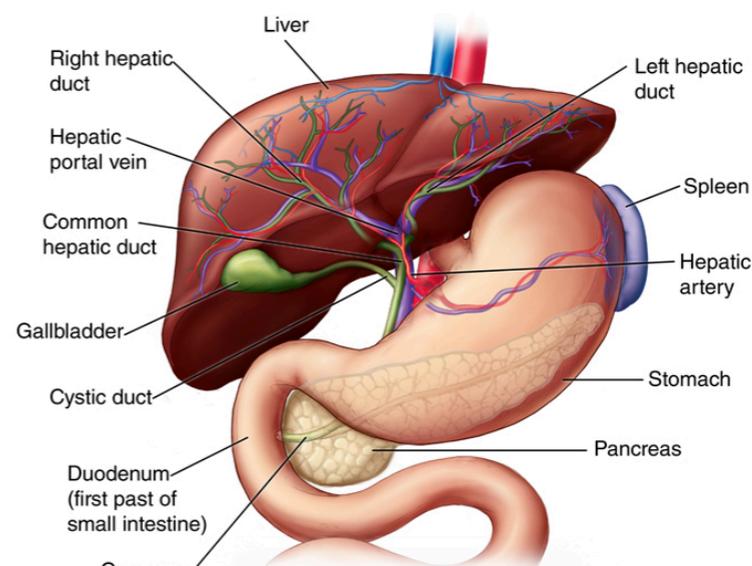
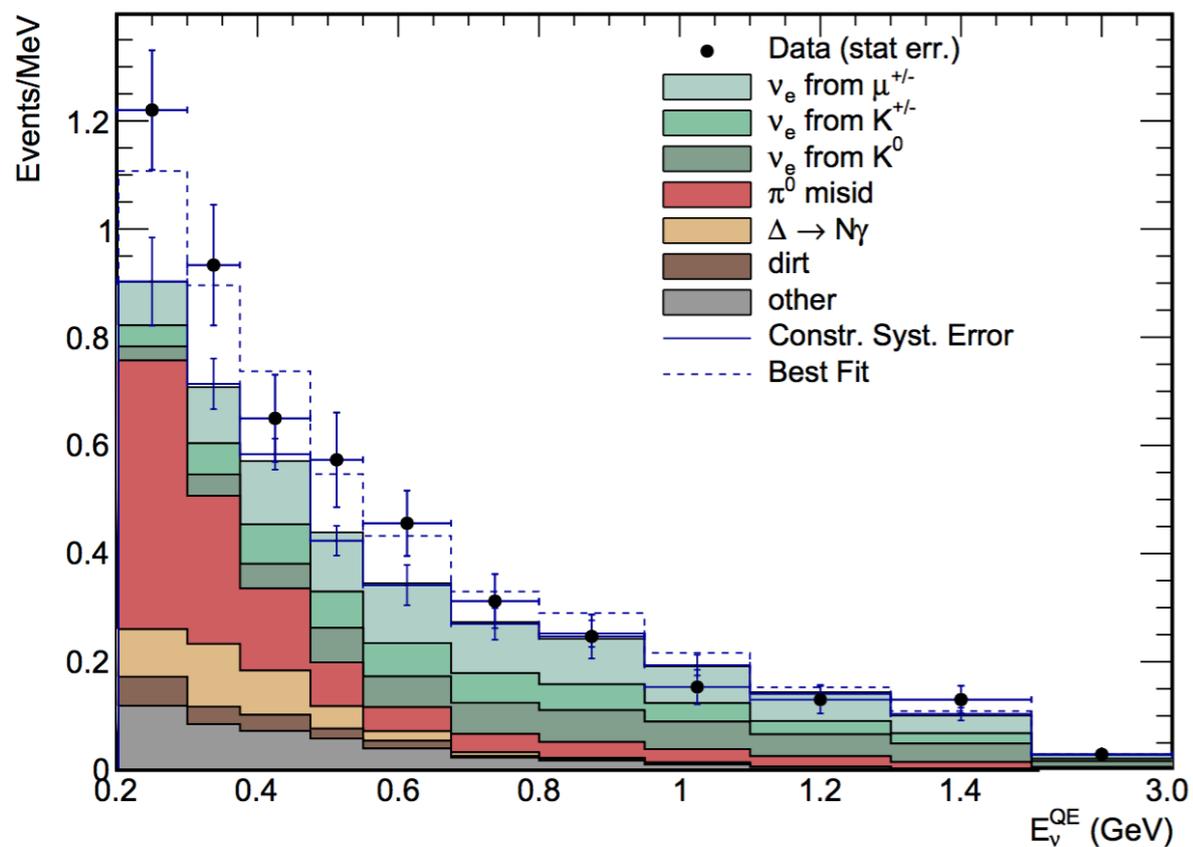
# Sterile neutrino searches

Anatomy of the excess:  
Several distributions, looking for consistency among them

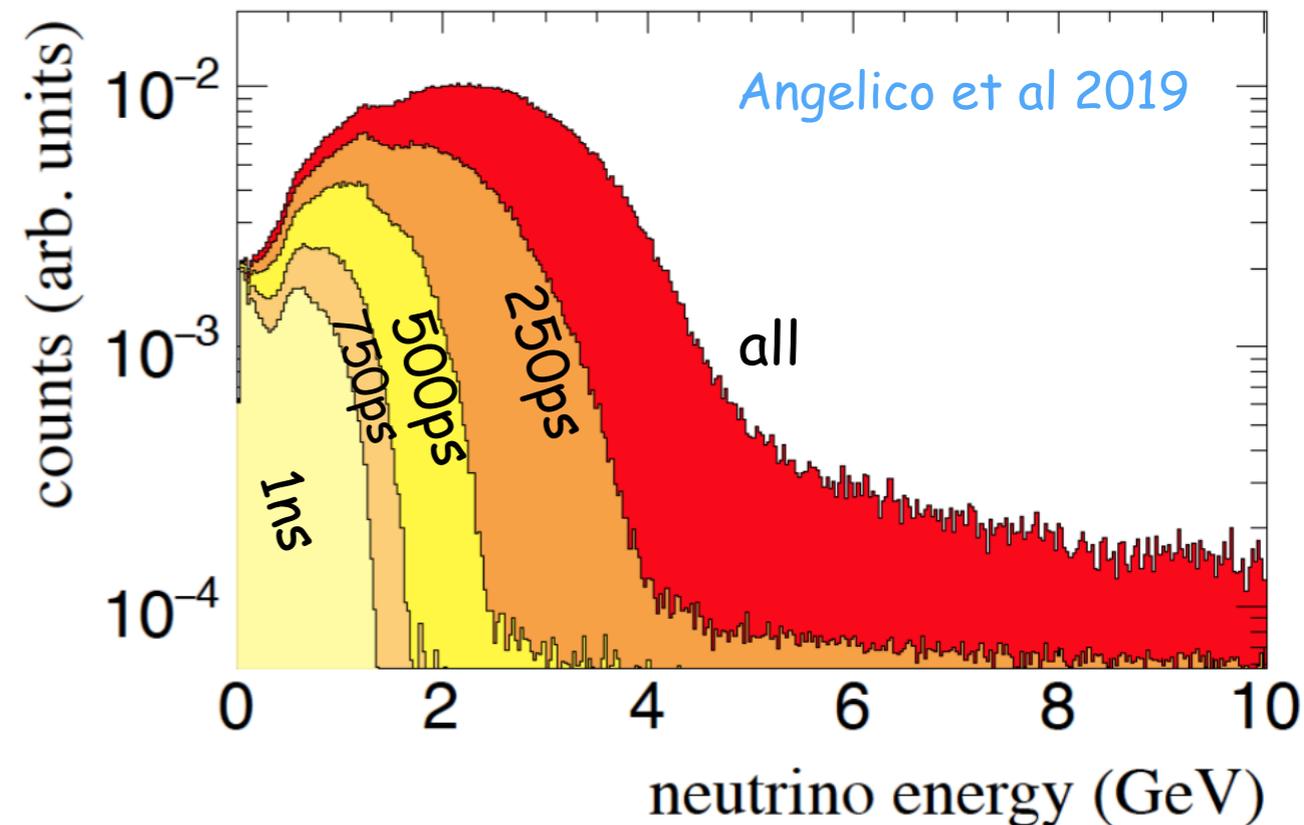
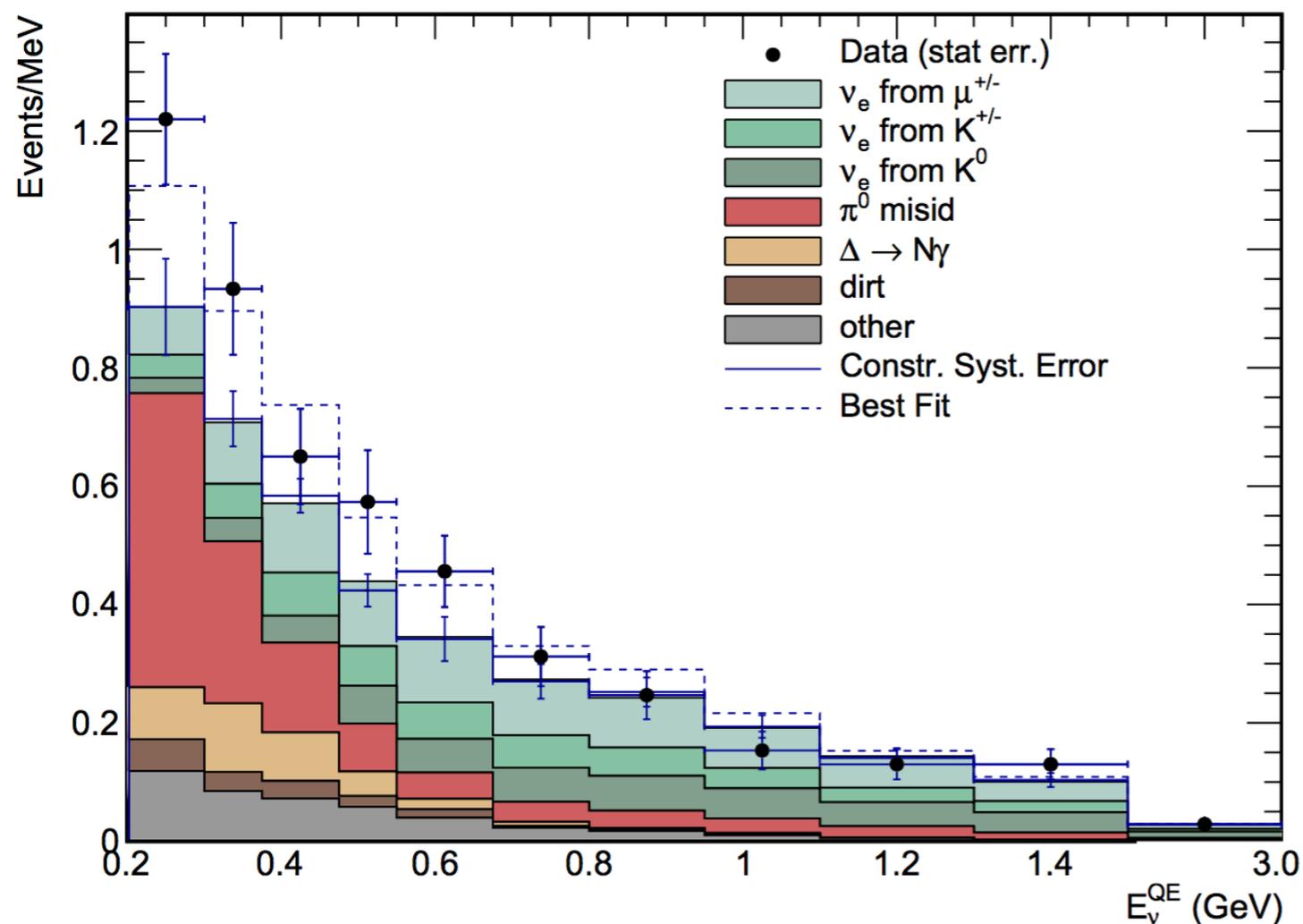


# Sterile neutrino searches

Anatomy of the excess:  
Several distributions, looking for consistency among them



## Backgrounds and timing?



Distribution of excess in time could be interesting

Are these high energy events migrating to low E?

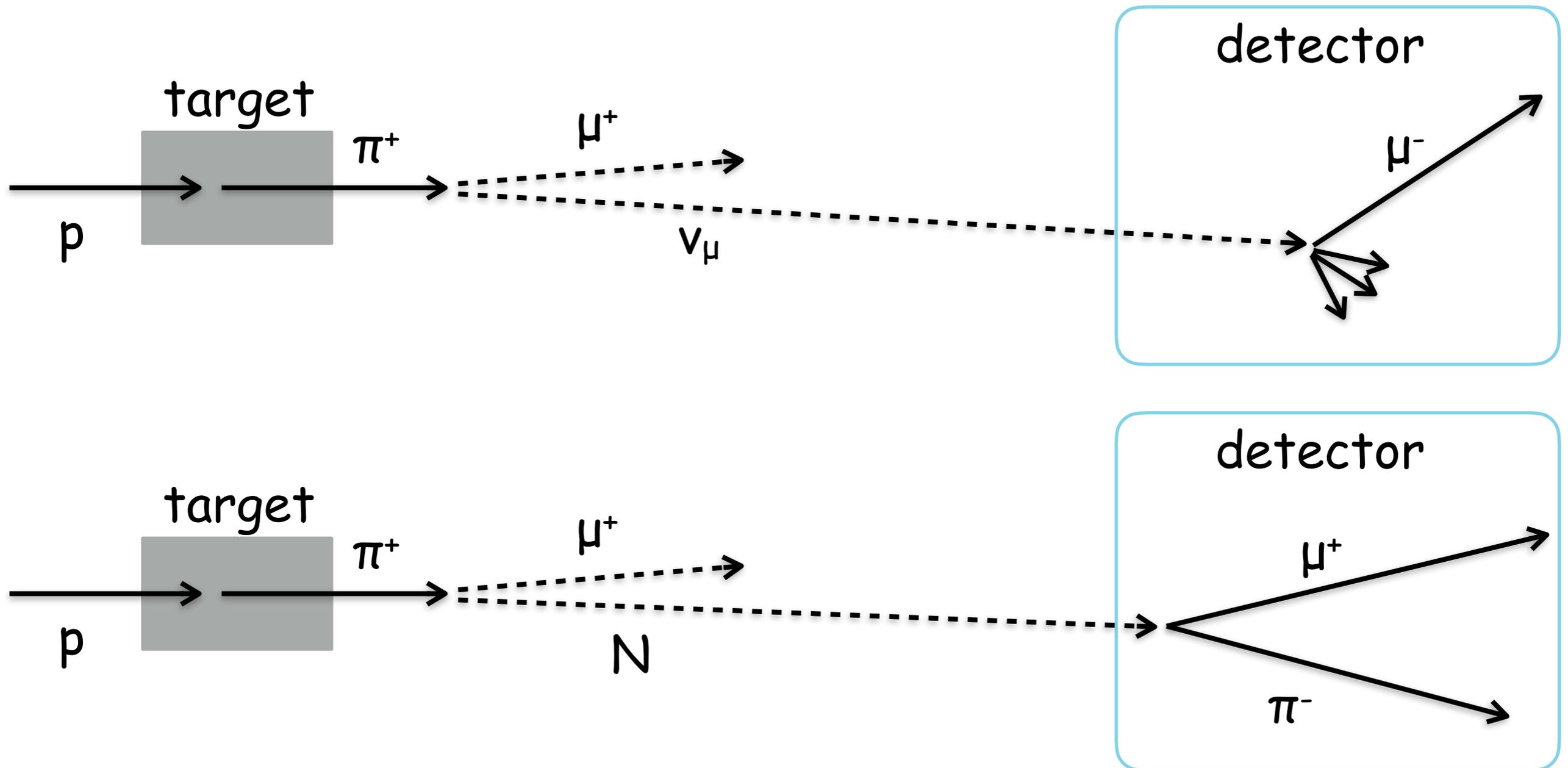
Do they look like  $\nu_e$  from  $\mu^\pm$ ,  $K^\pm$  or  $K^0$ ?

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Some examples of opportunities that could benefit from timing

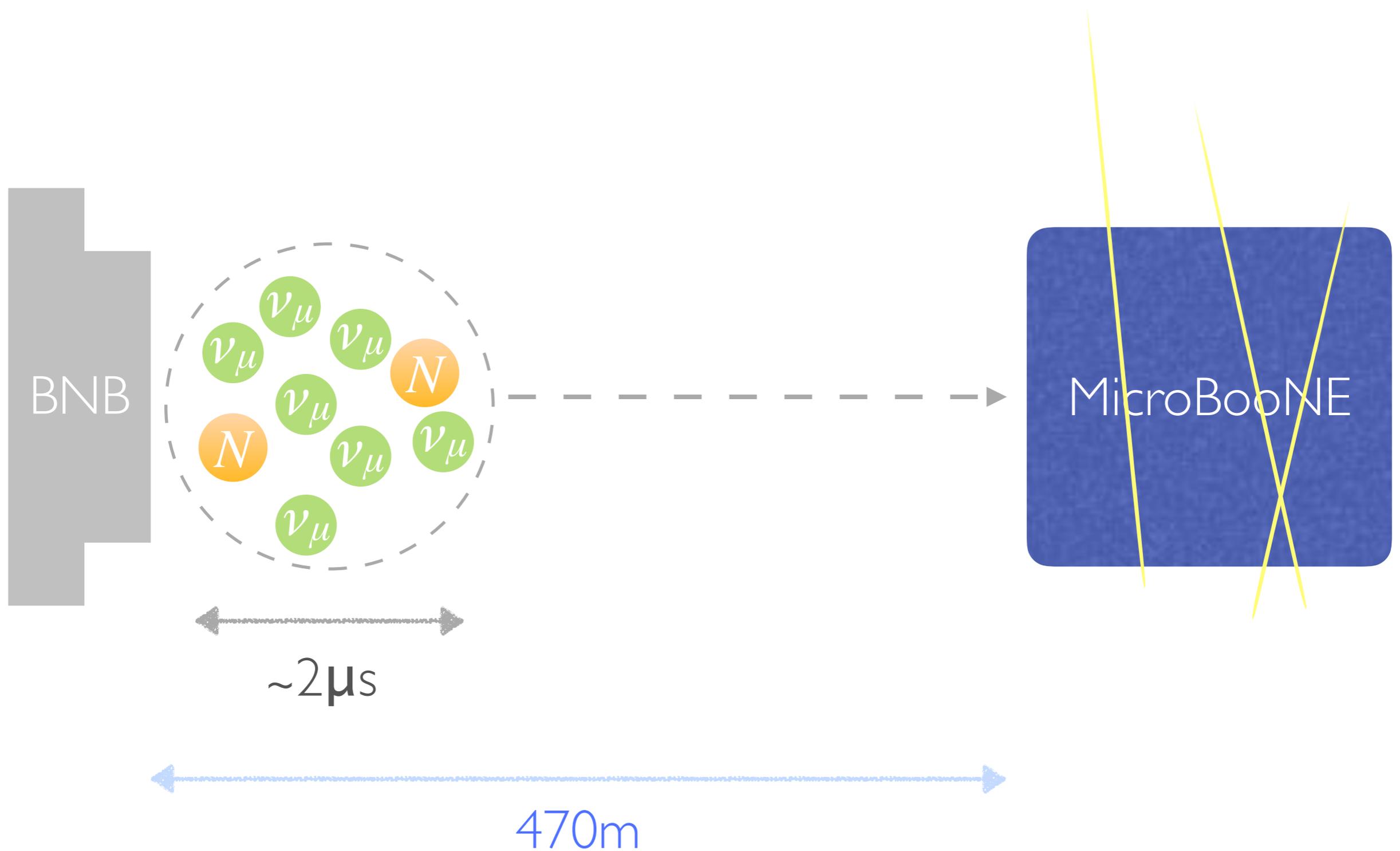
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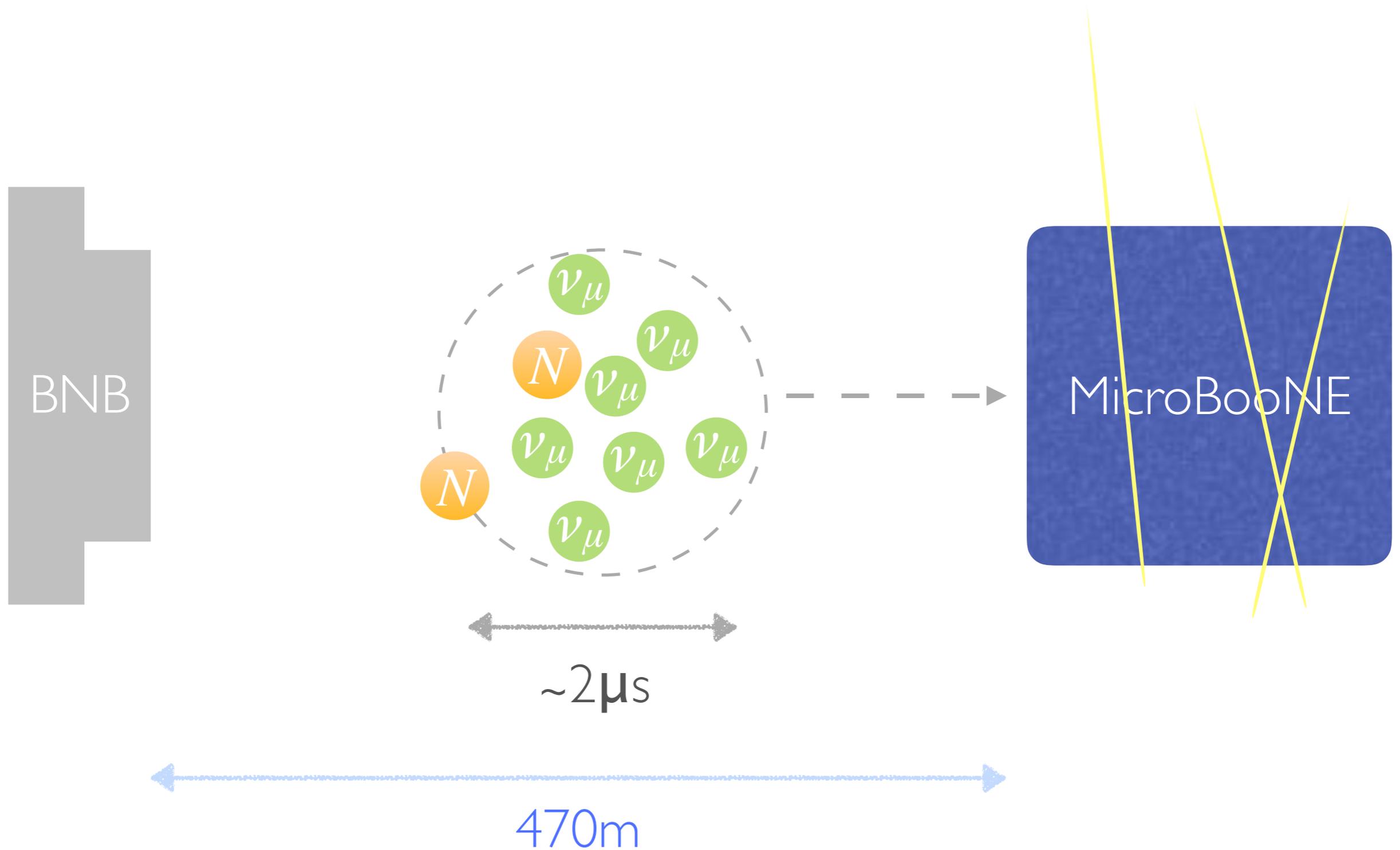


Next few slides are taken from Yun-Tse Tsai @ PONDD 2018

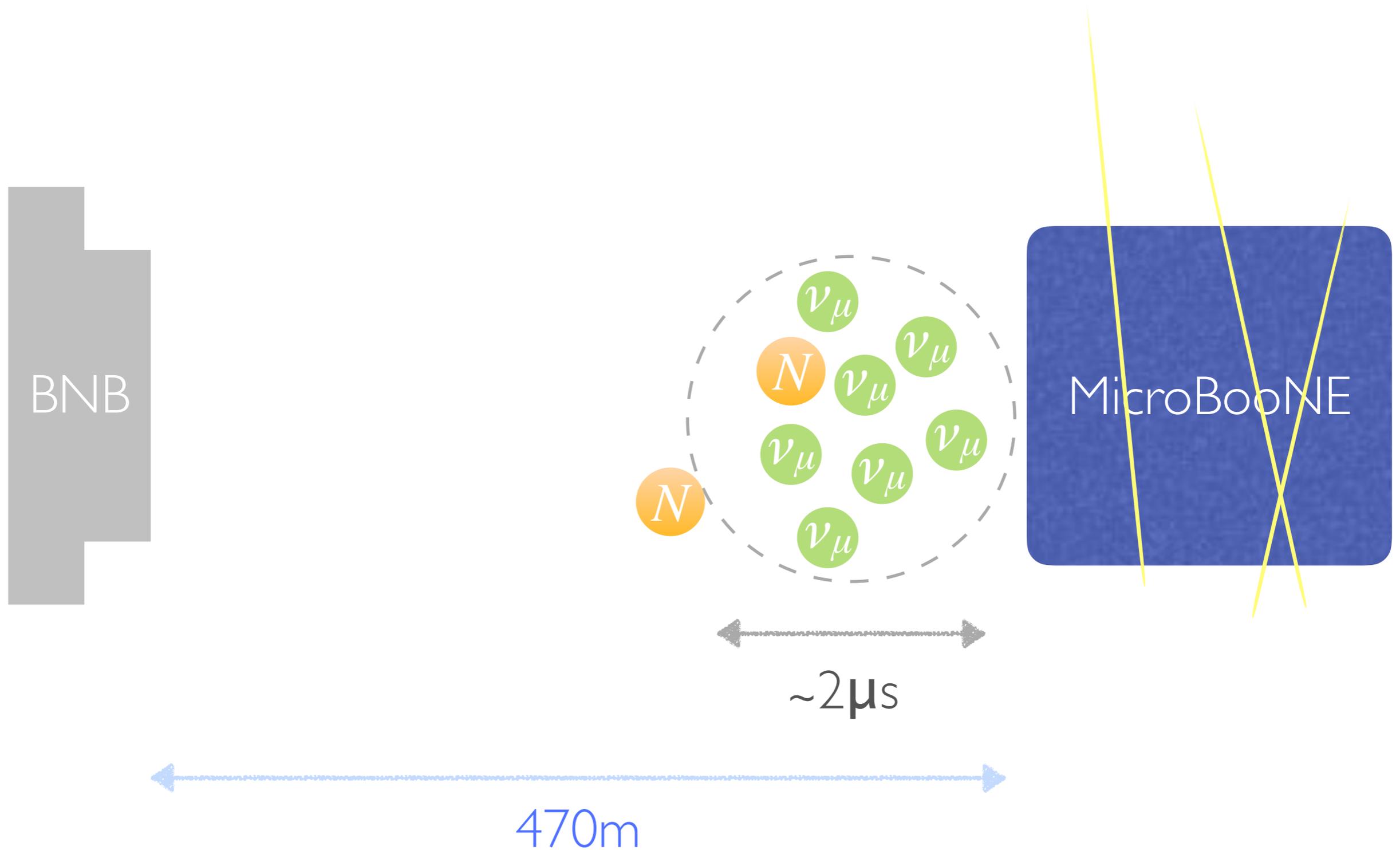
# Time of Flight



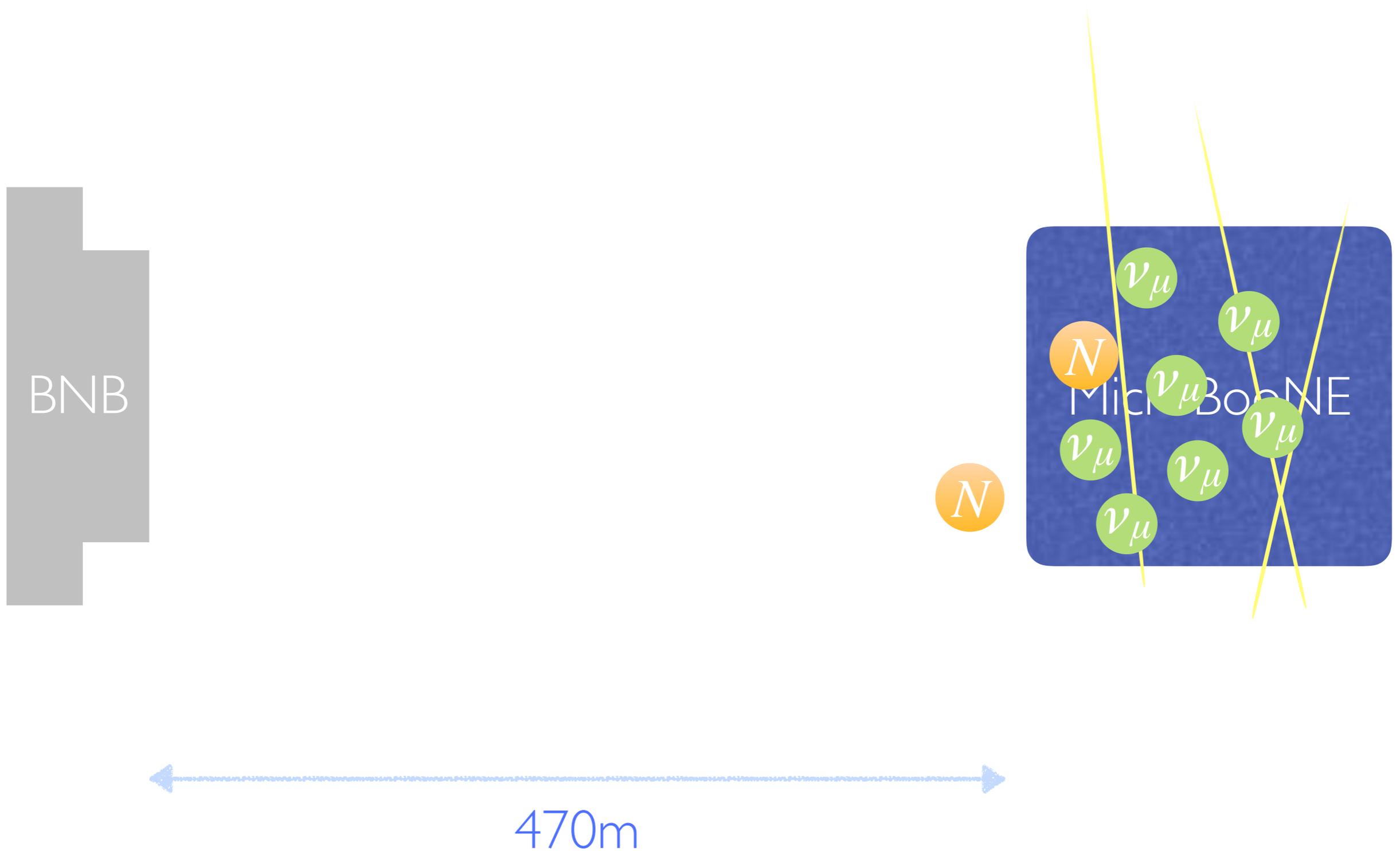
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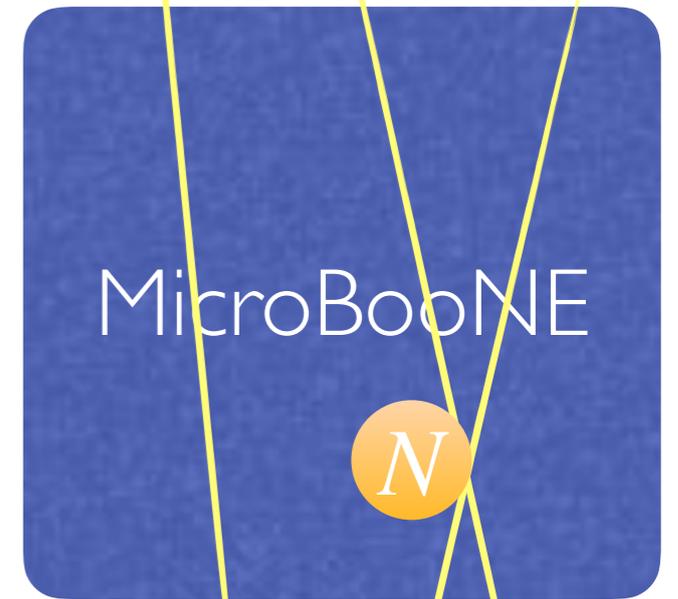
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# Time of Flight



BNB



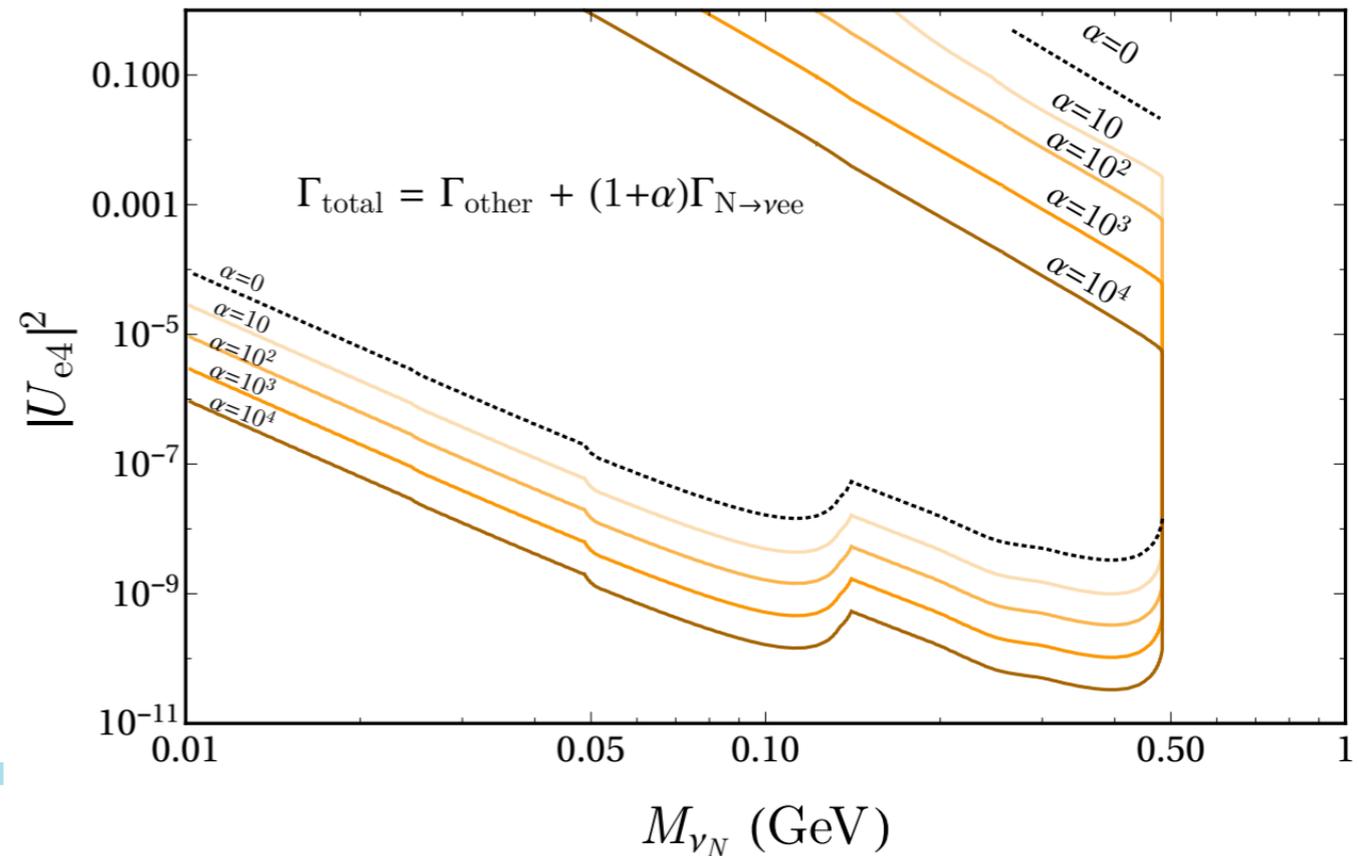
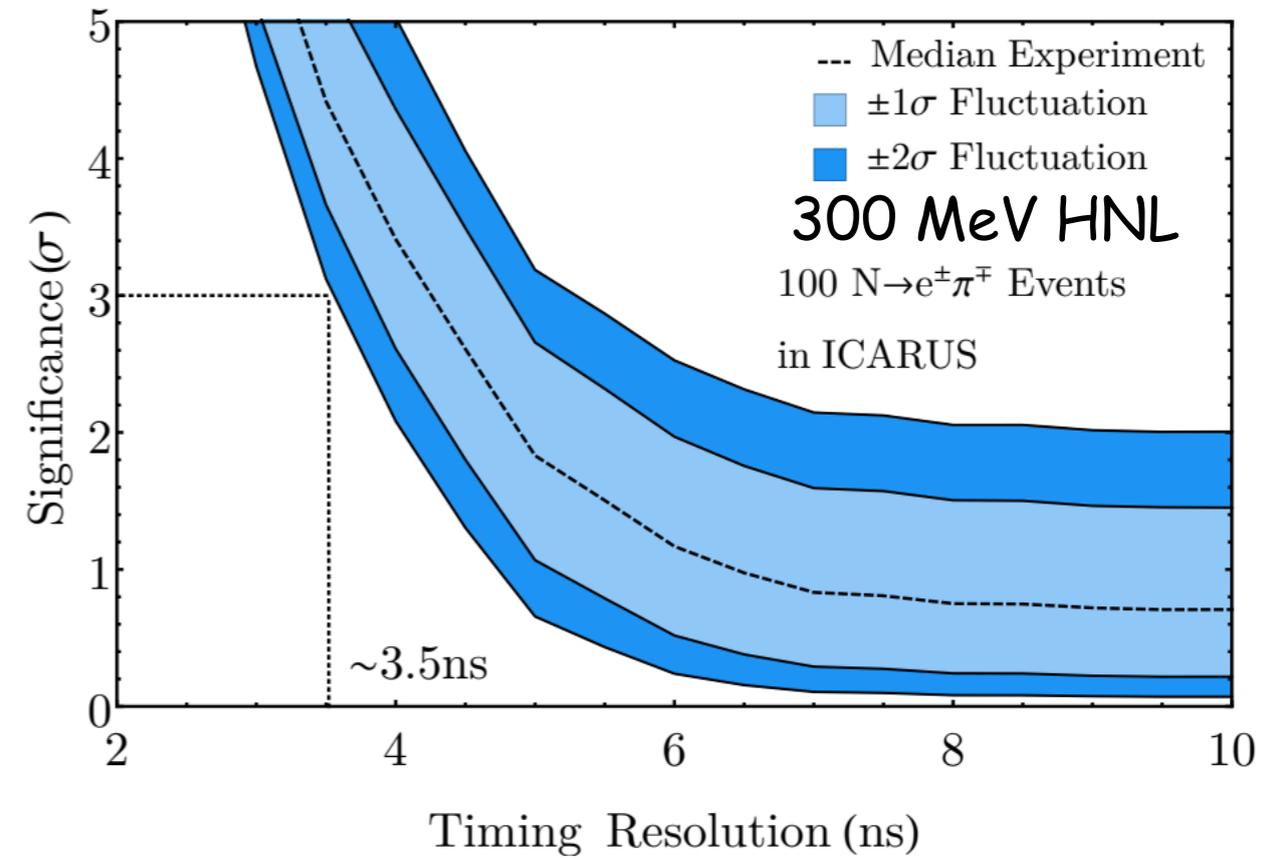
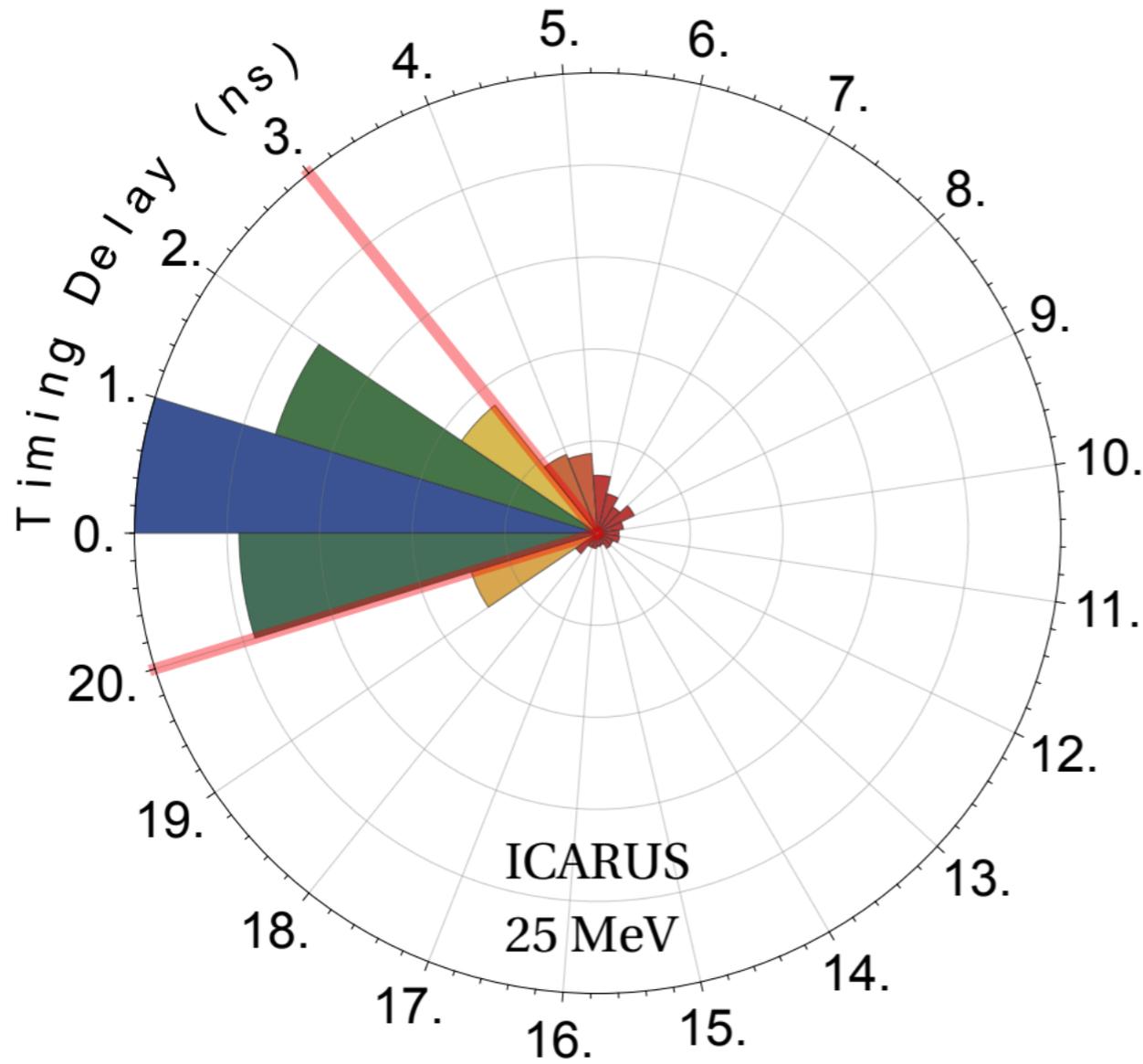
MicroBooNE



470m

# Long lived particles

Ballett et al 2016

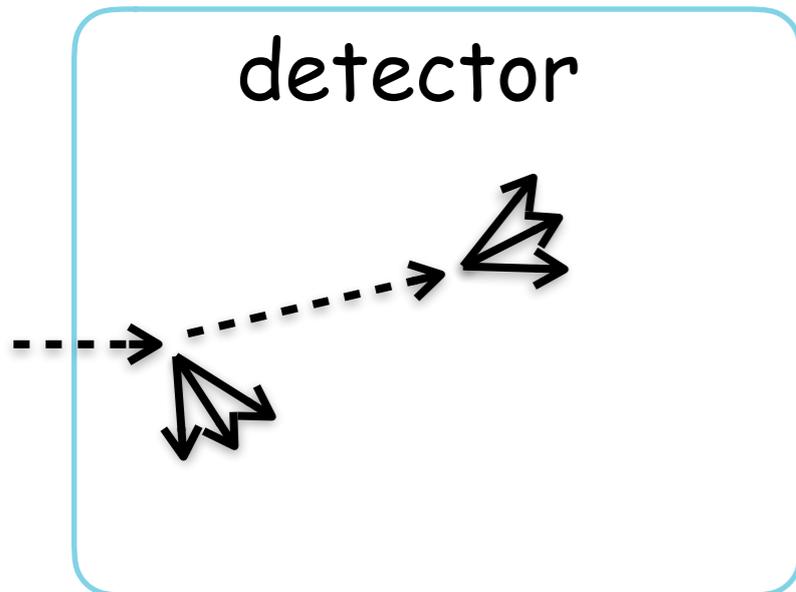


# Few other scenarios and possibilities

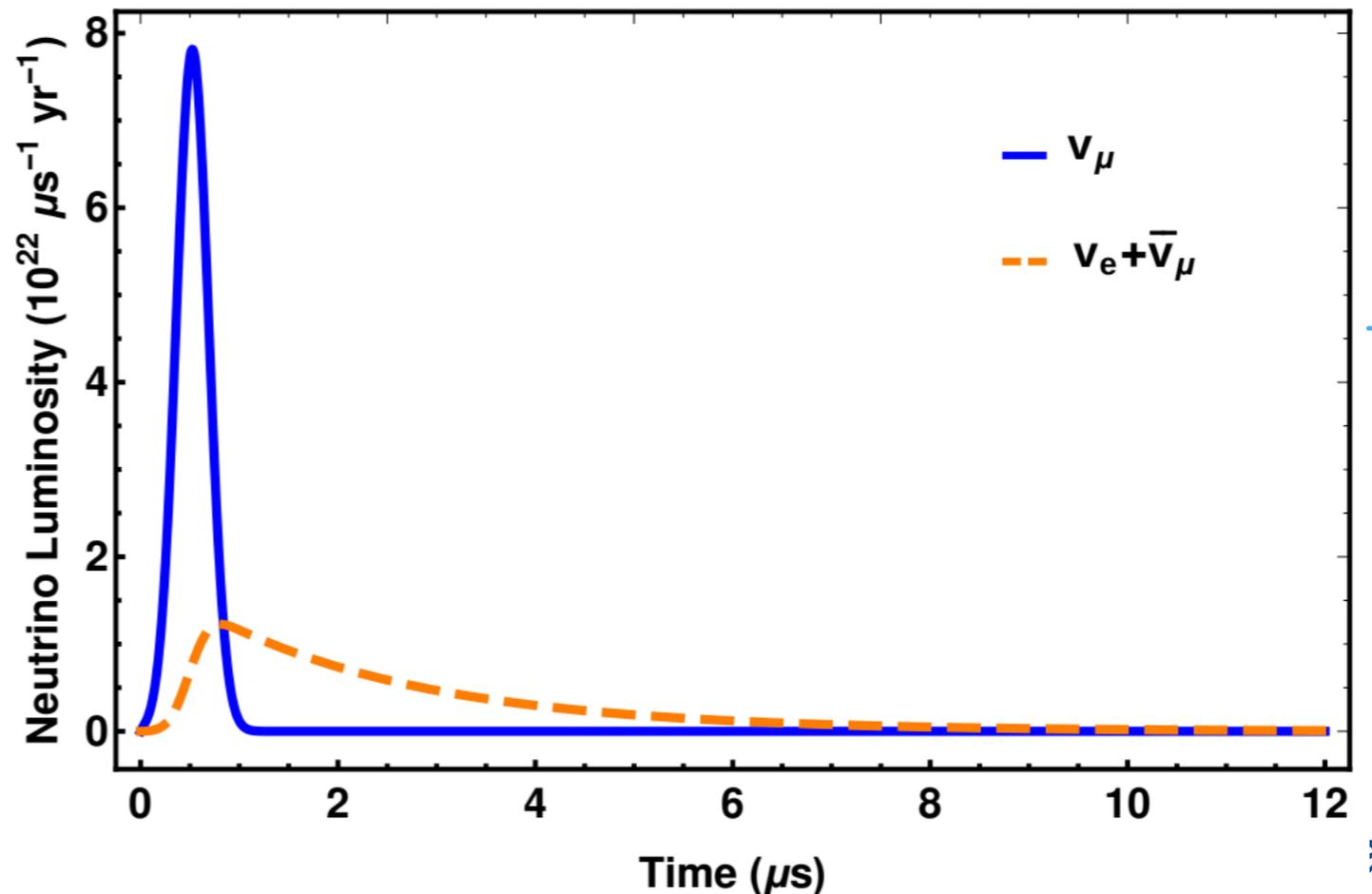
## Dark photons, millicharged



## Dark neutrinos



## $\pi$ DAR and KDAR



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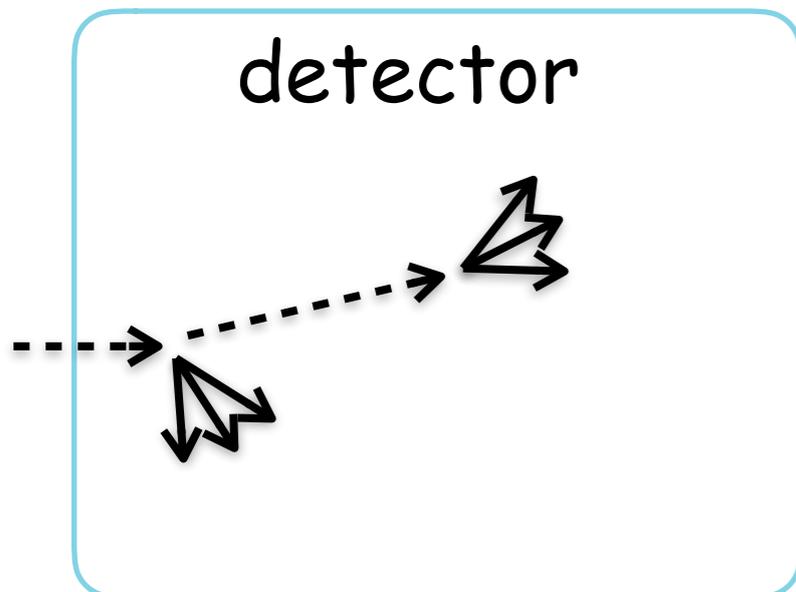
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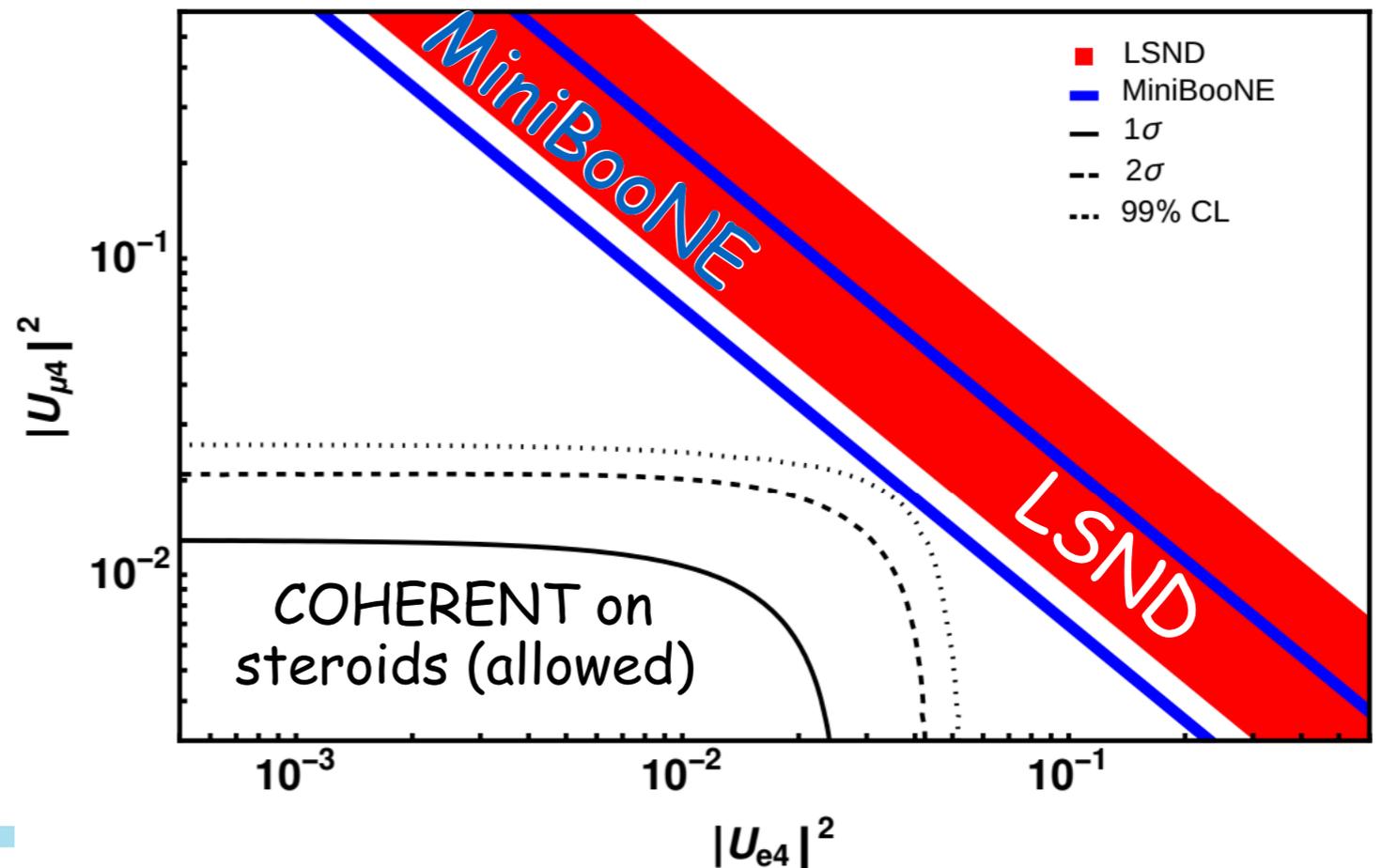


## Dark neutrinos



## Neutrino speed

## $\pi$ DAR and KDAR



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# Conclusions

Improved timing may help SM and BSM physics case

Large stats ==> timing anatomy

We need more studies to prove the physics case, happy to help

Timing vs PRISM or timing + PRISM?