

Recent results and precision measurements by the NA62 experiment at CERN

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Aspen 2023 WINTER CONFERENCE

Prospecting for New Physics through Flavour, Dark Matter, and Machine Learning

* On behalf of the NA62 Collaborations



Aspen, CO, March 26-31, 2023



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2023 WINTER CONFERENCE

- ★ Measurement of the ultra rare process $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$

JHEP 06 (2021) 093

- ★ Precision measurements of the rare decays:

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$$

JHEP 11(2022) 011

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma \gamma$$

preliminary result

- ★ Searches for LFV/LNV processes

PLB 797 (2019) 134794

PRL 127 (2021) 13, 131802

PLB 830 (2022) 137172

PLB 838 (2023) 137679

- ★ Dark photon searches (2021 data): $A' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$
and $A' \rightarrow e^+ e^-$

arXiv: 2303.08666

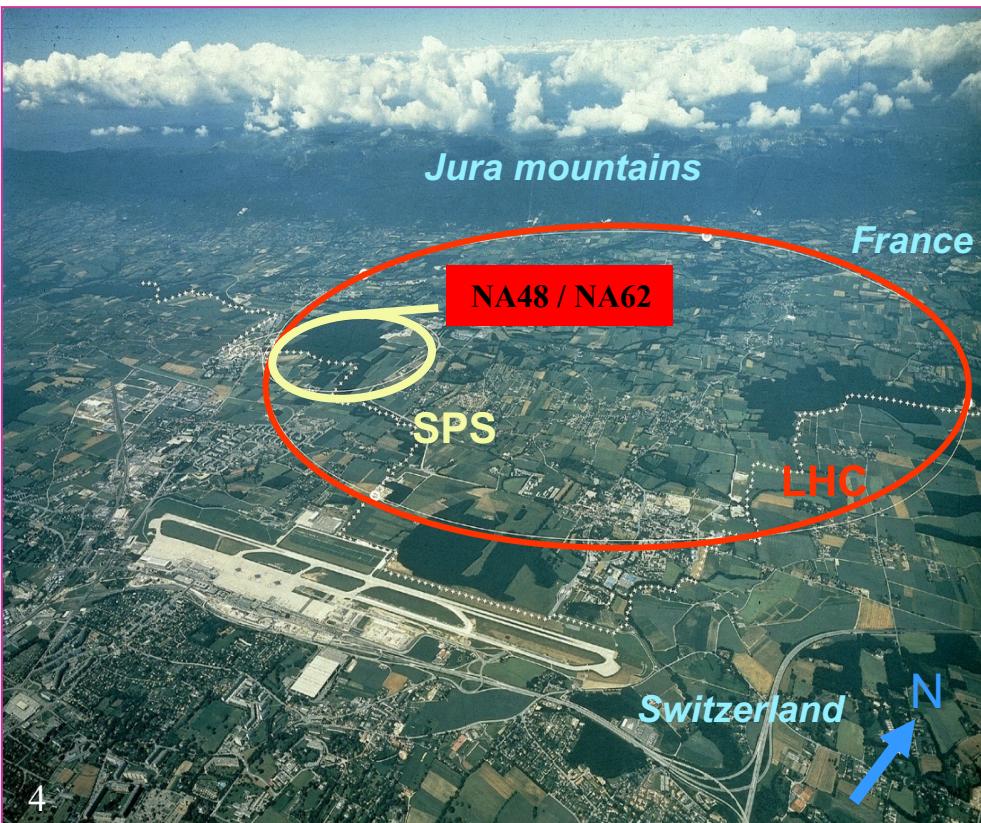
NEW - preliminary result

The NA62 experiment at the CERN kaon beam facility

The NA62 experiment at CERN

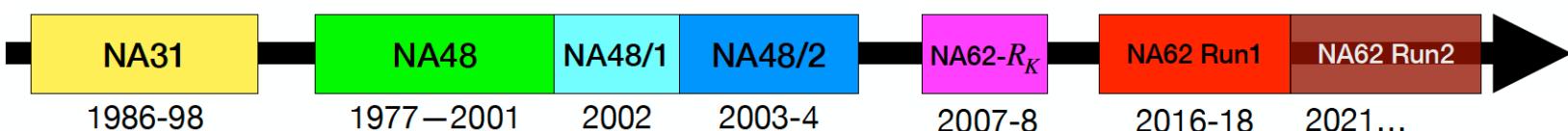


A fixed target experiment at the CERN SPS dedicated to the study of rare decays in the kaon sector.

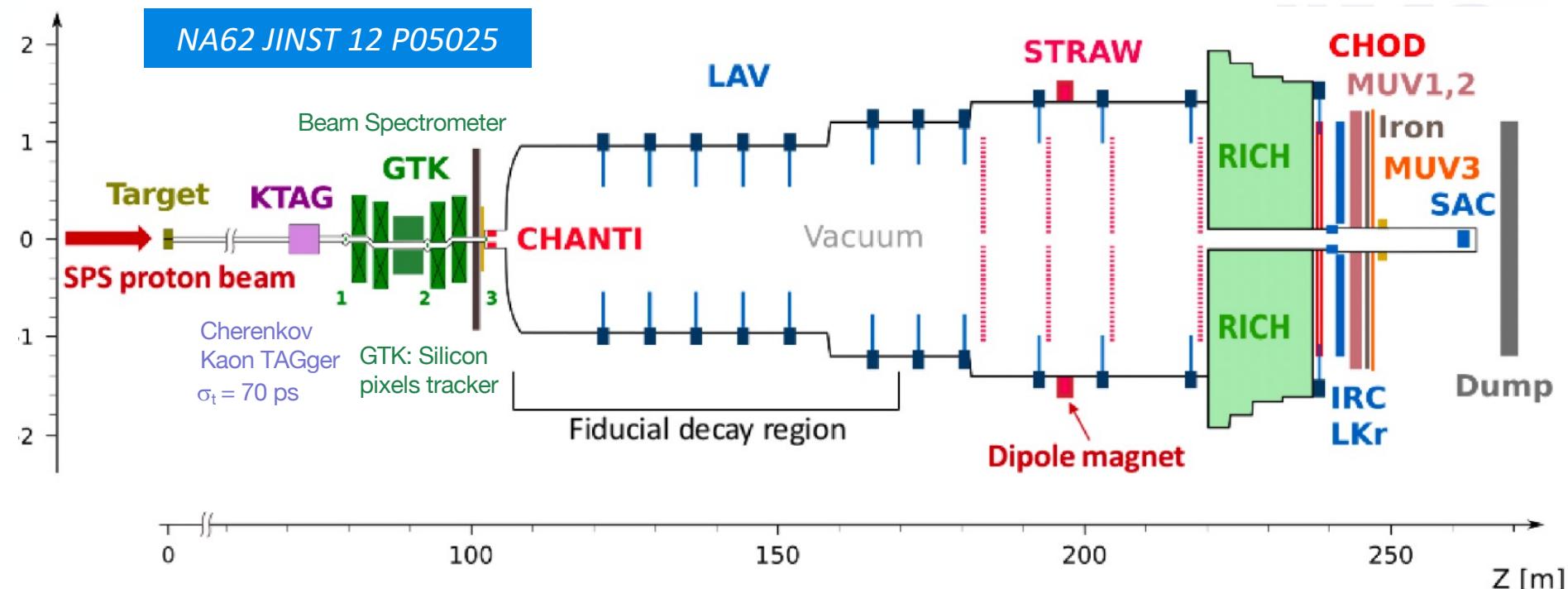


- Detector installation completed in 2016
- Physics runs in 2016, 2017 and 2018
- Data taking resumed in July 2021, approved up to CERN Long-Shutdown-3...
- Main goal: $\text{BR}(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu})$ measurement
- Broad physics program thanks to unprecedented statistics for many decay modes

~300 physicists from 31 institutes in 11 countries



The NA62 kaon beam

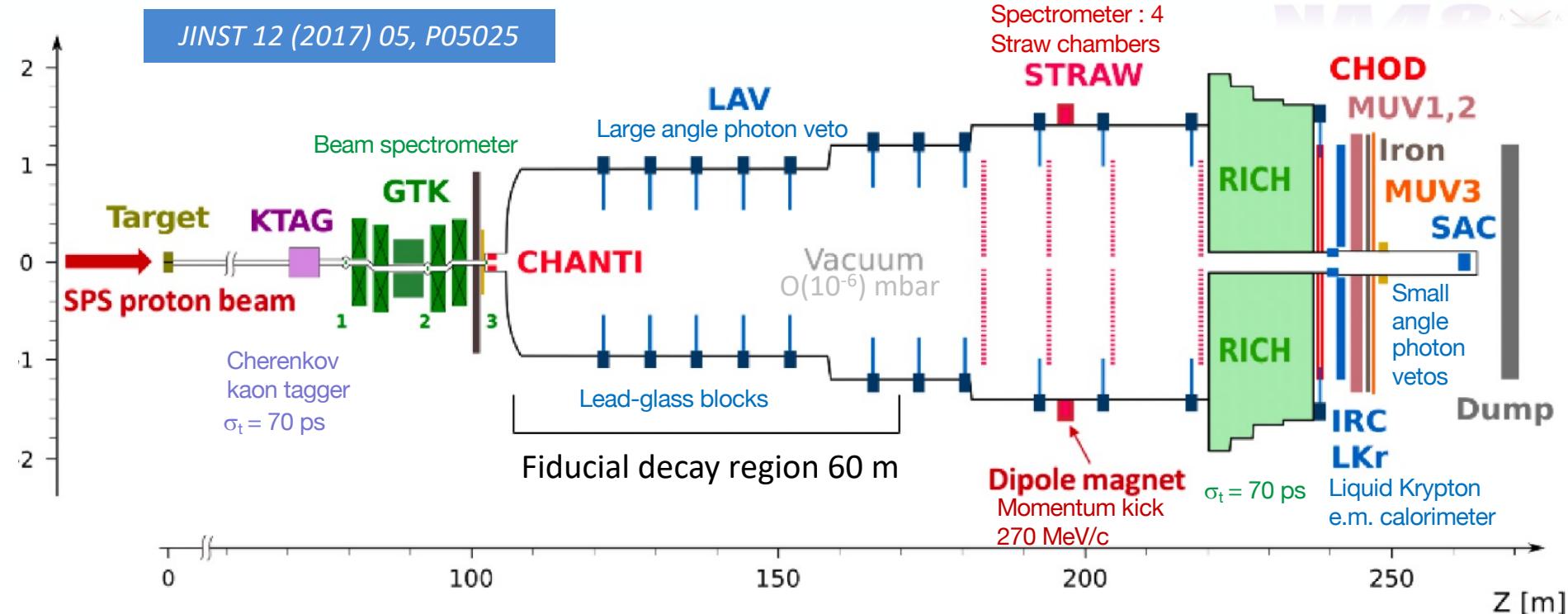


- SPS beam: 400 GeV/c proton on beryllium target
- $75 \pm 1 \text{ GeV/c}$ unseparated secondary hadron beam (70% pions, 24% protons, 6% kaons)
- **Decay in-flight technique:** the high energy kaons decay in a $\sim 60 \text{ m}$ fiducial region
- Nominal beam particle rate (at GTK3): 750 MHz, $O(10^{12})$ pot per spill, $\sim 3.5 \text{ s}$ effective spill
- Average beam particle rate during 2018 data-taking: 500-750 MHz
- K^+ decay rate $\sim 5 \text{ MHz}$

The NA62 detector



JINST 12 (2017) 05, P05025



- Beam Si pixel spectrometer (**GTK**)
- Decay products magnetic spectrometer (**STRAW**)
- Particle identification system (**KTAG, RICH, MUVs**)
- LKr: electromagnetic calorimeter
- Veto system (**LAV, iRC, SAC, CHANTI, MUV, HASC**)
- CHOD: scintillator hodoscopes
- Multi level (**L0, L1, L2**) trigger

★ Measurement of the ultra rare process

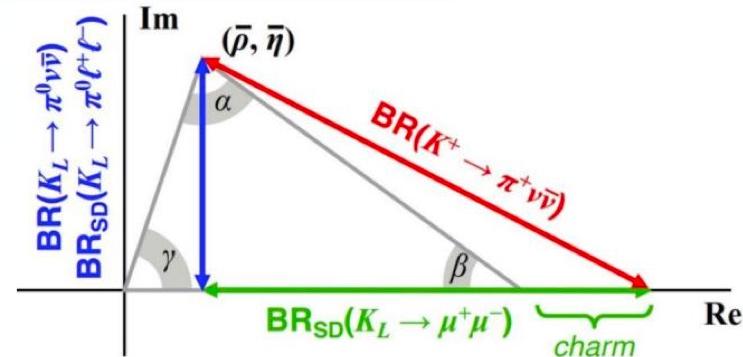
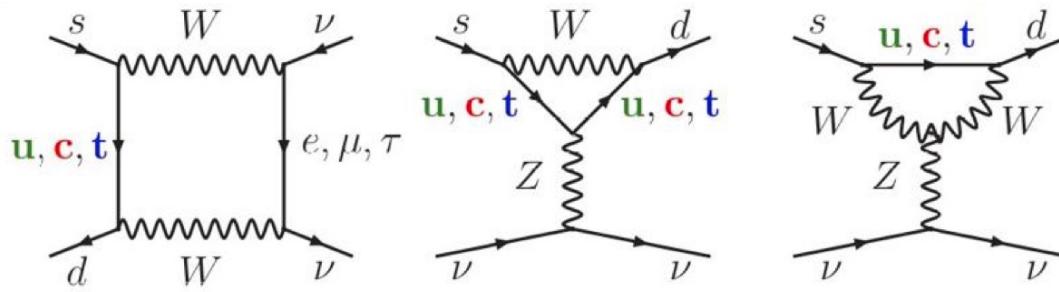
$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma \bar{\gamma}$$

JHEP 06 (2021) 093

$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \chi \bar{\chi}$: a golden decay mode



SM: Box and Z-penguin diagrams



- Ultra rare FCNC: $s \rightarrow d$ transition, loop + hard GIM suppression
- Theoretically clean dominated by short-distance physics
- Negligible hadronic uncertainties
- $K^+ - \pi^+$ Form Factor (FF) extracted from $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^0 l^\pm \nu_l$: sub % precision
- Sensitive to new physics in the lepton sector as well: involves ν_e , ν_μ and ν_τ

Extremely rare process in the SM:

[arXiv:2105.02868](https://arxiv.org/abs/2105.02868)

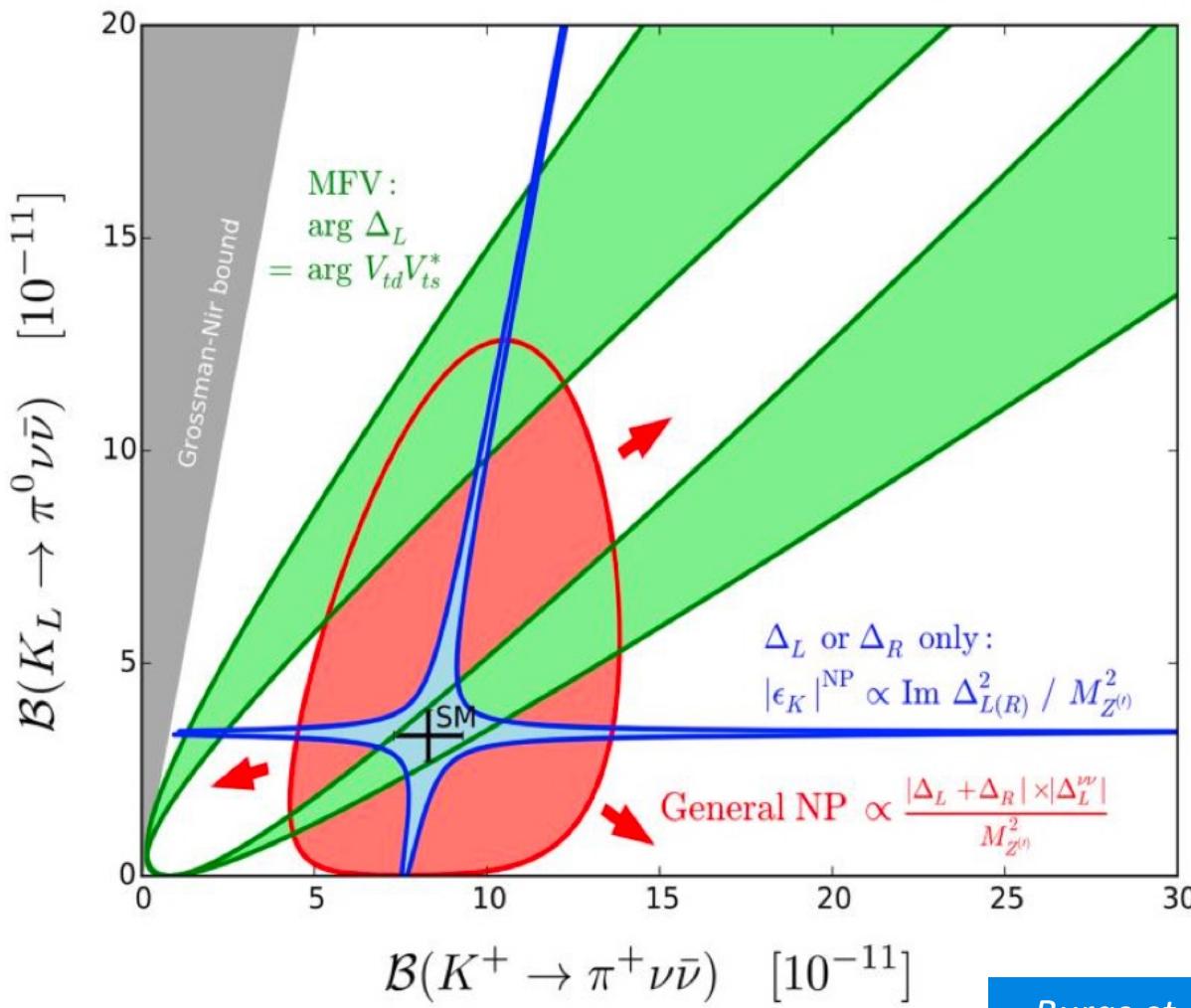
$$\text{BR}_{\text{SM}}(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}) = 7.73 \pm 0.16_{\text{SD}} \pm 0.25_{\text{LD}} \pm 0.54_{\text{param.}} \times 10^{-11}$$

[arXiv:2109.11032](https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.11032)

$$\text{BR}_{\text{SM}}(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}) = (7.92 \pm 0.28_{\text{theory}}) \times 10^{-11} \times [|\nu_{cb}|/41.0 \times 10^{-3}]^{2.8} \times [\sin \gamma / \sin 67^\circ]^{1.39}$$

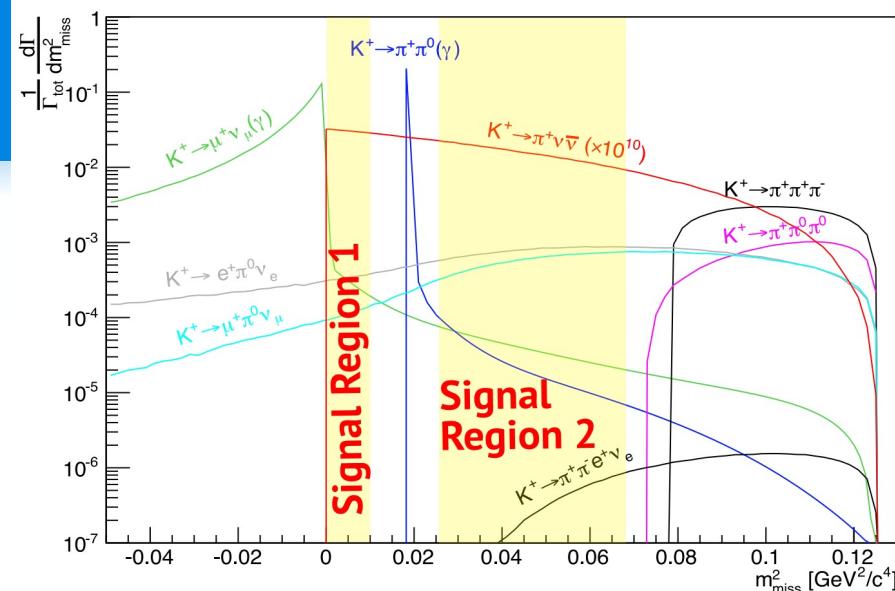
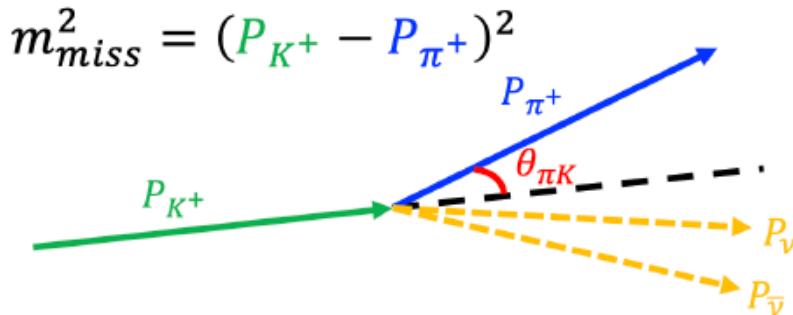
Impact in the context of BSM models

Simplified models



Buras et al. JHEP 11(2015) 166

Measurements strategy

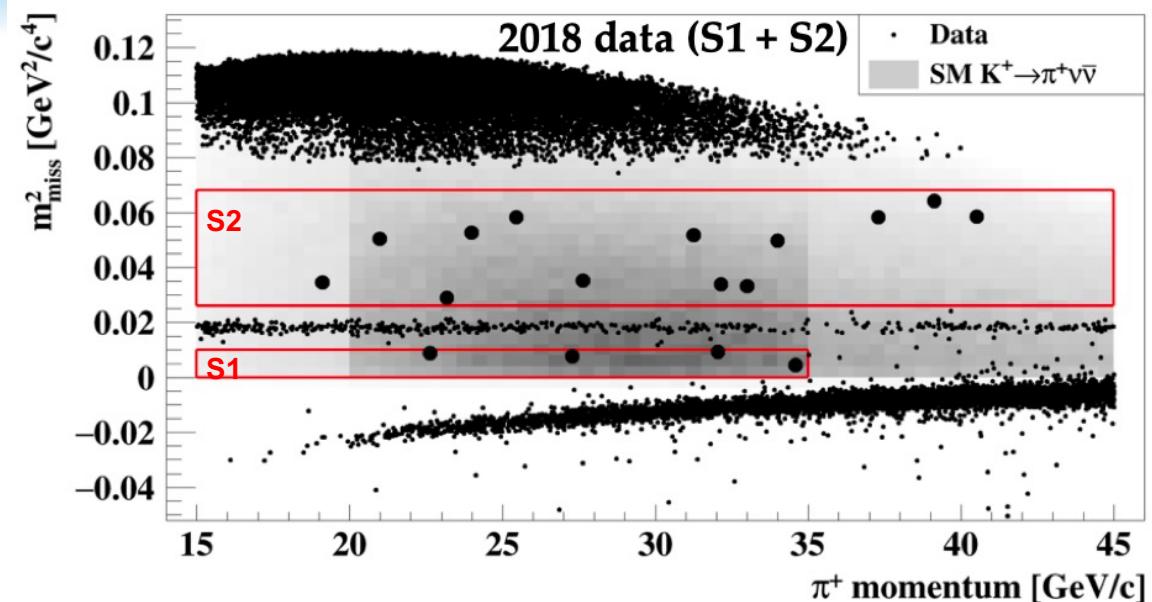


- ✓ Highly boosted decay: $K^+ @ (75 \pm 1) \text{ GeV}/c$ ($\gamma \sim 150$)
- ✓ Large undetectable missing energy carried away by the neutrinos
- ✓ All energy from visible particles must be detected + Particle ID (calorimeters, Cherenkov, muon-ID, photon veto)
- ✓ π^+ momentum range 15-45 GeV/c ($E_{miss} > 30 \text{ GeV}$)
- ✓ Hermetic detector coverage and O(100%) detector efficiency needed

Requirements on background rejection:

- O(10^4) suppression from kinematic conditions
- O(10^7) from μ^+ rejection
- O(10^7) from π^0 rejection
- O(100 ps) timing between sub-detectors

NA62 results from Run 1 (2016-2018)



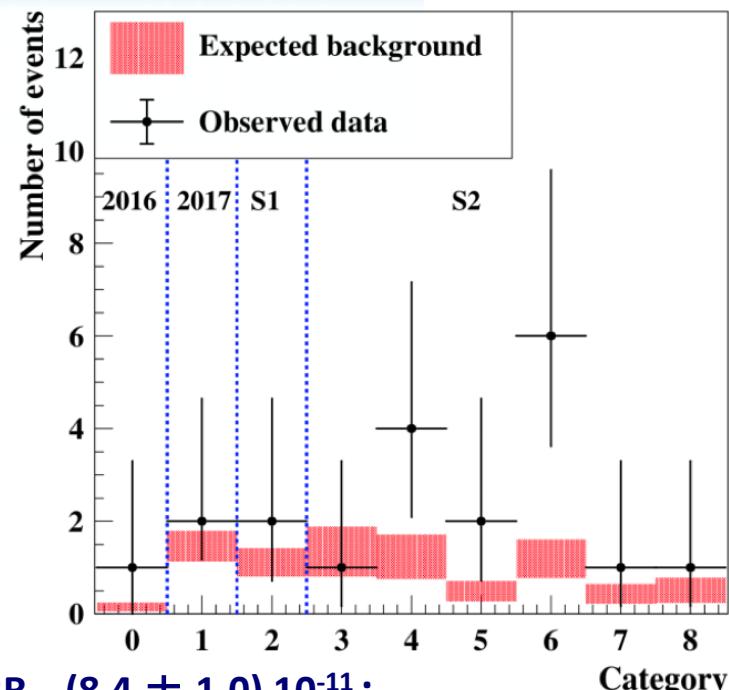
- **20 events observed in the signal region**
- Combining the complete Run 1 data set and assuming $\text{BR}_{\text{SM}}(8.4 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-11}$:

$$N_{\pi\nu\nu}^{\text{exp}} = 10.01 \pm 0.42_{\text{syst}} \pm 1.19_{\text{ext}}$$

$$N_{\text{background}}^{\text{exp}} = 7.03^{+1.05}_{-0.82}$$

$$\text{SES} = (0.839 \pm 0.053_{\text{syst}}) \times 10^{-11}$$

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$$\text{BR}(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}) = (10.6^{+4.0}_{-3.4} |_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.9_{\text{syst}}) \times 10^{-11} \quad 3.4\sigma \text{ significance}$$

★ Precision measurement of the
rare processes:

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^- \quad \text{and} \quad K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma \gamma$$

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^- \quad \text{and} \quad K^+ \rightarrow$$

JHEP 11(2022) 011

preliminary result

The $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ decay

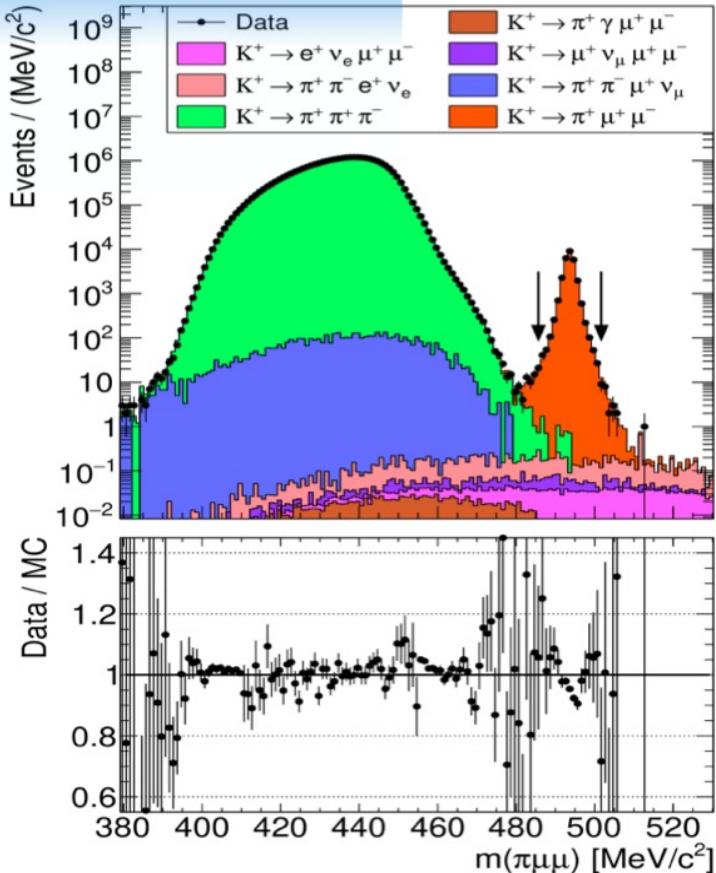
- Heavily suppressed FCNC transition: $s \rightarrow d \ l^+l^-$
- Main kinematic variable: $z = \frac{m^2(l^+l^-)}{m_K^2}$
- Form Factor of the $K^\pm \rightarrow \pi^\pm \gamma^*$ transition: $W(z)$
- Chiral Perturbation Theory (ChPT) parametrization of $W(z)$ at $O(p^6)$:

$$W(z) = G_F m_K^2 (a_+ + b_+ z) + W^{\pi\pi}(z)$$

Main goals of the measurement with NA62:

- Model independent measurement of the $B(\pi\mu\mu)$
- Measurement of the function $|W(z)|^2$
- Determine the Form Factor parameters a_+ and b_+
- Forward-backward asymmetry

Effective number of Kaons $N_K = 3.48 \cdot 10^{12}$ (measured from $K3\pi$)

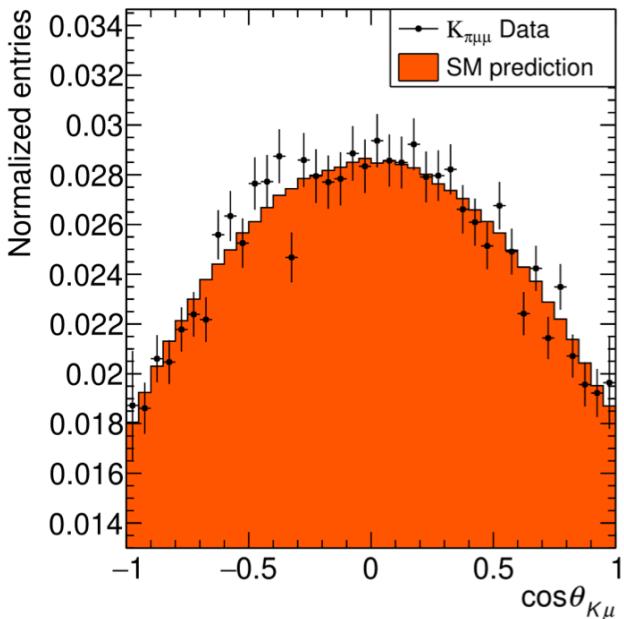
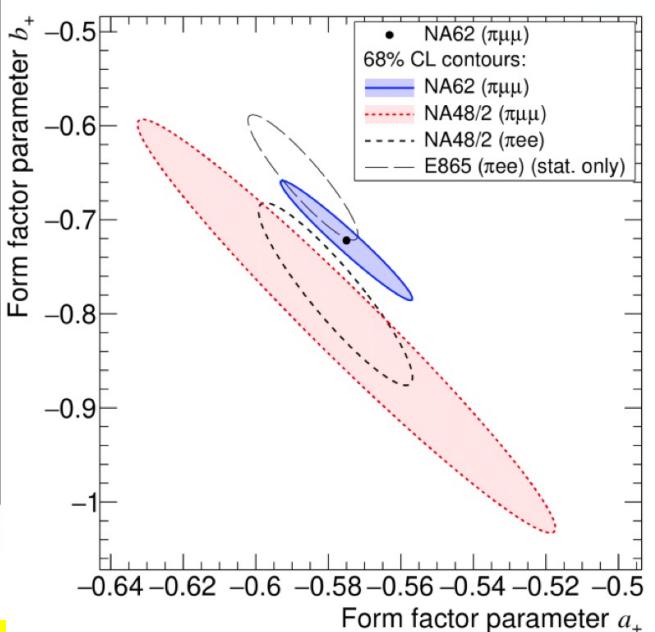
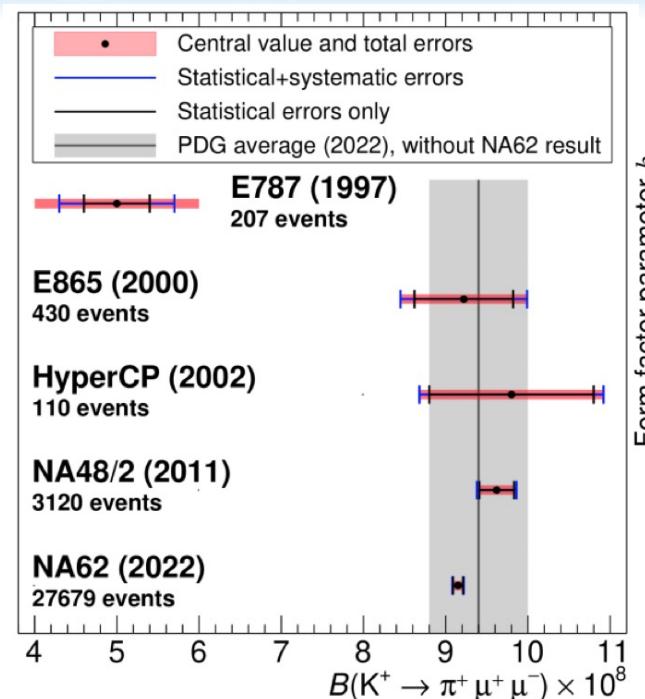


After signal selection:

$N_{\text{obs}} = 27,679$ events

$N_{\text{bg}}^{\text{exp}} = 8$ events

The $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$ decay results



$$B_{\pi\mu\mu} = (9.15 \pm 0.06_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.03_{\text{syst}} \pm 0.04_{\text{ext}}) \times 10^{-8}$$

$$a_+ = -0.575 \pm 0.012_{\text{stat}}$$

$$b_+ = -0.722 \pm 0.040_{\text{stat}}$$

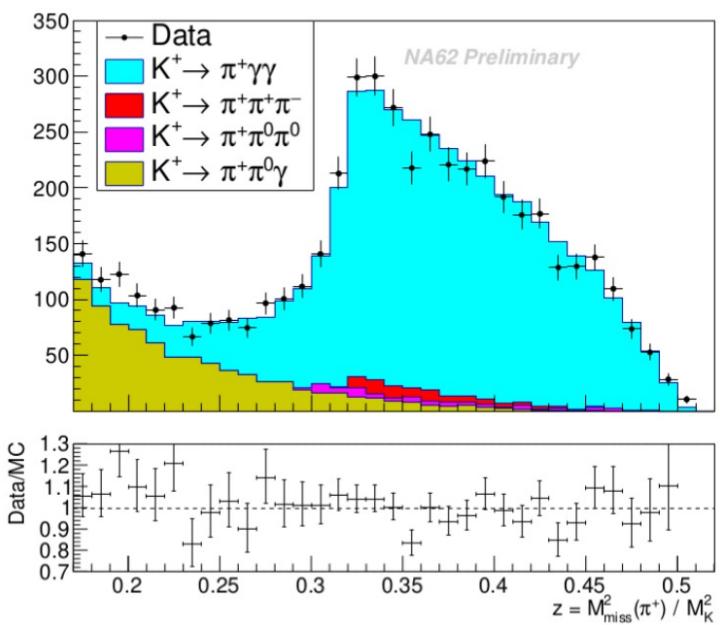
$$A_{FB} = (0.0 \pm 0.7_{\text{stat}}) \times 10^{-2}$$

68% CL measurement

$|A_{FB}| < 0.9 \cdot 10^{-2}$
 90% CL upper limit (*)
 (*) requested by PDG, to be published as addendum

The $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma$ decay

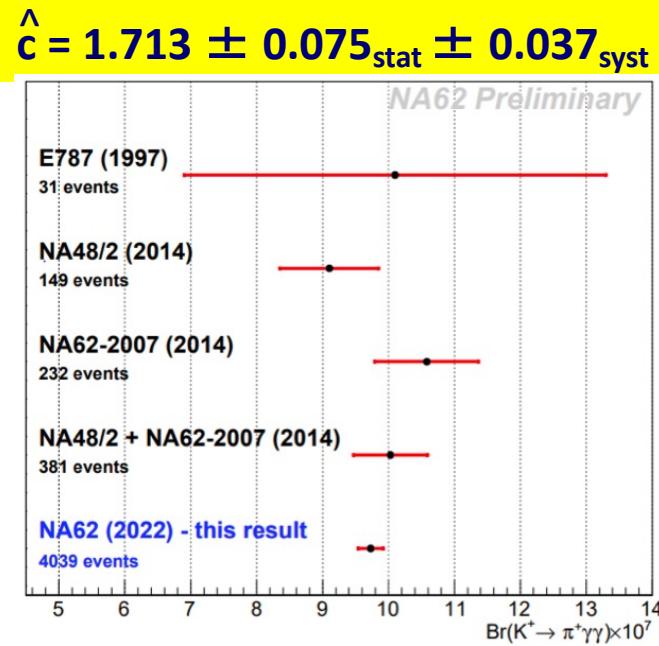
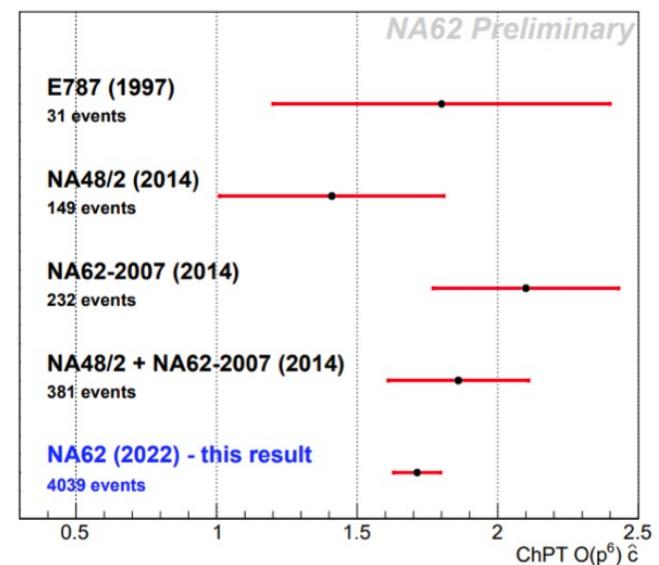
- Rare decay that allows ChPT tests at $O(p^6)$
- Main kinematic variable: $z = \frac{m_{\gamma\gamma}^2}{m_K^2}$; $y = \frac{P_K(Q_{\gamma 1} - Q_{\gamma 2})}{m_K^2}$
- $BR(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma\gamma)$ at $O(p^6)$ parametrized by a real parameter \hat{c}



After signal selection:
 $N_{\text{obs}} = 4,039$ events

$N_{\text{bg}}^{\text{exp}} = 393 \pm 20$
 events

Main background:
 Cluster merging in the
 e.m. calorimeter





Searches for Lepton Flavour and Lepton Number violation

PLB 797 (2019) 134794

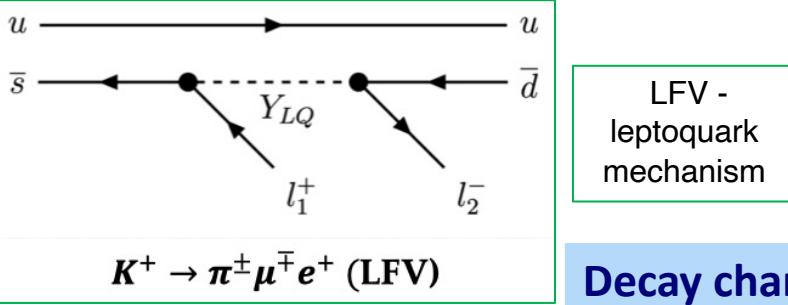
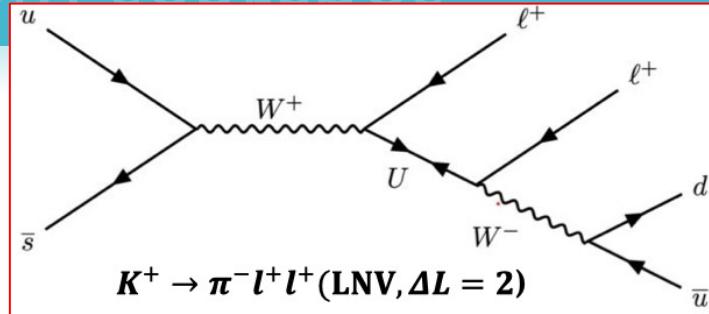
PRL 127 (2021) 13, 131802

PLB 830 (2022) 137172

PLB 838 (2023) 137679

LFV/LNV searches

LNV - Type-I seesaw mechanism



- Lepton Number (L) → accidental U(1) symmetry of the SM. Conserved for each one flavour L_e, L_μ, L_τ in the SM.
- Notable example of LF Violation are the *neutrino oscillations*.
- There are several scenarios generating LFV/LNV in charged processes.

	Decay channel	Previous UL	NA62 UL @90% CL
PRL 127 (2021) 13, 131802	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ e^+$	$BR < 5.0 \times 10^{-10}$	$BR < 4.2 \times 10^{-11}$
PRL 127 (2021) 13, 131802	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- e^+$	$BR < 5.2 \times 10^{-10}$	$BR < 6.6 \times 10^{-11}$
PRL 127 (2021) 13, 131802	$\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^- e^+$	$BR < 3.4 \times 10^{-9}$	$BR < 3.2 \times 10^{-10}$
PLB 797 (2019) 134794	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	$BR < 8.6 \times 10^{-11}$	$BR < 4.2 \times 10^{-11}$
PLB 830 (2022) 137172	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ e^+$	$BR < 6.4 \times 10^{-10}$	$BR < 5.3 \times 10^{-11}$
PLB 830 (2022) 137172	$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0 e^+ e^+$	NA	$BR < 8.5 \times 10^{-10}$
PLB 838 (2023) 137679	$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \nu e^+ e^+$	NA	$BR < 8.1 \times 10^{-11}$

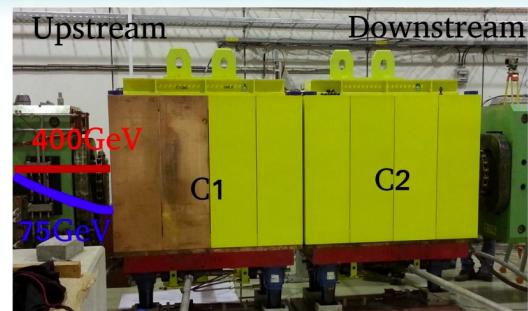
★ Exotics: Beam Dump Mode and Dark photon searches: $A' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

2021 data - arXiv: 2303.08666

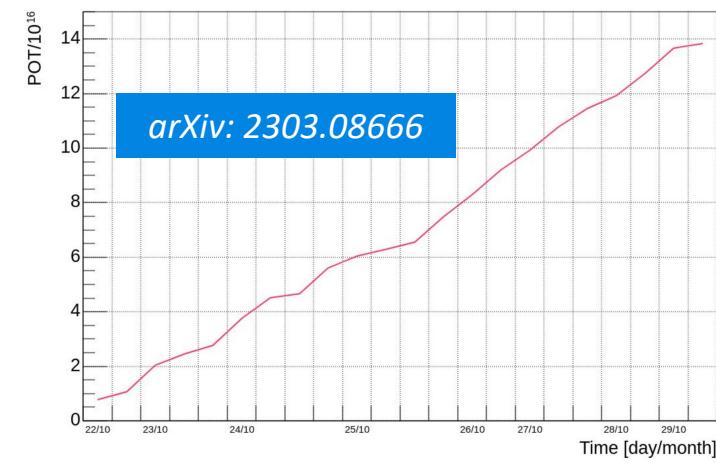
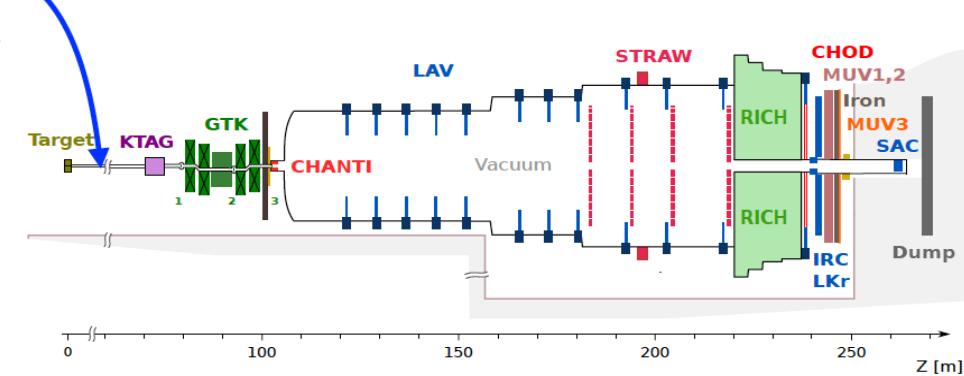
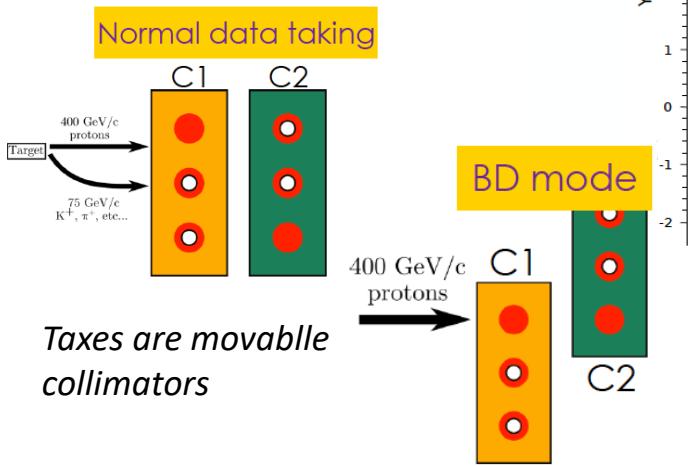
2021 data - preliminary result



Exotics: Beam Dump Mode & $A' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

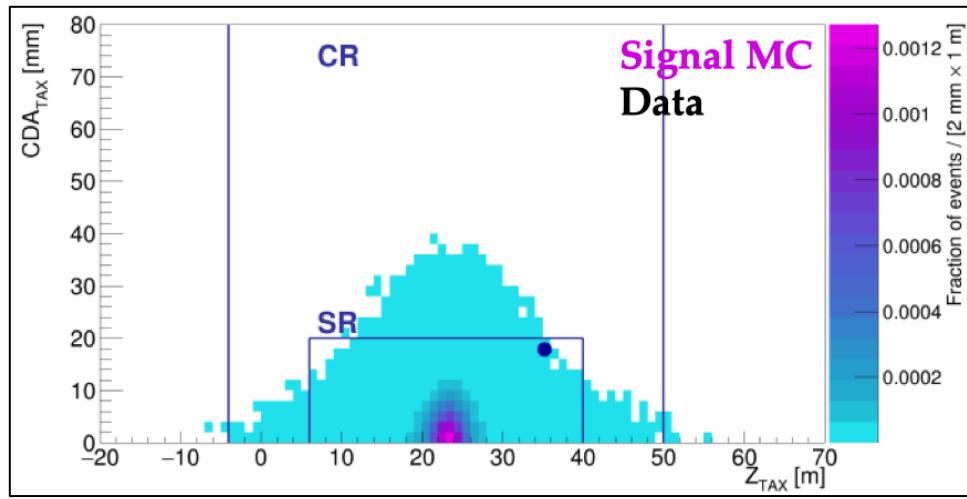
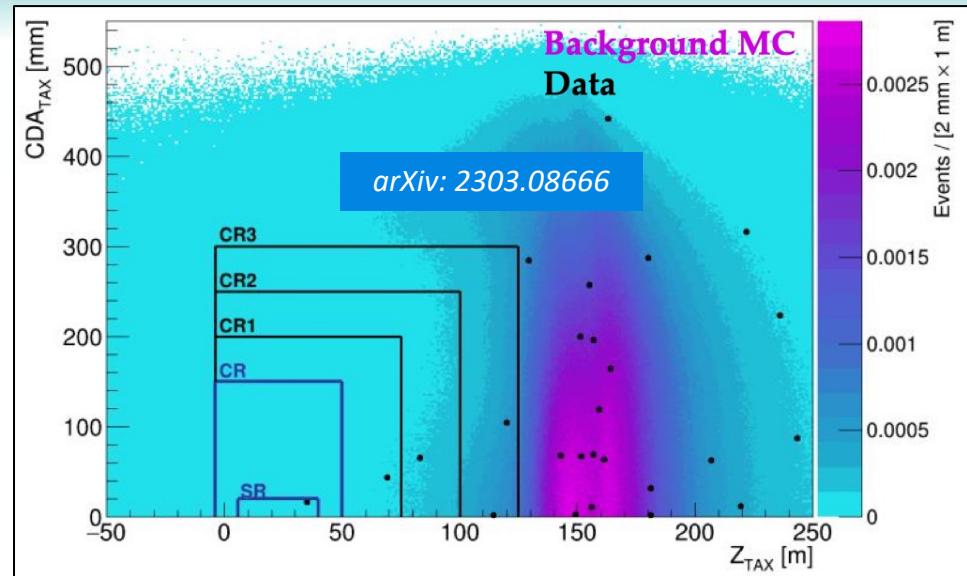


- Feebly interacting dark photon with free mass and coupling ϵ
- Beam dump mode:** 3.2m Cu-Fe collimators (TAX) used as target
- Search for dark photon production in interactions with TAXs
- (1.40 ± 0.28) $\times 10^{17}$ POT collected in ~10 days in 2021**



- Beam-line optimised in 2021: Improved sweeping & higher intensity
- Single & 2-track triggers.
- Search for Dark photon decays: $A' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

Dark photon searches: $A' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$



Signal shape not taken into account for the significance

Probability to observe 1 or more events in the SR is 1.59%

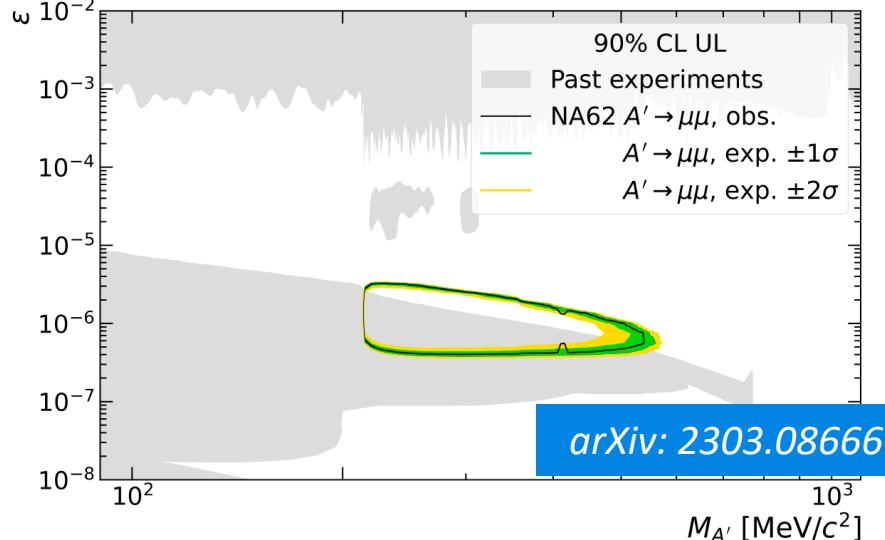
After signal selection:

$$N_{\text{bg}}^{\text{expected}} = 0.016 \pm 0.002 \text{ events}$$

$$N_{\text{observed}} = 1 \text{ event}$$

2.4σ significance (counting experiment)

The region enclosed by the contour shown is excluded at 90% CL



Dark photon searches: $A' \rightarrow e^+ e^-$

NEW

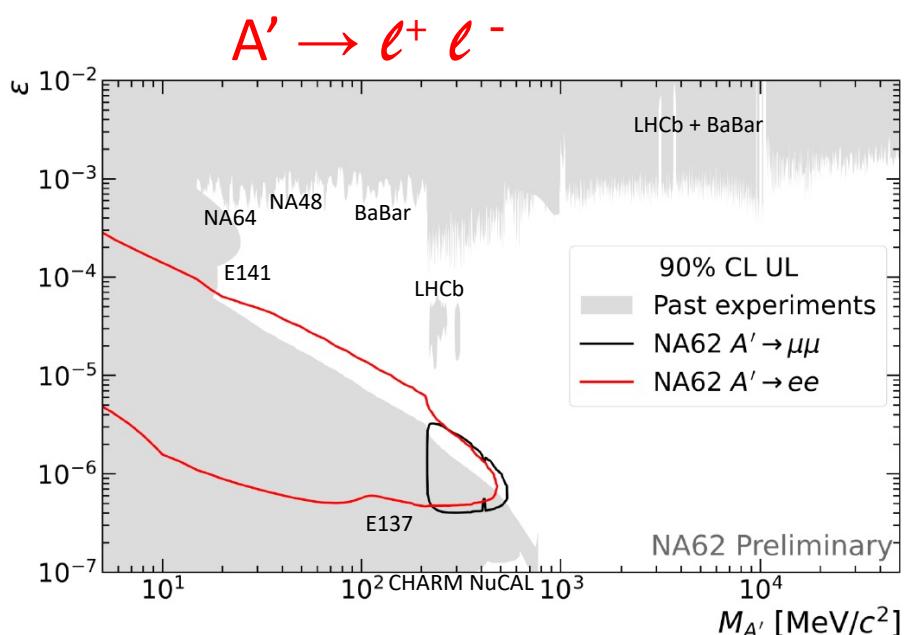
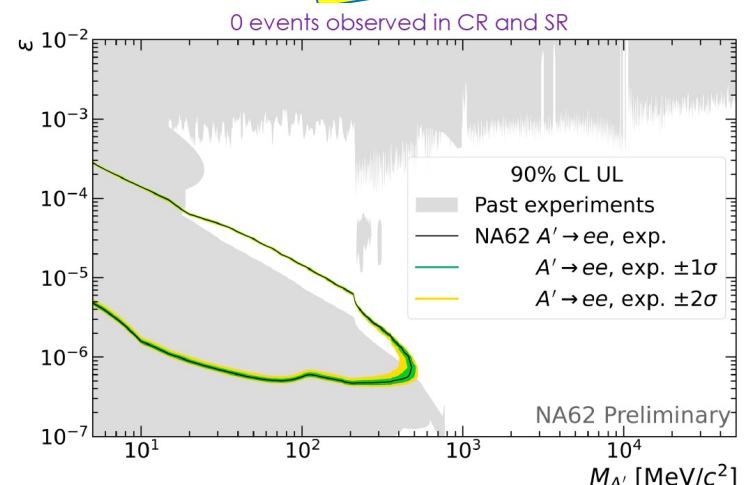
Expected events $A' \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ in the CR and SR:

$$N_{\text{background}}^{\text{CR}} = 0.0097^{+0.049}_{-0.009} \quad @90\% \text{ CL}$$

$$N_{\text{background}}^{\text{SR}} = 0.0094^{+0.049}_{-0.009} \quad @90\% \text{ CL}$$

$A' \rightarrow e^+ e^-$

preliminary result



The region enclosed by the contour shown is excluded

Summary

Decay channel	Data set	
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$	NA62 Run 1	JHEP 06 (2021) 093
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	NA62 Run 1	JHEP 11 (2022) 011
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \gamma \gamma$	NA62 Run 1	preliminary
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ e^+$	NA62 Run 1	PRL 127 (2021) 131802
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \mu^- e^+$	NA62 Run 1	PRL 127 (2021) 131802
$\pi^0 \rightarrow \mu^- e^+$	NA62 Run 1	PRL 127 (2021) 131802
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^+$	NA62 Run 1	PLB 797 (2019) 134794
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ e^+$	NA62 Run 1	PLB 830 (2022) 137172
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^0 e^+ e^+$	NA62 Run 1	PLB 830 (2022) 137172
$K^+ \rightarrow \mu^- \nu e^+ e^+$	NA62 Run 1	PLB 838 (2023) 137679
$A' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$	NA62 2021 data	arXiv: 2303.08666
$A' \rightarrow e^+ e^-$	NA62 2021 data	preliminary

Thank you for your attention

