

PD Simulation Refactoring for new LArG4

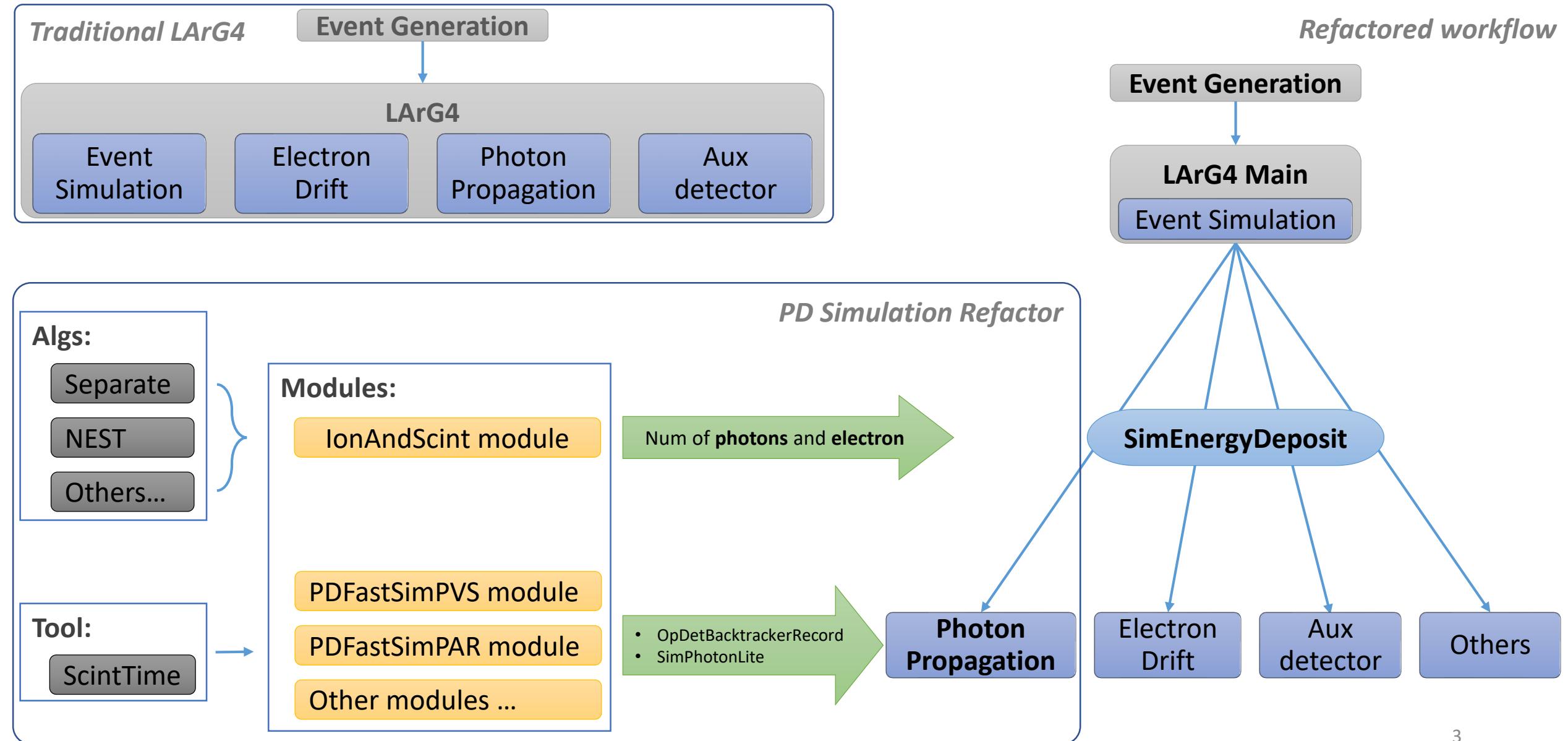
MU Wei

Oct. 14 2019

Outline

- Refactored simulation workflow
- Modification being made regarding the refactor
- Preliminary test for the refactored PD simulation modules

Simulation workflow – Refactored model



Status for the refactored PD simulation

feature/**muve_pdsim_refector**

Modified:

- lardataobj/Simulation/**SimEnergyDeposit.h**
- lardataobj/Simulation/classes_def.xml

Update:

- larsim/ElectronDrift/**ShiftEdepSCE_module.cc**
- larsim/ElectronDrift/**SimDriftElectrons_module.cc**
- larsim/LArG4/OpDetPhotonTable.cxx
- larsim/LArG4/OpDetPhotonTable.h
- larsim/LArG4/OpFastScintillation.cxx
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**PhotonLibraryPropagation_module.cc**
- Larg4/Services/**SimEnergyDepositSD.cc**
- larwirecell/Modules/**BlipMaker_module.cc**

Within the scope of:

larsoft_suite, lardataobj, dunetpc

New

- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**IonAndScint_module.cc**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalcAna_module.cc**
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**PDFastSimPAR_module.cc**
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**PDFastSimPVS_module.cc**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalc.cxx**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalc.h**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalcNESTLAr.cxx**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalcNESTLAr.h**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalcSeparate.cxx**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalcSeparate.h**
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**ScintTimeTools/ScintTime_tool.cc**
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**ScintTimeTools/ScintTime.h**
- larsim/IonizationScintillation/**ISCalc_ana.fcl**
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**PD_Sim_Chain_Ref.fcl**
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**PD_Sim_Chain_Tra.fcl**
- larsim/PhotonPropagation/**scintillationontime_tool.fcl**

Status for the refactored PD simulation

feature/muve_pdsim_refector

SimEnergyDeposit

New attributes

- numFPhotons
- numSPhotons
- scintYieldRatio

Read: No impact

Write: **Attention** to the interface

New functions

- NumFPhotons()
- NumSPhotons()
- ScintYieldRatio()

SimEnergyDeposit

```
int nfp = 0,  
int nsp = 0,  
int ne = 0,  
double sy = 0,  
double e = 0.,  
geo::Point_t start = {0.,0.,0.},  
geo::Point_t end = {0.,0.,0.},  
double t0 = 0.,  
double t1 = 0.,  
int id = 0,  
int pdg = 0)  
: numPhotons(np)  
, numFPhotons(nfp)  
, numSPhotons(nsp)  
, numElectrons(ne)  
, scintYieldRatio(sy)  
, edep(e)  
, startPos(start)  
, endPos(end)  
, startTime(t0)  
, endTime(t1)  
, trackID(id)  
, pdgCode(pdg)  
{  
} « end SimEnergyDeposit »
```

Status for the refactored PD simulation

feature/muve_pdsim_refector

IonAndScint module

Modules

- IonAndScint
- ISCalc_ana

Algorithms

- ISCalcNESTLAr
- ISCalcSeparate

Template for new algorithm

- ISCalc

```
IonAndScint:  
{  
    module_type: "IonAndScint"  
    SimulationLabel: "largeant:LArG4DetectorServicevoltTPCActive"  
    ISCalcAlg: "NEST"  
    ISCalcAlg: "Separate"  
}  
  
class ISCalc  
{  
public:  
    ISCalc();  
    virtual ~ISCalc();  
    virtual void Initialize();  
    virtual void Reset();  
    virtual void CalcIonAndScint(sim::SimEnergyDeposit const& edep);  
    virtual double EFieldAtStep(double efield, sim::SimEnergyDeposit const& edep) = 0; //value  
  
    double EnergyDeposit() const {return fEnergyDeposit;}  
    double NumOfElectrons() const {return fNumIonElectrons;}  
    double NumOfPhotons() const {return fNumScintPhotons;}  
    double NumOfFastPhotons() const {return fNumFastScintPhotons;}  
    double NumOfSlowPhotons() const {return fNumSlowScintPhotons;}  
    double ScintillationYieldRatio() const {return fScintillationYieldRatio;}  
  
protected:  
    double fEnergyDeposit; // total energy deposited in the step  
    double fNumIonElectrons; // number of ionization electrons for this step  
    double fNumScintPhotons; // number of scintillation photons for this step  
    double fNumFastScintPhotons; // number of fast scintillation photons for this step  
    double fNumSlowScintPhotons; // number of slow scintillation photons for this step  
    double fScintillationYieldRatio; // liquid argon scintillation yield ratio  
} << end ISCalc >> ;
```

Status for the refactored PD simulation

feature/muve_pdsim_refector

Photon Propagation

Modules

- PDFastSimPAR
- PDFastSimPVS

Tool

- ScintTime

```
PDFastSim:  
{  
    module_type: "PDFastSimPVS"  
    module_type: "PDFastSimPAR"  
    SimulationLabel: "IonAndScint:NEST"  
    SimulationLabel: "IonAndScint:Separate"  
    DoSlowComponent: "true"  
    ScintTimeTool: @local::ScintTimeTool  
}  
  
ScintTimeTool:  
{  
    tool_type: ScintTime  
    LogLevel: 1  
    P1: 0.0 // PureLAr: rising time of fast scintillation  
    P2: 6.0 // PureLAr: decay time of fast scintillation  
    P3: 0.0 // PureLAr: rising time of slow scintillation  
    P4: 1600.0 // PureLAr: decay time of slow scintillation  
    P5: 1  
    Material: "PureLAr"  
    Material: "XeDopedLAr"  
}
```

Status for the refactored PD simulation

feature/muve_pdsim_refector

```
class ScintTime
{
public:
    ScintTime(fhicl::ParameterSet const& pset);
    double GetScintTime(bool is_fast, CLHEP::HepRandomEngine& engine);

private:
    int LogLevel;

    // parameters for the shape of argon scintillation light time distribution
    double par1;                                // PureLAr: rising time of fast LAr scintillation; XeDopedLAr:
    double par2;                                // PureLAr: decay time of fast LAr scintillation; XeDopedLAr:
    double par3;                                // PureLAr: rising time of slow LAr scintillation; XeDopedLAr:
    double par4;                                // PureLAr: decay time of slow LAr scintillation; XeDopedLAr:
    double par5;                                // reserved

    std::string Mat;                            // scintillation medium: PureLAr or XeDopedLAr

    // general functions
    double single_exp(double t, double tau2);
    double bi_exp(double t, double tau1, double tau2);

    // functions for scintillation timing calculation
    double LAr_Scint(bool is_fast, CLHEP::RandFlat& randflatscinttime);
    double LAr_Xe_Scint(bool is_fast, CLHEP::RandFlat& randflatscinttime);

    // add more (customized) functions below
} « end ScintTime »;
```

Add functions here:
*Random number generation
based on the time spectrum*

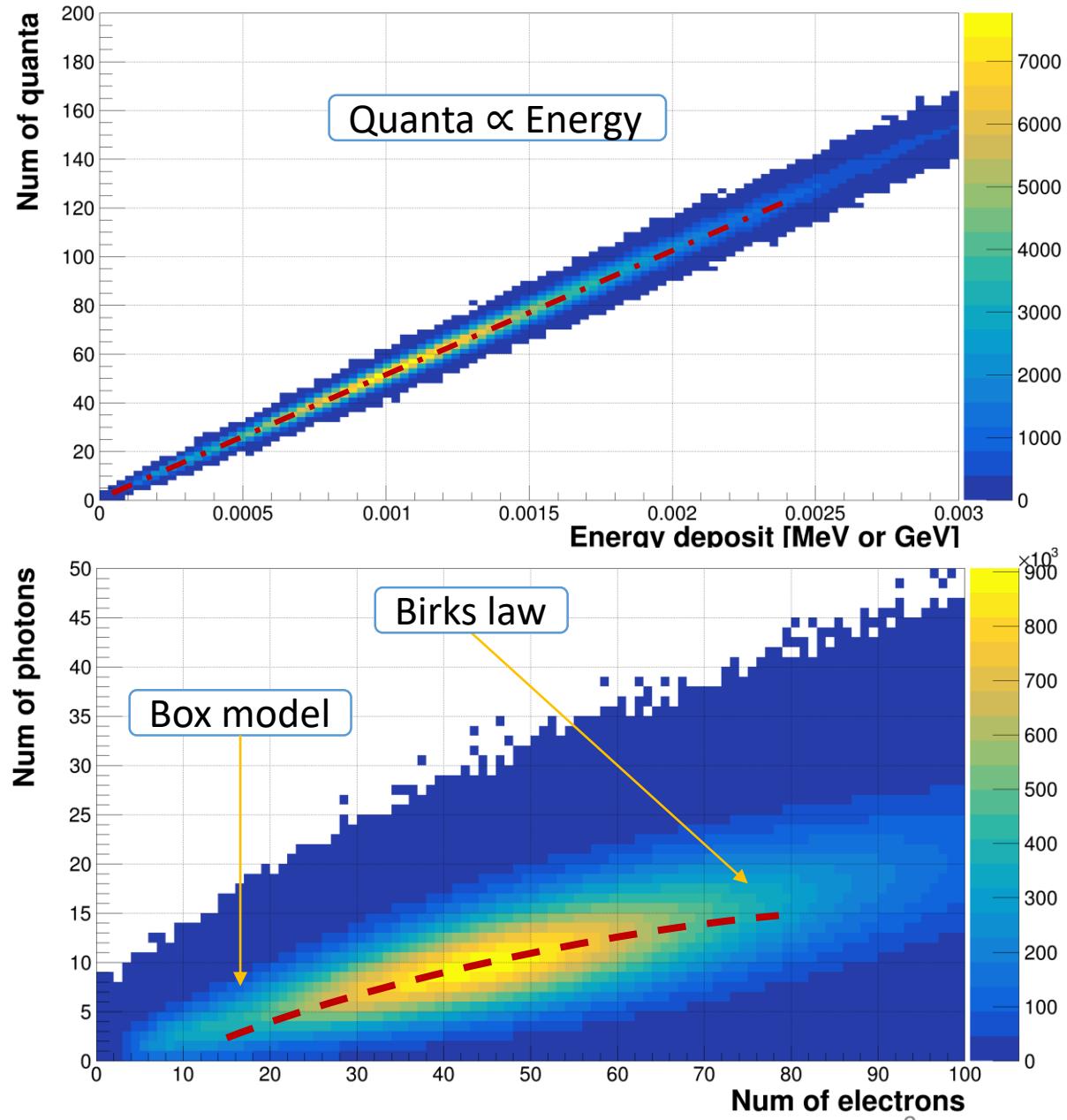
Verification of customized IS calculation - NESTLAr

Function verification ← done

- Num of quanta proportional to energy deposit
- Correlation between electrons and photons

Accuracy verification ← to be measured

- Work function
- Quenching factor
- Anticorrelation between electrons and photons
- ...



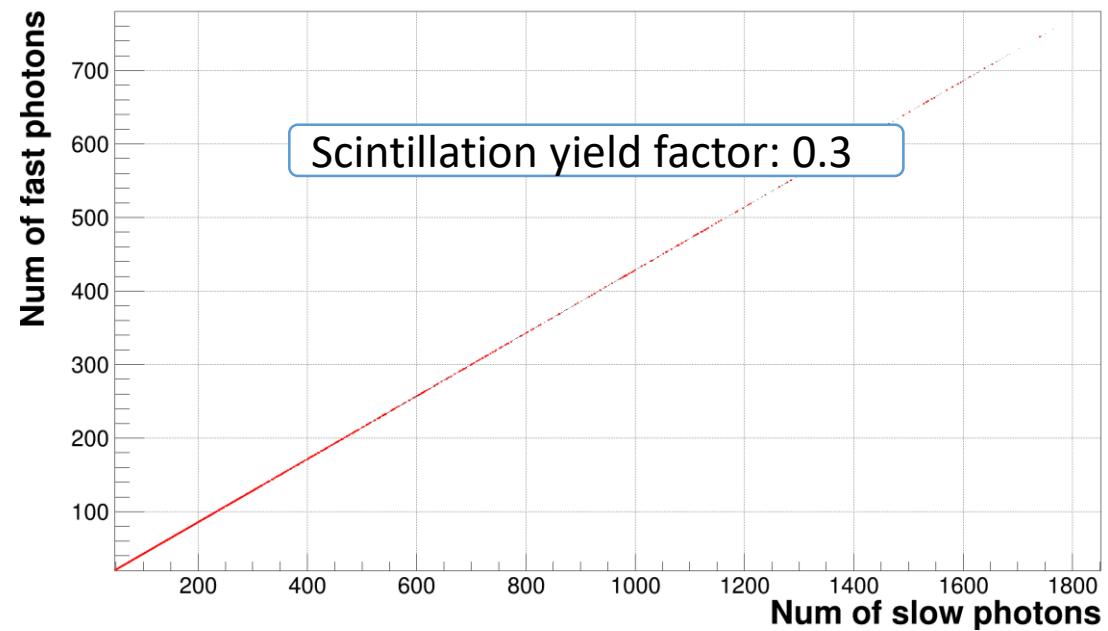
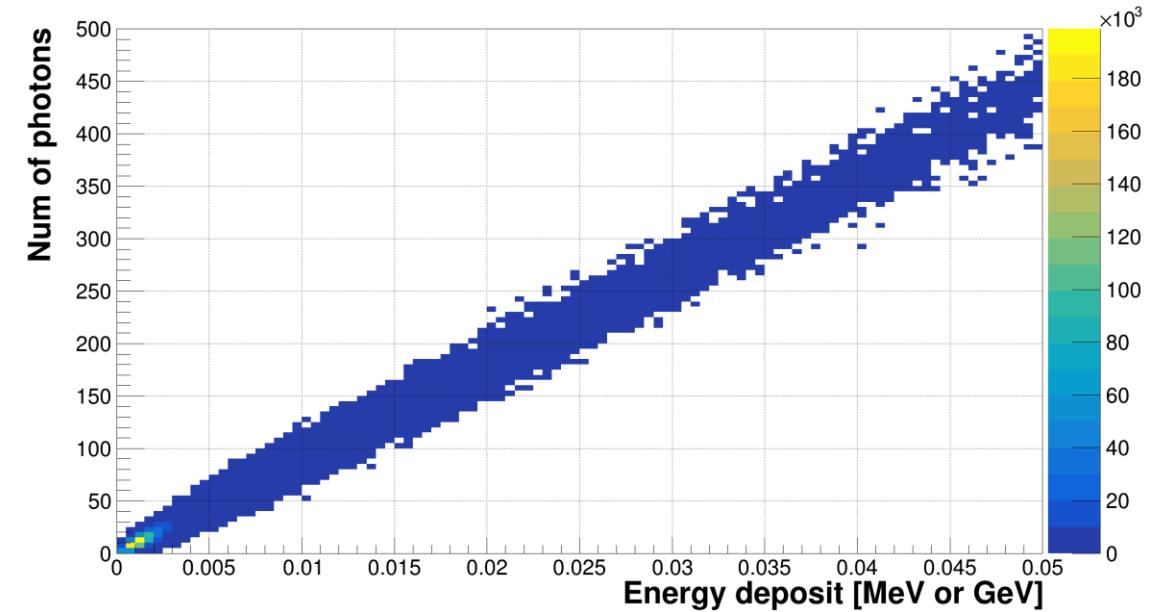
Verification of customized IS calculation - NESTLAr

Function verification ← done

- Num of photons proportional to energy deposit
- Scintillation yield factor

To make it more accurate

- Scintillation yield factor based on LAr purity?
- ...



Test of the PD simulation

Event generation: 6 GeV muons (/dune/data/users/wmu/output/protodune_muon.fcl)

Simulation

Refactored

- /fcl/PD_Sim_Chain_REF.fcl
- Geometry: protodune_v5_refactored_nowires
- Service: protodunev4_photonvisibilityservice

Event simulation: LArG4Main

IS calc: IonAndScint (**NESTLAr/Separate**)

PD simulation: PDFastSimPVS

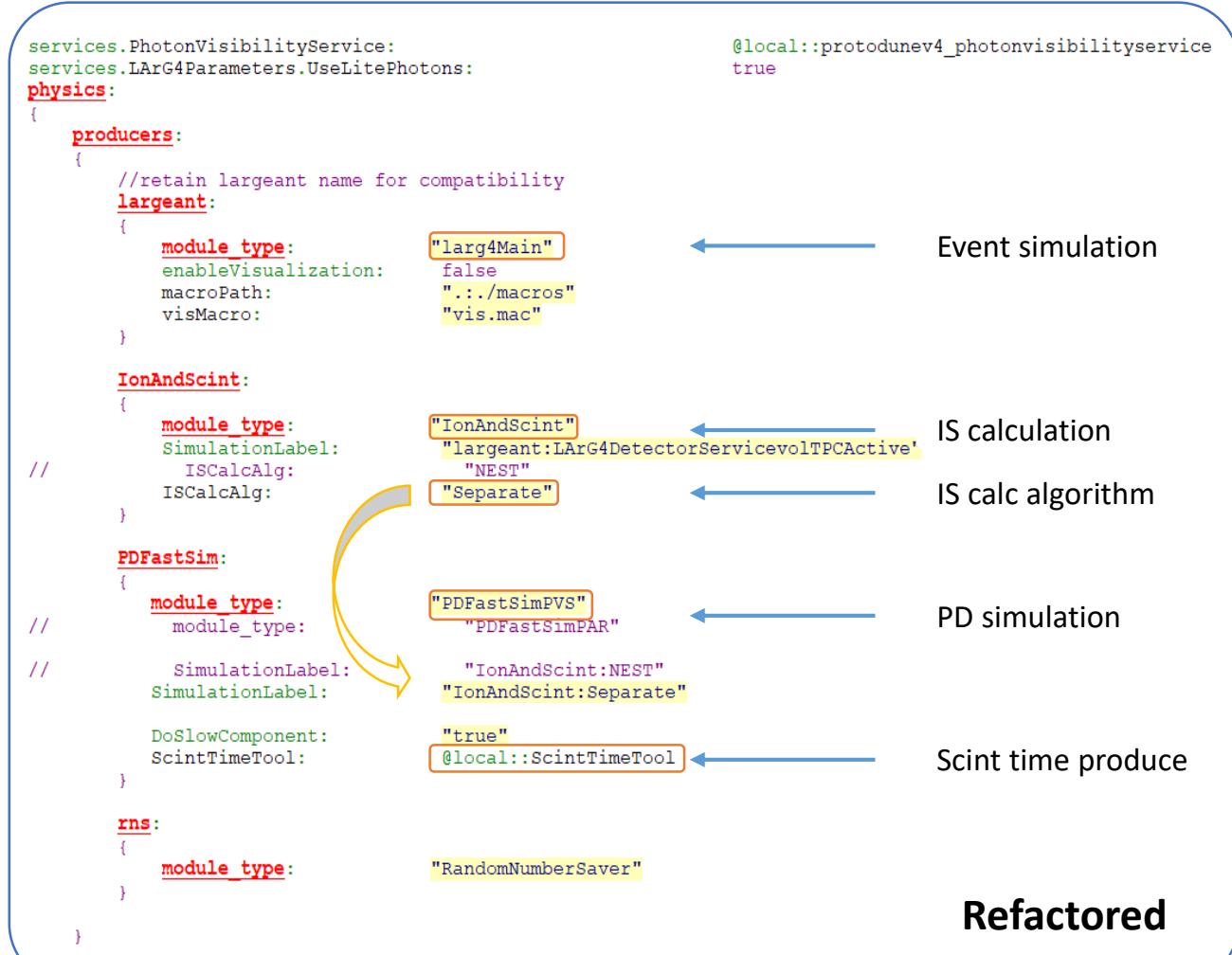
Traditional

- /fcl/PD_Sim_Chain_TRA.fcl
- Geometry: protodune_v5_refactored_nowires
- Service: protodunev4_photonvisibilityservice
- IS calculation: **NEST/Separate**
- PD simulation: photon visibility service

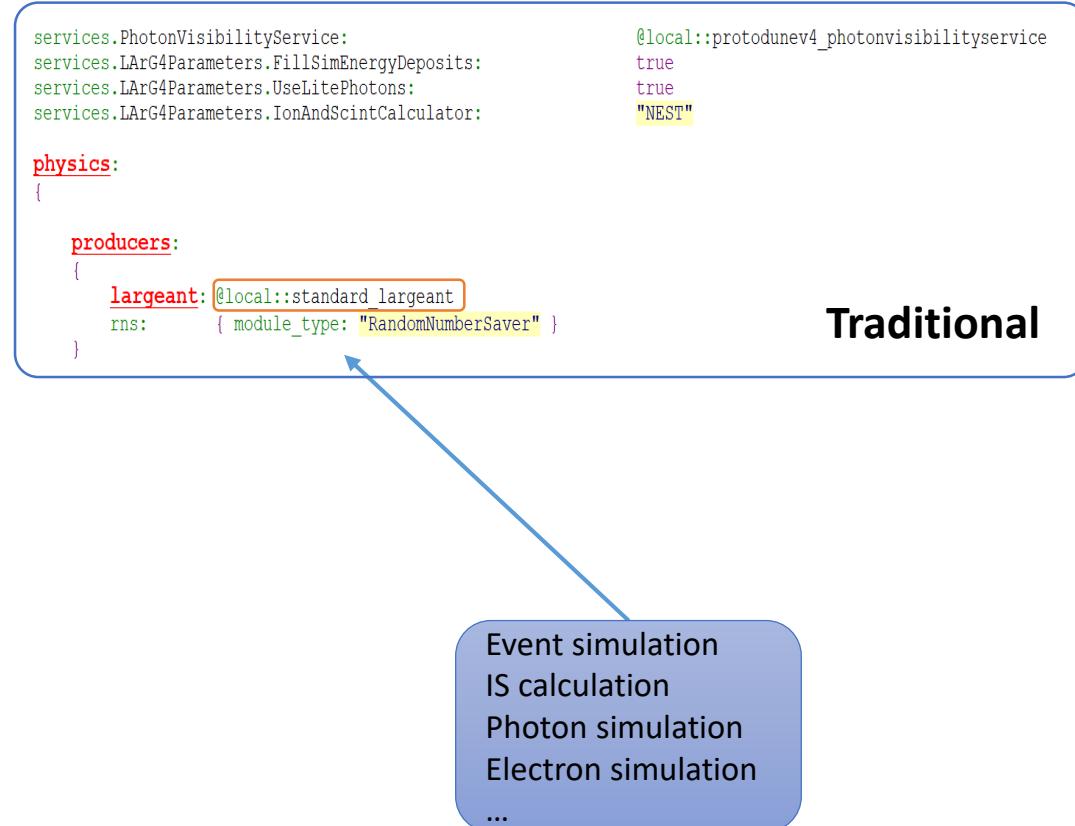
Data analysis:

- SimPhotonCounter module: **SimPhotonCounter**
- DumpOpDetBacktrackerRecords: **DumpOpDetBacktrackerRecords**

Refactored PD simulation workflow



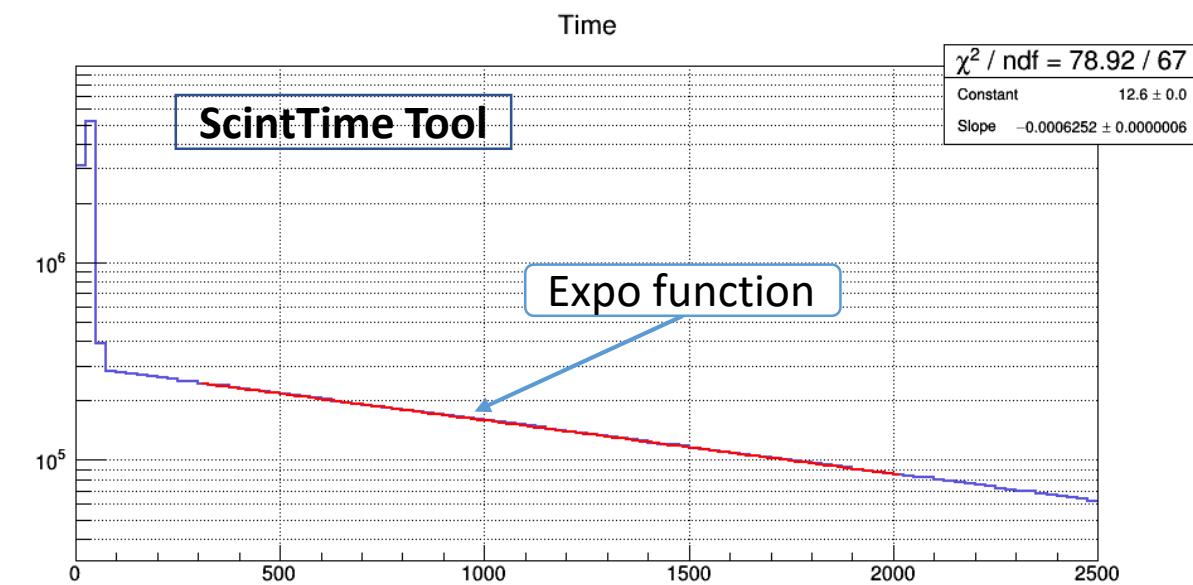
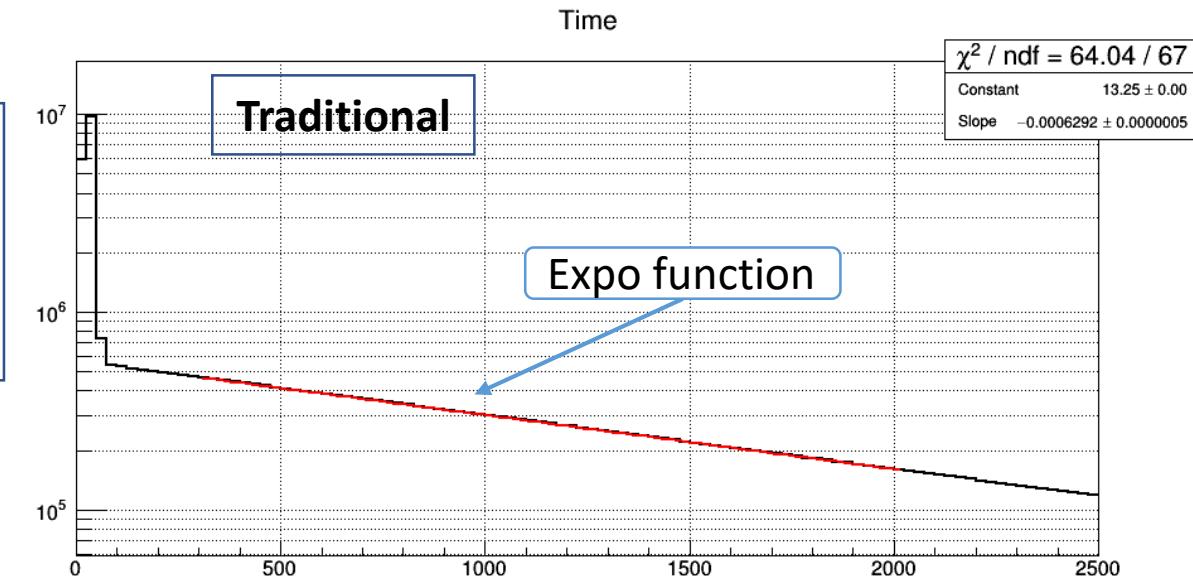
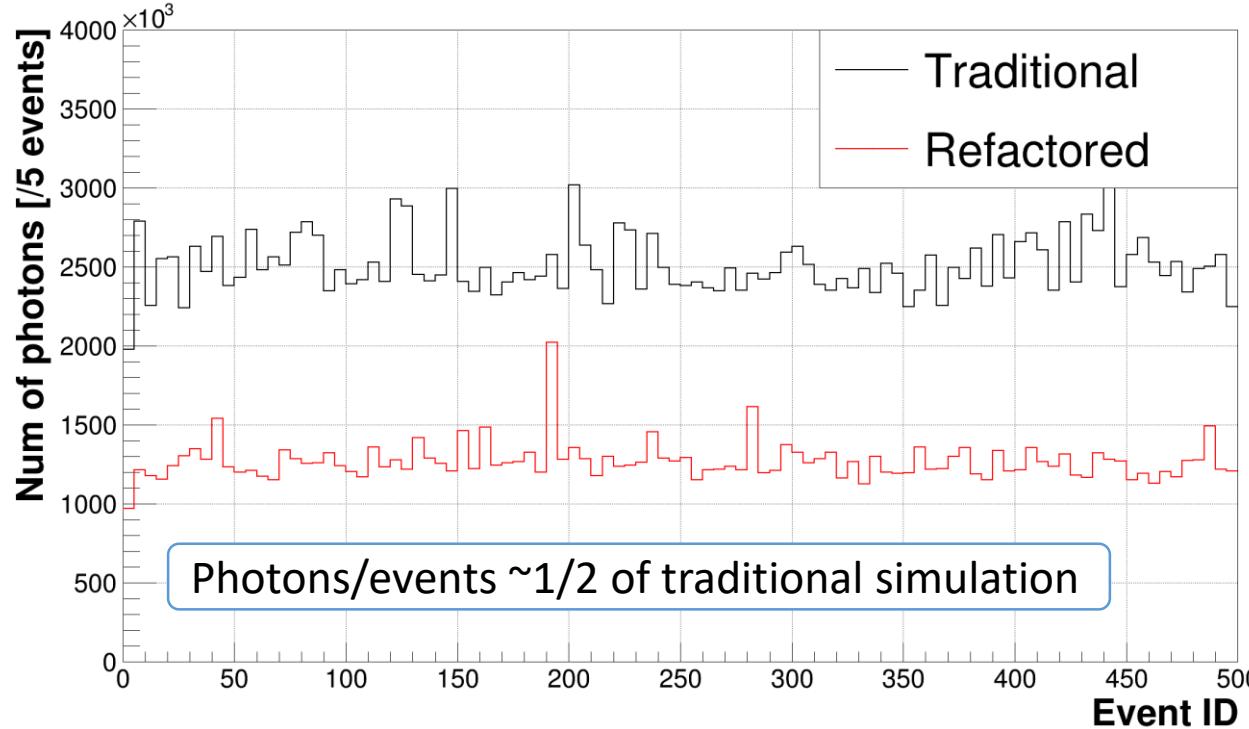
Refactored



Traditional

Comparisons - NEST

To check whether or not the refactored PD simulation behaves the same as the traditional PD simulation.



Comparisons - NEST

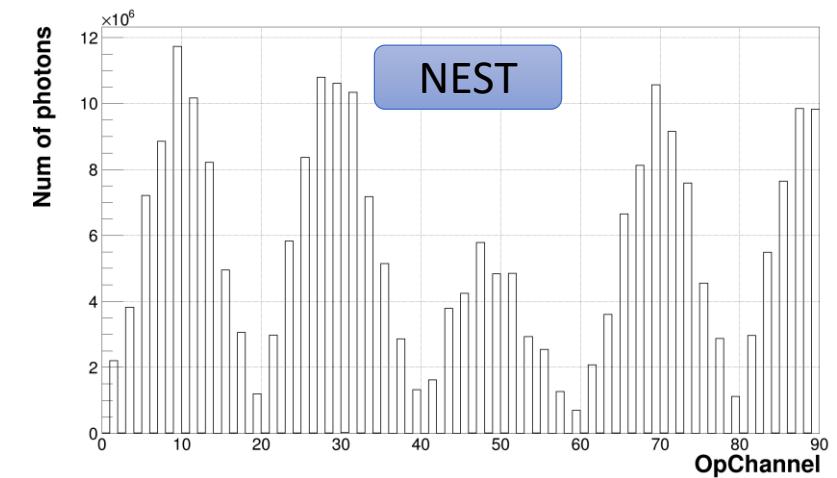
Traditional

Different

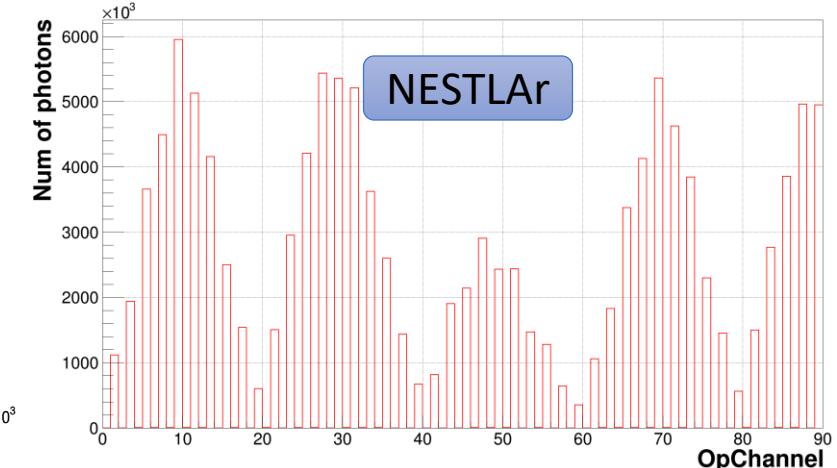
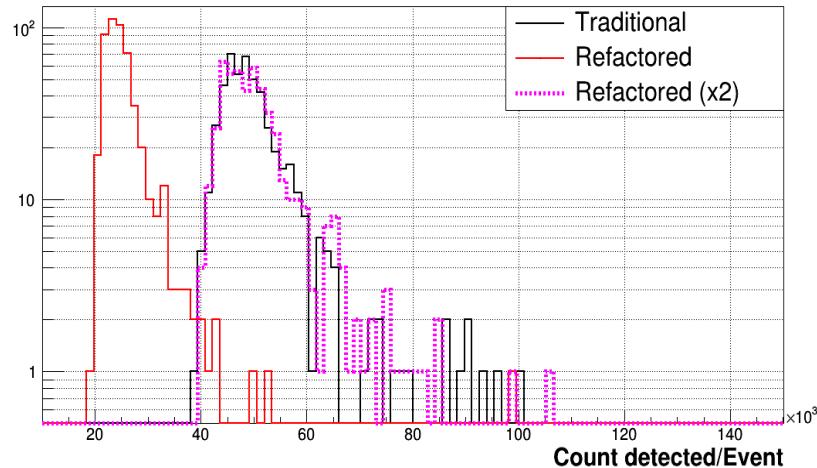
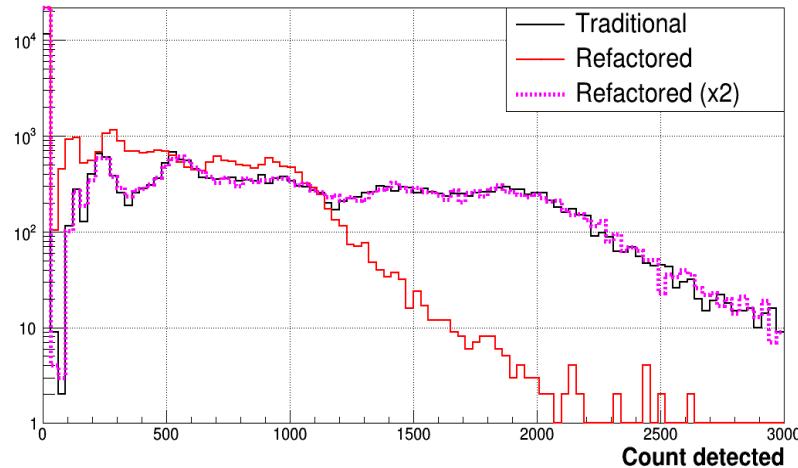
- Num of photons/channel \leftarrow different IS calc algorithm

Identical

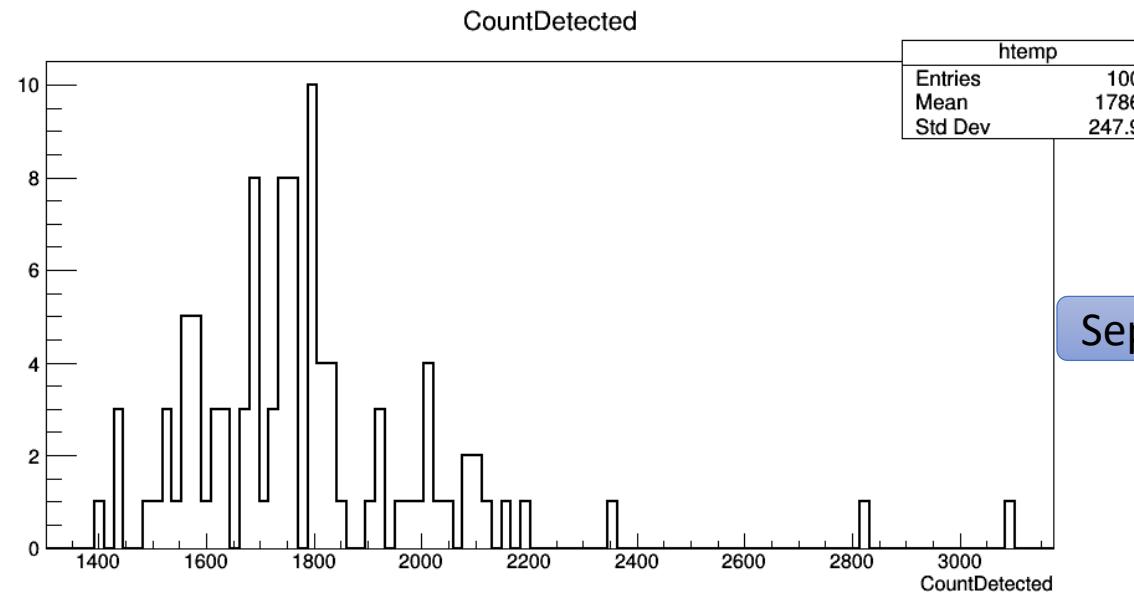
- Hit Pattern \leftarrow same photon visibility service



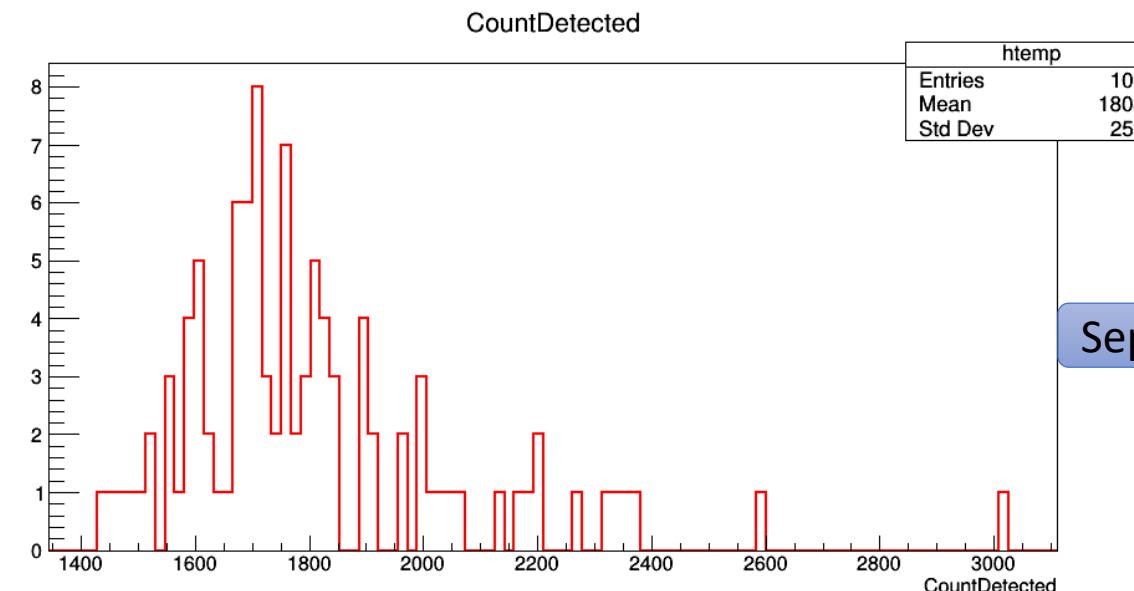
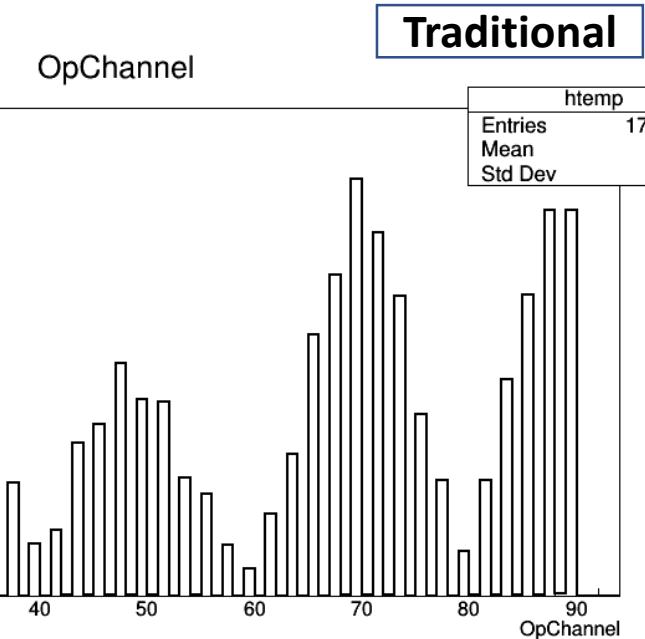
Refactored



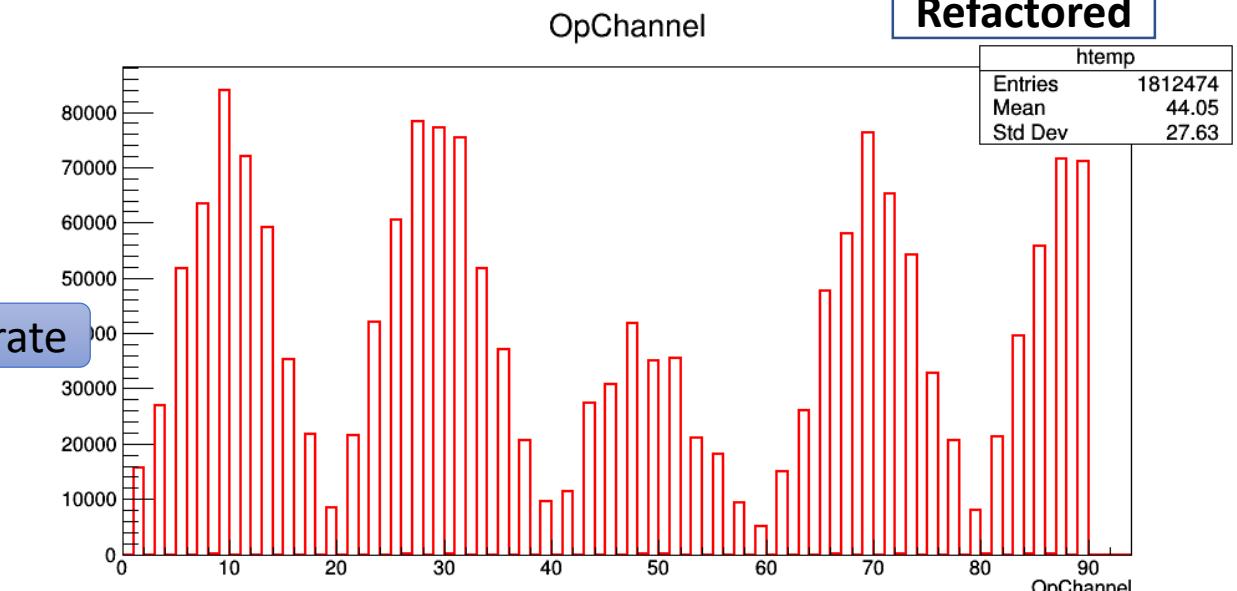
Comparisons - Separate



Separate



Separate



Conclusion

- The general functions of refactored PD simulation are ready;
- The framework for ion/scint calculation algorithm based on customized scintillation and ionization process is setup, more features can be introduced based on the measurement;
- The framework for different scintillation time spectra customization is ready, more functions can be implemented based on theory or measurement

Performance

Traditional

TimeTracker printout (sec)	Min	Avg	Max	Median	RMS	nEvts
Full event	1.11353	1.42688	7.40342	1.35197	0.351473	500
source:RootInput(read)	0.000160229	0.000222149	0.00199898	0.000188864	0.000177647	500
simulate:rns:RandomNumberSaver	2.97E-05	4.27E-05	0.000255171	3.95E-05	1.24E-05	500
simulate:largeant:LArG4	0.960195	1.24694	7.22227	1.17688	0.334198	500
[art]:TriggerResults:TriggerResultInserter	1.55E-05	1.99E-05	8.99E-05	1.81E-05	7.08E-06	500
end_path:out1:RootOutput	4.02E-06	5.36E-06	3.25E-05	4.85E-06	2.00E-06	500
end_path:SimPh:SimPhotonCounter	0.0125384	0.0155078	0.0349295	0.0149767	0.00222159	500
end_path:out1:RootOutput(write)	0.129282	0.163927	0.311172	0.155701	0.027348	500

Refactored

TimeTracker printout (sec)	Min	Avg	Max	Median	RMS	nEvts
Full event	19.9151	23.5643	64.7467	22.654	3.41722	500
source:RootInput(read)	0.000353222	0.00103867	0.0117735	0.000931529	0.00072863	500
simulate:rns:RandomNumberSaver	3.34E-05	4.40E-05	0.000596761	3.90E-05	3.78E-05	500
simulate:largeant:larg4Main	4.99001	5.95891	12.2898	5.82788	0.601505	500
simulate:IonAndScint:IonAndScint	1.15368	1.4506	4.17135	1.38401	0.237032	500
simulate:PDFastSimPVS:PDFastSimPVS	5.22251	6.33678	18.8219	6.08039	1.00276	500
[art]:TriggerResults:TriggerResultInserter	1.72E-05	2.46E-05	0.000617209	2.05E-05	3.76E-05	500
end_path:out1:RootOutput	4.00E-06	5.64E-06	2.80E-05	5.13E-06	2.01E-06	500
end_path:ISCalcAna:ISCalcAna	2.00605	2.86237	7.88696	2.66712	0.532126	500
end_path:SimPh:SimPhotonCounter	0.109091	0.160912	0.5473	0.148256	0.0380358	500
end_path:out1:RootOutput(write)	5.51305	6.79283	21.028	6.45885	1.22719	500