



EDMs and CP violation

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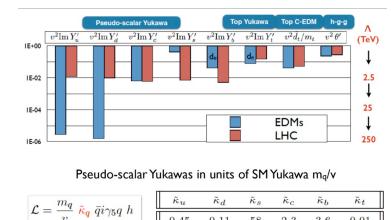
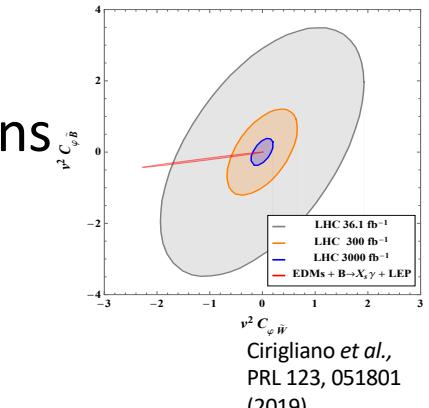
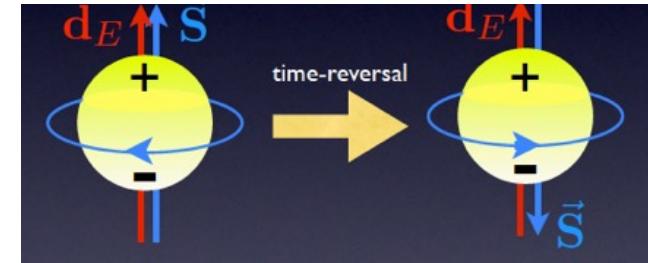
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Why EDMs?

- CP violation in excess of Standard Model contribution must exist.
 - SM can't create the baryon asymmetry
- If BSM CP-violation couples to the baryons or charged leptons
 - EDMs much larger than the tiny SM contribution.
- Opportunity for rapid improvement in the next decade.
- Arise at a very high scale if at one-loop

• Electron EDM	$10^{-29} e \text{ cm}$	48 TeV
• Quark EDM	$10^{-29} e \text{ cm}$	130 TeV
• Quark cEDM	10^{-29} cm	250 TeV
• Gluon cEDM	$10^{-29} \text{ cm}/100 \text{ MeV}$	260 TeV
- Often complementary to accelerator searches.



Needs combination of theory and experiments

- Experimental result = (Fundamental Physics) * (Hadronic matrix elements)
- Hadronic matrix elements very poorly known

$$d_n = -(0.0015 \pm 0.0007) e \vartheta \text{ fm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -(0.20 \pm 0.01)d_u + (0.78 \pm 0.03)d_d + (0.0027 \pm 0.016)d_s \\ & -(0.55 \pm 0.28)e\tilde{d}_u - (1.1 \pm 0.55)e\tilde{d}_d \pm (50 \pm 40)e w \text{ MeV} \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{g}_0 = (5 \pm 10)(\tilde{d}_u + \tilde{d}_d) \text{ fm}^{-1}$$

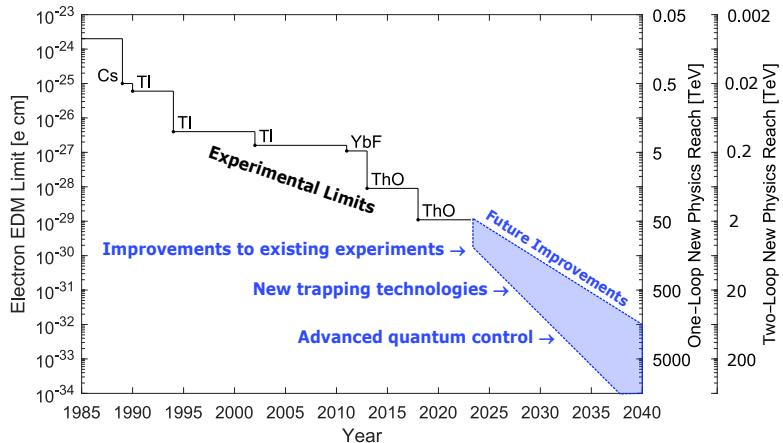
Green indicates lattice results

$$\bar{g}_1 = (24^{+40}_{-10})(\tilde{d}_u - \tilde{d}_d) \text{ fm}^{-1}$$

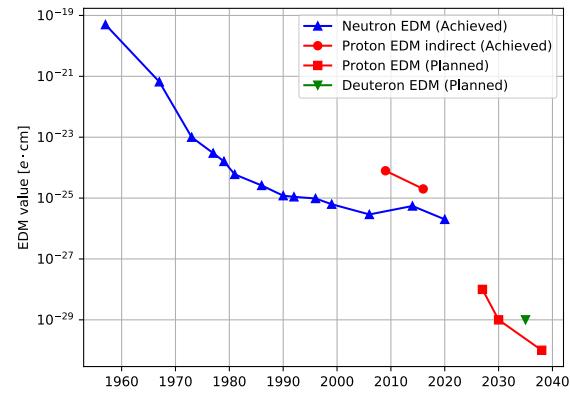
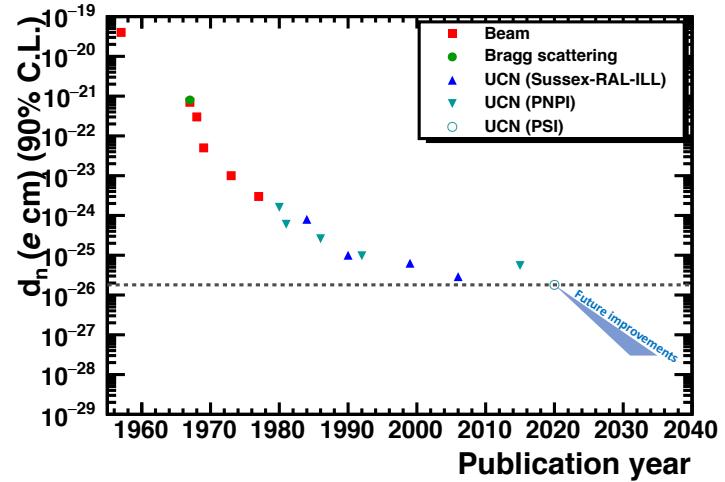
Need multiple systems

- More than one low-energy CPV quantity: $d_n, d_p, g_0, g_1, d_e, C_S, C_P, C_T, \dots$
- Need EDM of more than one system
 - Neutron EDM: d_n
 - Proton EDM: d_p
 - Nuclear/Diamagnetic atoms/molecules EDM ($^{199}\text{Hg}, ^{129}\text{Xe}, ^{225}\text{Ra}$): d_n, d_p, g_0, g_1
 - Paramagnetic atoms and molecules (ThO, HfF^+) EDM: $d_e, C_S, C_P, C_T, \dots$
- Interest and expertise among the HEP, NP, and AMO communities; as well as in quantum sensing and other disciplines.

Improvement Over Time: Rapid progress expected



AMO



Proton

Summary

- EDMs one of the best short-term insight into BSM theories
- Needs multiple systems and interdisciplinary science
- Proton storage ring a window of opportunity for HEP