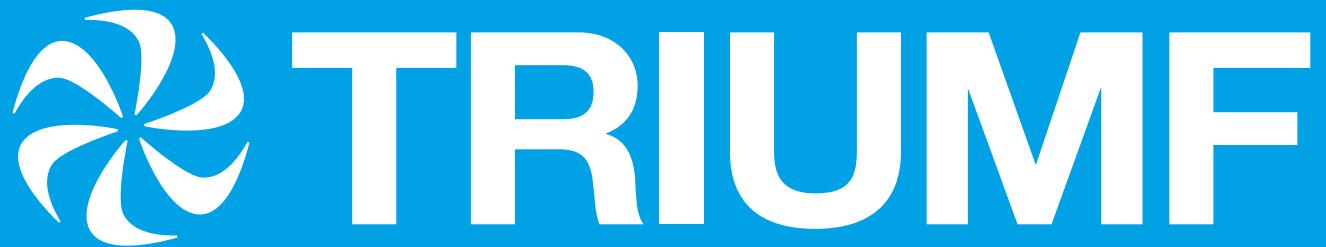


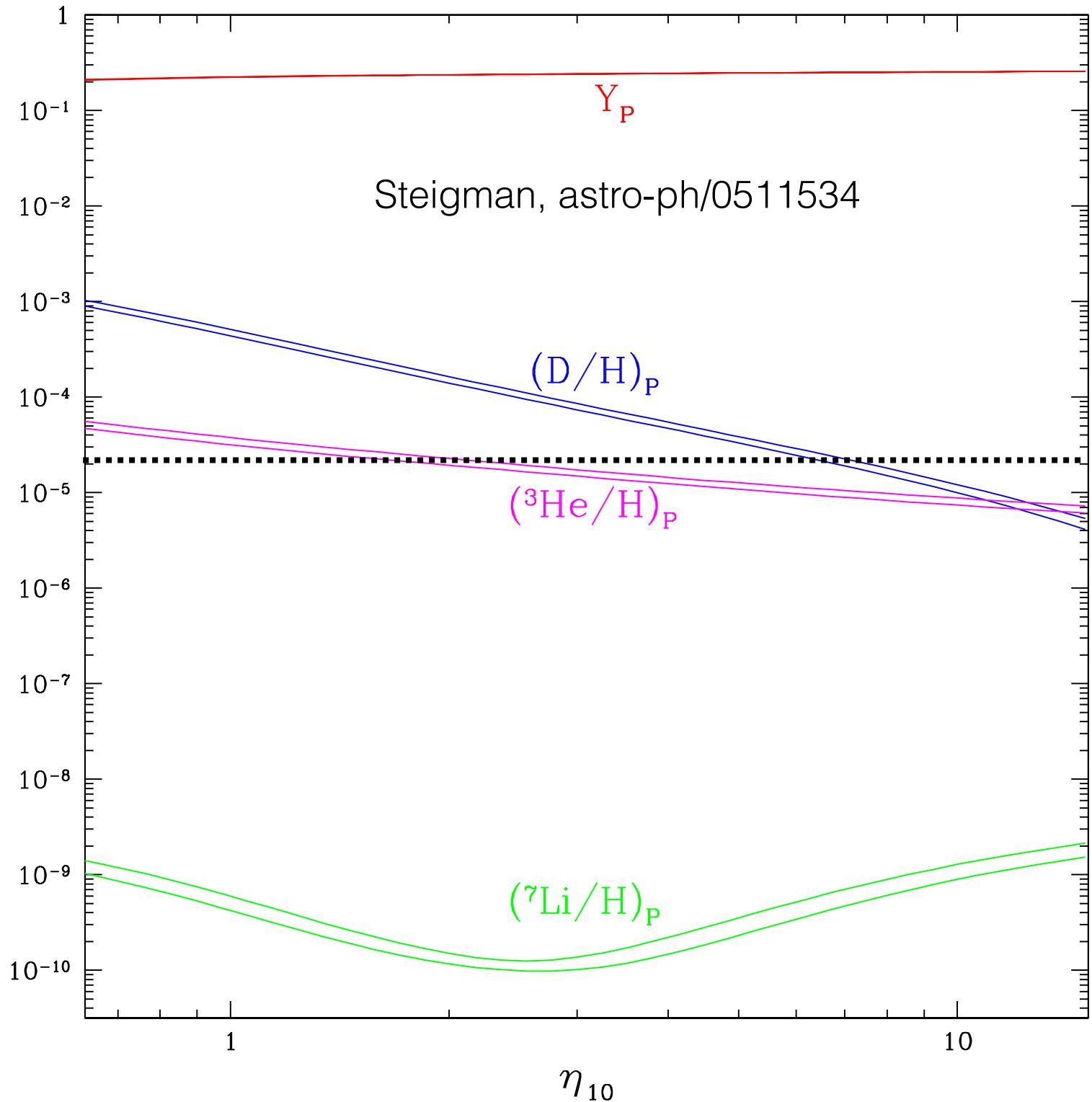
New Ideas in Baryogenesis

David McKeen



Seattle Snowmass Summer Meeting
TF08 BSM Model Building
July 23, 2022

We're made of baryons

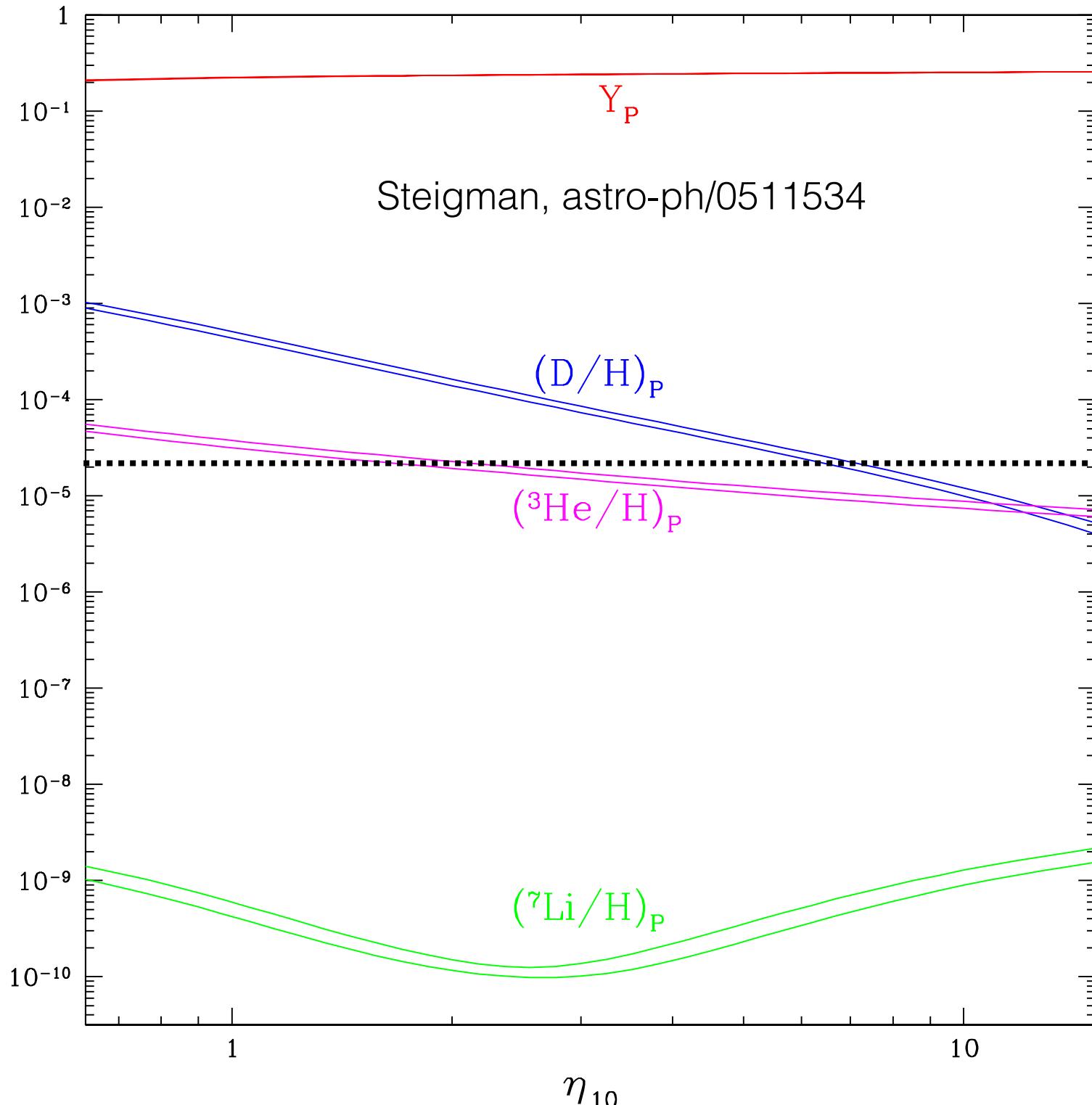


Q. How to make an excess of baryons over anti baryons?

A. [Sakharov] 3 conditions:
B violation
C (q_L vs. \bar{q}_L) & CP (q_L vs. \bar{q}_R) violation
Depart from thermal equilibrium

SM can't quite do it (does B violation at high T, C/CP violation but not enough, probably no departure from thermal equilibrium) \Rightarrow need new physics

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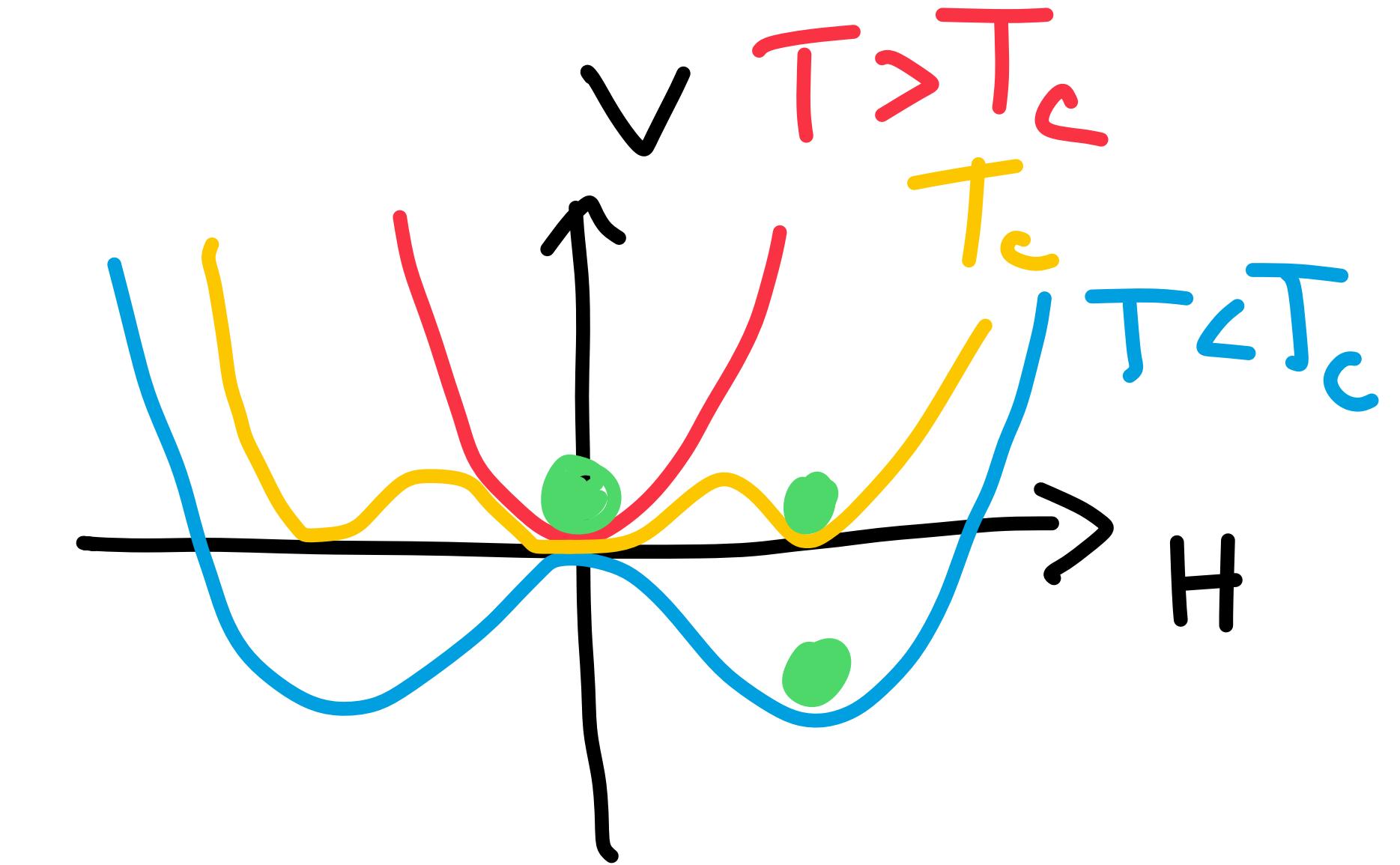
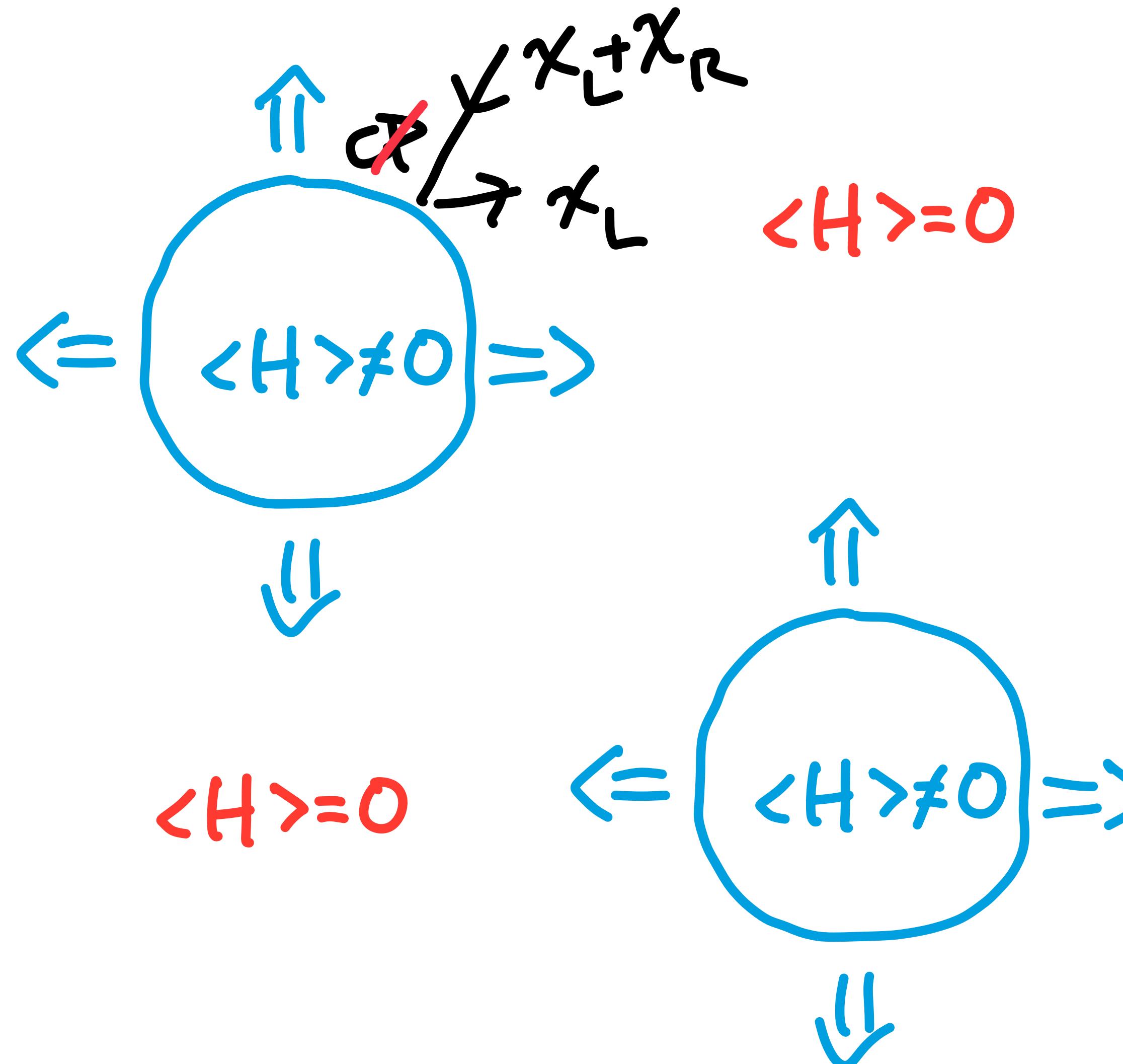
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\Rightarrow Model building! (Sometimes up to “skill level 5”—cf. Murayama’s previous talk)

Electroweak Baryogenesis

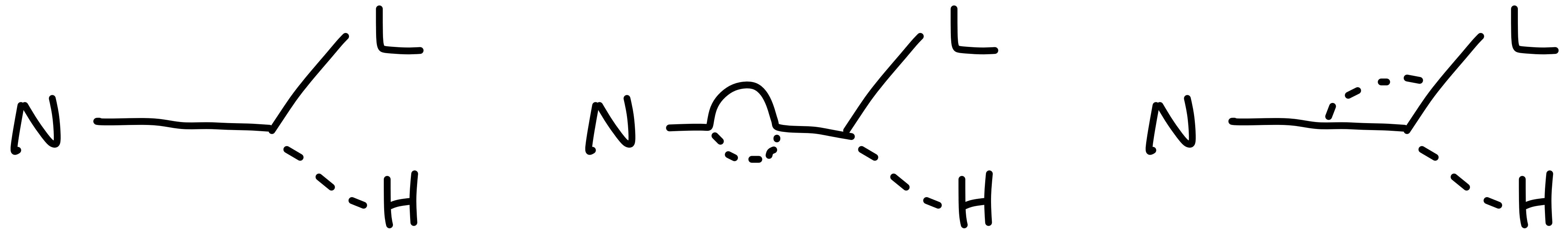


1st order PT with $m_H = 125$ GeV
requires new light states coupled to
Higgs...but LHC...

See e.g. Morrissey & Ramsey-Musolf,
arXiv:1206.2942 for review

Vanilla Leptogenesis

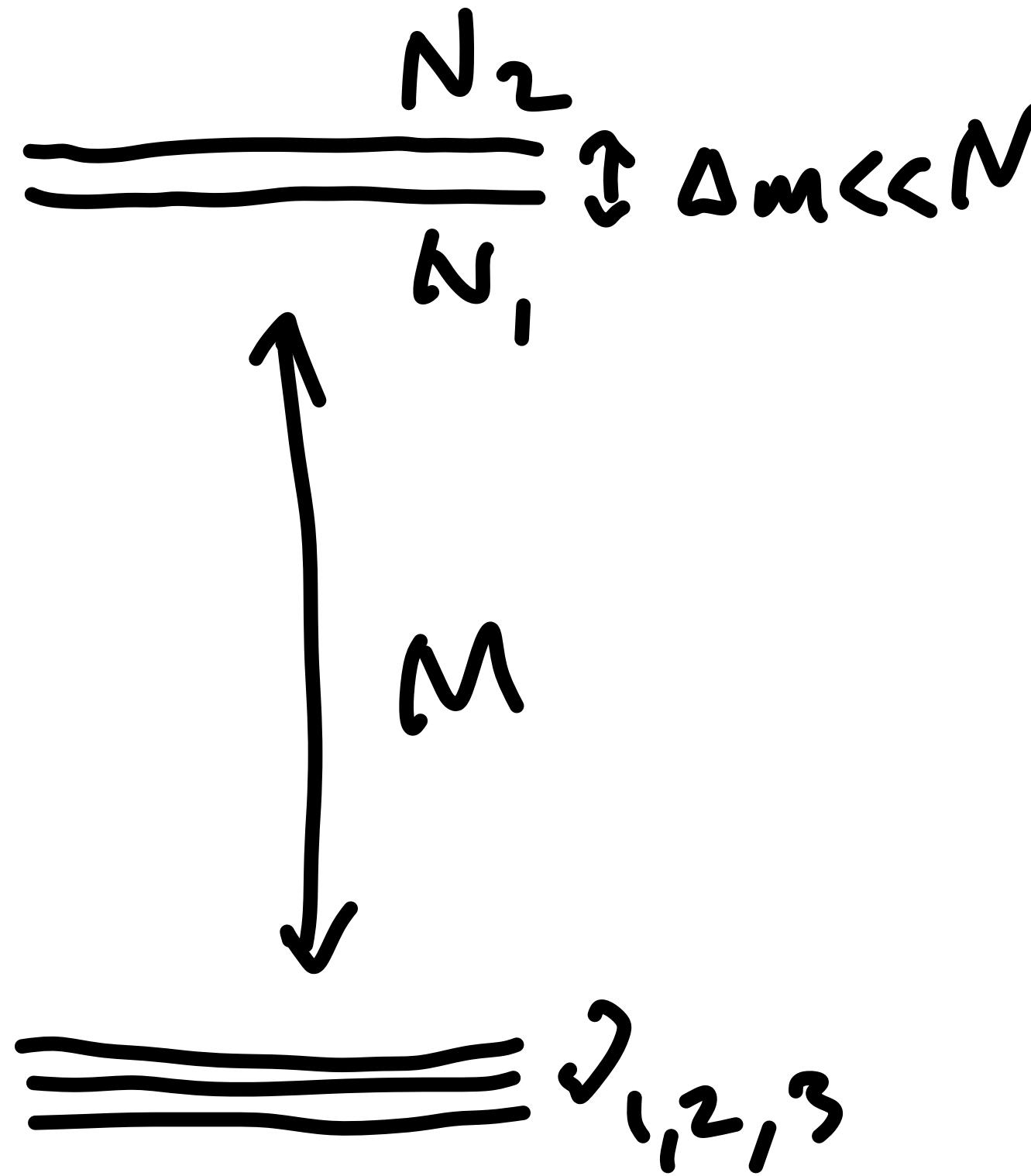
Add RHN: $-\mathcal{L} \supset y_{ij} \bar{N}_i H L_j + \text{h.c.}$



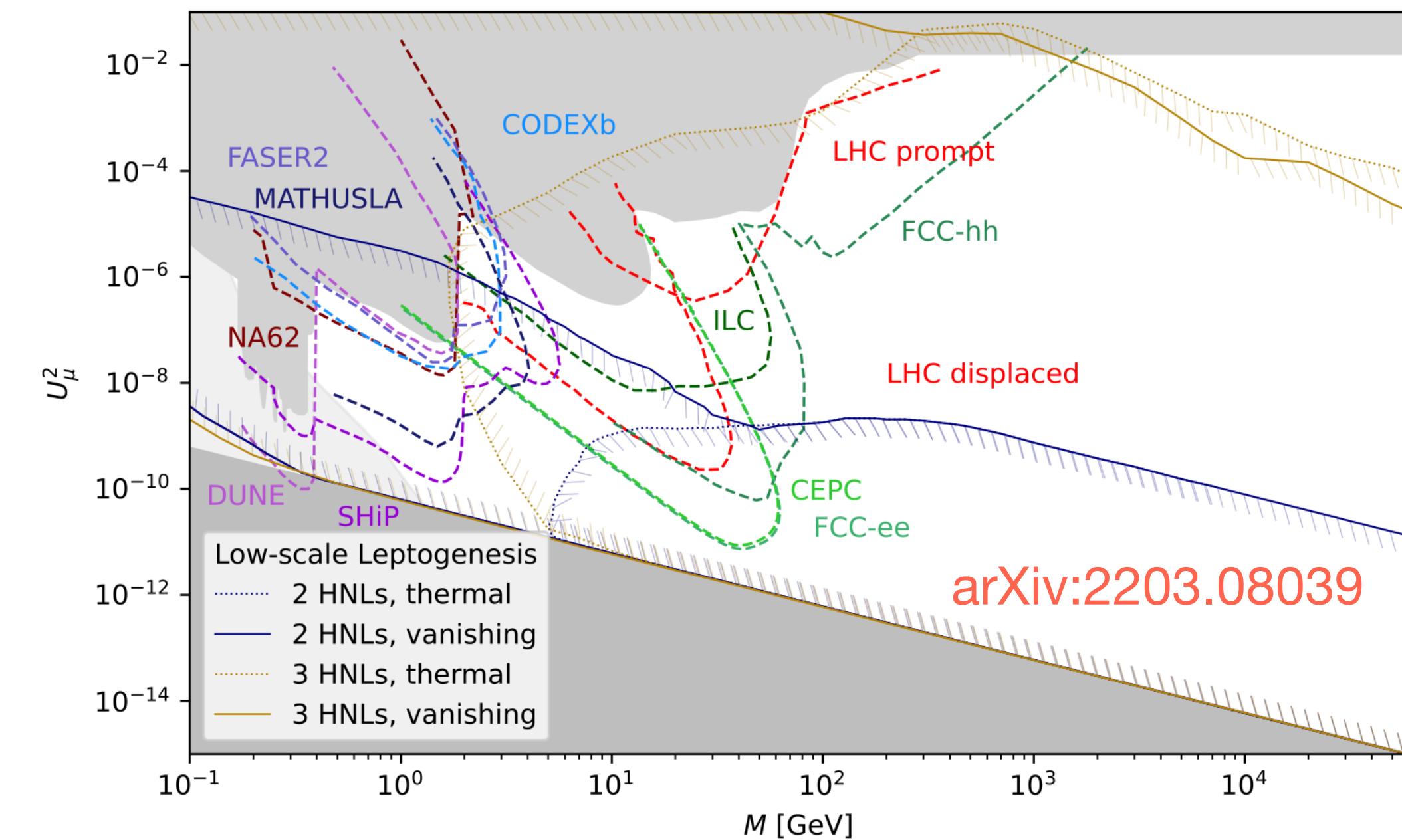
$$\eta_B \propto m_N \Rightarrow m_N \gtrsim 10^9 \text{ GeV} \text{ (Davidson-Ibarra bound)}$$

Works “out of the box” but hard to test... (maybe LNV at LHC [Harz, ...], Higgs vacuum stability [Croon, Fernandez, DM, & White])

ARS Leptogenesis



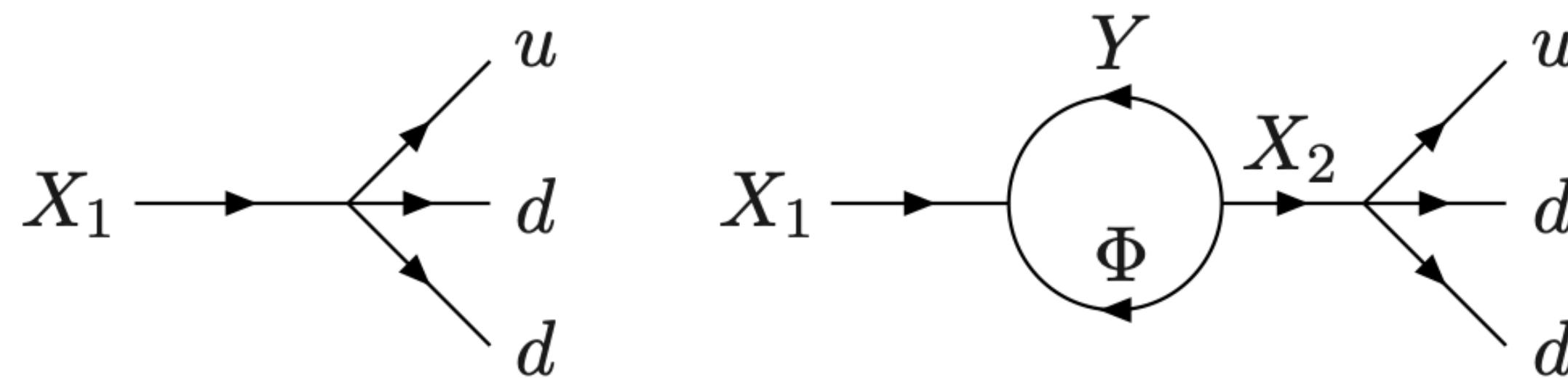
Nearly degenerate RHN near $\sim \mathcal{O}(1 \text{ GeV})$
 CPV oscillations of heavy state create lepton flavor asymmetry
 Lepton flavor asymmetry processed into baryon asymmetry by EW sphalerons



Hylogenesis

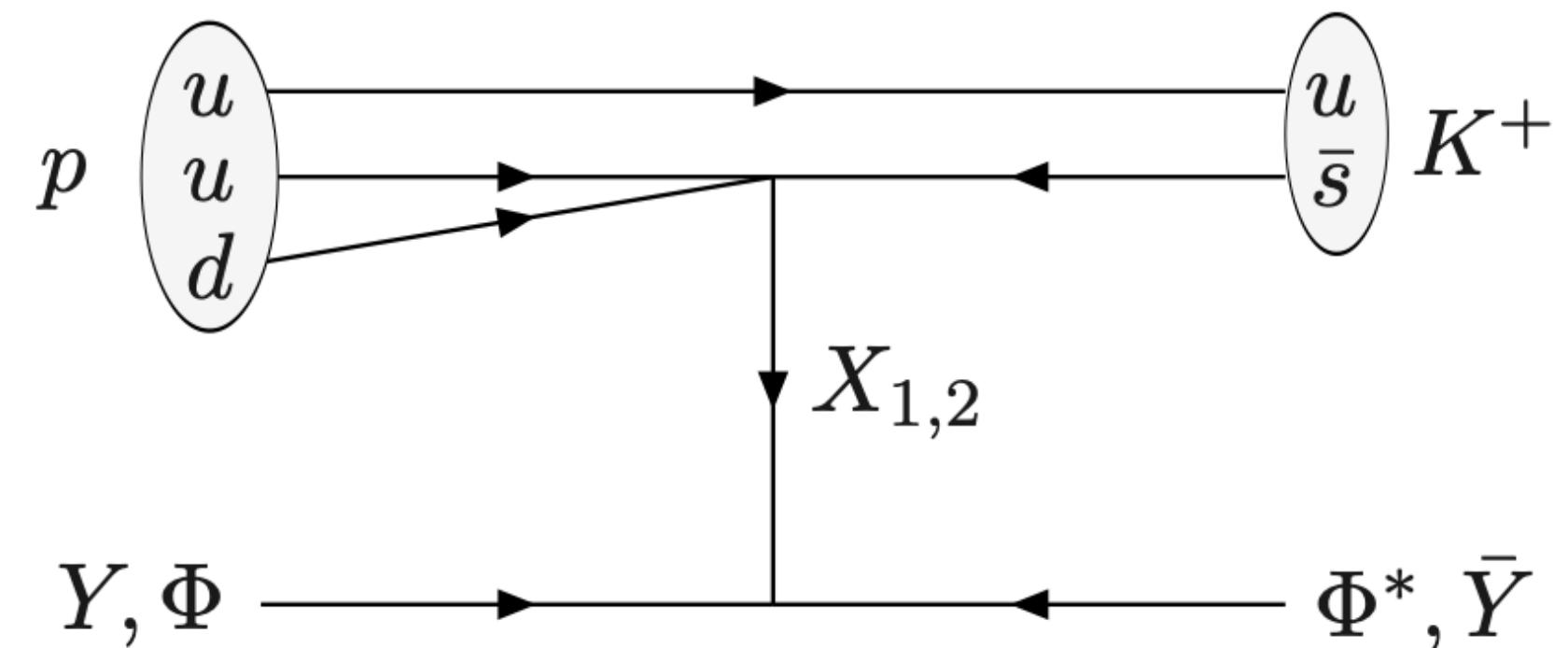
Add SM singlet fermions $X_{1,2}$ coupled to dark sector containing Y, Φ :

$$-\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{\lambda_a^a}{M^2} X_a \bar{u} \bar{d} \bar{d} + y_a X_a Y \Phi + \text{h.c.}$$



DM lives in DS and can lead to “induced nucleon decay”:

CPV makes $\Gamma_{X_1 \rightarrow B} \neq \Gamma_{\bar{X}_1 \rightarrow \bar{B}}$ and dark sector baryon number sequestered if
 $|m_Y - m_\Phi| < m_p + m_e < m_Y + m_\Phi$

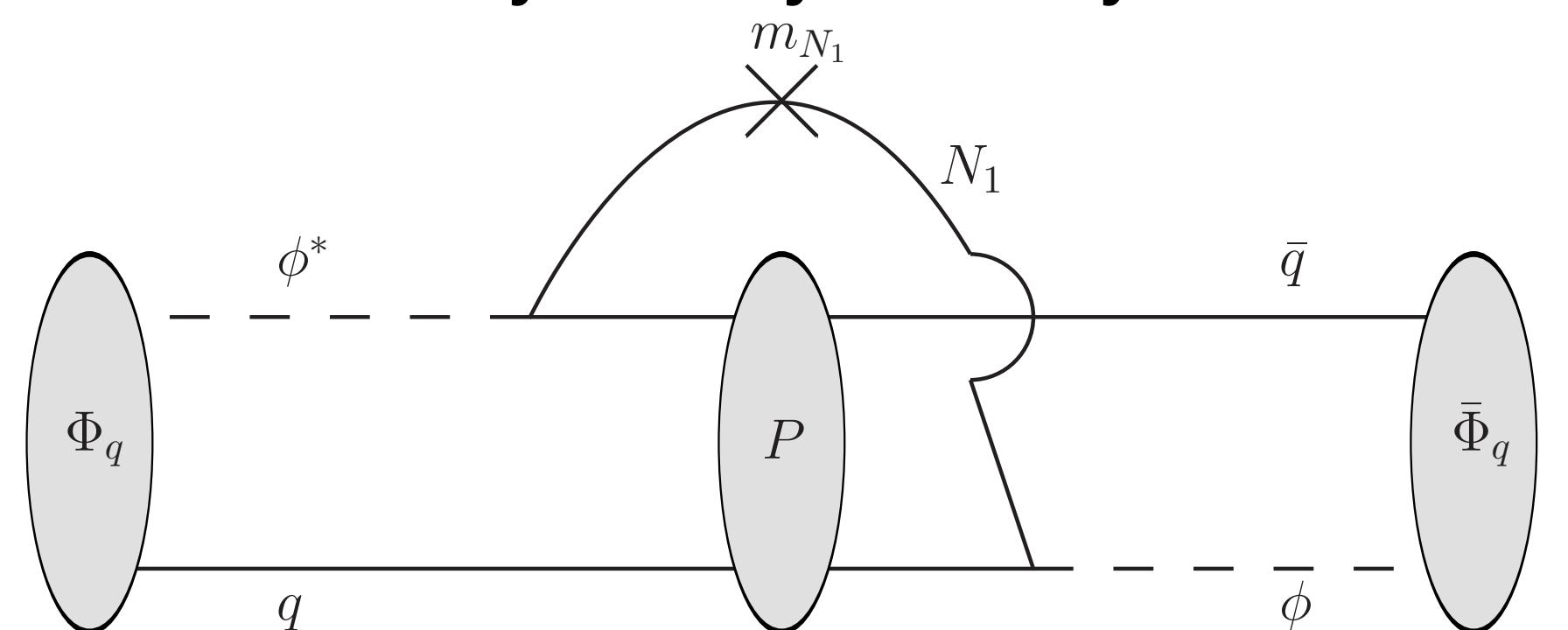


Mesino/Gaugino Oscillations

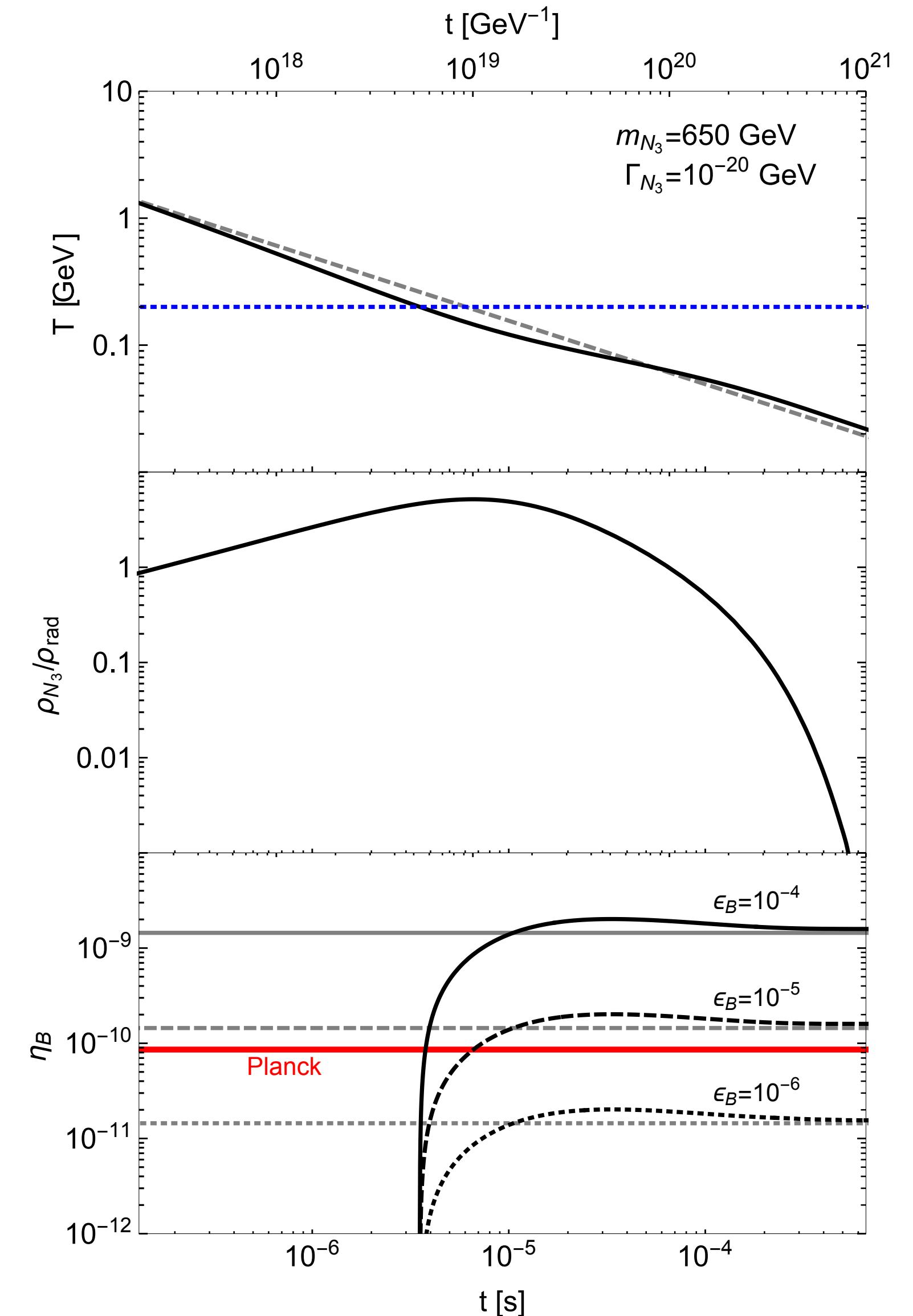
RPV/ $U(1)_R$ SUSY-like model, e.g.:

$$-\mathcal{L} \supset \frac{1}{2} M_{ij} N_i N_j + y_{ij} \phi \bar{d}_i N_j + \alpha_{ij} \phi^* \bar{d}_i \bar{u}_j + \text{h.c.}$$

CPV particle-antiparticle oscillations source
baryon asymmetry



Generates η_B at low temperatures (below QCD confinement scale)



Heavy Flavor Baryon Oscillations

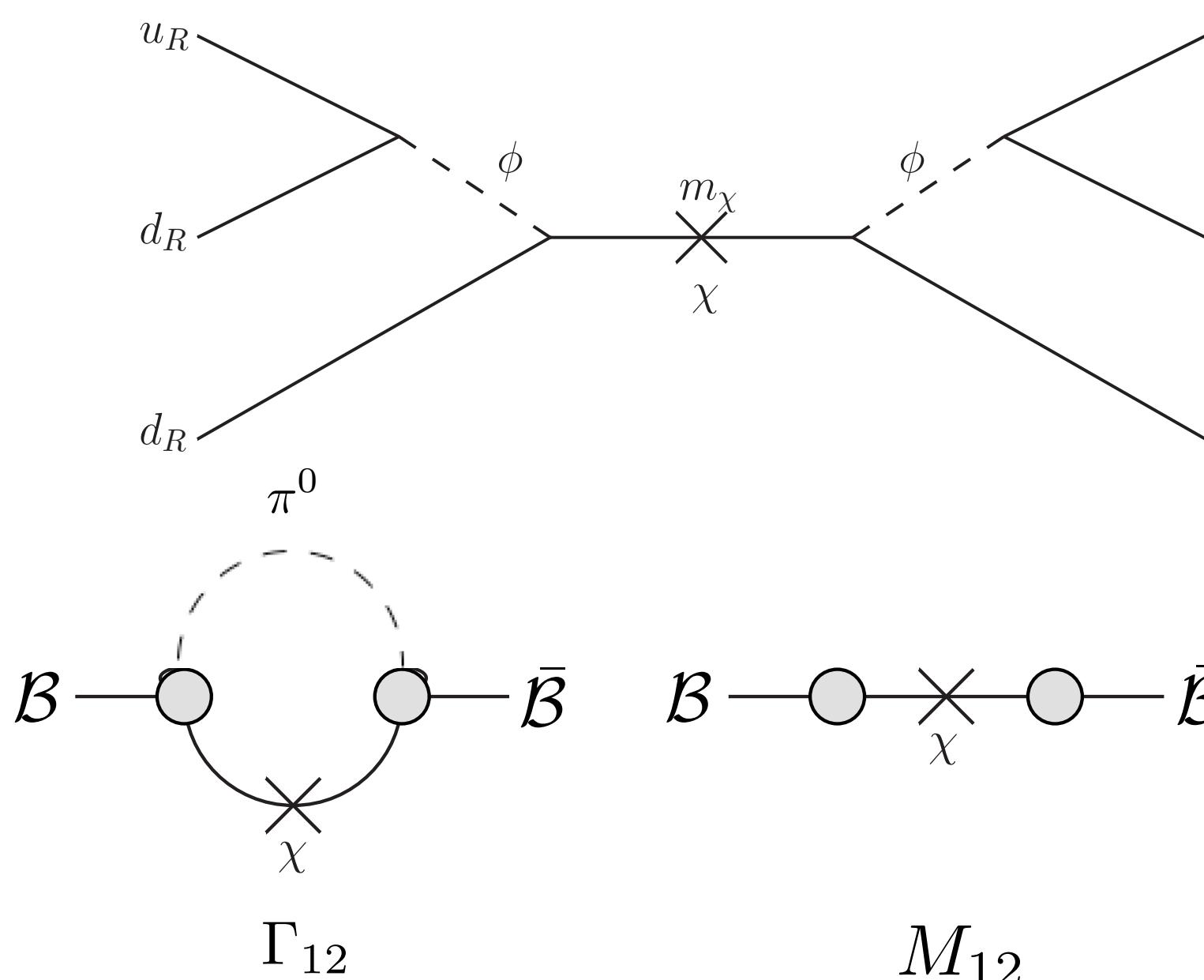
Same basic RPV SUSY-like model but with χ_i at GeV scale:

$$-\mathcal{L} \supset g_{ij}\phi u_R^i d_R^j + y_{ij}\phi \bar{\chi}_i d_R^j - \frac{1}{2}m_{ij}\chi_i \chi_j + \text{h.c.}$$

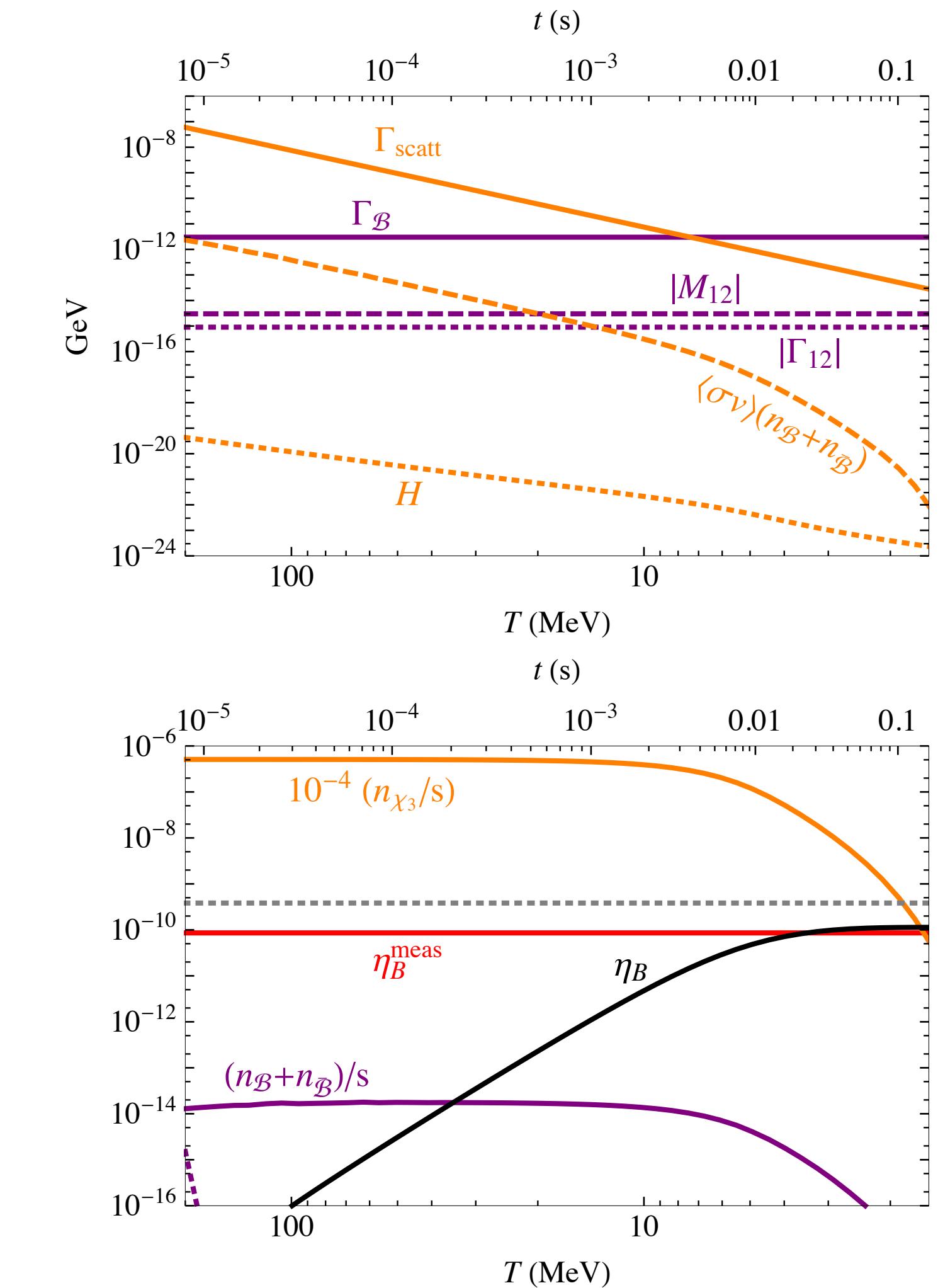
Dim-9 operator
mixing B & \bar{B} :

2 state
hamiltonian:

$$\mathcal{H} = \begin{pmatrix} M - i\frac{\Gamma}{2} & M_{12} - i\frac{\Gamma_{12}}{2} \\ M_{12}^* - i\frac{\Gamma_{12}^*}{2} & M - i\frac{\Gamma}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

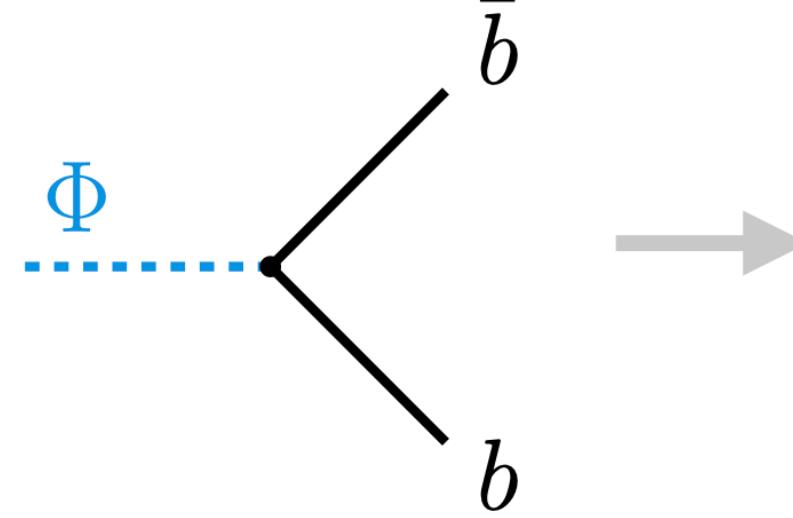


Testable with rare heavy flavor baryon decays at the $10^{-3} - 10^{-4}$ level

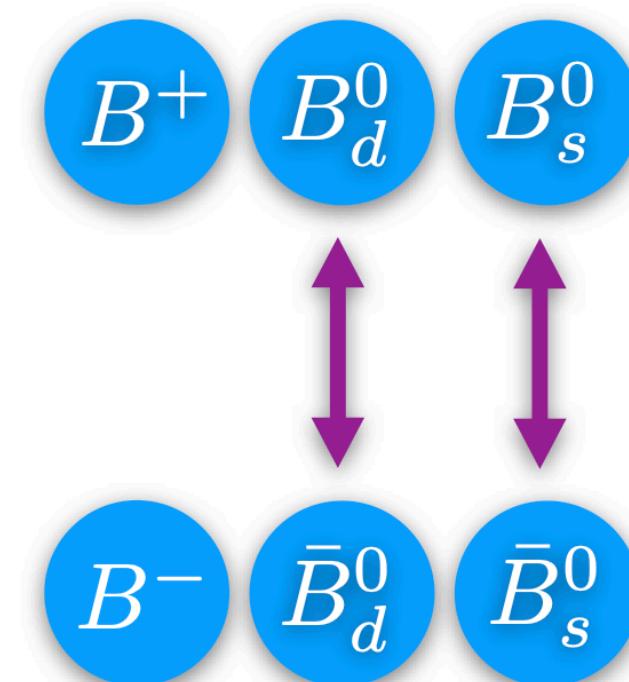


B-mesogenesis

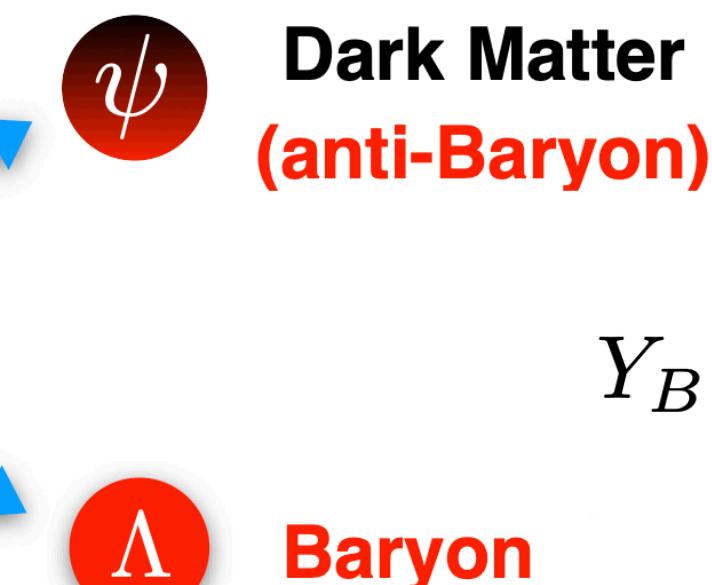
**Out of equilibrium
late time decay**



CP violating oscillations



**B-mesons decay into
Dark Matter and hadrons**

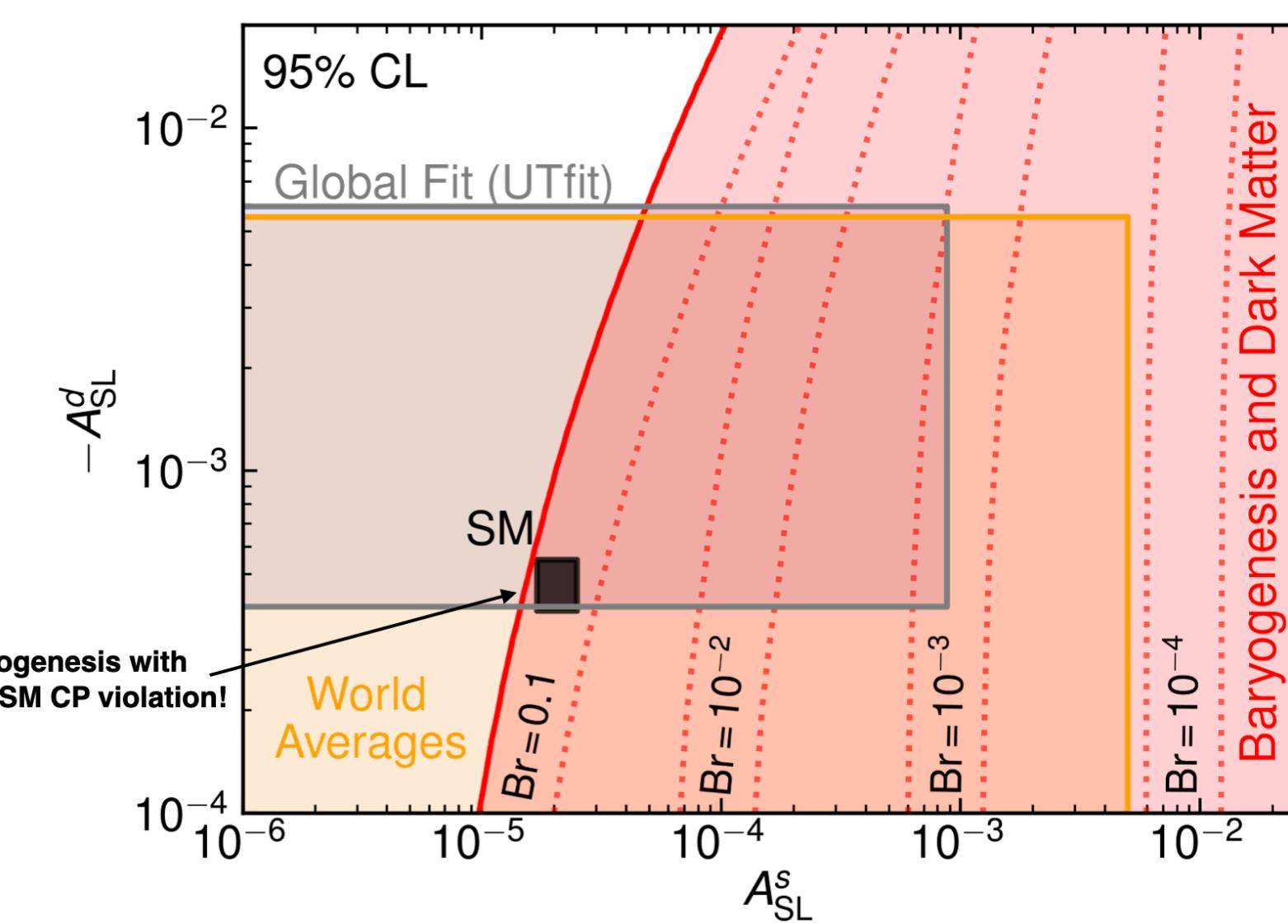


$$T_R \sim 15 \text{ MeV}$$

$$A_{\text{SL}}^d \ A_{\text{SL}}^s$$

$$\text{Br} (B \rightarrow \psi + \mathcal{B} + \mathcal{M})$$

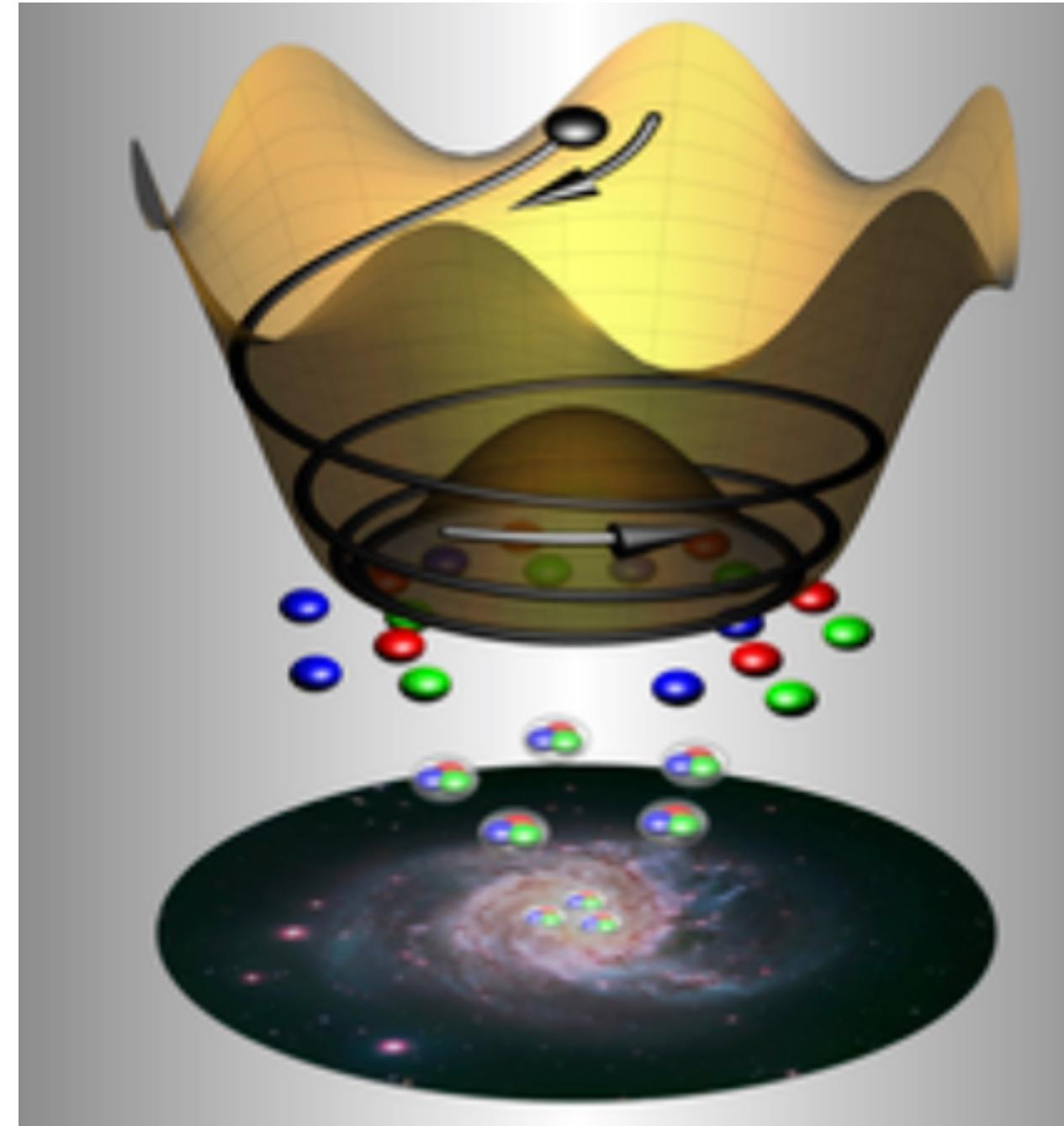
$$Y_B \simeq 8.7 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{Br}(B \rightarrow \psi + \mathcal{B} + \mathcal{M})}{10^{-2}} \sum_q \alpha_q \frac{A_{\text{SL}}^q}{10^{-4}}$$



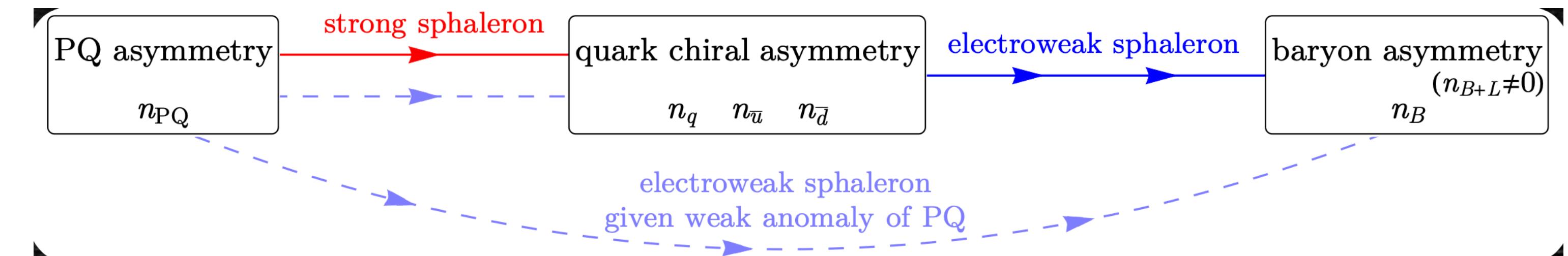
Searches underway at LHCb, Belle(-II)...

Axiogenesis

Generic ALP-like particle



$$P = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(S + f_a)e^{i(\phi_a/f_a)}, \quad n_{\text{PQ}} = \dot{\theta}f_a^2,$$

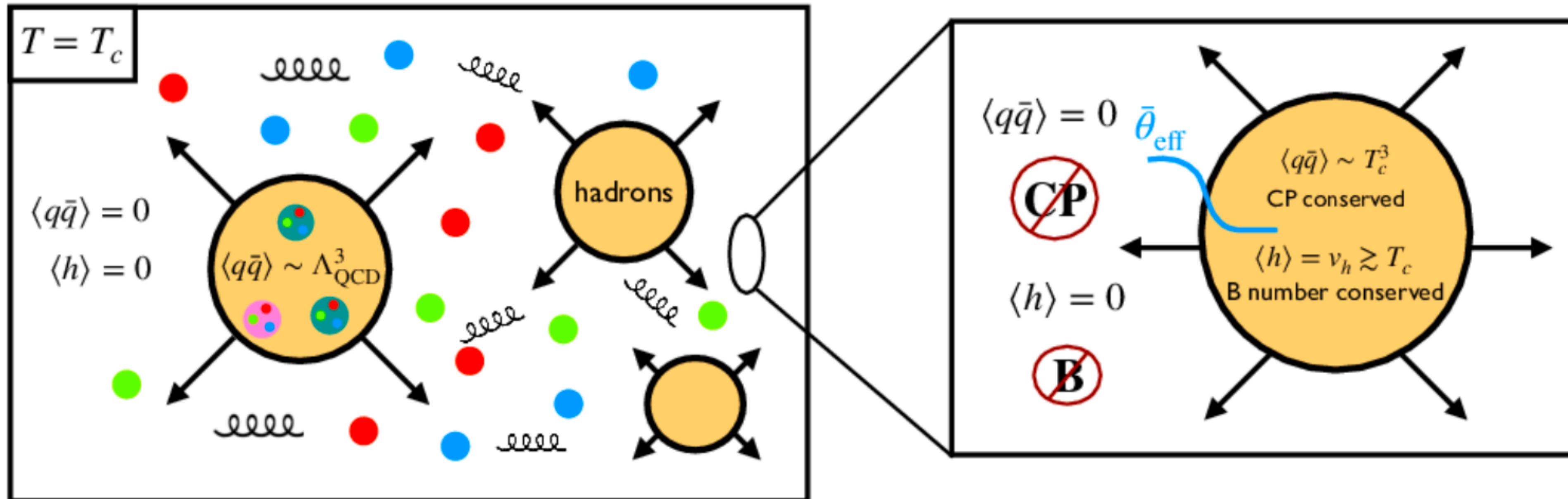


$$Y_B \simeq 10^{-10} \left(\frac{c_B}{0.1} \right) \left(\frac{T_{\text{EW}}}{130 \text{ GeV}} \right)^2 \left(\frac{10^8 \text{ GeV}}{f_a} \right)^2 \left(\frac{Y_{\text{PQ}}}{500} \right)$$

QCD Baryogenesis

$$\mathcal{L} \supset -\frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{g_{s0}^2} - \frac{\phi}{M_*} \right) G^{\mu\nu} G_{\mu\nu}$$

QCD confines at high scale near electroweak



Interaction between $\langle G\tilde{G} \rangle$ and baryon current through η' which gives rise to spontaneous baryogenesis (cf. Cohen & Kaplan)

Conclusions

- The baryon asymmetry of the Universe is an old problem
- Lots of work on baryogenesis to solve it—some of the classic solutions are either under siege experimentally or too good at avoiding experimental tests
- Large amount of novel work in past 5-10 years. Lots of scenarios that operate at low temperatures/late times \Rightarrow tend to be testable, e.g. $\mathcal{O}(\text{GeV})$ particles mixing with SM, particle oscillations, strange indications of baryon number violation, low f_a axions, modified QCD dynamics...
- I've given a (biased) sampling of recent work—very nice comprehensive white paper at arXiv:2203.05010