

Future of Hadron Spectroscopy at Belle II

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Snowmass CSS - July 20, 2022

https://www.snowmass21.org/docs/files/summaries/RF/SNOWMASS21-RF7_RF0_Fulsom-062.pdf

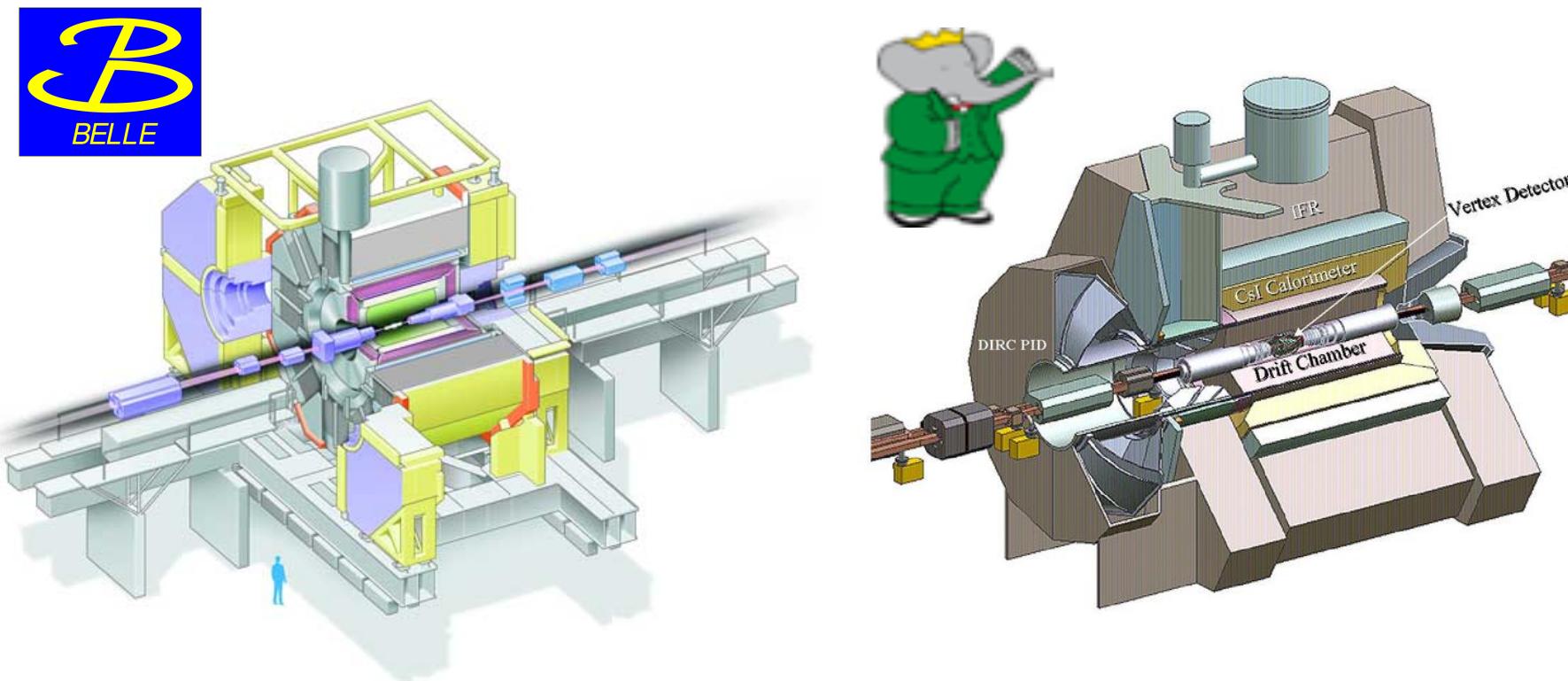
Belle II executive summary: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.10203>



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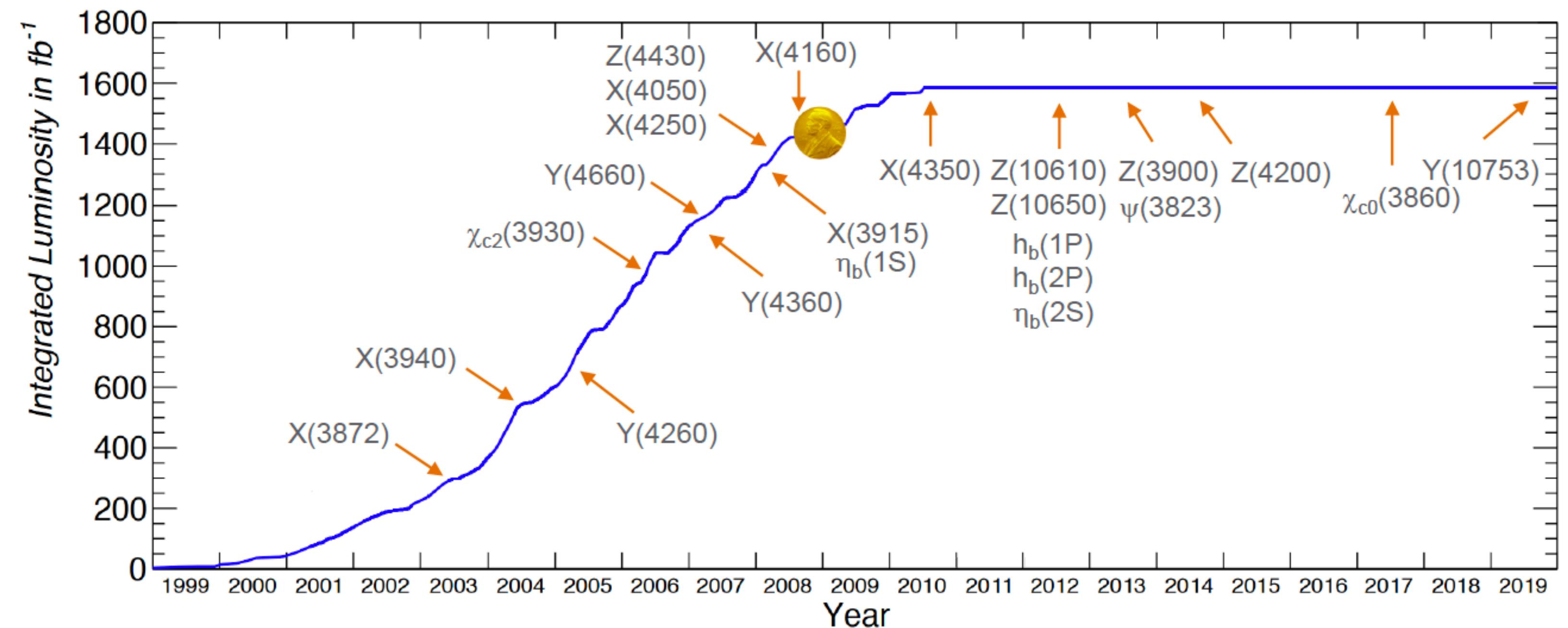
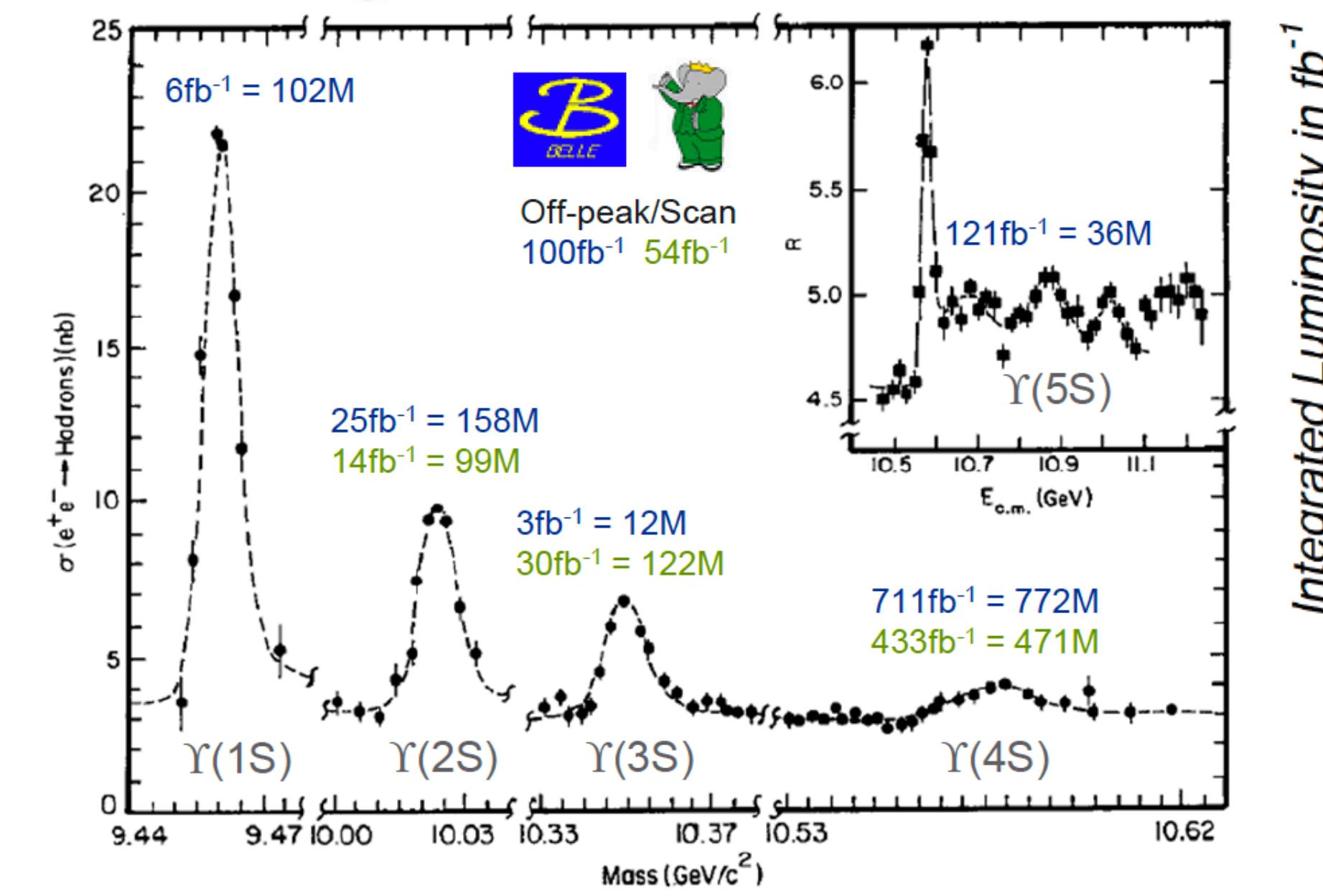


B factories



- Belle/KEKB (KEK) and BaBar/PEP-II (SLAC)
 - Very successful physics programs with a total recorded sample over 1.5 ab^{-1} ($1.25 \times 10^9 \text{ B}\bar{\text{B}}$ pairs)
 - Flavor physics (CKM/UT, CPV), NP in rare processes, new particle discoveries

More details in “The Physics of the B Factories”, EPJC 74, 3026 (2014)

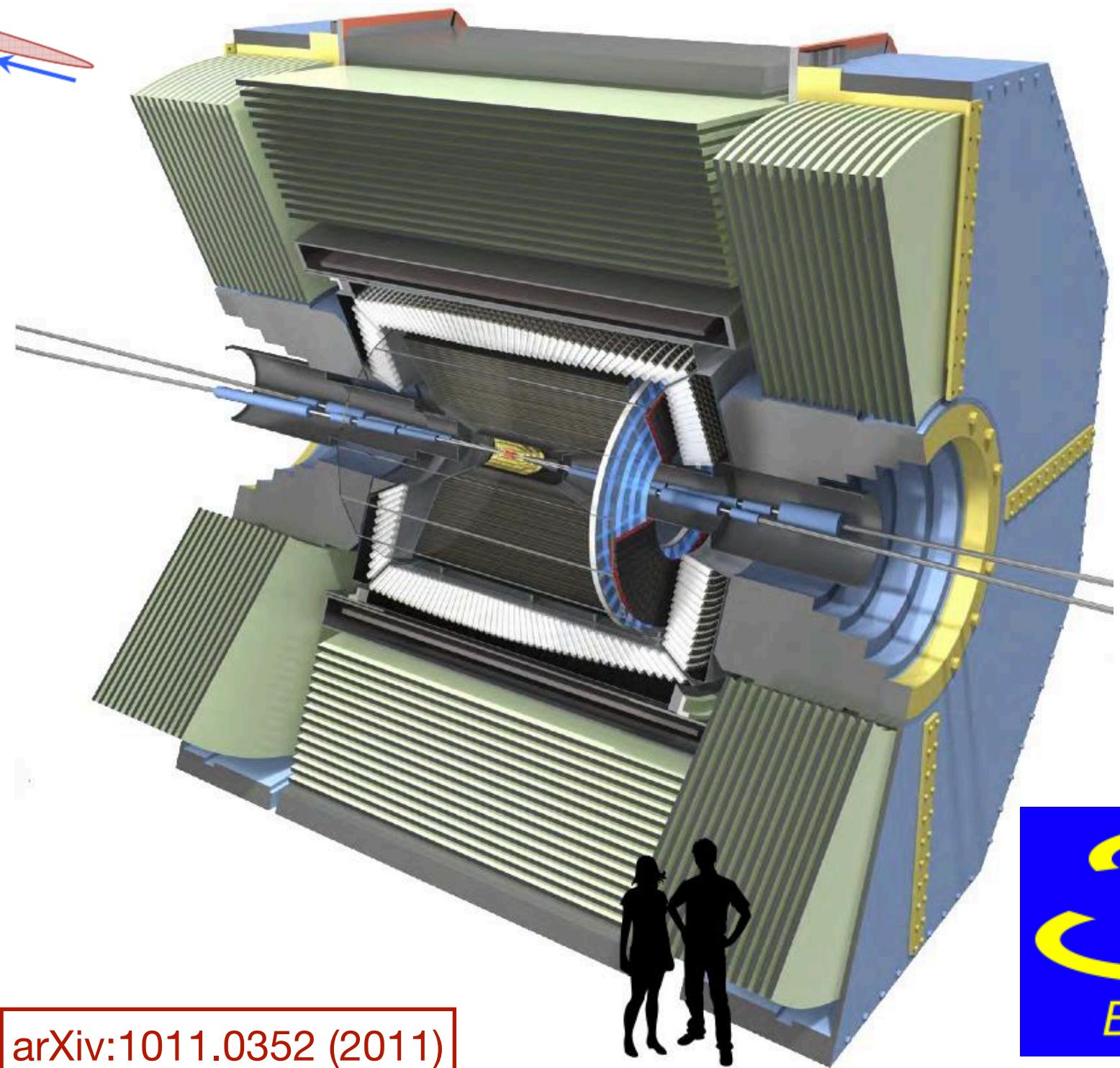
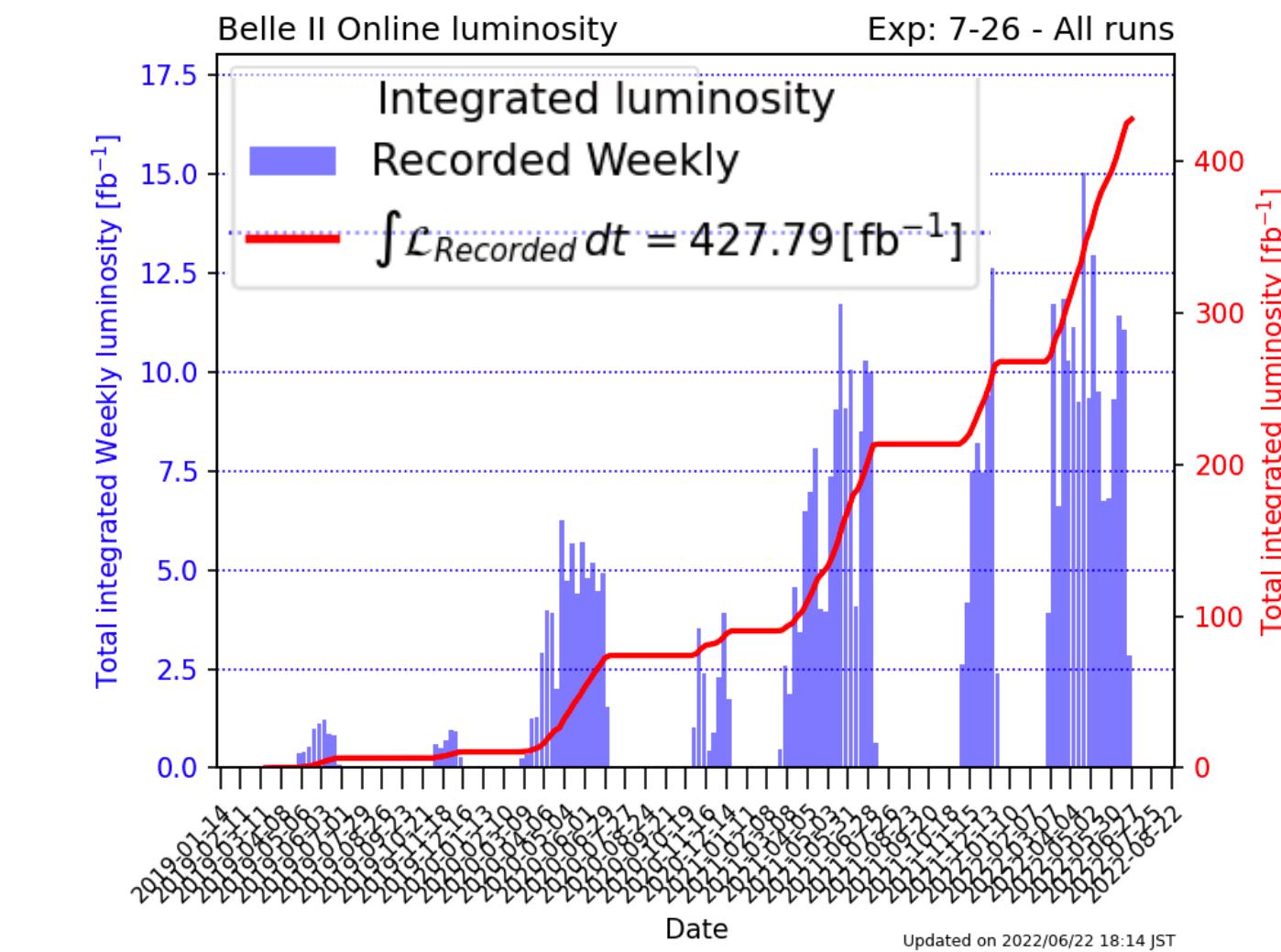
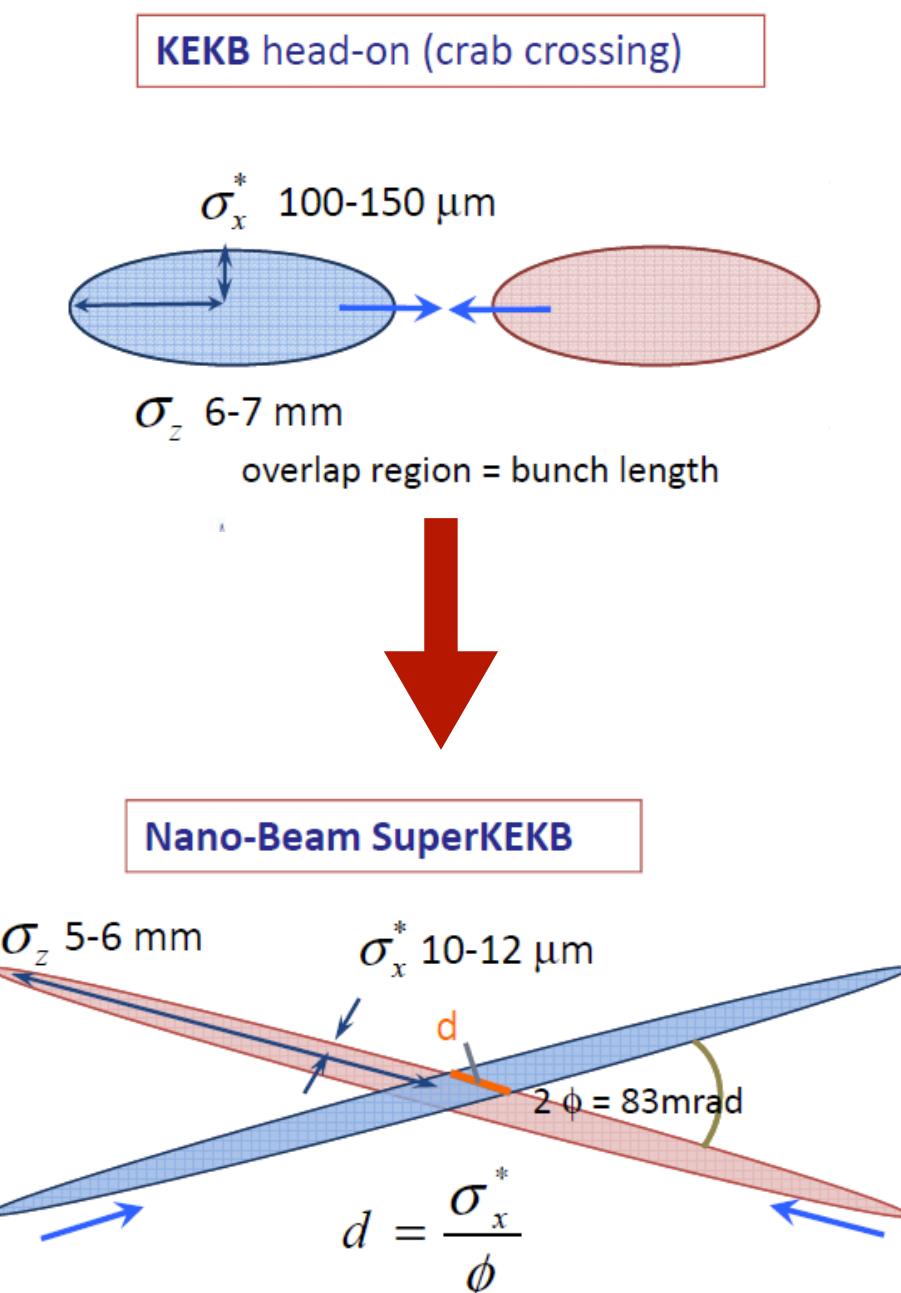


Even >10 years after data taking, still producing new results in hadron spectroscopy

>350 papers published since shutdown!

Belle II capabilities

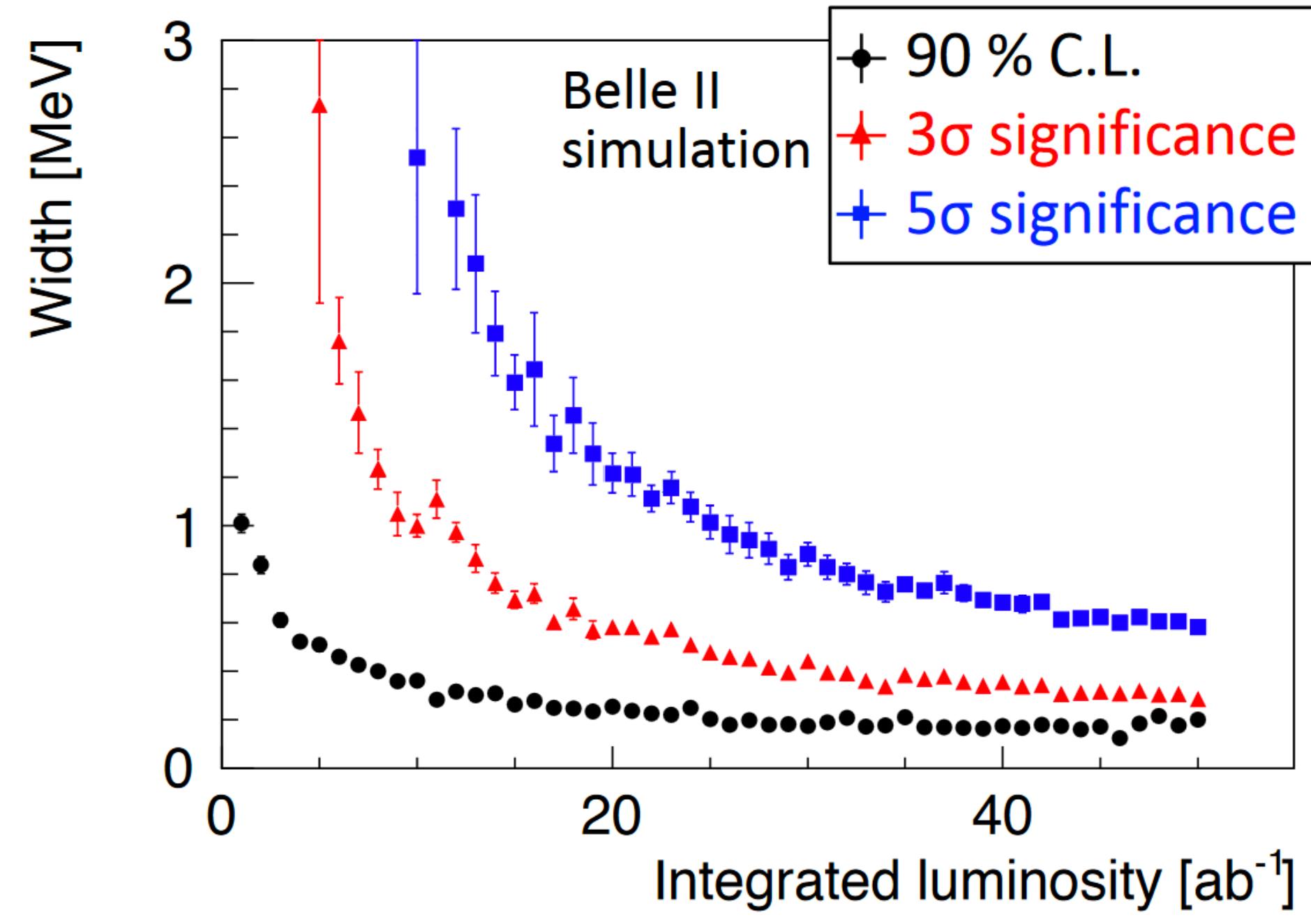
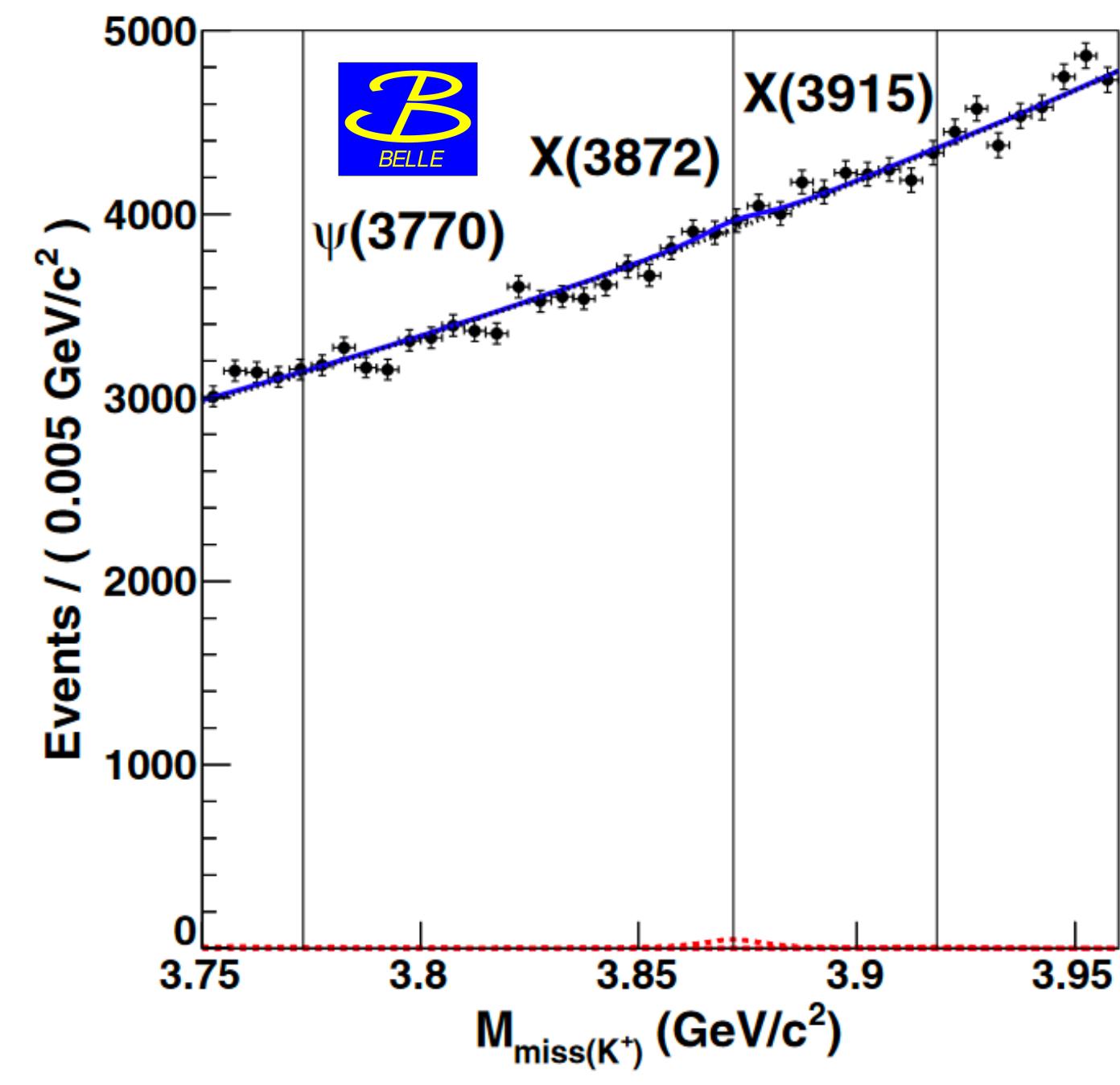
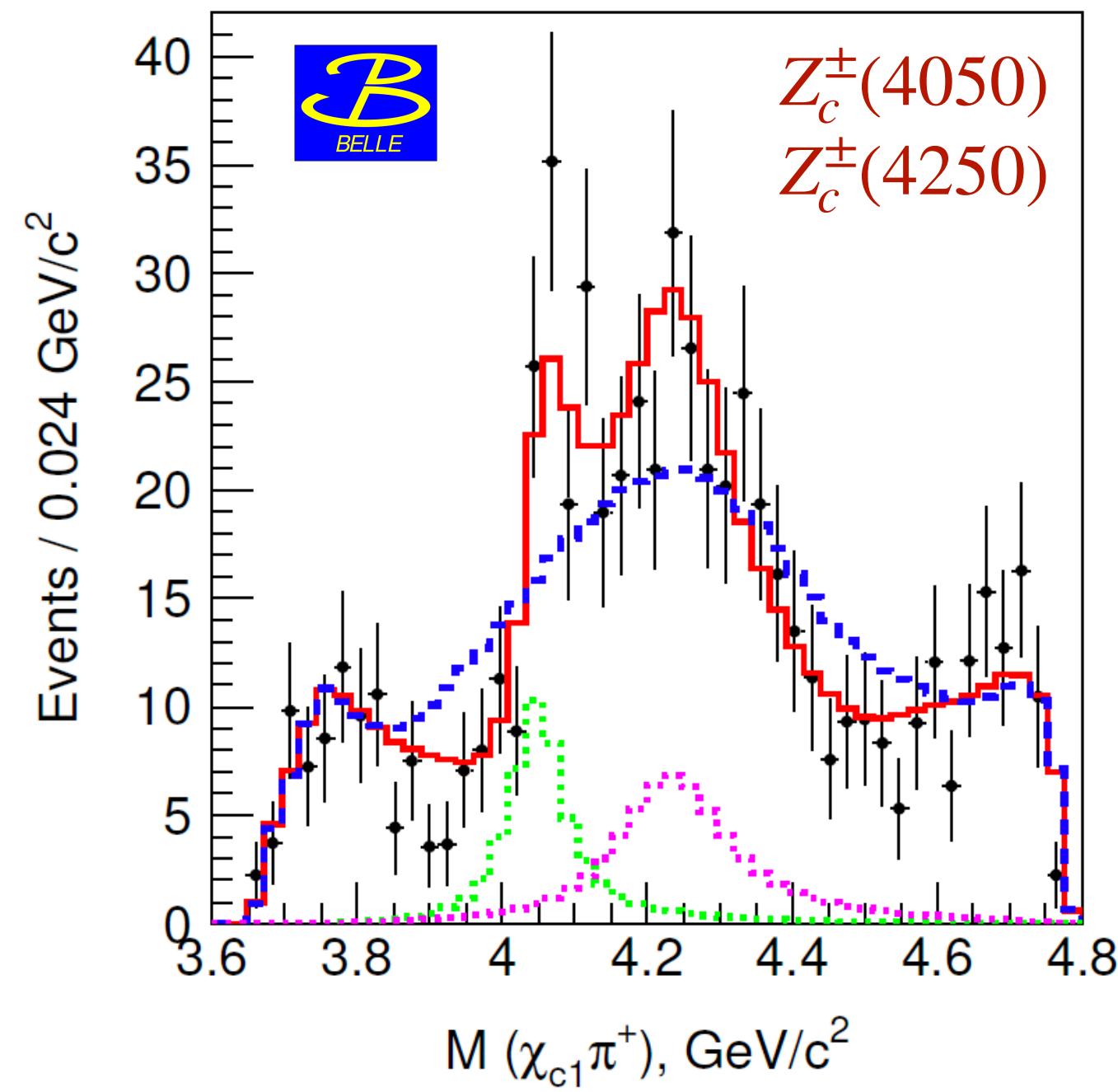
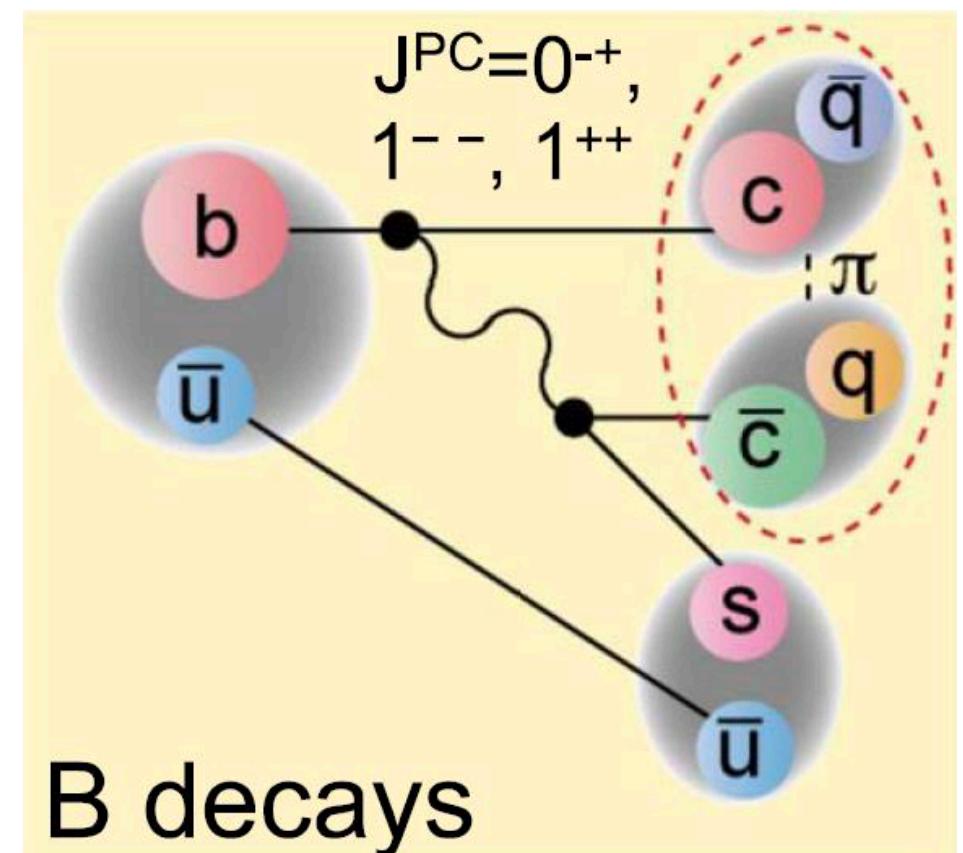
- Belle II is the next generation B-factory
 - Upgraded detector and accelerator
 - ~1000 members (~100 US @ 18 institutions)
 - ~15-year program ongoing since 2019
- Advantages for quarkonium physics program
 - World record instantaneous luminosity (aiming for 50x Belle integrated luminosity)
 - High resolution, hermetic detector, good PID capability
 - Efficient reconstruction of neutrals (π^0, η, \dots)
 - Reconstruct single resonance to explore recoiling system (e.g. $e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi X$)
 - Using tagged events (i.e. with a fully reconstructed partner B) to measure absolute branching fractions
 - Variety of production mechanisms accessible



arXiv:1011.0352 (2011)

Belle II potential - B decays

- High-statistics continuation from B-factories
- Competition and complementarity with LHCb (advantages for modes with neutrals)
 - Confirm Z_c^\pm states and search for neutral partners
 - Absolute branching fractions $B \rightarrow X(3872,3915) K$
 - Confirmation of $X(3872)$ width measurement with $D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0$
 - Revamp $B \rightarrow$ baryons, search for pentaquarks!



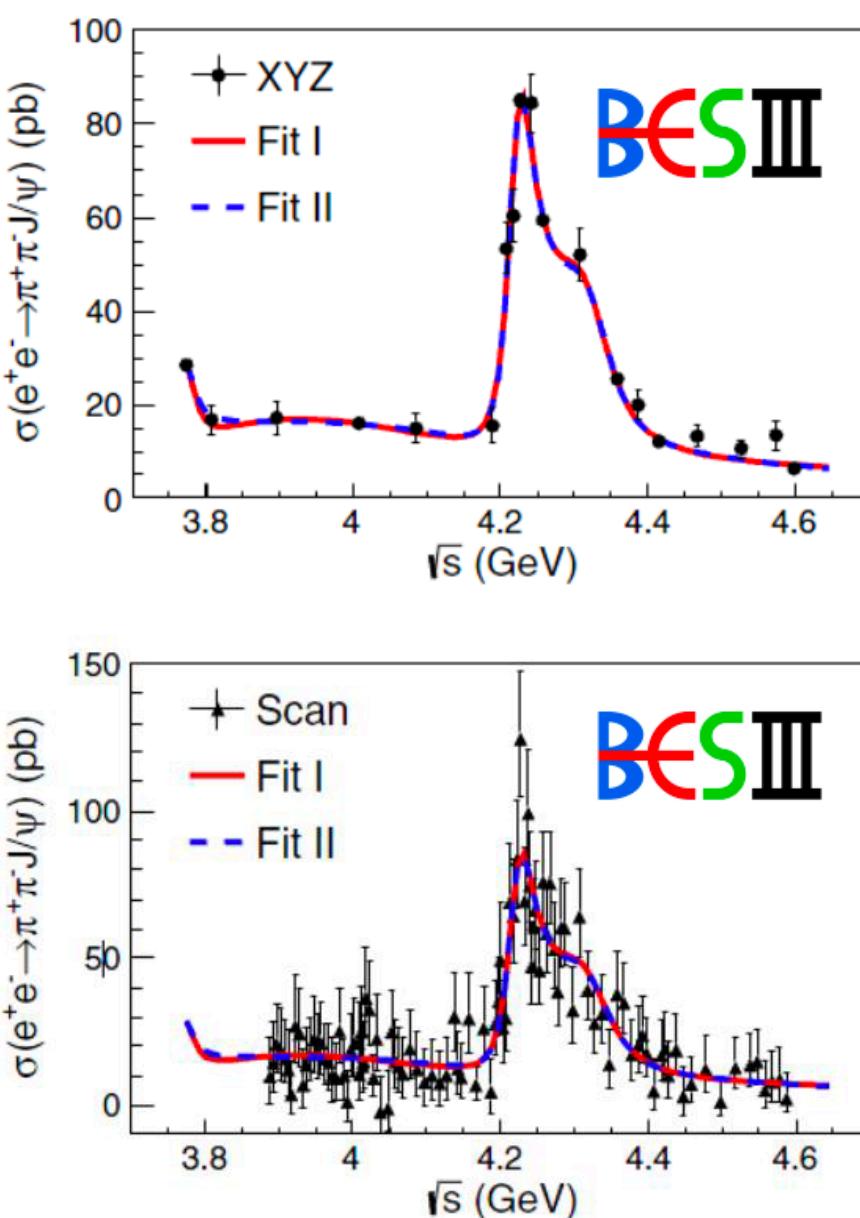
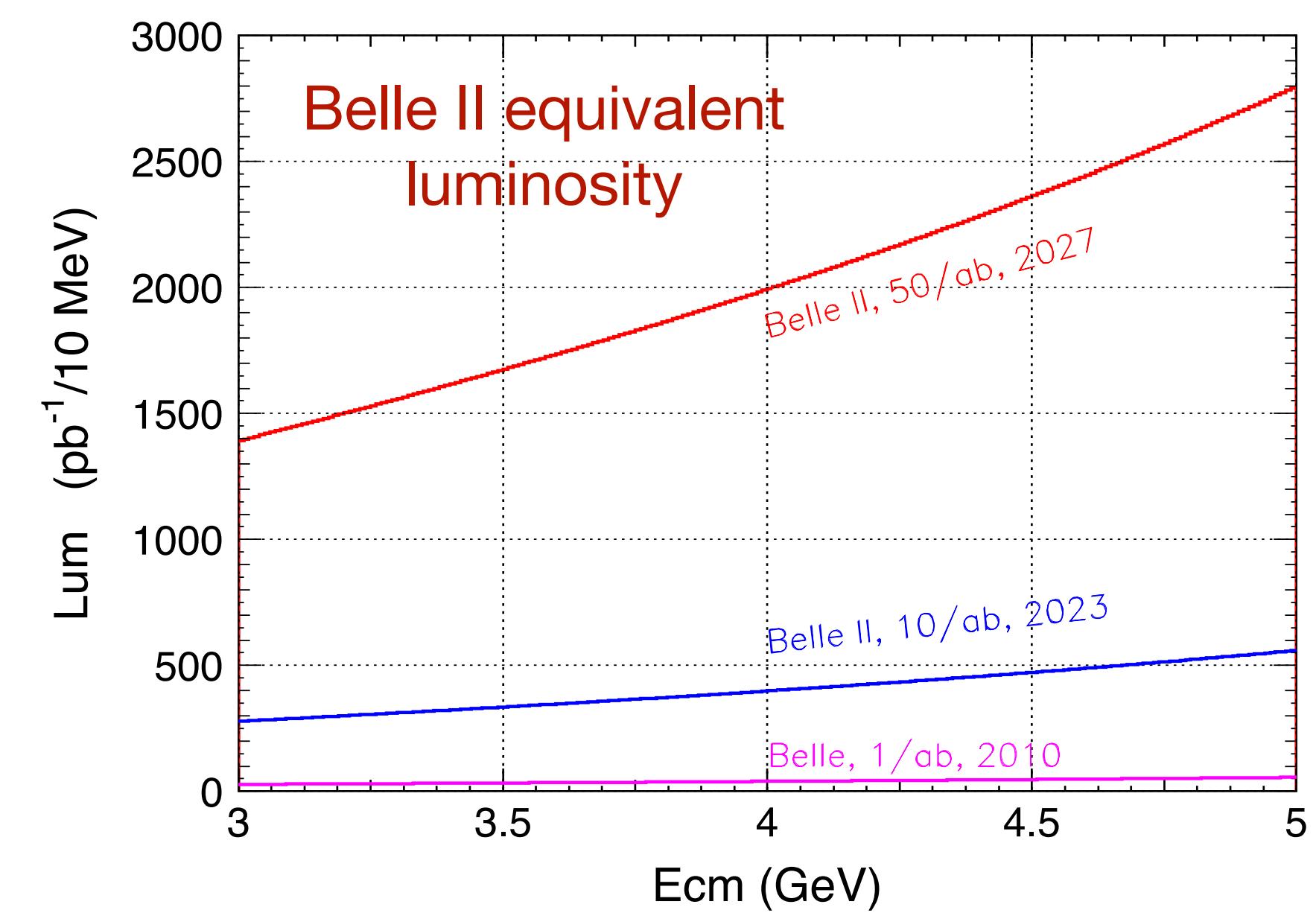
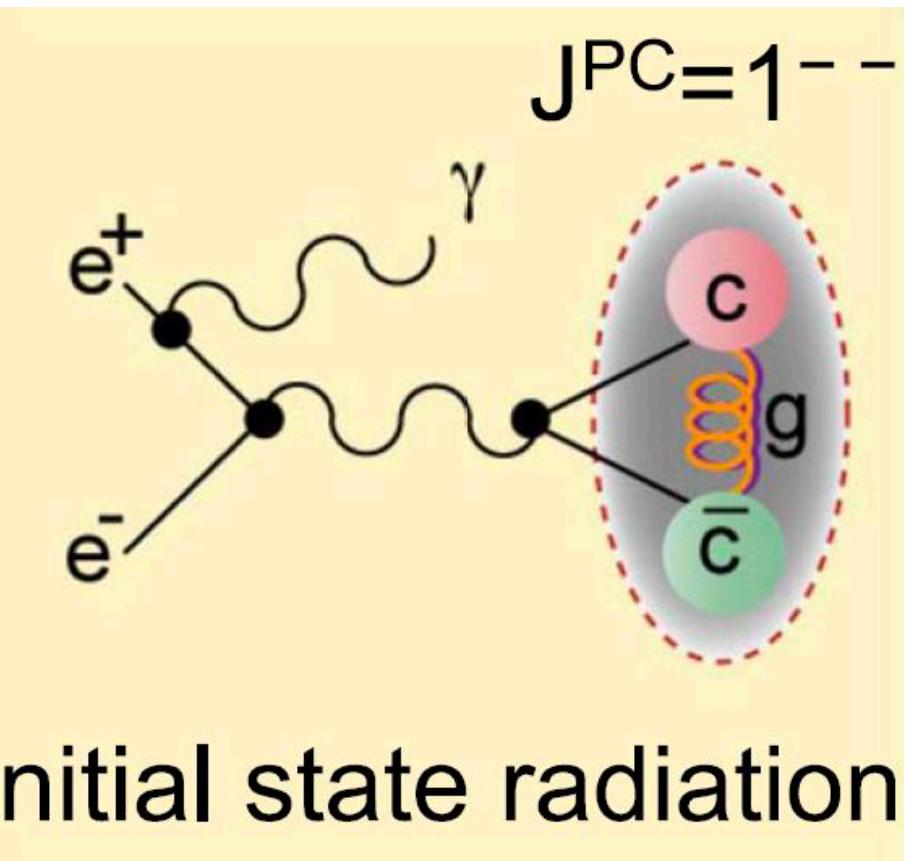
PRD 78, 072004 (2008)

PRD 97, 012005 (2018)

H. Hirata (KMI/Nagoya), MSc Thesis (2019)

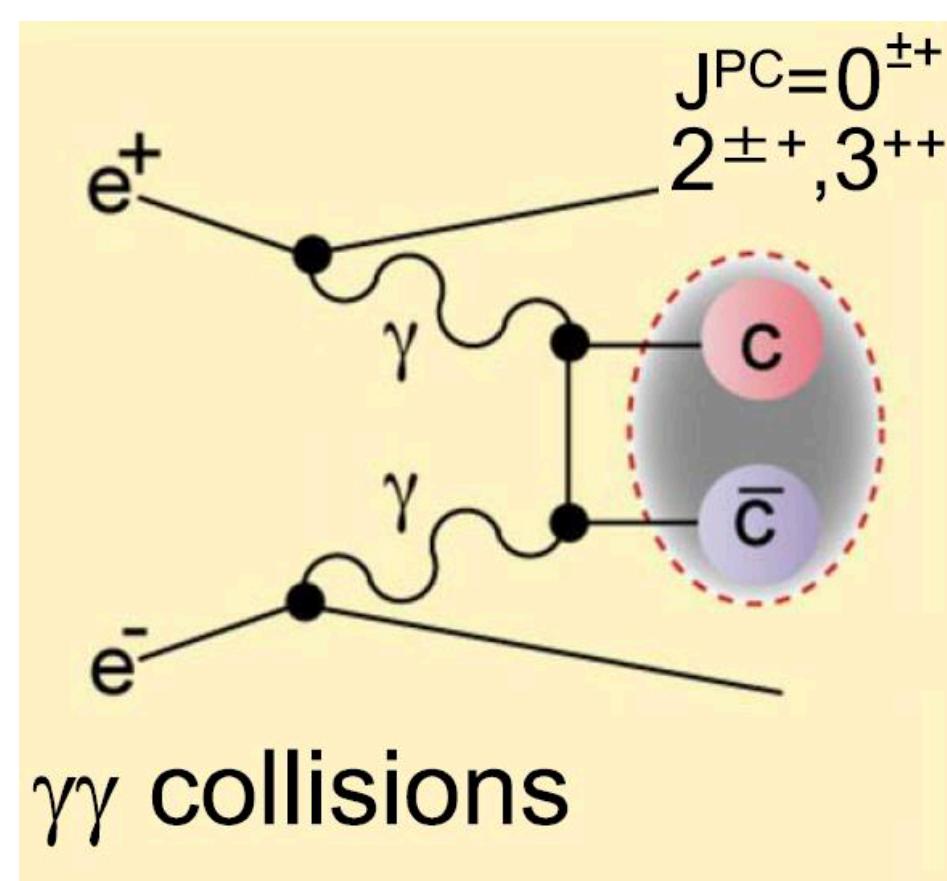
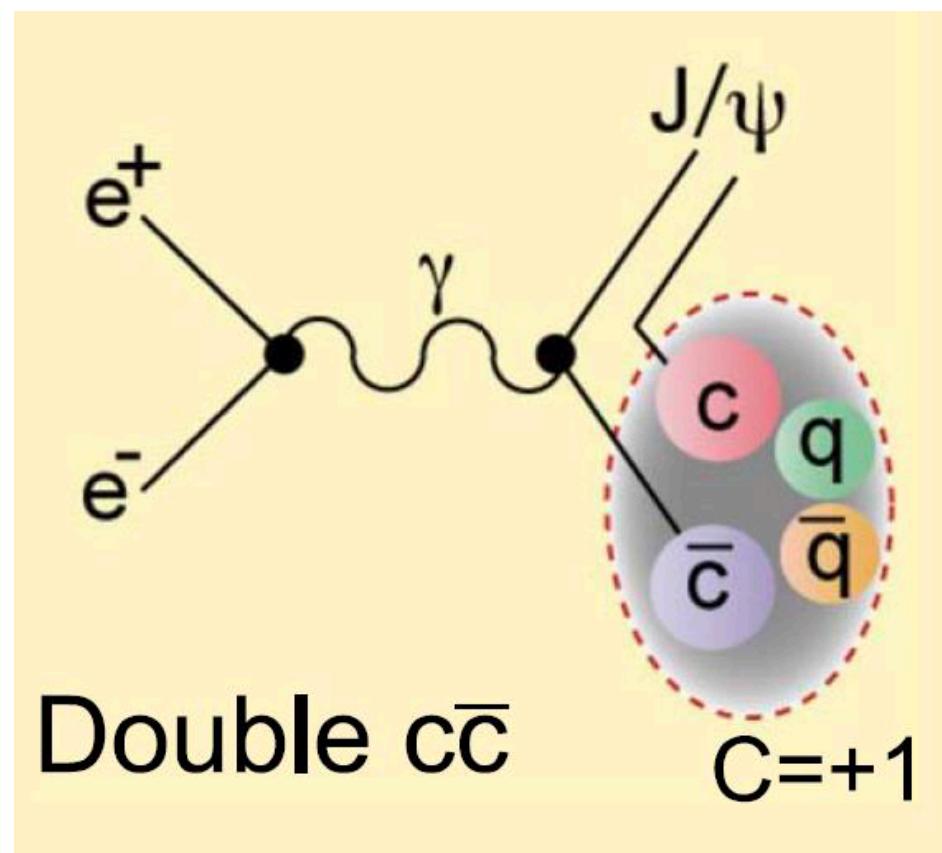
Belle II potential - initial state radiation

- Study Y states complementary to BESIII direct E_{CM} scans
- Belle II advantages
 - Comparable sample sizes
 - Continuous mass ranges
 - Access $E > 4.6$ GeV
- Potential contributions
 - Improved $\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma_{ISR}(c\bar{c})(x))$
 - Higher masses/channels (e.g. $\gamma_{ISR}\Sigma_c\Sigma_{\bar{c}}$)
 - Confirm Z_c states (e.g. $e^+e^- \rightarrow h_c\pi\pi$)



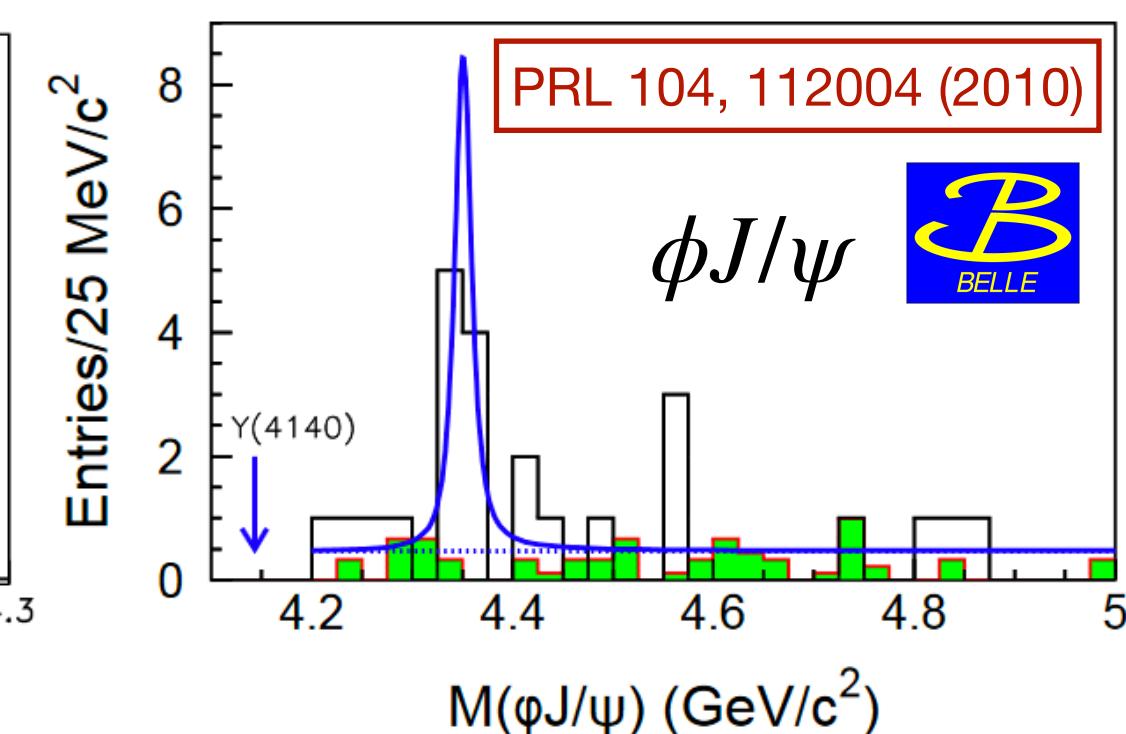
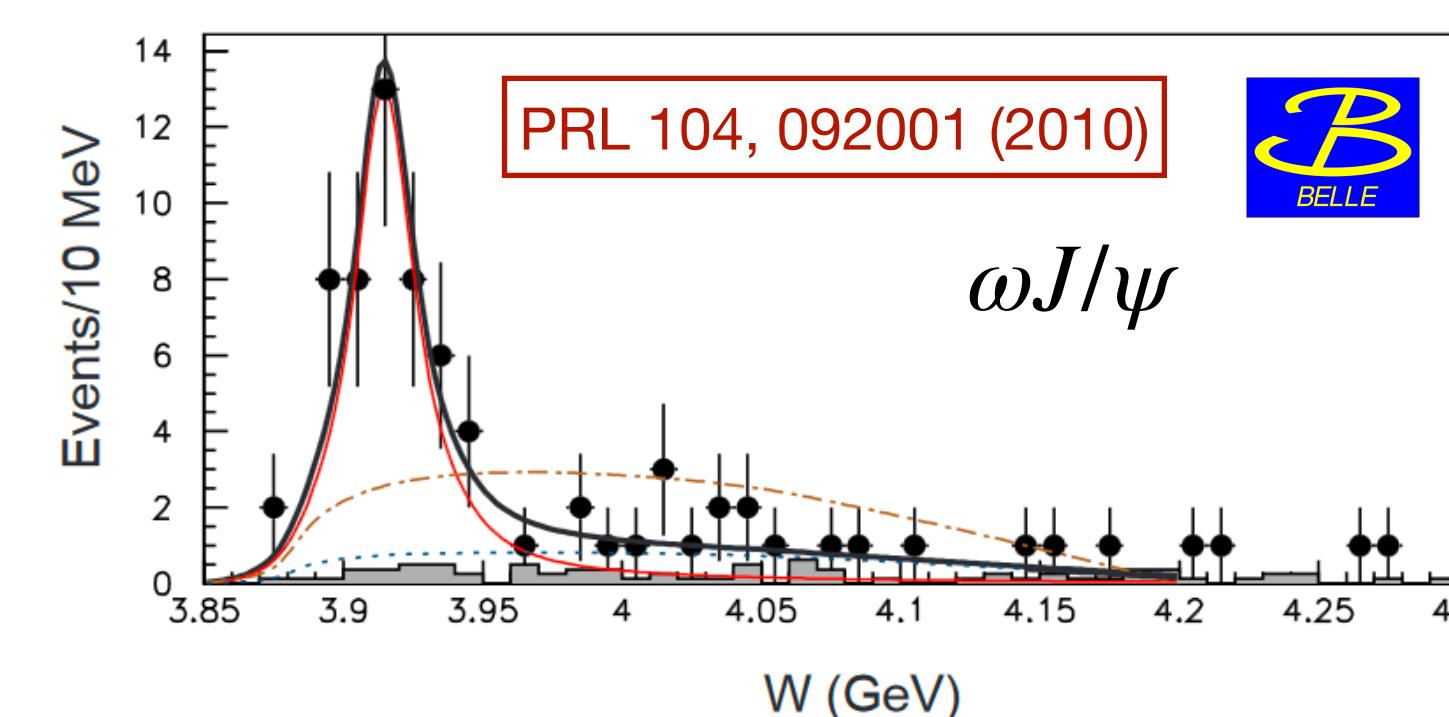
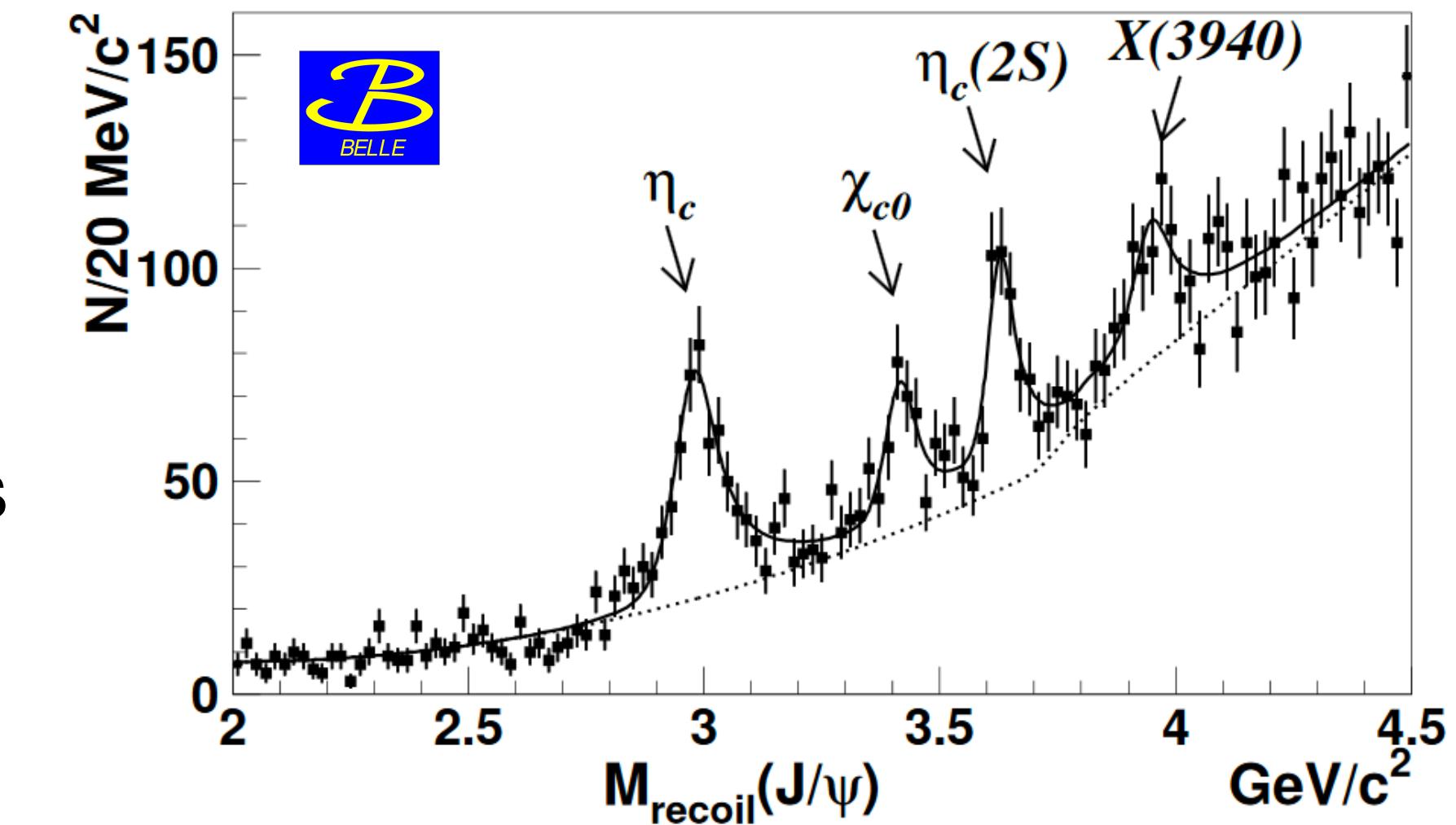
Belle II potential - double charmonium and two-photon processes

- Unique production modes at Belle II



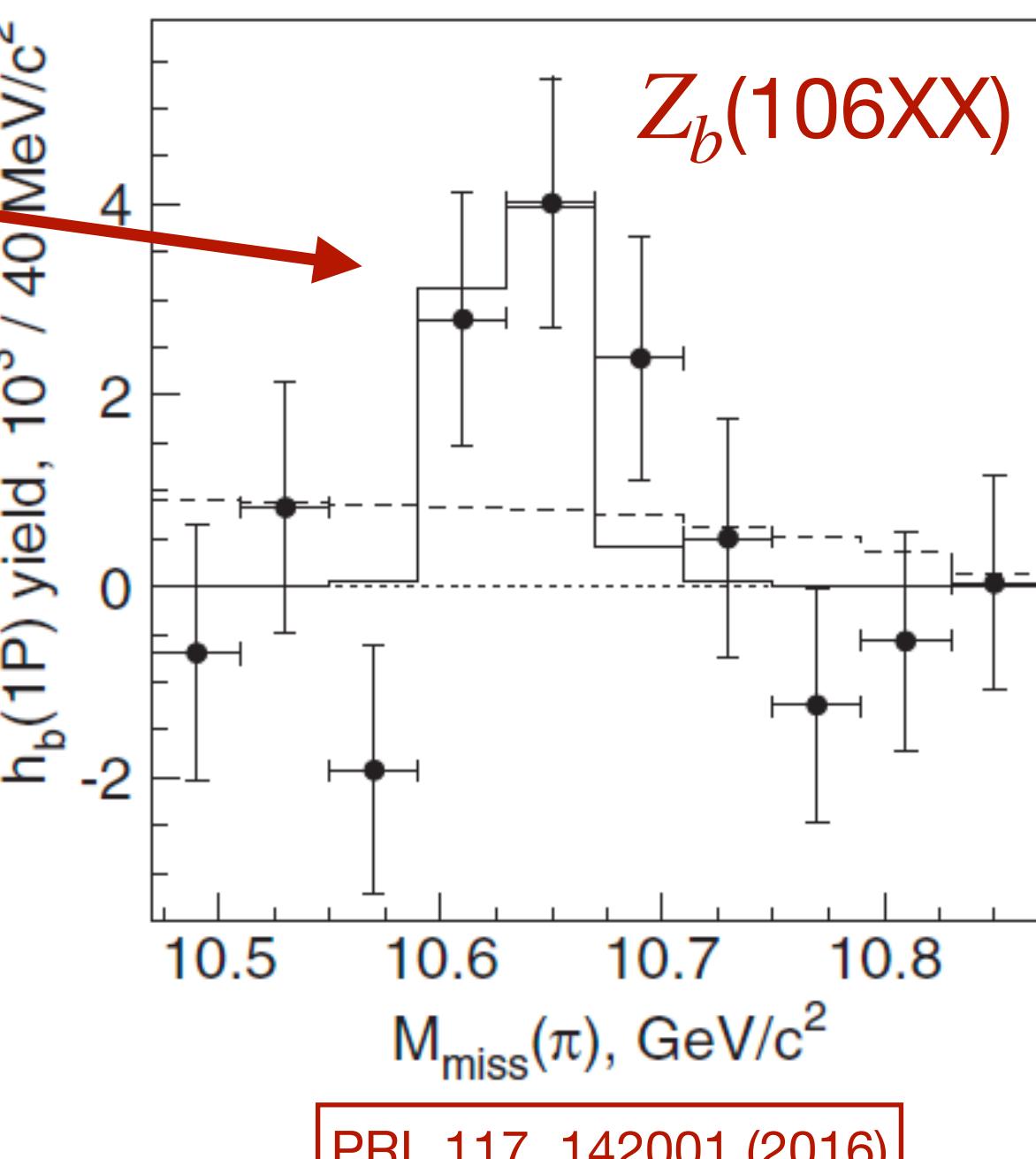
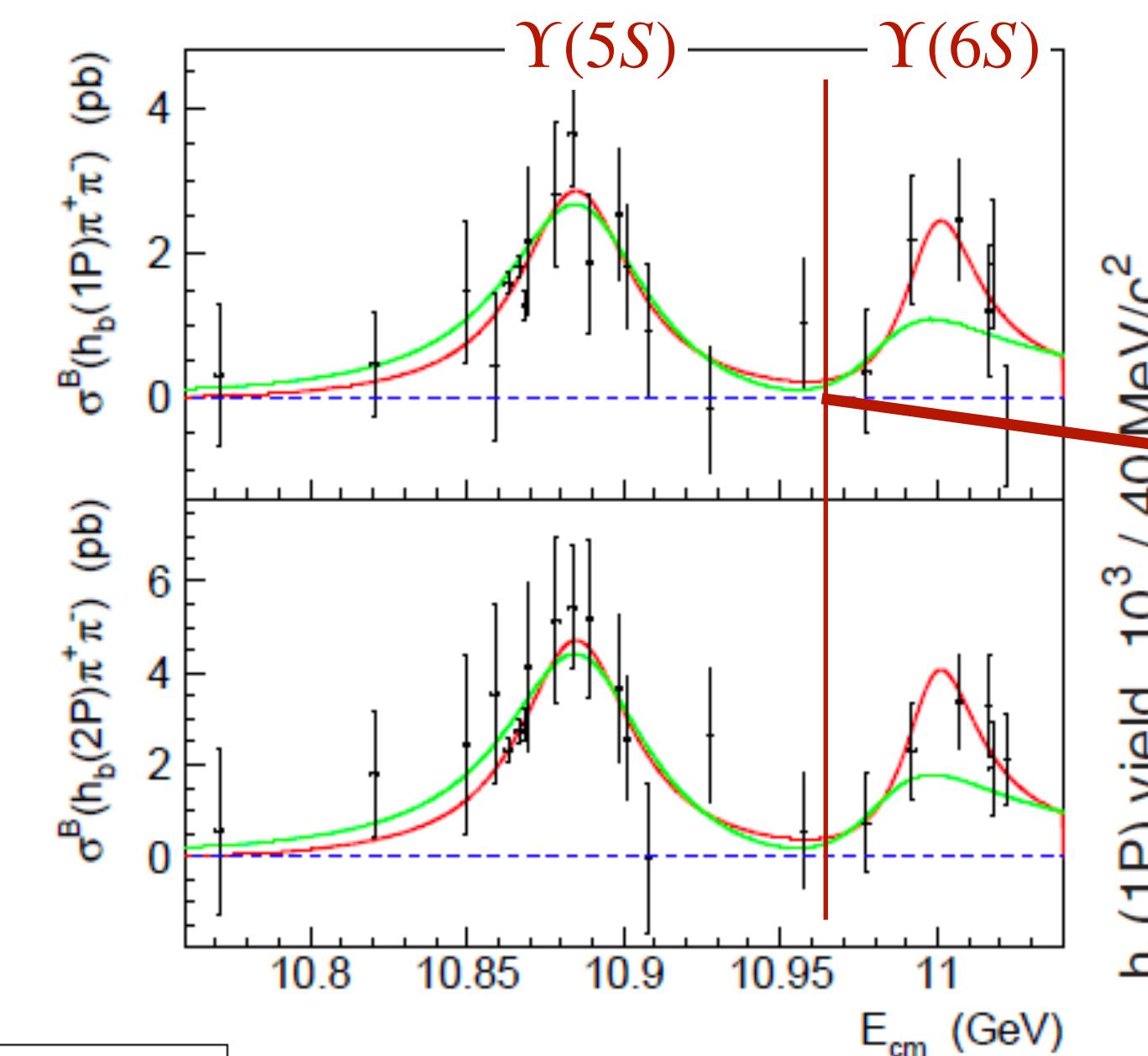
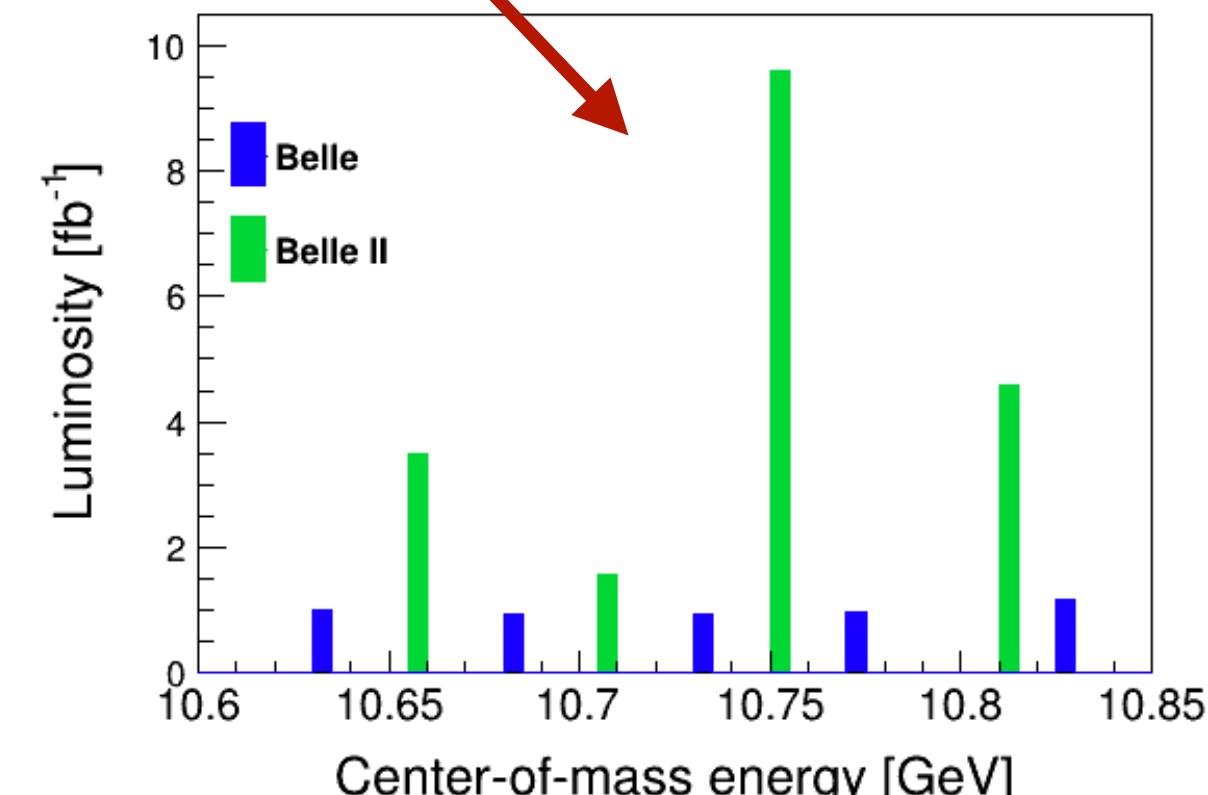
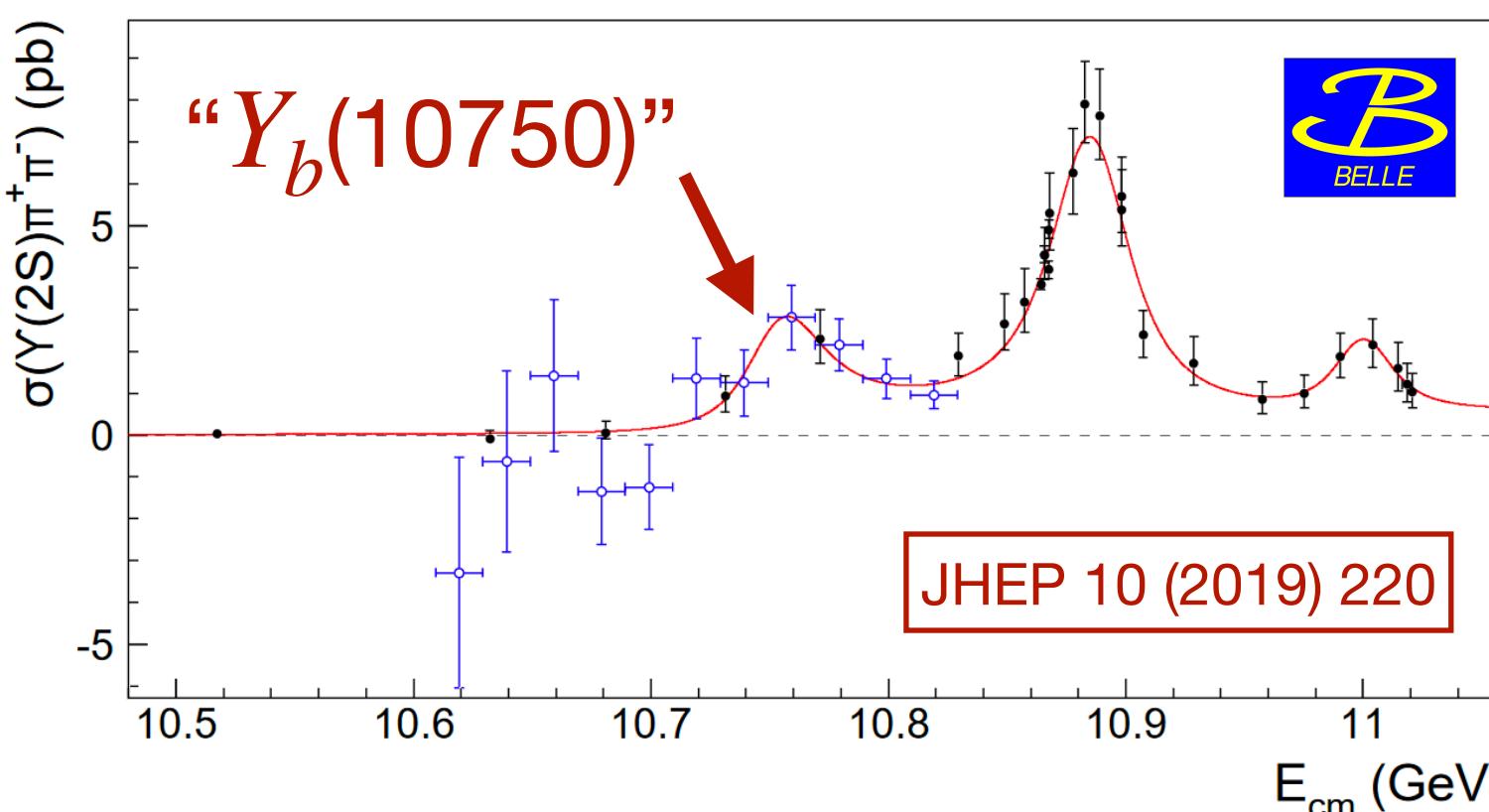
- Double- $c\bar{c}$
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow (c\bar{c})_{J=1}(c\bar{c})_{J=0}$ production rule
 - Discovery of $X(3940, 4160)$
 - Expand to other $c\bar{c}$, search for new states
- Two-photon
 - J^{PC} of $X(3915)$
 - Confirm $\phi J/\psi$ state?
 - $D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)}$ final states
 - Search for $T_{cc\bar{c}\bar{c}}$

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2109.10359.pdf>



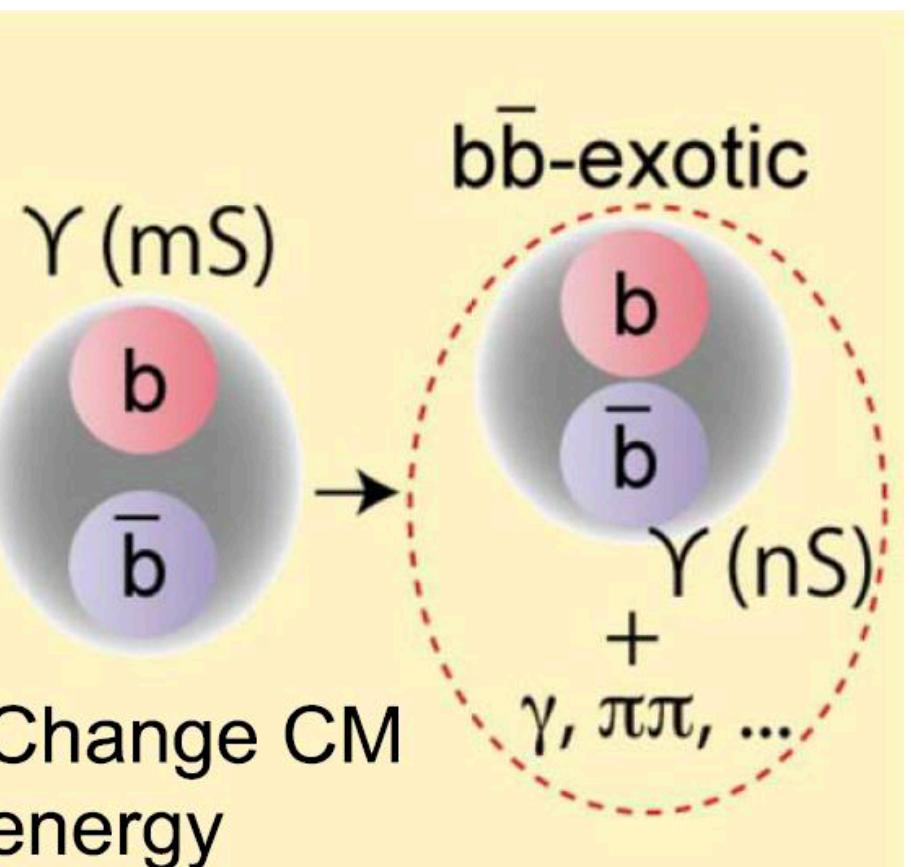
Belle II potential - above $\Upsilon(4S)$

- Aside from $\Upsilon(5S)$, B-factories collected limited data above $\Upsilon(4S)$
- $\Upsilon(6S) = 11 \text{ GeV}$, $L_{eff} = \sim 3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 - Study nature of Z_b and $\Upsilon(6S)$
 - Higher energy: pathway to other states?
- “ $Y_b(10750)$ ”, $L = \sim 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
 - Far from threshold, no direct conventional match
 - Further study needed - dedicated Belle II data



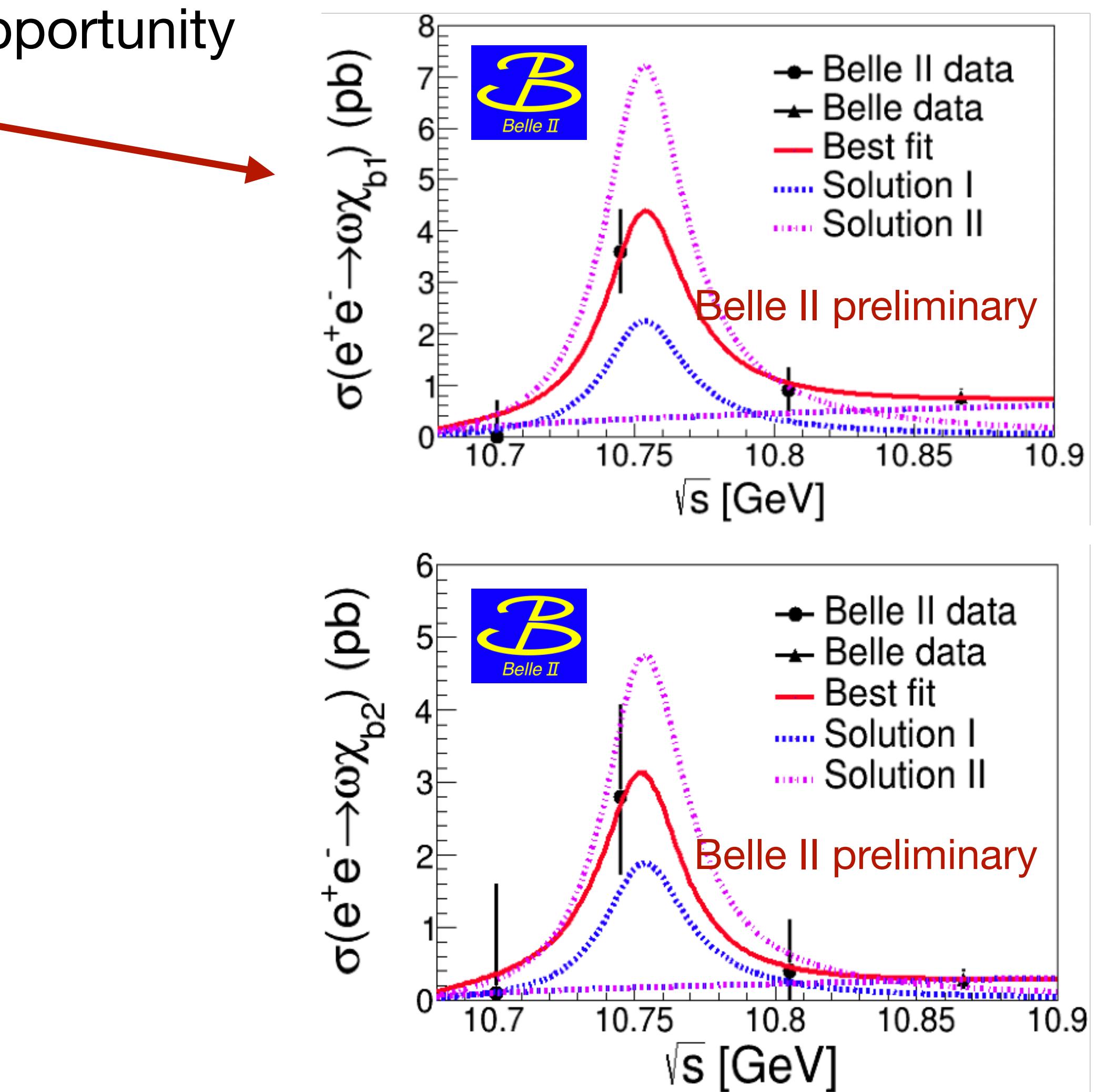
Unique potential for SuperKEKB/Belle II

MPLA 32, 1750025 (2017)



Unique Belle II dataset - dedicated run at 10.750 GeV

- Scan data near $\sqrt{s} = 10.75$ GeV at Belle II - unique opportunity
 - First results quickly after data taking in Fall 2021!
- NEW! $Y(10753) \rightarrow \omega\chi_{bJ}$ observed for the first time
 - $\sigma^B(e^+e^-[@10.745] \rightarrow \omega\chi_{b1}) = 3.6^{+0.7}_{-0.7} \pm 0.4$ pb
 - $\sigma^B(e^+e^-[@10.745] \rightarrow \omega\chi_{b2}) = 1.8^{+1.2}_{-1.0} \pm 0.5$ pb
- No significant X_b signal around 10.6 GeV
 - Upper limits are set
- Additional searches ongoing
 - Precise measurements of mass and width
 - Search for additional decay modes
 - Study hadronic transitions (test NRQCD)



Many recent results in charm baryon spectroscopy!

- Production via quark fragmentation, B decays
- Search for new states, measure properties

- Recent Belle results

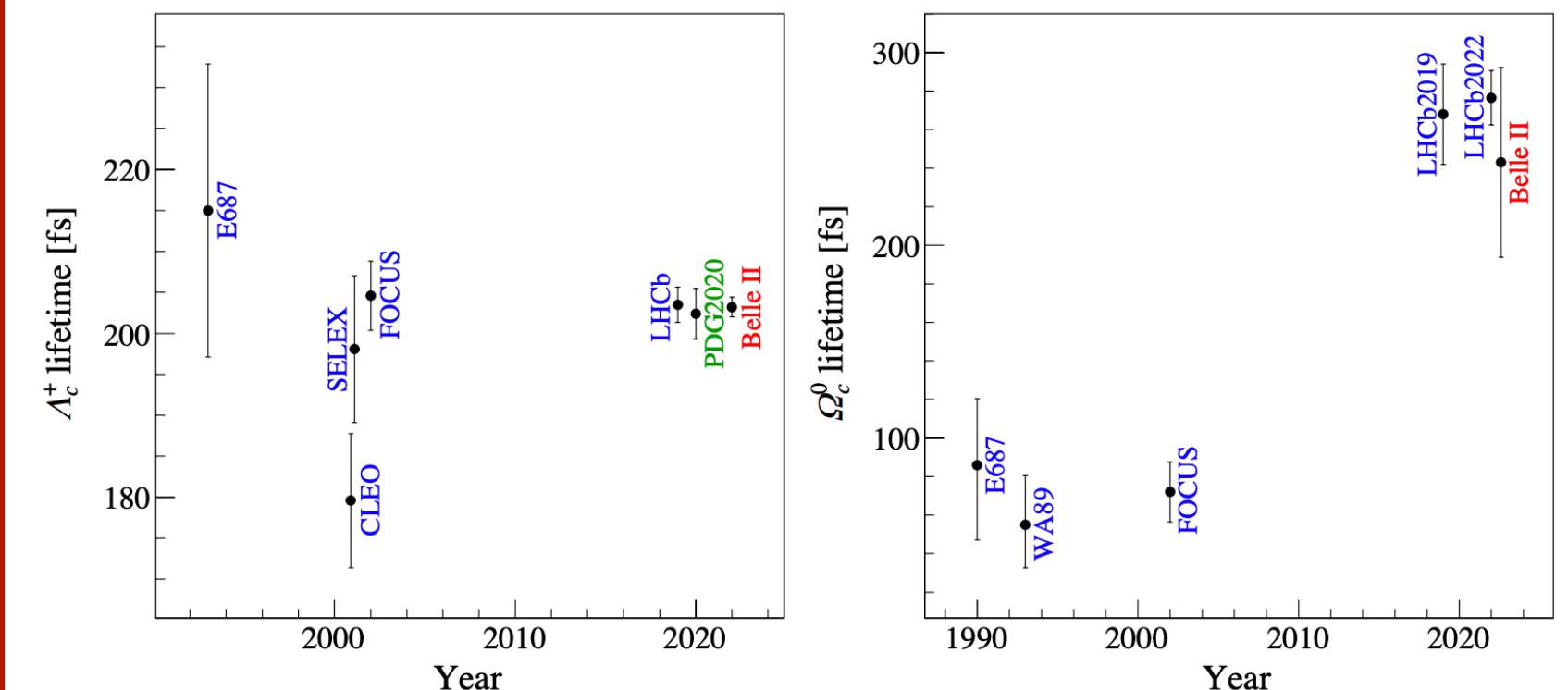
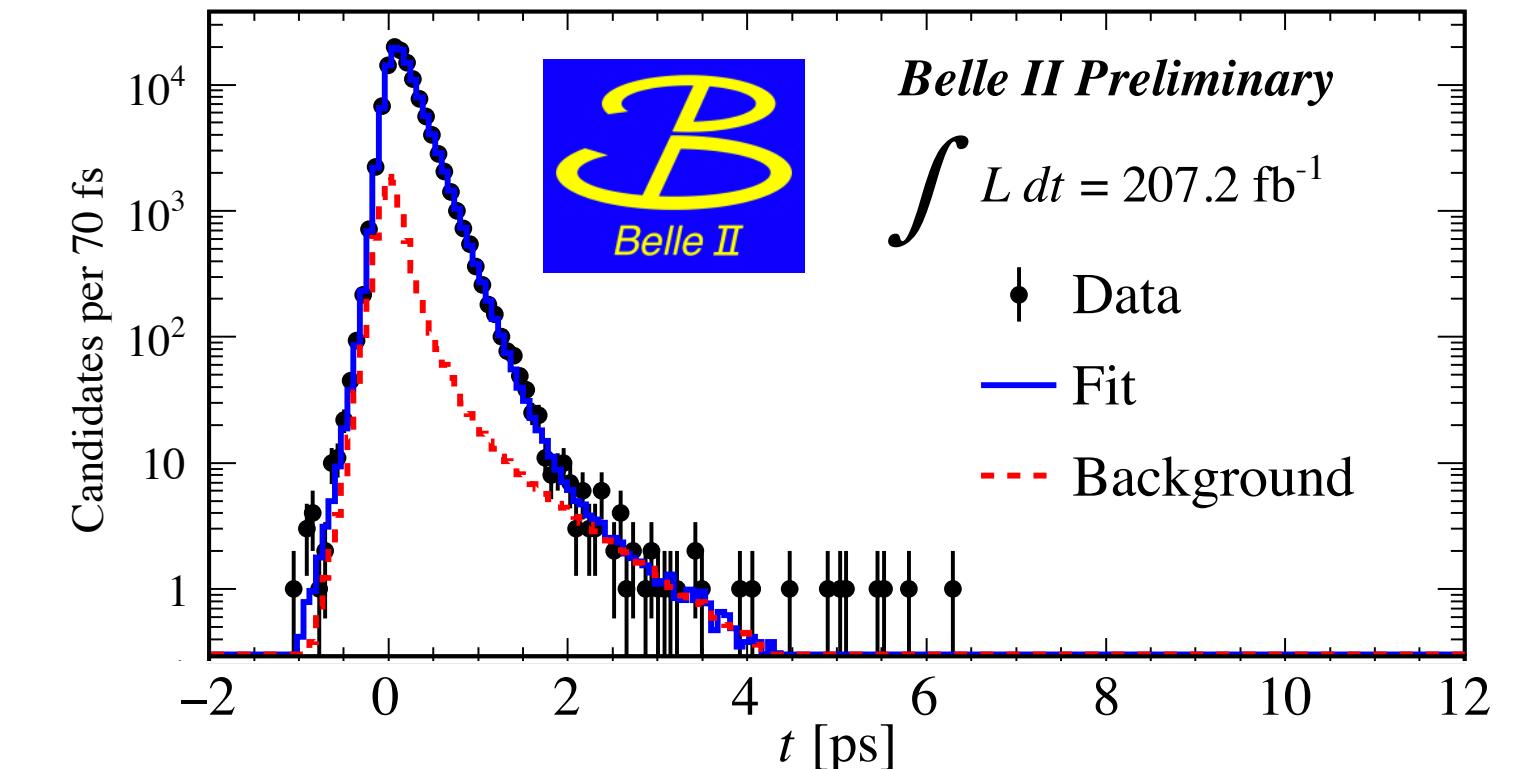


- $\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p\omega$, PRD 104, 072008 (2021)
- $\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow p\eta, p\pi^0$ PRD 103, 072004 (2021)
- $\Lambda_c^+ \rightarrow \eta\Lambda\pi^+, \eta\Sigma^0\pi^+, \Lambda(1670)\pi^+, \eta\Sigma(1385)^+$ PRD 103, 052005 (2021)
- $\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Lambda K_S^0, \Sigma^0 K_S^0, \Sigma^+ K^-$ arXiv:2111.08981
- $\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^0 K^+ K^-$ PRD 103, 112002 (2021)
- $\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \bar{K}^{*0}, \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^0 \bar{K}^{*0}, \Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Sigma^+ K^{*-}$ JHEP06 160 (2021)
- $\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell$, asymmetry par. of $\Xi_c^0 \rightarrow \Xi^- \pi^+$ PRL 127, 121803 (2021)
- Spin and parity of $\Xi_c(2970)^+$ PRD 103, L111101 (2021)
- Masses and Widths of $\Sigma_c(2455)^+, \Sigma_c(2520)^+$ PRD 104, 052003 (2021)
- Evidence for $\Omega_c^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \Omega(2012)^- \rightarrow \pi^+ (\bar{K}\Xi)^-$ PRD 104, 052005 (2021)

Belle II is already in the game!

World's most precise
measurement of the Λ_c^+ lifetime

arXiv:2206.15227



Confirmation that the Ω_c is not the
shortest-lived charm baryon

ICHEP presentation

Summary

- Belle II: next generation B-factory building upon success of Belle
- Wide-ranging physics program including study of new XYZ states
- Many opportunities in unique production and decay modes

