

Comments on the Intersections of Particle* and Nuclear Physics

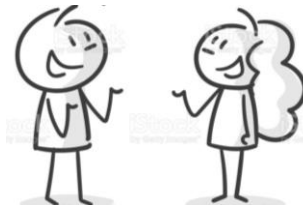
This is NOT a recent or NEW phenomenon !!



“Hello, I’m funded by DOE HEP”

“Nice to meet you, I’m funded by DOE NP”

“Can we work together on something? Hmmm... ”

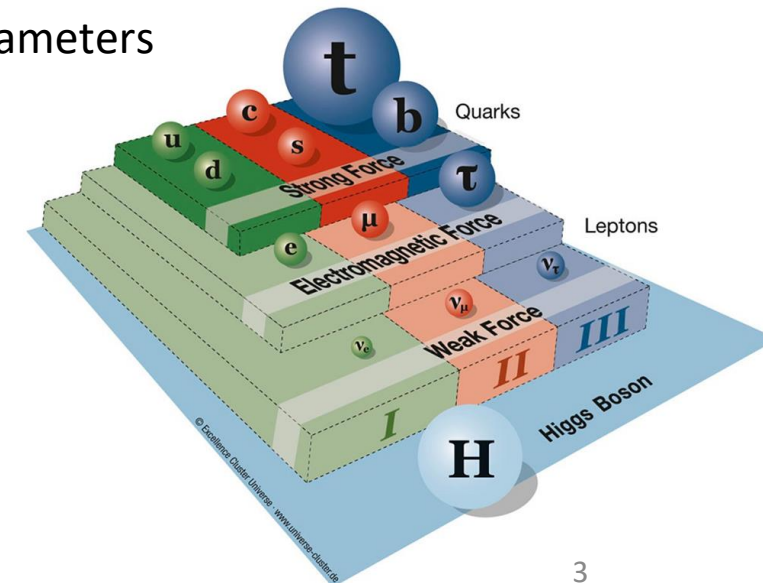


Many organizations deal with the benefits and drawbacks of “Silos”. In U.S. HEP / NP there are generally rather clear distinctions of what each program supports. But, fortunately some **boundaries are fuzzy**



A common mission ... “Discovery”

- **Completeness of the Standard Model** --
 - This passion largely drives the field
 - You know the deficiencies ...
 - There are many “solutions” suggested, just none are proven
- **Establishing the Standard Model parameters**
 - Masses $M_Z, M_W !!!, M_H, m_b, m_t, m_e, m_u, m_\nu !! \dots$
 - Couplings: $a_{QED}, a_{Strong}, G_F, G_{grav}$
 - Structure of interactions $SU(3)_C \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$
 - Neutrino properties
 - #Generations; Mixing angles, Lepton number and flavor, CP violation parameters
- **The structures of hadrons**
 - Exotic quark and gluon combinations
 - The proton mass and spin
 - The possible QCD phase transition and early universe physics



The Standard Model and Beyond

Tools

Examples

The main technique: Aim Collider at the Standard Model and try to crack it

Warning: evidence of the unbreachable castle ...



Coming up empty

What else can we do?

Direct
approach

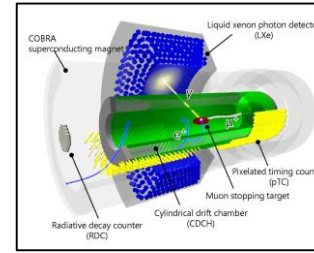
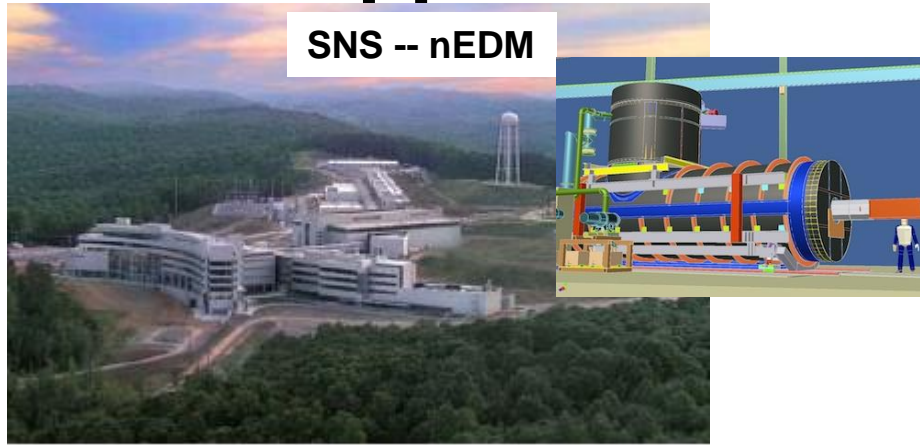


The Next Step is High Luminosity

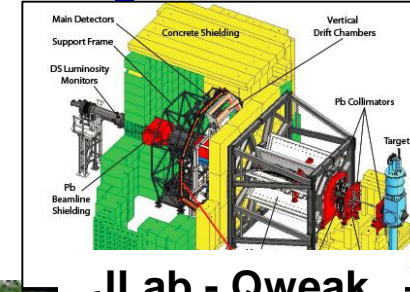


But, there is also an indirect approach: “Quantum tunneling”

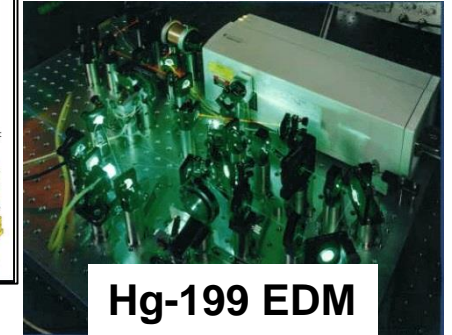
Indirect approach: *Precision and Intensity*



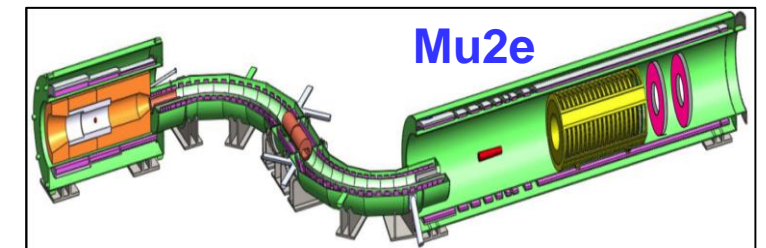
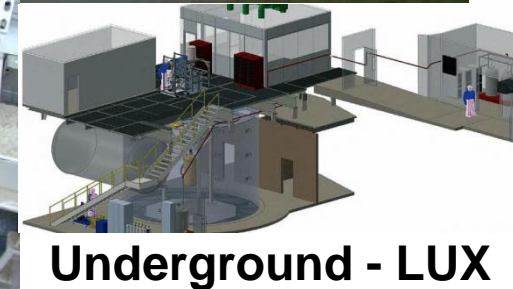
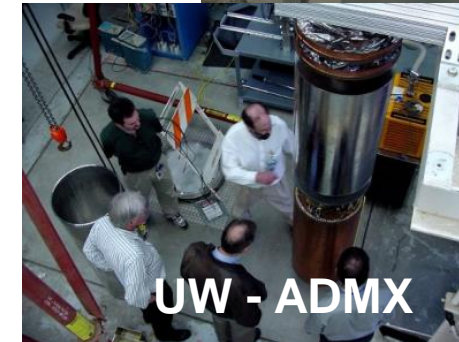
PSI: MEG, Mu3e, nEDM



JLab - Qweak

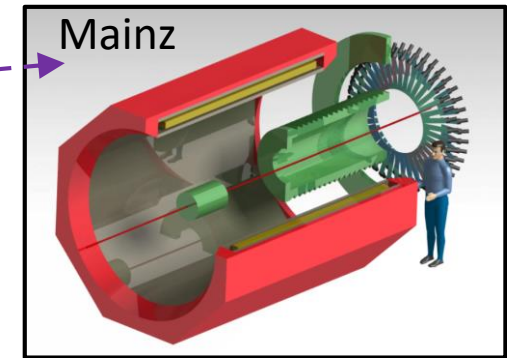
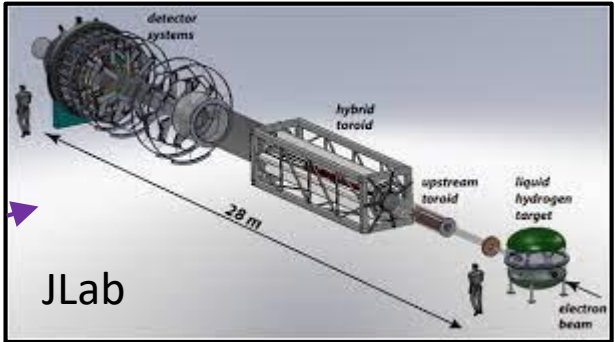
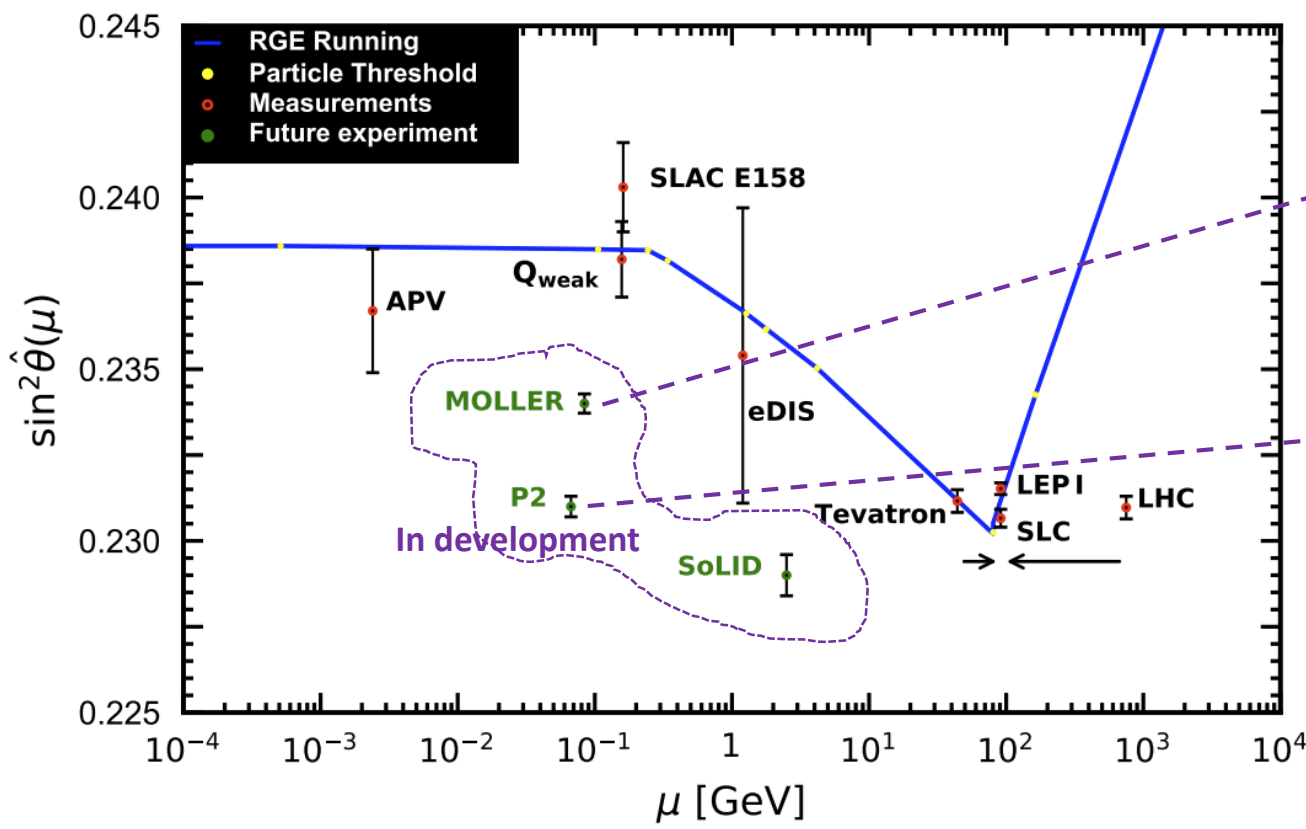


- Is lepton number conserved?
 - ◆ MEG, Mu2e, Mu3e
- Origin of the Matter – Antimatter asymmetry in the universe
 - ◆ EDMs of neutrons, atoms, molecules ...
 - ◆ Are neutrinos their own antiparticles? $0\nu\beta\beta$ efforts
- What is Dark Matter !
 - ◆ WIMP searches
 - ◆ Axion searches
- Are there deviations from SM predictions?
 - ◆ Muon g-2
 - ◆ Parity Violating Electron Scattering ... running of $\sin^2\theta_W$
 - ◆ Tests of the CKM mixing matrix for unitarity
 - ◆ Decay symmetries of leptons
- ◆ Atomic physics tests with incredible precision (too many to list)



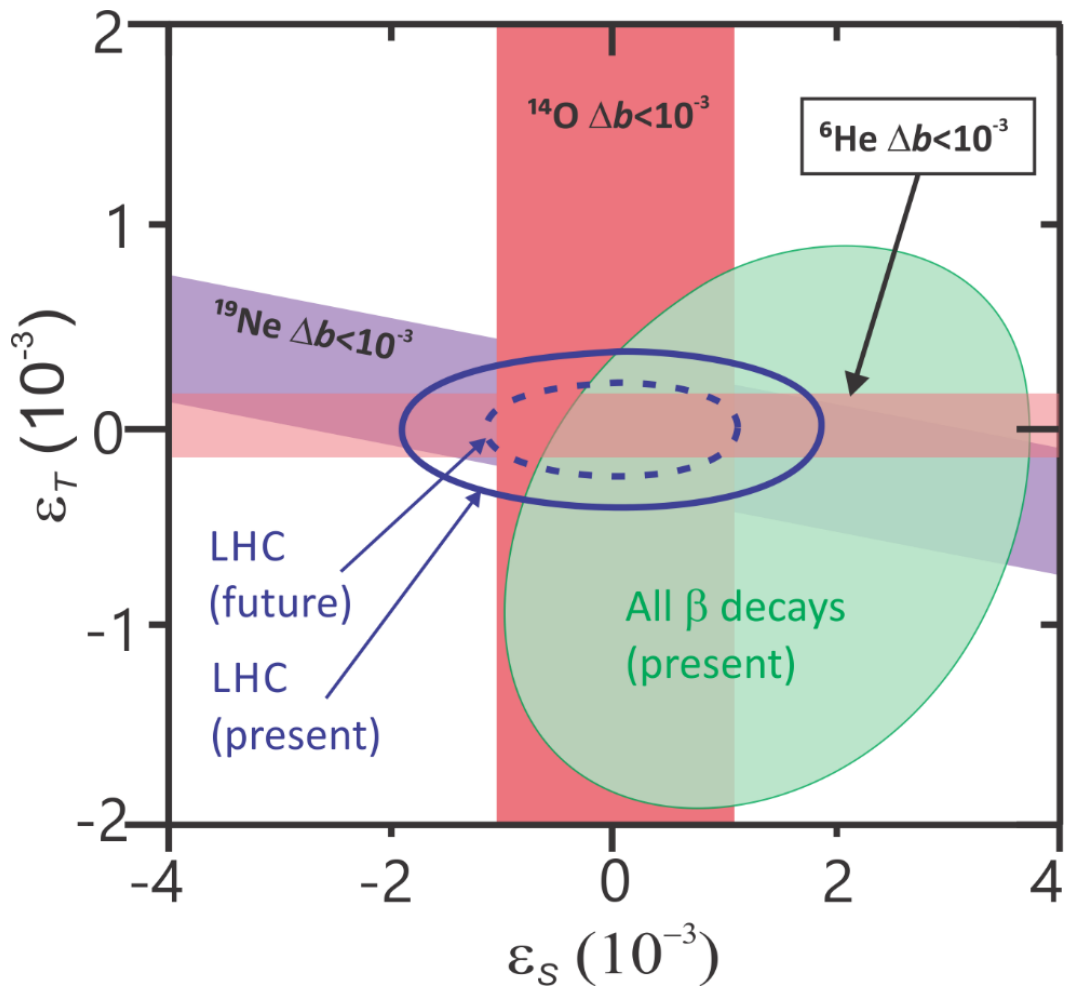
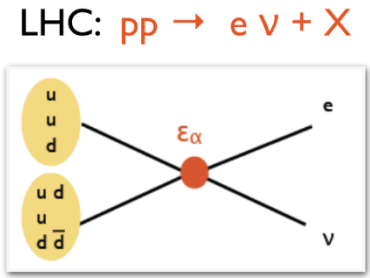
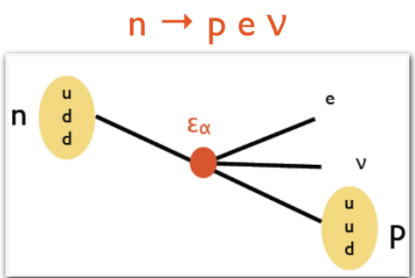
Where our communities contribute independently toward common goals.

Example 1: Running of $\sin^2\theta_w$



Example 2: Search for Weak Interaction chirality-flipping (Scalar / Tensor) currents

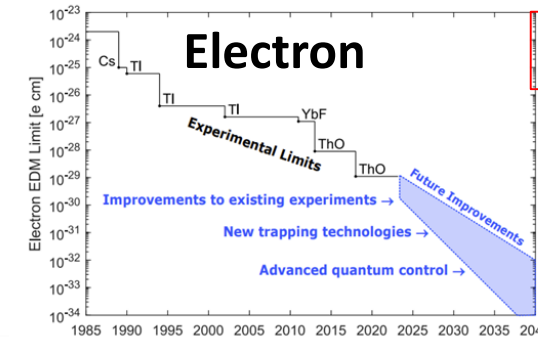
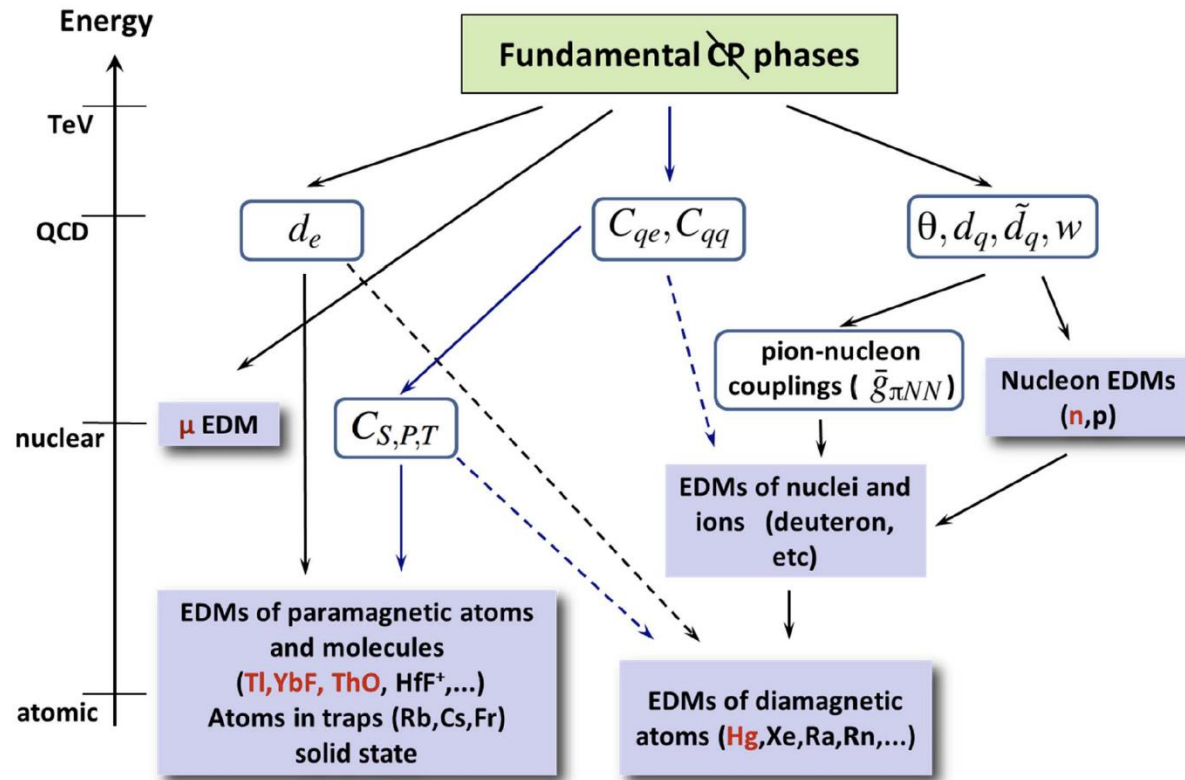
- Precision beta decays of 6-He, 19-Ne, 14-O using modern techniques like CRES (same as Project 8 ν mass)
- If New Physics is at scale $\Lambda > \text{TeV}$, EFT framework at LHC can produce bounds on the effective couplings ϵ_α in the process $pp \rightarrow e\nu + X$
 - No excess events in transverse mass distribution set bounds



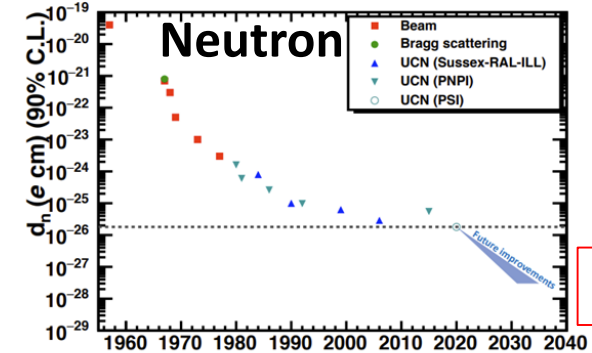
See, for example: V. Cirigliano, S. Gardner, and B. R. Holstein, Beta decays and non-standard interactions in the LHC era, Progress in Particle and Nuclear Physics 71, 93 (2013).

Example 3: EDMs and impact on CPV, and thus, baryogenesis

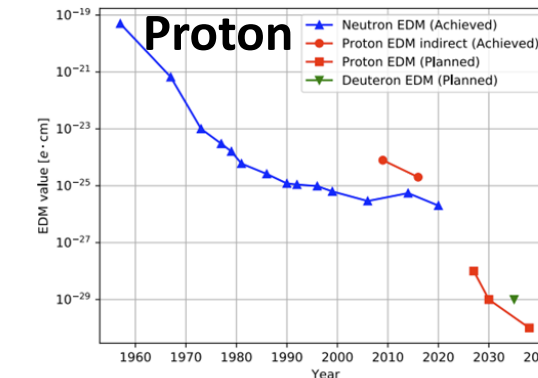
- Free of SM background
- Probes high scales $\sim 10^{2-3}$ TeV
- Multiple systems required to uncover the fundamental physics



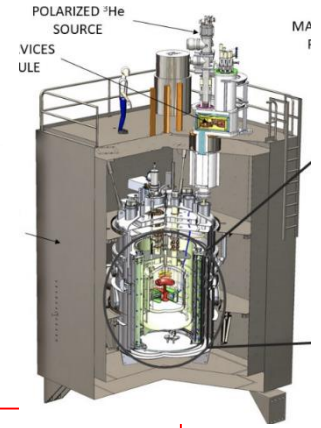
AMO



Nuclear



"HEP"



Example 4: The new Neutrino properties

- “HEP” focus
 - Neutrinos from accelerators
 - Oscillation physics
 - Mass hierarchy
 - Sterile neutrinos
 - CP and electroweak physics
 - COHERENT *nuclear* scattering
 - Neutrinos from reactors
 - Oscillations
 - Sterile neutrinos
- “Nuclear” physics focus
 - Neutrinos from the sun
 - CNO cycle; oscillations
 - $0\nu\beta\beta$
 - LEPTON NUMBER VIOLATION
 - Neutrino absolute mass
 - Short baseline cross sections

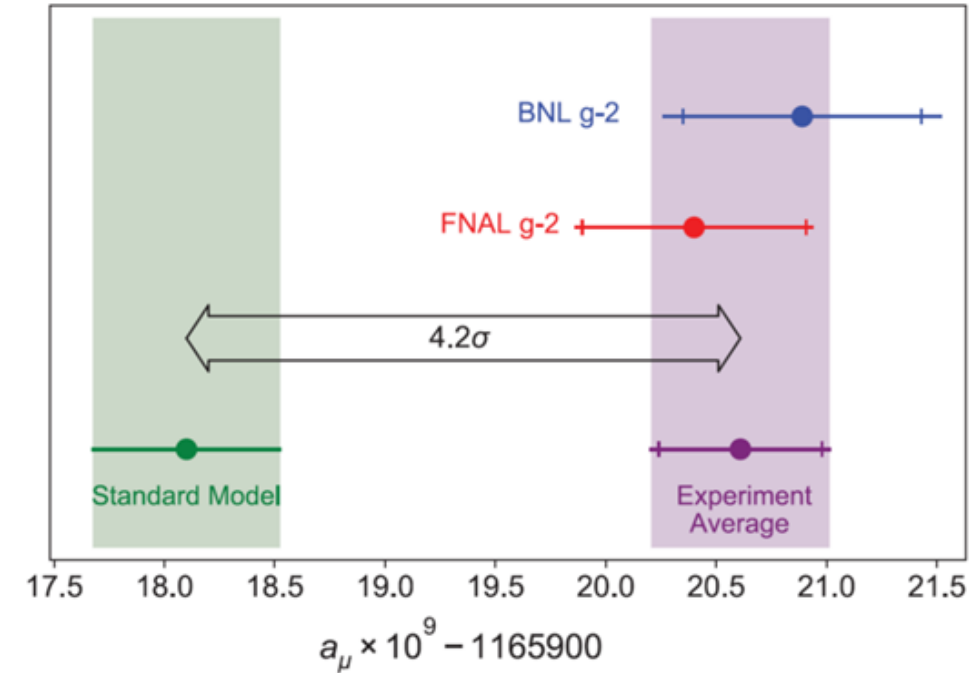
Who can work on what ?



- These are clearly some of the most compelling questions we know how to answer.
- They will “establish” the (new) SM (for ν)
- But also provide exciting opportunities for New Physics discovery

An Example having significant collaboration with a common goal: The Muon Anomalous Magnetic Moment

- When 200 physicists combine for 1 Number
 - U.S. DOE & International HEP groups
 - U.S. Nuclear Physics groups: DOE and NSF
 - U.S. “Atomic” physicists
 - U.S. Accelerator / Storage Ring physicists
 - Italian “Optical” physicists
- + Nuclear & particle theory collaboration
 - Lattice and hadronic models
- + e^+e^- absolute cross section data input from Babar, KLOE, BES, BELLE, SND, ...



The results published in 4 papers representing the field and communities

PHYSICAL REVIEW ACCELERATORS AND BEAMS **24**, 044002 (2021)

PR-AB

Beam Dynamics Corrections

Beam dynamics corrections to the Run-1 measurement of the muon anomalous magnetic moment at Fermilab

PHYSICAL REVIEW A **103**, 042208 (2021)

Featured in Physics

Magnetic-field measurement and analysis for the Muon $g - 2$ Experiment at Fermilab

PHYSICAL REVIEW D **103**, 072002 (2021)

Editors' Suggestion

Featured in Physics

PRD

Muon Precession

Measurement of the anomalous precession frequency of the muon in the Fermilab Muon $g-2$ Experiment

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **126**, 141801 (2021)

Editors' Suggestion

Featured in Physics

PRL

Measurement of the Positive Muon Anomalous Magnetic Moment to 0.46 ppm

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B. King,^{38,a} N. Ki
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⁵Center for

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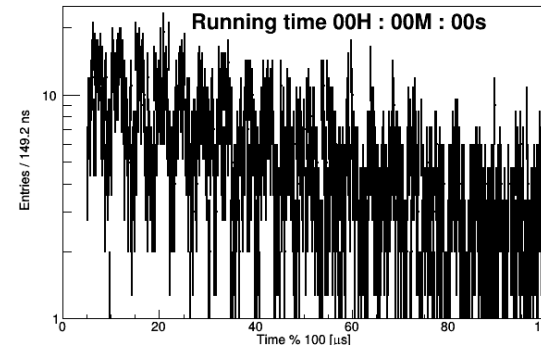
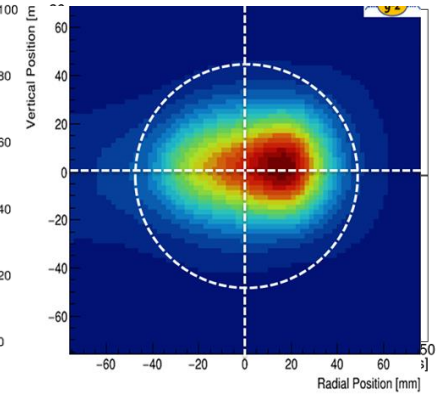
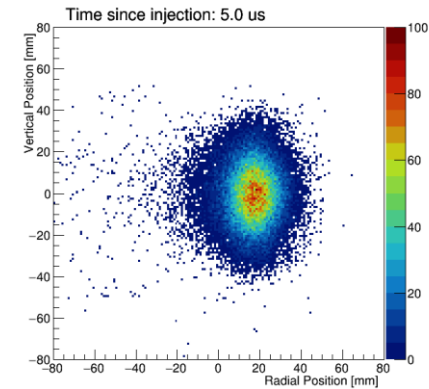
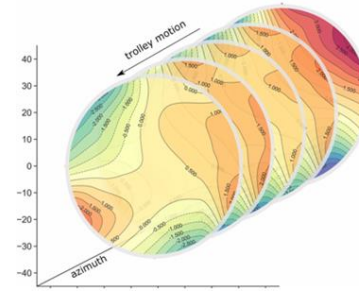
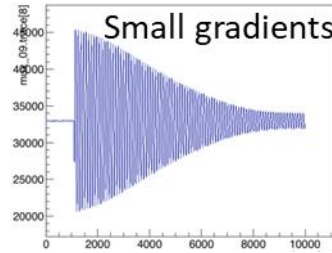
⁵Center for A

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David Hertzog / APS - April 2021

Technical expertise is drawn from different communities

- Precision magnetometry
- Storage Ring Modeling and Measurement
- Muon precession frequency measurement
- And fundamental values from CODATA*



$$\frac{\mu_e(H)}{\mu_p'(T)}$$

Measured to 10.5 ppb at T = 34.7°C
Metrologia 13, 179 (1977)

$$\frac{\mu_e}{\mu_e(H)}$$

Bound-state QED (exact)
Rev. Mod. Phys. 88 035009 (2016)

$$\frac{m_\mu}{m_e}$$

Known to 22 ppb from muonium hyperfine splitting
Phys. Rev. Lett. 82, 711 (1999)

$$\frac{g_e}{2}$$

Measured to 0.28 ppt
Phys. Rev. A 83, 052122 (2011)

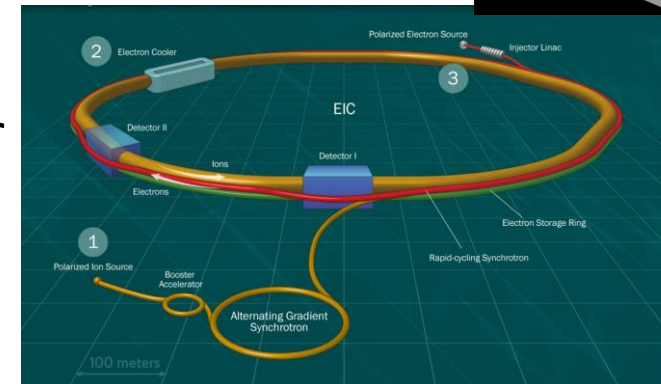
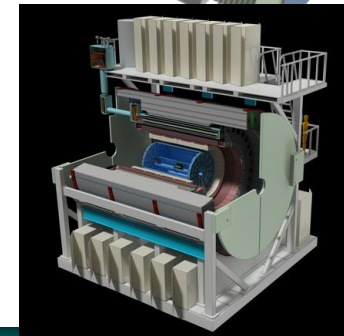
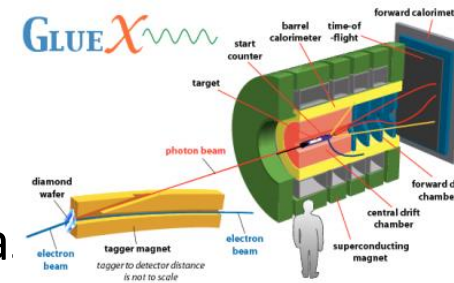
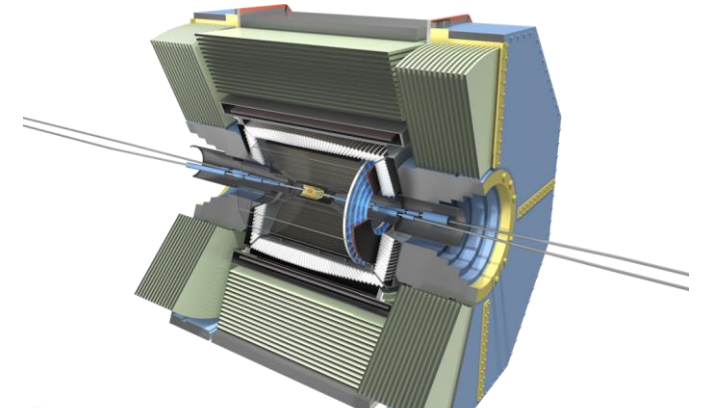
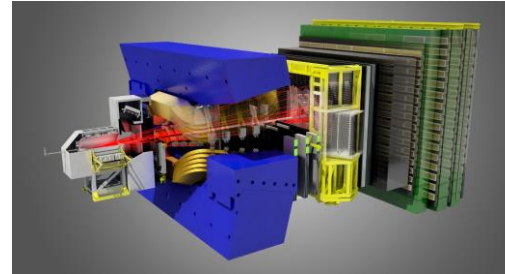
QCD and Hadronic Physics

Tools

Examples

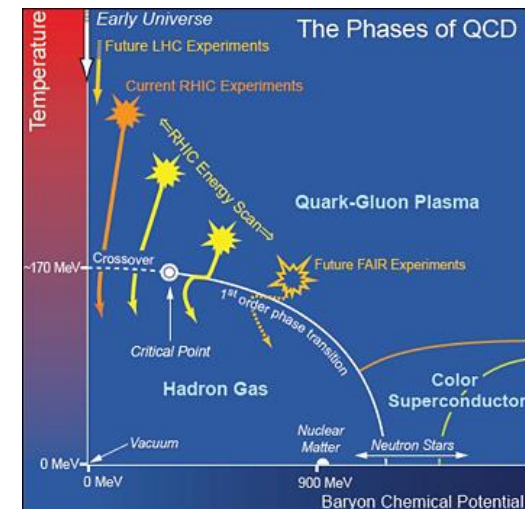
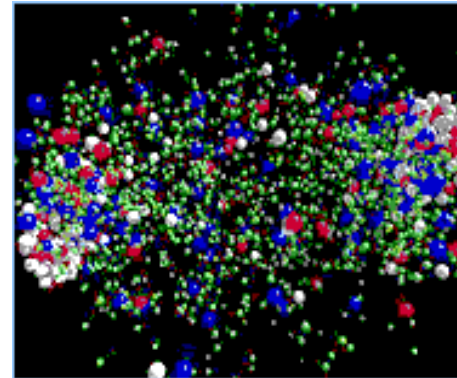
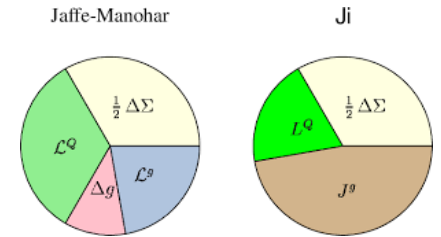
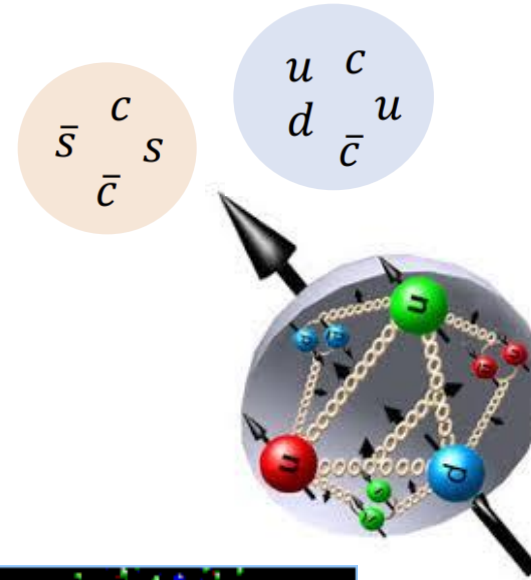
Facilities / Experiments (incomplete)

- LHC-heavy ion (all expts)
- **LHCb & Belle II**
 - Exotic hadrons with s, b, c quarks
- GlueX @ Jlab
 - Exotic hadron search in u,d,s system
 - CLAS
- RHIC - STAR, PHENIX, **sPHENIX**
 - Full heavy ion program entering final pha.
- **EIC** – detector(s) TBD
 - Future ep, eA at high Luminosity
 - Proton mass, spin, nature of gluons in matter



Some Physics Questions...

- Exotic hadrons .. beyond qqq and $q\bar{q}$
 - (18 “exotic” discovered at LHC)
- Spin decomposition of the nucleon
 - Beyond the sum rules
- Mass of the proton (not the trivial answer)
 - New mission of the EIC
- High-density QCD of the Early Universe
 - Most perfect liquid
- Is there a QCD 1st-order phase transition?
 - Beam energy scan to explore



The Technological Influence

(usually HEP → other communities)

(but occasionally the other way)

Detector Technology

High-speed Electronics

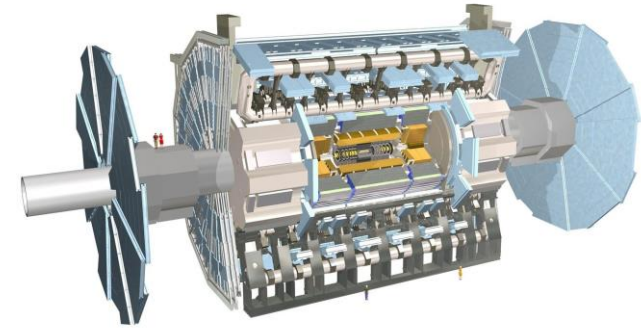
Monte Carlo Modeling and Offline Analysis

Support for these developments is beneficial to all of us

Detectors & Electronics

(just a tiny few mentions)

- MWPC and Drift Chamber advances
- Silicon strips, pixels, ...
- Scintillating fibers for tracking and more
- Calorimetry (EM and Hadronic)
- Photosensors (PMTs, SiPMs)
- TPCs
- Large, Superconducting Magnets
- Micro-electronics and ASIC readouts
- Fast digitization

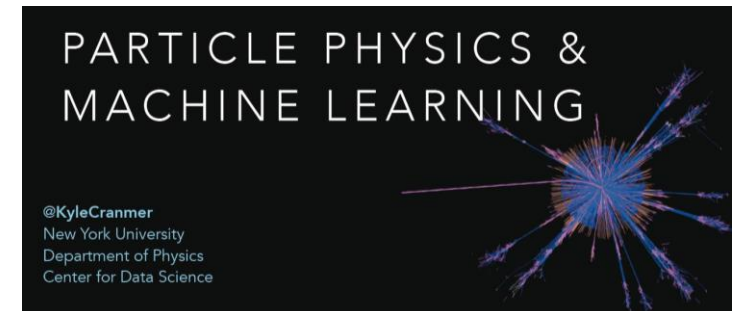


These developments, often over years, DO trickle down to the broader communities

(personal experience and often)

Modeling and Analysis (just a tiny few mentions)

- GEANT 4 !!
 - being used down to the lowest energy scales one might imagine
- ROOT and its various futures
 - Again, used even in classrooms in modern physics courses (personal experience)
 - And is a “default” tool for most of the community
- Leading various ML techniques for event selection and analysis



The Practical Intersections

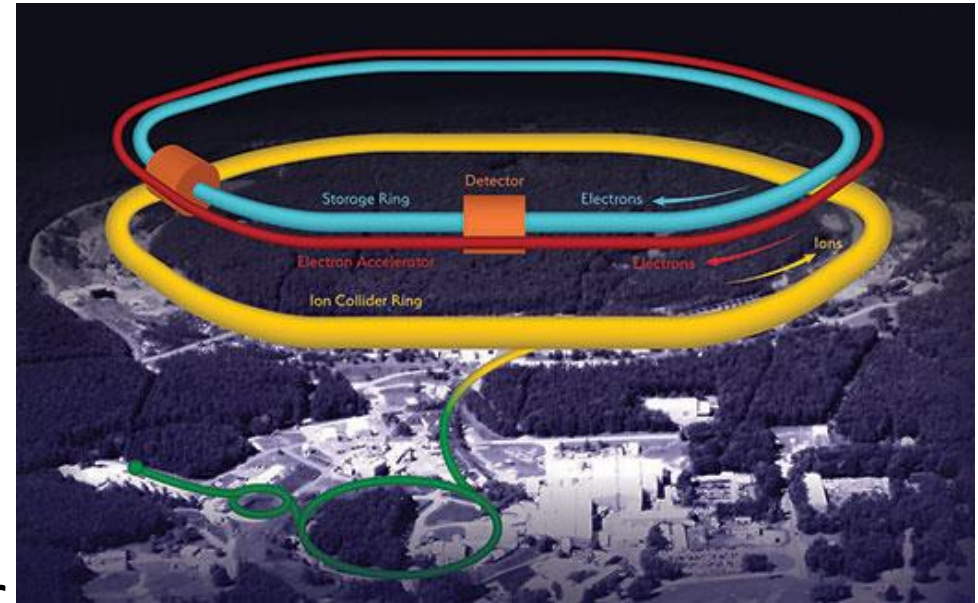
Tools

Vision for the future



Nuclear Physics Priorities:

- Accelerator based programs at
 - Jefferson Lab electron accelerator and 4 halls
 - BNL RHIC proton and HI collider
 - Facility for Rare Isotope Beams (FRIB)
 - ATLAS at ANL
- Future will see RHIC → the Electron Ion Collider (EIC)
- NP Program also supports a “target program of fundamental symmetries and neutrino research that opens new doors to physics beyond the Standard Model”
 - nEDM, neutrino mass, $0\nu\beta\beta$, muon g-2, PVEW, n-tau, n-decay, “ V_{ud} ”, ..

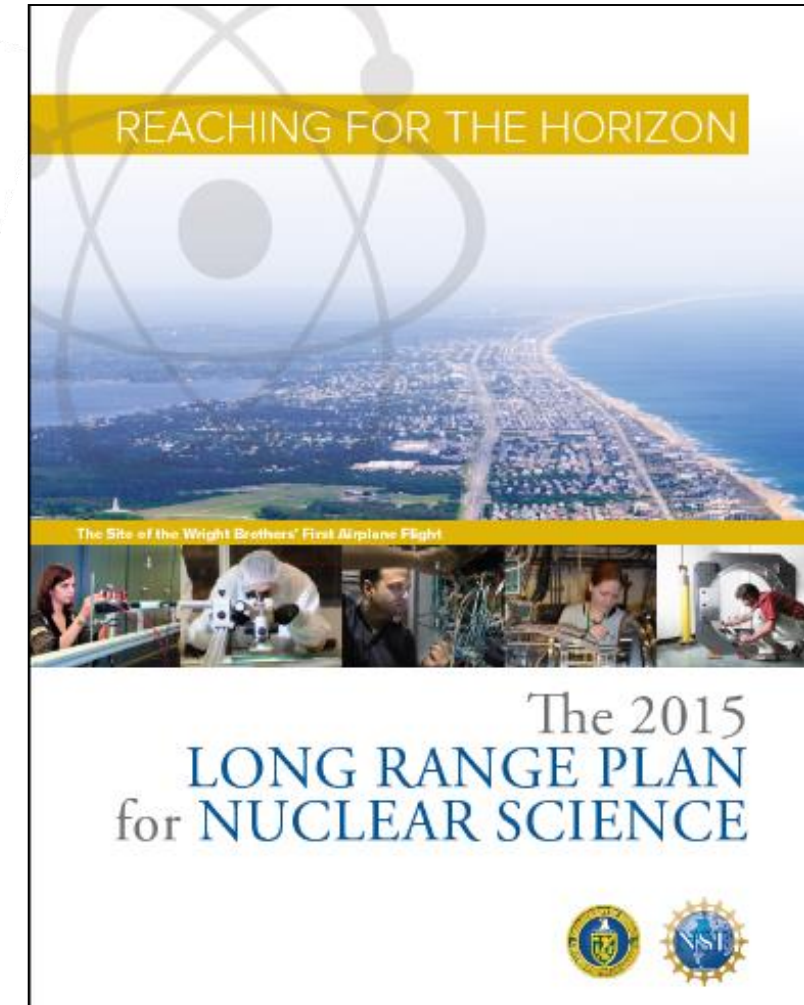


This year, Nuclear Physics is embarking on a new “Long Range Plan” (much like P5).



The LRPs have identified scientific opportunities and recommended priorities

They proceed from DNP sponsored Town Halls and White papers and are material is distilled by a Resolution Committee



What to expect in terms of Intersections with HEP?

- These are **PERSONAL guesses** ..
 - Strong endorsement for ton scale $0\nu\beta\beta$ program
 - Strong endorsement for vigorous pursuit of m_ν
 - Very strong endorsement for EIC and its Detectors*
 - Continued support for
 - Neutron lifetime! Beta decay asymmetry at higher sensitivity
 - Moller PVES
 - nEDM at SNS
 - Support selective muon/pion programs
- And what not to expect? (geez, really? I won't touch that one)
 - ...



*Very strong HEP overlap here