

# QIS

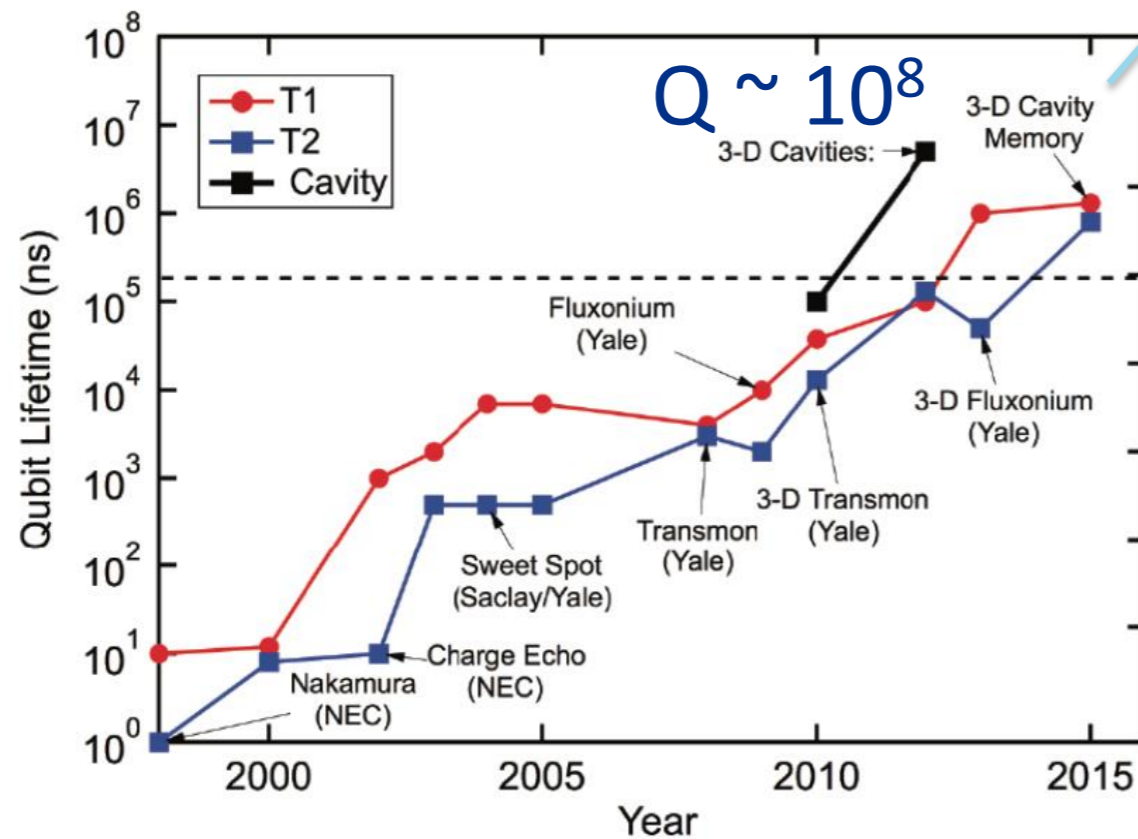
roni

**Theory-treat, Nov 2019**

# High Q SRF cavities for improved coherence

$Q > 10^{11}$

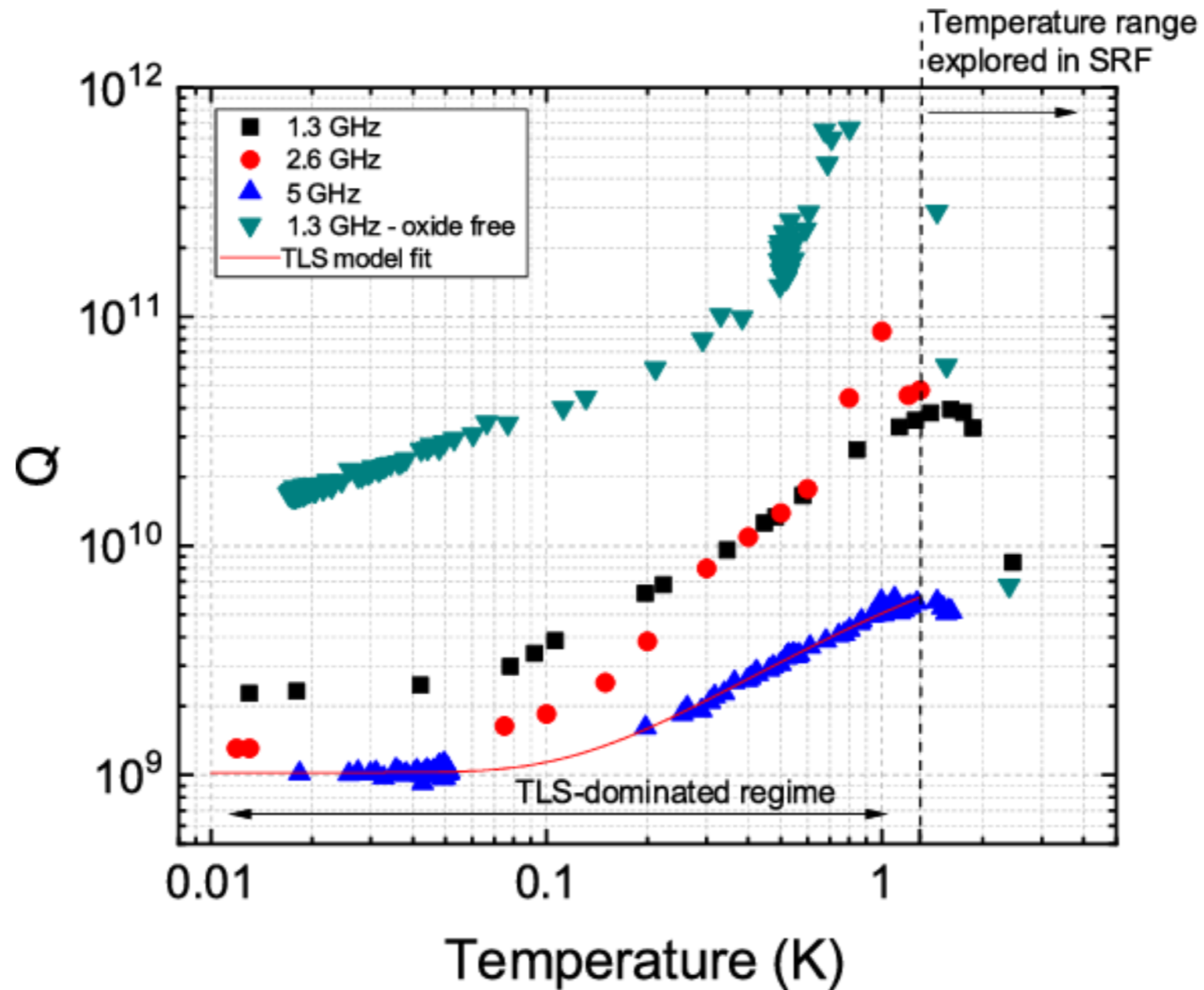
Potential of up to ~10 seconds of coherence



1-cell Fermilab cavities of various frequencies

M. H. Devoret and R. J. Schoelkopf,  
*Science* 339, 1169–1174 (2013) [SEP]

# SRF may be a game changer.



A home for qubits?

Accelerator cavities

Fermilab hired Eric Holland - a superconductor transmon expert.

**If these guys pull it off, Fermilab may find it self as home to the worlds best quantum computer.**

**It would be good if it is used to calculate something HEPy.**

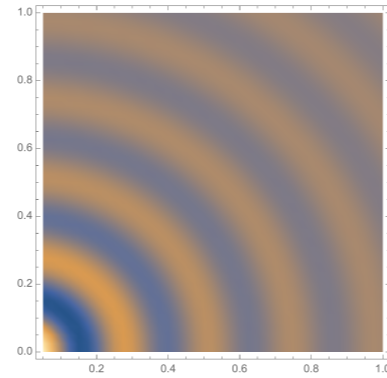
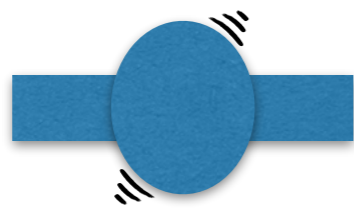
**The hardware will initially be very specialized. Development of the algorithm you want to run may need to happen as the hardware is developed.**



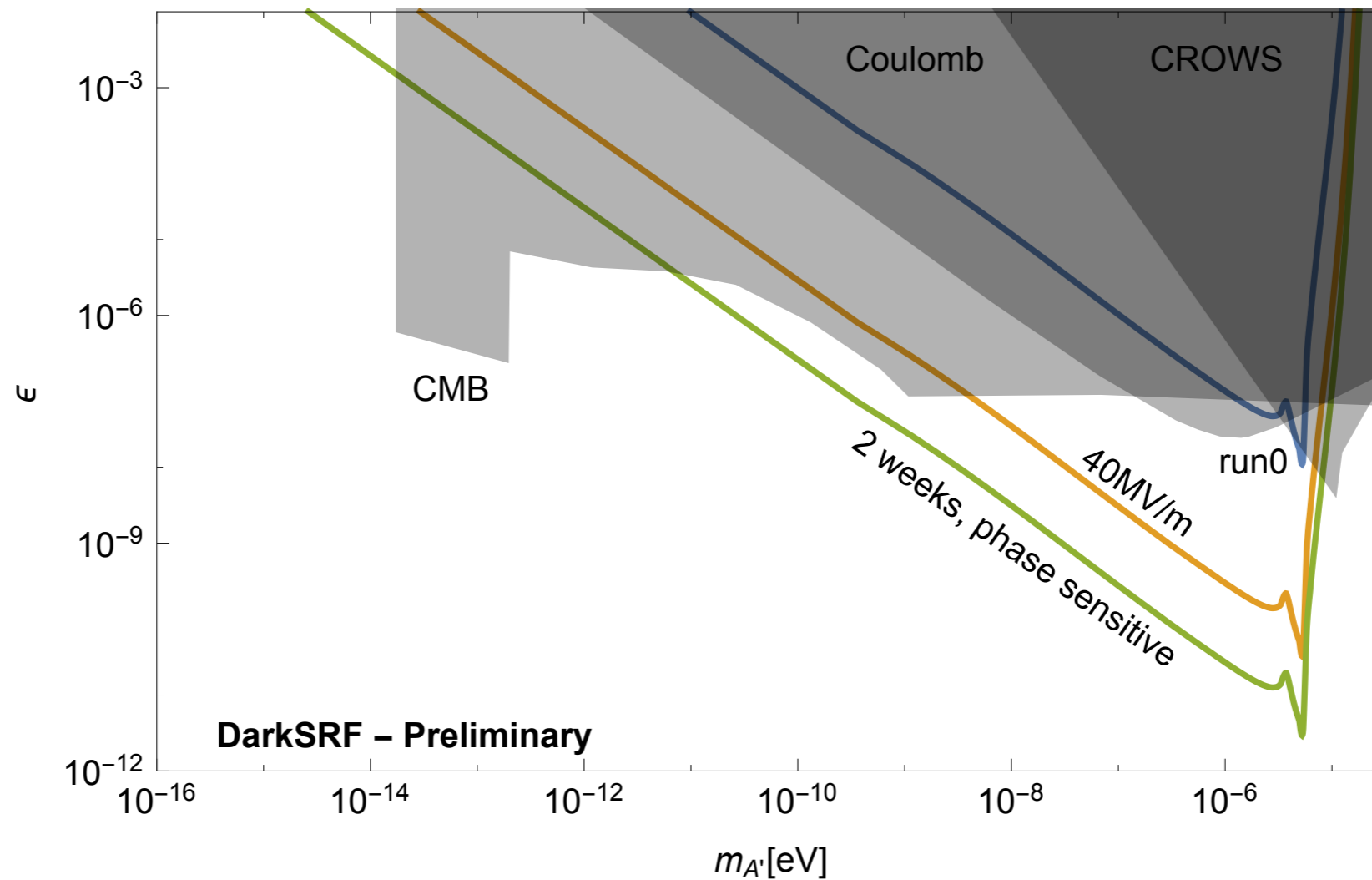
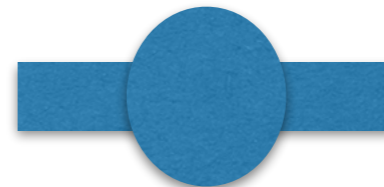
# Dark SRF

ongoing work w/ APSTD. Also involved: Josh and Zhen.

Emitter Cavity

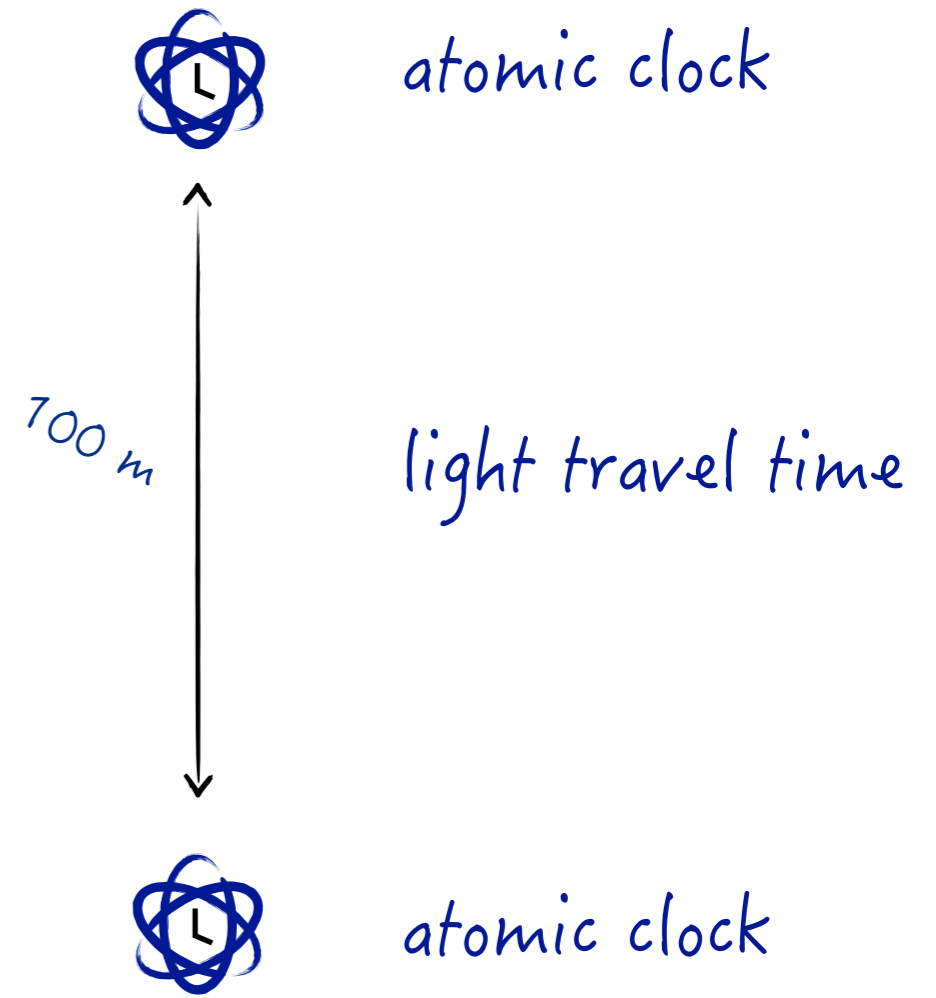
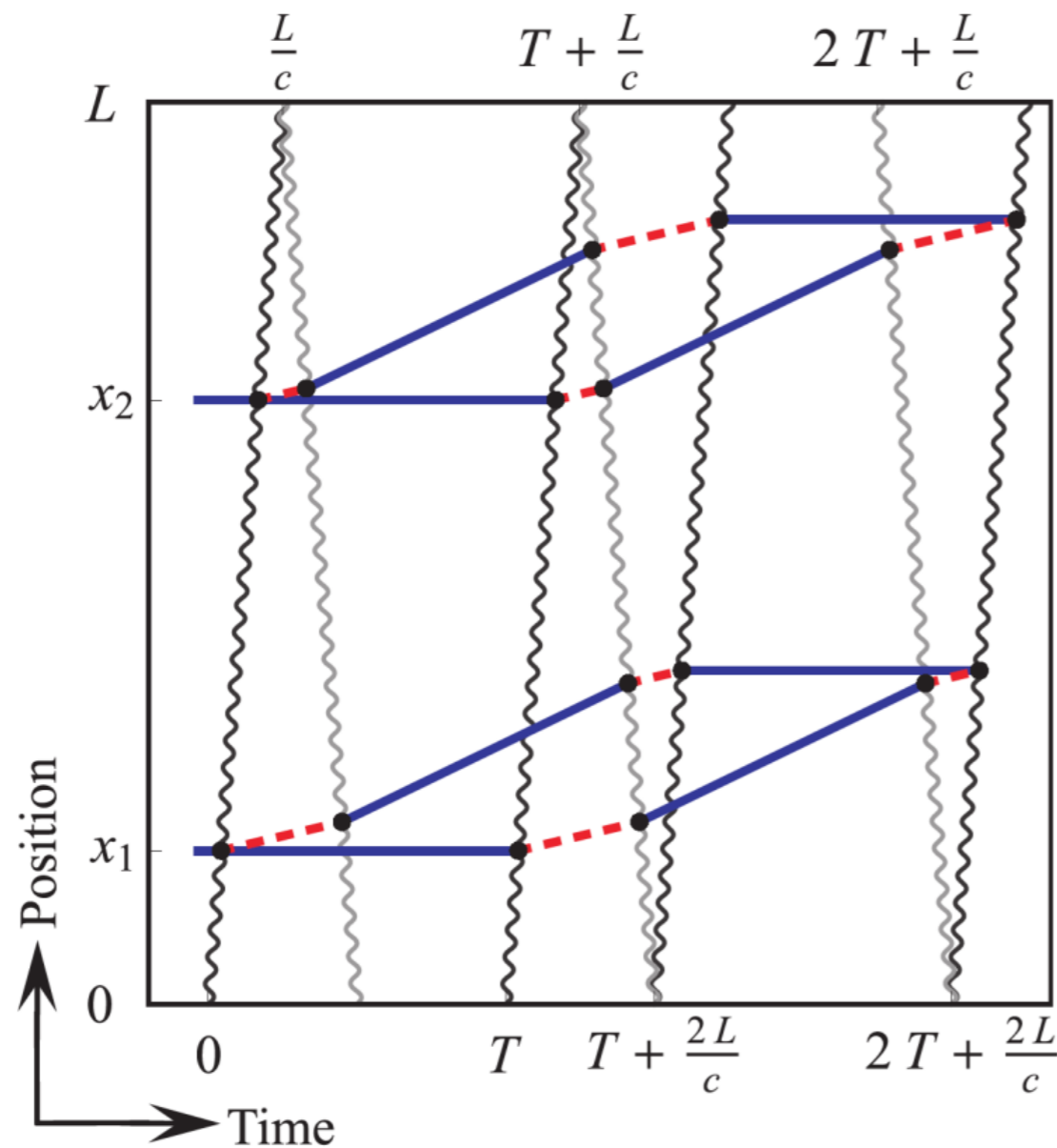


Receiver Cavity



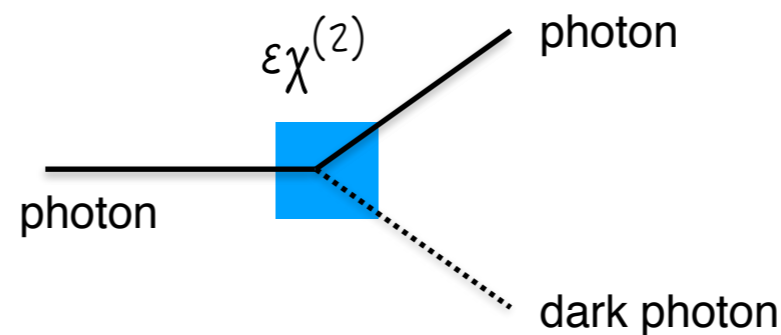
# MAGIS 100

A 3 clock comparison (2 atomic, 1 light travel time):

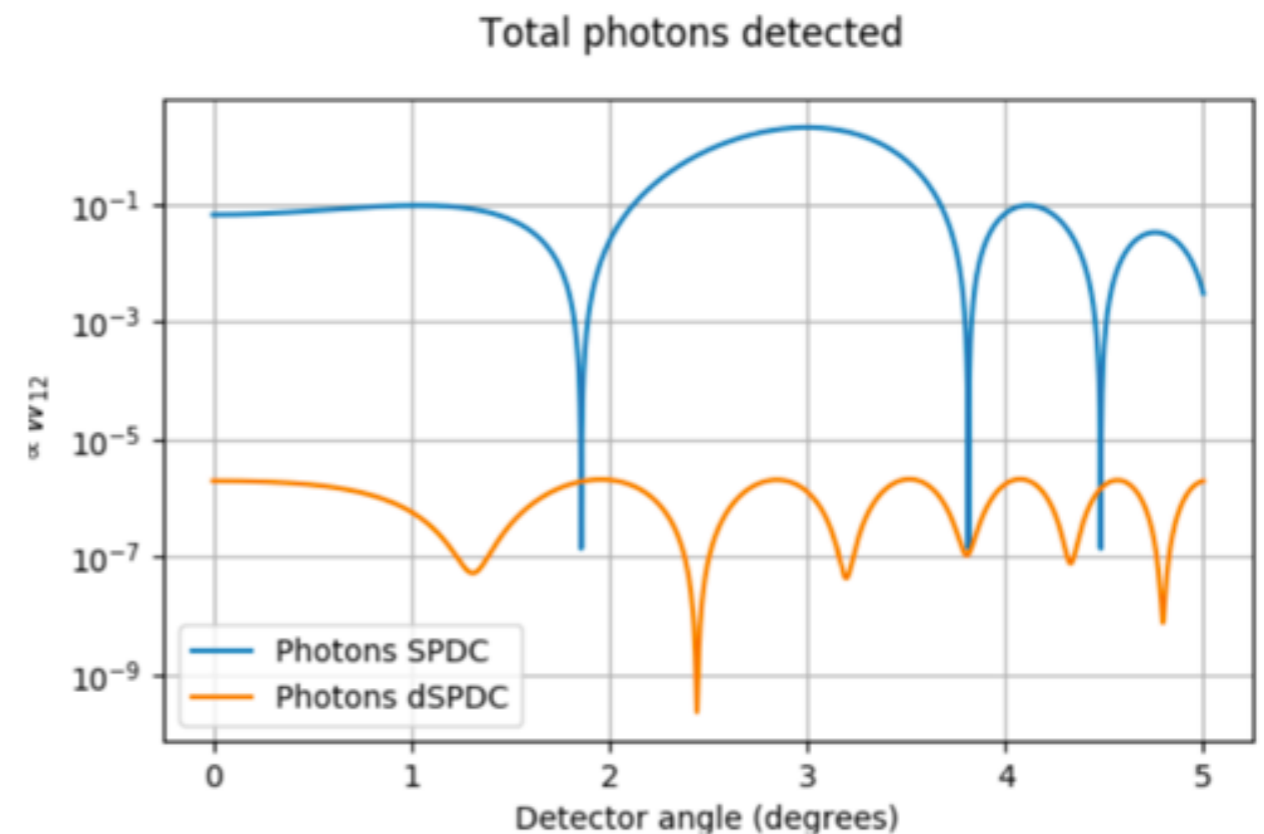


**Nonlinear optics:** there are crystals with effective 3-photon and 4-photon vertices.

→ associated photon+dark photon production.



Mono-photon on the optics table!  
with Estrada's group.



# **Quantum People: Staff**

**Roni (28%)**

**Jime Simone (25%)**

# **QIS FQI people:**

**Just moved to our floor:**

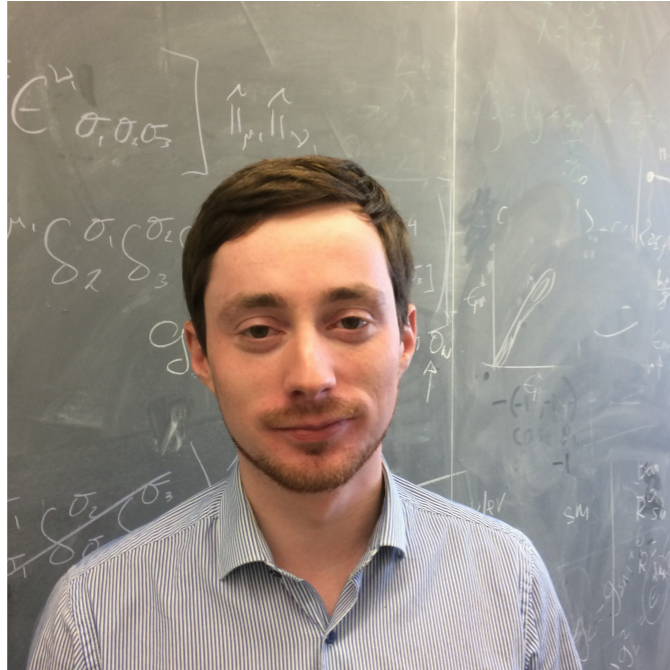


**Alex Macridin (staff)**



**Andy Li  
(postdoc, 2018-2021?)**

# QIS theory postdocs:



**Ciaran Hughes**  
2016-2019 Lattice  
2019-2021 quantum



**Hank Lamm**  
2019-2022

**We may have funds for more QIS?  
Simulation? Sensors?**

# Ciaran Huges

## 1. Exploring S-Wave Threshold Effects in QCD: A Heavy-Light Approach

Estia Eichten, Ciaran Hughes. Nov 5, 2019. 10 pp.

FERMILAB-PUB-19-558-T

e-Print: [arXiv:1911.02024](#) [hep-lat] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)  
[ADS Abstract Service](#)

[Detailed record](#)

## 2. Quantum Computing as a High School Module

Anastasia Perry (Illinois Math. Sci. Acad.), Ranbel Sun (Unlisted, US, MA), Ciaran Hughes, Joshua Isaacson, Jessica Turner (Fermilab). ArXiv:1905.00282 [physics.ed-ph] | PDF

e-Print: [arXiv:1905.00282](#) [physics.ed-ph] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)  
[ADS Abstract Service](#); [OSTI.gov Server](#); [Fermilab Library Server \(fulltext available\)](#); [Link to Fulltext](#)

[Detailed record](#)

## 3. Improving the kinetic couplings in lattice nonrelativistic QCD

Christine T.H. Davies (Glasgow U.), Judd Harrison (Glasgow U. & Cambridge U., DAMTP), Ciaran Hughes (Cambridge U., DAMTP & Fermilab), von Hippel (U. Mainz, PRISMA), Matthew Wingate (Cambridge U., DAMTP). Dec 30, 2018. 19 pp.

Published in *Phys.Rev. D99 (2019) no.5, 054502*

MITP/18-129, FERMILAB-PUB-18-698-T

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevD.99.054502](#)

e-Print: [arXiv:1812.11639](#) [hep-lat] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)  
[ADS Abstract Service](#); [OSTI.gov Server](#); [Link to Article from SCOAP3](#); [Fermilab Library Server \(fulltext available\)](#); [Link to Fulltext](#)

[Detailed record](#)

## 4. Digitizing Gauge Fields: Lattice Monte Carlo Results for Future Quantum Computers

Daniel C. Hackett (Colorado U.), Kiel Howe, Ciaran Hughes (Fermilab), William Jay (Colorado U. & Fermilab), Ethan T. Neil (Colorado U. & Fermilab). Dec 12, 2018. 10 pp.

Published in *Phys.Rev. A99 (2019) no.6, 062341*

FERMILAB-PUB-18-615-T

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevA.99.062341](#)

e-Print: [arXiv:1811.03629](#) [quant-ph] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)  
[ADS Abstract Service](#); [OSTI.gov Server](#); [Link to Fermilab Library Server \(fulltext available\)](#); [Link to Fulltext](#)

[Detailed record](#) - [Cited by 9 records](#)

**Currently working on:**

**Informing lattice S2N problem with QIS tools.**

**Initial state prep input from LQCD to Quantum simulation.**



# Hank Lamm

## 1. Precision Model-Independent Bounds from Global Analysis of $b \rightarrow c\ell\nu$ Form Factors

Thomas D. Cohen, Henry Lamm (Maryland U.), Richard F. Lebed (Arizona State U.). Sep 23, 2019. 13 pp.

Published in **Phys.Rev. D100 (2019) no.9, 094503**

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevD.100.094503](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.100.094503)

e-Print: [arXiv:1909.10691](https://arxiv.org/abs/1909.10691) [hep-ph] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)

[ADS Abstract Service](#); [Link to Article from SCOAP3](#)

[Detailed record](#) - [Cited by 1 record](#)

## 2. Parton Physics on a Quantum Computer

NuQS Collaboration (Henry Lamm *et al.*). Aug 27, 2019. 7 pp.

e-Print: [arXiv:1908.10439](https://arxiv.org/abs/1908.10439) [hep-lat] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)

[ADS Abstract Service](#)

[Detailed record](#) - [Cited by 1 record](#)

## 3. Nucleon properties from basis light front quantization

Chandan Mondal (Lanzhou, Inst. Modern Phys.), Siqi Xu, Jiangshan Lan, Xingbo Zhao, Yang Li (Geneva U.), Henry Lamm (Maryland U.), James

Published in **PoS DIS2019 (2019) 190**

DOI: [10.22323/1.352.0190](https://doi.org/10.22323/1.352.0190)

Conference: [C19-04-08 Proceedings](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)

[Link to Fulltext](#)

[Detailed record](#)

## 4. Gluon Field Digitization for Quantum Computers

NuQS Collaboration (Andrei Alexandru (George Washington U. & Maryland U.) *et al.*). Jun 26, 2019. 5 pp.

e-Print: [arXiv:1906.11213](https://arxiv.org/abs/1906.11213) [hep-lat] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)

[ADS Abstract Service](#)

[Detailed record](#) - [Cited by 4 records](#)

## 5. General Methods for Digital Quantum Simulation of Gauge Theories

NuQS Collaboration (Henry Lamm *et al.*). Mar 19, 2019. 14 pp.

Published in **Phys.Rev. D100 (2019) no.3, 034518**

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevD.100.034518](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevD.100.034518)

e-Print: [arXiv:1903.08807](https://arxiv.org/abs/1903.08807) [hep-lat] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)

[ADS Abstract Service](#); [Link to Article from SCOAP3](#)

[Detailed record](#) - [Cited by 9 records](#)

## 6. $\sigma$ Models on Quantum Computers

NuQS Collaboration (Andrei Alexandru (George Washington U. & Maryland U.) *et al.*). Mar 15, 2019. 5 pp.

Published in **Phys.Rev.Lett. 123 (2019) no.9, 090501**

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.123.090501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.123.090501)

e-Print: [arXiv:1903.06577](https://arxiv.org/abs/1903.06577) [hep-lat] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)

[ADS Abstract Service](#); [Link to Article from SCOAP3](#)

[Detailed record](#) - [Cited by 5 records](#)

## 15. Simulation of Nonequilibrium Dynamics on a Quantum Computer

Henry Lamm (Maryland U.), Scott Lawrence (Maryland U., College Park). Jun 18, 2018. 5 pp.

Published in **Phys.Rev.Lett. 121 (2018) no.17, 170501**

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevLett.121.170501](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.121.170501)

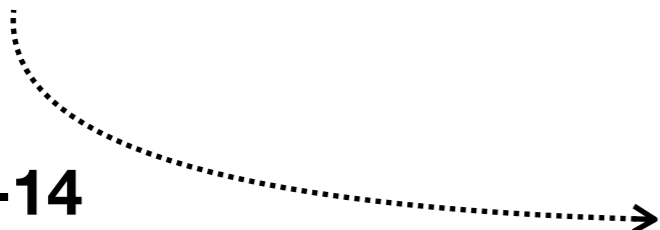
e-Print: [arXiv:1806.06649](https://arxiv.org/abs/1806.06649) [quant-ph] | [PDF](#)

[References](#) | [BibTeX](#) | [LaTeX\(US\)](#) | [LaTeX\(EU\)](#) | [Harvmac](#) | [EndNote](#)

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[Detailed record](#) - [Cited by 10 records](#)

7-14





# **QIS visitors → staff?:**



**Martin Savage**

**Coming mid-february for ~ 1 year.  
Potentially staying for good.**

Area	Task	Institution(s)
Simulation	Lattice scalar field theory: (state preparation, time-evolution, scattering, topology, phase transitions, entanglement, digitization)	Caltech, Fermilab, UIUC, UW-INT
Simulation	Lattice gauge theory and QCD: (qubit mapping and plaquettes, time evolution, circuits, inelastic processes and fragmentation, entanglement, S-matrix, topology, scattering)	Caltech, Fermilab, Purdue, UIUC, UW-INT
Analysis	Algorithms for event ensembles Hybrid algorithms for preprocessing QIS-inspired classical algorithms	MIT
Sensors	Cavity sensor developement Dark SRF theory support MAGIS-100 long range interactions Dark photon searches w/ nonlin. optics searches DM search w/ photon pairs in nonlin. optics Quantum limited impulse detectors for DM Quantum sensors for dark radiation Spin precession experiments and neutrinos	Fermilab

Table 1.1: Research topics and collaborating institutions. Further details are given in the budget justification.

Year	Milestones
1	<p>State prep. of entangled free lattice scalar QFT with <math>L \geq 8</math> and <math>n_Q \geq 2</math> qubits per site</p> <p>State preparation of 2-dim Yang-Mills gauge theory with <math>n_P \geq 4</math> and <math>j_{\max} \geq \frac{1}{2}</math></p> <p>Simulations of topological features of 1-dim theories with domain-wall fermions with <math>L \geq 8</math></p> <p>Simulations of parton distributions in the Schwinger model with <math>L \geq 8</math></p> <p>Analyze matching of HEP-relevant theories to Trotterized time-evolution Hamiltonians</p> <p>Map scalar and Abelian QFT onto SRF-cavity qudit devices</p> <p>Computation of Circuit complexity in <math>O(2)</math> 3d QFT</p> <p>Identify non-trivial constraint on the S-matrix from QIS</p> <p>Develop coreset algorithms for compression of collider data for quantum devices</p> <p>Support dark SRF in launching search for dark photon</p> <p>Develop formalism for dark+visible photon pair in nonlinear optics systems</p>
2	<p>Adiabatic evolution from free to interacting scalar field theory</p> <p>Adiabatic evolution from strong coupling to interacting gauge theories in low dimensions</p> <p>Detectors and scattering in 2-dim lattice Yang-Mills</p> <p>field truncation studies in lattice Yang-Mills theory</p> <p>First time-evolved scalar and Abelian QFT with SRF-cavity qudit devices</p> <p>Map non-Abelian QFT onto SRF-cavity qudit devices</p> <p>Perform loop-level matching of scalar field theory to Hamiltonian lattice</p> <p>Inclusion of quarks into lattice Yang-Mills</p> <p>Find methods to measure EE in QFT simulators</p> <p>Explore classical and quantum clustering algorithms using the metric space approach</p> <p>Explore multi-mode running for dark SRF</p> <p>Co-development of nonlinear optics based dark photon search</p>
3	<p>State preparation of interacting lattice scalar field theory</p> <p>State preparation of 3-dim Yang-Mills</p> <p>Perform loop-level matching of Yang-Mills field theory to Hamiltonian lattice</p> <p>First time-evolved non-Abelian QFT with SRF-cavity qudit devices</p> <p>Identify quantum algorithms that capitalize on linear runtime for multi-particle correlators</p> <p>Run protocols for MAGIS-100 to probe long range interactions</p> <p>Concepts for direct detection of dark radiation</p> <p>Study of nonlinear optics systems for DM detection</p>
4	<p>Two to many scattering in 1-dim lattice scalar field theory</p> <p>Time-evolved scalar, Abelian and non-Abelian QFT with SRF-cavity qudit devices</p> <p>Develop quantum event clustering algorithms</p> <p>Provide theoretical support in analysis of MAGIS-100 data to search for DM</p> <p>Assess feasibility of quantum limited impulse detectors for DM detection</p> <p>Co-development axion searches with Dark SRF</p>
5	<p>Two to many scattering in 3-dim lattice scalar field theory</p> <p>Inelastic scattering processes using SRF-cavity qudit systems</p> <p>Implement event clustering algorithms on a quantum computing platform</p> <p>Consider feasibility of neutrino detection with spin precision based on state of field</p> <p>Assess reach of MAGIS upgrade based on MAGIS-100 performance</p>

Table 1.2: Research milestone organized by the funding cycle year they we expect them to be achieved.