T2K: current status and initiatives



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Disclaimer

- This talk includes standard T2K information
- But, the conclusions are my own and are not T2K official
 - Let's talk! T2K as a user
 - Let's talk! T2K as a measurement provider
 - Then, let's form a specific plan...

• Broad physics program includes measurements of v_{μ} , \overline{v}_{μ} disappearance, v_{e} , \overline{v}_{e} appearance, exotica and neutrino interactions

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• Processes of interest:

- Charged current and neutral current
- Quasi-elastic (1p1h), multinucleon (2p2h), single pion production (SPP)



- Multiple detectors with a variety of detection capabilities
- Near: ND280 (soon ND upgrade)
- Far: Super-Kamiokande
- Near: INGRID, WAGASCI+BabyMIND





- Multiple detectors with a variety of detection capabilities
- Near: ND280 (soon ND upgrade)
- Far: Super-Kamiokande
- Near: INGRID, WAGASCI+BabyMind
- Well-understood beam: recently improved flux uncertainties (esp. data from NA61 and soon EMPHATIC)
- neutrino and antineutrino-modes
- Multiple targets: C, H2O, Fe and Ar, Pb 6





Model Development: Reduced systematic uncertainty through external data, theory



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Completeness: tests of impact of modeling with bias studies



Oscillation analysis

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Completeness: tests of impact of modeling with bias studies

Cross section measurements

Unique, new or improved, measurements for theory and current, future experimental program

Goals for T2K oscillation analysis



- Precision measurements of mixing parameters; searches for new physics ($\delta_{\rm CP}$?)
- New features: beamline upgrade, neutron tagging in SK, new near detectors
- New samples (tagged pions), use of hadronic state at ND

Uncertainties in oscillation analysis

- Interaction model is a significant source of uncertainty. **Issues**:
 - Our parameterizations and models may have unphysical features
 - We see data/data and data/MC disagreements
 - Analysis is always changing

Uncertainties in oscillation analysis

- Interaction model is a significant source of uncertainty. Approaches:
 - Our parameterizations and models may have unphysical features
 -> work with theory groups
 - We see data/data and data/MC disagreements -> Test the models against external results; consider how extrapolation is impacted
 - Analysis is always changing -> iterate each year on what needs refinement/update; develop new samples

Specific needs

- Continual refinement of CCQE (dominant process) +2p2h (highly uncertain)
 - Especially lepton/hadronic state correlations; Neutrons (Gd doping at SK)
- Pion production
 - nucleon -> nuclear side (low Q2 discrepancies? Multi-nucleon?)
 - Iteration on new reduced uncertainties in FSI model from external scattering
- Both: Relationship between neutrino and antineutrino: scrutiny and freedoms
- Usual: theoretically driven uncertainties
 - nue/nuebar uncertainties; NC1gamma

Specific measurements

In service of our oscillation analysis//model development:

- New measurements with three different fluxes
- ND upgrade will have improved acceptance, photon separation
 - New measurements of leptonic/hadronic final state correlations (QE+2p2h, pion production); neutrons?
 - Discussing nue measurements (with current and future data)

And, other unique measurements we can make:

• Recent result of NCQE-like interactions for relic SN backgrounds

T2K and the community

- Let's work together!
 - Discuss possible specific work projects and how they fit in
 - Various fellowships to support work in Japan or with T2K groups
- How we make measurements is important see D. Cherdack talk
- And, connecting our results to theory and/or users is also important
 - What measurements do you need from us?
 - Ease of use? Interpretation?

Backup

Future of T2K: ND upgrade



- ND upgrade will have improved acceptance compared to ND280
- Improved constraint of cross section models within oscillation analysis; improved statistics at high angle for cross section measurements

Model Progress on T2K *Table circa Summer 2018*

Dominant uncertainty in oscillation analysis from neutrino interaction (cross section) model

Error source	1-ring e-like		
	v-mode	v-mode	v _e /v _e
SK Detector	2.83	3.79	1.47
SK FSI+SI+PN	3.02	2.31	1.58
Flux + Xsec constrained	3.02	2.86	2.31
E _b	7.26	3.66	3.74
σ(ν _e)/σ(ν _μ)	2.63	1.46	3.03
ΝC1γ	1.07	2.58	1.49
NC Other	0.14	0.33	0.18
All Systematics	8.81	7.03	5.87

From Nu-Print workshop: <u>https://indico.fnal.gov/event/15849/</u> timetable/#20180312

- What are the uncertainties needed for the 2p2h?
 - Large uncertainties on leptonic side (across q0-q3?). Differences between nu and nubar in overall strength.
 - What should be the hadronic final state association? And how much energy into (which) outgoing particles?
- Insufficiency of current resonance model to describe pion kinematics, low Q2 discrepancies.
 - Is 2p2h-like processes in resonance production?
 - Need NC for significant backgrounds (or exotic signals)
- Transition region! Incomplete experimental and theoretical footing
- Need heavier targets (Ar!) model efforts
- Nue/numu uncertainties
- Kendall adds: NC diffractive processes not explicitly assessed