

The Coh- γ channel: a NuSTEC project

L. Alvarez Ruso, J. Nieves, E. Saúl Sala, E. Wang

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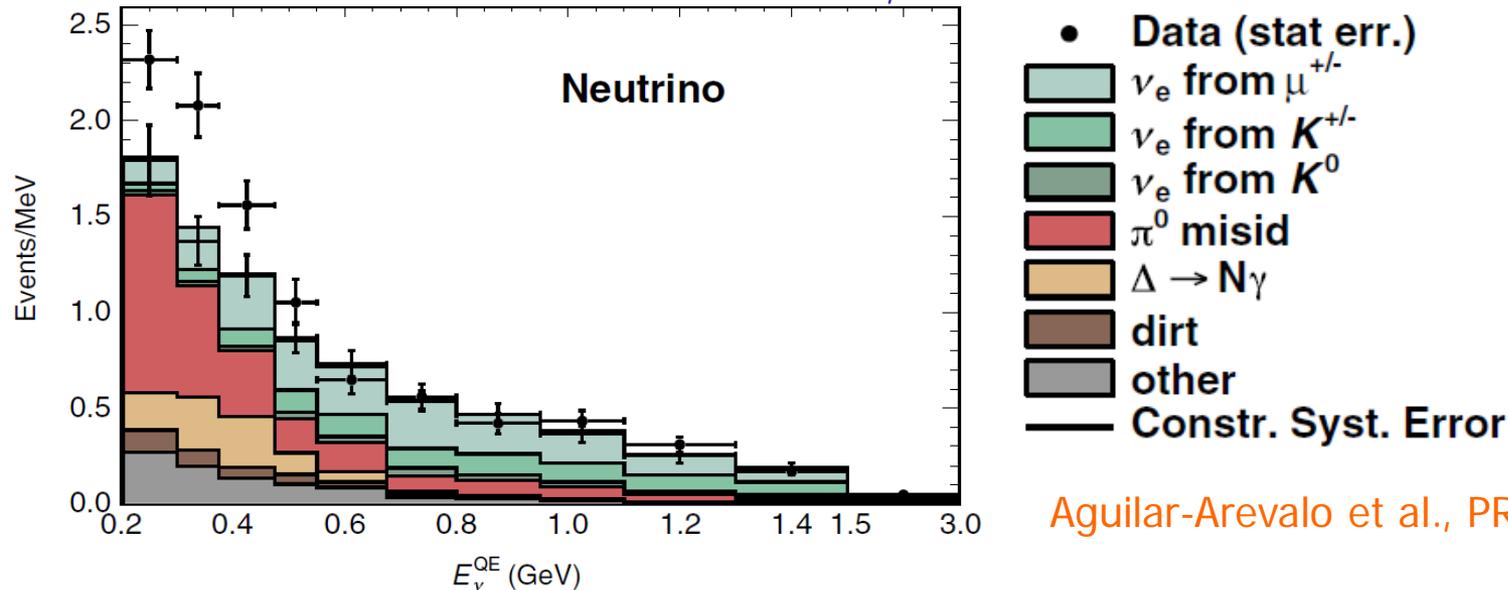
S. Dytman (GENIE), J. Morfin (MINERvA),
M. Roda (GENIE), K. Sutton (MicroBooNE),...

Introduction

- Single Photon emission in NC interactions:

- Important background for $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ studies (θ_{13}, δ) if γ is misidentified as e^\pm from CCQE $\nu_e n \rightarrow e^- p$ or $\bar{\nu}_e p \rightarrow e^+ n$

- e-like events in the MiniBooNE $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ search:



Aguilar-Arevalo et al., PRL110 (2013) 161801

- Unexplained excess of events at $200 < E_\nu^{QE} < 475$ MeV

- NC $\Delta \rightarrow N\gamma \leftarrow$ 2nd largest background after NC π^0 production

- Ongoing MicroBooNE analysis: Public note 1041,

<http://microboone.fnal.gov/wp-content/uploads/MICROBOONE-NOTE-1041-PUB.pdf>

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- Single Photon emission in NC interactions:

- on nucleons $\nu(\bar{\nu}) N \rightarrow \nu(\bar{\nu}) \gamma N$

- on nuclei $\nu(\bar{\nu}) A \rightarrow \nu(\bar{\nu}) \gamma X \leftarrow$ incoherent

$$\nu(\bar{\nu}) A \rightarrow \nu(\bar{\nu}) \gamma A \leftarrow \text{coherent}$$

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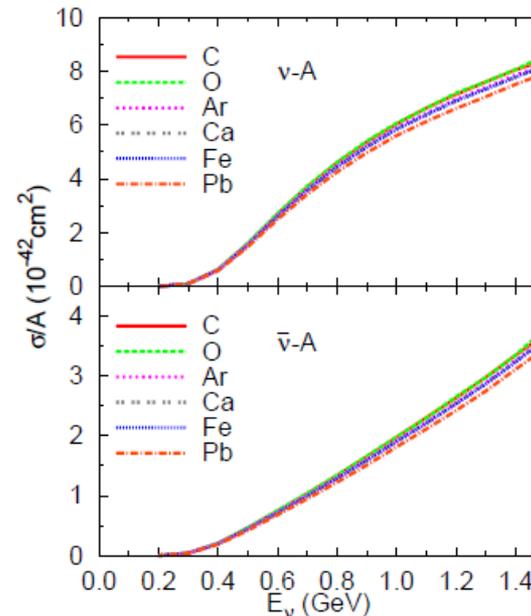
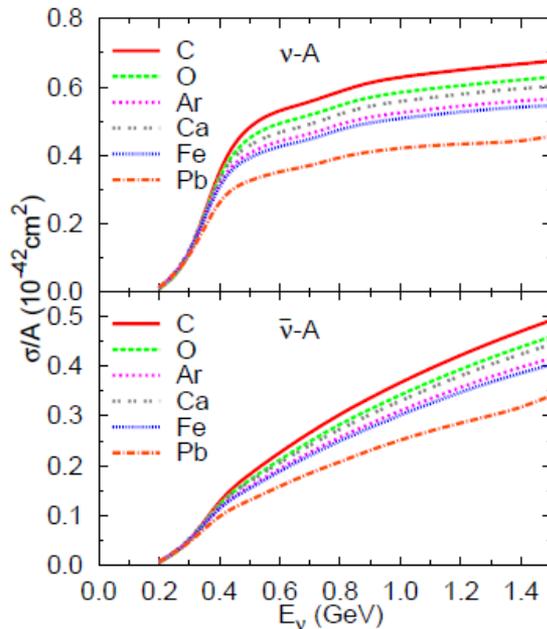
In GENIE:

$\Delta \rightarrow N \gamma$ decay

+ global Fermi gas

not available

■ small cross section



E. Wang, LAR, J. Nieves, PRC 89 (2014) 015503

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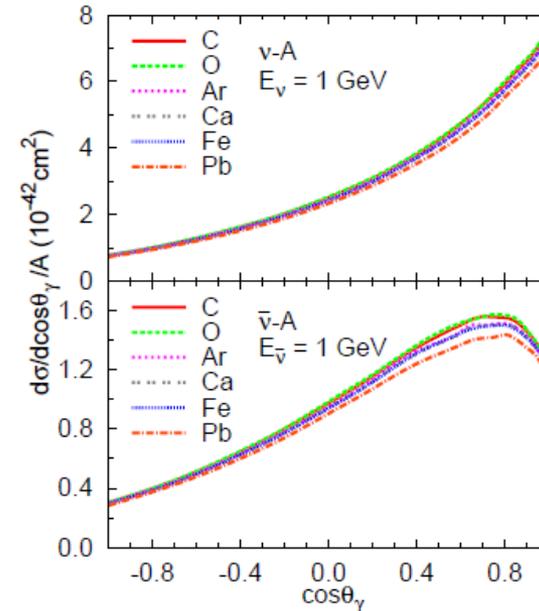
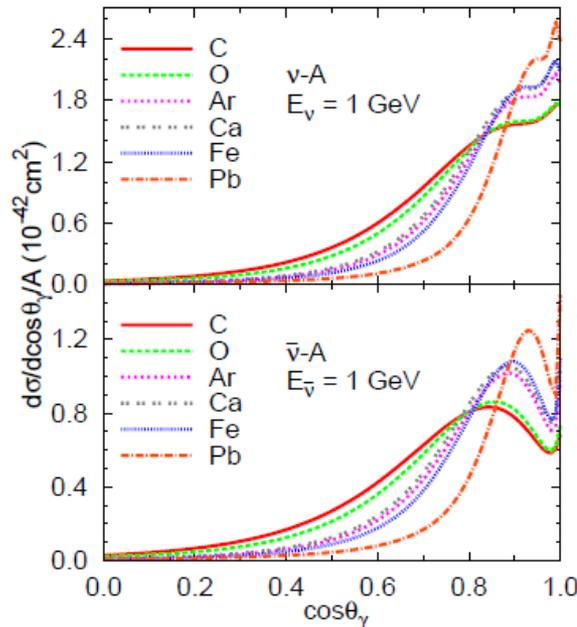
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- small cross section but forward peaked
- possible background for ν -e measurements
- possible background for BSM processes (with light mediators)
- potential signal at MINERvA (for $E_\nu > 800$ MeV)

In GENIE:

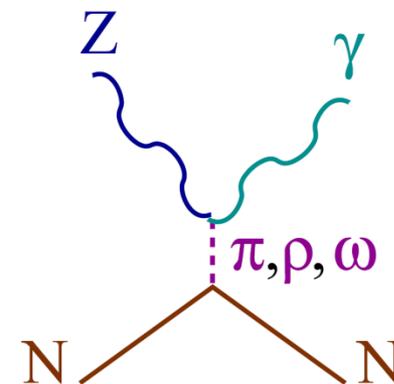
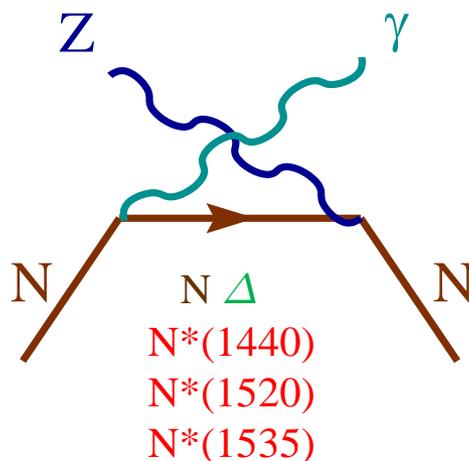
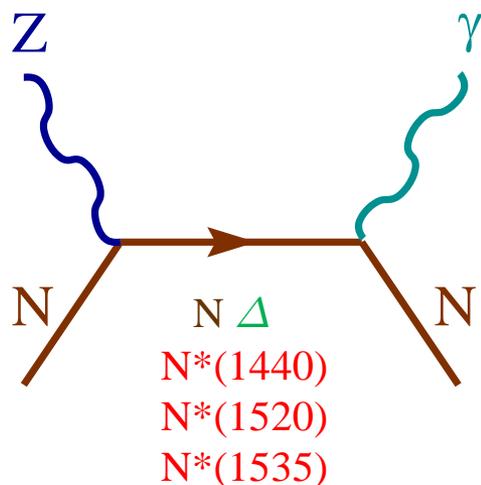
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The model

■ Feynman diagrams:



R. Hill, PRD 81 (2010)

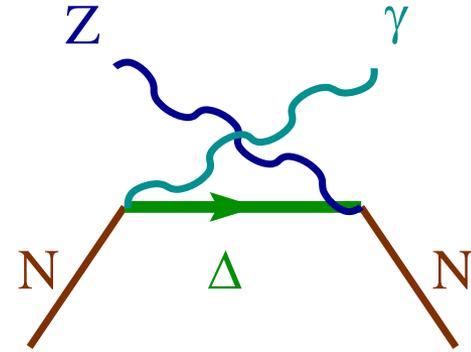
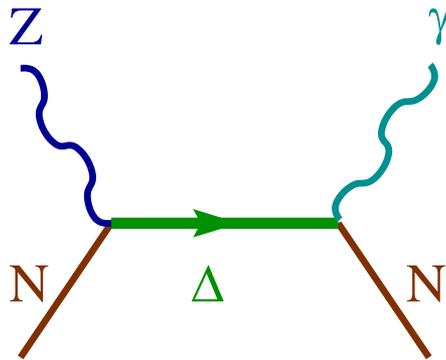
Zhang & Serot, PRC 86 (2012)

Wang, LAR, Nieves, PRC 89 (2014)

The model

$$\mathcal{M}_r = \frac{G_F e}{\sqrt{2}} \epsilon_\mu^{*(r)} \bar{u}(p') \Gamma^{\mu\alpha} u(p) l_\alpha$$

- $\Delta(1232)$ pole terms:



$$\Gamma^{\mu\alpha} = \hat{J}_{\text{EM}}^{\delta\mu}(p', q_\gamma) D_{\delta\sigma}^\Delta(p+q) J_{\text{NC}}^{\sigma\alpha}(p, q) + \hat{J}_{\text{NC}}^{\delta\alpha}(p', -q) D_{\delta\sigma}^\Delta(q_\gamma - p) J_{\text{EM}}^{\sigma\mu}(p', -q_\gamma)$$

$$J_{\text{NC}}^{\beta\mu}(p, q) = \left[\frac{\tilde{C}_3^V(q^2)}{M} (g^{\beta\mu} \not{q} - q^\beta \gamma^\mu) + \frac{\tilde{C}_4^V(q^2)}{M^2} (g^{\beta\mu} q \cdot p_\Delta - q^\beta p_\Delta^\mu) + \frac{\tilde{C}_5^V(q^2)}{M^2} (g^{\beta\mu} q \cdot p - q^\beta p^\mu) \right] \gamma_5$$

$$+ \frac{\tilde{C}_3^A(q^2)}{M} (g^{\beta\mu} \not{q} - q^\beta \gamma^\mu) + \frac{\tilde{C}_4^A(q^2)}{M^2} (g^{\beta\mu} q \cdot p_\Delta - q^\beta p_\Delta^\mu) + \tilde{C}_5^A(q^2) g^{\beta\mu}$$

$$J_{\text{EM}}^{\beta\mu}(p, q_\gamma) = \left[\frac{C_3^{(p,n)}(0)}{M} (g^{\beta\mu} \not{q}_\gamma - q_\gamma^\beta \gamma^\mu) + \frac{C_4^{(p,n)}(0)}{M^2} (g^{\beta\mu} q_\gamma \cdot p_\Delta - q_\gamma^\beta p_\Delta^\mu) + \frac{C_5^{(p,n)}(0)}{M^2} (g^{\beta\mu} q_\gamma \cdot p - q_\gamma^\beta p^\mu) \right] \gamma_5$$

Coherent NC γ

- $\nu(\bar{\nu}) A \rightarrow \nu(\bar{\nu}) \gamma A$

- **Microscopic** description:

$$\nu(\bar{\nu}) N \rightarrow \nu(\bar{\nu}) \gamma N$$

- Same NC γ mechanisms as in

$$\nu(\bar{\nu}) A \rightarrow \nu(\bar{\nu}) \gamma X$$

- Nuclear corrections: $\Gamma_{\Delta} \rightarrow \tilde{\Gamma}_{\Delta}(\rho) - 2 \text{Im}\Sigma_{\Delta}(\rho)$

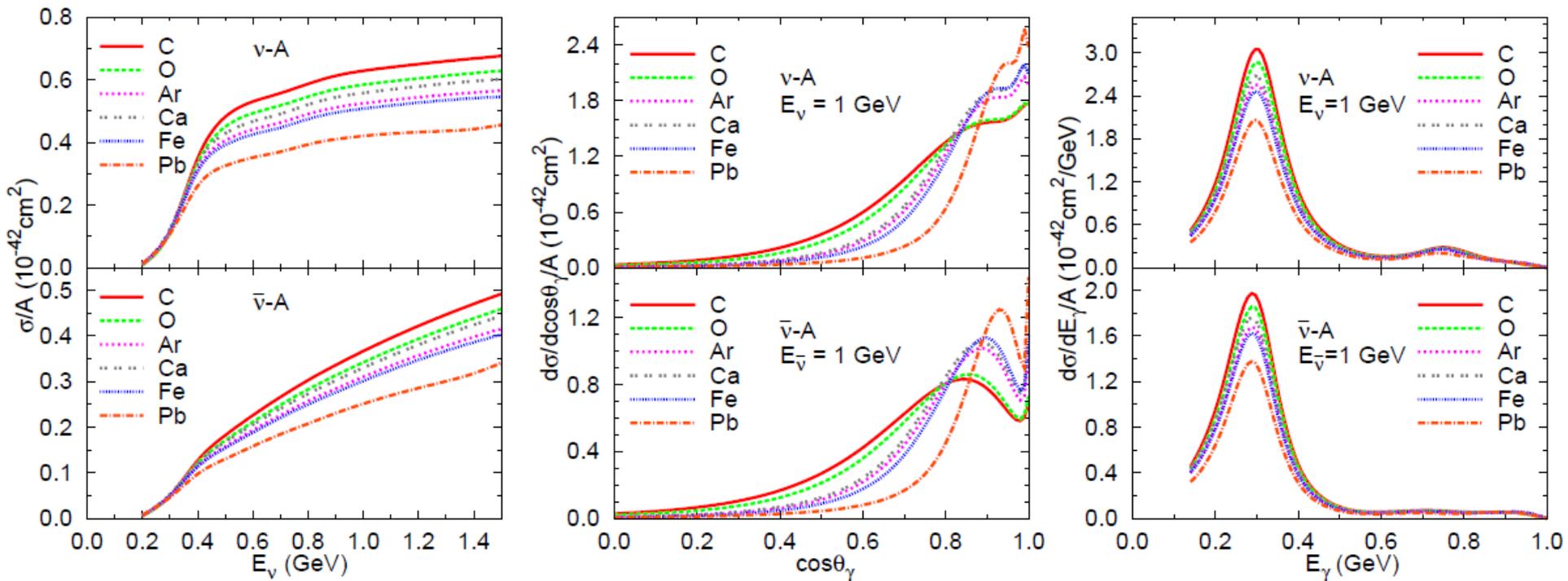
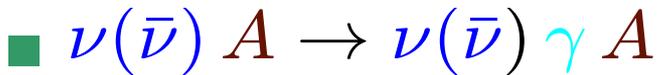
- **Coherent sum** over all nucleons

$$\mathcal{M}_r = \frac{G_F e}{\sqrt{2}} \epsilon_{\mu}^{*(r)} \bar{u}(p') \mathcal{A}^{\mu\alpha} u(p) l_{\alpha}$$

$$\mathcal{A}^{\mu\alpha} = \sum_{N=p,n} \int d\vec{r} e^{i(\vec{q}-\vec{q}_{\gamma})\cdot\vec{r}} \rho_N(r) \hat{\Gamma}_N^{\mu\alpha}(\rho(r))$$

$$\hat{\Gamma}_r^{\mu\alpha} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i \text{Tr} \left[\bar{u} \Gamma_{i(r)}^{\mu} u \right] \leftarrow \text{sum over all mechanisms}$$

Results



E. Wang, LAR, J. Nieves, PRC 89 (2014) 015503

■ Peak position:

$$E_\gamma \approx \frac{M_{\text{Res}}^2 - m_N^2}{2m_N}$$

New developments

- LAR & E. Saúl Sala
- Part of the work performed during Eduardo's 6 week stay @ Fermilab
 - Financed by CSIC, MINERvA and Fermilab Theory Division
- 1. Original model optimized and simplified to make its implementation in GENIE feasible
- 2. Extension to higher E_γ (for MINERvA)
- 3. Implementation in GENIE

New developments

1. Original model optimized and simplified to make its implementation in GENIE **feasible**

$$\text{Im}\Sigma_{\Delta}(\rho) \approx V_0 \frac{\rho(r)}{\rho(0)} \quad \leftarrow \text{independent of kinematics}$$

$$\tilde{\Gamma}_{\Delta}(\rho) - 2 \text{Im}\Sigma_{\Delta}(\rho) \approx \tilde{\Gamma}_{\Delta}(\rho_{\text{ave}}) - 2 \text{Im}\Sigma_{\Delta}(\rho_{\text{ave}}) \quad \rho_{\text{ave}} = \frac{A}{\frac{4}{3}\pi R^3}$$

$$\int d\vec{r} e^{i(\vec{q}-\vec{q}_{\gamma})\cdot\vec{r}} \rho_N(r) \hat{\Gamma}_N^{\mu\alpha}(r) \approx \hat{\Gamma}_N^{\mu\alpha}(\rho_{\text{ave}}) F_N(q^2)$$

- There are analytic expressions for the nuclear form factors $F_N(q^2)$
- **Hadronic** transition currents were simplified by keeping the most important terms to calculate

$$\hat{\Gamma}_r^{\mu\alpha} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i \text{Tr} \left[\bar{u} \Gamma_{i(r)}^{\mu} u \right]$$

analytically (Mathematica): matrix multiplication + Tr -> (long) polynomials

New developments

2. Extension to higher E_γ (for MINERvA)

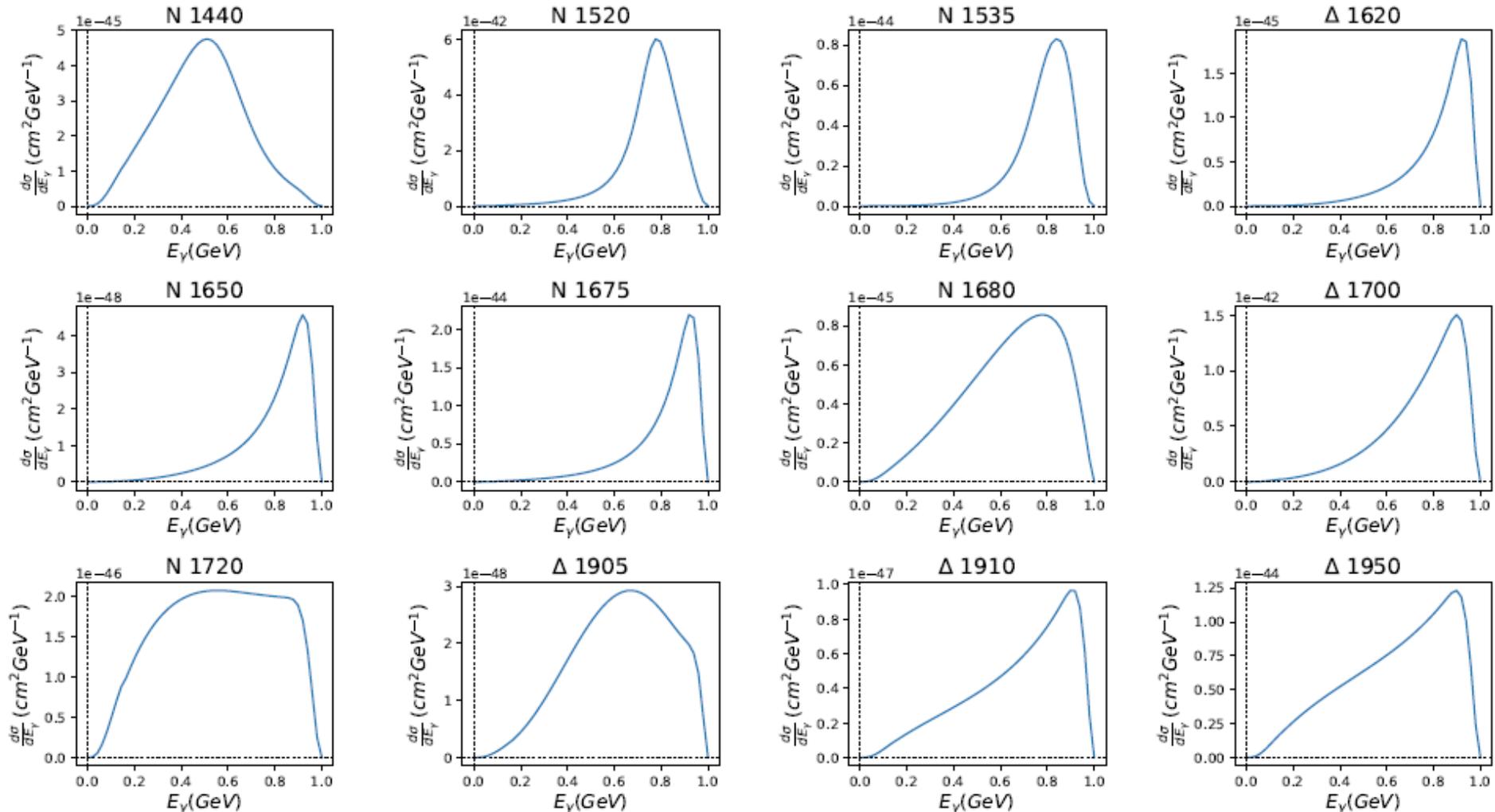
Particle	$L_{2I\cdot 2J}$	Overall status	N_π	N_γ
$N(939)$	P_{11}			
$N(1440)$	P_{11}	*****	*****	***
$N(1520)$	D_{13}	*****	*****	*****
$N(1535)$	S_{11}	*****	*****	***
$N(1650)$	S_{11}	*****	*****	***
$N(1675)$	D_{15}	*****	*****	*****
$N(1680)$	F_{15}	*****	*****	*****
$N(1700)$	D_{13}	***	***	**
$N(1710)$	P_{11}	***	***	***
$N(1720)$	P_{13}	*****	*****	**
$\Delta(1232)$	P_{33}	*****	*****	*****
$\Delta(1600)$	P_{33}	***	***	**
$\Delta(1620)$	S_{31}	*****	*****	***
$\Delta(1700)$	D_{33}	*****	*****	***
$\Delta(1905)$	F_{35}	*****	*****	***
$\Delta(1910)$	P_{31}	*****	*****	*
$\Delta(1920)$	P_{33}	***	***	*
$\Delta(1930)$	D_{35}	***	***	**
$\Delta(1950)$	F_{37}	*****	*****	*****

Tiator et al., Eur.Phys.J.ST 198 (2011)

New developments

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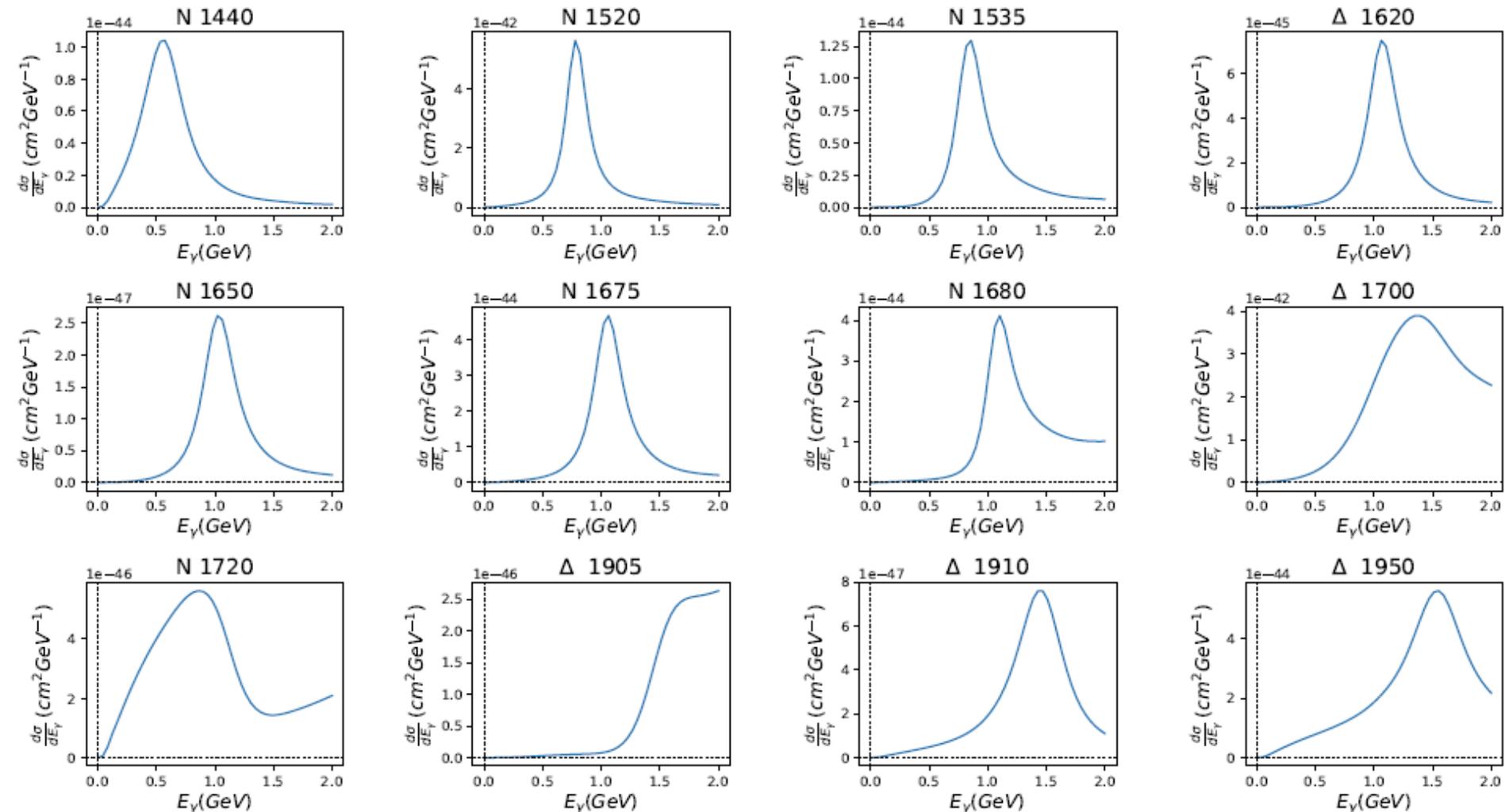
■ Some preliminary results: $E_\nu = 1$ GeV on ^{12}C



New developments

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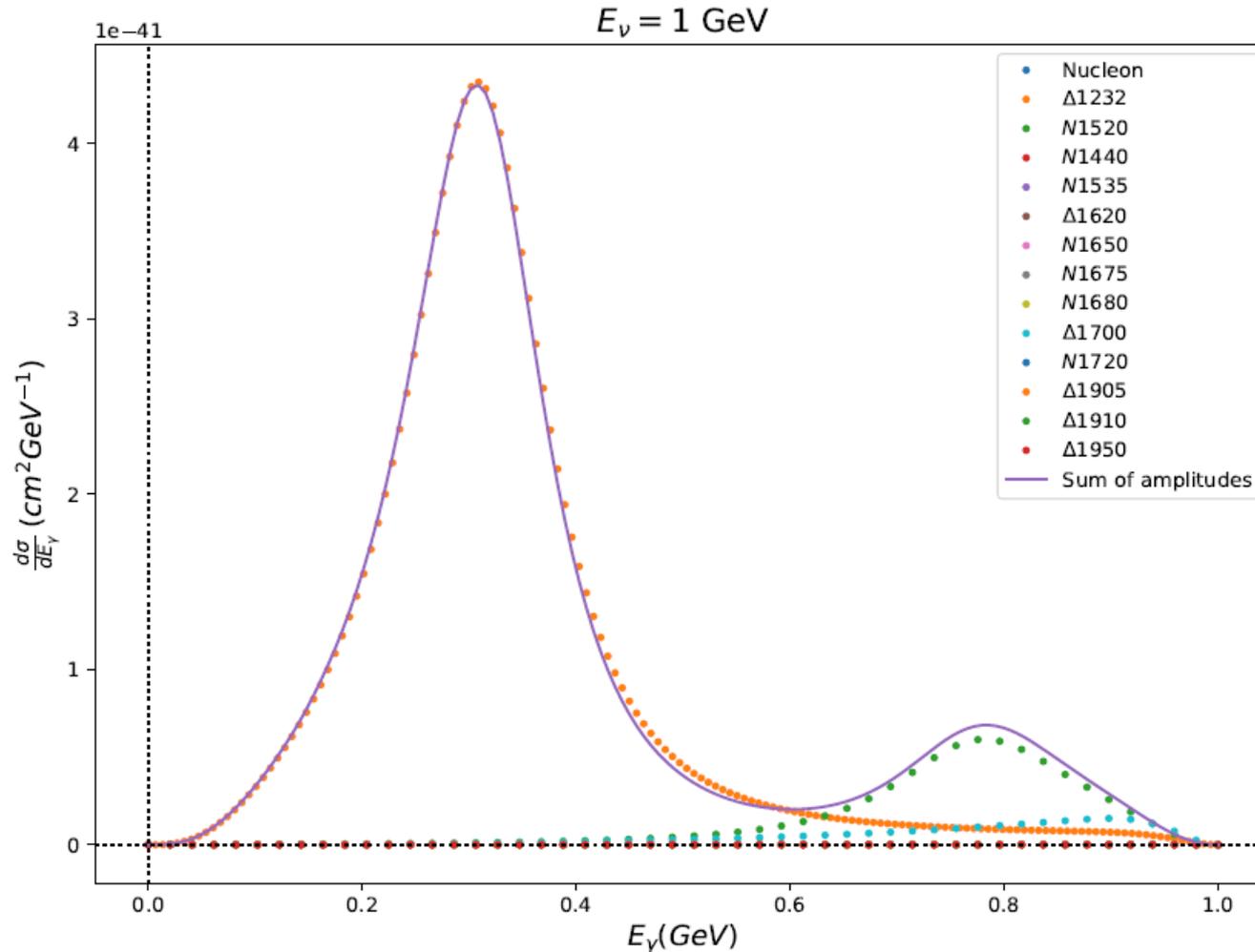
■ Some preliminary results: $E_\nu = 10$ GeV on ^{12}C



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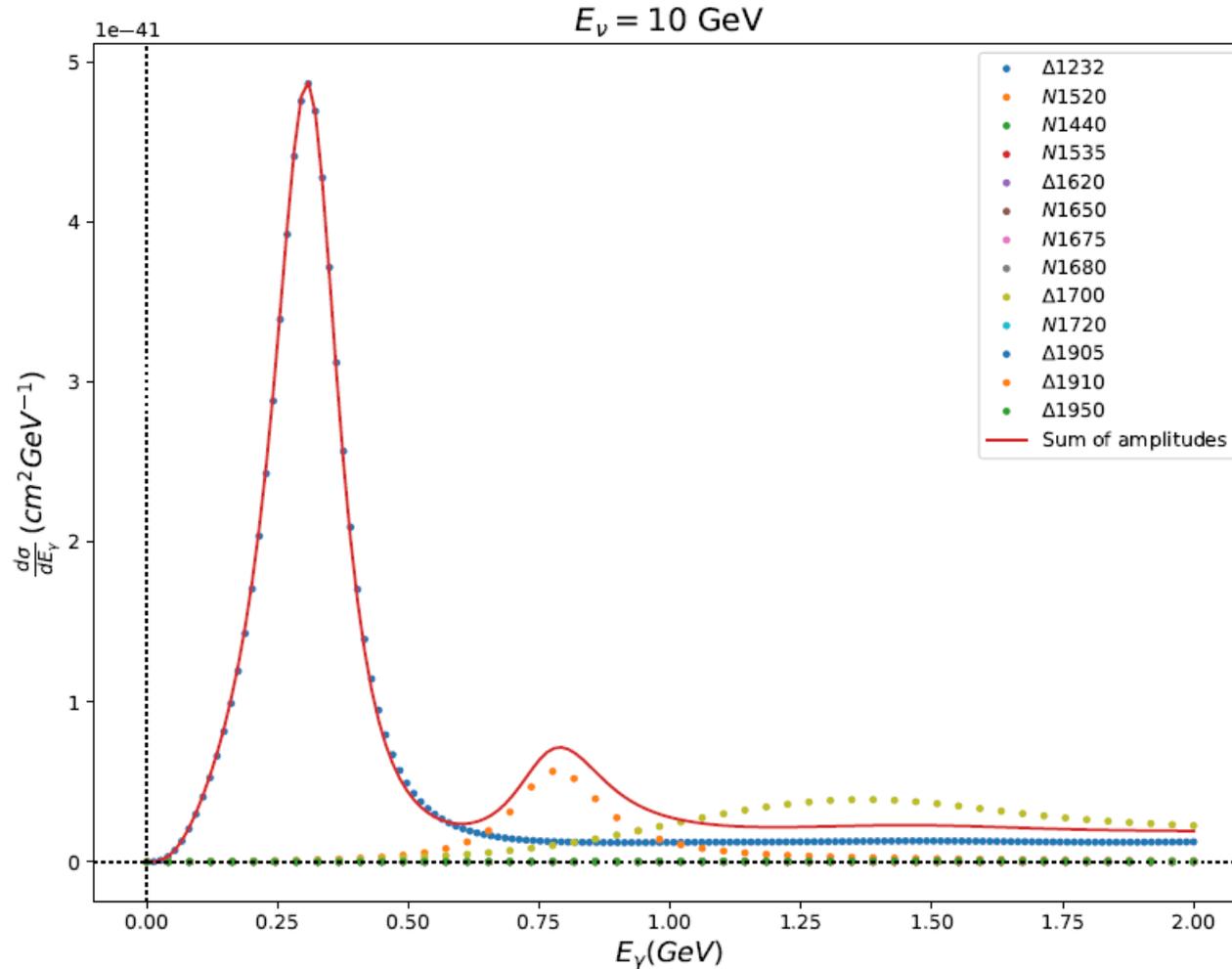
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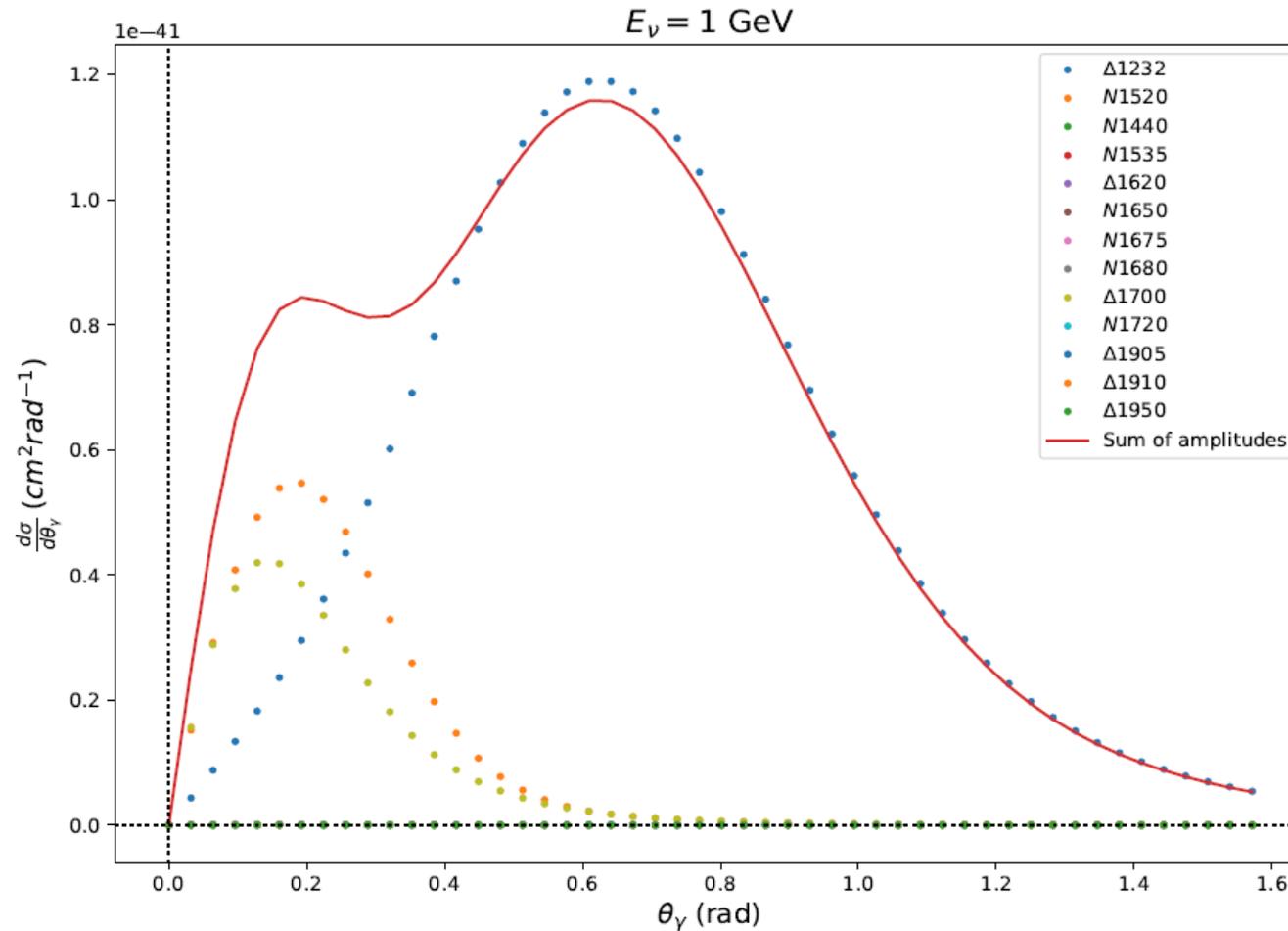
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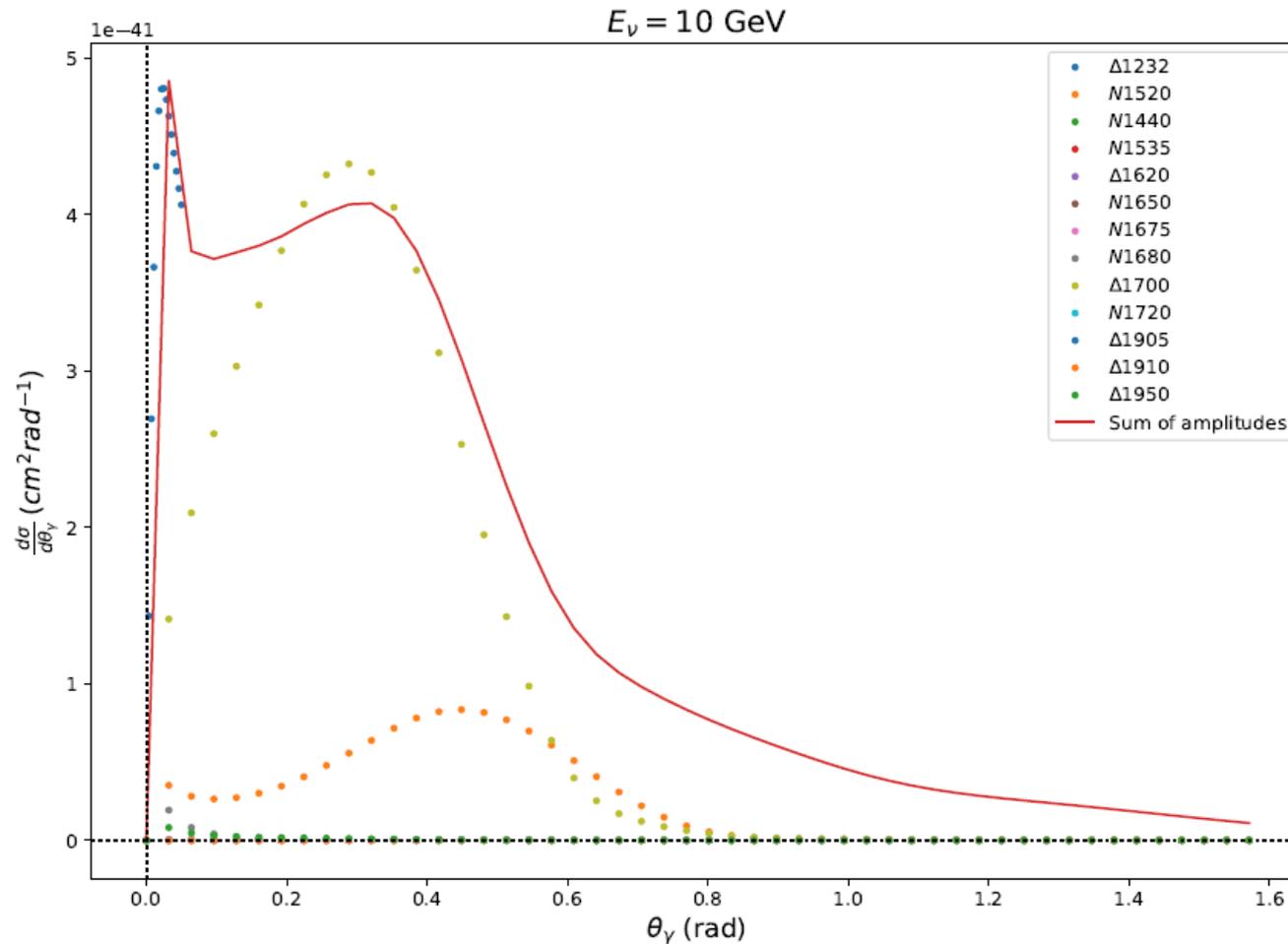
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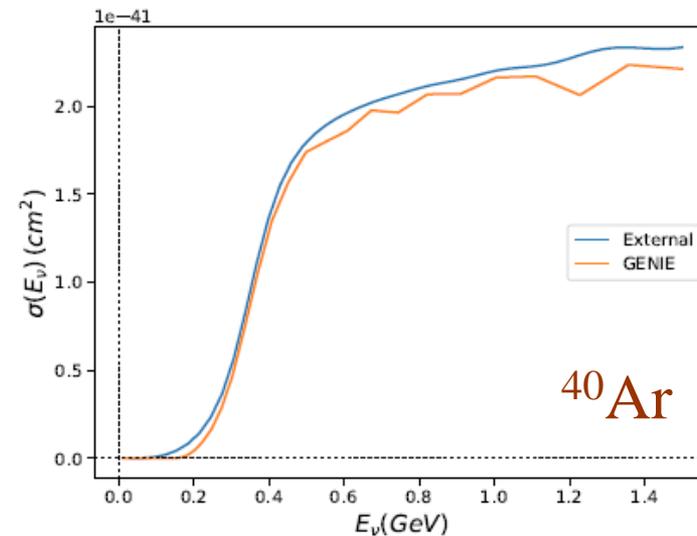
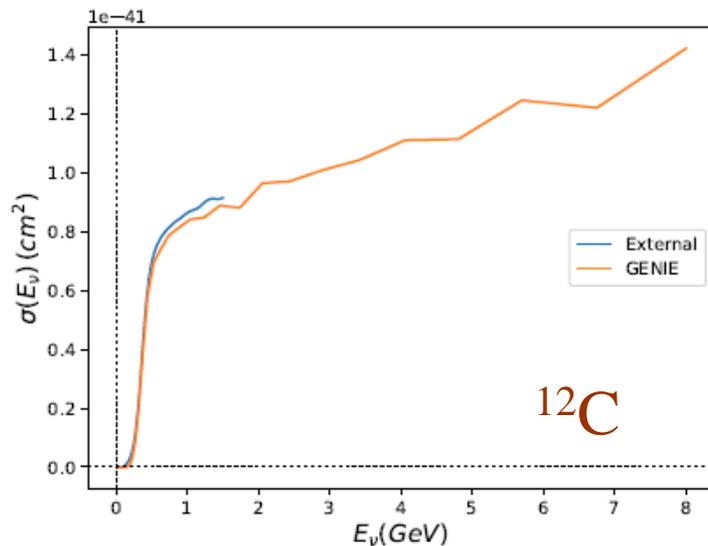
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New developments

3. Implementation in GENIE

- Incubator project
- Cross section code written by Eduardo and implemented with Steve D.'s help
- Cross section validation with external code:



- Code being re-written by Marco Roda for proper integration in GENIE
- Kathryn Sutton (MicroBooNE): event generation. **Can be challenging**

Summary

Coherent NC γ



1. Original model optimized and simplified to make its implementation in GENIE feasible
 2. Extension to higher E_γ (for MINERvA)
 3. Implementation in GENIE
- Reaction dominated by $\Delta(1232)$ excitation but other resonances
 - Theoretical error dominated by Res properties
 - Interesting and/or potentially relevant for T2K, MicroBooNE, MINERvA

Nuclear effects

- $\nu(\bar{\nu}) A \rightarrow \nu(\bar{\nu}) \gamma X$
- In-medium modification of the $\Delta(1232)$ resonance

- In
$$\frac{1}{p^2 - m_\Delta^2 + im_\Delta \Gamma_\Delta(p^2)}$$

replace $M_\Delta \rightarrow M_\Delta + \text{Re}\Sigma_\Delta(\rho)$

$$\frac{\Gamma_\Delta}{2} \rightarrow \frac{\tilde{\Gamma}_\Delta(\rho)}{2} - \text{Im}\Sigma_\Delta(\rho)$$

$\tilde{\Gamma}_\Delta \leftarrow$ Free width $\Delta \rightarrow N \pi$ modified by Pauli blocking

$$\text{Re}\Sigma_\Delta(\rho) \approx 0$$

$\text{Im}\Sigma_\Delta(\rho) \leftarrow$ many-body processes:

- $\Delta N \rightarrow N N$
- $\Delta N \rightarrow N N \pi$
- $\Delta N N \rightarrow N N N$