

# Update on Proton Calorimetric Reconstruction

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ProtoDUNE sim/reco meeting  
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# Track length Calculation in LArSoft

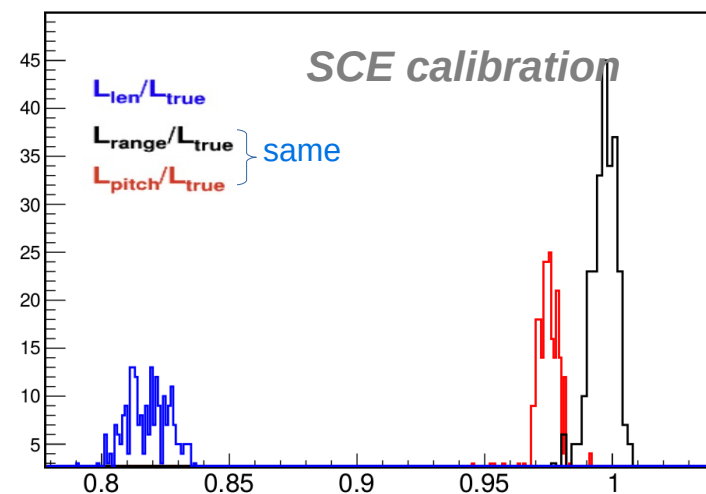
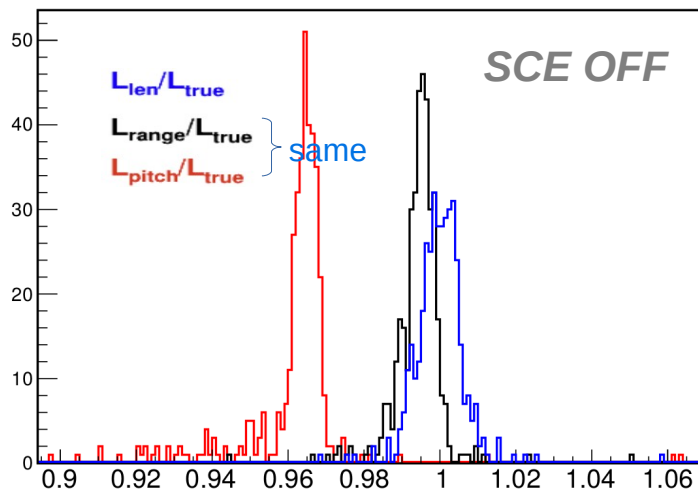
Parameter	Class Name & Operation
$L_{\text{true}}$	Sum of distance between neighboring <code>MCTrajectory</code> points
$L_{\text{len}}$	<code>recob::Track()::Length()</code>
$L_{\text{range}}$	<code>anab::Calorimetry::Range()</code>
$L_{\text{pitch}}$	Sum over <code>anab::Calorimetry::TrkPitchVec()</code>

\*`recob::Track` does NOT have SCE correction  
`anab::Calorimetry` does have SCE correction

# Track length Ratios for 1 GeV/c Stopping Protons [MC]

- Range calculation is a good choice!

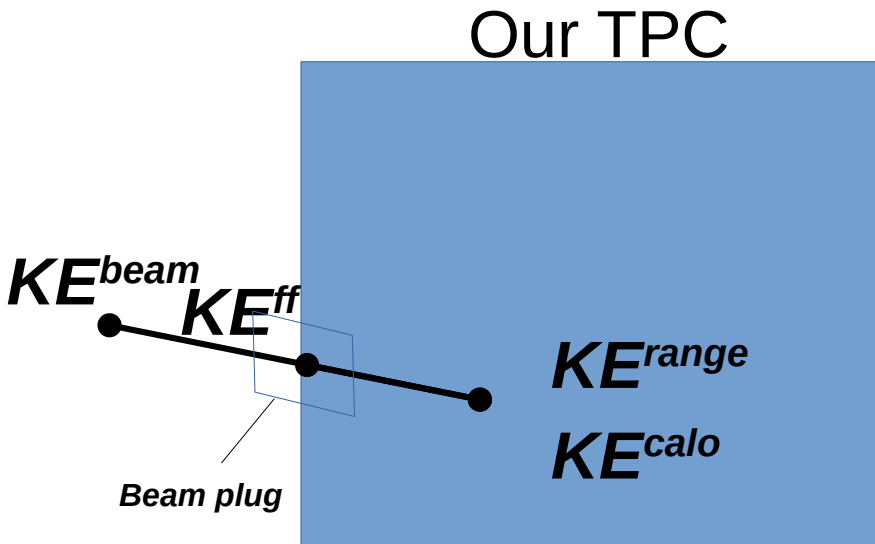
	SCE OFF	SCE Calibration
$L_{len}/L_{true}$	0.9998 (0.0049)	0.8188 (0.0131) [No SCE correction on this item]
$L_{range}/L_{true}$	0.9960 (0.0024)	0.9969 (0.0046)
$L_{pitch}/L_{true}$	0.9647 (0.0027)	0.9745 (0.0004)



\*Each column, fitted mean (sigma) of the distribution

# Introduction

- Study of proton energy reconstruction using Production 2
  - For both data and MC (SCE ON)
- Reminder on proton energy reconstruction:



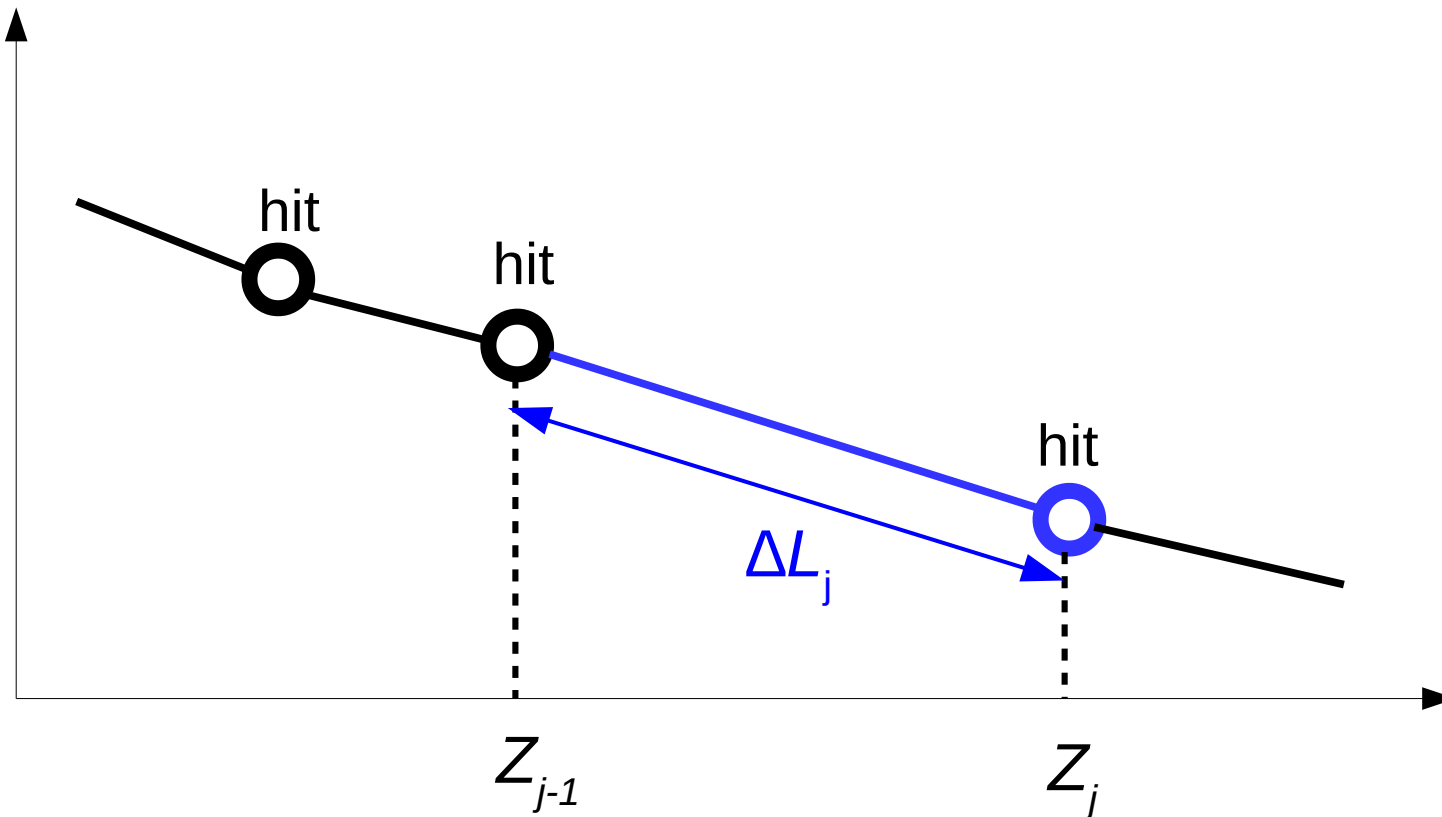
- $KE^{beam}$ : Proton kinetic energy from beamline instrumentation

- $KE^{ff}$ : Proton kinetic energy at front face of TPC

- $KE^{calo}$ : Reconstructed calorimetry of the stopping protons (sum over  $dE/dx \cdot dx$ )

- $KE^{range}$ : KE from reconstructed track length of the stopping protons (Range from anab::Calorimetry → KE)

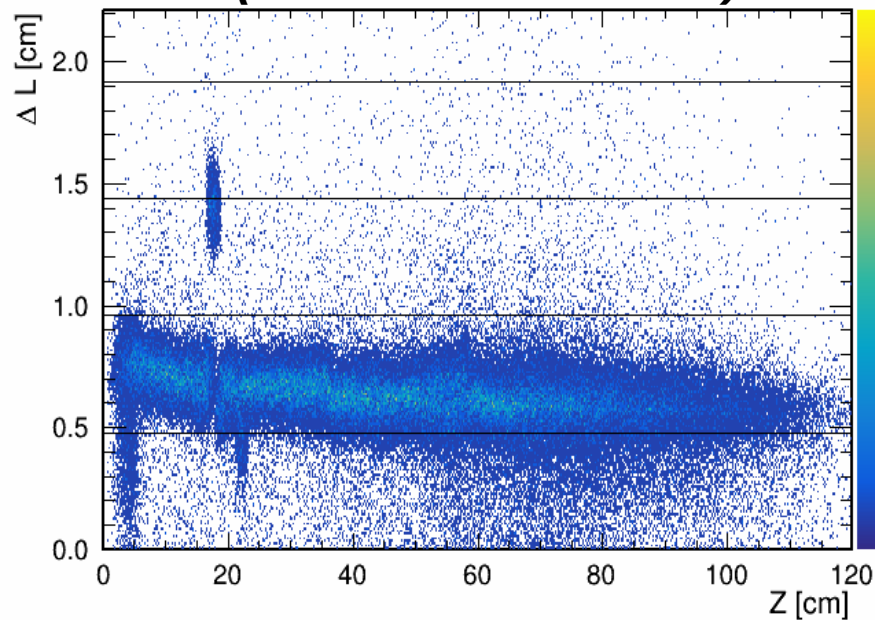
# Definitions of $Z$ & $\Delta L$



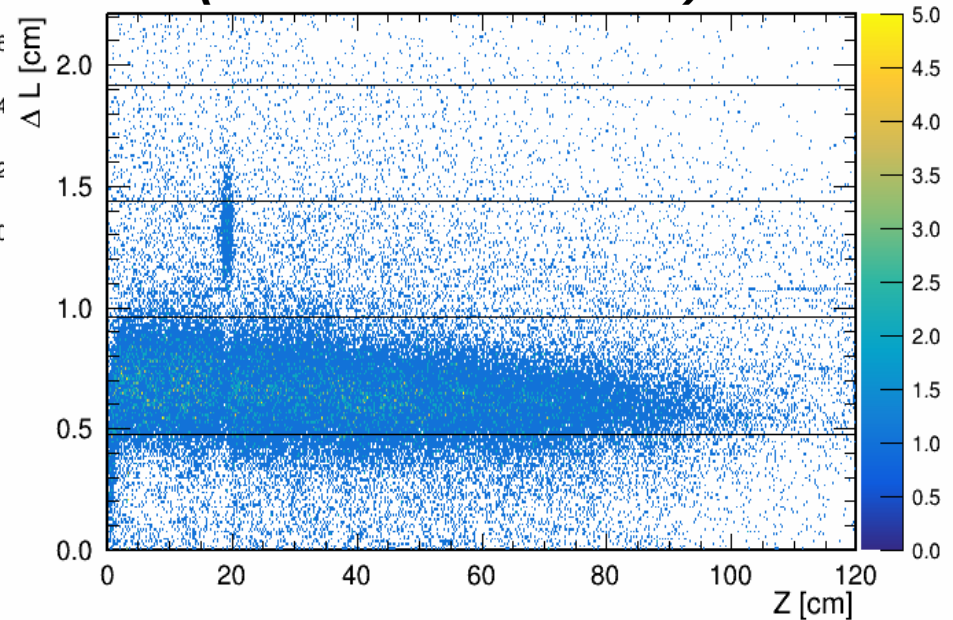
- $Z_j$ : Z-position of j-th hit
- $\Delta L_j$ : Distance between two consecutive hits (j, j-1)

# Z V.S. $\Delta L$ (Stopping Protons)

*Data (after SCE calibration)*

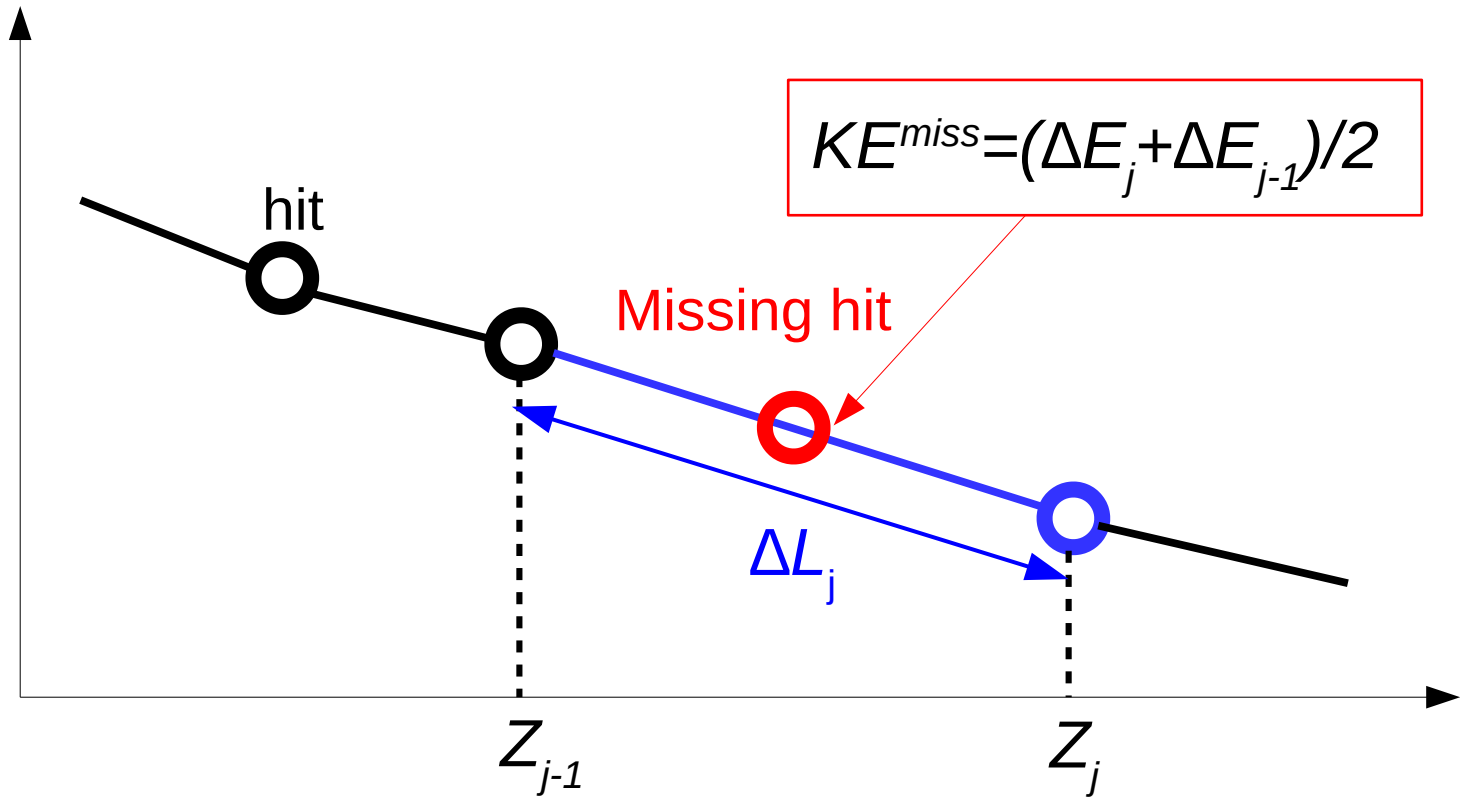


*MC (after SCE calibration)*



	Data	MC
Cut to select dead wires	$16.3 \text{ cm} < Z < 18.9 \text{ cm}$ $1.17 \text{ cm} < \Delta L < 1.7 \text{ cm}$	
# of missing hits	3981	481
# of total hits	528233	148799
Fraction	0.75 %	0.32 %

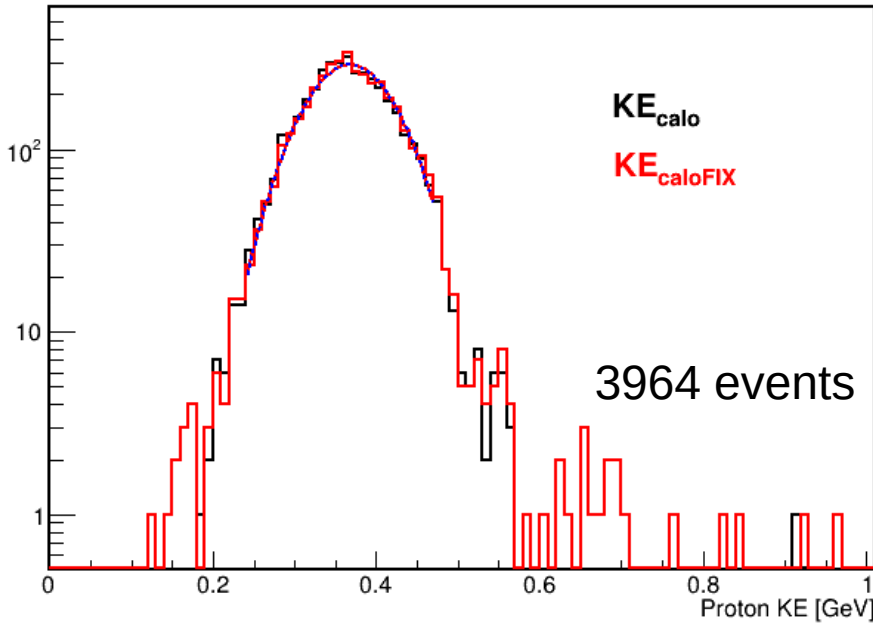
# Compensation of Energy Loss due to Dead Wires



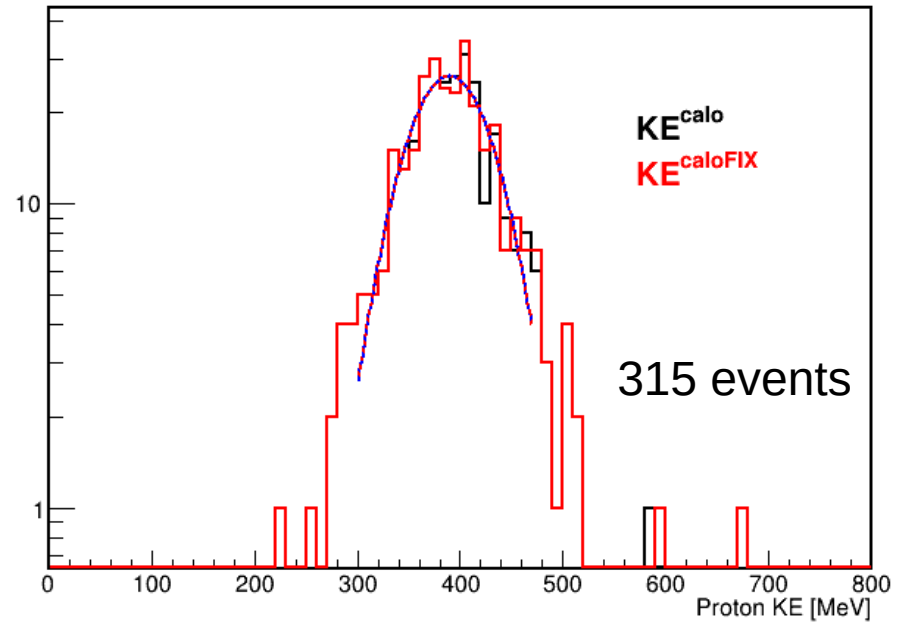
- $KE^{calo} = \sum_j \Delta E_j \approx \sum_j \frac{dE_j}{dx_j} \Delta x_j$
- Compensation of energy loss because of the dead wires  
 $\rightarrow KE^{caloFIX} = KE^{calo} + KE^{miss}$

# $KE^{\text{calo}}$ & $KE^{\text{caloFIX}}$

## Data (after SCE calibration)



## MC (after SCE calibration)



	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)
$KE^{\text{calo}}$	0.365	0.129	15.1 %
$KE^{\text{caloFIX}}$	0.367	0.129	14.9 %

	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)
$KE^{\text{calo}}$	0.388	0.097	10.7 %
$KE^{\text{caloFIX}}$	0.389	0.097	10.6 %

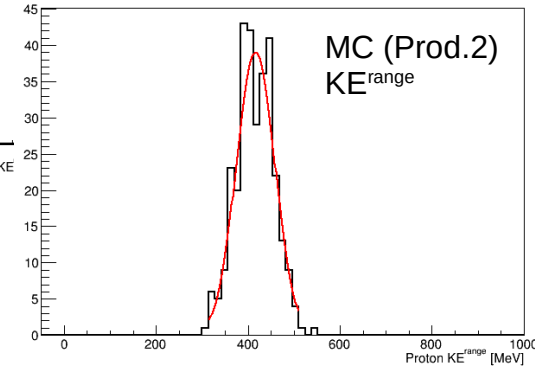
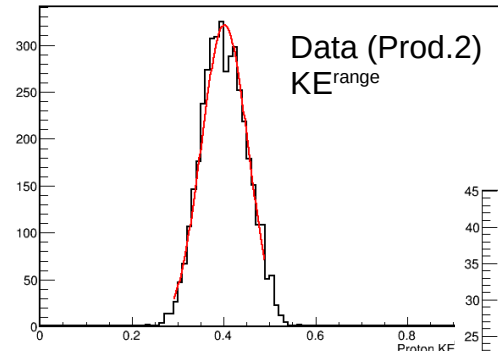
- The energy compensation is in consistent with our expectation of one noisy channel (ch 2169):  $\sim 2$  MeV ( $\sim 4$  MeV/cm \* 0.5 cm)



# Calorimetric Reconstruction - Data/MC

Data (Prod. 1)

	Mean [GeV]	FWHM [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)
$KE^{range}$	0.356	0.103	12.3 %
$KE^{calo}$	0.361	0.122	14.4 %
$KE^{beam}$	0.398	0.102	10.9 %



Data (Prod. 2)

	Mean [GeV]	FWHM [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)
$KE^{range}$	0.401	0.119	12.6 %
$KE^{calo}$	0.365	0.129	15.1 %
$KE^{caloFIX}$	0.367	0.129	14.9 %
$KE^{beam}$	0.435	0.118	11.5 %

MC (Prod. 2)

	Mean [GeV]	FWHM [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)
$KE^{range}$	0.416	0.099	10.1 %
$KE^{calo}$	0.388	0.097	10.7 %
$KE^{caloFIX}$	0.389	0.097	10.6 %
$KE^{beam}$	0.434	0.104	10.2 %

# Calorimetric Reconstruction - Data/MC

Data (Prod. 1)

	Mean [GeV]	FWHM [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)
$KE^{range}$	0.356	0.103	12.3 %
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- Prod. 1: No SCE calibration
- Prod. 2: With SCE calibration
- $KE^{range}$ :
  - \* Track length (Prod. 2 > Prod. 1)
    - $KE^{range}$  (Prod. 2 > Prod. 1)
  - \*  $KE^{range}$  (data) <  $KE^{range}$  (MC)
    - Energy loss: data > MC
    - SCE correction is not perfect for data

Data (Prod. 2)

	Mean [GeV]	FWHM [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)
$KE^{range}$	0.401	0.119	12.6 %
$KE^{calo}$	0.365	0.129	15.1 %
$KE^{caloFIX}$	0.367	0.129	14.9 %
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# Calorimetric Reconstruction - Data/MC

Data (Prod. 1)

	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ ( <i>sigma</i> )
<i>KE<sup>range</sup></i>	0.356	0.103	12.3 %
<i>KE<sup>calo</sup></i>	0.361	0.122	14.4 %
<i>KE<sup>beam</sup></i>	0.398	0.102	10.9 %

- *KE<sup>calo</sup>*:  
Less sensitive to SCE calibration  
(sum over dE/dx\*dx)

Data (Prod. 2)

	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ ( <i>sigma</i> )
<i>KE<sup>range</sup></i>	0.401	0.119	12.6 %
<i>KE<sup>calo</sup></i>	0.365	0.129	15.1 %
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MC (Prod. 2)

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# Calorimetric Reconstruction - Data/MC

Data (Prod. 1)

	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ ( <i>sigma</i> )
$KE^{range}$	0.356	0.103	12.3 %
$KE^{calo}$	0.361	0.122	14.4 %
$KE^{beam}$	0.398	0.102	10.9 %

- $KE^{beam}$ :
  - Prod. 2: Re-calibration of beam momentum
  - Beam momentum of Prod. 2 close to 1 GeV/c [data & MC]
  - 9 % increase in  $KE^{beam}$  (Prod. 1 → Prod. 2)

Data (Prod. 2)

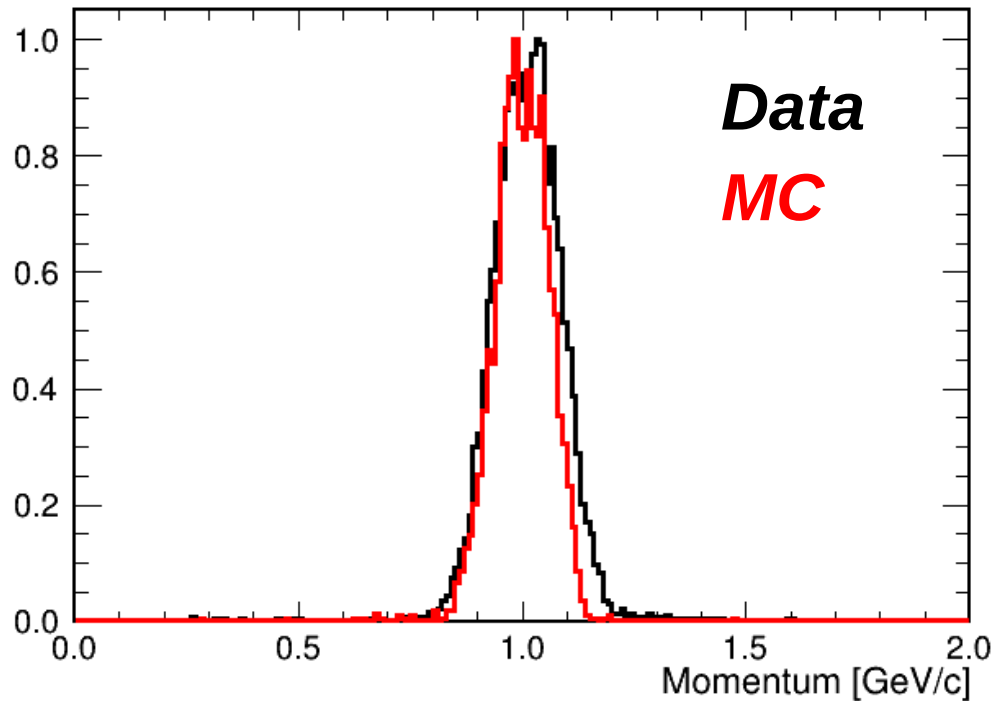
	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ ( <i>sigma</i> )
$KE^{range}$	0.401	0.119	12.6 %
$KE^{calo}$	0.365	0.129	15.1 %
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MC (Prod. 2)

	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ ( <i>sigma</i> )
$KE^{range}$	0.416	0.099	10.1 %
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$KE^{beam}$	0.434	0.104	10.2 %

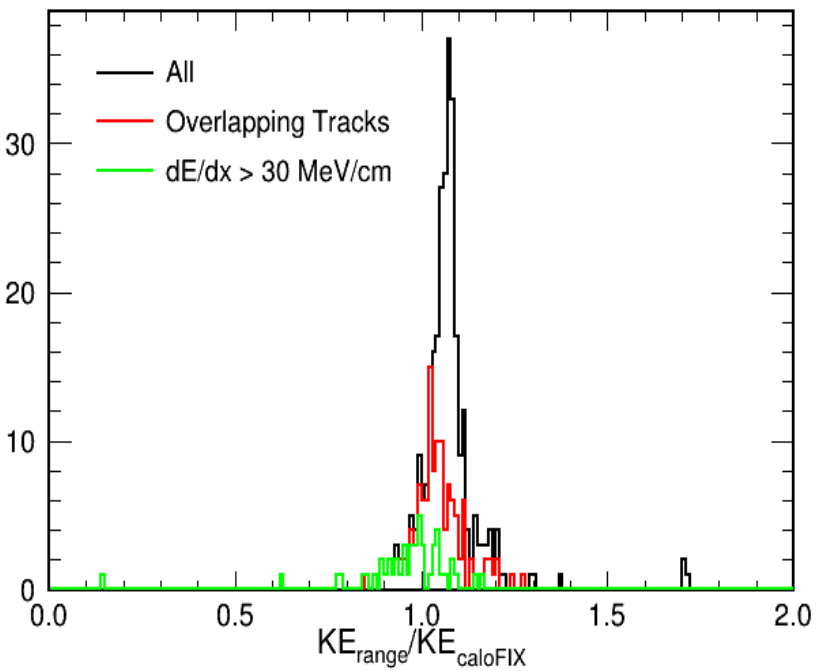
# $KE^{\text{beam}}$ – Data/MC [Prod. 2]

	<i>Mean</i> [GeV]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV]	$\Delta E/E$ (sigma)	<i>Mean</i> [GeV/c]	<i>FWHM</i> [GeV/c]	$\Delta P/P$ (sigma)
<i>Data</i>	0.435	0.118	11.5 %	1.0117	0.17007	7.15 %
<i>MC</i>	0.434	0.104	10.2 %	1.0022	0.14458	6.14 %



# Other Remarks on $KE^{calo}$

MC (after SCE calibration)

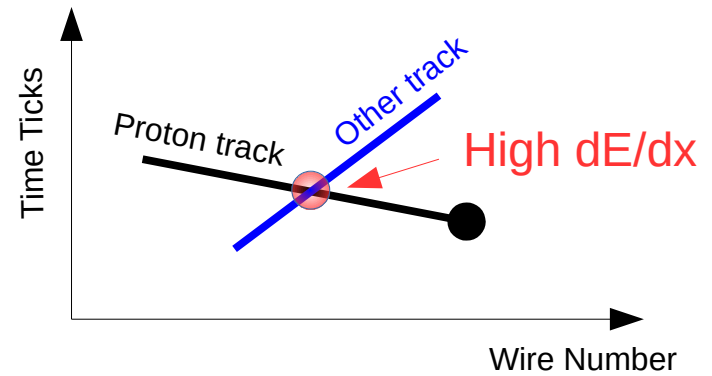


- The tail on the left understood
- The tail on the right need more investigation

## • Energy overestimation

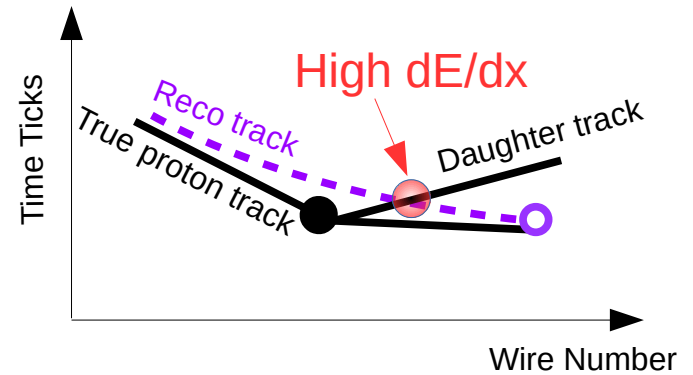
1

Overlapping tracks\*



2

Daughter particles



# KE Ratios - Data/MC [Prod. 2]

	Data	MC
$KE^{\text{caloFIX}}/KE^{\text{range}}$	0.923 (0.025)	0.940 (0.030)
$KE^{\text{caloFIX}}/KE^{\text{beam}}$	0.861 (0.046)	0.891 (0.017)
$KE^{\text{caloFIX}}/KE^{\text{ff}}$	0.907* (0.049)	0.934 (0.032)
$KE^{\text{range}}/KE^{\text{beam}}$	0.924 (0.045)	0.953 (0.012)
$KE^{\text{range}}/KE^{\text{ff}}$	0.975* (0.053)	0.988 (0.013)

- $KE^{\text{calo}}$  is lower than  $KE^{\text{range}}$
- \* Assume an average energy loss (21.72 MeV) in data (from beamline to TPC front face)
- $KE^{\text{ff}}$ : Assume no extra material between FC and cryostat wall  
If we assume 1 cm Lar in between FC and cryostat, +~1.3 % in the  $KE^{\text{range}}/KE^{\text{ff}}$  column

Each column, fitted mean (sigma) of the distribution  
No overlapping & high dE/dx cut applied

# Summary

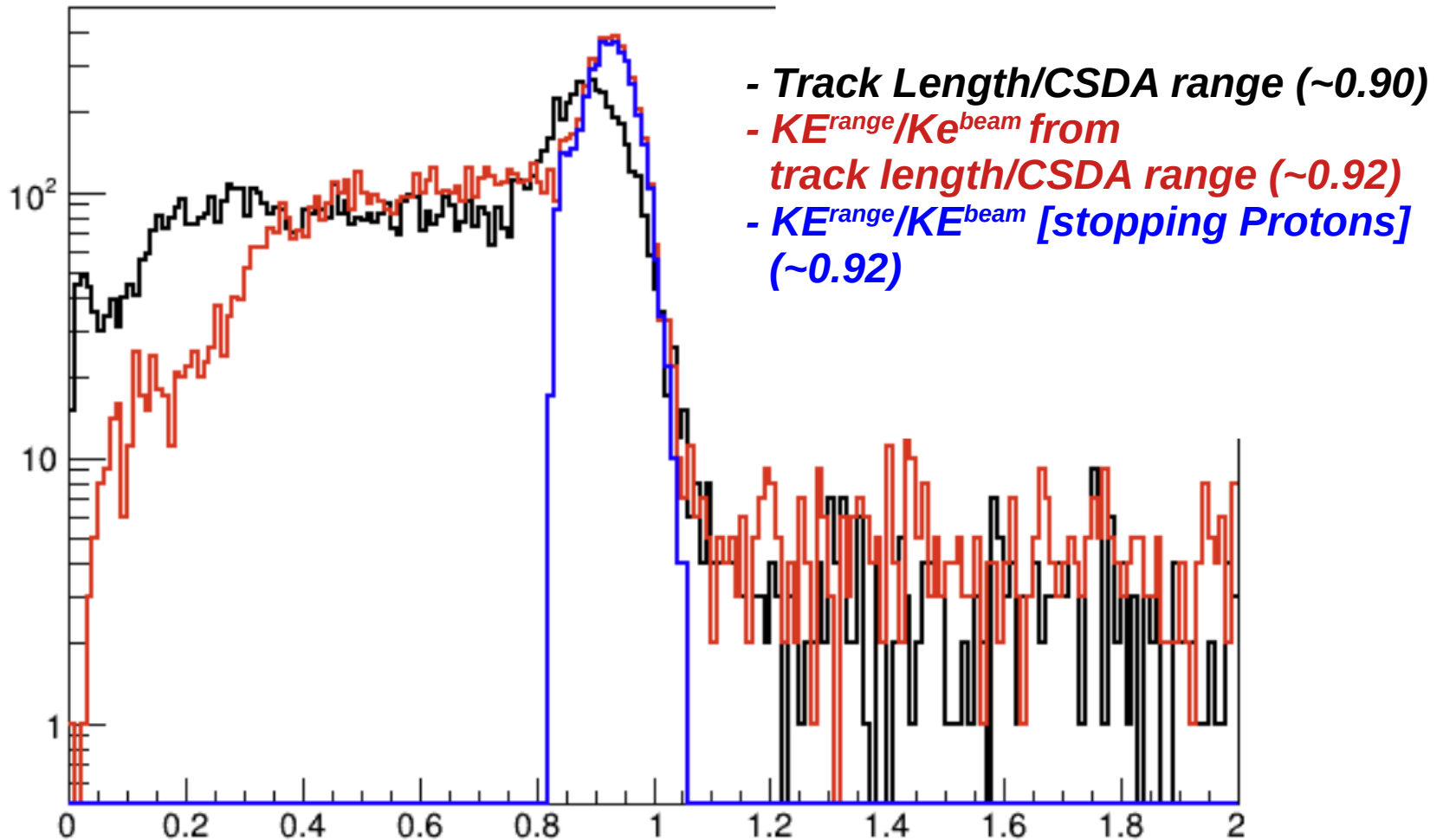
- $KE^{\text{range}}$  does not match between data and MC
  - Possible reasons:
    - (1) MC underestimates the upstream energy loss
    - (2) SCE correction is not perfect for data  
[4 cm residual z offset]
- Bias between  $KE^{\text{range}}$  and  $KE^{\text{calo}}$ 
  - Reason for this is under investigation
  - Ajib is working on the similar study using the stopping muons



# Backup

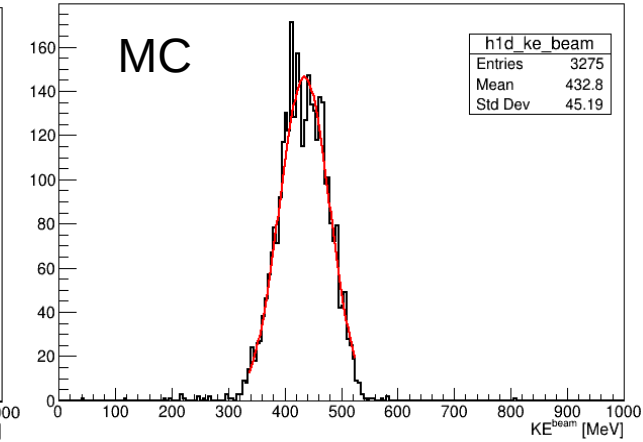
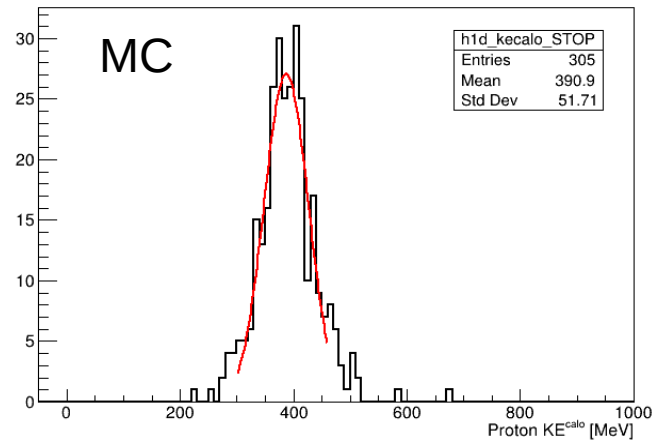
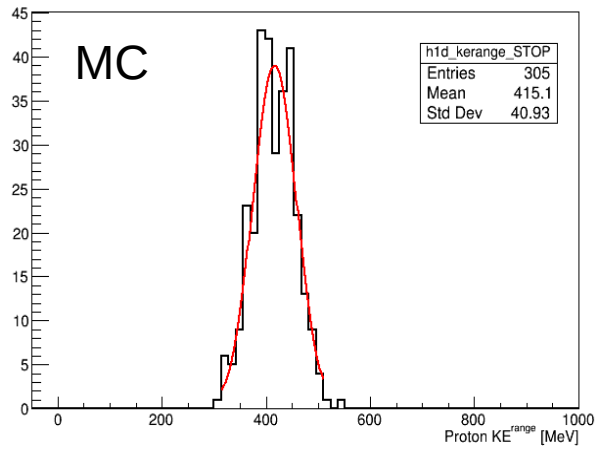
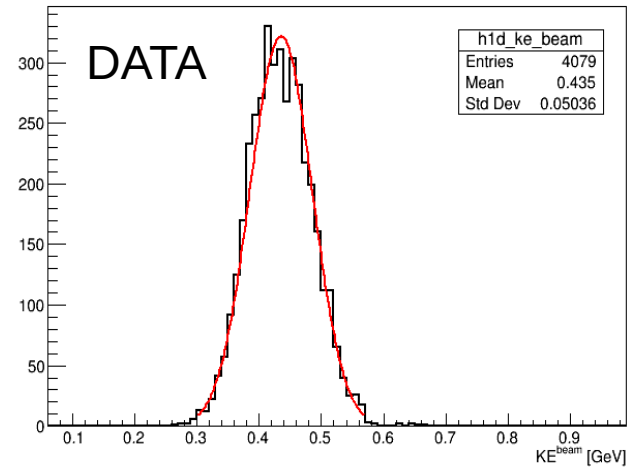
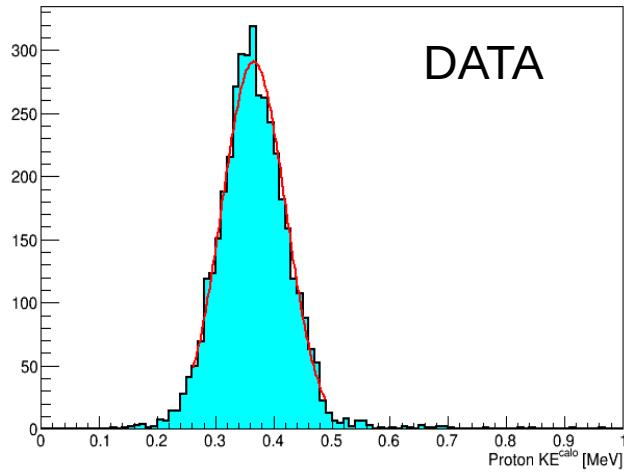
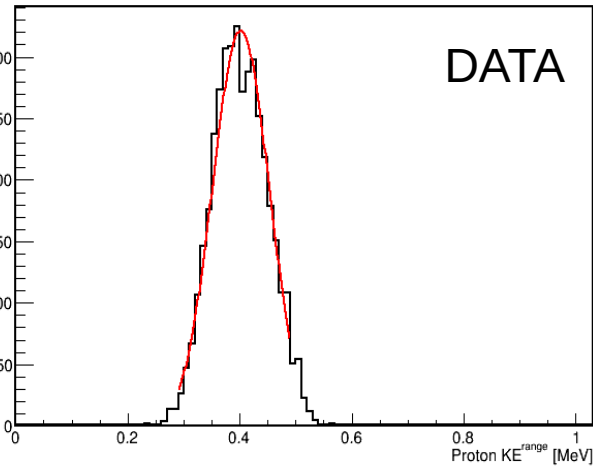
# Check on $KE^{\text{range}}/KE^{\text{beam}}$

lh1d norm prim

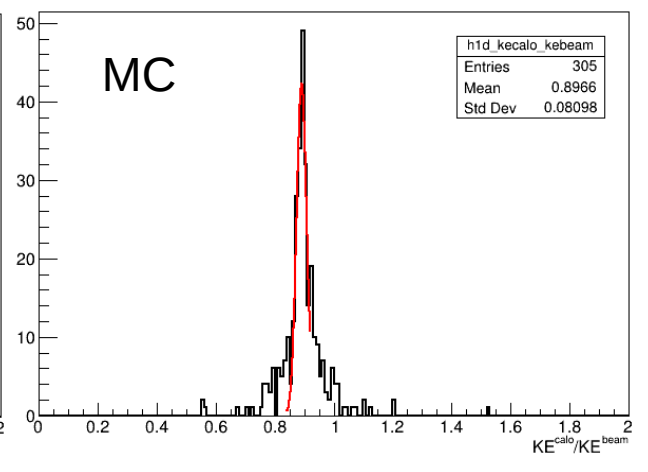
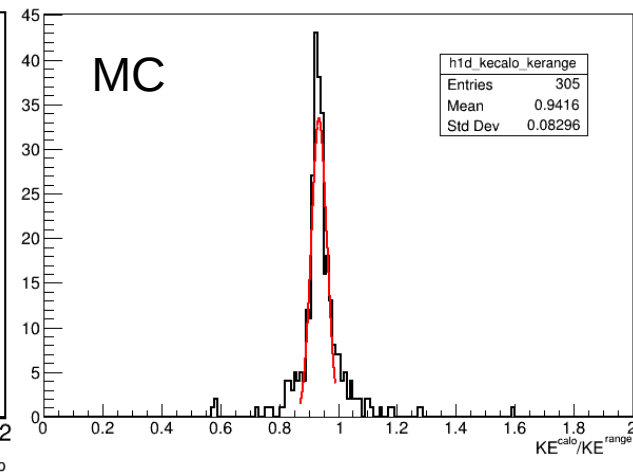
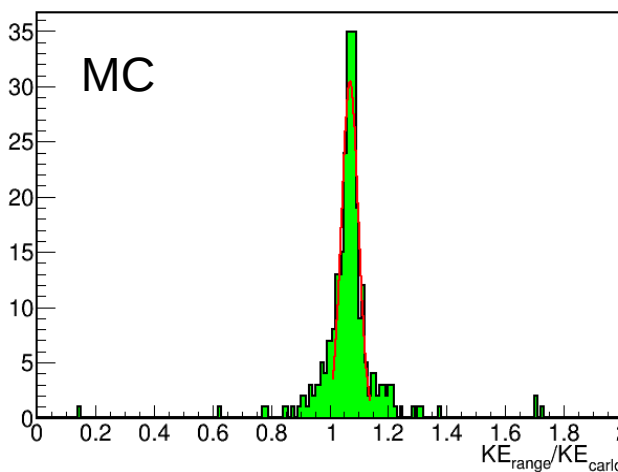
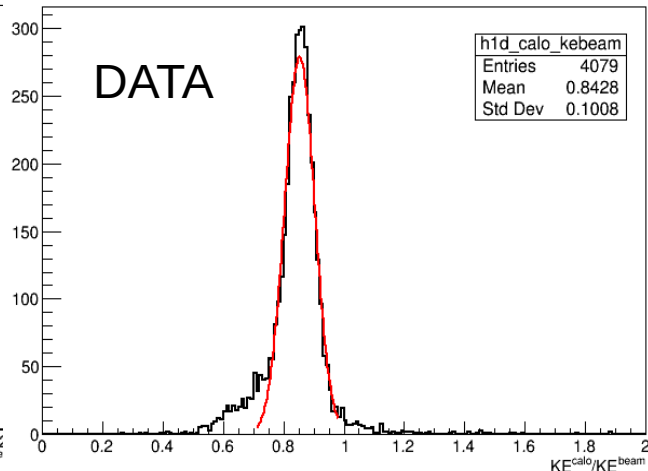
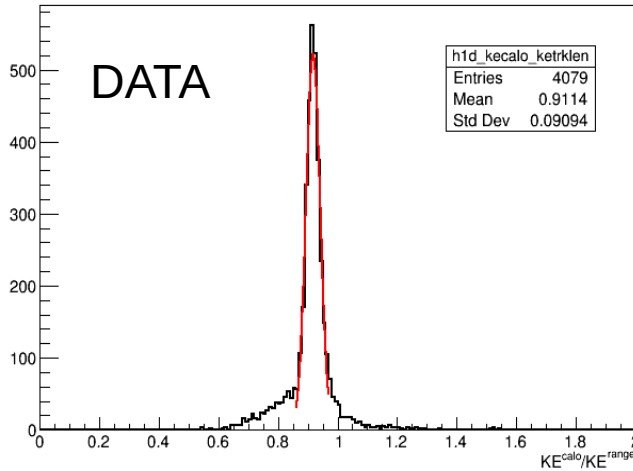
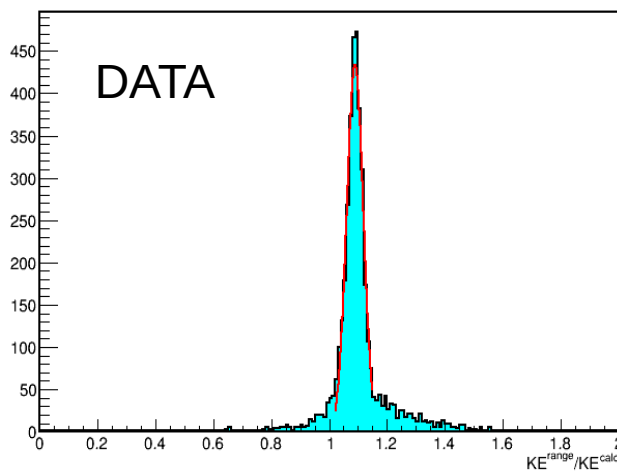


- 2 % difference between track length/CSDA and  $KE^{\text{range}}/KE^{\text{beam}}$   
Why? → Non-linearity of CSDA v.s. KE in our region of interest

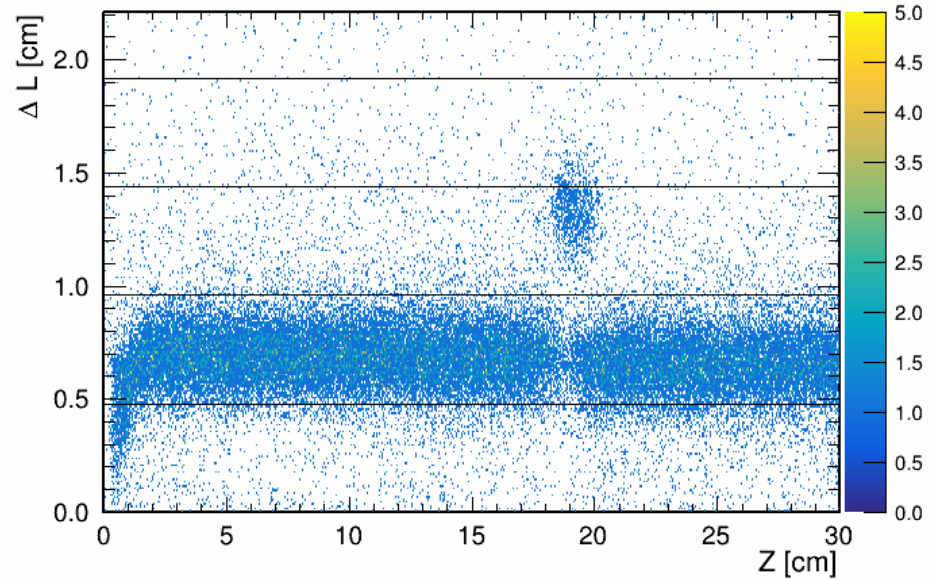
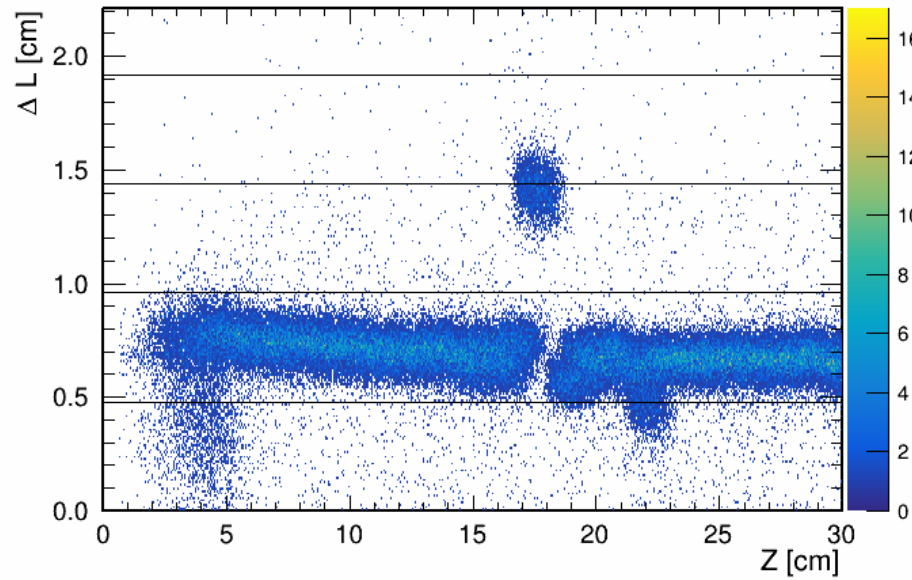
# Proton KE Spectrum [Prod. 2]



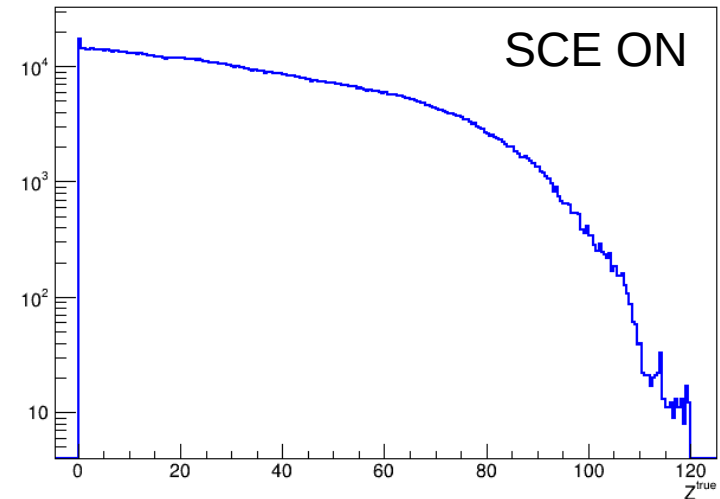
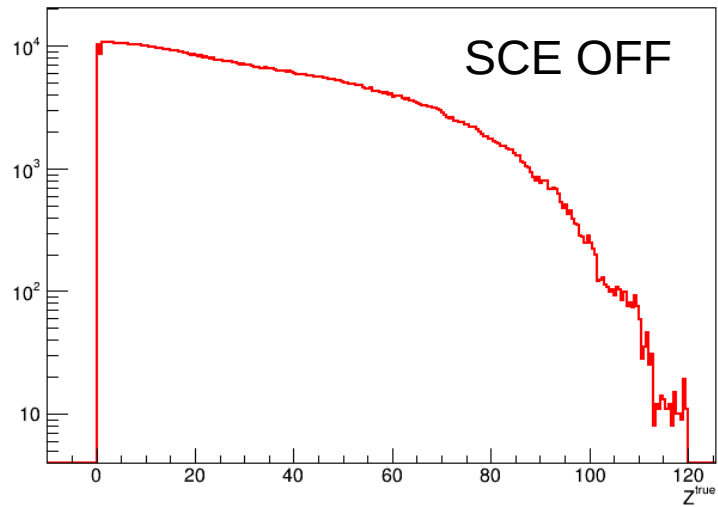
# Proton KE Ratios [Prod. 2]



# Zoom-in of Z v.s. $\Delta L$

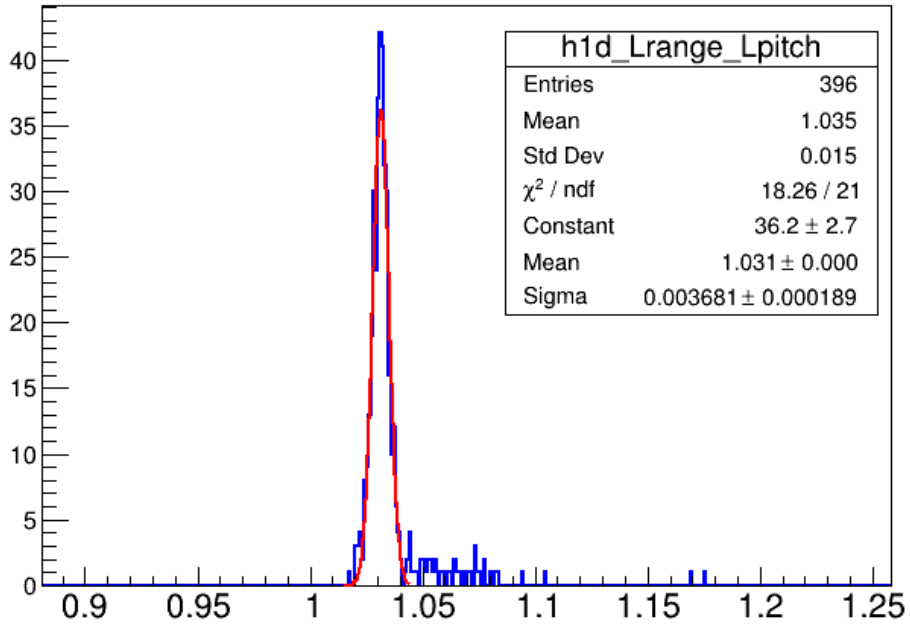


# Sanity Check on $Z^{\text{true}}$



# Lrange/Lpitch

SCE OFF



SCE ON

