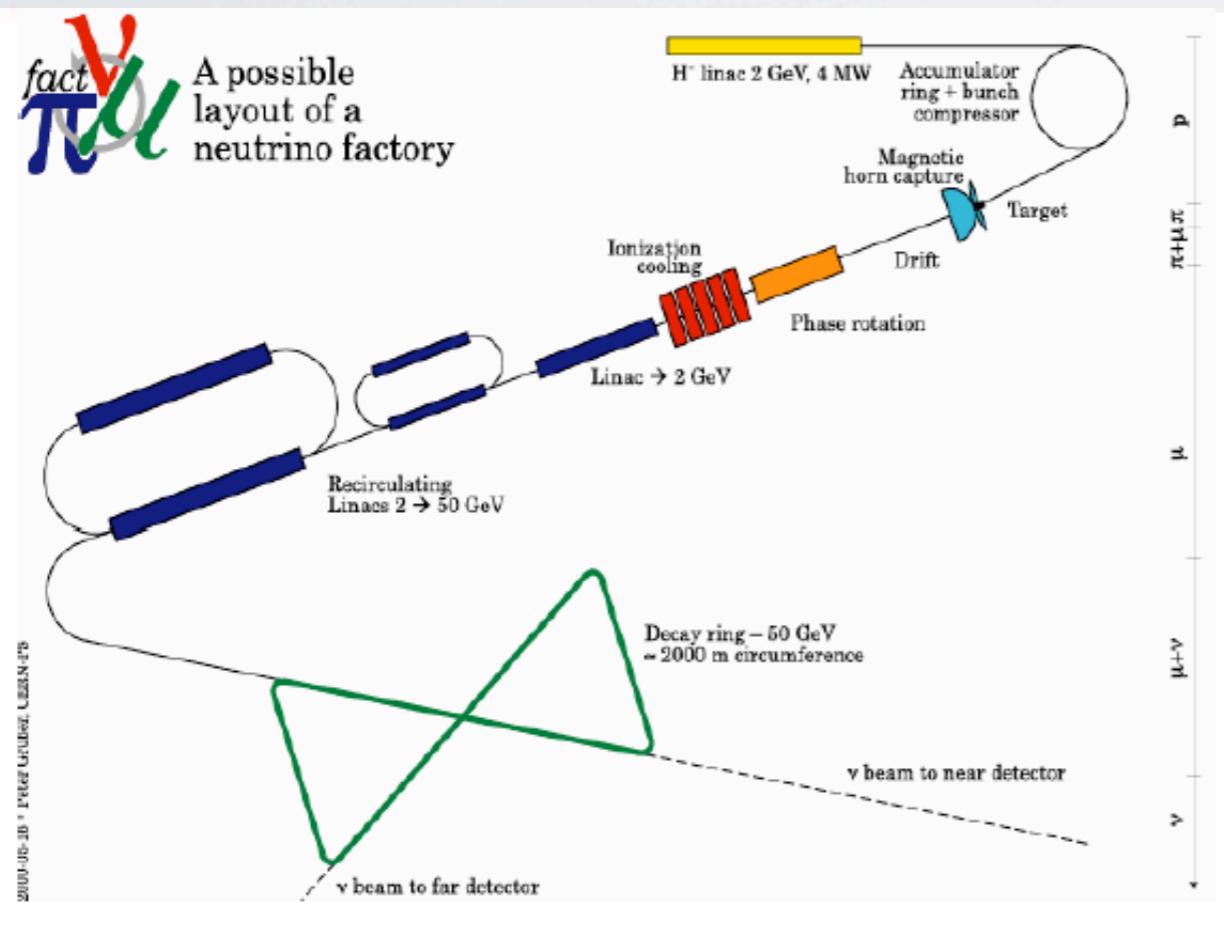


PHYSICS OF THE NEUTRINO FACTORY (AND FRIENDS)



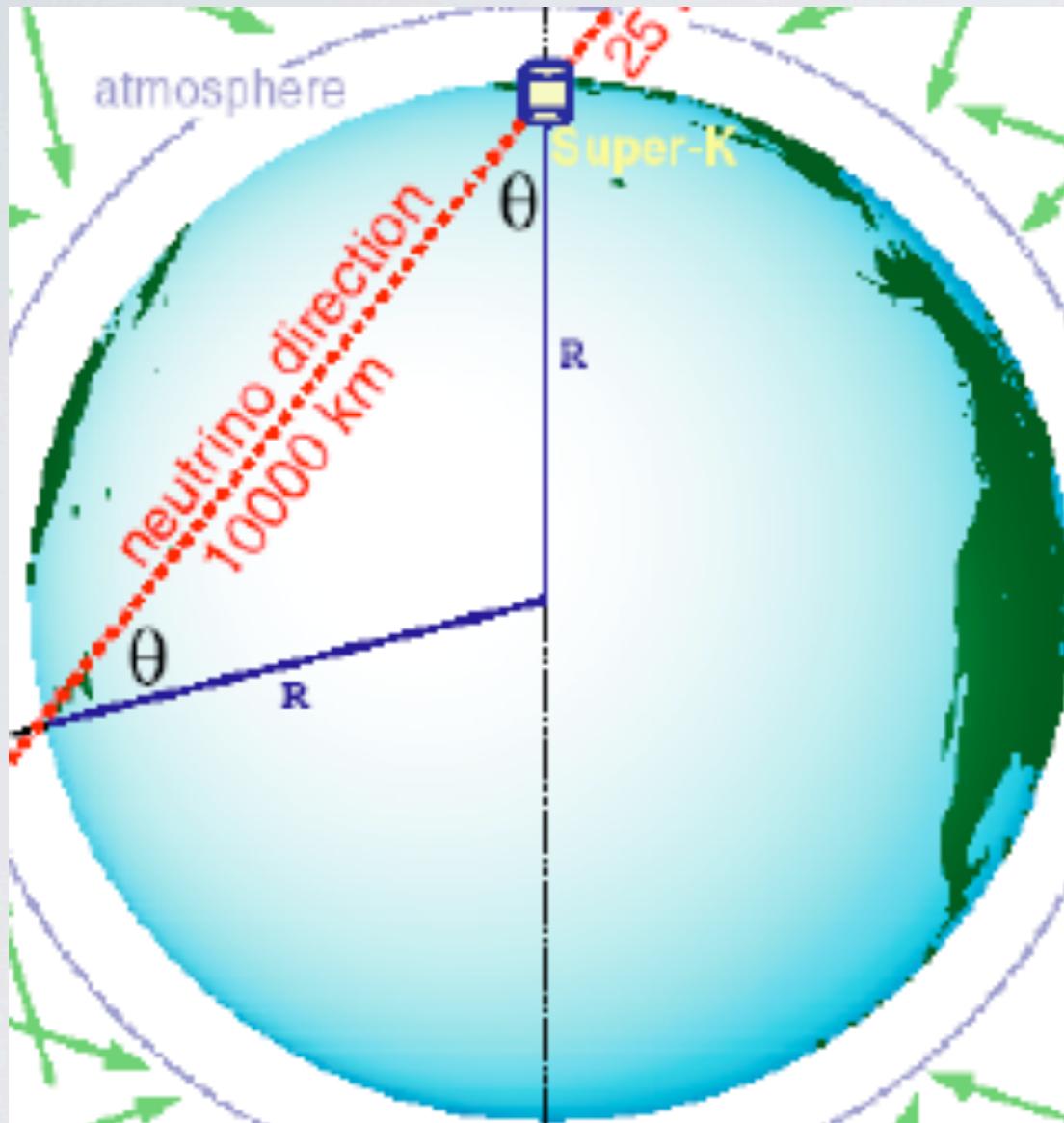
J.J. Gómez Cadenas
IFIC (CSIC-UV)

Lecture II

LECTURE II

- Matter matters
- Degenerate physics
- Design your experiment

TRAVEL IN MATTER

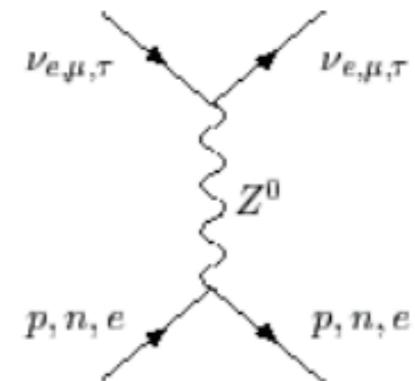
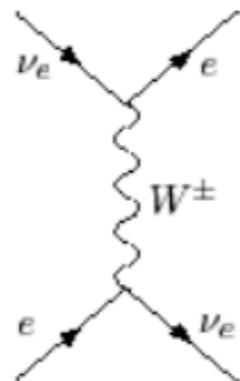


- In a NuF, rates grow with muon energy (flux & cross sections increase with E)
- To work at the oscillation peak one needs long baselines (~ 5000 km at 10 GeV)
- This implies that the neutrino beam travels through Earth.
- But Earth is less transparent to ν_e than to ν_μ, ν_τ

THE MATTER PARAMETER A

ν_e, ν_μ, ν_τ interact with e, p and n of matter via NC.interactions (Z).

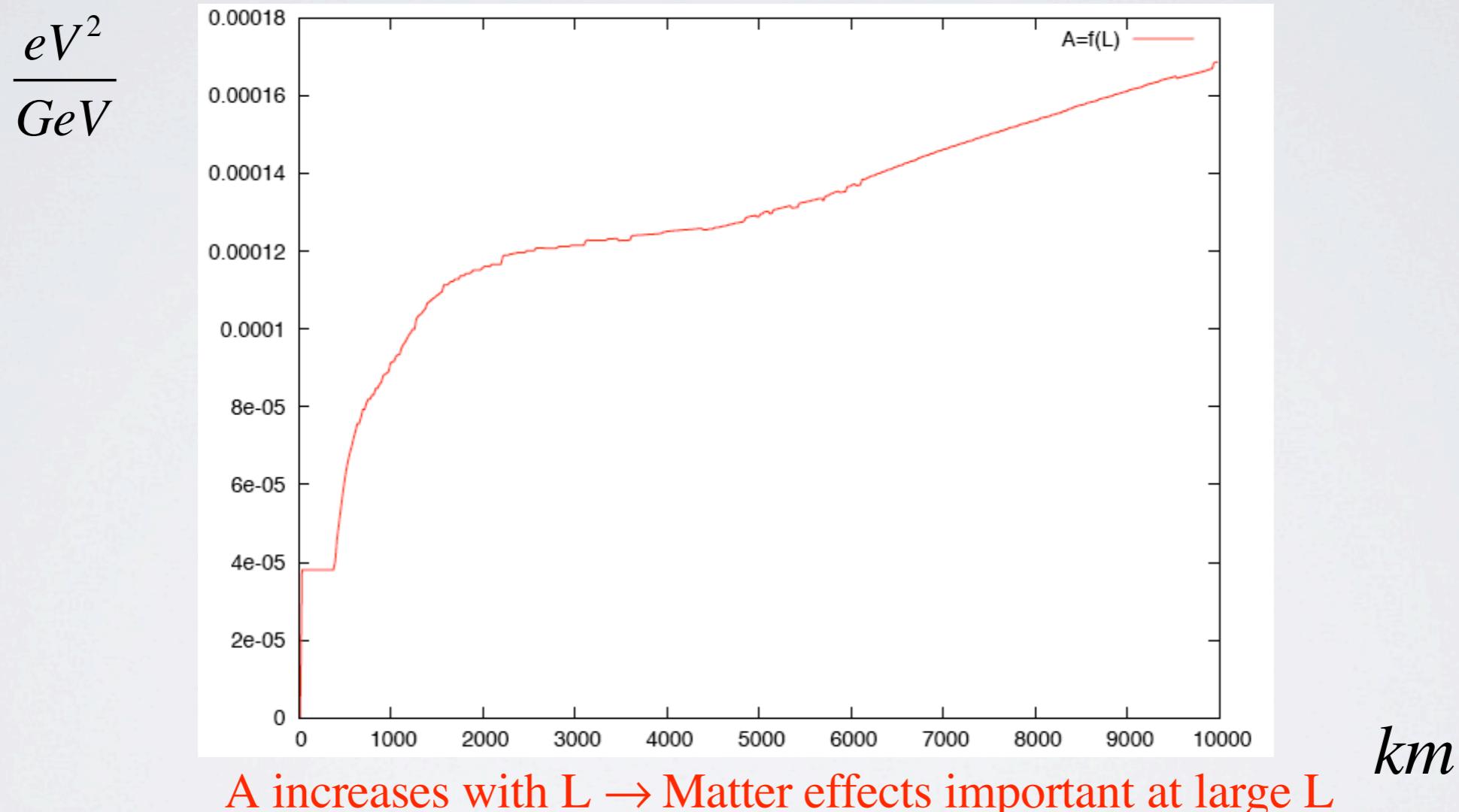
Only ν_e interact via (CC) with the electrons of the medium



- The fact that ν_e (both neutrinos and antineutrinos) have charged current elastic scattering interactions on the Earth electrons introduce effective “masses” for the electron neutrinos $m = \pm 2EA$, where A is the matter parameter

MATTER IMPORTANT AT LARGE L

$A = \sqrt{2}G_F n_e \rightarrow n_e$ is electron number density



$$P_{atm} = \sin^2 \theta_{23} \sin^2 2\theta_{13} \sin^2 \left(\frac{1.267 \Delta m_{atm}^2 L}{E} \right) \rightarrow s_{23}^2 \sin^2 2\theta_{13} \sin^2 \left(\frac{\Delta_{23} L}{2} \right), \quad \Delta_{23} = \frac{2.534 \Delta m_{atm}^2}{E}$$

$$P_{sun} = \cos^2 \theta_{23} \sin^2 2\theta_{12} \sin^2 \left(\frac{1.267 \Delta m_{sol}^2 L}{E} \right) \rightarrow c_{23}^2 \sin^2 2\theta_{12} \sin^2 \left(\frac{\Delta_{12} L}{2} \right), \quad \Delta_{12} = \frac{2.534 \Delta m_{sol}^2}{E}$$

$$P_{int} = J \cos \left(\pm \delta - \frac{1.267 \Delta m_{atm}^2 L}{E} \right) \left(\frac{1.267 \Delta m_{sol}^2 L}{E} \right) \sin \left(\frac{1.267 \Delta m_{atm}^2 L}{E} \right) \rightarrow J \left(\frac{\Delta_{12} L}{2} \right) \sin \left(\frac{\Delta_{23} L}{2} \right) \cos \left(\pm \delta - \frac{\Delta_{23} L}{2} \right)$$

Matter $\rightarrow B_{\mp} = |A \mp \Delta_{23}|$

$A \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow B_{\mp} = \Delta_{23}$

$A \geq \Delta_{23} \Rightarrow B_{\mp}$ is different for ν and $\bar{\nu}$: "Fake CP violation effect"

Matter effects can be described by the following (golden) formula:

$A \rightarrow \Delta_{12}$: Effective neutrino mass shorten solar oscillation

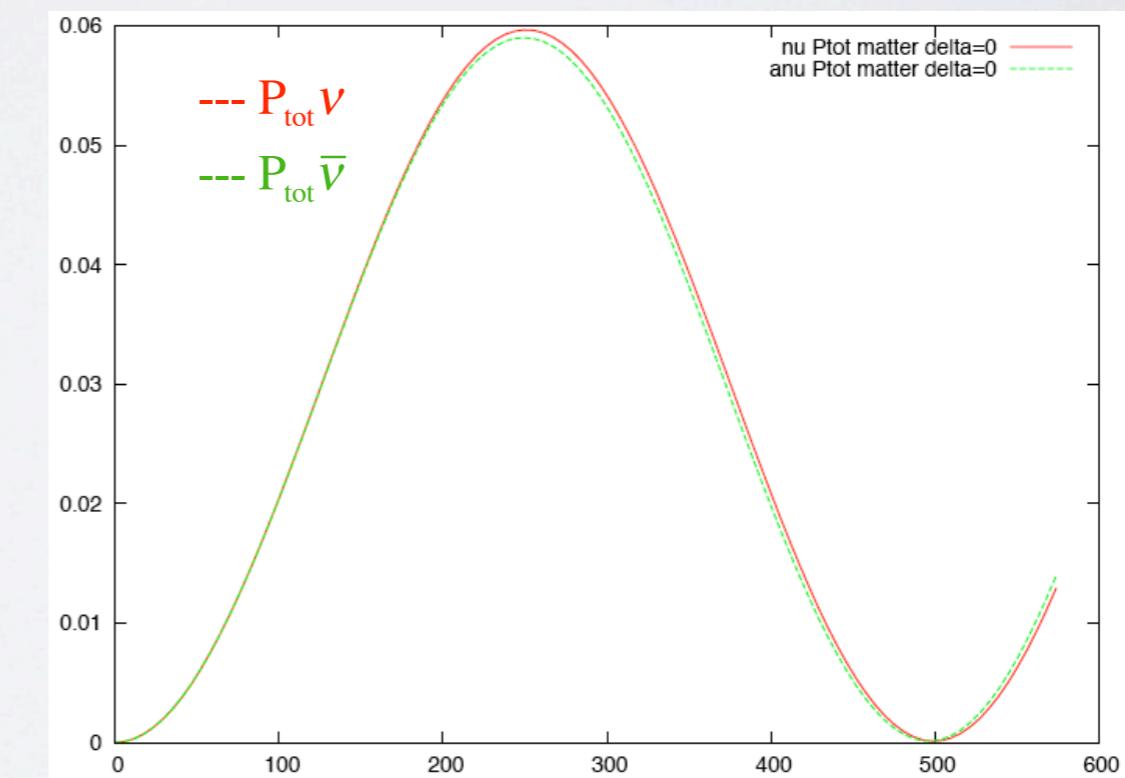
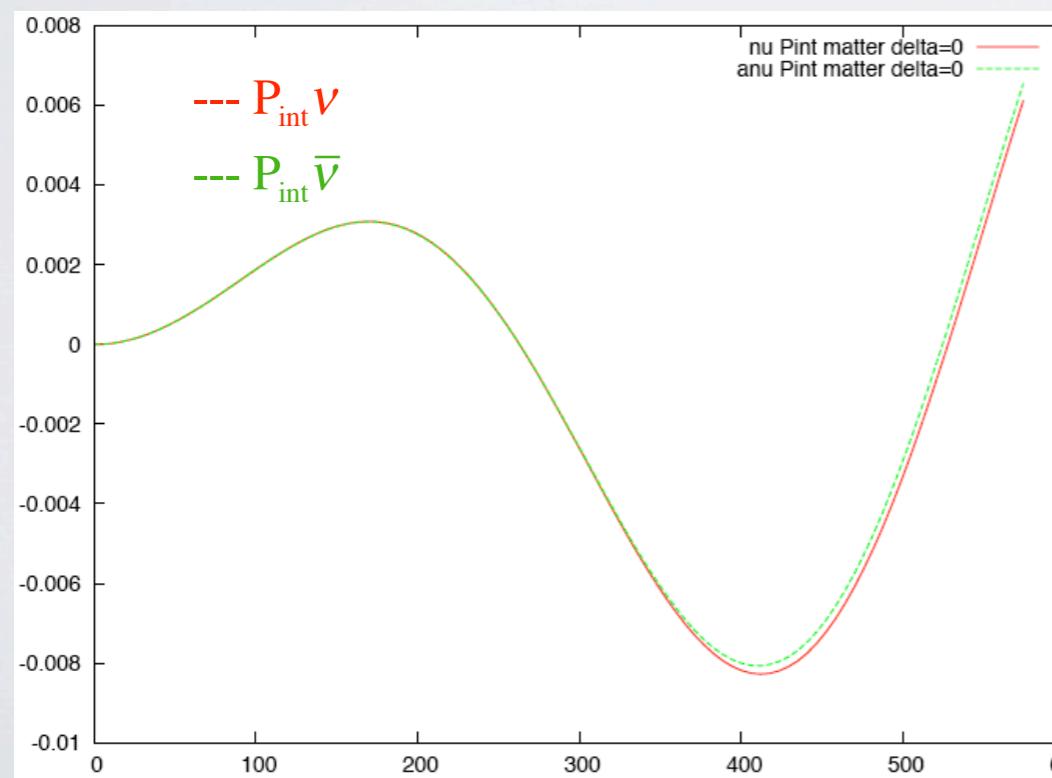
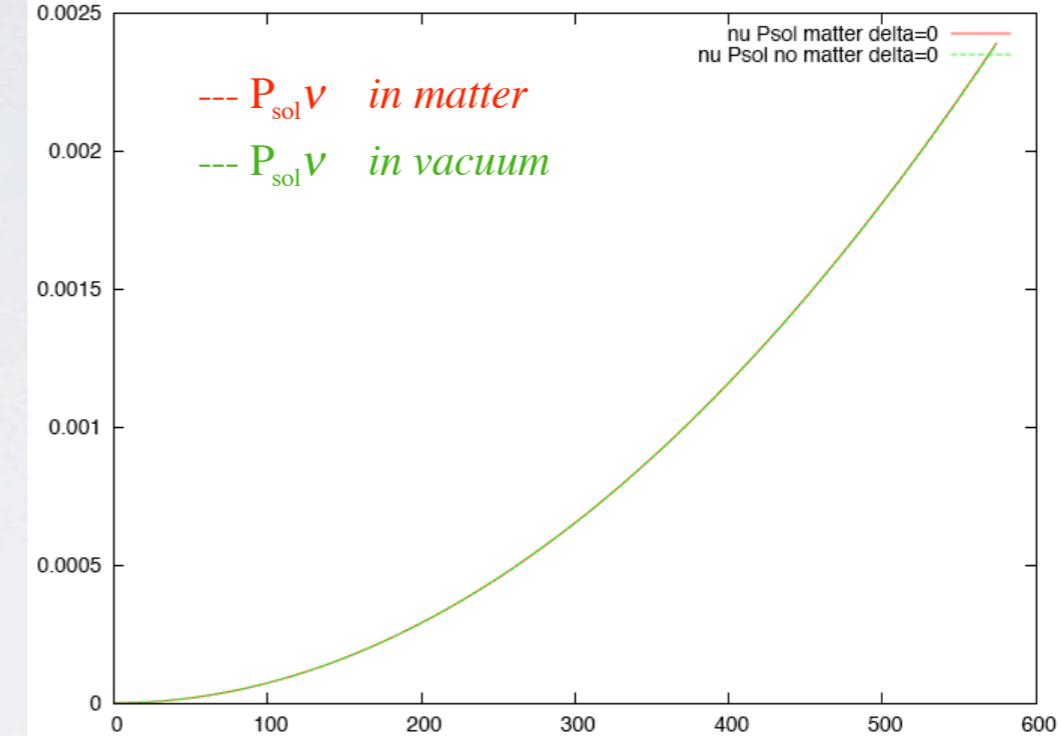
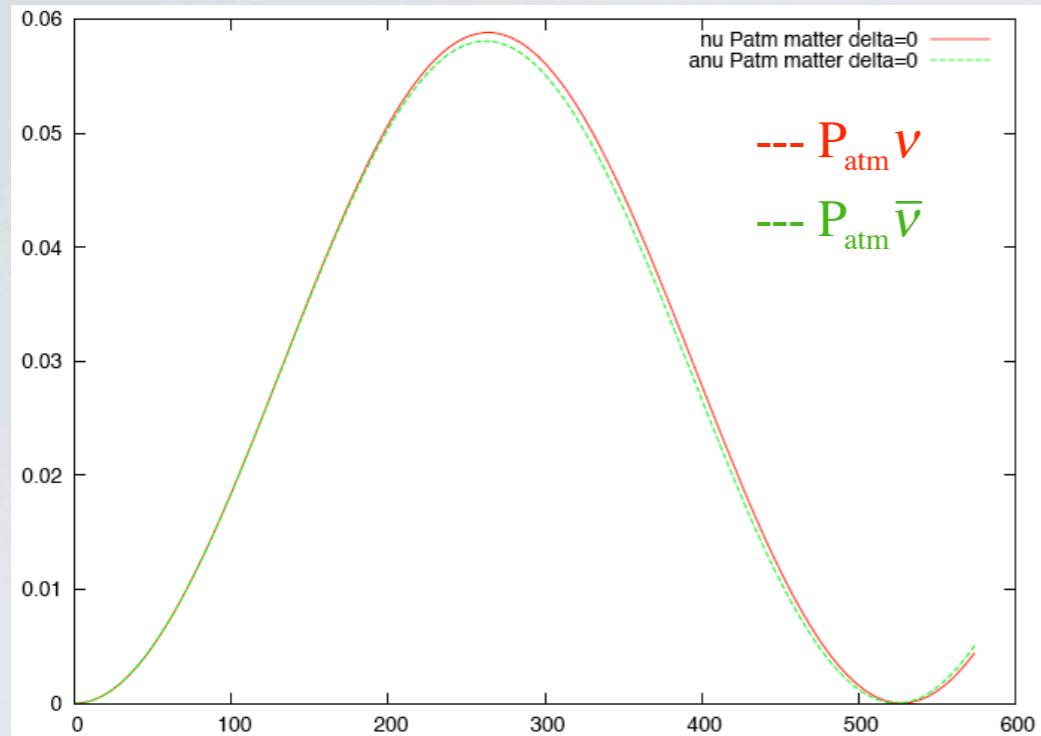
$B_{\mp} \rightarrow \Delta_{23}$: Matter distinguishes between ν and $\bar{\nu}$

$$P_{atm} = s_{23}^2 \sin^2 2\theta_{13} \left(\frac{\Delta_{23}}{B_{\mp}} \right)^2 \sin^2 \left(\frac{B_{\mp} L}{2} \right) \rightarrow P_{atm} \text{ is now different for } \nu \text{ and } \bar{\nu}$$

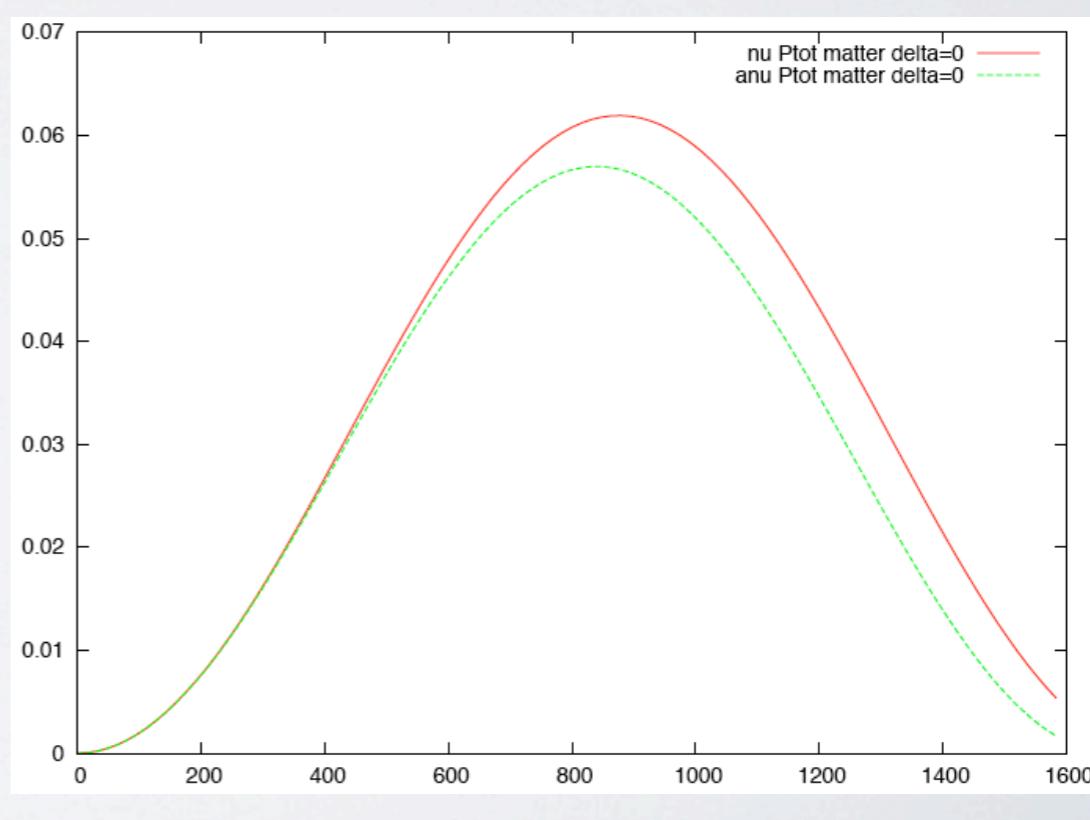
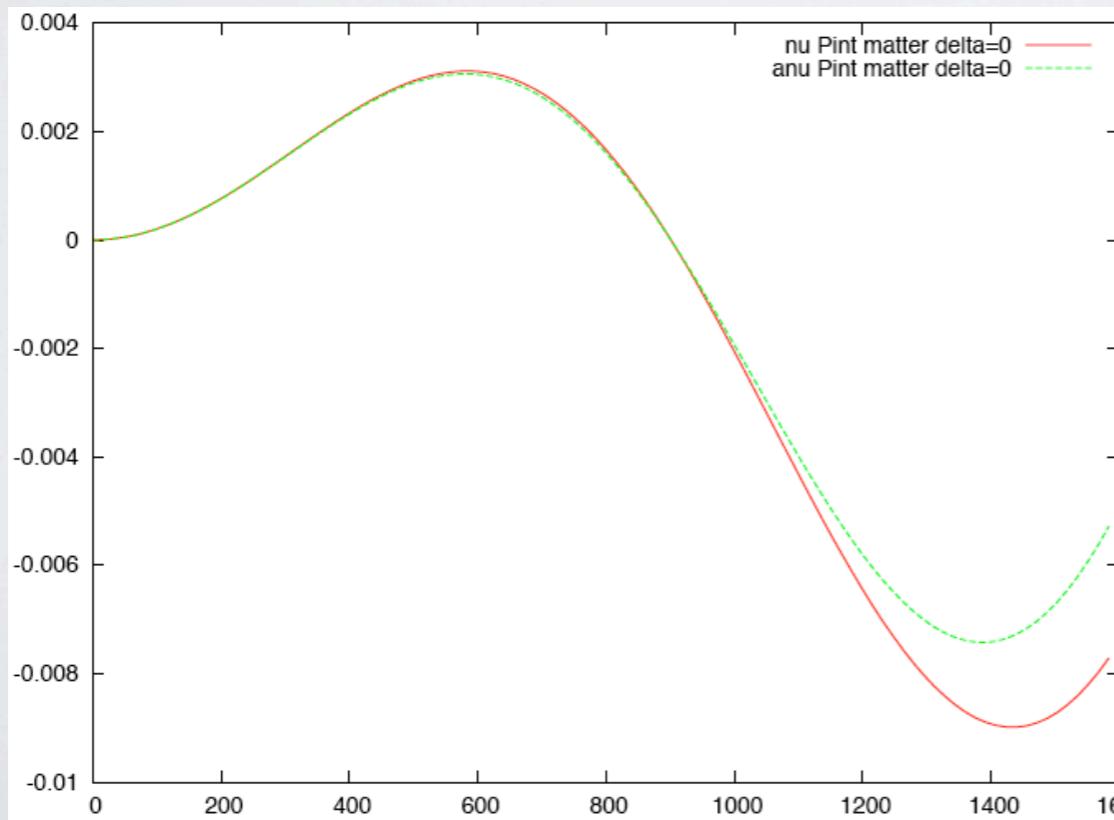
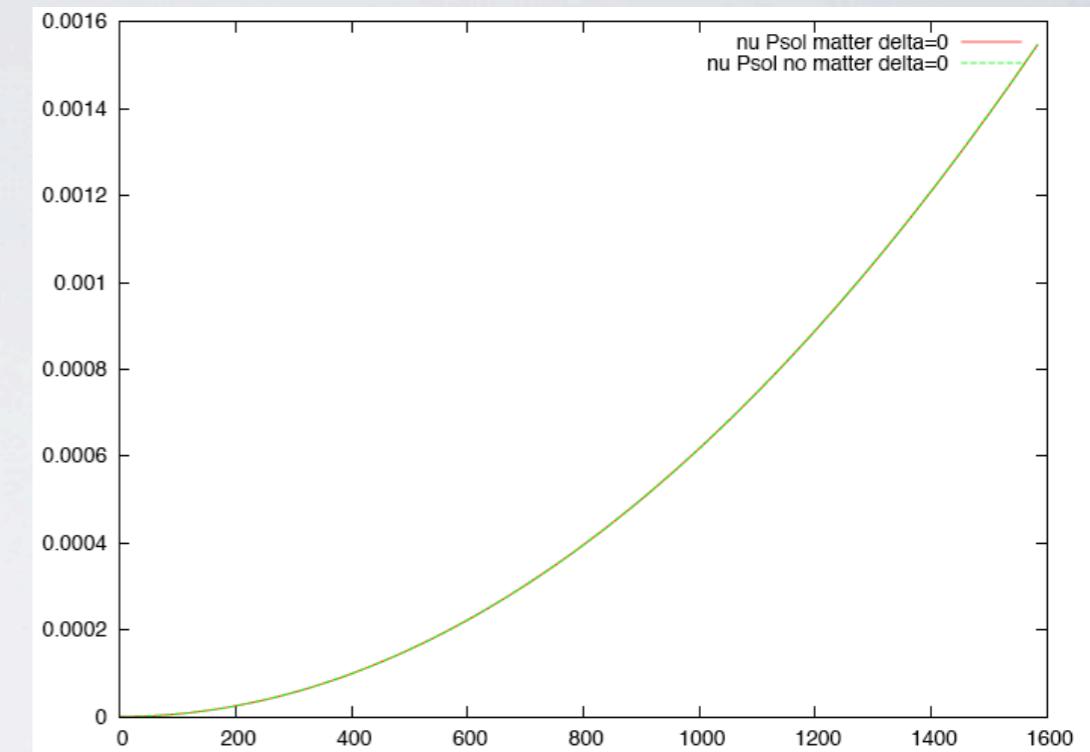
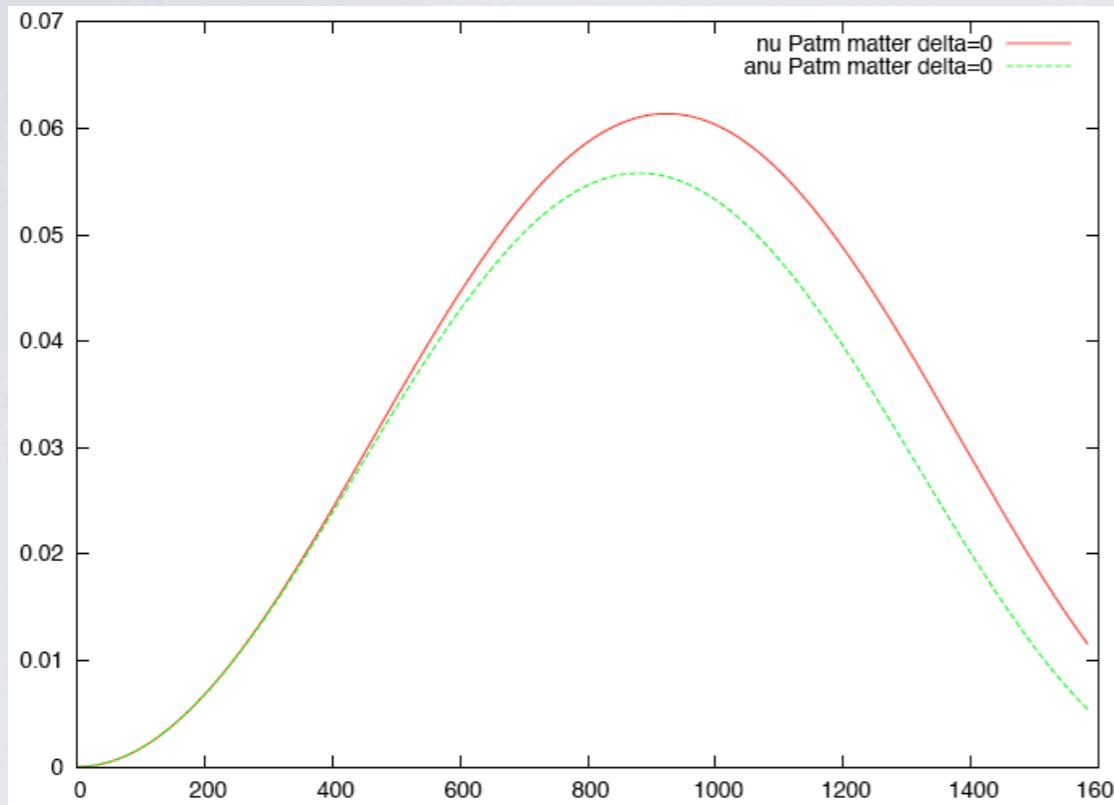
$$P_{sun} = c_{23}^2 \sin^2 2\theta_{12} \left(\frac{\Delta_{12}}{A} \right)^2 \sin^2 \left(\frac{AL}{2} \right) \rightarrow P_{sol} \text{ amplitude controlled by } A \text{ not by } \Delta_{12}$$

$$P_{int} = J \left(\frac{\Delta_{12}}{A} \right) \left(\frac{\Delta_{23}}{B_{\mp}} \right) \sin \left(\frac{AL}{2} \right) \sin \left(\frac{B_{\mp} L}{2} \right) \cos \left(\pm \delta - \frac{\Delta_{23} L}{2} \right) \rightarrow \text{Extra "fake" CP violation in } P_{int}$$

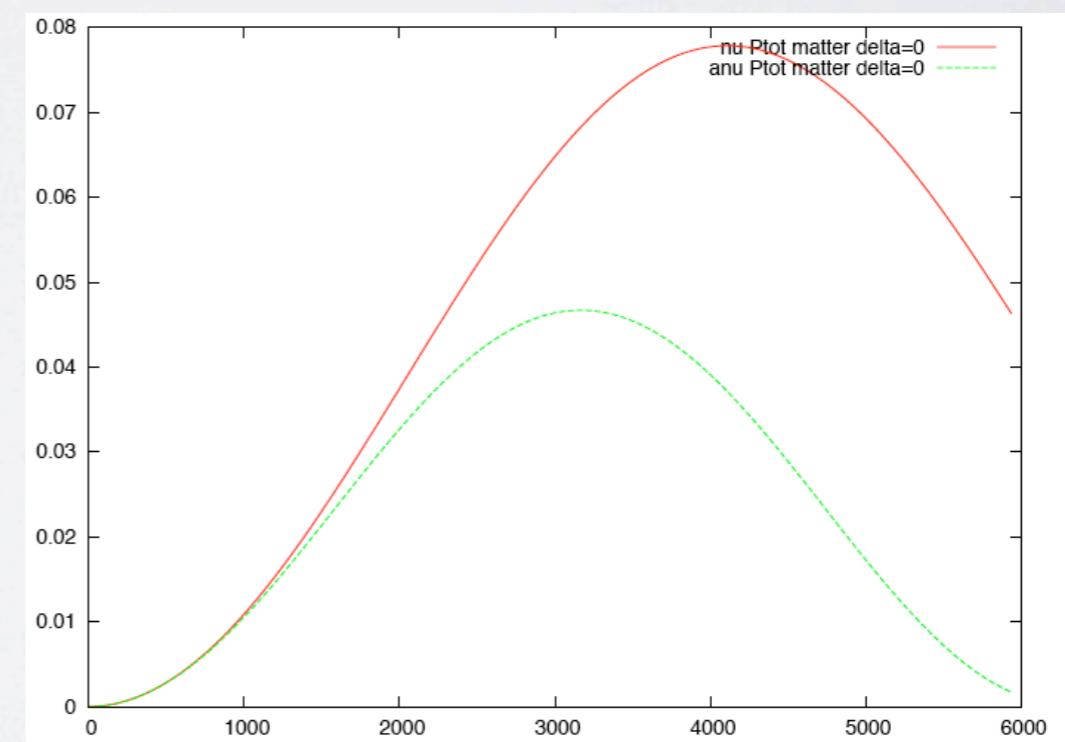
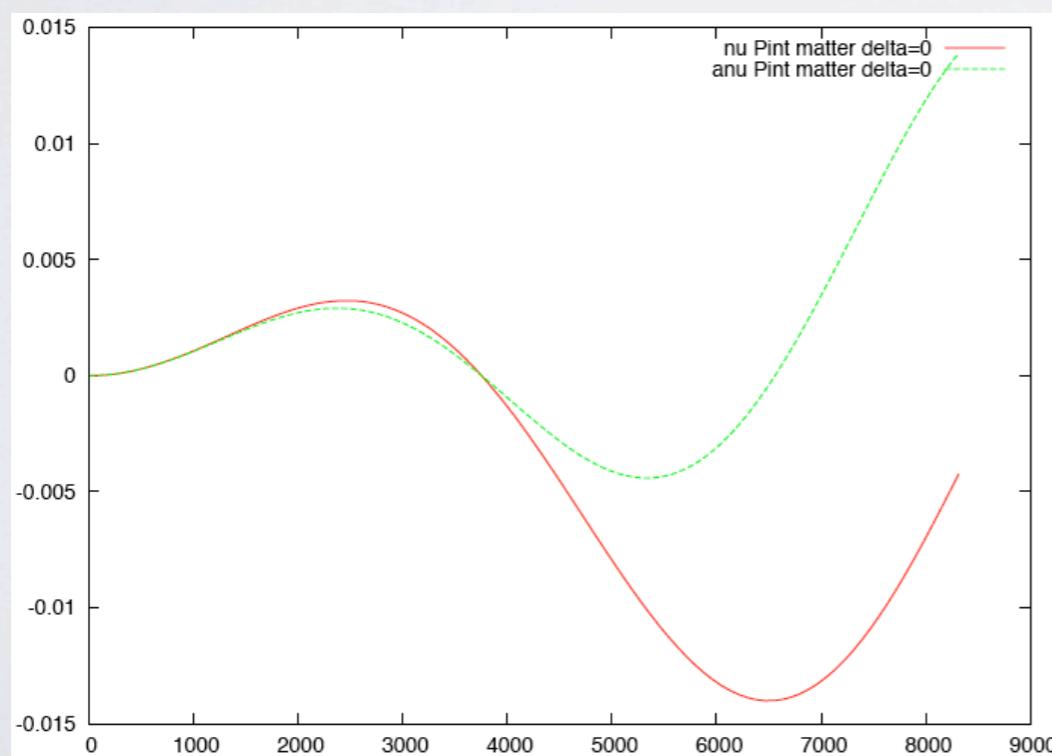
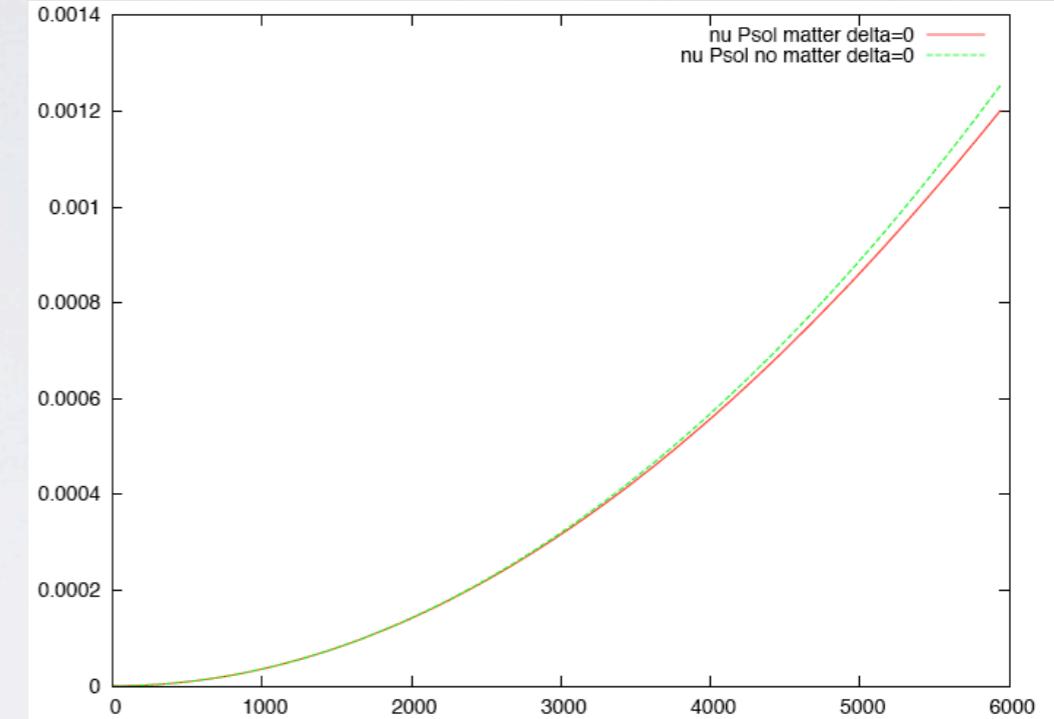
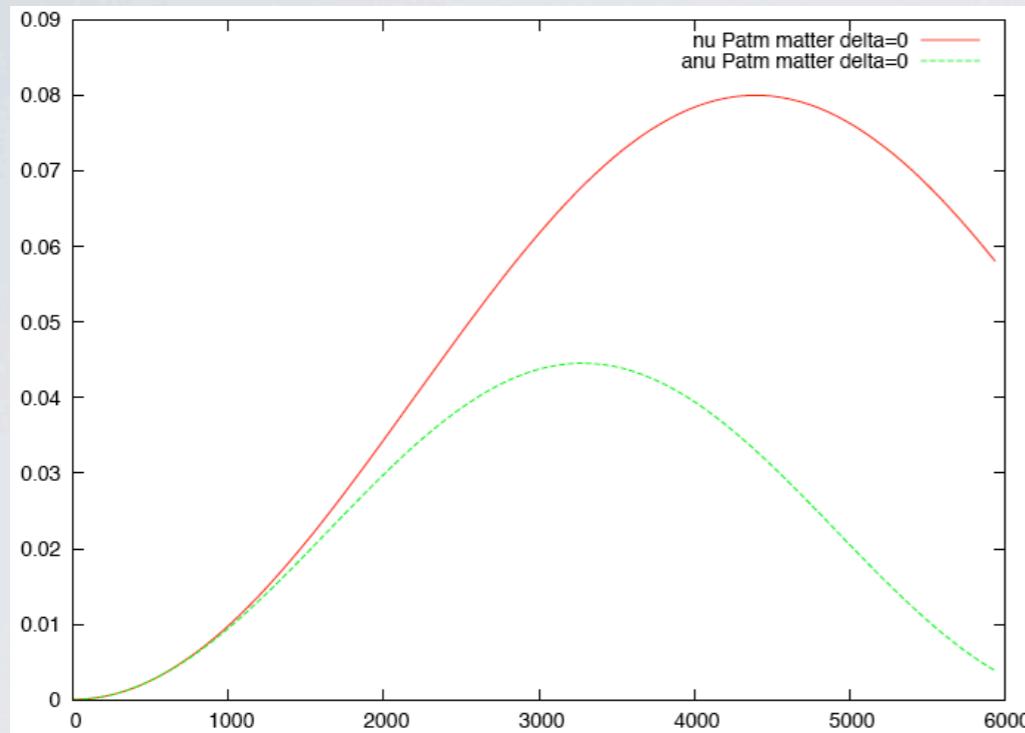
L=300 KM, NEGIGIBLE EFFECT



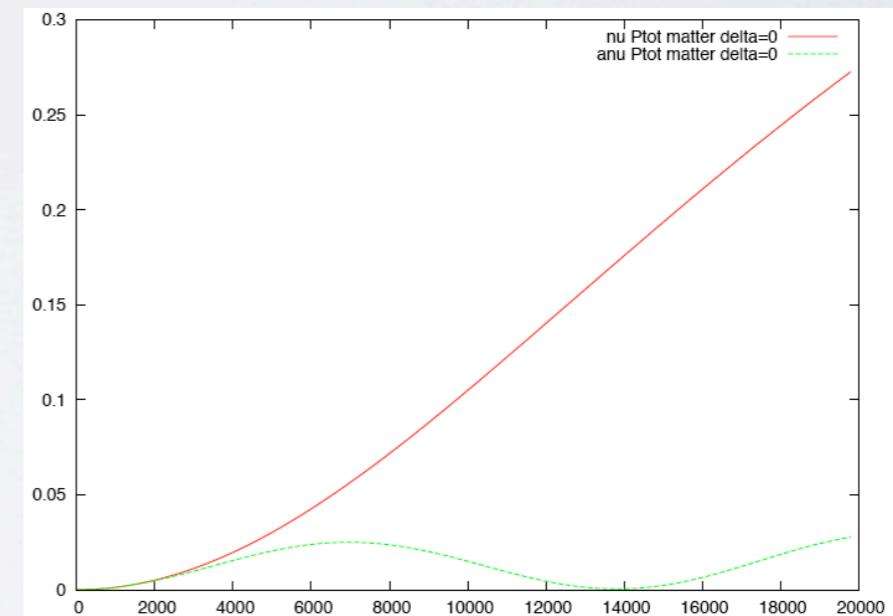
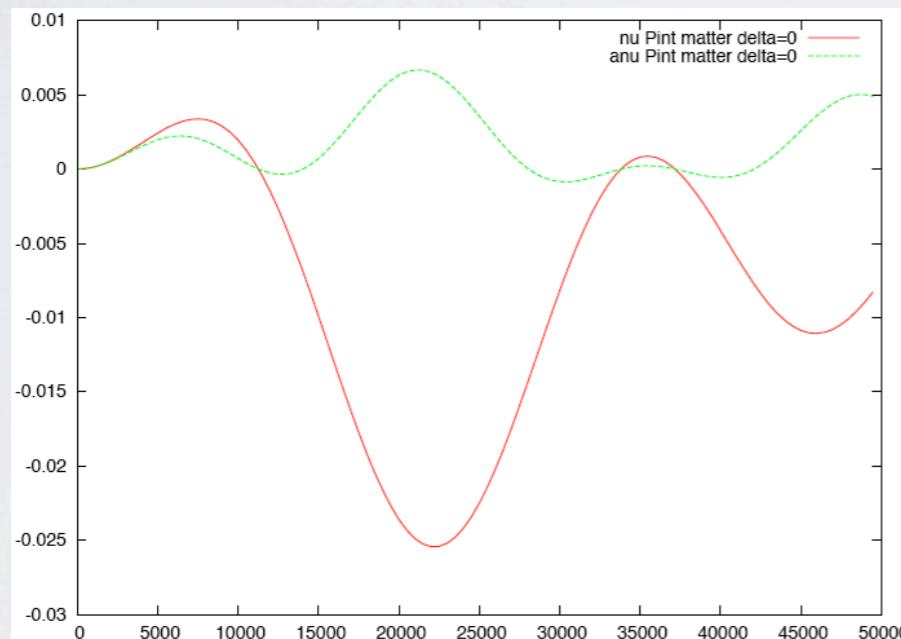
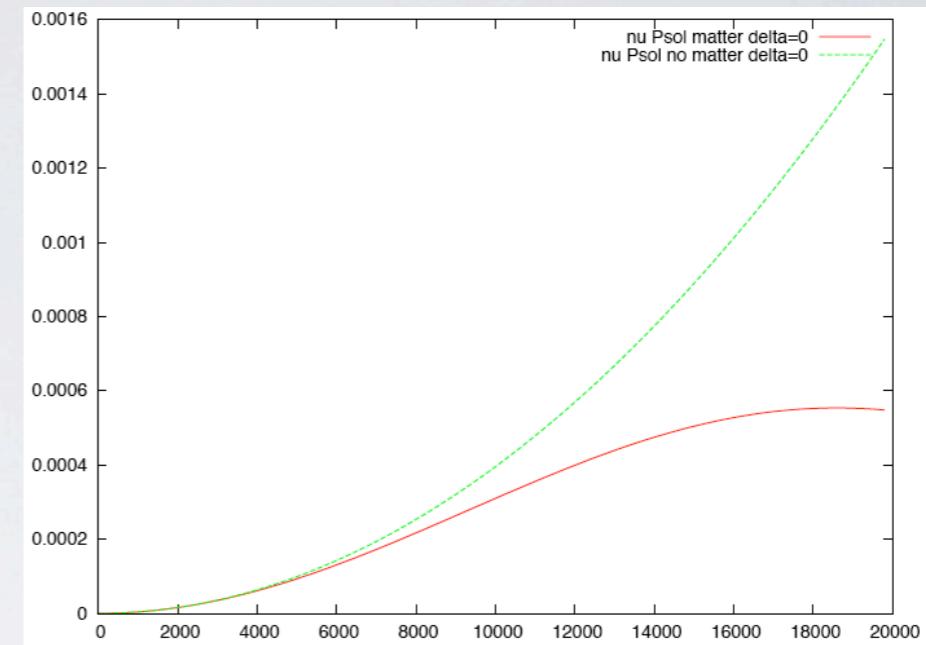
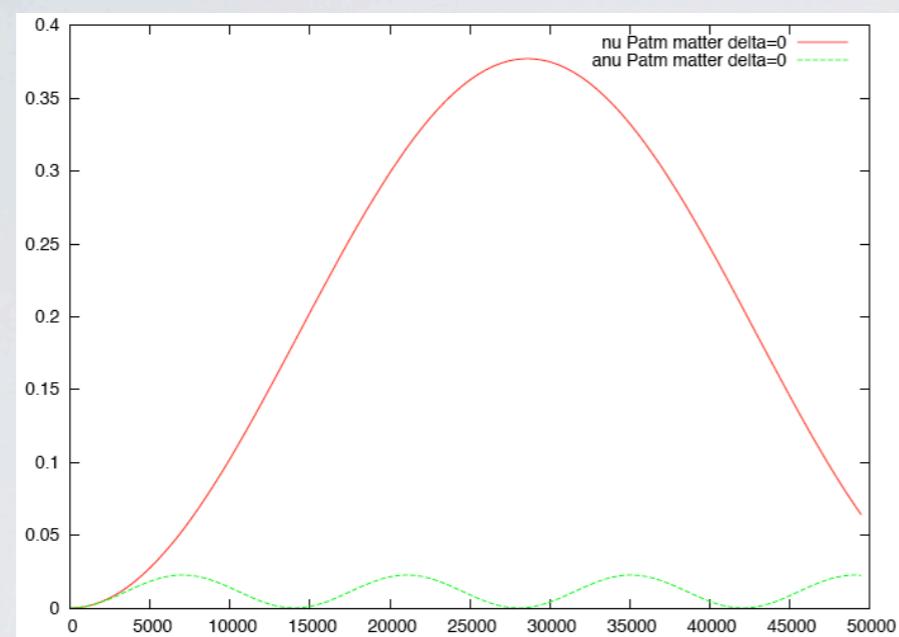
L=1000 KM, ATM TERM SEES EFFECT



L=3000 KM STRONG ATM EFFECT

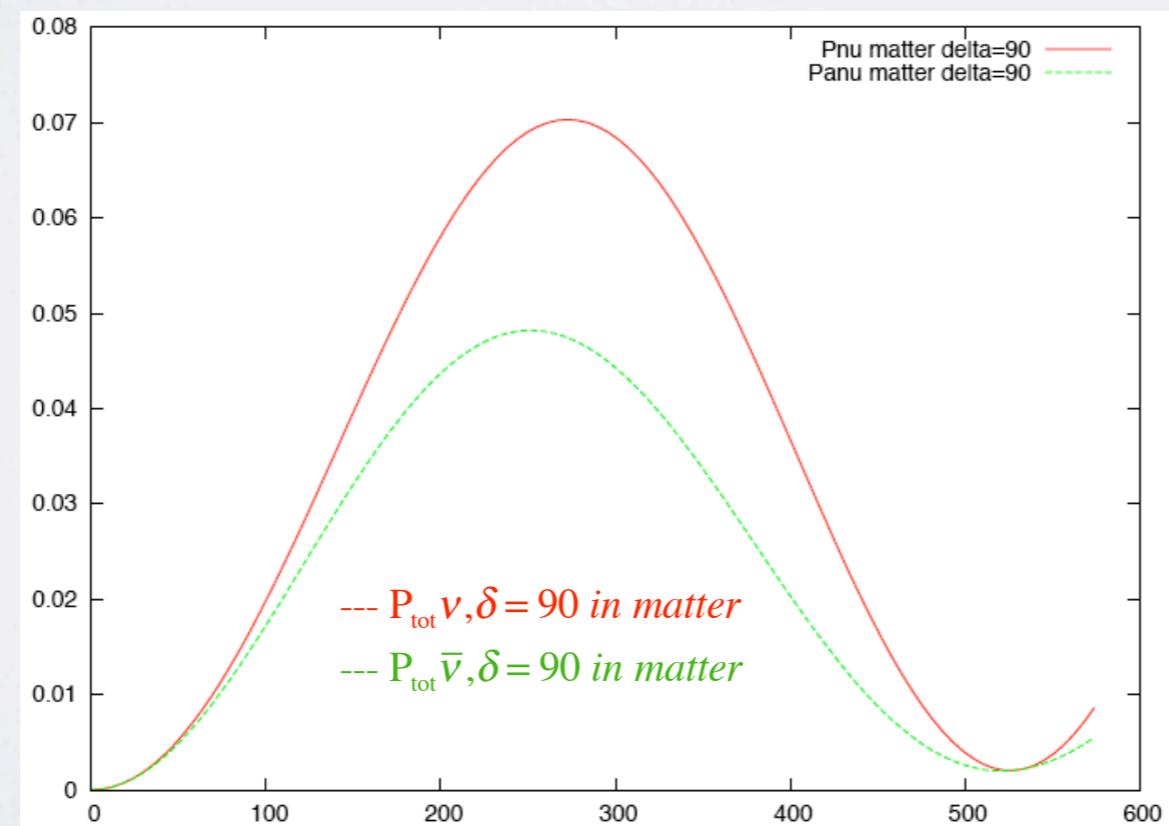
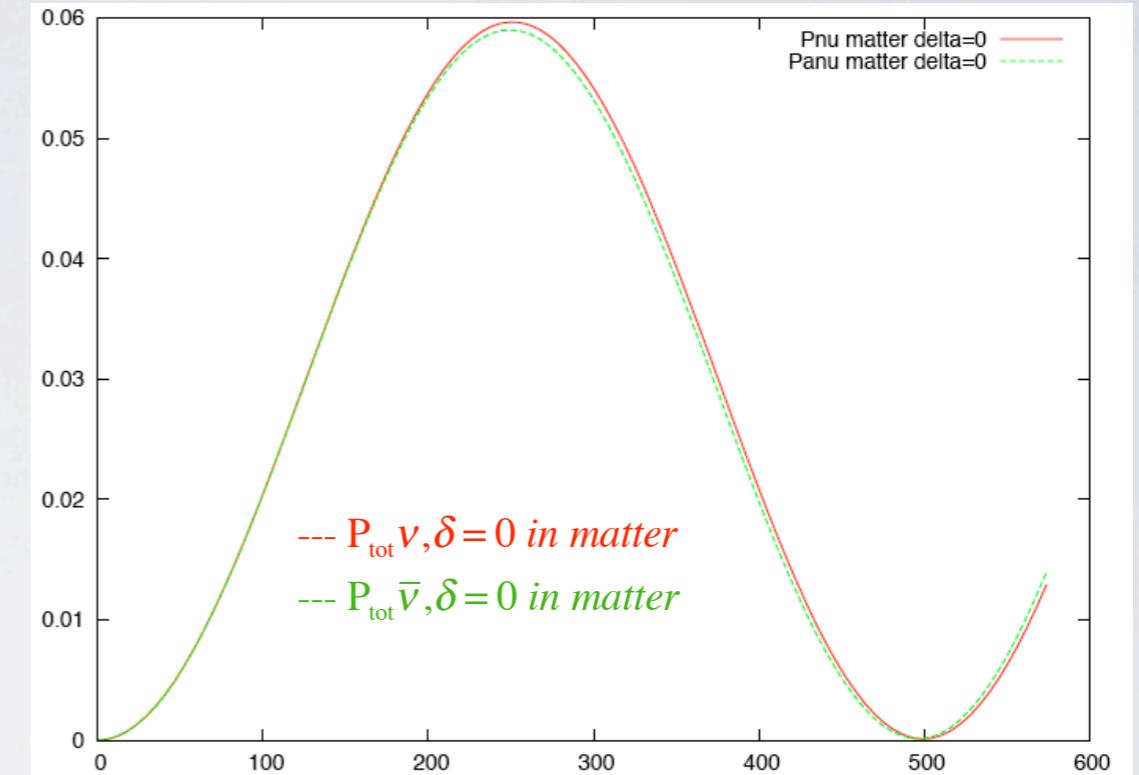
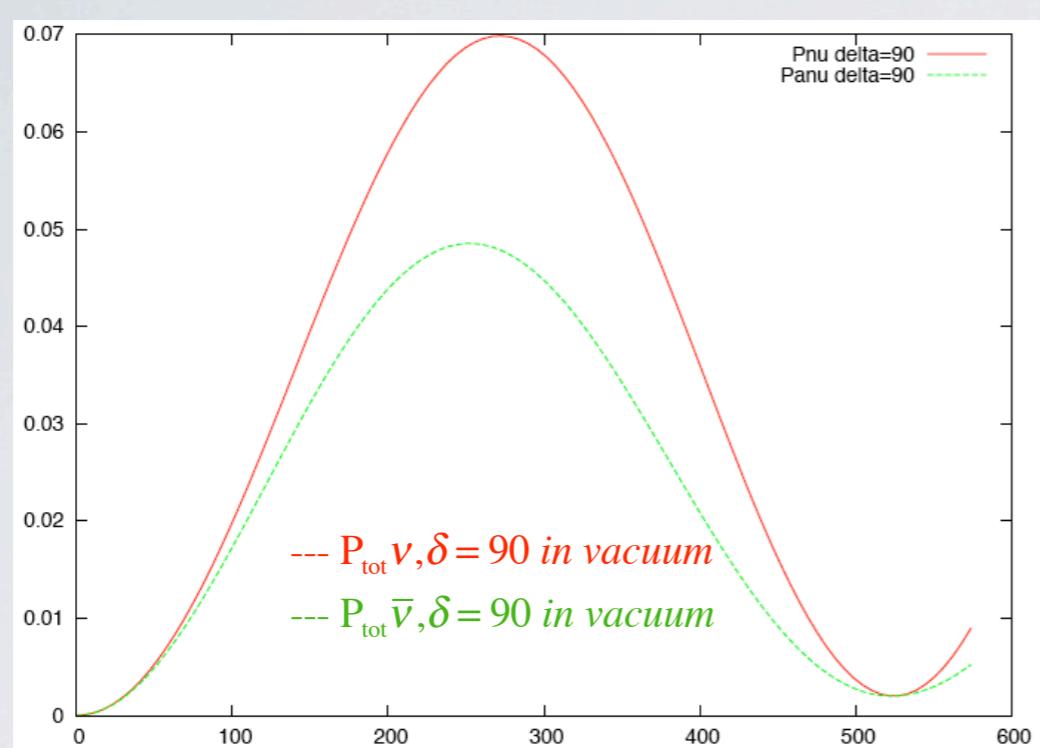


L=10,000 KM ALL IS MATTER

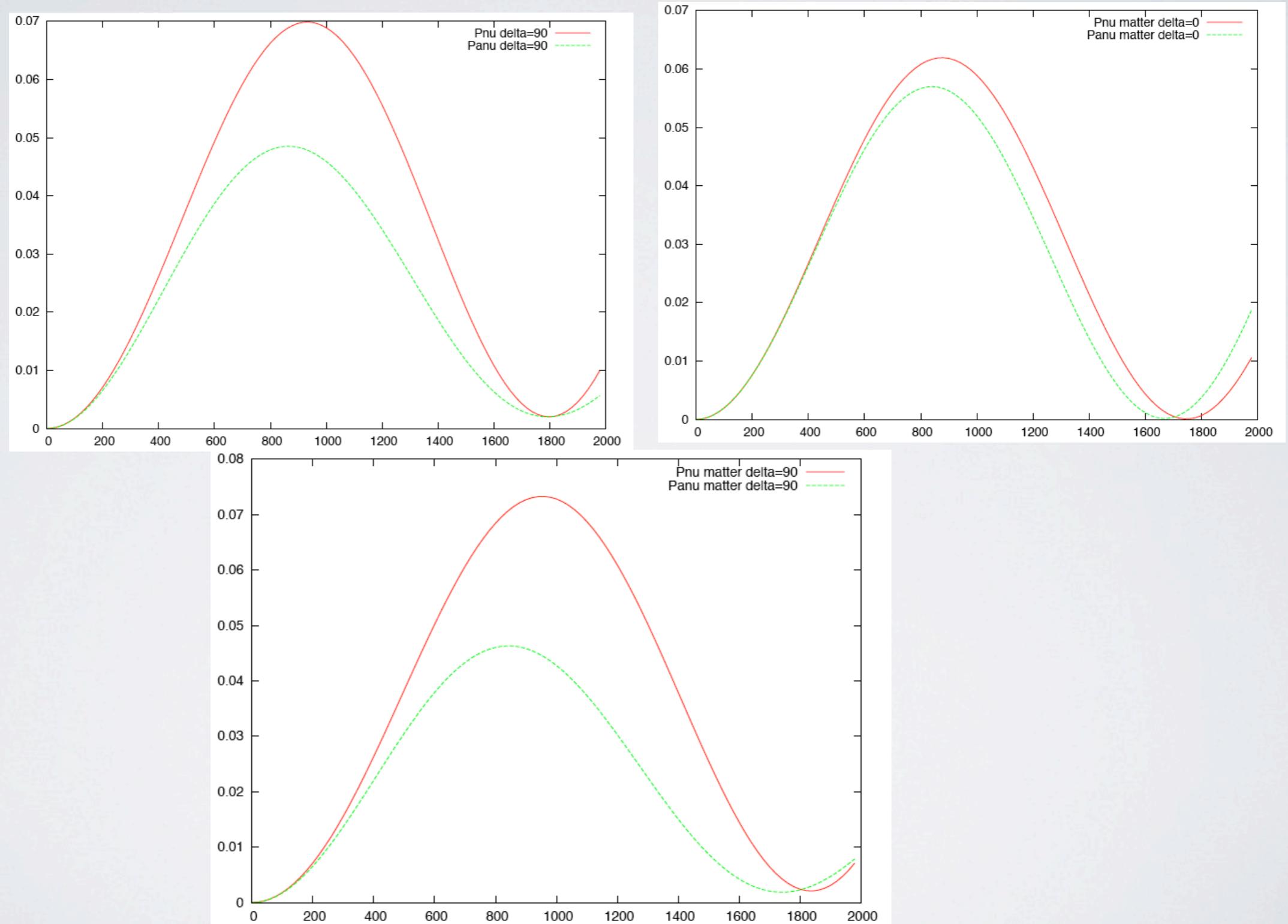


- At L=10000 Km (E=30GeV) matter effects are also important for solar term and will mask completely any oscillation effect

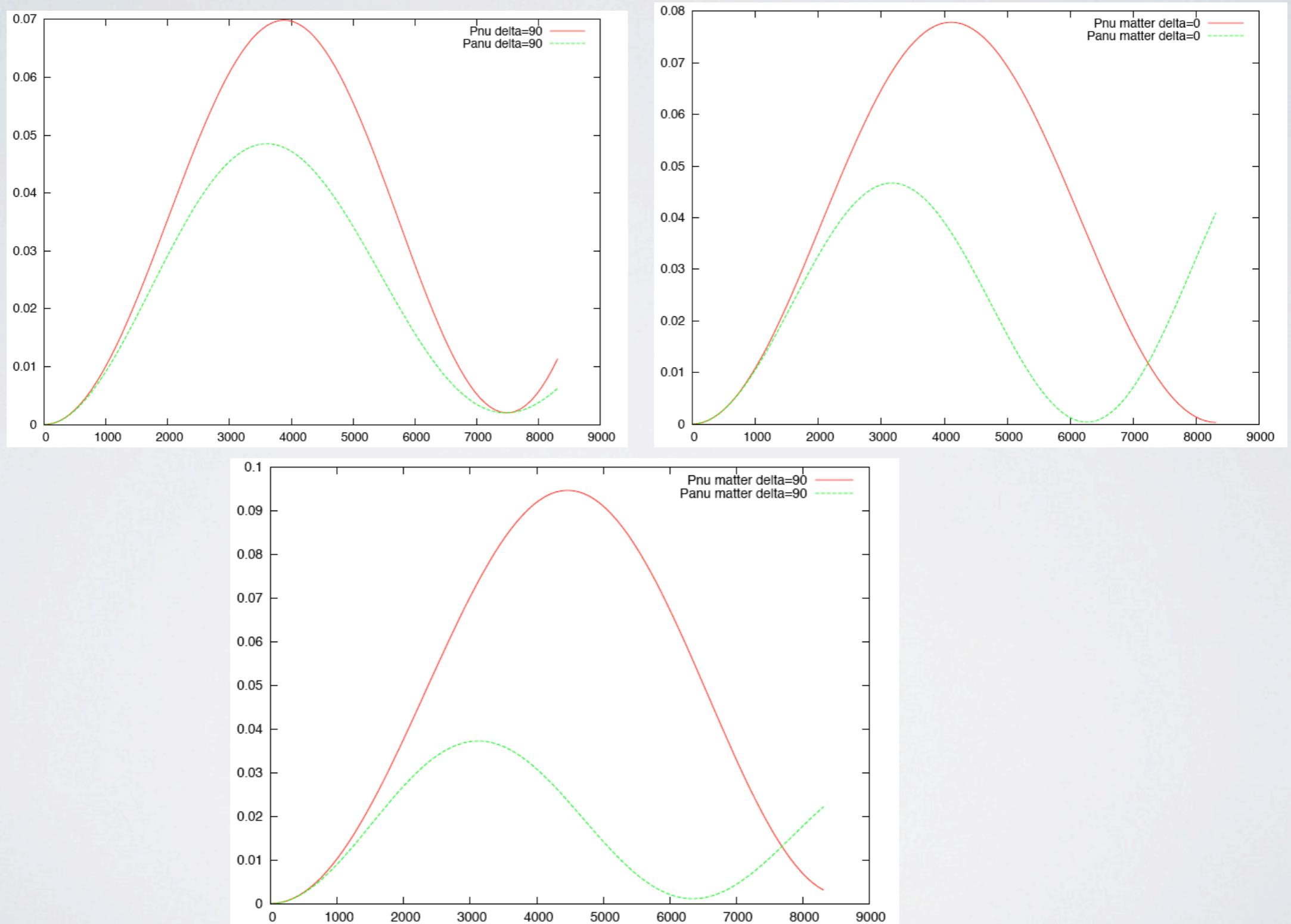
L=300 KM NO FAKE CP



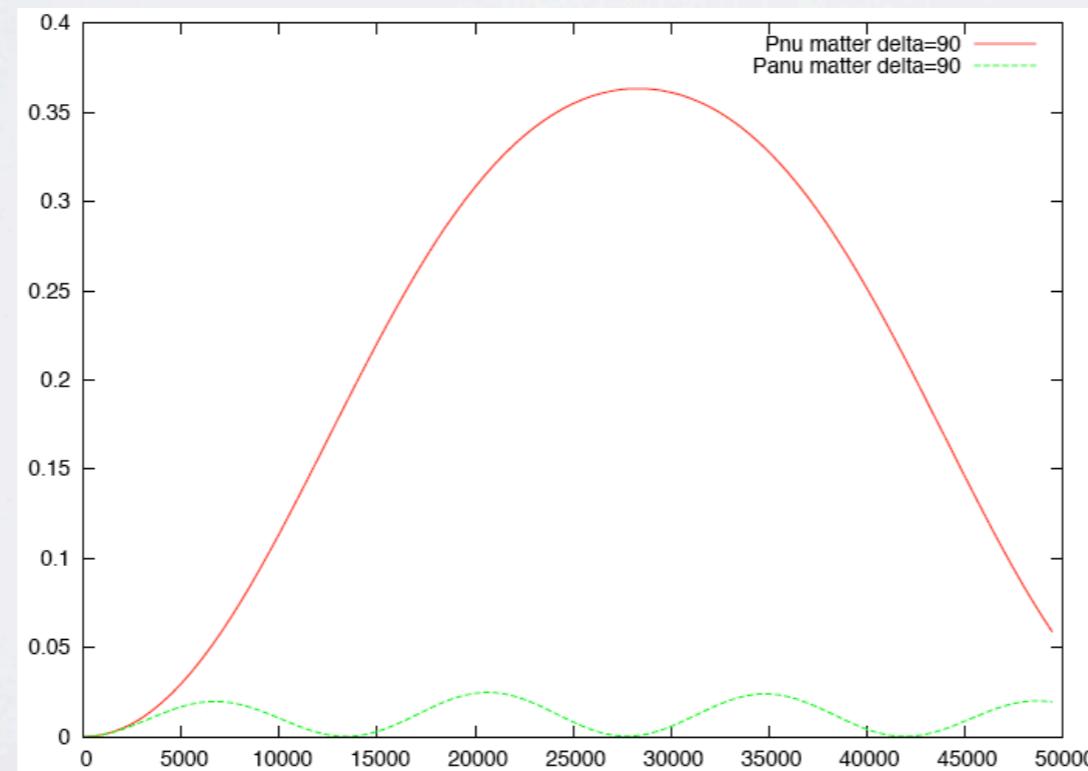
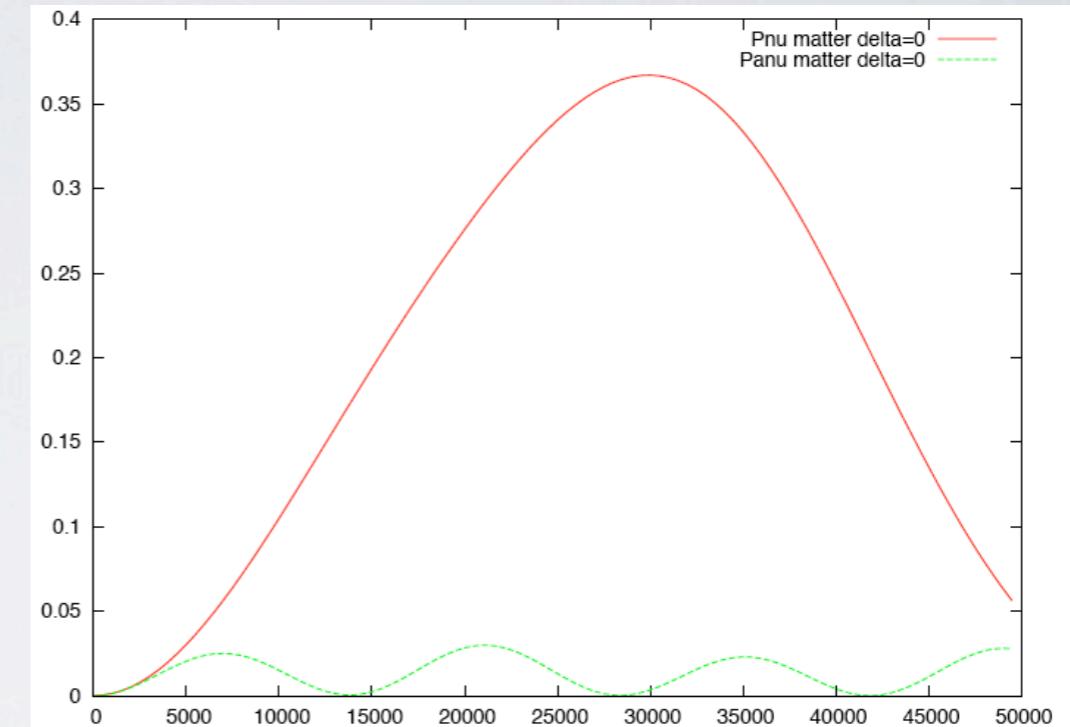
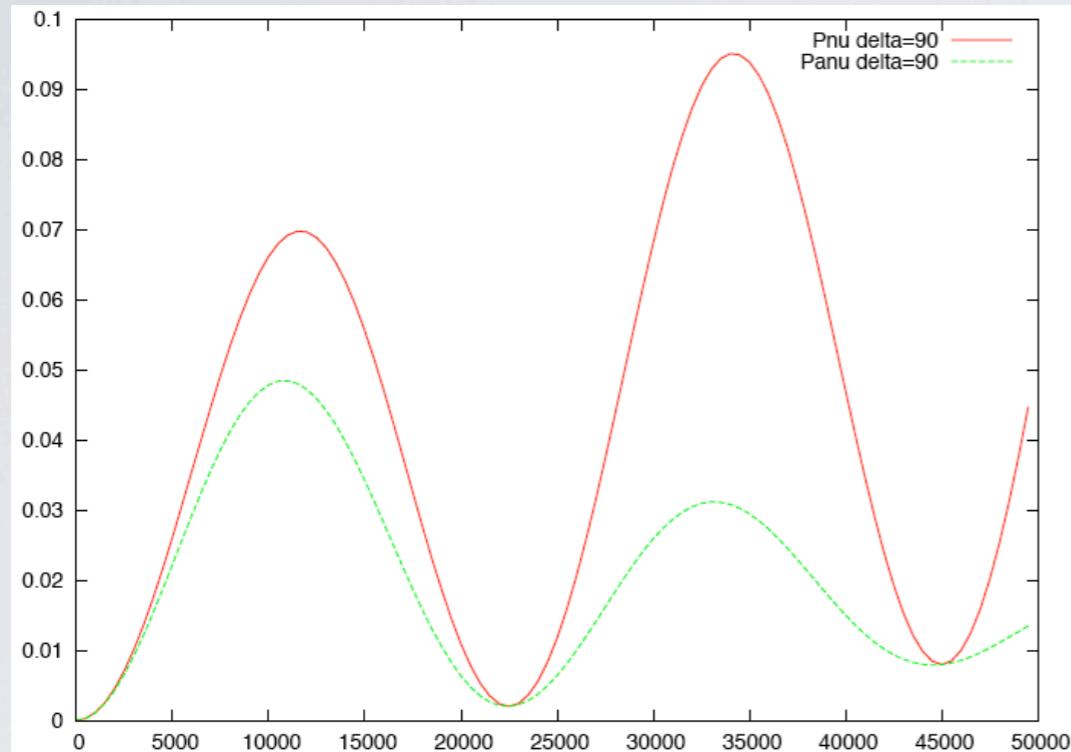
L=1000 KM, TRUE CP LARGER THAN MATTER CP



L=3500 KM, TRUE CP SAME ORDER THAN MATTER CP

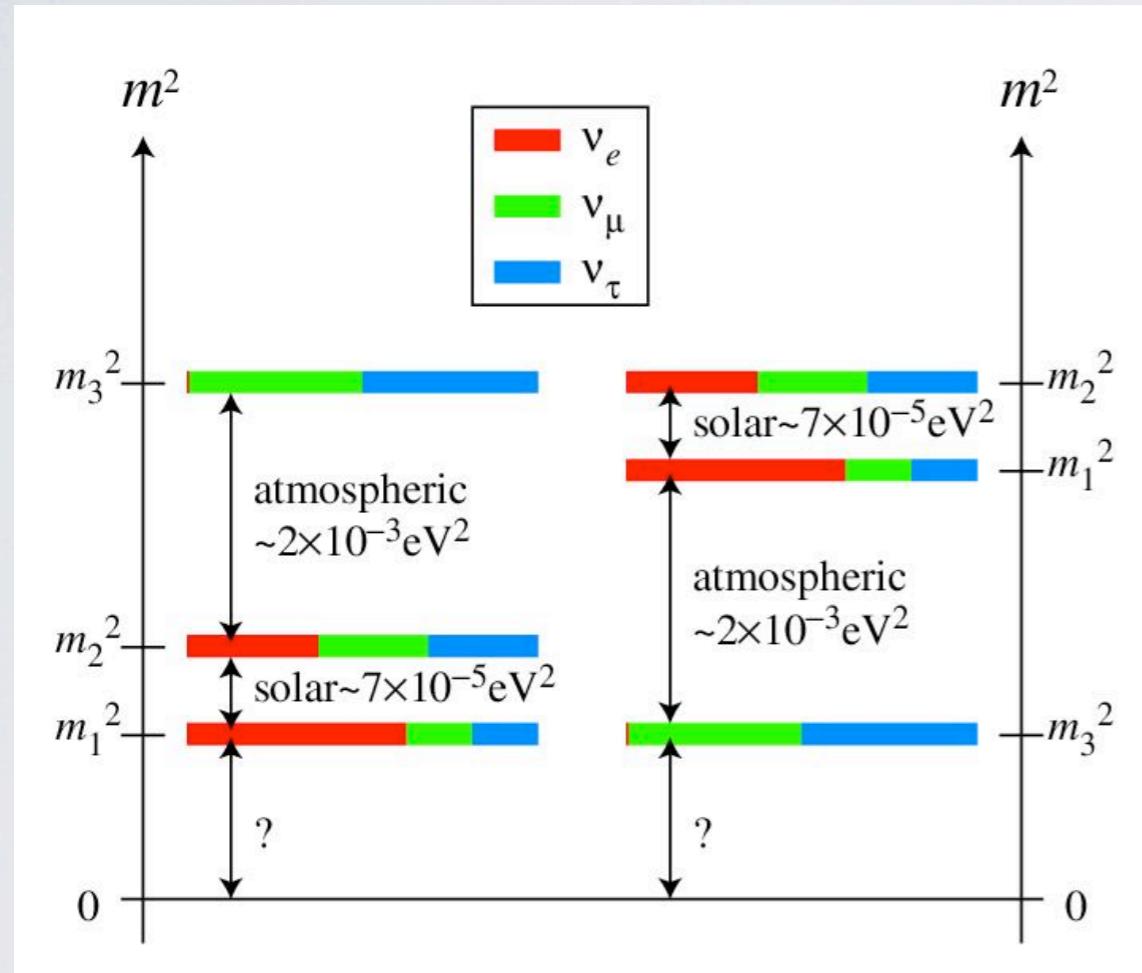


L=10,000 KM, TRUE CP MUCH SMALLER THAN MATTER CP



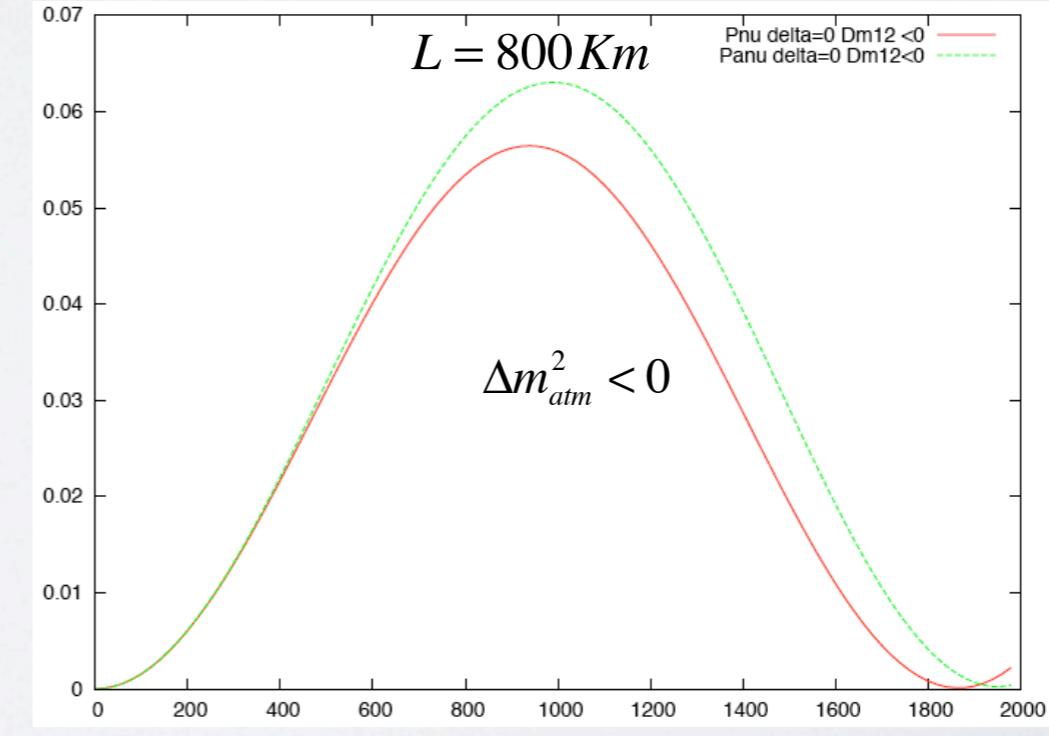
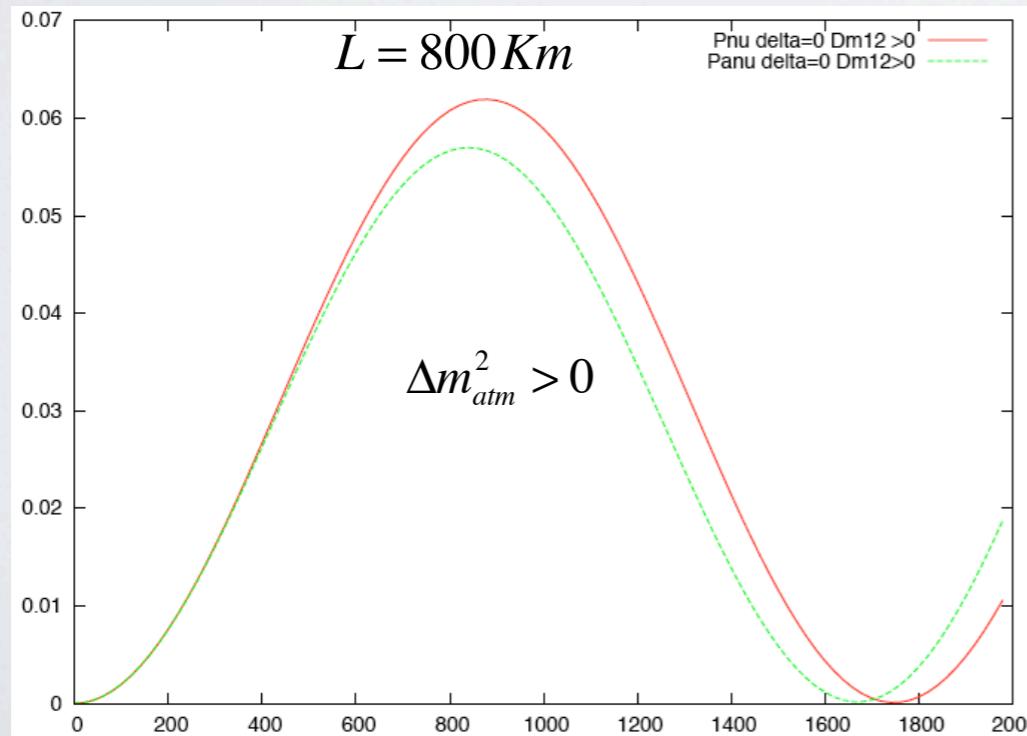
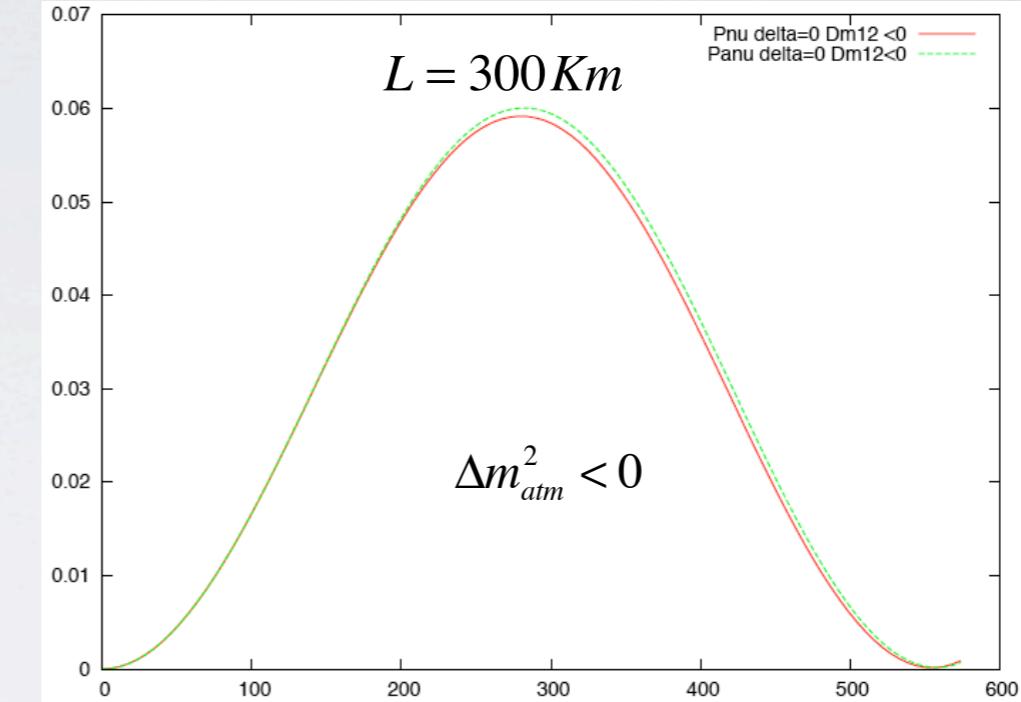
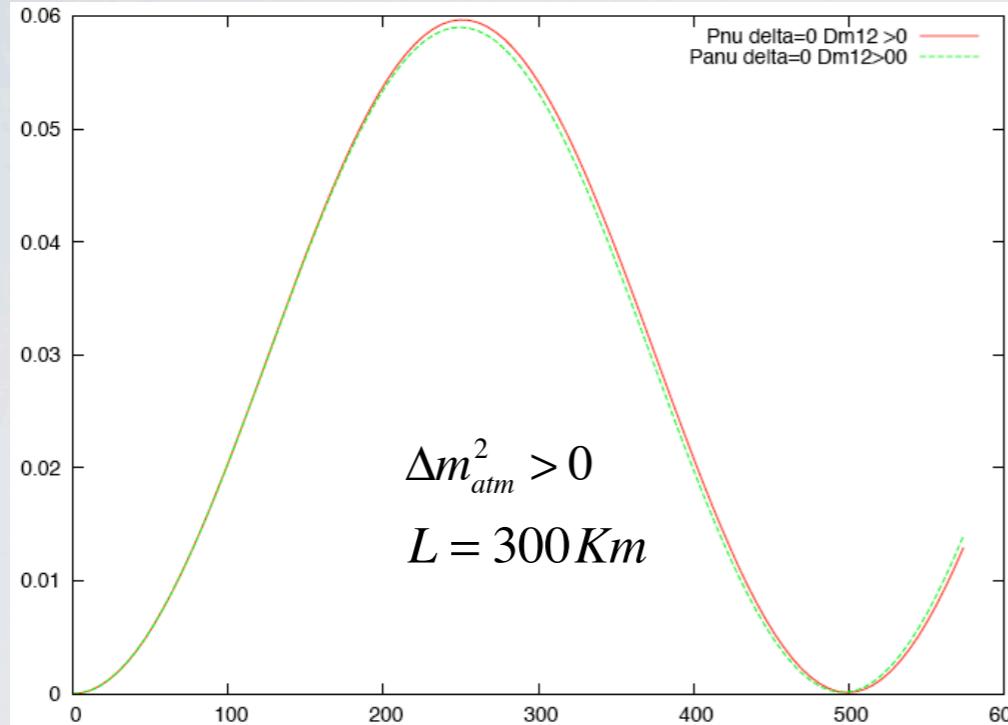
MEASURING THE SIGN OF MATTER

Matter $\rightarrow B_{\mp} = |A \mp \Delta_{23}|$

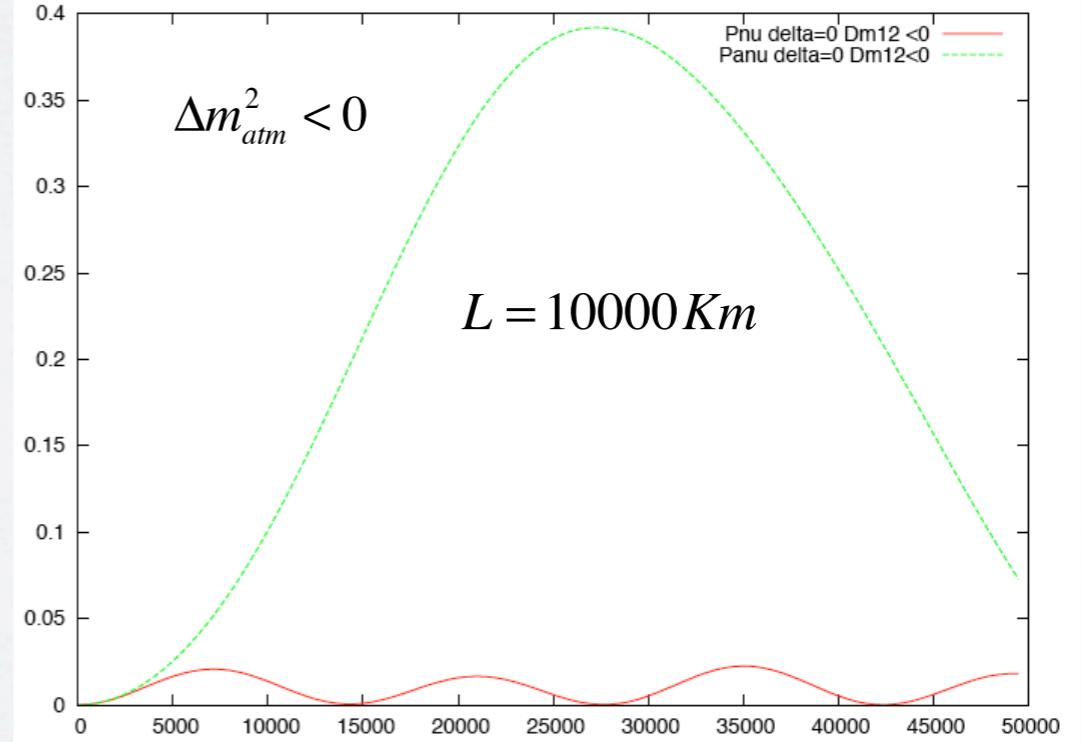
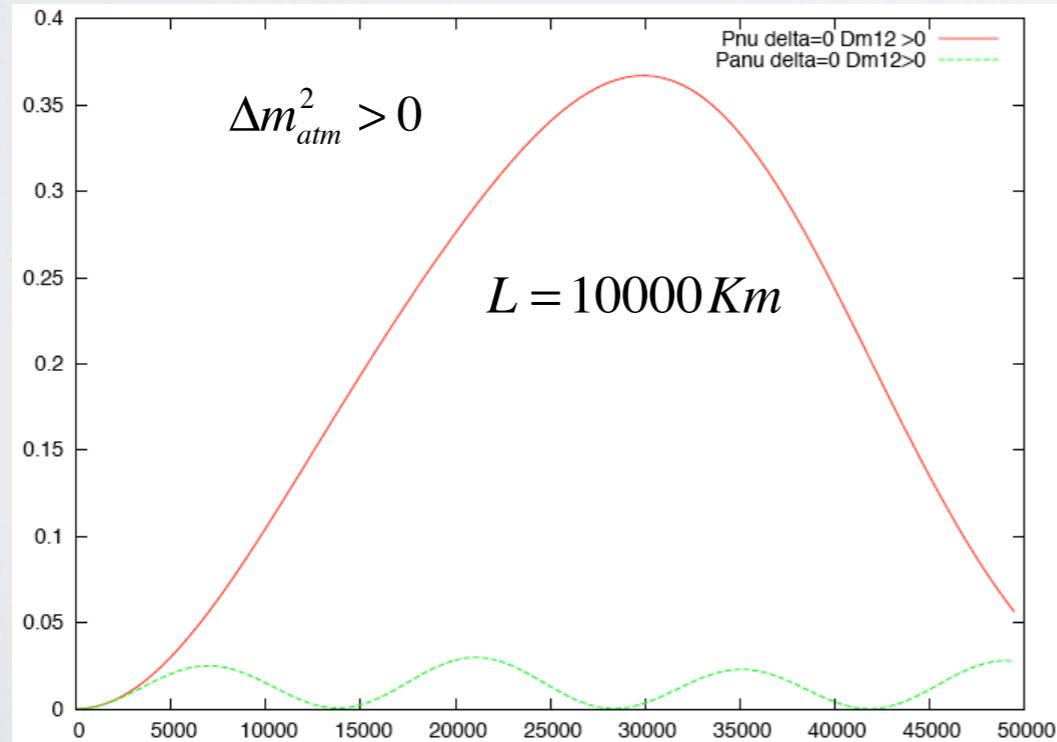
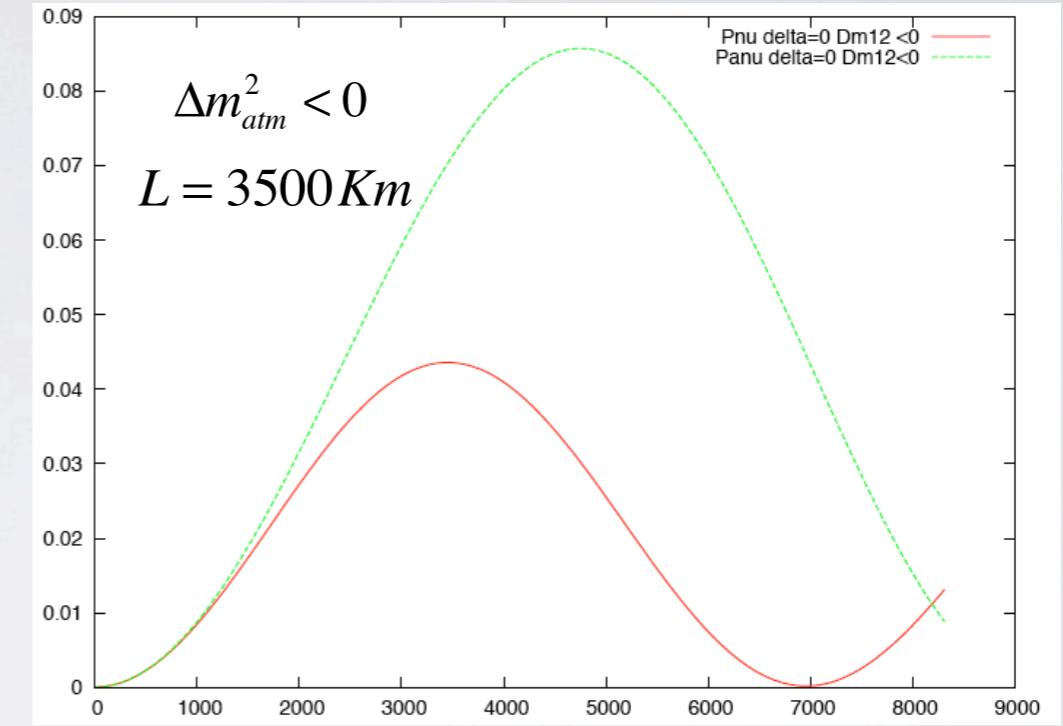
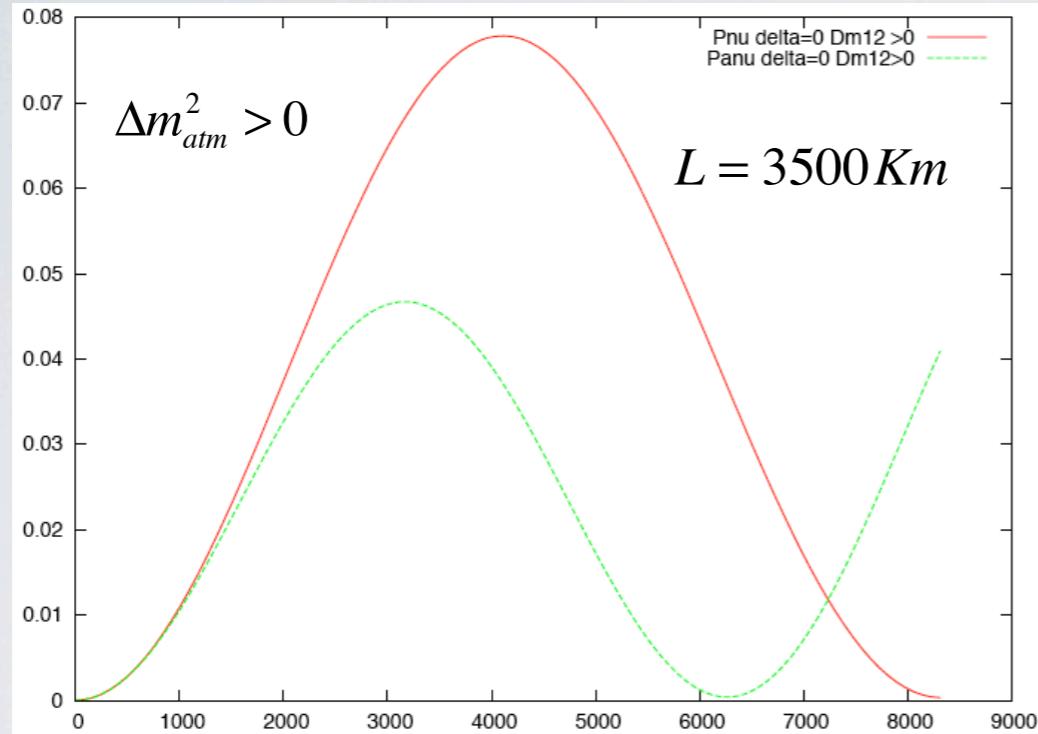


- The bad news: Matter effects are large at large distances. For a high energy neutrino factory one is prevented to go to the oscillation peak and has to work in the “lineal region” where one is less sensitive to ACP.
- The good news: Because matter effects are large, one can use them to find out the mass hierarchy, that is the so-called, “sign of matter”.
- Notice that **B** changes sign depending on whether the sign of matter is “positive” or negative”.

MEASURING THE SIGN OF MATTER



MEASURING THE SIGN OF MATTER



HOMEWORK

- You are the owner of a tunable beta-beam facility.
- Choose a neutrino beam energy
- Choose baseline
- Choose detector technology (explain your reasons)
- Explain your physics program
- Repeat the game for a tunable neutrino-factory.
- Compare both facilities
- Since matter matters. What is your criteria now to choose a baseline?