# Reduced Model Bunch Dynamics - Part I

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February 2009 e-clouds meeting

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# Introduction

### E-cloud mitigation using feedback



- The process to design a feedback system to mitigate e-cloud effects starts with simulations at the particle dynamics level, define appropriated reduced models and control strategies, ending with the implementation of the system.
- Beam measurements of the phenomena are important to validate the simulation and models. Test of partial hardware is important before final commissioning.

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#### Data extracted from simulation - Particle Dynamics



• The bunch is divided in 64 slides, the charge and vertical position of the centroid per slide is used to calculate the reduced model and define the control strategy.

#### Tune - Reduced Model





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#### time domain, envelope modal evolution



- The bunch is modeled by a single oscillator (Mode 0, centroid).
- This case is important to set the reference to understand the impact of the e-clouds on the intrinsic bunch dynamics.

#### Data extracted from simulation - Particle Dynamics



 There are vertical oscillations at the bunch front (Z positive) and bunch tail (Z negative).

#### Tune - time domain, bunch evolutions



• The bunch tail exibits growing oscillations.

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### time domain - Bunch tail



- Data and estimation are not coincidents.
- The estimated model identifies only a single unstable mode at the correct frequency. We have not conclusions about the growth rates. Needs more work.

#### time domain, 'slice' envelope evolution



- Observing the time evolution of several 'slices' on the bunch tail, there is not a defined growing rate.
- We need to define the appropriated coupling among 'slices' to define the modal growth rate.