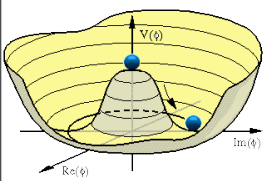


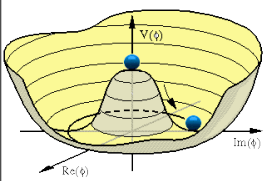
Searches for the Standard Model Higgs Boson
 Matthew Herndon, University of Wisconsin Madison
 Collider Physics 2009, ANL & IIT



Electroweak Symmetry Breaking

- An experimentalists conception
- Consider the Electromagnetic and the Weak Forces
- Coupling at low energy: EM: $\sim\alpha$, Weak: $\sim\alpha/(M_{W,Z})^2$
 - Fundamental difference in the coupling strengths at low energy, but apparently governed by the same dimensionless constant
 - Difference due to the massive nature of the W and Z bosons
- SM postulates a mechanism of electroweak symmetry breaking via the Higgs mechanism
 - Results in massive vector bosons and mass terms for the fermions
 - Directly testable by searching for the Higgs boson

A primary goal of the Tevatron and LHC



Electroweak Constraints

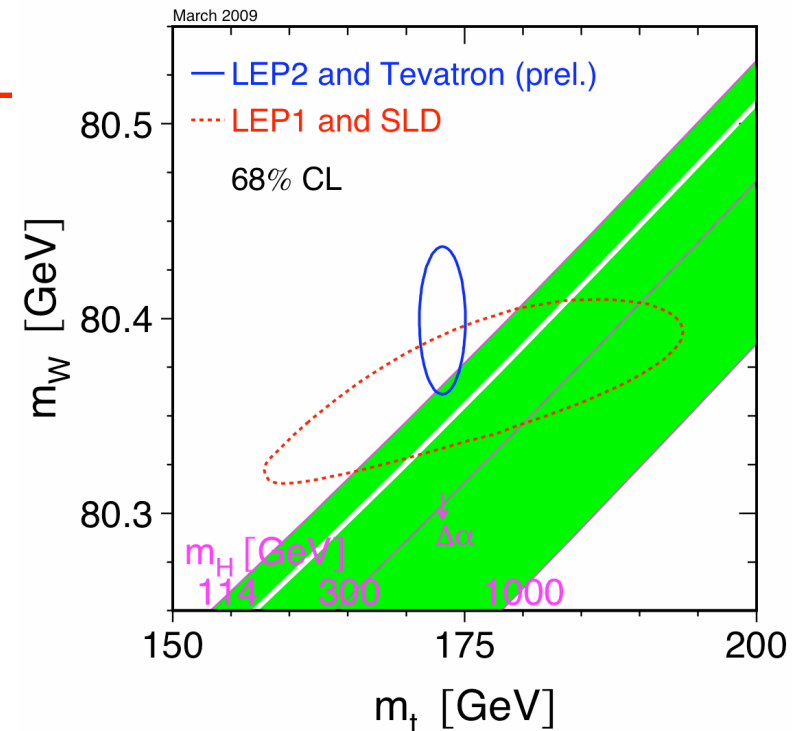
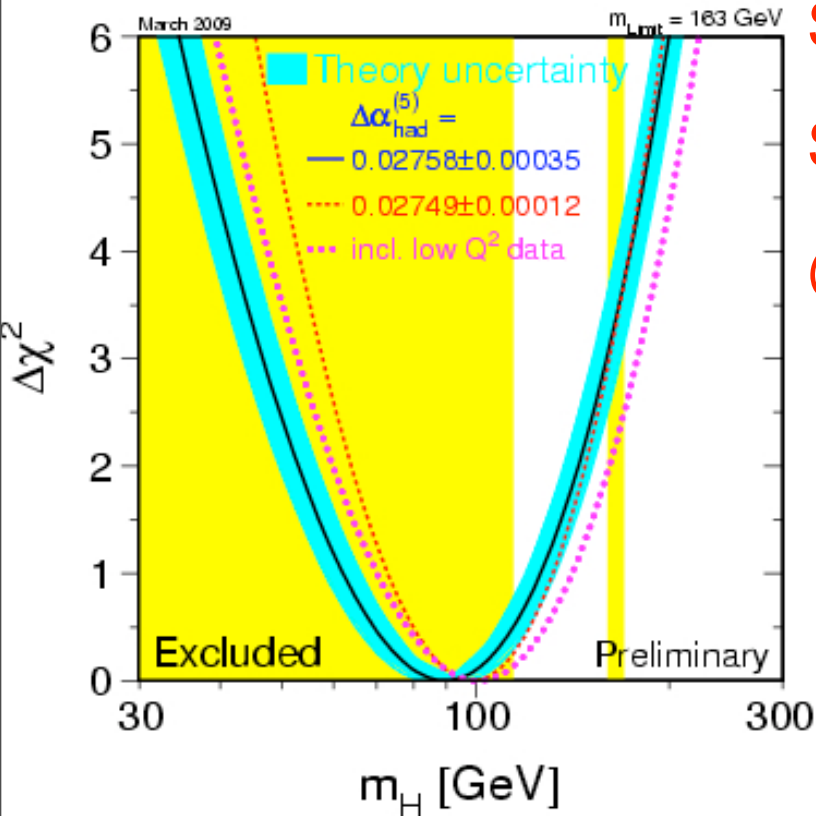
- Higgs couples strongly to massive particles

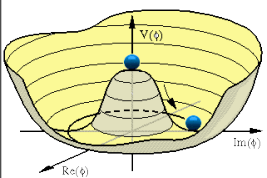
- Introduces corrections to W and top masses - sensitivity to Higgs mass

SM LEP Direct search: $m_H > 114\text{GeV}$

SM indirect constraint: $m_H < 163\text{GeV}$

@ 95% CL





Electroweak Constraints

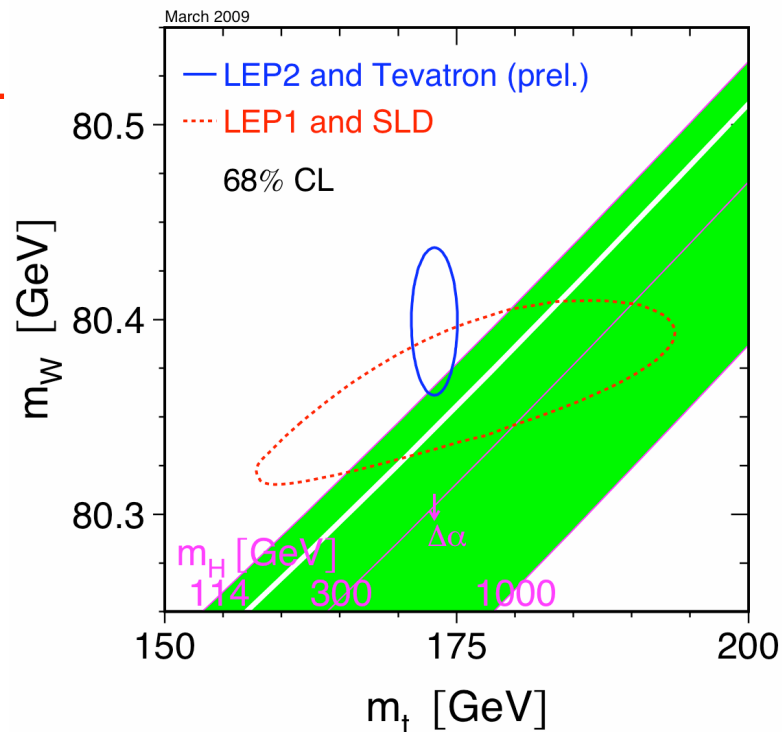
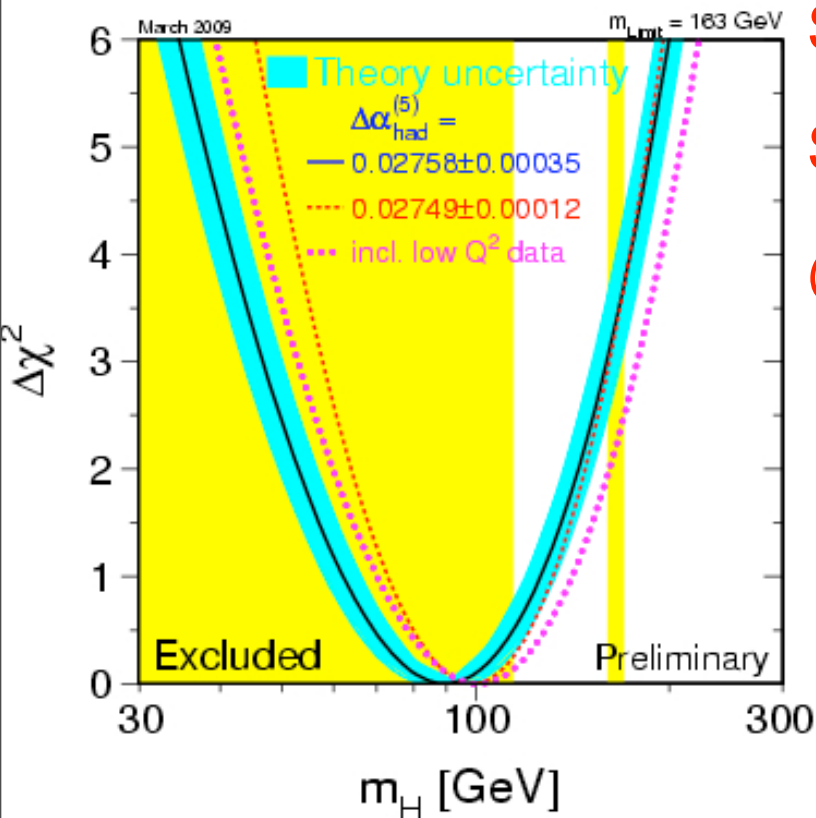
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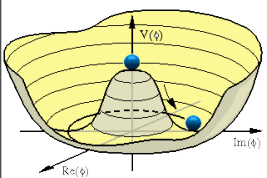
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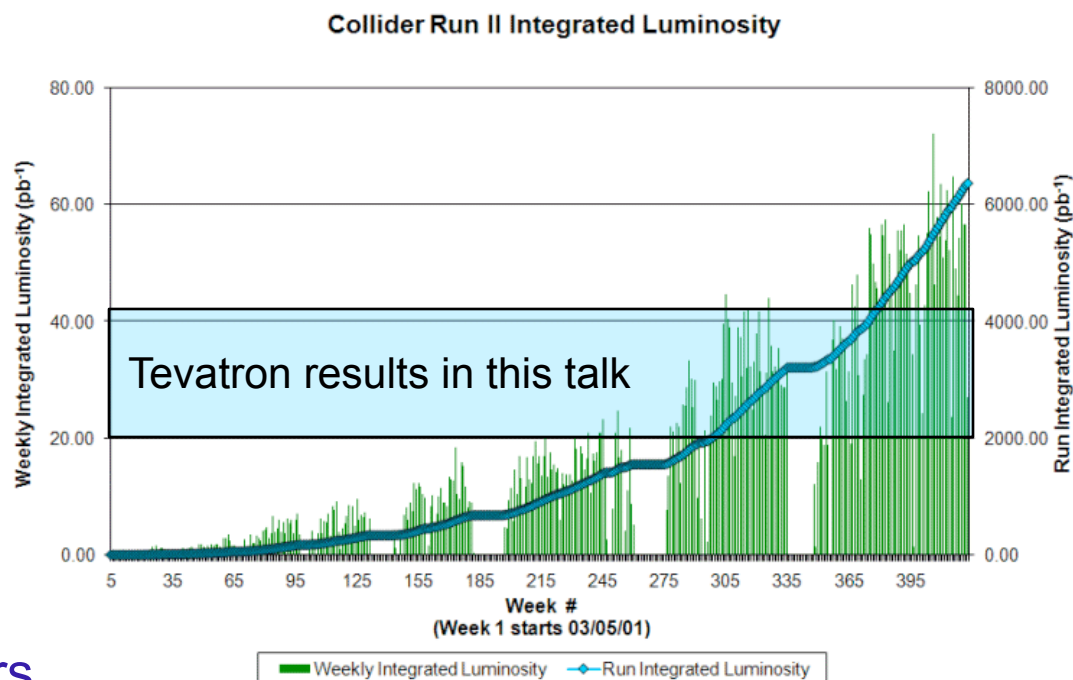
SM: We know where to look



Colliders and Experiments

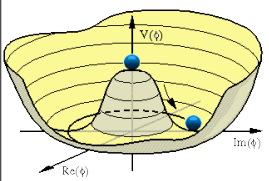
■ Tevatron: 2TeV $p\bar{p}$ collider with two general purpose detectors: CDF, DØ

- Excellent lepton Id
- Good to excellent calorimeters for jet and MET reconstruction
- Excellent silicon detectors for b jet identification
- Higgs analysis uses full capabilities of the detectors



Given a SM Higgs

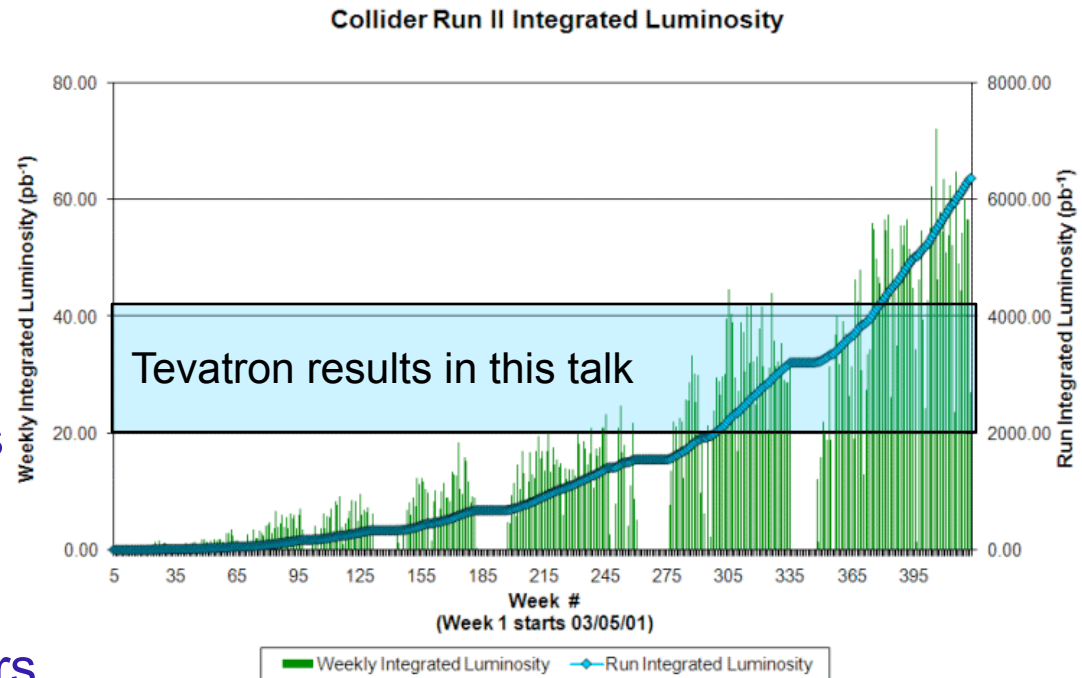
Tevatron: Higgs mass exclusions or evidence



Colliders and Experiments

■ Tevatron: 2TeV $p\bar{p}$ collider with two general purpose detectors: CDF, DØ

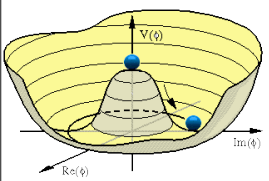
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Given a SM Higgs

Tevatron: Higgs mass exclusions or evidence

LHC: Observation over full mass range. Study Higgs properties



Tools: Triggers and Leptons

- Extract handful of Higgs events from a background 11 orders of magnitudes larger
- Higgs couples, decays to heavy particles
- Primary triggers: High p_T e and μ

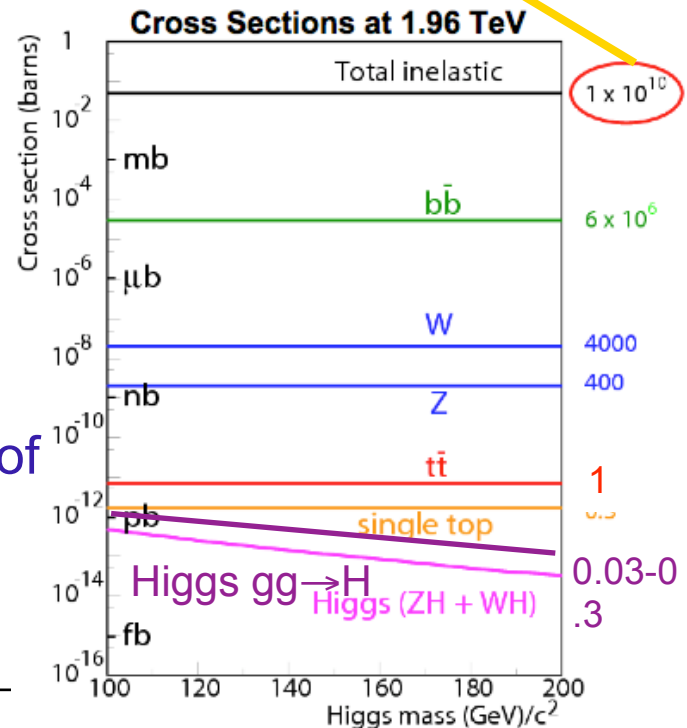
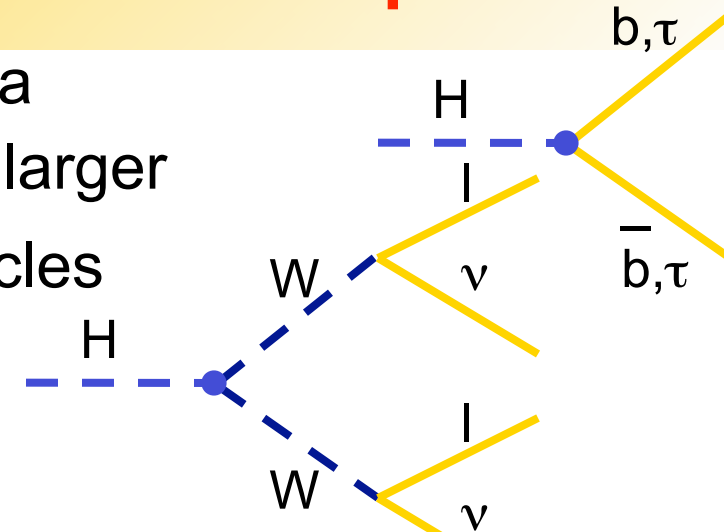
- Jet+MET triggers: modes with no charged leptons, supplement lepton triggers for gaps in coverage

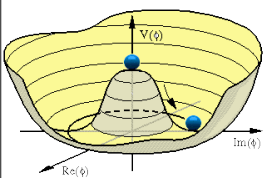
- Dedicated τ triggers:
track+MET+Cal Energy

Lepton Id

- Optimize lepton Id on large samples of W, Z bosons

Maximizing Higgs acceptance

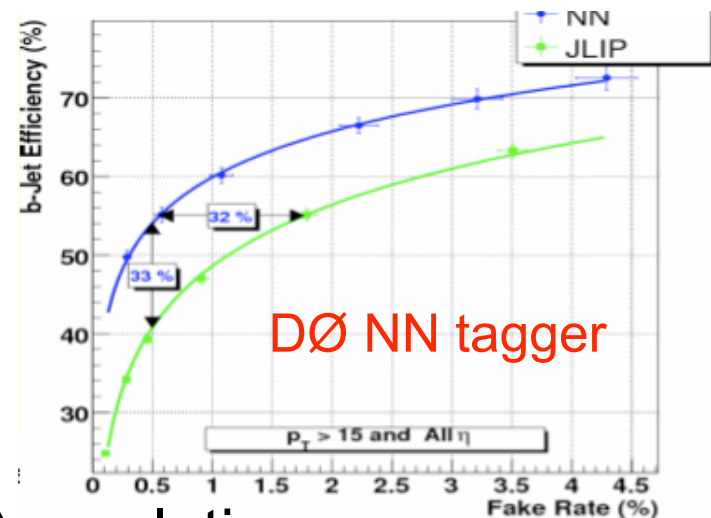
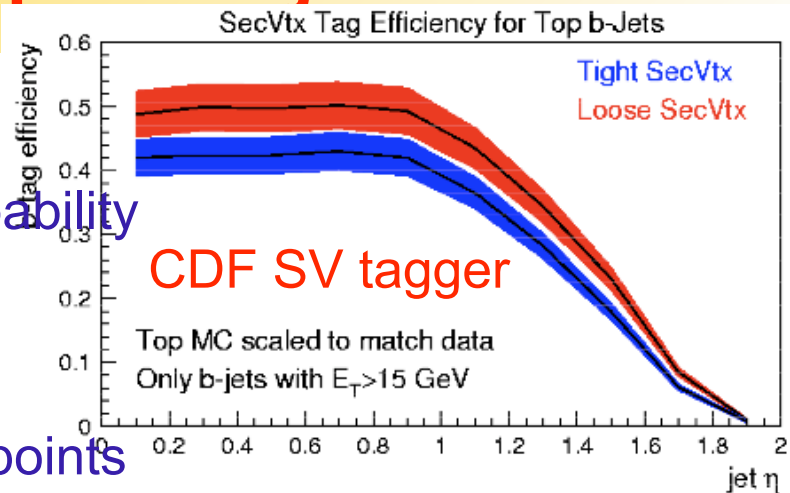
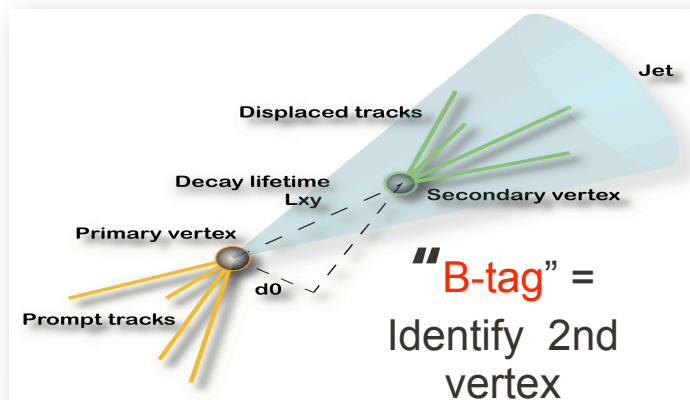




Tools: b quark jets

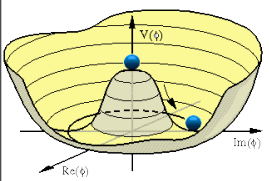
■ b jet tagging

- CDF: Secondary Vertex tagger, jet probability tagger, NN flavor separators
 - ◆ NN tagger soon +10% efficiency
- DØ: NN tagger with multiple operating points
 - ◆ 40-70% Efficient with 0.3-5% mistag rate



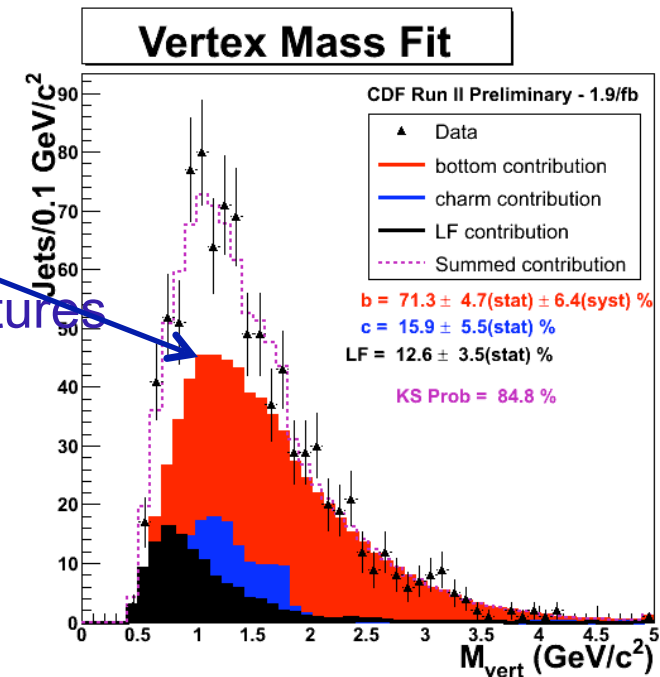
■ Improvements in jet energy(dijet mass) resolution

- Jet energy measurement combining calorimeter and tracking information
- NN based jet energy corrections, constrained kinematic fits

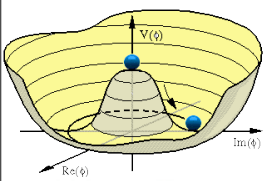


Tools: Backgrounds

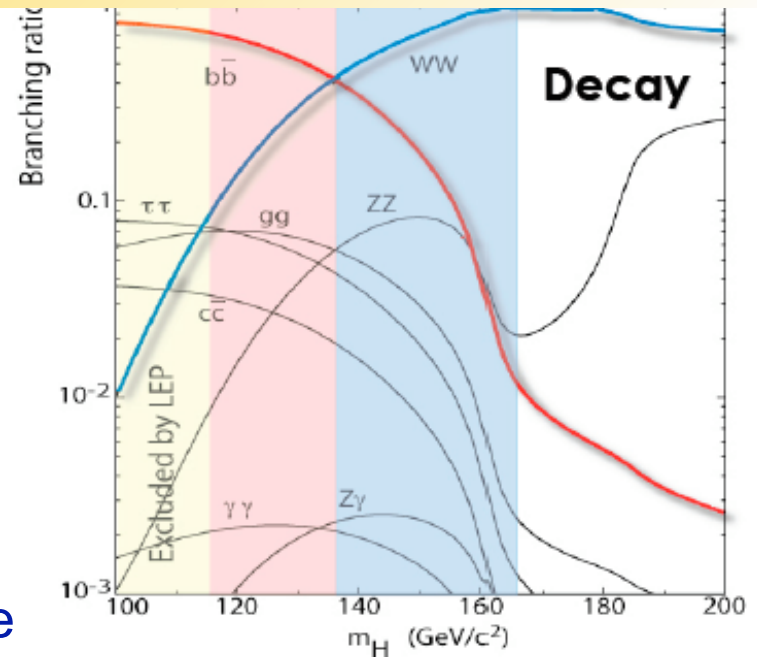
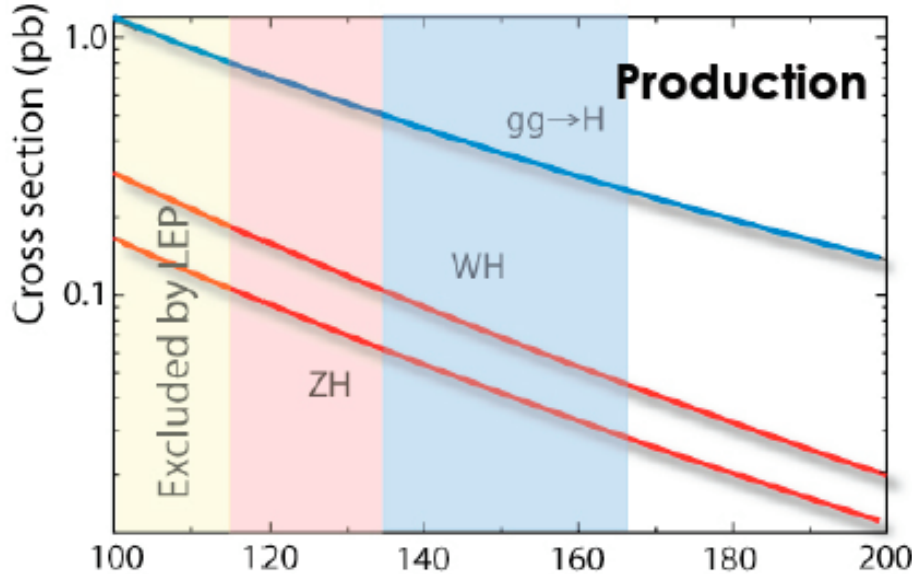
- SM processes create a variety backgrounds to Higgs detection
- Discovery analyses: WW , WZ , ZZ , single top, and from run 1 - top pairs
- Total and differential cross section measurements
 - QCD dijets, $W+c$, $W+b$, $Z+b$
- Critical to Higgs
 - Some backgrounds cannot be predicted using MC. QCD with fake lepton signatures
 - Constrain background predictions
 - Testing ground for tools and techniques
 - Control regions



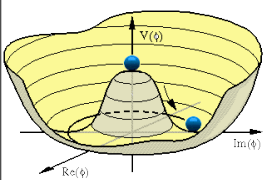
Higgs search built on a foundation of the entire collider physics program



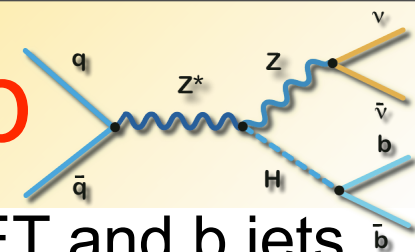
SM Higgs Production and Decay



- High mass: $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ decay available
 - Take advantage of large $gg \rightarrow H$ production cross section, ZZ in progress
- Low Mass: $H \rightarrow bb$, QCD bb background overwhelming
 - Use associated production with W or Z for background discrimination
 - $WH \rightarrow l\nu bb$, $ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu bb$ (MET+bb), $ZH \rightarrow llbb$
 - Also: VBF Production, $VH \rightarrow qqbb$, $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ (with 2jets), $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, $VH \rightarrow VWW$, $t\bar{t}H$



SM Higgs: $VH \rightarrow METbb$

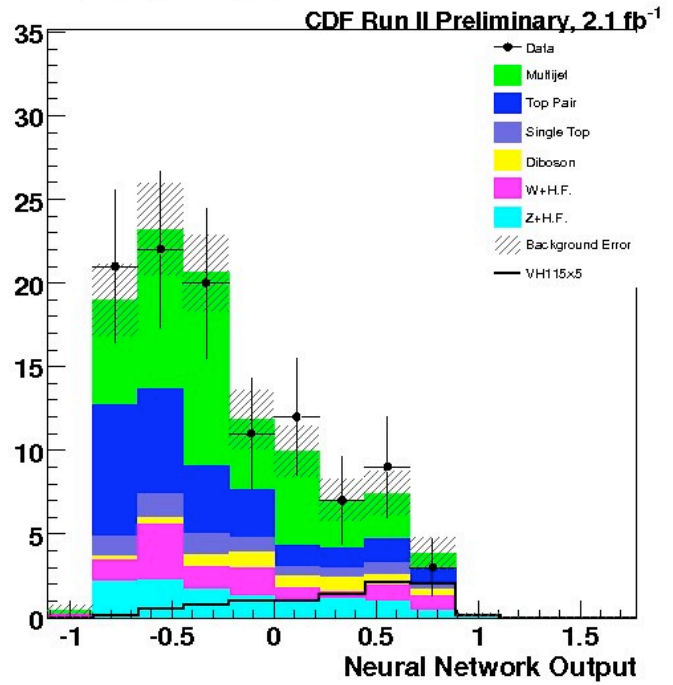


$ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu bb$, $WH \rightarrow l\nu bb$ (l not detected) - signature: MET and b jets

- Primary Bkg: QCD b jets and mistagged light quark jets with false MET
- Key issue: Building a model of the QCD background
 - Shape from 0 and 1 b tagged data samples with tag and mistag rates applied

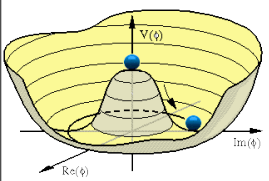
Innovations:

NN Output, Signal Region, ST+ST



Use of track missing p_T to define control regions and suppress backgrounds
 Uses of H1 Jet Algorithm combining tracking and calorimeter information(CDF)
 3 jet events including $W \rightarrow \tau\mu$ acceptance(CDF)
 DØ also performs a dedicated $W \rightarrow \tau\mu$
 Results at $m_H = 115\text{GeV}$: 95%CL Limits/SM

Analysis	Lum (fb ⁻¹)	Higgs Events	Exp. Limit	Obs. Limit
CDF NN	2.1	7.6	5.6	6.9
DØ BDT	2.1	3.7	8.4	7.5

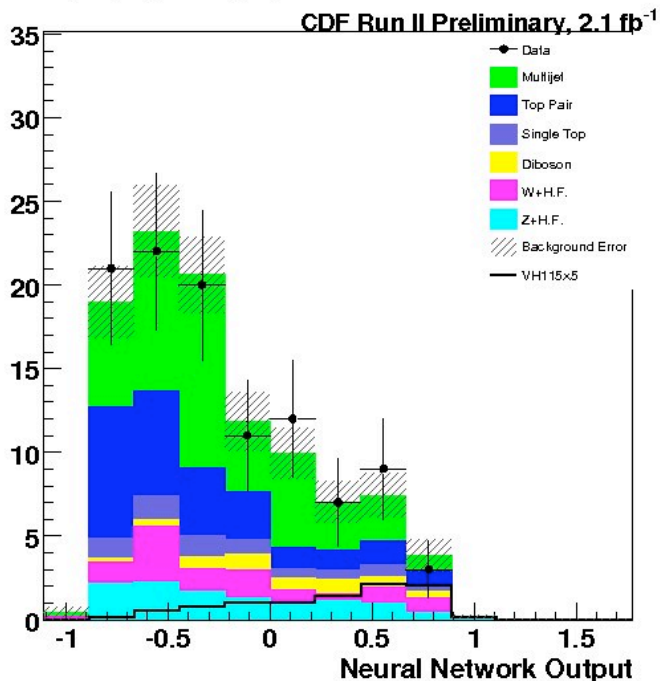


SM Higgs: $VH \rightarrow METbb$

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Uses of H1 Jet Algorithm combining

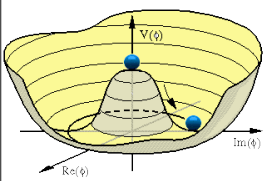
tracking and calorimeter information(CDF)

3 jet events including $W \rightarrow \tau\mu$ acceptance(CDF)

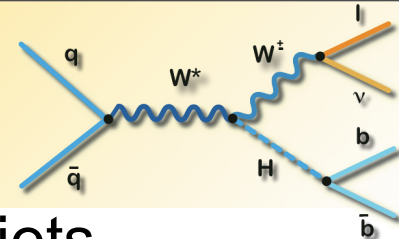
$D\emptyset$ also performs a dedicated $W \rightarrow \tau\mu$

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SM Higgs: $WH \rightarrow l\nu bb$



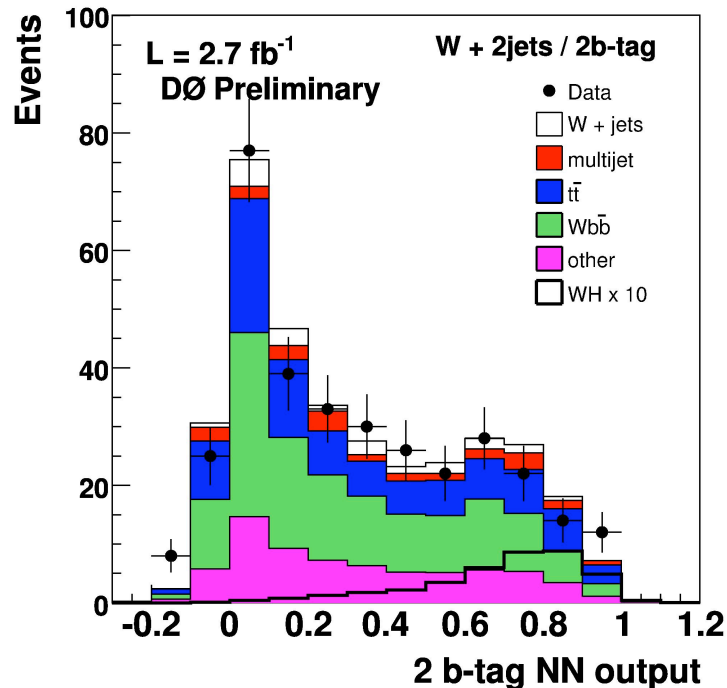
■ $WH \rightarrow l\nu bb$ - signature: high p_T lepton, MET and b jets

- Backgrounds: $W+bb$, $W+qq$ (mistagged), single top, Non W (QCD)
- Single top: yesterday's discovery is today's background
- Key issue: estimating $W+bb$ background
 - Shape from MC with normalization from data control regions - compare MCs for sys

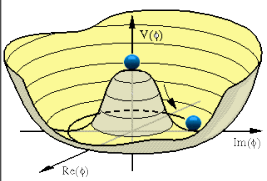
Innovations: 20% acceptance from isolated tracks(CDF)

Combination of NN and ME+BDT(CDF), ME+NN(DØ)

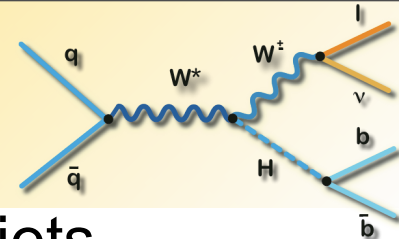
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Analysis	Lum (fb^{-1})	Higgs Events	Exp. Limit	Obs. Limit t
CDF NN+ME+BDT	2.7	8.4	4.8	5.8
DØ ME+NN new	2.7	13.3	6.7	6.4



SM Higgs: $WH \rightarrow l\nu bb$



■ $WH \rightarrow l\nu bb$ - signature: high p_T lepton, MET and b jets

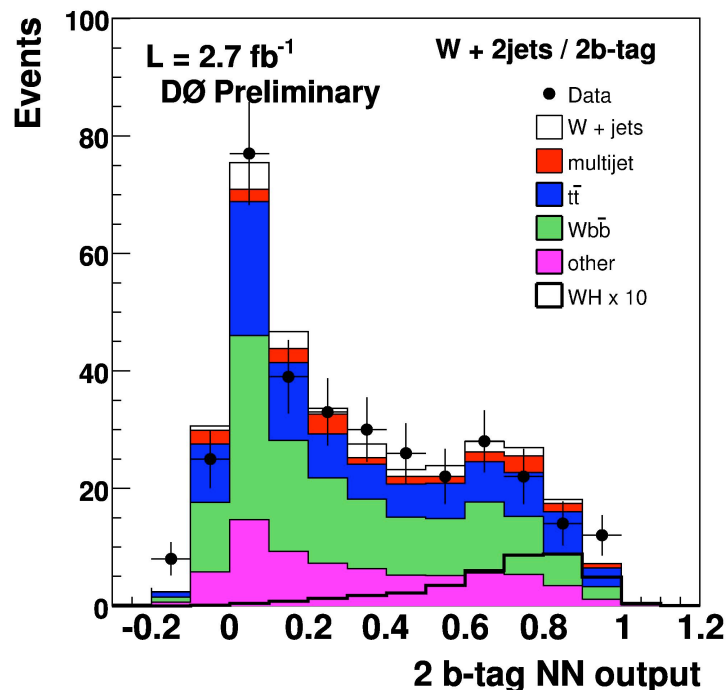
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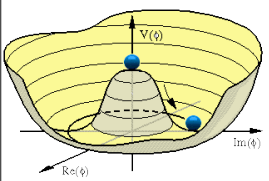
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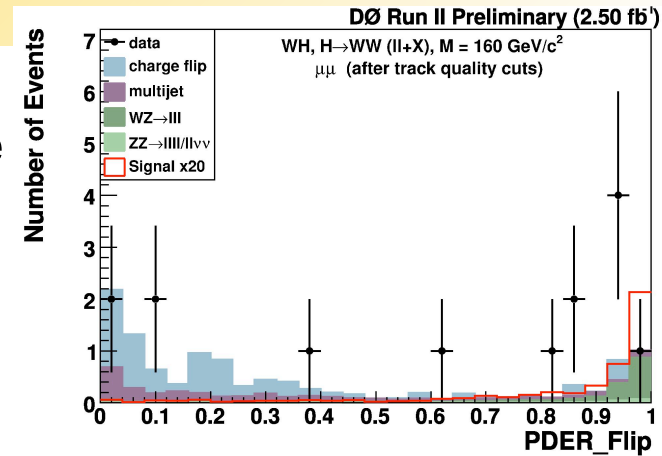
World's most sensitive low mass Higgs search - Still a long way to go!





Low Mass Higgs Searches

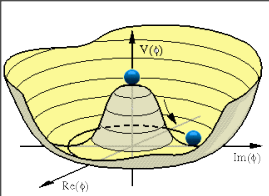
- We gain our full sensitivity by searching for the Higgs in every viable production and decay mode



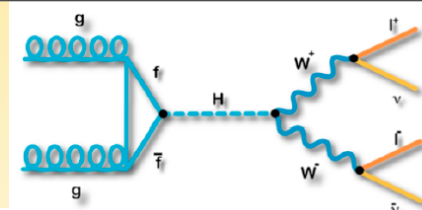
Analysis	Lum (fb ⁻¹)	Higgs Events	Exp. Limit	Obs. Limit
CDF NN: ZH→llbb new	2.7	2.2	9.9	7.1
DØ BDT new	4.2	3.1	8.0	9.1
CDF NN: VH→METbb	2.1	7.6	5.6	6.9
DØ BDT	2.1	3.7	8.4	7.5
CDFComb: WH→lvbb	2.7	8.4	4.8	5.8
DØ ME+NN new	2.7	13.3	6.7	6.4

Analysis: Limits @ 160/115 GeV	Exp. Limit	obs. Limit
DØ WH→WWW	10	18
CDF WH→WWW	19	24
DØ H→γγ	18	16
CDF H→ττ	25	31
DØ inclusive τ	28	29
CDF VH→qqbb	37	37
DØ ttH	45	64

- **Sensitivity to 38 Higgs events**
- A new round of analysis, 2x data and 1.5x improvements will bring us to SM sensitivity.



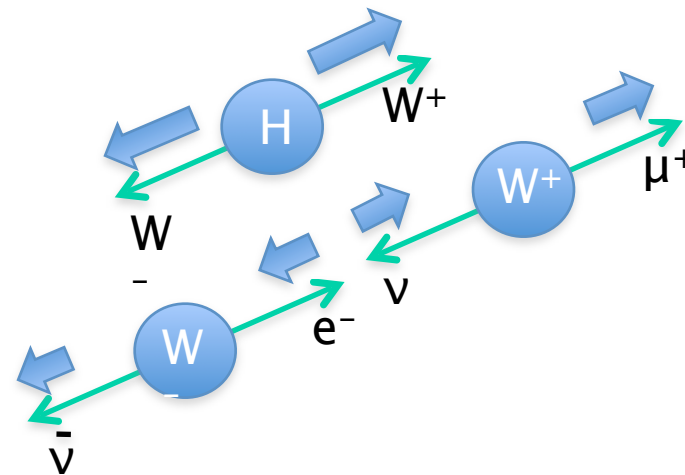
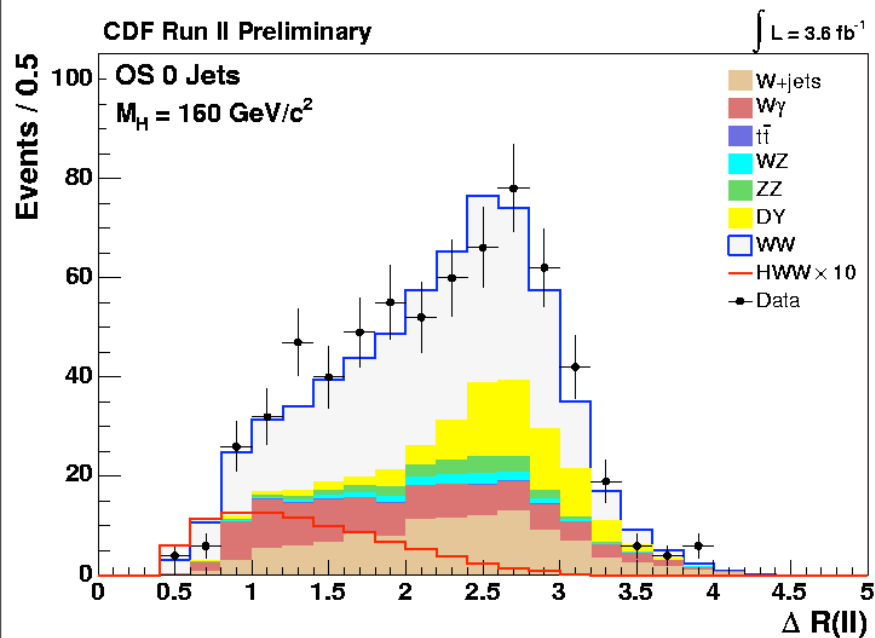
SM Higgs: $H \rightarrow WW$



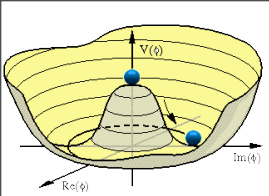
■ $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$ - signature: Two high p_T leptons and MET

- Primary backgrounds: WW and top in di-lepton decay channel
- Key issue: Maximizing lepton acceptance
- Innovations: Inclusion of acceptance from VH and VBF

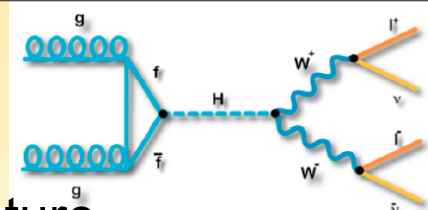
Combination of ME and NN approaches(CDF), same sign leptons



Spin correlation: Charged leptons go in the same direction



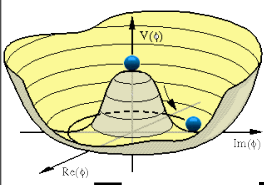
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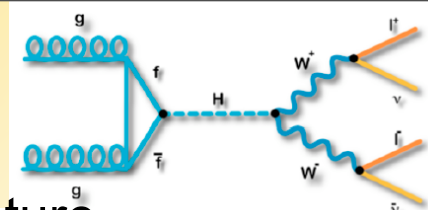
- Example: CDF: Inclusive $H \rightarrow WW$ analysis: $l\nu l\nu$ MET - signature
- Optimize in jet bins & lepton charge configuration(CDF), Lepton type(DØ)

Channel	Signal	Primary background	Primary discriminants
0 Jets	$gg \rightarrow H$	WW, DY	$\Delta\phi/R, MET, ME$
1 Jet	$gg \rightarrow H, VH, VBF$	WW, DY	$\Delta\phi/R, MET, m_{TH}$
2+ Jets	$gg \rightarrow H, VH, VBF$	Top dilepton	MET, HT, m_{TH}
1+ Jets SS lepton	VH	W+Jets	Good lepton ID, MET

- Control regions
 - Low MET: Understand DY, lepton ID efficiencies
 - Large MET aligned along jet of lepton: Understand false MET
 - SS: Understand false leptons
 - High WW ME likelihood: measure WW cross section
 - B tagged jets, understand top dilepton

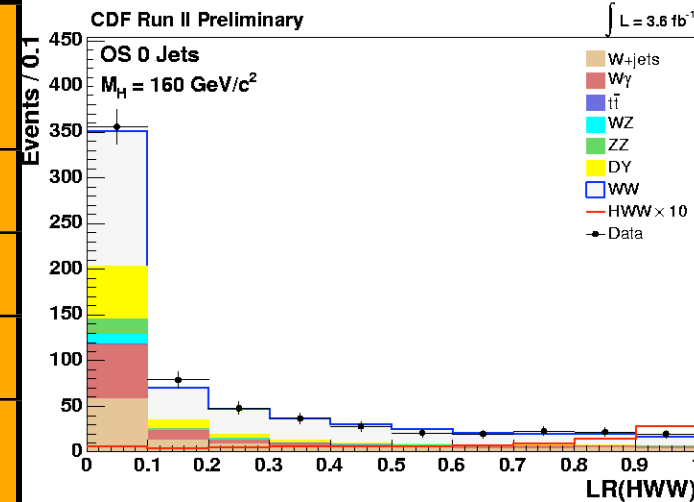


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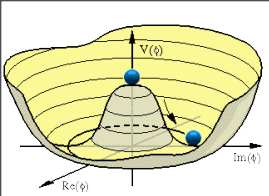
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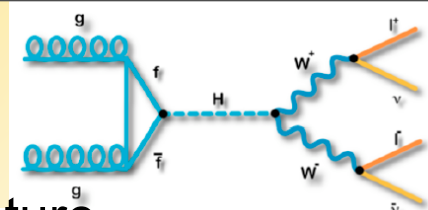


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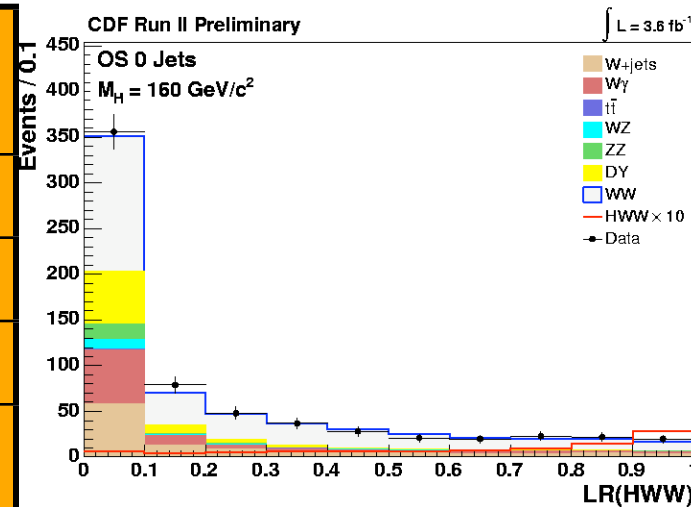


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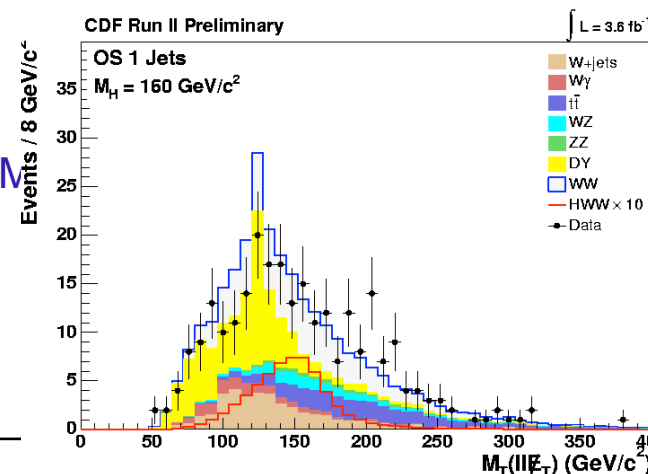
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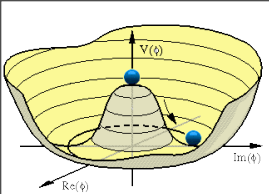
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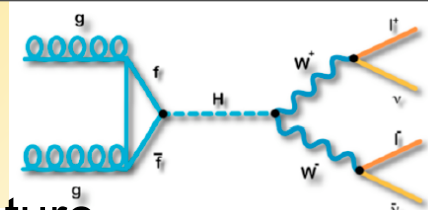
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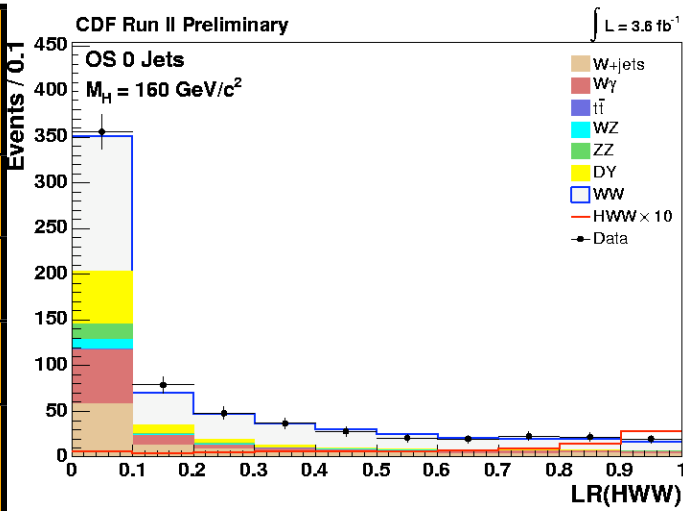


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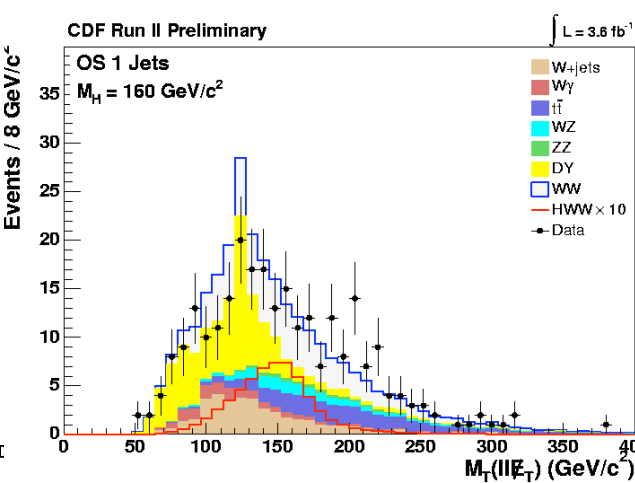
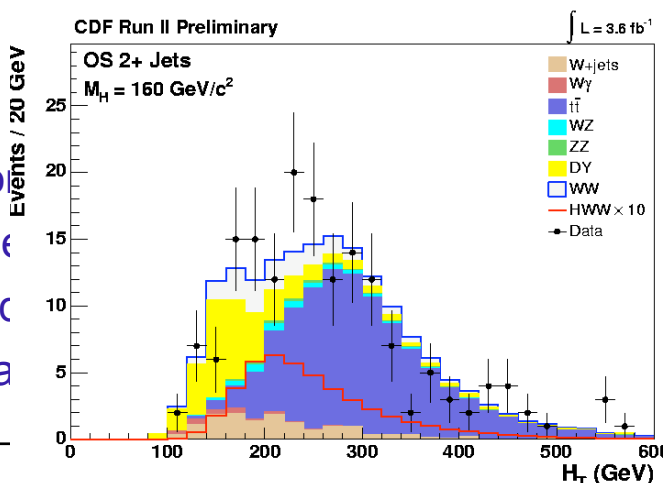


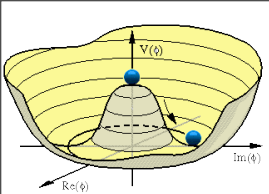
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1 Jet	$gg \rightarrow H, VH, VBF$	WW, DY	$\Delta\phi/R, MET, m_{TH}$
2+ Jets	$gg \rightarrow H, VH, VBF$	Top dilepton	MET, HT, m_{TH}
1+ Jets SS lepton	VH	W+Jets	Good lepton ID, MET

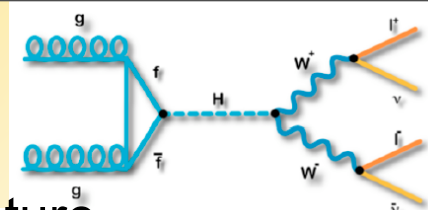


- Control regions
- Low MET: Understand
- Large MET aligned along
- SS: Understand false lepton
- High WW ME likelihood
- B tagged jets, understand



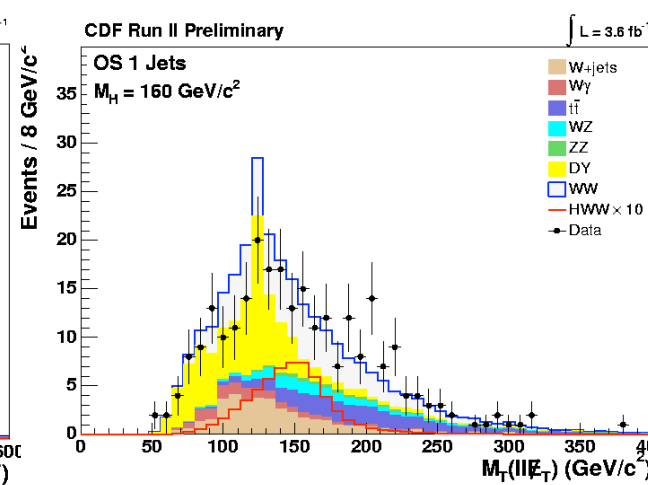
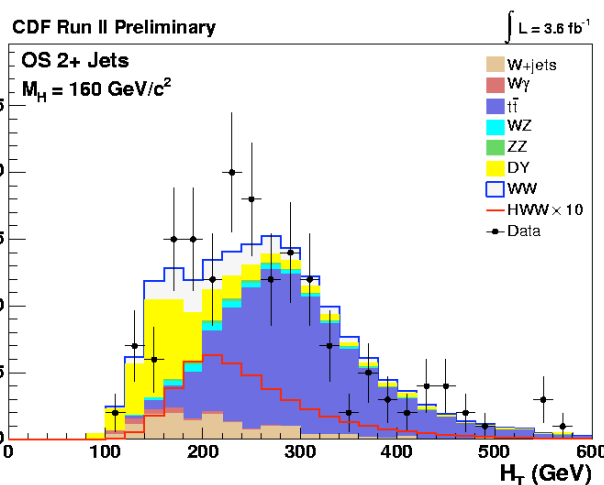
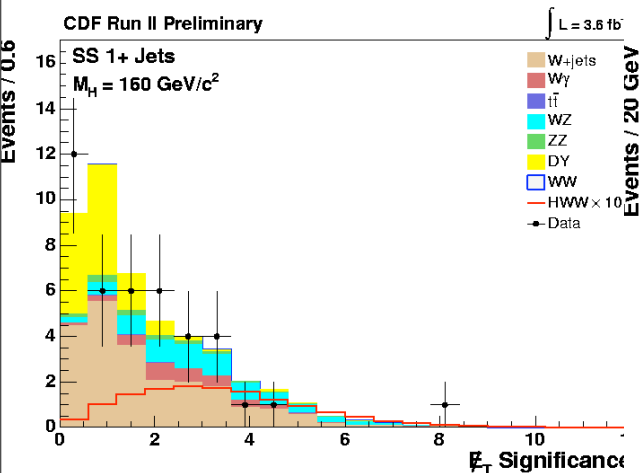
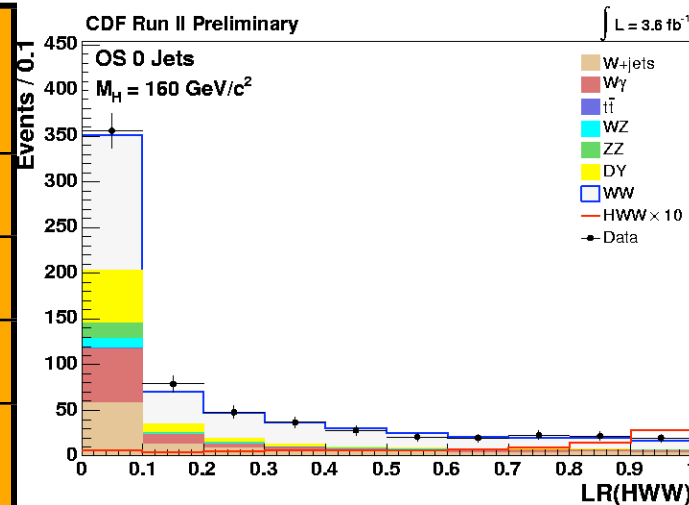


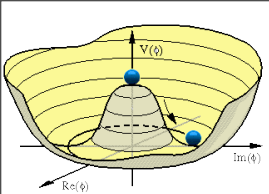
SM Higgs: $H \rightarrow WW$



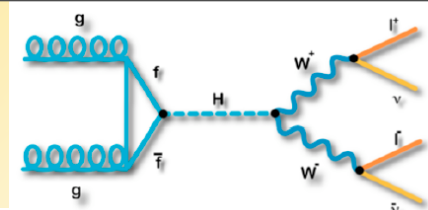
- Example: CDF: Inclusive $H \rightarrow WW$ analysis: $l\nu l\nu$ MET - signature
- Optimize in jet bins & lepton charge configuration (CDF), Lepton type (DØ)

Channel	Signal	Primary background	Primary discriminants
0 Jets	$gg \rightarrow H$	WW, DY	$\Delta\phi/R, MET, ME$
1 Jet	$gg \rightarrow H, VH, VBF$	WW, DY	$\Delta\phi/R, MET, m_{TH}$
2+ Jets	$gg \rightarrow H, VH, VBF$	Top dilepton	MET, HT, m_{TH}
1+ Jets SS lepton	VH	W+Jets	Good lepton ID, MET



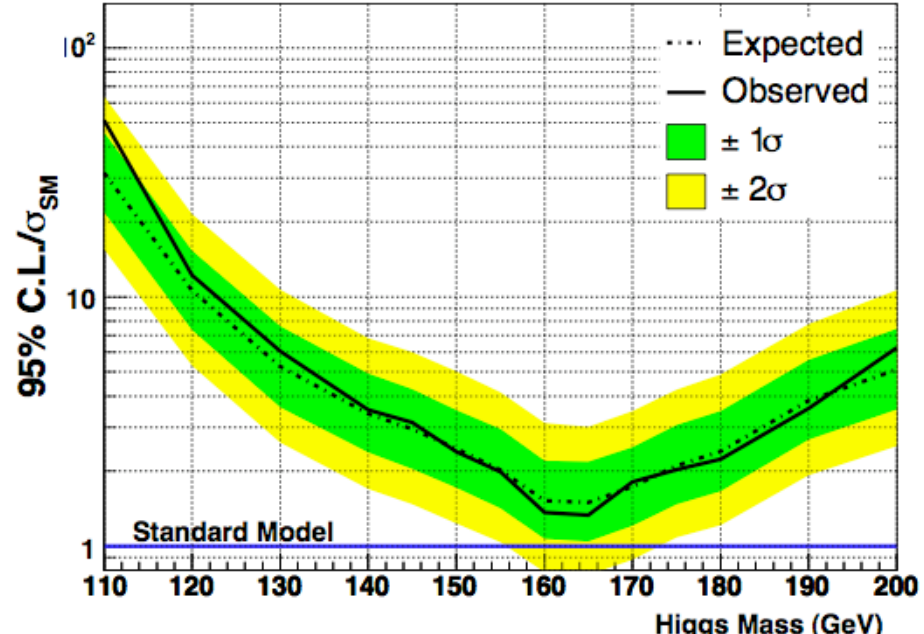
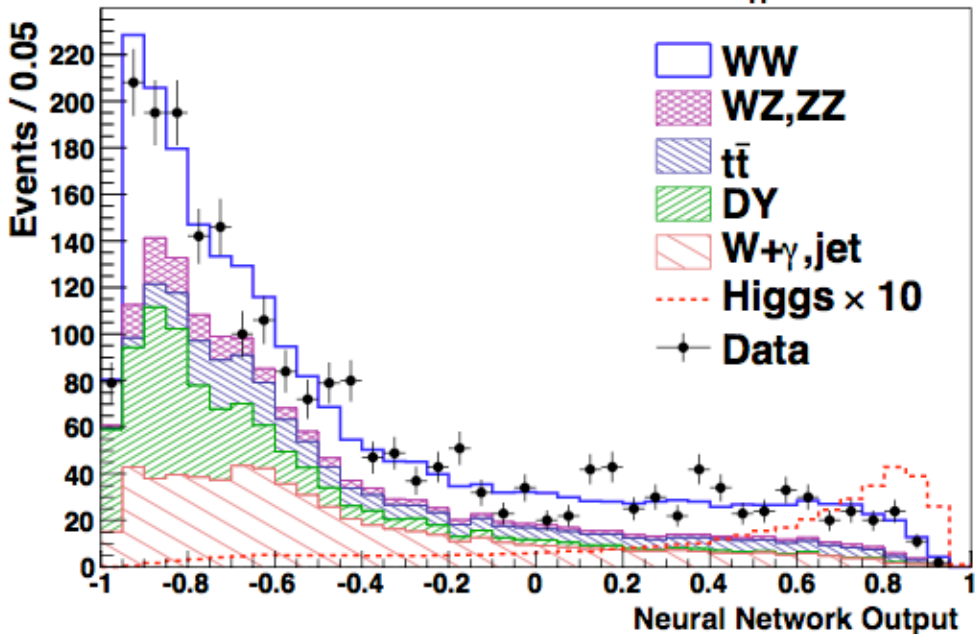


SM Higgs: $H \rightarrow WW$



Most sensitive Higgs search channel at the LHC

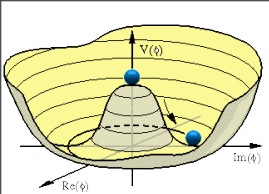
$m_H = 160 \text{ GeV}$



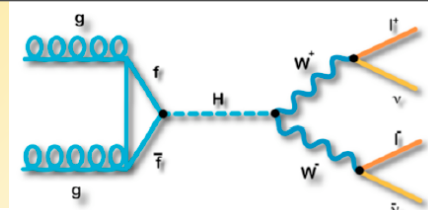
Results at $m_H = 165 \text{ GeV}$: 95%CL Limits/SM

Both experiments
Approaching
SM sensitivity!
43.5 Higgs Events!

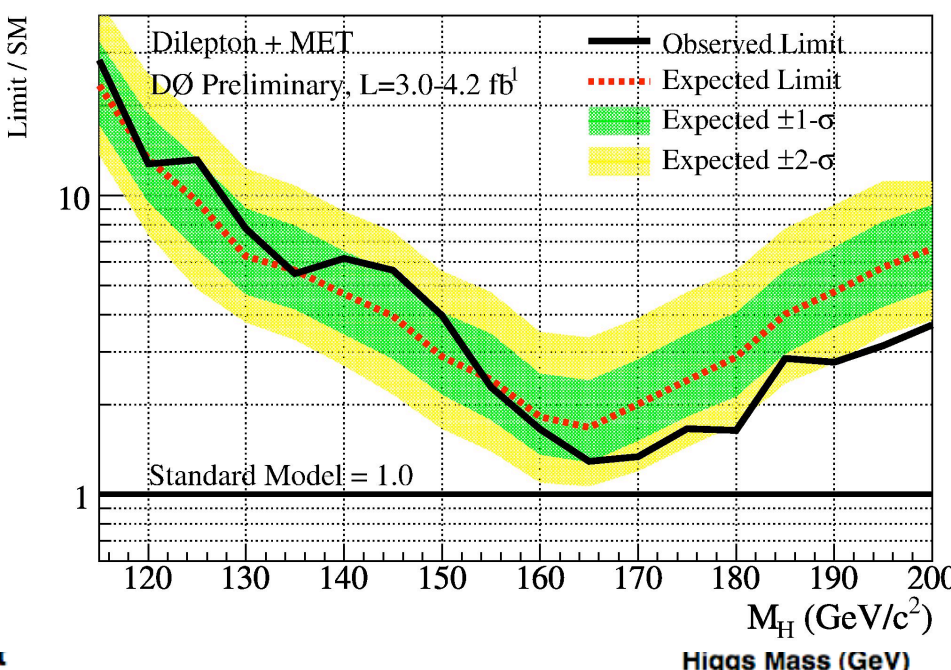
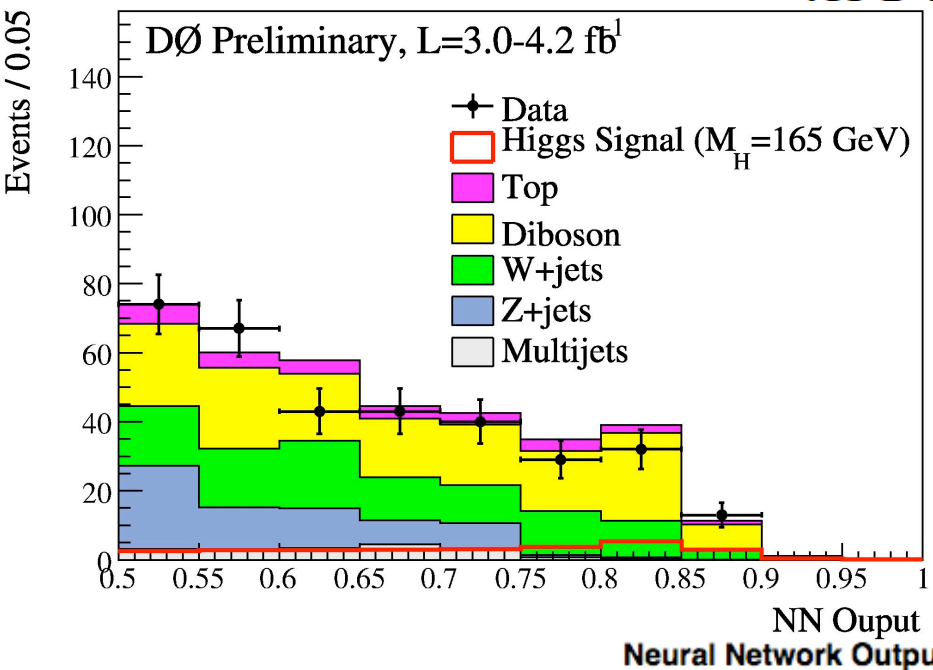
Analysis	Lum (fb ⁻¹)	Higgs Events	Exp. Limit	Obs. Limit
CDF ME+NN	3.6	20.3	1.5	1.3
DØ NN	4.2	23.2	1.7	1.3



SM Higgs: $H \rightarrow WW$



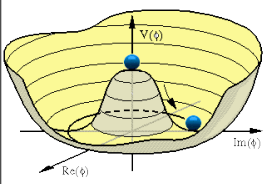
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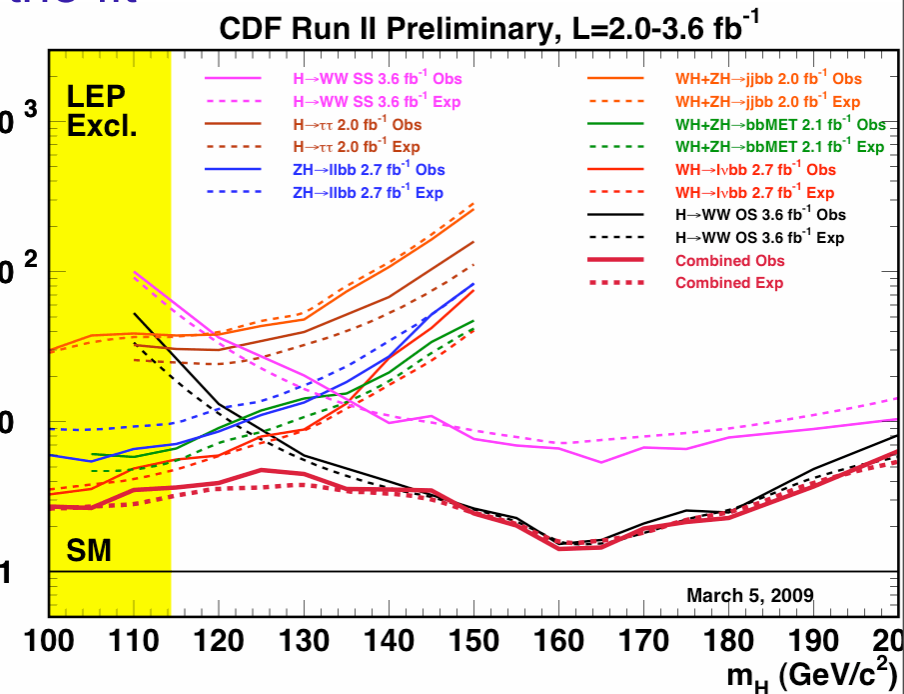
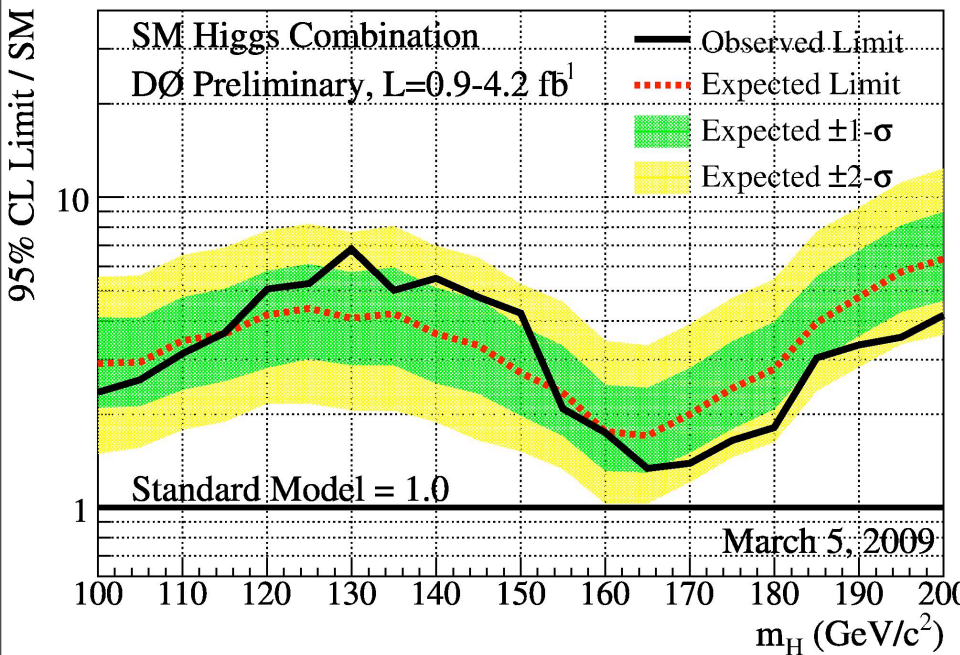
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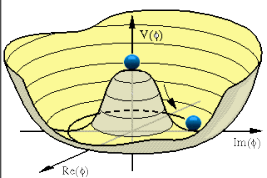


SM Higgs Combined Limits

Limits calculation and combination

- Using Bayesian and CLs(DØ) methodologies.
- Incorporate systematic uncertainties using pseudo-experiments (shape and rate included) (correlations taken into account between experiments)
- Backgrounds can be constrained in the fit

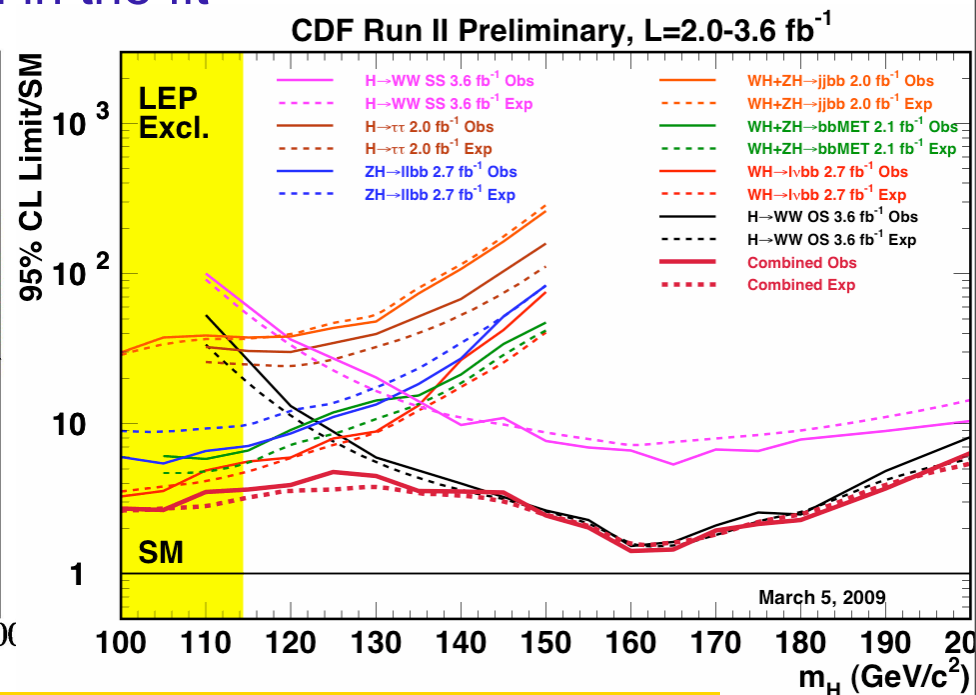
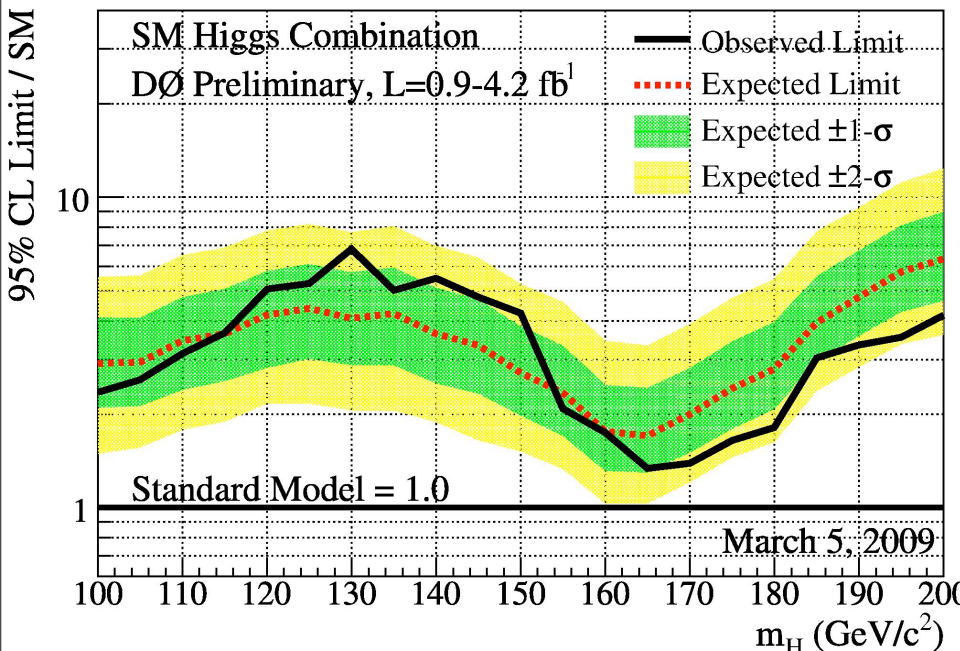




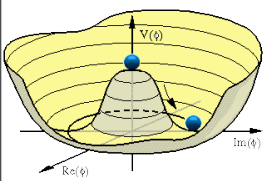
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- Backgrounds can be constrained in the fit



DØ Exp. 3.6, Obs 3.7, CDF Exp. 3.2, Obs 3.6 @ 115 GeV



H → WW Some Details

- Previous NNLL cross section: S. Catani, D. de Florian, M. Grazzini, and P. Nason, JHEP 07, 028 (2003), hep-ph/0306211 CTEQ5L
 - Include two loop EW diagrams: U. Aglietta, B. Bonciani, G. Degrassi, and A. Vivini (2006), hep-ph/0610033.
 - 2009 MSTW PDFs
Martin Sterling Thorne Watt hep-ph/0901.0002
- Integrated together into the latest state of the art predictions
 - Latest gluon PDF, full treatment of EW contribution, better treatment of b quark masses
C Anastasiou, R Boughezal, F Petriello, hep-ph/0811.3458
D. de Florian, M. Grazzini, hep-ph/0901.2427

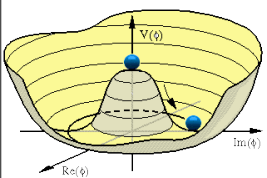
■ Example systematic table

- Rates and shapes considered
- Shape: Scale variations, ISR, gluon pdf, Pythia vs. NNLO kinematics, DY pt distribution, jet energy scale, lepton fake rate shapes: for signal and backgrounds. Included in limit setting if significant.

CDF: $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow \ell^\pm \ell^\mp + 0$ Jets Analysis

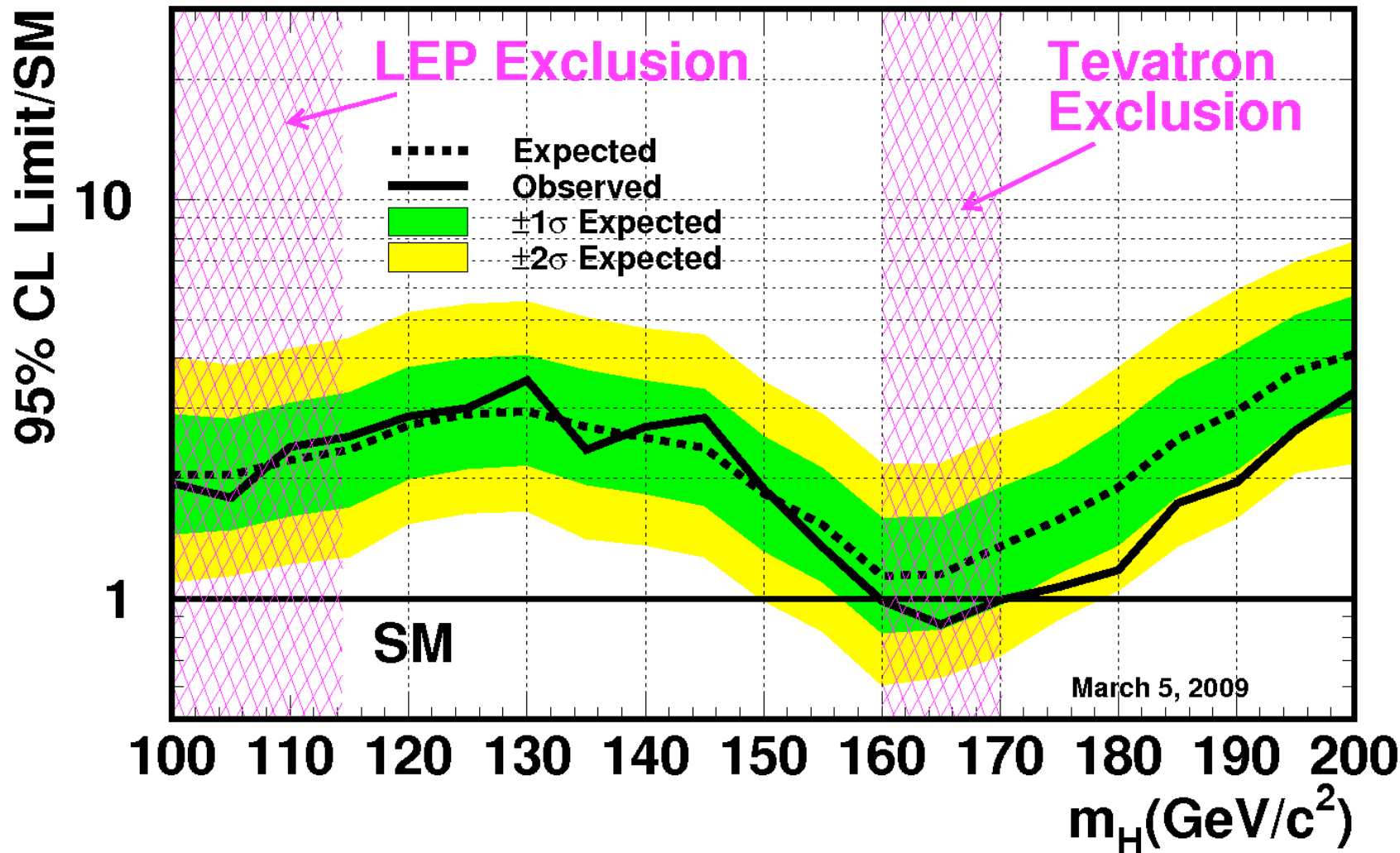
Uncertainty Source	WW	WZ	ZZ	tt	DY	Wγ	W+jet	gg → H	WH	ZH	VBF
Cross Section											
Scale											10.9%
PDF Model											5.1%
Total	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	15.0%	5.0%	10.0%					12.0%
Acceptance											
Scale (leptons)											2.5%
Scale (jets)											4.6%
PDF Model (leptons)	1.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.1%	4.1%	2.2%					1.5%
PDF Model (jets)											0.9%
Higher-order Diagrams	5.5%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	5.0%	10.0%					
Missing Et Modeling	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	20.0%	1.0%					1.0%
Conversion Modeling						20.0%					
Jet Fake Rates											
(Low S/B)											21.5%
(High S/B)											27.7%
MC Run Dependence	3.9%			4.5%		4.5%					3.7%
Lepton ID Efficiencies	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%					1.9%
Trigger Efficiencies	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	3.4%	7.0%					3.3%
Luminosity	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%					5.9%

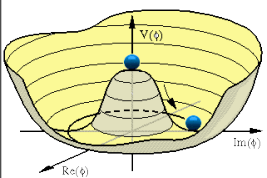
Treatment developed jointly by CDF and DØ



SM Higgs Combination

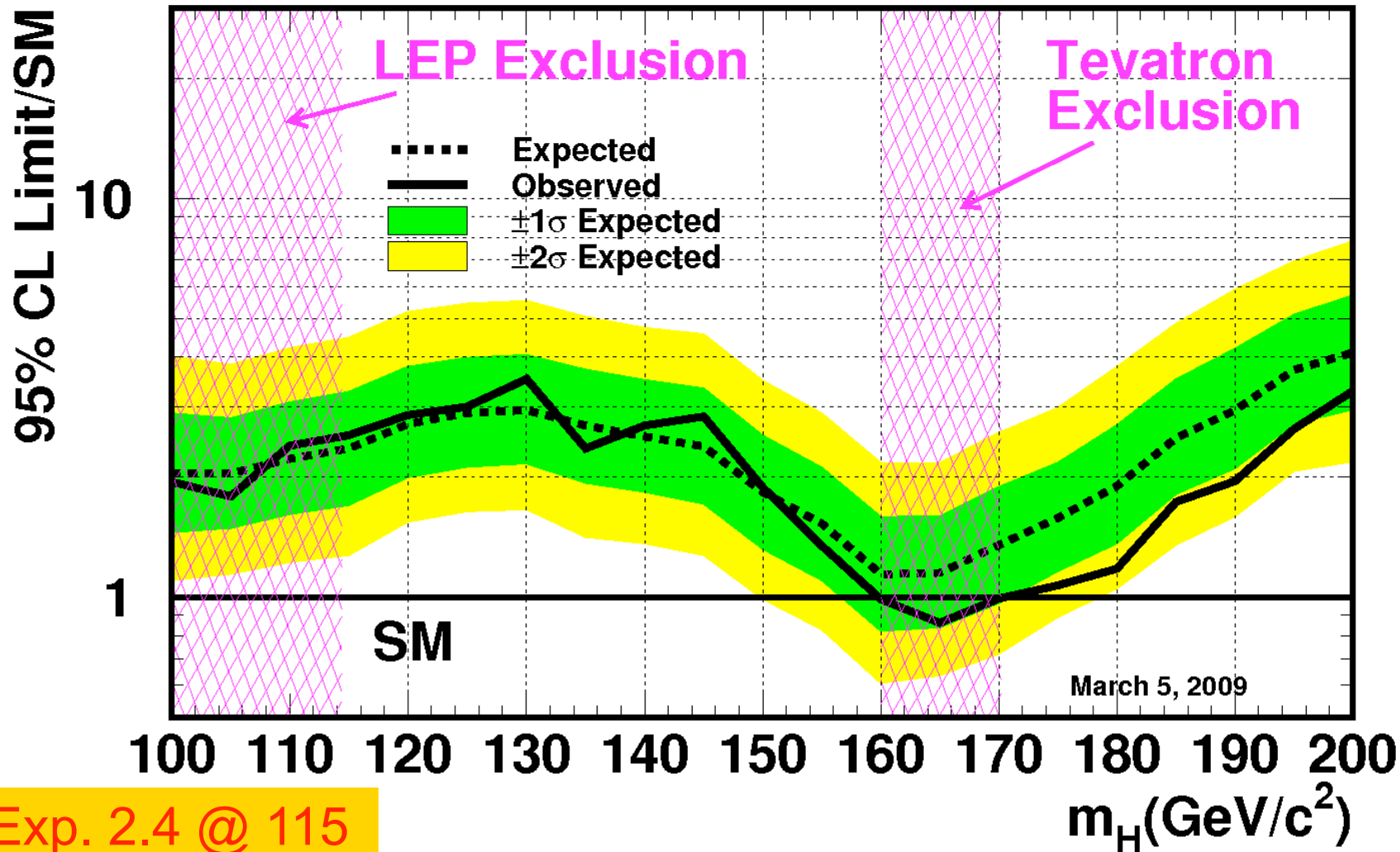
Tevatron Run II Preliminary, $L=0.9-4.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

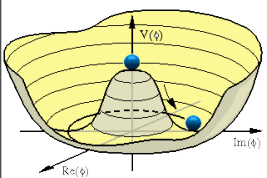




SM Higgs Combination

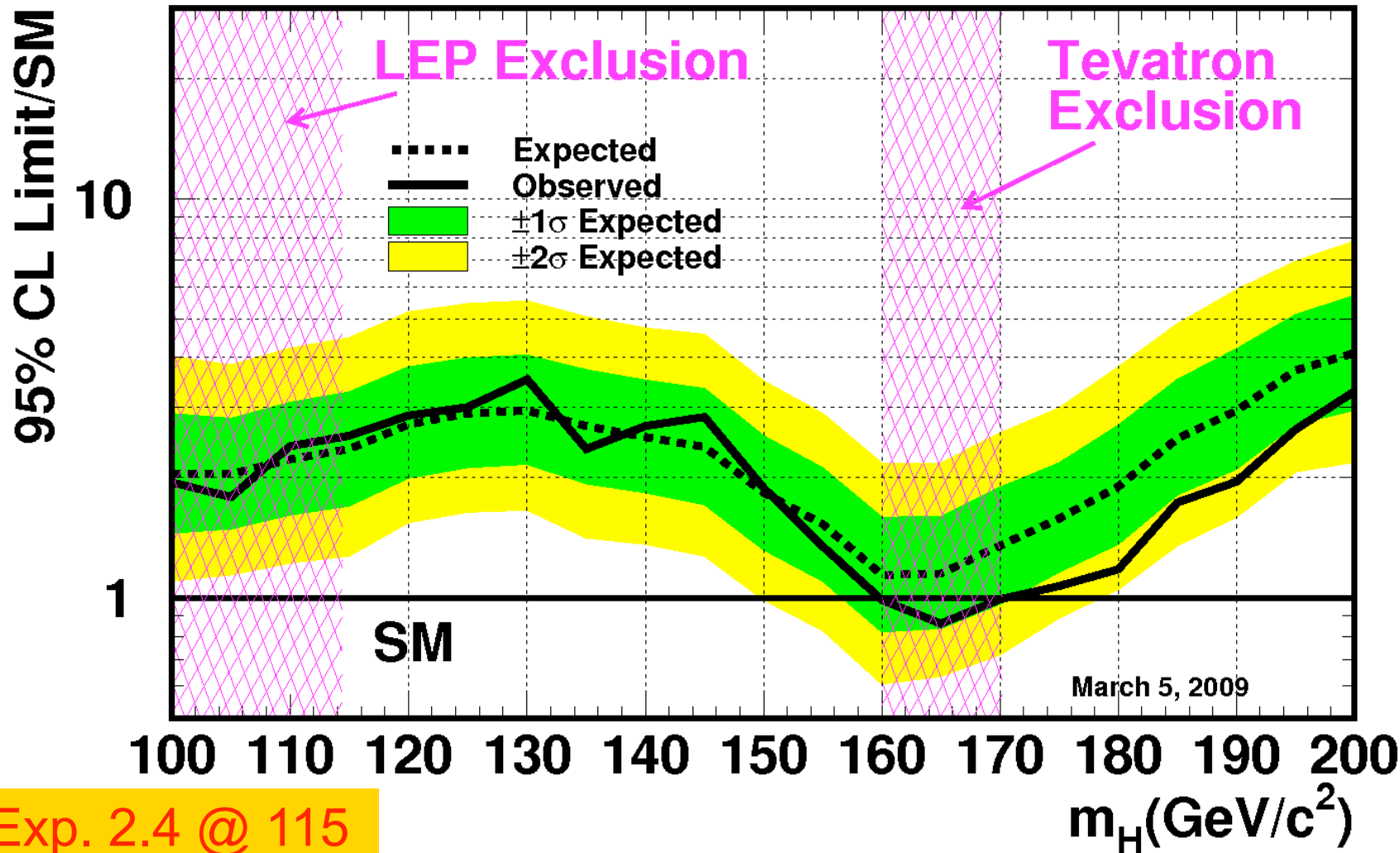
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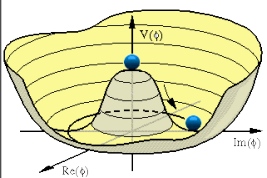




SM Higgs Combination

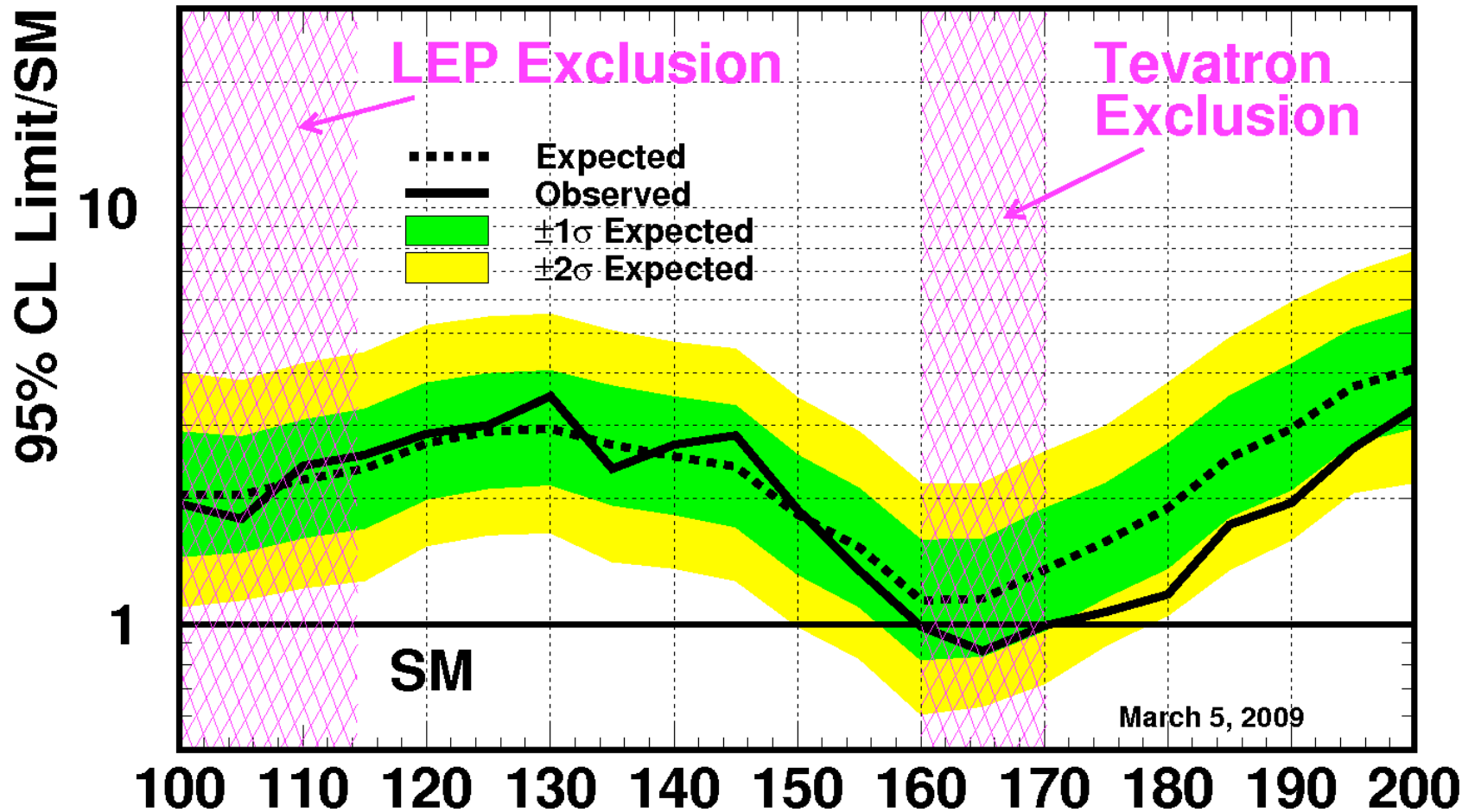
Exp. 1.1 @ 160/165, 1.4 @ 170 GeV





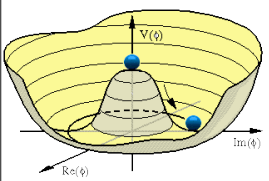
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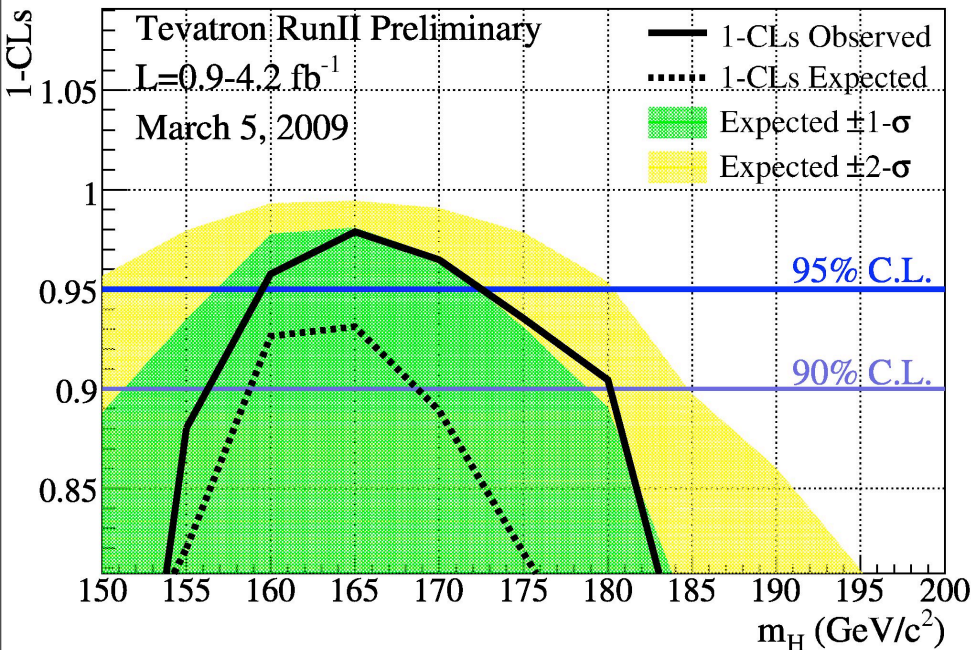
Exp. 2.4 @ 115

Obs. 0.99 @ 160/170, 0.86 @ 165 GeV



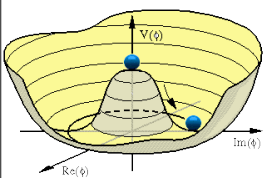
SM Higgs Combination

- Result verified using two independent methods (Bayesian/CLs)



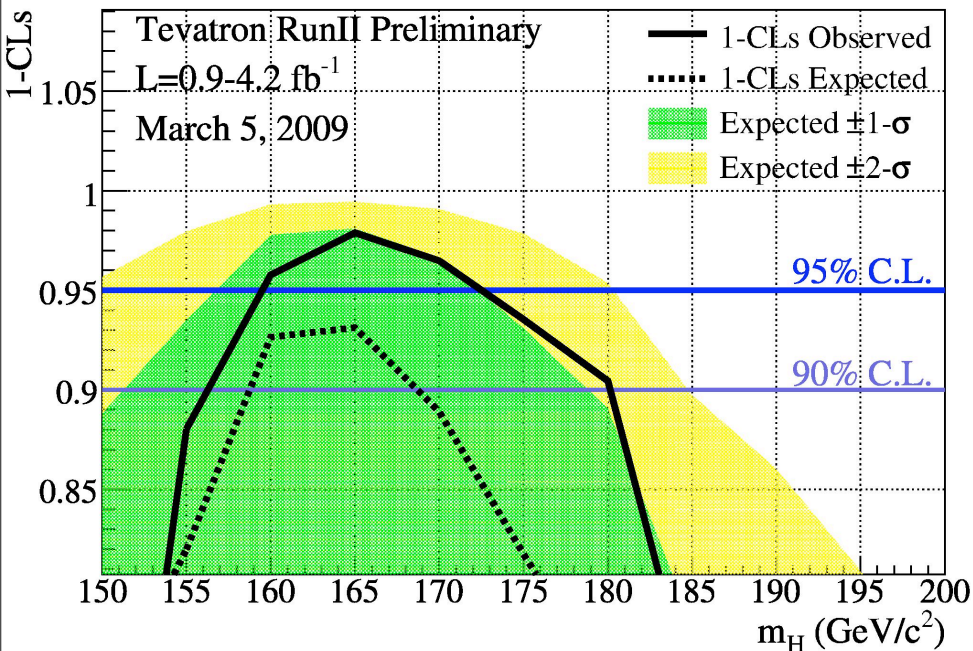
95%CL Limits/SM

M Higgs(GeV)	155	160	165	170	175
Method 1: Exp	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6
Method 1: Obs	1.4	0.99	0.86	0.99	1.1
Method 2: Exp	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6
Method 2: Obs	1.3	0.95	0.81	0.92	1.1



SM Higgs Combination

- Result verified using two independent methods (Bayesian/CLs)

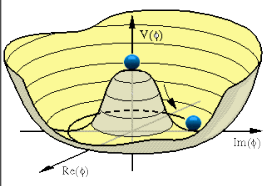


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SM Higgs Excluded: $m_H = 160-170 \text{ GeV}$

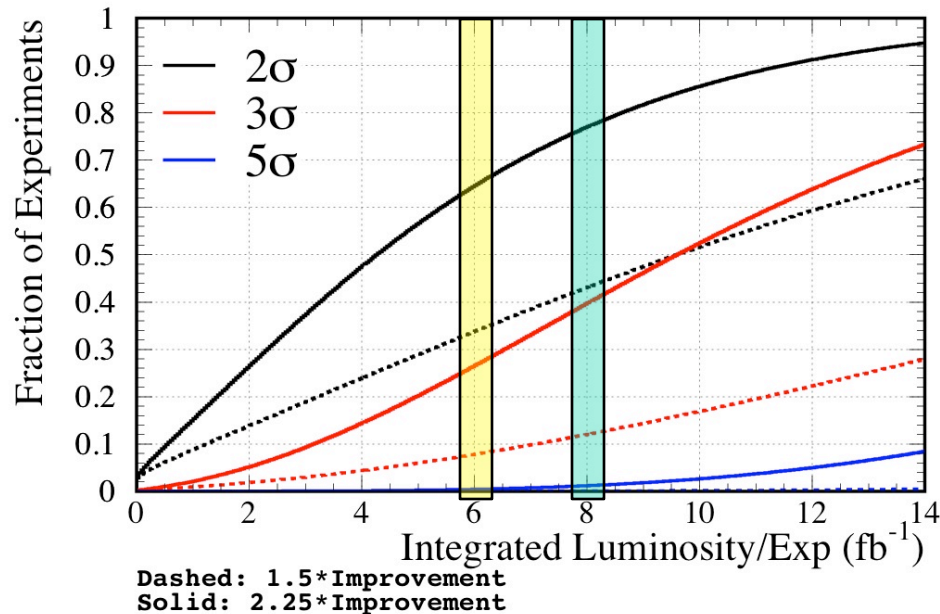
- We exclude at 95% C.L. the production of a SM Higgs boson of 160-170 GeV



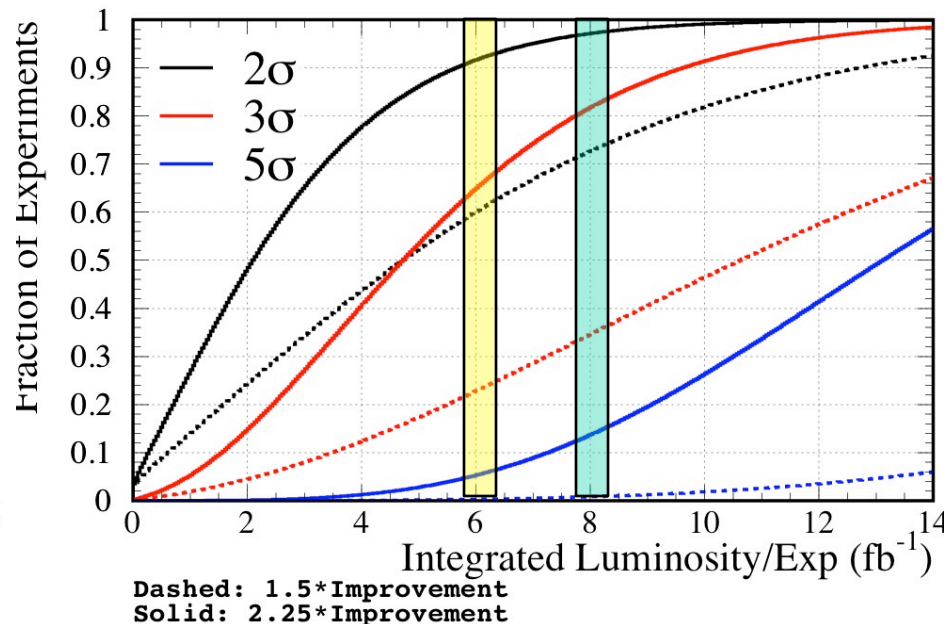
Discovery

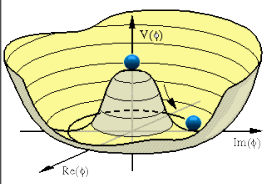
- Discovery projections: chance of 3σ or 5σ discovery
 - Two factors of 1.5 improvements examined relative to summer Lepton Photon 2007 analyses, low and high mass
 - First 1.5 factor achieved for summer ICHEP 2008 analysis
 - Result: exclusion at $m_H = 170$ GeV. Already extended to 160-170 GeV
 - Expect large exclusion(or evidence): Full Tevatron dataset/improvements

CDF+D0, $m_H = 115$ GeV



CDF+D0, $m_H = 160$ GeV



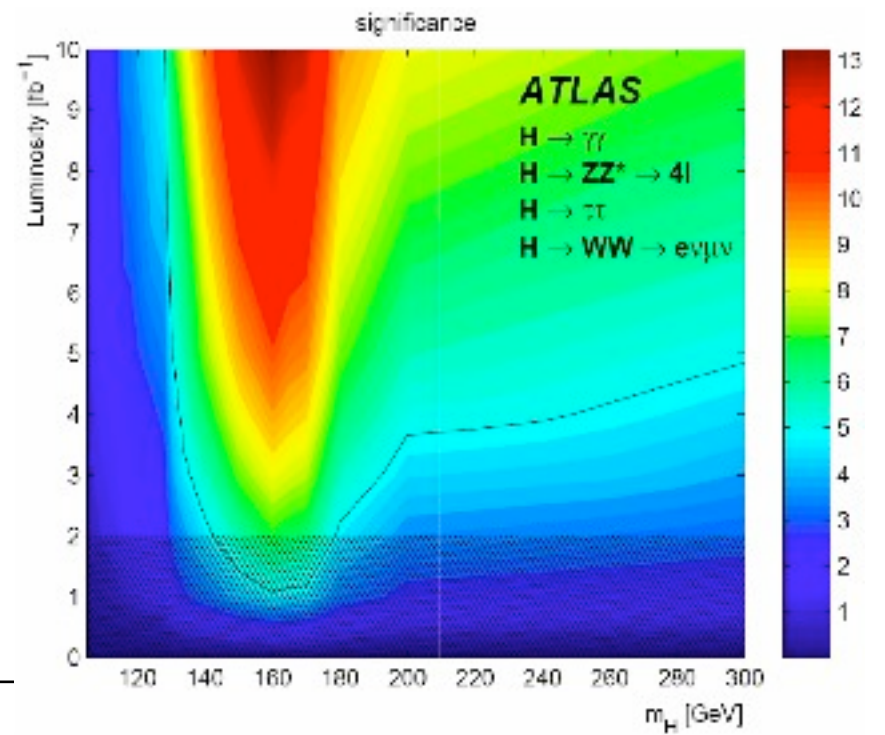
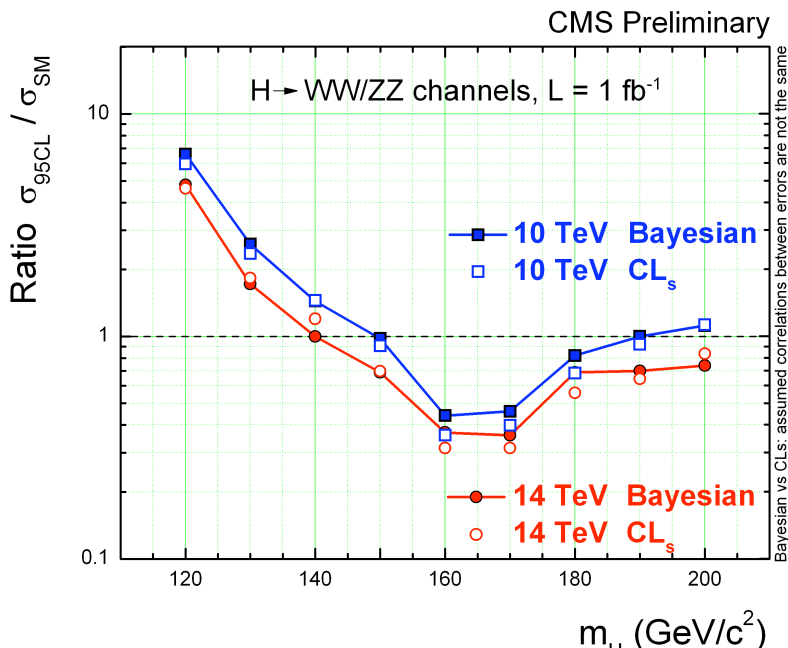


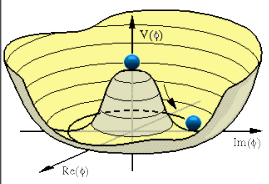
LHC Prospects: SM Higgs

■ LHC experiments: Potential to observe a SM Higgs at 5σ over a large mass region, 95% CL with 200pb^{-1} @10TeV at high mass

- Observation: $gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$, VBF $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$, $H \rightarrow WW \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$, and $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$
- Possibility of measurement in multiple channels
- Properties W, Z coupling in associated production
- Yukawa top coupling in $t\bar{t}H$
- Spin in diffractive production

All key channels explored



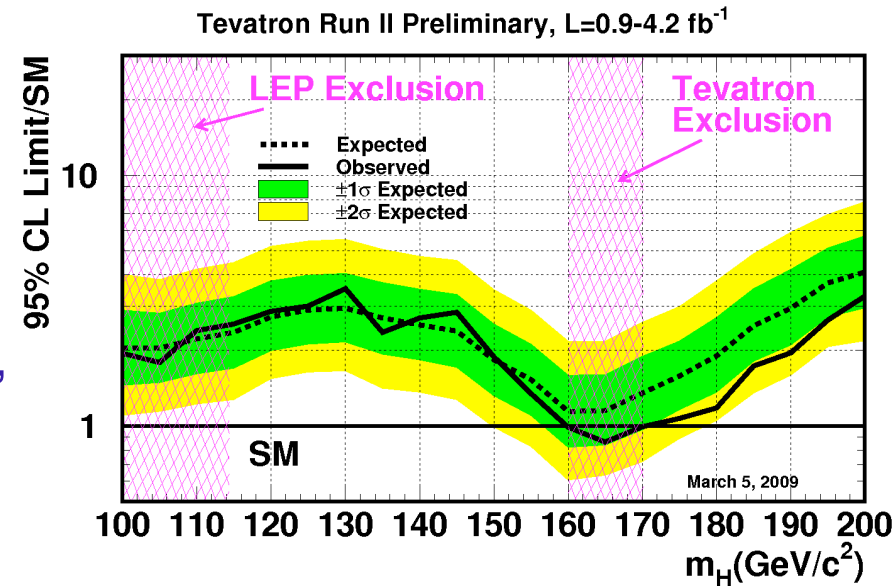


Conclusions

- The Higgs boson search is in its most exciting era ever
 - The Tevatron experiments have achieved sensitivity to the SM Higgs boson production cross section
 - With the advent of the LHC we will have the potential to observe the SM Higgs boson and study its properties.

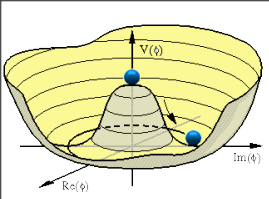
■ We exclude at 95% C.L. the production of a SM Higgs boson of 160-170 GeV

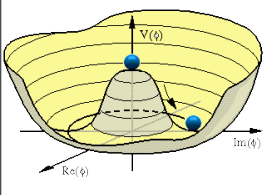
- Expect large exclusion, or evidence, with full Tevatron data set and improvements



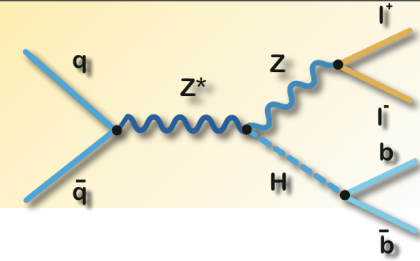
SM Higgs Excluded: $m_H = 160-170 \text{ GeV}$

Backup





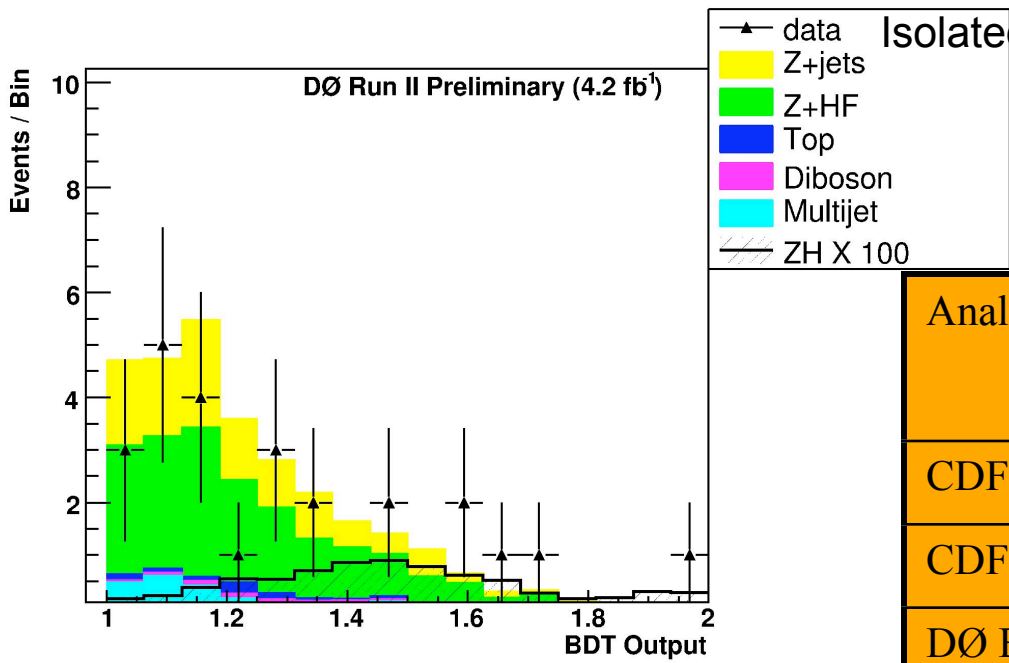
SM Higgs: $ZH \rightarrow llbb$



$ZH \rightarrow llbb$ - signature: two leptons and b jets

- Primary background: Z + b jets
- Key issue: Maximize lepton acceptance and b tagging efficiency

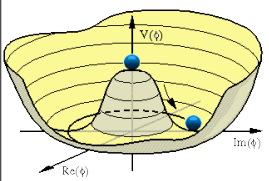
Innovations Extensive use of loose b tagging (DØ NN)



Isolated tracks (shown) and forward electrons
 MET used to correct jet energies (CDF)
 ME analysis (CDF), BDT analysis (DØ)

Results at $m_H = 115 \text{ GeV}$: 95% CL Limits/SM

Analysis	Lum (fb ⁻¹)	Higgs Events	Exp. Limit	Obs. Limit
CDF NN	2.7	2.4	9.9	7.1
CDF ME <i>new</i>	2.7	2.4	12.3	7.8
DØ BDT <i>new</i>	4.2	3.1	8.0	9.1

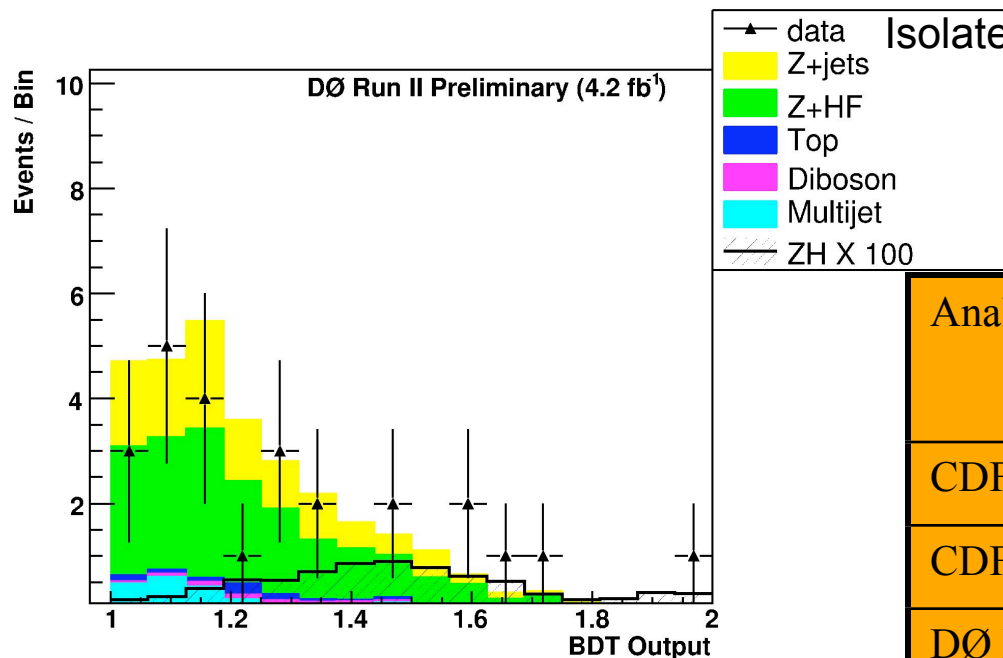


SM Higgs: $ZH \rightarrow llbb$

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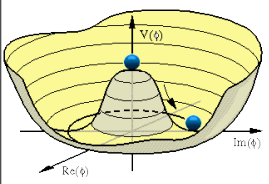


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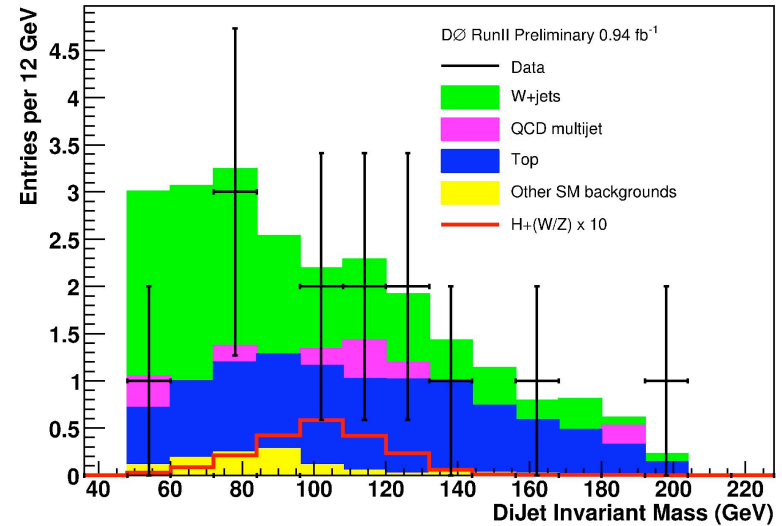
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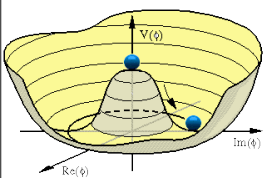


Other SM Higgs Searches

- CDF and DØ are performing searches in every viable mode
 - CDF: $VH \rightarrow qqbb$: 4 Jet mode.
 - CDF: $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$ with 2jets
 - ◆ Simultaneous search for Higgs in VH , VBF and $gg \rightarrow H$ production modes
 - ◆ Interesting benchmark for LHC
 - DØ: $VH, VBF, gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow \tau\tau jj + WH \rightarrow \tau\nu bb$
 - ◆ Inclusive tau search
 - DØ: $t\bar{t}H$
 - ◆ Leverages strong coupling to top



Analysis: Limits at 160 and 115GeV	Exp. Limit	obs. Limit
CDF $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$	25	31
DØ Inclusive τ new	28	29
CDF $VH \rightarrow qqbb$	37	37
DØ $t\bar{t}H$	45	64



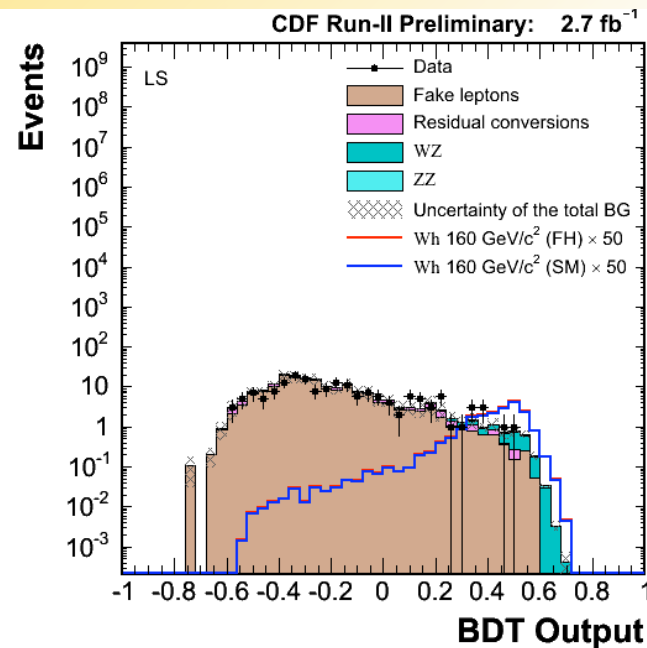
BSM/SM Higgs Searches

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

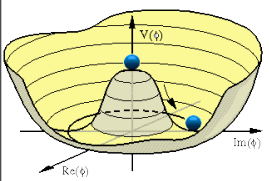
- At lower mass large $BR(H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma) \sim 10\%$ for Fermiophobic Higgs
- SM search also sensitive at low mass
- Key issue: understanding QCD
- CDF - has not yet calculated SM limits

$WH \rightarrow WWW$

- Strong sensitivity as both a SM and a fermiophobic Higgs search
- Same sign dilepton signature
- SM: sensitive at high and medium mass
- Now included in inclusive CDF $H \rightarrow WW$ search



Analysis: Limits at 115/160 GeV	Exp. Limit	obs. Limit
$D\bar{O} H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ <i>new</i>	18	16
CDF $WH \rightarrow WWW$ <i>new</i>	19	24
$D\bar{O} WH \rightarrow WWW$ <i>new</i>	10	18

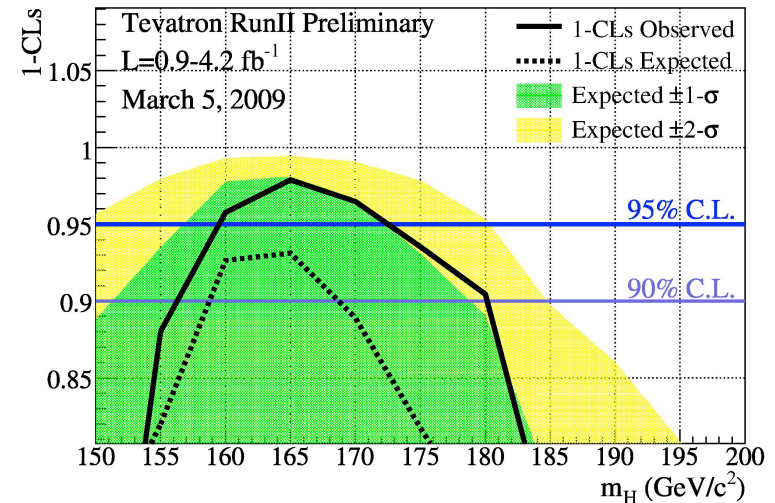
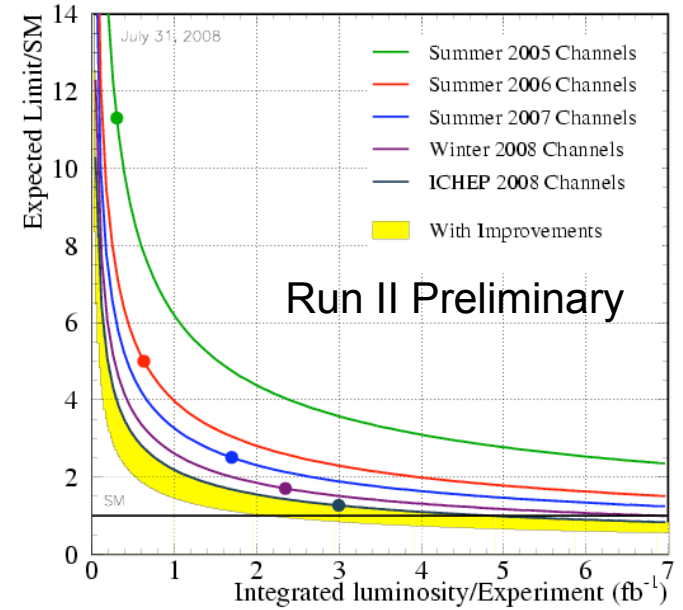


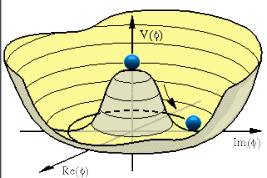
Projections

Goals for increased sensitivity achieved

- Goals set after 2007 Lepton Photon conference
- First stage target was sensitivity for possible exclusion at high mass
A similar magnitude improvement factor target was set at low mass
- Second stage goals in progress
 - B tag, jet energy resolution, tau modes, ZZ

$m_H = 160 \text{ GeV}$





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