

Optical Ring Resonators as Tracking Readout or Trigger

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Overview of Silicon Photonics/Ring Resonators

Overview of Applications and Motivations

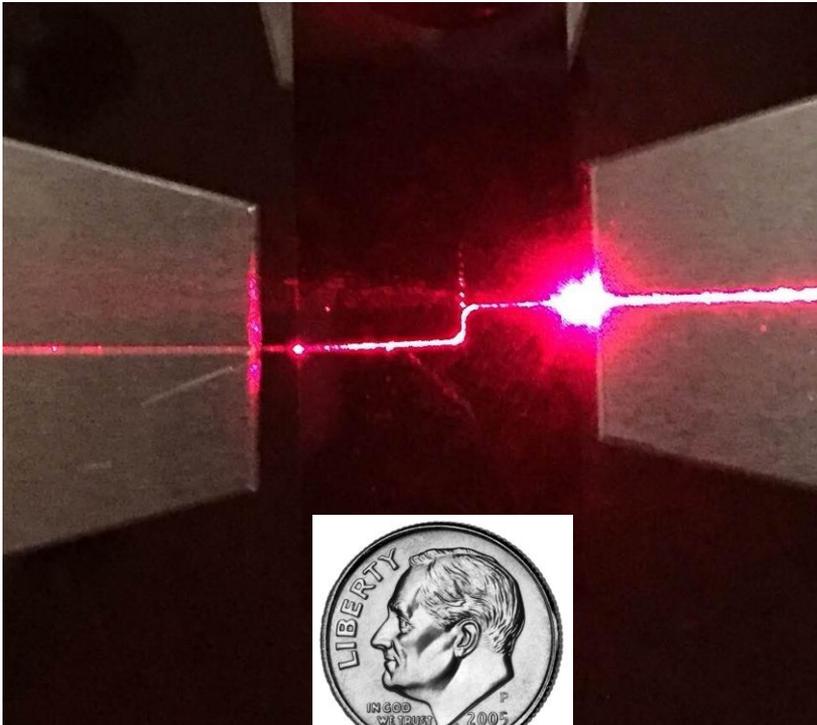
Specifics for Tracking Applications



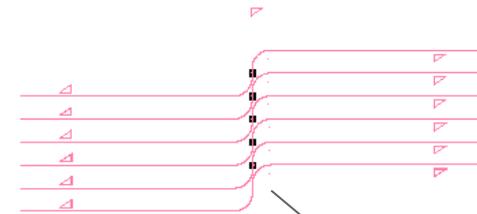
This is a Blue-Sky Idea, not associated with LHC upgrades
(Also relatively new, first working devices in last 6 months...)

Optical/Infrared Silicon Waveguides (<1um wide/tall)

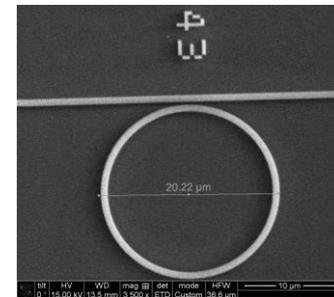
Difference in index of refraction of silicon with surrounding material



Design file

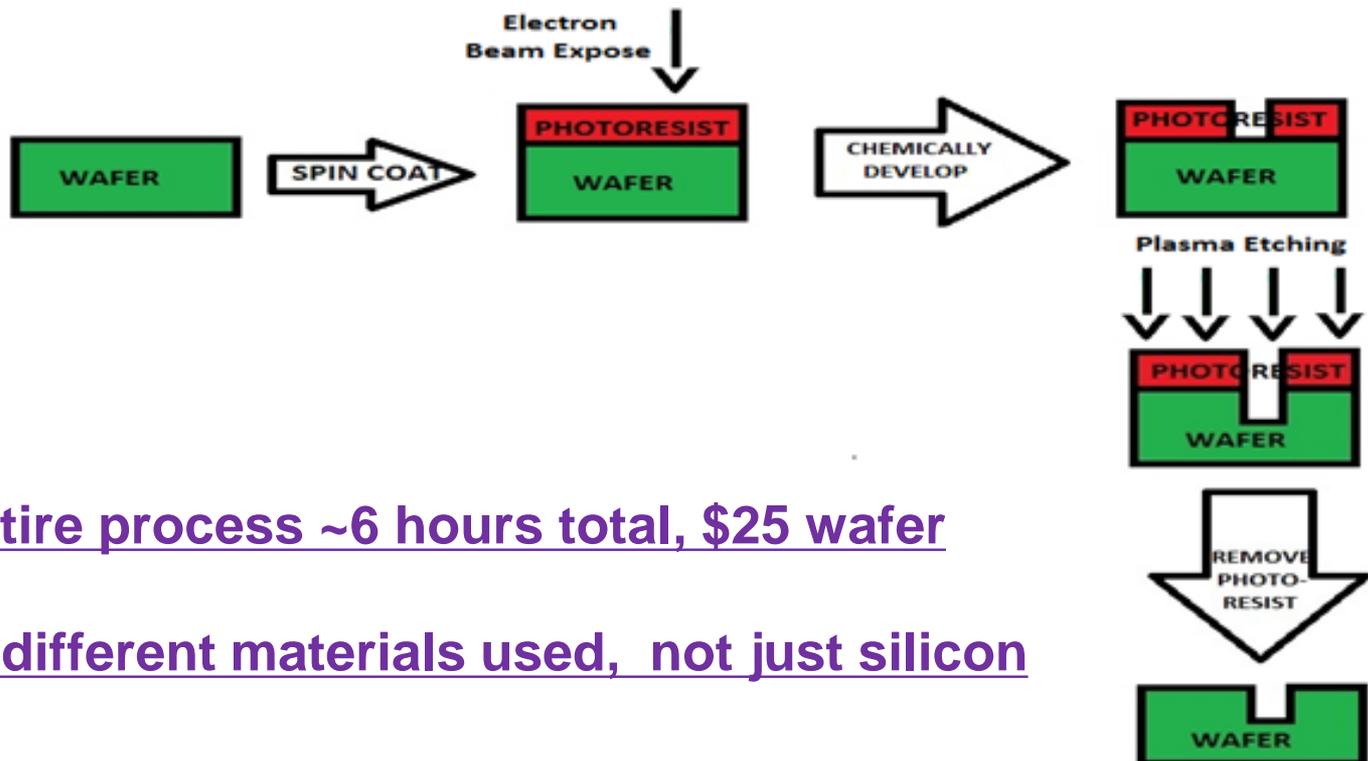


10um Ring in middle



Nanofabrication Steps With UV Lithography (<100nm process) or more precise Electron Beam Lithography

Start with 3-layer wafer: a) Si substrate, b) SiO₂, c) Silicon device layer



Entire process ~6 hours total, \$25 wafer

Many different materials used, not just silicon

Silicon photonics emerging technology

First major US silicon photonics foundry opens this year in Rochester

\$610M facility, \$500M industry, \$110M DOE and DOD



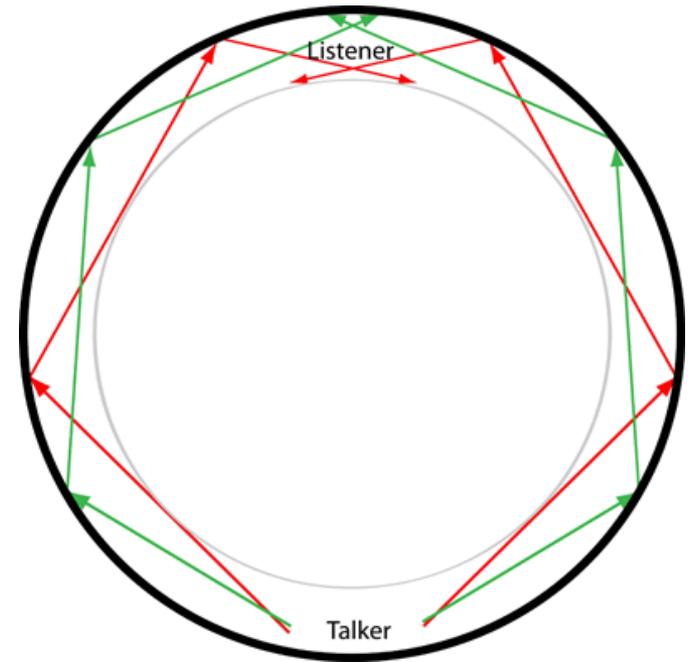
US VICE PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN (CENTER) MEETS SUNY POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE'S FOUNDING PRESIDENT AND CEO DR. ALAIN KALOYEROS (FAR LEFT) AND NEW YORK STATE GOVERNOR ANDREW CUOMO (RIGHT OF CENTER) DURING THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AIM PHOTONICS HUB IN ROCHESTER, NY, ON JULY 27, 2015.

Optical Ring Resonators: Resonant cavities on a chip

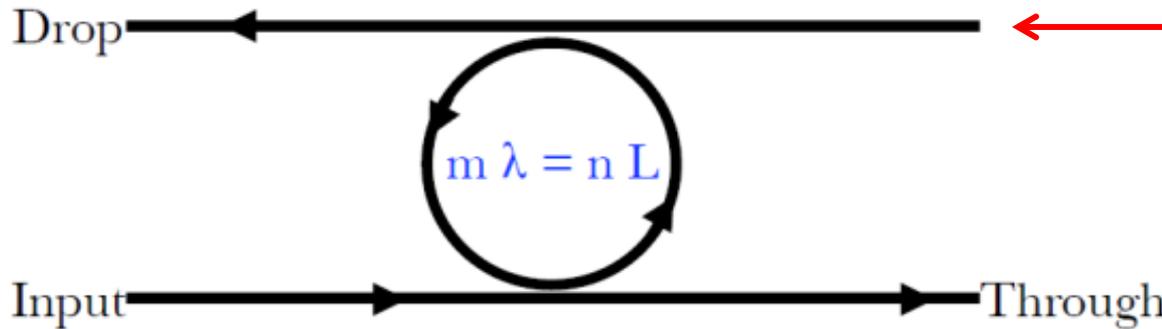
St. Paul's Cathedral, London



The Whispering Gallery



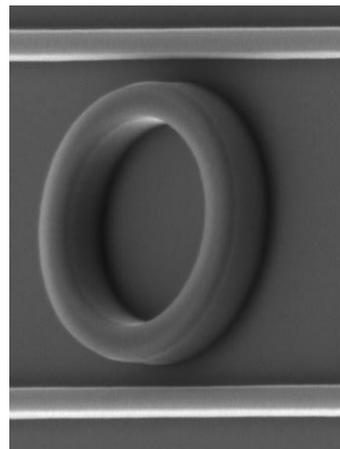
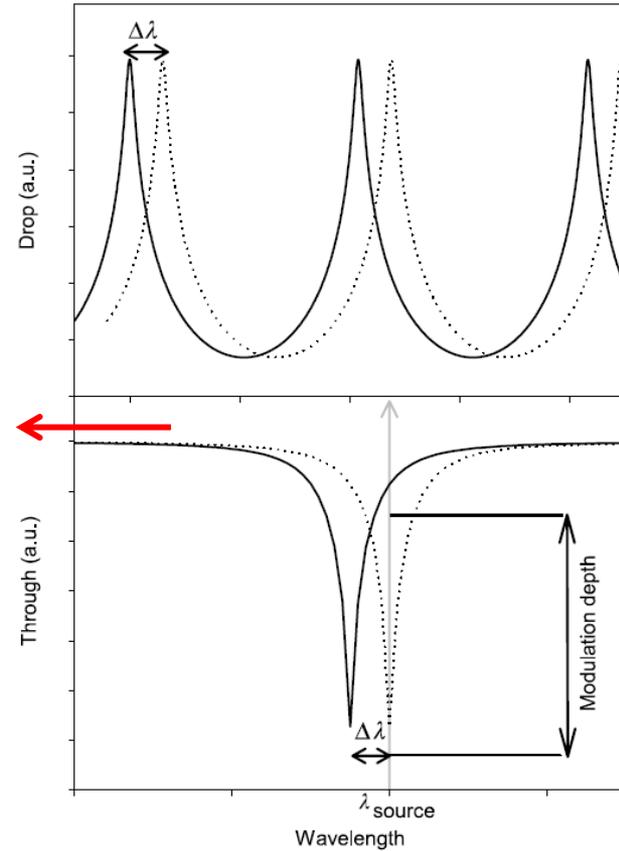
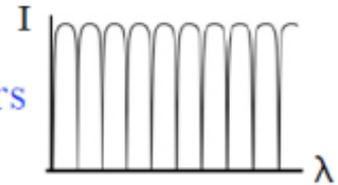
How do Ring Resonators Work?



$$m \lambda = n L$$



Filters



Silicon ring and waveguides fabricated at Argonne

SEM pic: 3um scale

Applications and Motivations

**Notch filters for Dark Energy Science/Infrared Astrophysics
(our main motivation)**

Highly Sensitive Biosensors

Telecommunications

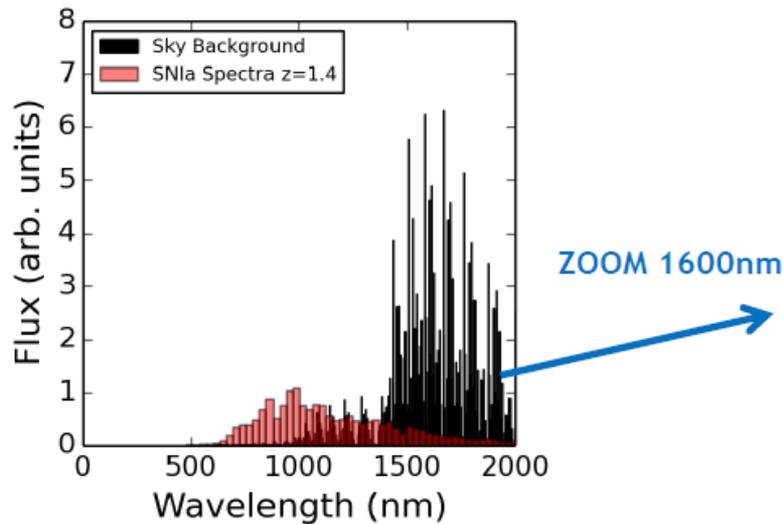
Next Generation Super-Computer Inter-Node Communications

High Energy Physics “Smart” Tracking Detectors (this talk)

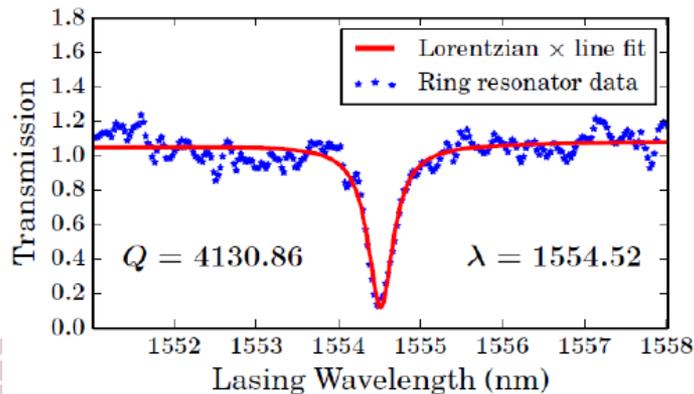
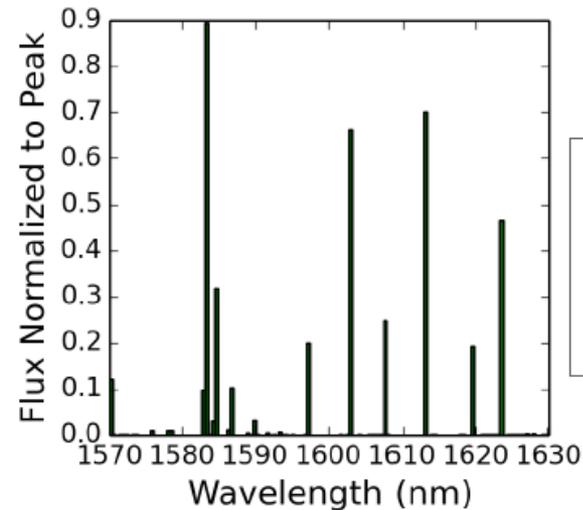
These applications share a lot of common techniques

Cascaded ring resonators as multi-notch filters

Revolutionize Infrared Astrophysics by removing sky background spikes



Even suppressing 6 spikes, with good efficiency for other wavelengths, is a great improvement for infrared science



Need a series of rings with suppression like this tuned to the sky wavelengths



Other generic applications of ring resonator technology

Anal Bioanal Chem (2011) 399:205–211
DOI 10.1007/s00216-010-4237-z

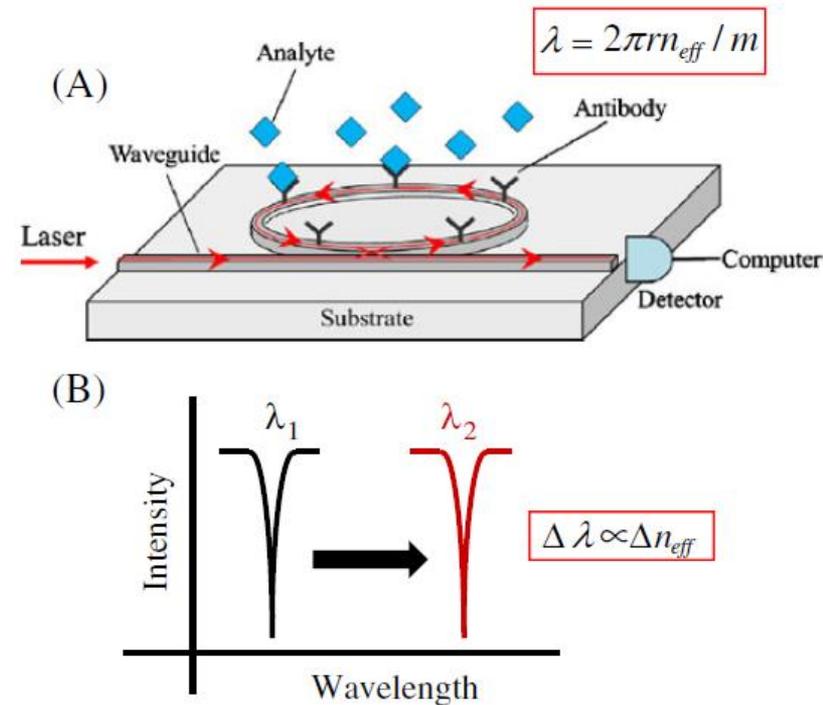
TRENDS

Optical ring resonators for biochemical and chemical

Yuze Sun • Xudong Fan

Have been used to improve sensitivity for detection of DNA, proteins, viruses, bacteria, ethanol, pesticides...

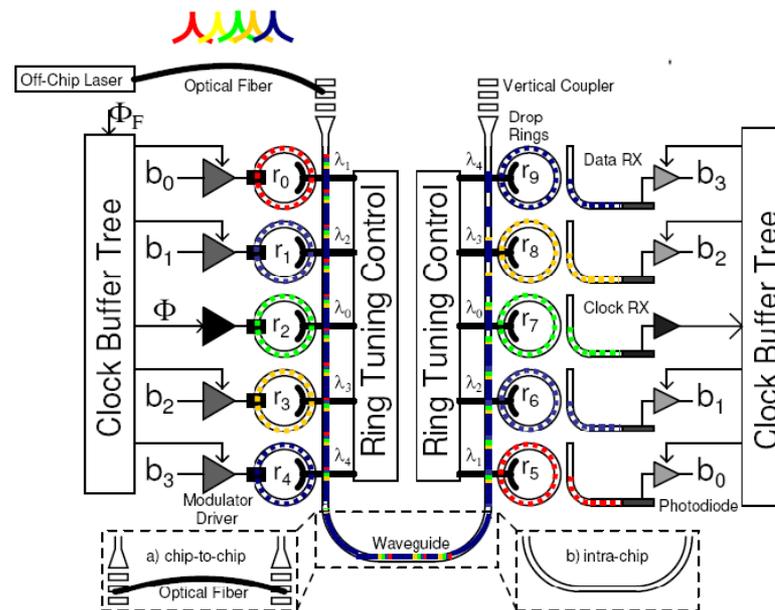
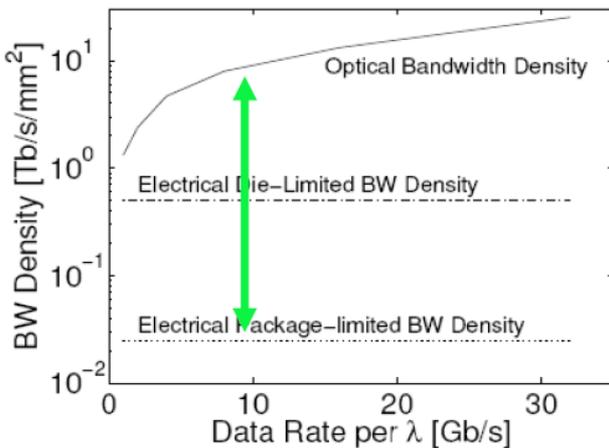
Techniques used here are one of the backup plans for wavelength tuning for astrophysics. (more later)



Silicon photonics/ring resonators coming of age

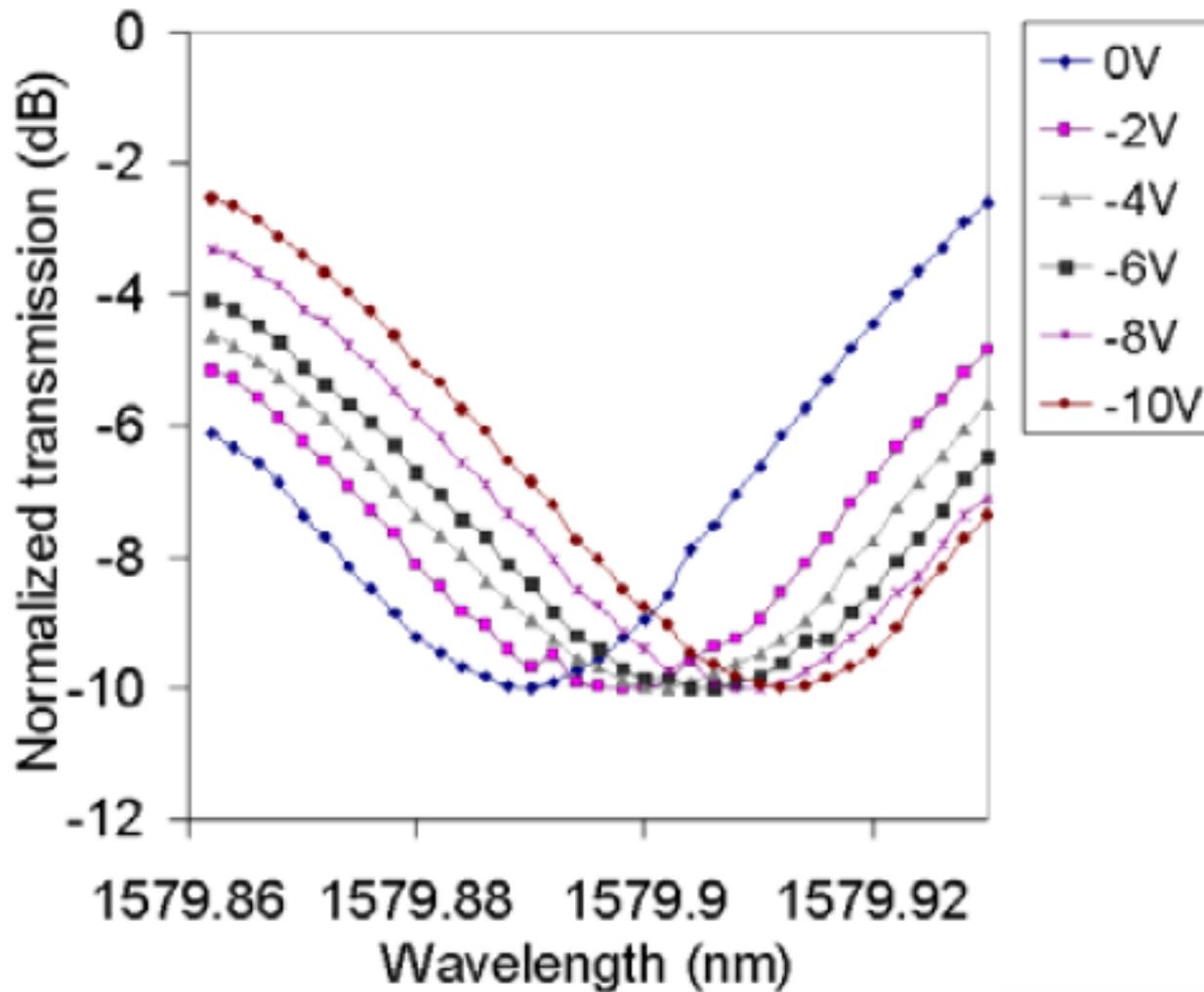
IBM press release Dec 2012: “After More Than a Decade of Research, Silicon Nanophotonics is Ready for Development of Commercial Applications”

Next generation supercomputers and telecommunications will use tuned ring resonators as core technology

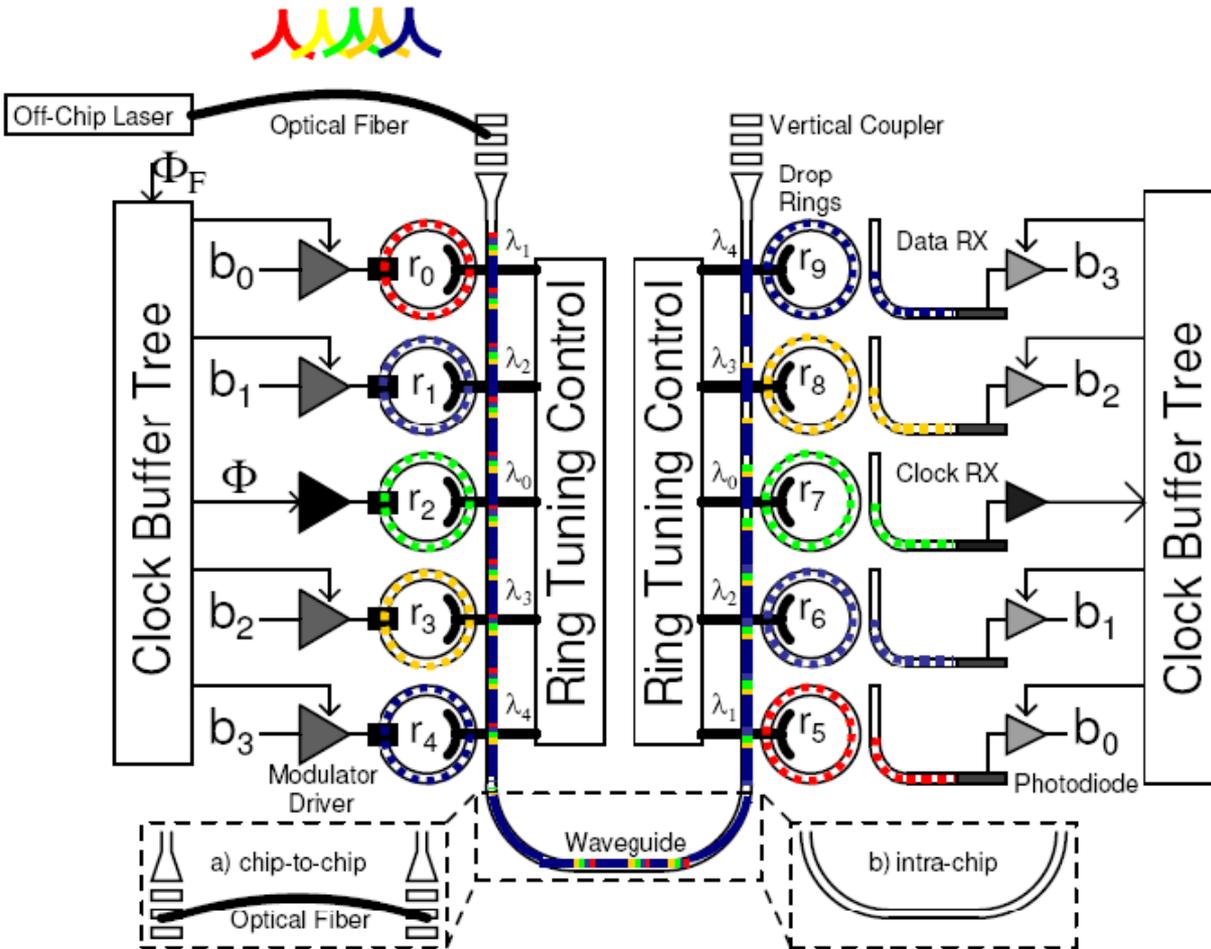


- Each λ carries one bit of data
- ➔ Bandwidth Density achieved through DWDM
- ➔ Energy-efficiency achieved through low-loss optical components and tight integration

Example of Ring Resonator Wavelength Modulation



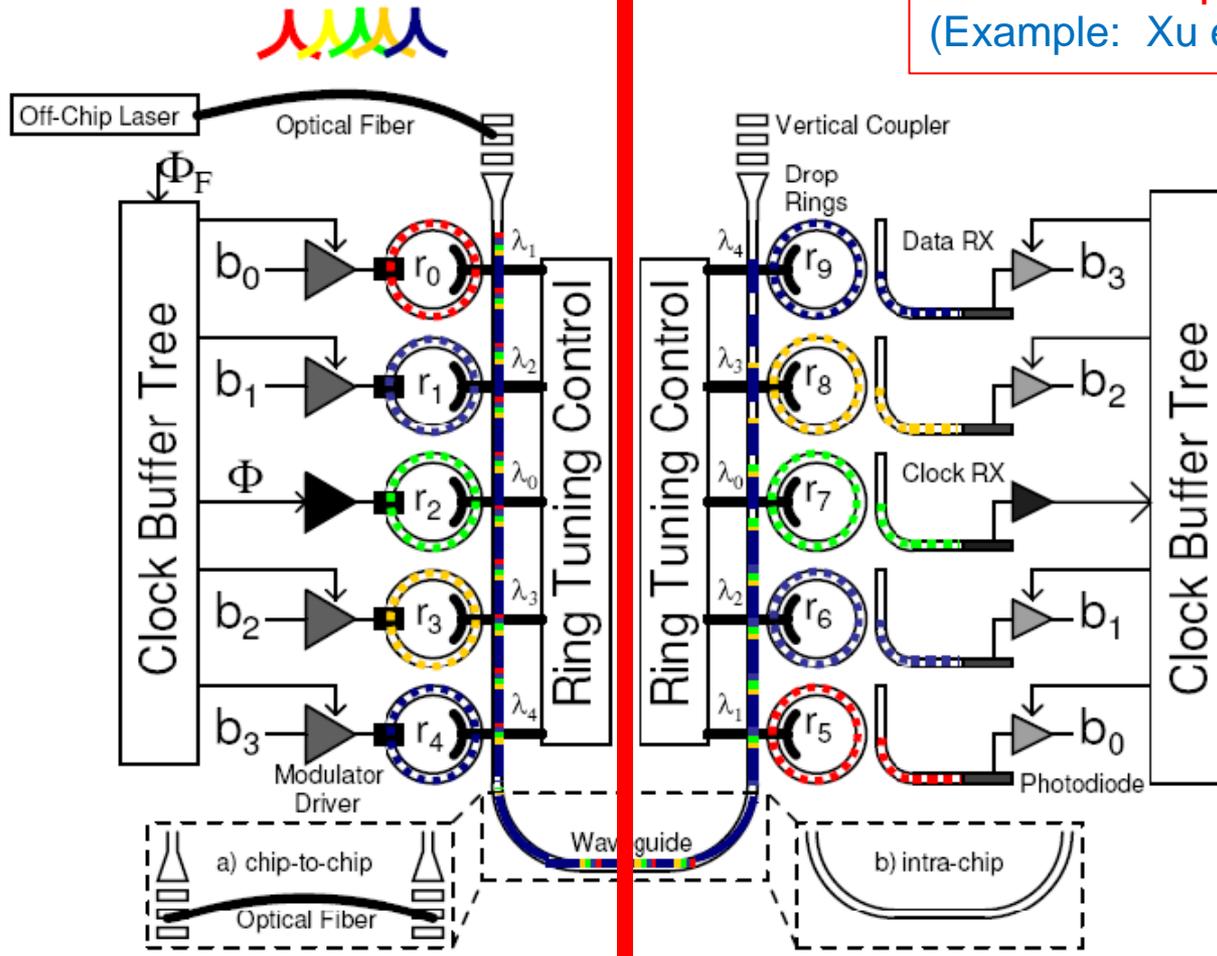
Gardes et al., 2009



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Stojanovic (MIT)

The second half of the device could be on
 a second chip OFF-DETECTOR
 (Example: Xu et al., 2006)



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Stojanovic (MIT)

- **Low Mass:** Integrated with pre-amp, possibly nothing else on detector
- **Low power** $\sim 1\mu\text{W}/\text{channel}$
- **Compact:** $\sim 5\mu\text{m}/\text{channel}$ (ring diameter + light wavelength)
- **Fast:** $>165\text{ GHz}$ (Bortnik et al., 2007)



Summary

Silicon Photonics an Emerging Technology, new to US HEP

Possible Blue-Sky Applications in Astrophysics and HEP TDAQ

Possible benefits for HEP TDAQ:

Mass Reduction

Low Power

Compact

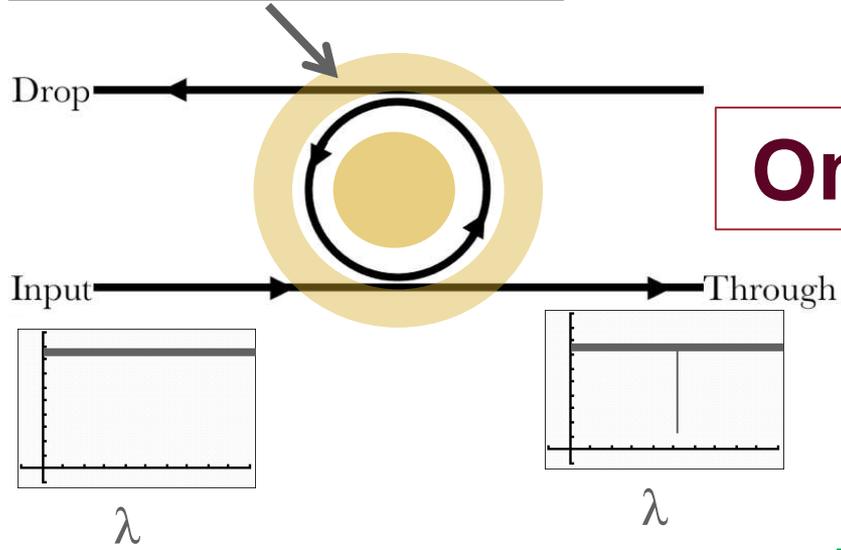
Fast

[Additional Slides...](#)

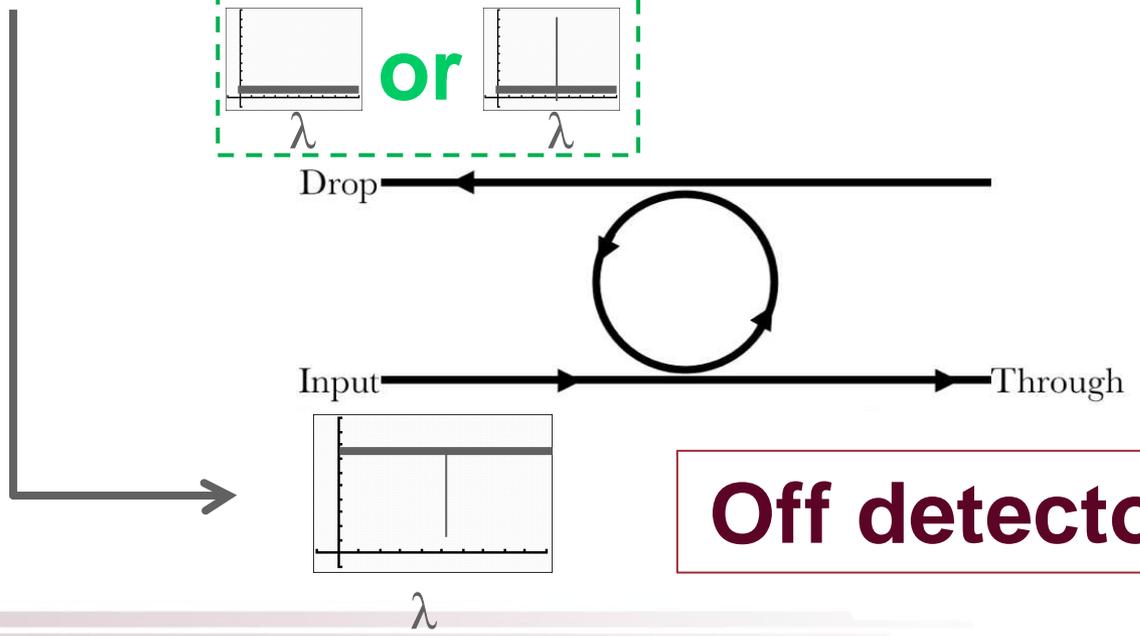
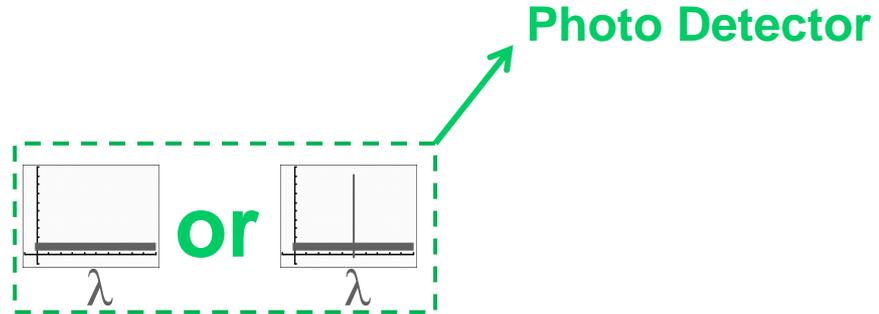


One channel of Tracker Readout/Trigger

Tracker voltages change
suppressed wavelength



On detector



Off detector

