

# Cosmic Visions Report: Future Projects & Instrumentation

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CPAD Instrumentation Frontier Meeting 2016



# Cosmic Visions Dark Energy

Charge: collect & coordinate ideas from HEP community on:

- ◆ Enhancements to current program in Dark Energy, eg. DESI & LSST
- ◆ Motivation & Science reach of Future projects, beyond LSST
- ◆ Explore technology & instrumentation R&D relevant to such projects

Committee:

Scott Dodelson (Chair), Katrin Heitmann, Chris Hirata, Klaus Honscheid, Aaron Roodman, Uros Seljak, Anze Slosar, Mark Trodden

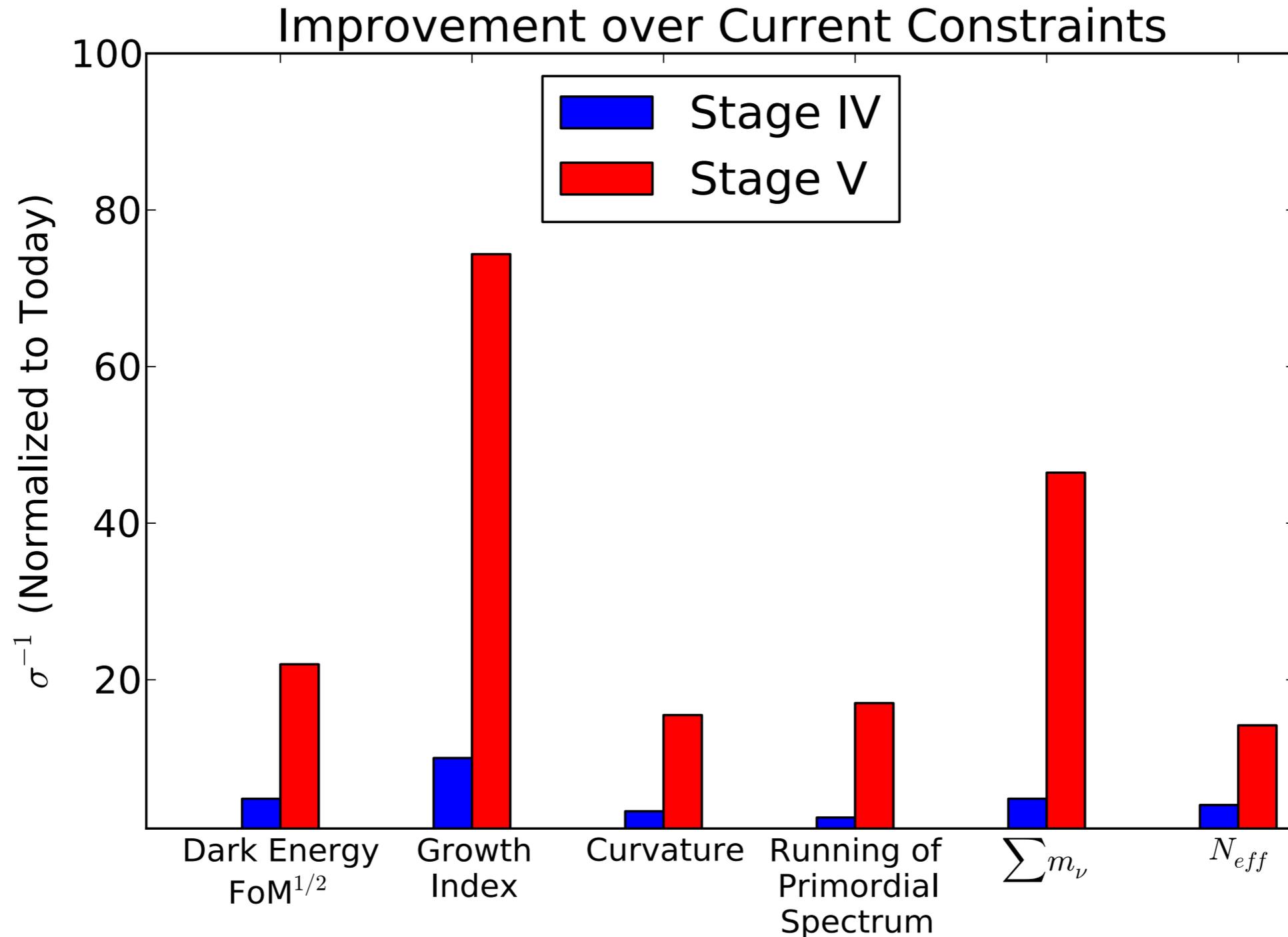
Workshops:

- ◆ BNL October 2015
- ◆ FNAL November 2015
- ◆ SLAC November 2015
- ◆ Future Surveys - Chicago September 2016

White Papers:

- ◆ Programmatics
- ◆ Science reach: Dark Energy, neutrino mass, gravity [arXiv:1604.07626](https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.07626)
- ◆ Technology & instrumentation R&D [arXiv:1604.07821](https://arxiv.org/abs/1604.07821)

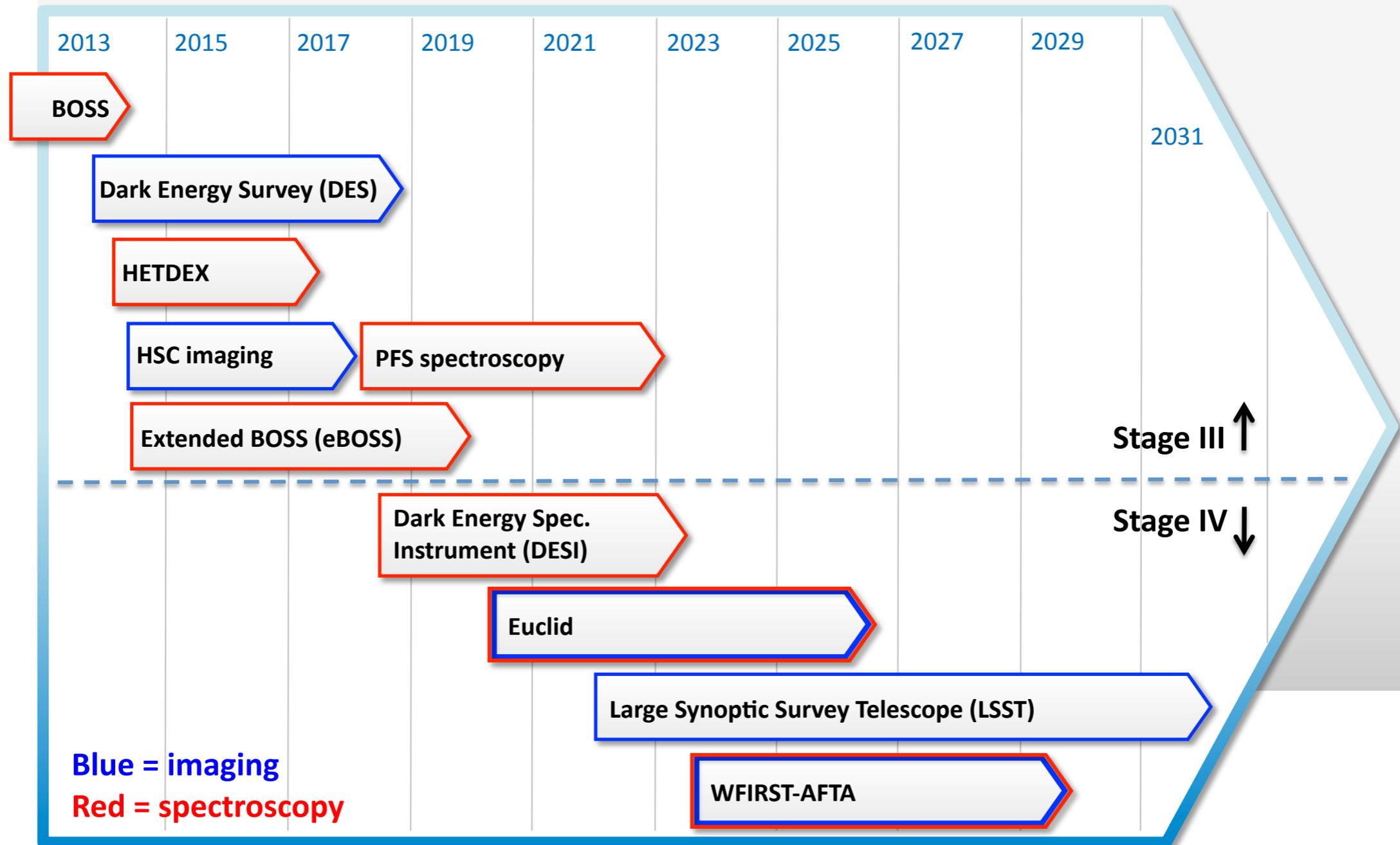
# Dark Energy beyond LSST & DESI



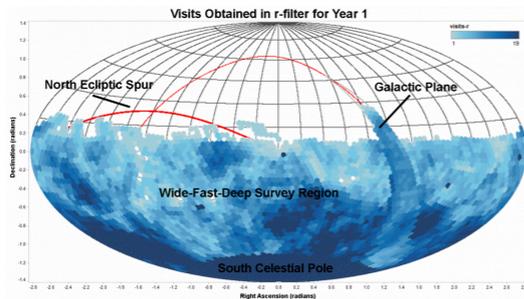
Much more information is contained in the observable Universe

# Current Roadmap for Cosmic Surveys

## Dark Energy Experiments: 2013 - 2031



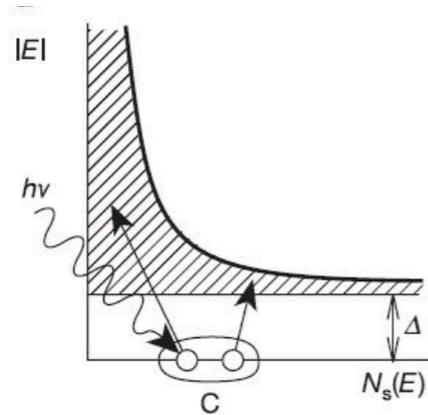
# Possible Future Survey Projects



SSSI

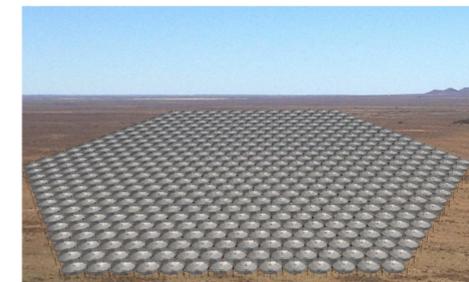
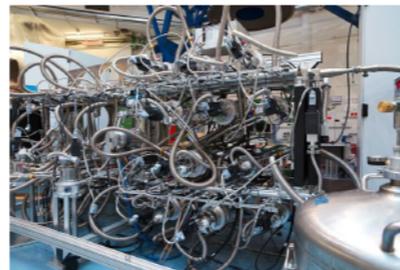


DESI-2



Low Resolution Spectroscopy

Billion Object Apparatus



21 cm

K. Honscheid summary slide

# Technology R&D: Grand Challenges?

## State of the art Optical/NIR sensors

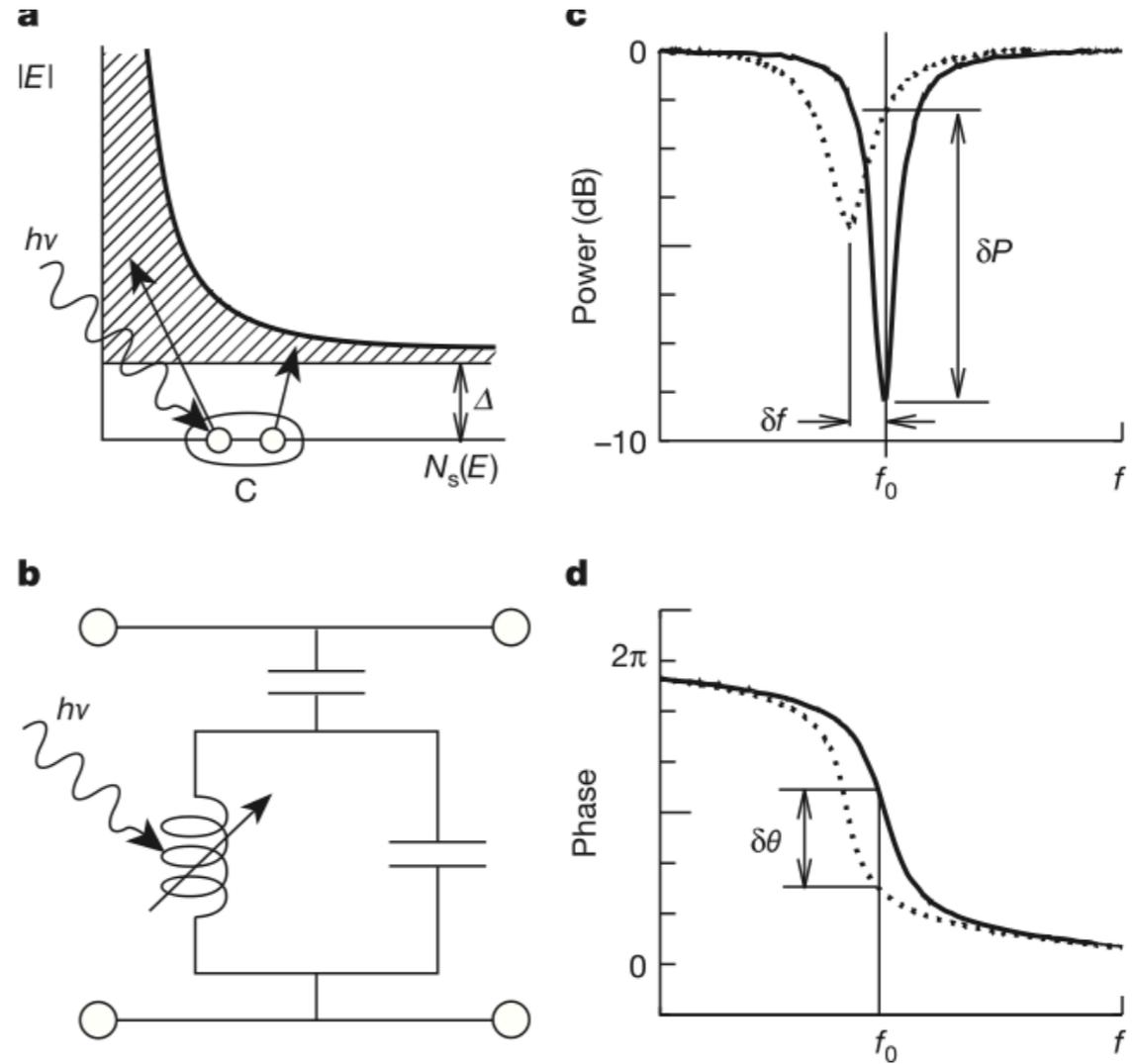
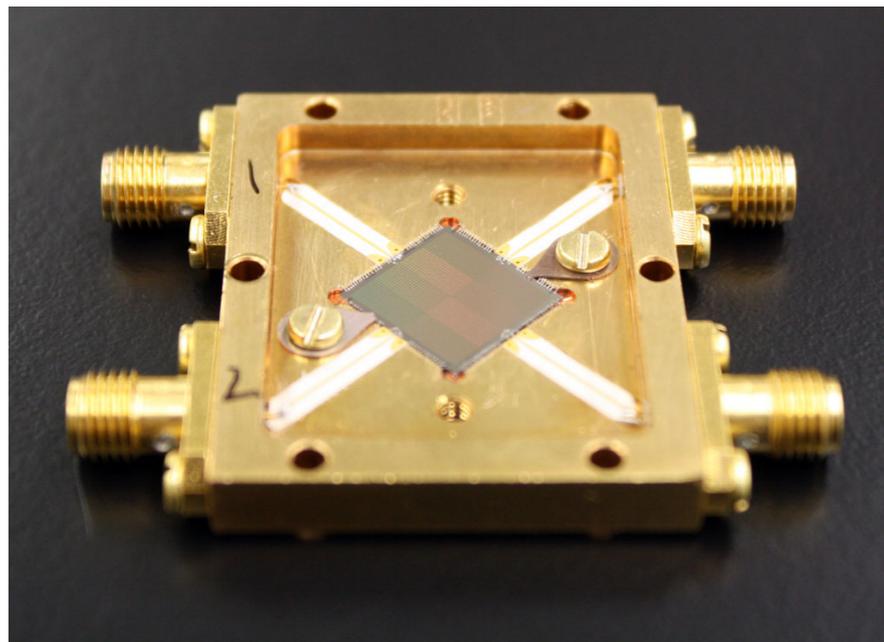
- ◆ Photon counting, with few electron level noise
- ◆ Pixel size matched to PSF
- ◆ Very Large F.O.V. possible
- ◆ High Q.E.
- ◆ Wide wavelength band
- ◆ Excellent cosmetics

## Ideal optical/NIR photon sensors?

- ◆ Wavelength (Resolution?: 6-100)
- ◆ Time (msec or better resolution)
- ◆ Single Photon detection

# Technology R&D: Sensors with Wavelength Sensitivity

MKIDs

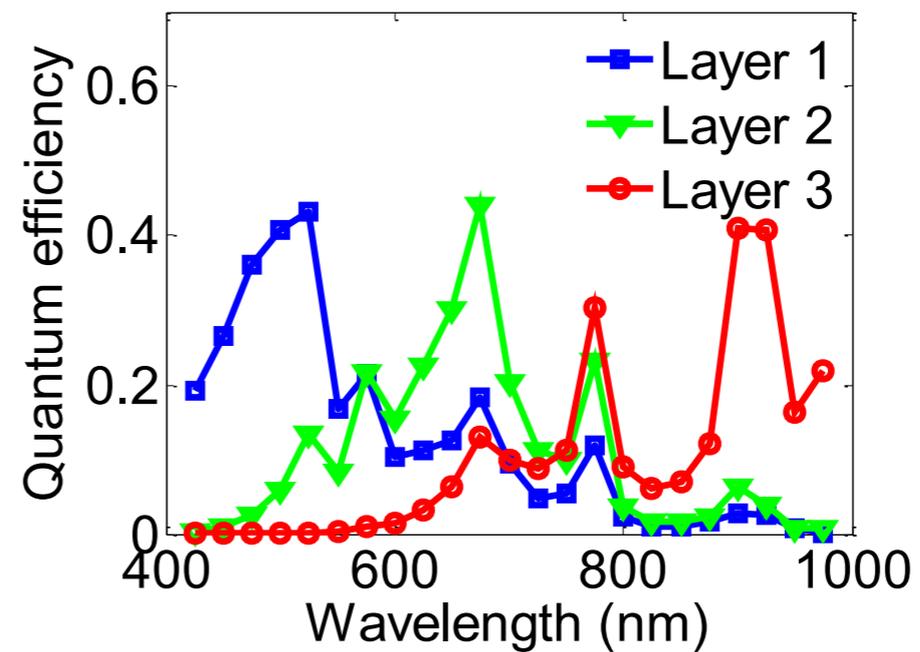
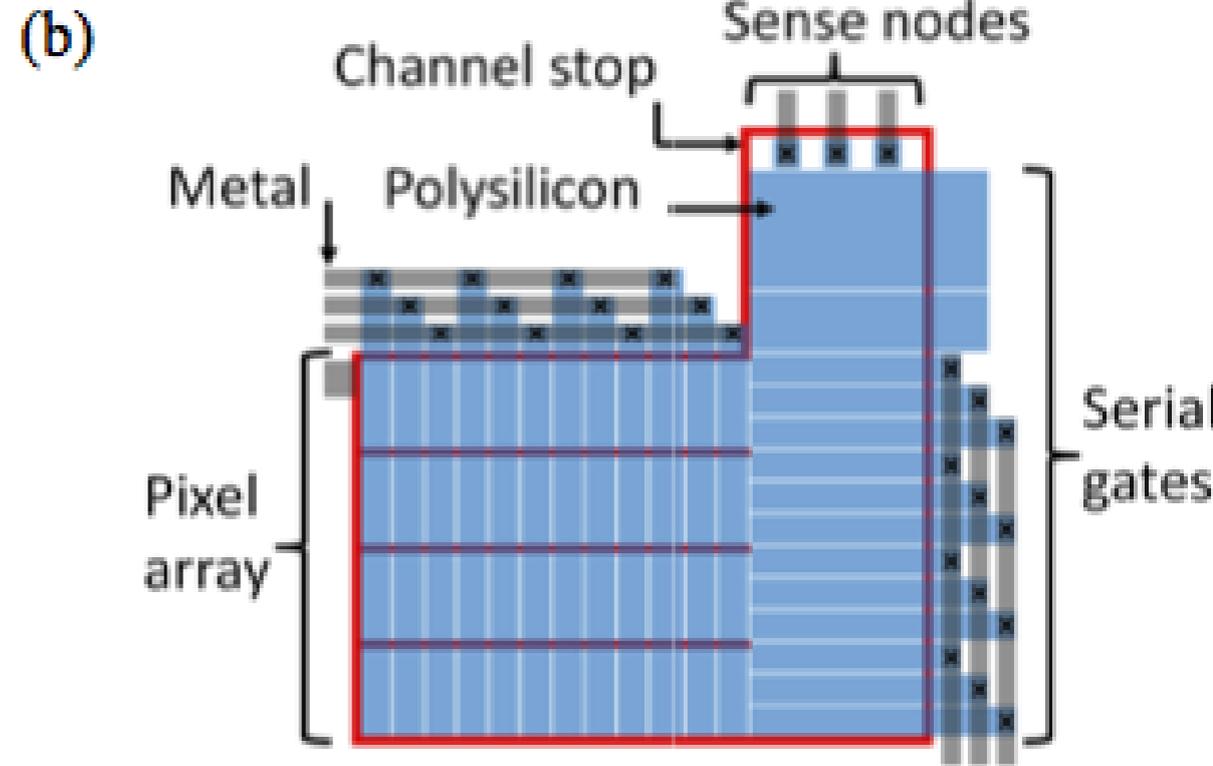
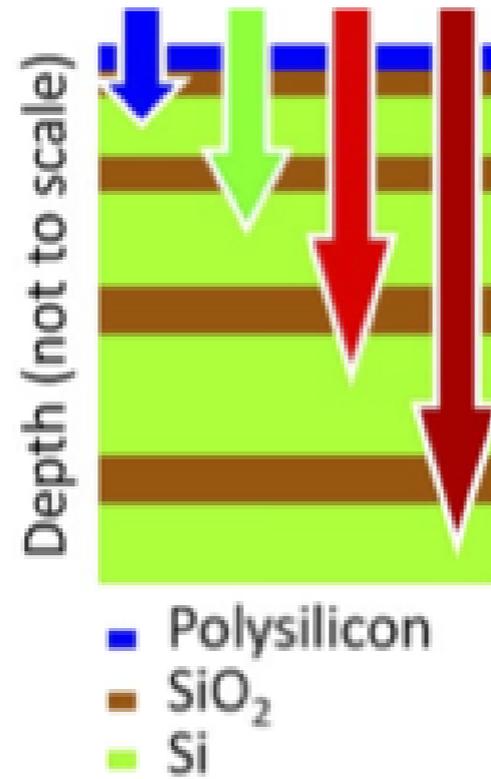
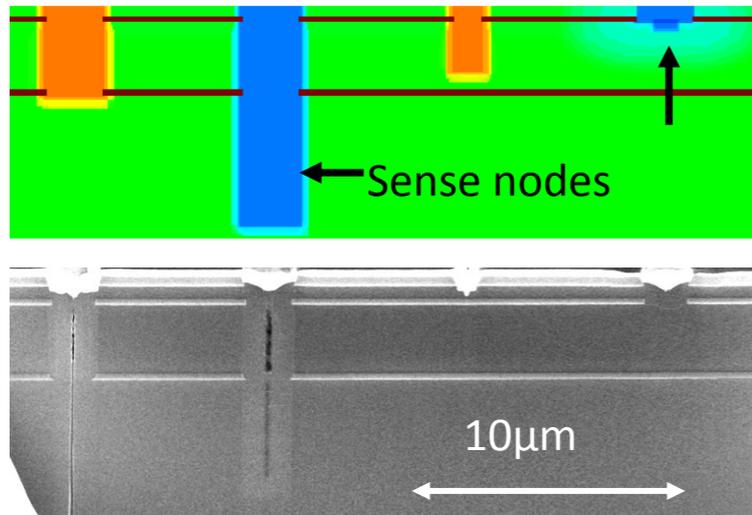


ARCONS  
R ~ 8

B Mazin

# Technology R&D: Sensors with Wavelength

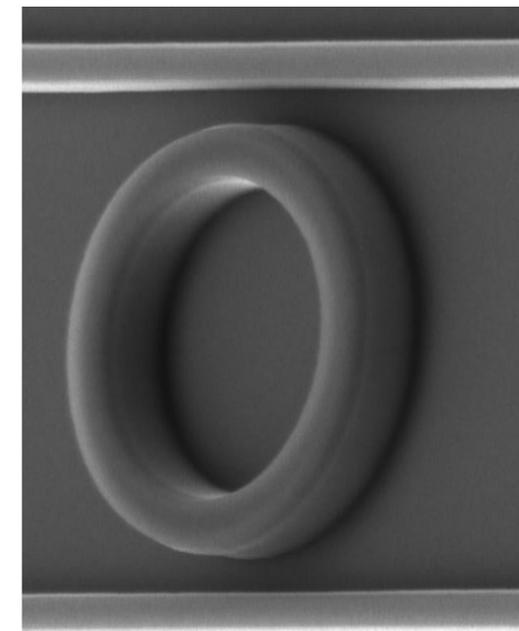
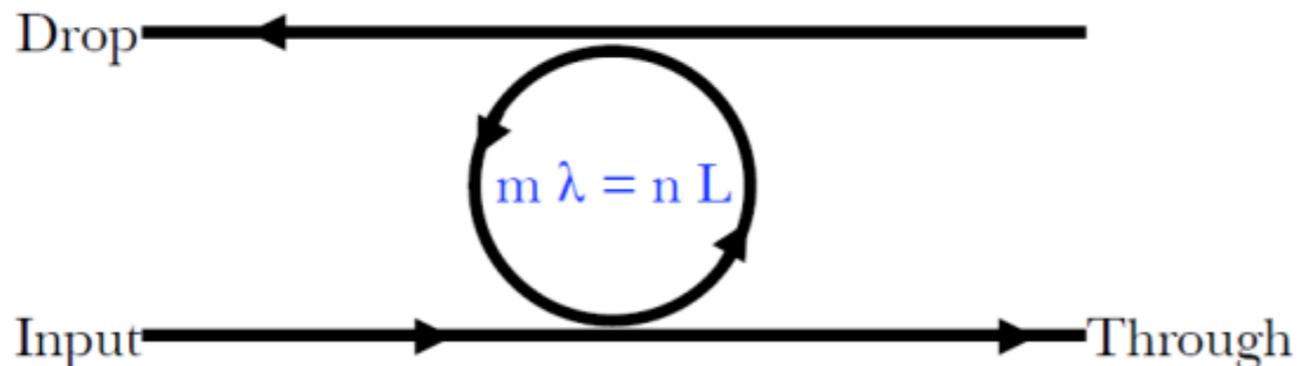
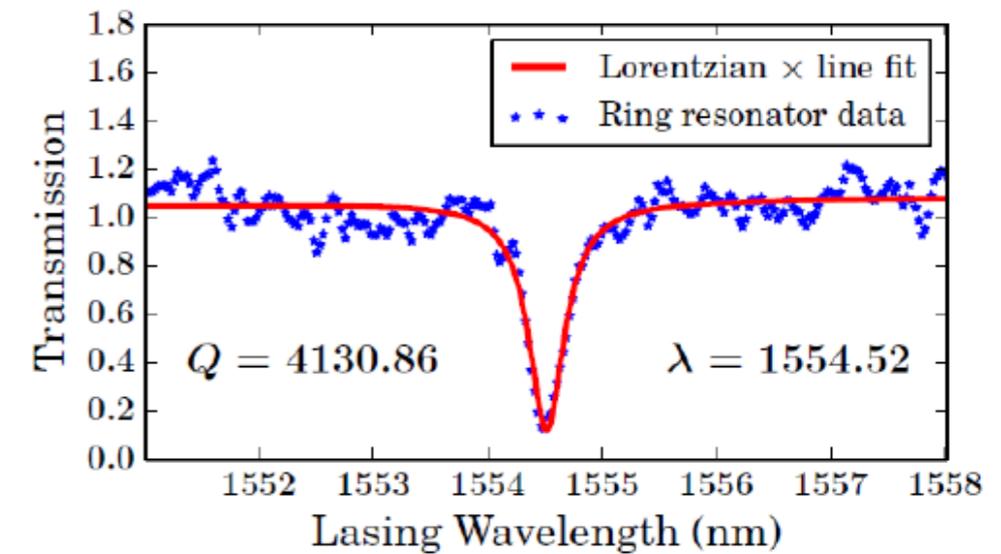
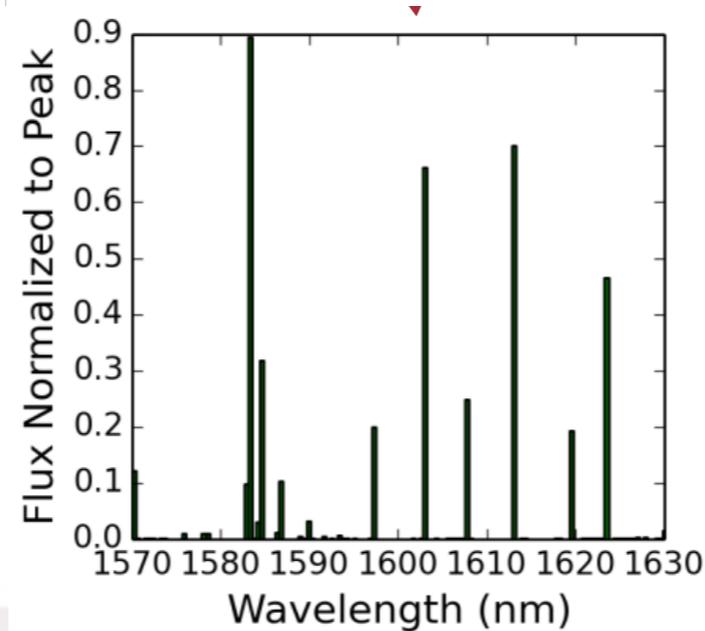
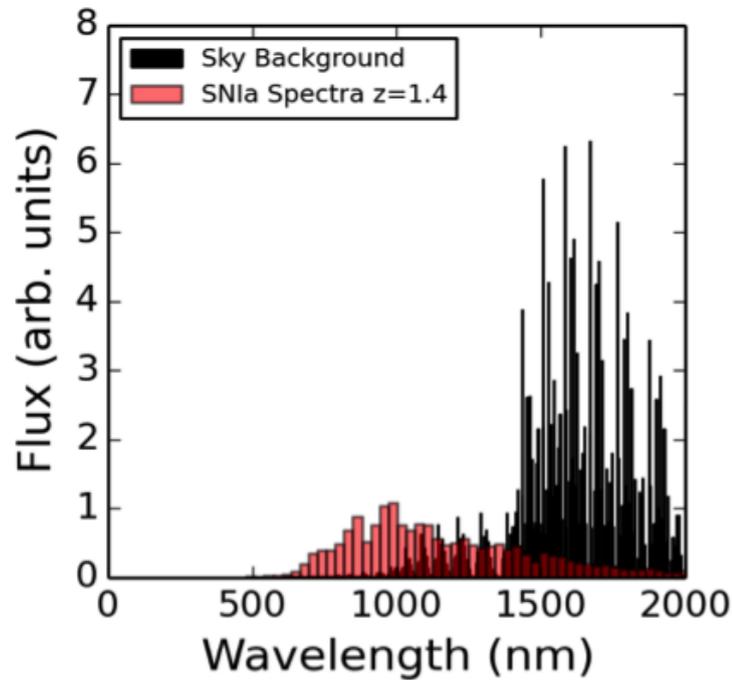
## Multi-Band CCDs



C. E. Chang

# Technology R&D: IR Spectroscopy

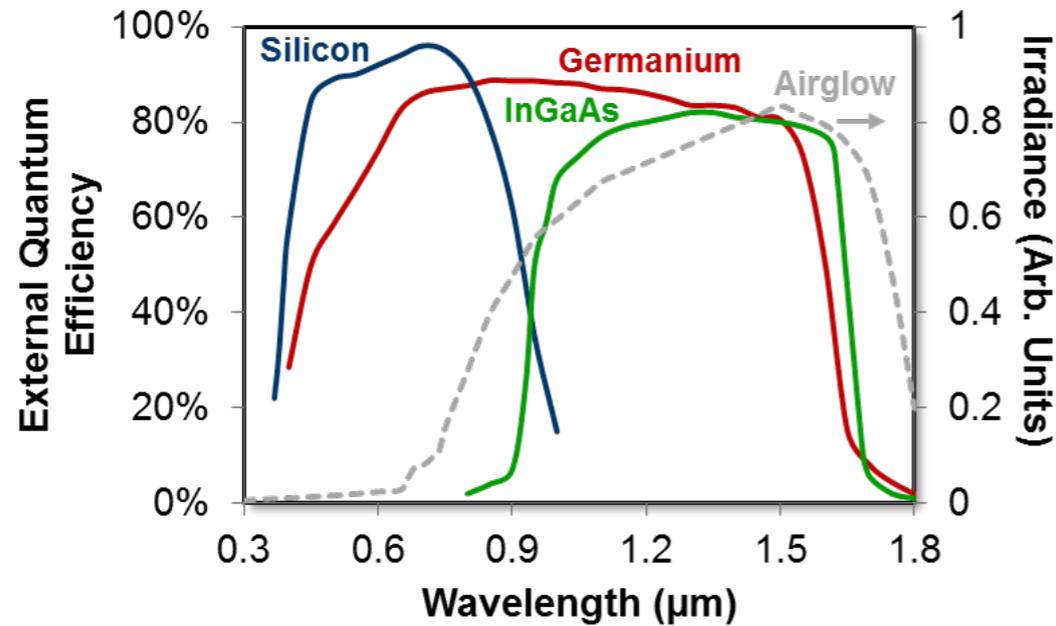
## Optical Ring Resonators: Notch Filters



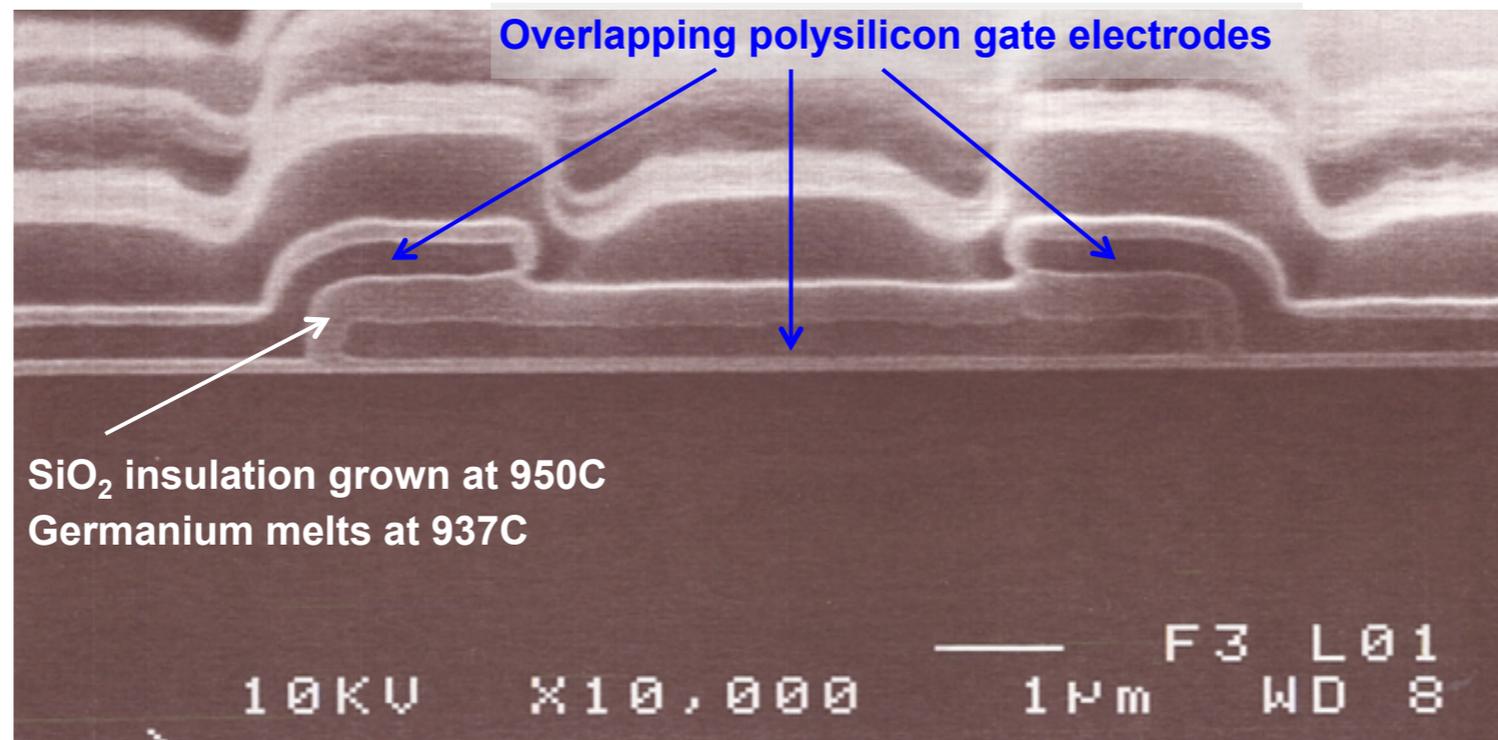
S. Kuhlmann

# Technology R&D: IR Spectroscopy

## Germanium CCDs



Metric	2016 Goal
Frame Rate	4 fps
Read Noise	10 $e^-$
QE	> 60% (400-1600 nm)
Well capacity	> 100 $ke^-$
Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• TDI / Pushbroom easily implemented</li> <li>• On-chip binning w/o read noise penalty</li> </ul>

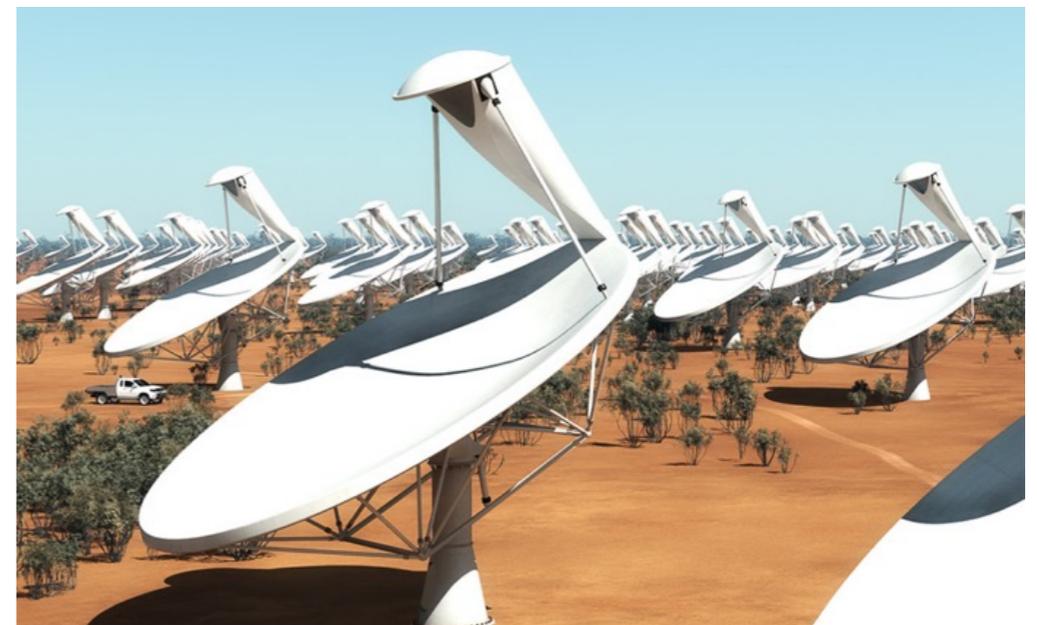


K Honscheid  
D Schlegel

# Technology R&D: 21cm



SKA-Low



SKA-Mid

# Technology R&D: 21cm

## Challenges of Low-Frequency Radio Astronomy

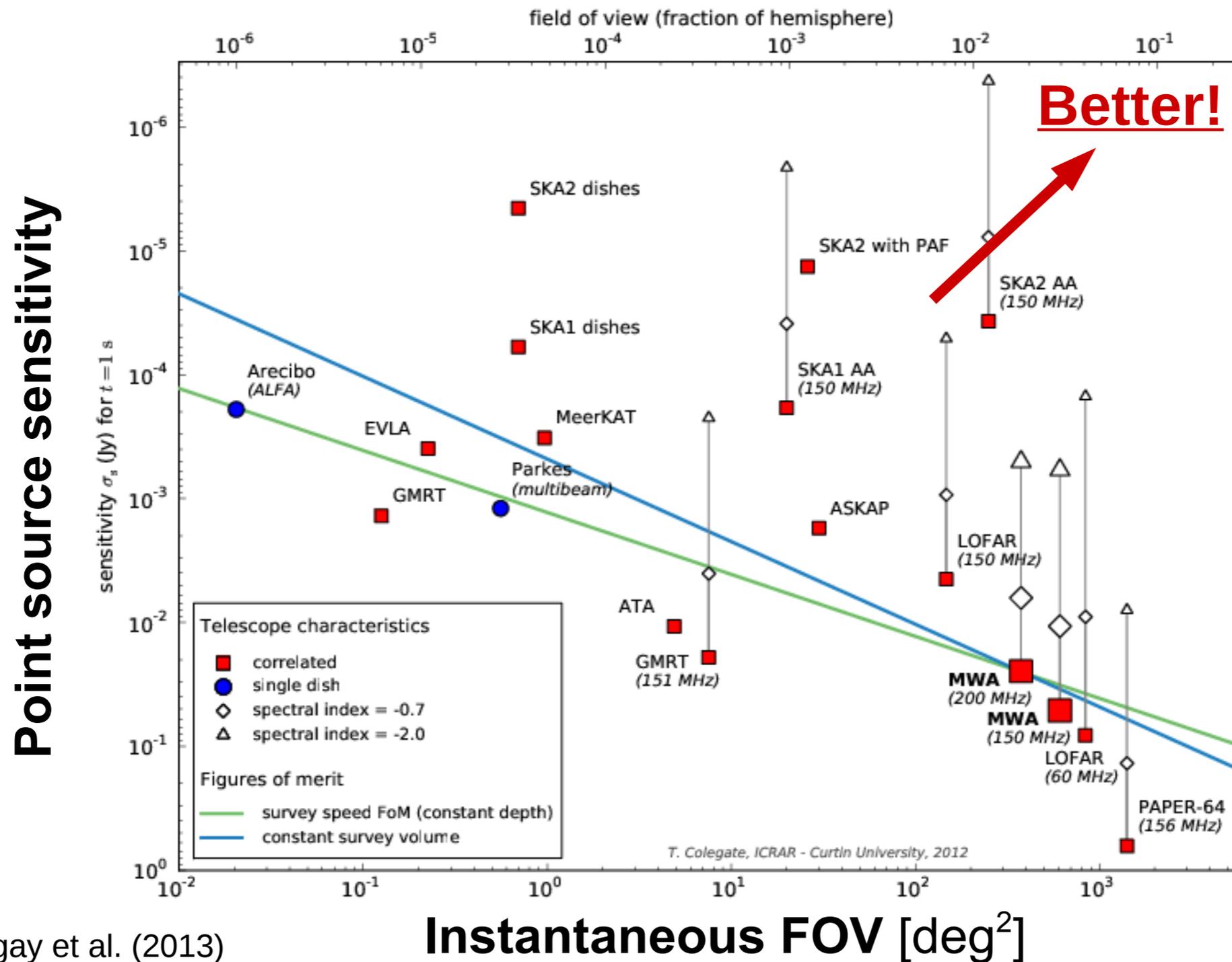
- Sky noise
- Foregrounds
- RFI
- Ionospheric fluctuations
- Calibration difficult

*Require high speed computation to address – starting to be affordable only now  
Instrument design must incorporate calibration requirements*

J Hewitt

# Technology R&D: 21cm

## Survey telescopes



Tingay et al. (2013)

# Technology R&D Comments

My own comments and opinions:

- ◆ MKIDs are an exciting possibility, but will the pixel count and spectral resolution needed for a Stage V project be reached?
- ◆ Novel technology like Ring resonators could be very valuable in more targeted instruments
- ◆ Ambitious, highly multiplexed spectroscopic project may require some new technologies: eg. micro-shutters, Germanium CCDs, etc.
- ◆ 21cm?
  - ◆ SKA Phase II - \$\$\$
  - ◆ can advances in electronics/computer reduce cost?