Accomplishments in the last 3 years (2008 – 2010)

Plan for the next 3 years (2011 – 2013)

Young-Kee Kim University of Chicago NSF Site Visit Nov. 2-3, 2010

YKK at U.Chicago (Jan. 2003 –)



"Research" only exists thanks to

a talented group of students and postdocs, and

Enormous/generous help from my colleagues at U.Chicago, Fermilab, and other institutions

Research at Nutshell

CDF	
	ATLAS
	Accelerator physics

How to handle?

- Weekly group meeting (with and without me)
 - Wednesday evening with pizza
- Weekends (Saturday morning and Sunday morning)
 - one-on-one or two-on-one meeting in person, by phone, or by skype
- Assign each student a supervisor who can help daily issues & research
 - either postdoc or scientist/faculty
- Email and phone calls
- Utilize Limo shuttle service (daily)
 - − 7:15 am at UChicago \rightarrow 8:30 am at Fermilab
 - − 6:00 pm at Fermilab \rightarrow 7:15 pm at UChicago
 - Frequent users

- Faculty: YKK, Craig Hogan, Rich Kron, (Florencia Canelli)
- Students:
 - Jian Tang, Ho Ling Li, Aniket Joglekar, Robert Lanza,
 - all undergraduate students
 - many Astrophysics department students

Research Focus

- Particle Physics
 - Electroweak Symmetry Breaking
 - Probing Higgs indirectly
 - (M_w measurements: Run I)
 - M_{top} in lepton +jets, dilepton
 - Direct Higgs searches
 - Preparation for ZH/WH (via ZZ/WZ)
 - τ's (ZH/WH/WW→H, gg→H, H→WW)
 - ttH
 - Other Electroweak Physics
 - Top width, top antitop mass difference
 - ZZ/WZ
 - Beyond the Standard Model
 - D $\rightarrow \mu\mu$ searches
- Accelerator Physics
 - hadron colliders (Tevatron, crystal collimation)
 - laser driven accelerator (staging experiment)
 - muon collider (cooling expts. and simulation)



Current group members

- Postdoc
 - Hyunsu Lee
- Graduate students
 - Satomi Shiraishi
 - Wesley Ketchum
 - Jian Tang
 - Ho Ling Li
 - Robert Lanza
 - Tim Zolkin





co supervisor: Wim Leemans, Vadim Rusu, Hyunsu Lee, Monica Dunford, Aaron Chou, Yagmur Torun

- (Aniket Joglekar Chandrasekhar Fellowship: Phys335 w/ Vadim Rusu building a Mu2e tracker prototype)
- Undergraduate students
 - Last Feremenga
 - Summer Blot
 - Anastasia Belozertsev
 - *Krystal Sanchez (REU)
 - *Michael Zakraisek (REU)
 - *Richard Ruiz
 - (* ended August 2010)













Postdoctoral Fellows (2008 – 2010)

Kohei Yorita(Fermi Fellow)	 CDF
Apr. 2005 – Oct. 2008	SM Higgs (taus), Top Mass
Currently faculty at Waseda	Detector Operations: SVT ATLAS
University in Japan	Trigger Upgrade (Fast Tracker)
Hyun Su Lee Jun. 2007 – Present	 CDF Top Mass, Top Width, tt-bar mass difference Detector Operations: L2 Cal Upgrade, SVT

Graduate Students (2008 – 2010)

Wojtek Fedorko (2004 – 2008) Currently CERN Fellow	Thesis analysis: Top mass (Template) at CDF Hardware: Level-2 Upgrade
Jian Tang (4 th year)	Thesis analysis: Top width, Top mass at CDF Hardware: SVT trigger at CDF, FTK simulation at ATLAS
Wesley Ketchum (4 th year)	Thesis analysis: ZZ/WZ and ZH/WH at CDF Hardware: SCRF cavity breakdown detection board Level 2 trigger at CDF, Trigger "GPU"
Satomi Shiraishi (4 th year)	Thesis: Staging experiment for Laser-driven accelerator Other work: publication of the top width at CDF (1 fb ⁻¹) Tevatron beam dynamics, Crystal collimation
Ho Ling Li (2 nd year)	Analysis: electron identification, efficiency measurements Hardware: trigger "GPU"
Robert Lanza (2 nd year)	Prototyping Holometer experiment
Tim Zolkin (1 st year)	Muon cooling: MuCool/MICE experiment 6D cooling simulation

Undergraduate Students (2008 – 2010)

Name	Period	Торіс
Zaid Alawi	2007 – 2009	ZZ → ee/µµ + bb at CDF
Richard Ruiz	2007 - 2010	Muon Collider physics LHC Remote Control Operation
Mattias Jamison-Koenig	2008 – 2009	Higgs at CDF
Jon Poage	2008 – 2009	Z + γ at CDF
Junghyun Lee	2008	Z + γ at CDF
Derek Thompson	2008 – 2009	W Mass at CDF: electron energy calibration
Jake Whitaker	2009	Z + γ at CDF
Michael Zakraisek	2009 REU 2010 REU	(Z → ee/μμ) + lepton at CDF ttH → WW(I+jets) + 4 b's at CDF
Last Feremenga	Summer 2010 – present	Muon Cooling / Muon Collider physics
Summer Blot	Summer 2010 – present	Muon Cooling
Anastasia Belozertsev	Summer 2010 – present	Muon Cooling
Krystal Sanchez	2010 REU	Muon Collider physics: $\mu\mu \rightarrow WW$

Publications (2008 – 2010)

1	"First Simultaneous Measurement of the Top Quark Mass in the Lepton + Jets and Dilepton Channels at CDF " (1.9 fb ⁻¹), Phys. Rev. D79, 092005 (2009)
2	"Direct Bound on the Total Decay Width of the Top Quark at the Tevatron" (0.96 fb ⁻¹) Phys. Rev. Lett. 102, 042001 (2009)
3	"Measurement of the Top Quark Mass in the Dilepton Channel Using m_{T2} at CDF" (3.4 fb ⁻¹), Phys. Rev. D81, 031102 (2010)
4	"A Direct Top-Quark Width Measurement from Lepton + Jets Events at CDF II" (4.3 fb ⁻¹) Submitted to PRL, arXiv: 1008.3891 (2010)
5	"Updated Search for the Flavor-Changing Neutral-Current Decay $D^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ " (0.4 fb ⁻¹) Accepted by PRD, arXiv:1008.5077 (2010)
6	"Measurement of the mass difference between top quark and anti-top quark at CDF" (5.6 fb ⁻¹), PRL draft written – being reviewed by CDF (2010)
7	<i>"Simultaneous Measurement of the Top Quark Mass Measurement in the Lepton+Jets and Dilepton Channels"</i> (5.6 fb ⁻¹), PRL Draft in preparation(2010)
8	"Search for Diboson Production in MET + bbar channel" (WZ/ZZ \rightarrow missing energy + bb) " (5.5 fb ⁻¹), PRL Draft in preparation (2010)
9	"Search for Standard Model Higgs Boson Using Two Tau Leptons Plus Two Jets Events in 1.96 TeV p anti-p Collisions" (2fb⁻¹), Draft written

Top Quark Physics (2008 – 2010)



*Collaborating with Shochet's group (Brubaker, Adelman)

M_{top} (I+jets + dilepton, 1.9 fb⁻¹)

Wojtek Fedorko (Ph.D. thesis: 2008)



M_{top} = 173.0 ± 0.7(stat) ± 0.6(JES) ± 0.9(syst) GeV/c²

First simultaneous measurement of M_{top}

using lepton+jets and dilepton channel

Phys. Rev. D 79 112007 (2009)

Authors: *J. Adelman, *E. Brubaker, S. Carron, T. Farooque, *W. Fedorko, *Y.K. Kim, *H.S. Lee, *M. Shochet, P. Sinervo, G. Velev (*: U.Chicago)

M_{top} using m_{T2} (dilepton; 3.4 fb⁻¹)



 $m_{T2} = F_T$ in 2 missing particle system

- Introduced for the mass determination of new particle at LHC
- First application to data

Hyunsu Lee, Jian Tang



 M_{top} =168.0 $^{+4.8}_{-4.0}$ (stat) \pm 2.9 (syst) GeV/c²

Phys. Rev. D 81 031102 (2010) Authors: *Hyunsu Lee, *Jian Tang, *Young-Kee Kim

M_{top} (I+jets + dilepton; 5.6 fb⁻¹)

- L+Jets (3D templates)
 - Introducing 3rd observable (2nd best reconstructed top quark mass (m^{reco(2)}))

 $M_{top} = 172.2 \pm 1.5 \text{ GeV/c}^2$

- Dilepton (2D templates)
 - m_t^{recon} and m_{T2} $M_{top} = 170.3 \pm 3.7 \text{ GeV/c}^2$
- Simultaneous fit

 $M_{top} = 172.1 \pm 1.1(stat+JES) \pm 0.9(syst) = 172.1 \pm 1.4 \text{ GeV/c}^2$

Publication: being reviewed by godparents Authors: *Hyunsu Lee, *Jian Tang, *Young-Kee KIm



$\Delta M_{top} = m_{top} - m_{anti-top} (5.6 \text{ fb}^{-1})$

Hyunsu Lee

Use reconstructed mass difference (Δm_{reco})



 $\Delta M_{top} = -3.3 \pm 1.4 \text{ (stat)} \pm 1.0 \text{ (syst)} = -3.3 \pm 1.7 \text{ GeV/c}^2$

 $\sim 2\sigma$ deviation from Standard Model

Publication: Draft written. Being reviewed by Godparents Authors: *Hyunsu Lee, *Young-Kee Kim

Top Width

• SM at NLO Prediction

0.96 fb⁻¹: Satomi Shiraishi (undergrad. senior thesis)

4.3 fb⁻¹: Jian Tang, Hyunsu Lee

- 1.3 GeV at $m_{top} = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$
- Decay before hadronization is assumed for all top analyses



4.3 fb⁻¹: submitted to PRL (arXiv:1008.3891v1) Authors: *Jian Tang, *Hyunsu Lee, *YKK

Standard Model Higgs Searches



Developed new neural network b-tagger

Wes Ketchum

Set limit σ_{wz/zz} < 13 pb @95% CL



Publication: paper draft written, GP being formed

Authors: John freeman, *Wes Ketchum, Stephen Poprocki, Sasha Pronko, Vadim Rusu, Peter Wittich

$ZW/ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^- + qq$ towards $ZH \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^- + bb$

- WZ/ZZ not yet observed in this channel
- New quark / gluon discriminant jet likelihood ratio developed



CDF Run II Preliminary (4.8 fb⁻¹)

Wes Ketchum

	Observed (Fitted) Events	Expected Events
WZ/ZZ	86 ± 108	202
Background	13600 ± 840	13540

- Blessed. In process of optimizing the analysis with ~6 fb⁻¹
- Authors: *Zaid Aalawi, *Wesley Ketchum, Vadim Rusu, *Young-Kee Kim

$ZZ \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ + bb towards $ZH \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-$ + bb

Zaid Alawi's Undergrad. Senior Thesis



SM Higgs with Taus





Low Mass SM Higgs with Taus

Kohei Yorita



- Sensitivity: much better (x5) than expected.
- Publication: Godparents formed, paper draft written
 - Authors: *Kohei Yorita, *Young-Kee Kim
- 6 fb⁻¹ analysis with the same technique is being done with Yorita and his students at Waseda University.

ttH → bblvjj + bb



- Vary rare process
 - $\sigma_{ttH} \sim$ 4.4 fb at M_H = 120 GeV
 - − Br(ttH → bblvjj + bb) ~ 20%
- Potential discovery channel at LHC
- New neural network b-tagger
- Preliminary work shows promising result → currently optimizing the analysis with ~6 fb⁻¹

Michael Zakrajsek (REU student) Wes Ketchum Hyunsu Lee



$D^0 \rightarrow \mu\mu$ Searches (w/ B Hadronic Trigger)

Edmund Berry's Undergrad. Senior Thesis



Dimuon Mass Region = 1.845 – 1.890 GeV

Sourfor Background	CMU-CMU	CMU-CMX	CMX-CMX
Combinatorial Background	0.040 ± 0.007	0.008 ± 0.001	0.0007 ± 0.0001
$D^0 \to \pi \pi$ Double Tags	0.53 ± 0.005	0.057 ± 0.001	0.012 ± 0.002
$D^0 \to K\pi$ Double Tags	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Semileptonic D^0 Decays	< 0.36	< 0.20	< 0.10
Single-Muon B Decays	0.54 ± 0.06	0.13 ± 0.03	0.07 ± 0.02
Di-muon B Decays	3.8 ± 1.32	2.54 ± 0.96	0.96 ± 0.48
Total Background	4.9 +/- 1.3	2.7 +/- 1.0	1.0 +/- 0.5
Observed	3	0	1
Br(D \rightarrow $\mu\mu$) < 3 x 10 ⁻⁷ at 95% CL			

Publication: Accepted by PRD, arXiv:1008.5077 (2010) Authors: *Edmund Berry, *Ivan Furic, Robert Harr, *Young-Kee Kim

ATLAS Activities

- Collaborating with / heavily relying on the ATLAS group at Chicago
 - FTK
 - Collaborating with Mel's and Florencia's groups, and Ted Liu (Fermilab)
 - Kohei Yorita (now at Waseda University), Jian Tang
 - Algorithms, objects, physics
 - Jointly working with Mel's and Florencia's groups and Monica Dunford (now at CERN)
 - Current focus: high P_T electrons and electroweak physics with electrons → complementary to expertise at Chicago and to strengthen physics capabilities of UofC ATLAS group
 - Ho Ling Li

ATLAS at Fermilab (not an official institution)

- People
 - Ted Liu, Scientist II
 - Florencia Canelli, Scientist I (50%)
 - Marco Verzocchi, Wilson Fellow
 - DZero Physics Coordinator, small fraction at ATLAS
 - Bjoern Penning, Lederman Fellow
 - Primarily DZero, small fraction at ATLAS
 - Postdoc position open
 - (funds = 1/3 FNAL, 1/3 Florencia, 1/3 YKK)

- Activities
 - Primary effort: FTK
 - Small support from DOE indirectly
 - Small support from UChicago's "UChicago-Fermilab scientific initiative grants"

Analysis

• Small engagement

— **Ү**КК

ATLAS at Fermilab

Created a "virtual" hallway with real-time video for better connection among Fermilab, Argonne, and UChicago ATLAS groups



Possibility is to connect to CERN (ATLAS) in the future

ATLAS: Electron Studies

- Electron efficiencies measurements with Z or $Z' \rightarrow e^+e^- MC$
- $Z \rightarrow ee, W \rightarrow ev$, tt-bar, ... in the electron channel



Ho Ling Li

Electron efficiencies with $E_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$

	LHC at 7 TeV	LHC at 10 TeV
loose cuts	98%	99%
medium cuts	91%	93%
tight cuts	76%	85%

Triggers: CDF, ATLAS, R&D

UChicago e-shop played a critical role.



Hyunsu Lee has been leading the SVT system

ATLAS: Track Trigger Upgrade – FTK

MSSM: Hbb,Abb \rightarrow 4b quarks

Kohei Yorita



With FTK, discovery sensitivity

- improved
- robust against background



ATLAS: Track Trigger Upgrade – FTK

Jian Tang

• Performance studies with dead cells



Silicon Track Trigger R&D in CPU

- High occupancy makes silicon track triggers very challenging
- CDF's silicon vertex trigger track fitting in CPU at CDF test stand → enable latency measurements of CPU track fitting
- Measurement of latency of CPU track fitting
 - (5.073 +/- 0.004) x 10⁻² μs / fit

Ho Ling Li



Silicon Track Trigger R&D in GPU

- GPUs (graphics processing units) can provide increased performance for parallelizable computations
 - Potential application to finding and fitting tracks in real-time
- Using test stand setup for CPU tests to investigate performance of GPU

Very preliminary latency measurements using internal software timing functions.



Track Fitting Algorithm Timing Measurements

Wes Ketchum

Accelerator Physics

Muon Collider / Neutrino Factory Laser driven accelerator •MICE: Summer Blot Satomi Shirashi •MTA: Anastasia Belozertseva, Last Feremenga, Tim Zolkin •6D Cooling: Tim Zolkin **Crystal collimation for LHC** Satomi Shiraishi Tevatron beam evolution **Satomi Shiraishi** Superconducting RF Wes Ketchum

Muon Cooling for Muon Collider, Neutrino Factory



Muon Cooling: MICE experiment

- Demonstrate transverse beam cooling
- First beam data (summer 2010)
- Summer Blot
 - participated in entire data taking period
 - have been analyzing data
 - presented at the MICE collaboration meeting (Oct. 4-7, 2010), Sofia, Bulgaria



Summer Blot





MuCool Test Area: RF performance in B field

Last Feremenga, Anastasia Belozertseva, and Tim Zolkinat

Help set up the system (cavity ...)

Map the magnetic field in the RF cavity structure; Simulate / calculate magnetic field







Muon Cooling

MuCool Test Area Last Feremenga, Anastasia Belozertseva



- Muon 6D cooling simulation
 - Combination of transverse cooling and emittance exchange
 - Design of cooling channel based on Li-rods
 - Development of simulation code
 - Simulation of cooling process
 - Estimation of main technical parameters and limitations

nange

Tim Zolkinat



Muon Collider Physics

Richard Ruiz, Last Feremenga, Krystal Sanchez (Summer 2010)

- $\mu\mu \rightarrow WW$, Z', ...
 - Validate event generation codes, fast simulation, ...



- Wrote the muon collider tutorial
 - anyone with a basic ROOT/C++ background
 - <u>http://home.fnal.gov/~rruiz/Documents/Muon/2010_101</u>
 <u>9_MuonSimTut.pdf</u>

Tevatron Beam Diffusion Rate Measurement





Satomi Shiraishi

Top width at CDF (0.96 fb⁻¹, PRL): U.Chicago undergraduate senior thesis

Student Poster Award Particle Accelerator Conference 2009 Vancouver, Canada

Staging of Laser Plasma Accelerators



- LPA for ultrahigh accelerating gradient — ~100 GV/m
- Future LPA based collider
 - requires staging of acceleration modules
- Staging experiment
 - to demonstrate the staging of acceleration units to produce higher energy electrons



Satomi Shiraishi (July 2010 – present) (with Wim Leemans at LBNL)



Student Poster Award, Advanced Accelerator Concepts 2010, Annapolis, MD

X-Ray Detection in Superconducting RF Cavities

- Use silicon photodiodes (in cryogenics) to detect x-rays originating from origin of quench in SCRF cavity
 Wes Ketchum
- Single-photo detection system
 - Tested on ¹³⁷Cs source
 - Observed expected Compton scattering spectrum

photodiode



- 12-channel detection array
 - Designed to simultaneously read 12 photodiodes
 - Signal from quench of test cavity at 3 different photodiode locations



Fermilab Holometer experiment

- The idea that spacetime may not be entirely smooth.
- Experiment to measure the smallest intervals of space and time



Interferometer prototyping stage

Public Outreach by YKK (2008 – 2010)

1st African School of Physics

to build capacity to harvest, interpret, and exploit the results of current and future physics experiments with particle accelerators, and to increase proficiency in related applications and technologies.

August 1 – 21, 2010, South Africa



YKK: Organizing Committee member, Gave a lecture via video

Promoting Women in Science

- Keynote speaker
 - the 3rd IUPAP International Conference on Women in Physics
 - October 8-10, 2008, Seoul, Korea (http://www.icwip2008.org/)



- APS meeting presentations
 - Women in Physics: Challenges and Opportunities in a Physics Career (April meeting 2008, St. Louis)
 - Women in Physics (March meeting, 2009, Pittsburgh)

Promoting Women in Science

- Conference for Undergraduate Women in Physics
 - Northeast conference at Yale, January 15-17, 2010
 - Keynote speaker: "My Adventures in Particle Physics" (televised to west and mid-west conferences)



- University of Chicago Undergraduate Women in Physics
 - Informal advisor
- Greater Chicago Higher Education Recruitment Consortium
 Founding member, Executive board member
- Women in Science Symposium 2010: Building an Identity
 - Chicago, April 14, 2010
 - organizing committee, gave an introductory speech
 - Currently preparing next year's symposium
- Physics REU Program at U.Chicago (for Woman and Minorities) – Co-PI since 2003
- 5 lectures at Rosary "all girls" high school (May 2010, Aurora)

Korean Community

- Science High School Students from Korea
 - Twice a year (Spring and Fall) since 2005. Program includes
 - Visit U.Chicago (physics labs), Fermilab and Argonne
 - Visit IMSA (Illinois Math and Science Academy)



- Korean-Americans to Fermilab
 - organized together with JoongAng Ilbo (Korean News paper, US Branch)
 - Once or twice a year since 2007 (from kids to adults)
 - Program includes YKK's lecture and tour of Fermilab
- Presentations at Korean Physics Society meetings
 - Apr. 2010, and Oct. 2010

Other Activities

- Promoting higher education in South Dakota
 - Fermilab Internship programs for senior high school students + freshman students since 2009
 - Visit South Dakota universities to promote Ph.D. programs
- Public lectures
 - Sigma Pi Sigma Conference (Nov. 7, 2008, Fermilab)
 - Searching for the Baby Universe (Oct. 7, 2008, Seoul, Korea)
 - Vaden Miles Lecture (April, 1, 2010, Wayne State University)
 - International school fo scientific journalism and communication (May 9-13, 2010, Erice, Sicily, Italy)
- Colloquia
 - Argonne, Rutgers (2010)
 - Cornell, Los Alamos (2009)
 - JLab (2008)
- A numerous seminars and conference talks

Plan for the Next 3 Years (2011 – 2013)

Next Three Years (2011 – 2013)

- CDF:
 - Top quark precision measurements: mass, width, m_{top} m_{anti-top}
 - Diboson towards Higgs, and Higgs searches: ZZ/WZ, ZH/WH, ttH
 - Trigger operations: Level-1, Level-2, SVT trigger operations
- ATLAS:
 - Trigger Upgrade: Fast Track Trigger
 - Electrons and electroweak physics
 - Acceptance/efficiency studies, $Z \rightarrow ee$, $W \rightarrow ev$, tt-bar physics
 - Higgs Searches
- Track trigger R&D
- Lepton collider physics studies
- Accelerator Physics
 - Muon cooling: MICE, MuCool, 6D simulation
 - Laser driven accelerator
- Public Outreach