## **Session 7 Notes Materials, Forming and Welding:**

## Materials

- Can the Niobium specification/standard be adjusted to reflect fabrication requirements
  - o RRR
  - o Grain size
    - Perfect grain size
  - o Tantalum
  - o Yield
  - o Etc.
- Cryogenic testing of materials
  - o Nb micro structure/dislocation behavior at low temperatures

## **Forming**

- Improvements to the standard process
  - o Tool design
  - Heat treatment after forming
  - o Advanced designs
    - Hydro forming
    - Chipless forming
    - Etc.
- Pit investigation
  - Why is the pit a problem? (is there a underlying problem)
  - o Re-create pits for testing
  - o Nb Dislocations and correlation to cavity defects by contamination of Nb
  - o Etc.

## **EBW**

- Welding strategies
  - o Dumbbell
  - o Smartbell
- · Welding fixtures and repeatability