

# **6-D Weak-Strong Simulation of RHIC head-on beam-beam compensation**

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# What's New in Coding Since CM13

1. 6-D weak-strong beam-beam interaction a la Hirata at IP6 and IP8 where p-p interactions take place
2. E-lens Modeling
  - 2.0 meter long
  - 1.0 meter from IP10
  - 8 slices, each slice modeled as ( drift -- 4d beam-beam kick --- drift )
3. Re-did all previous studies with Yun's code SimTrack

# DA versus compensation strength

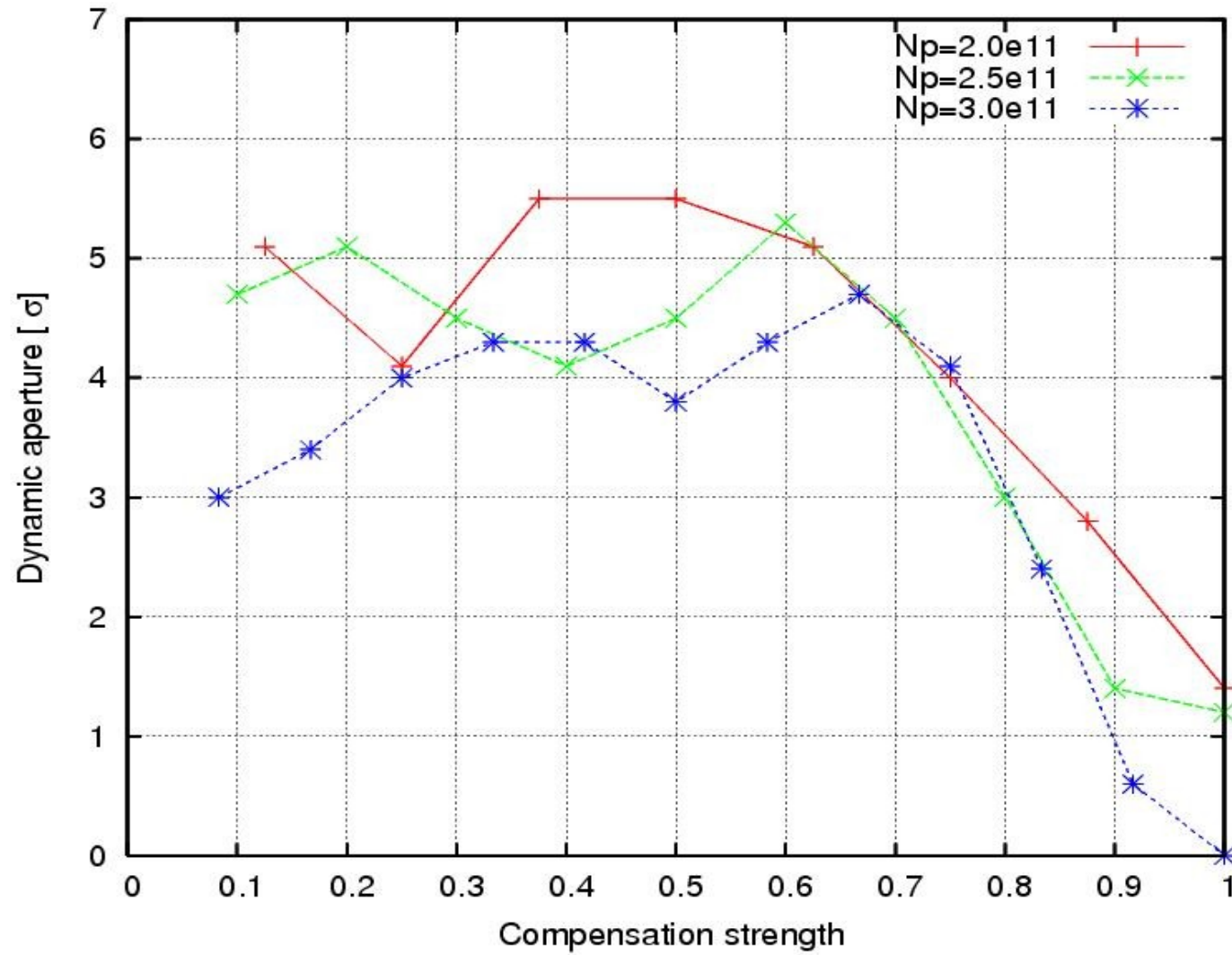


Figure 10: Calculated minimum dynamic aperture versus the compensation strength.

# DA with $Q''$ and phase adjustment

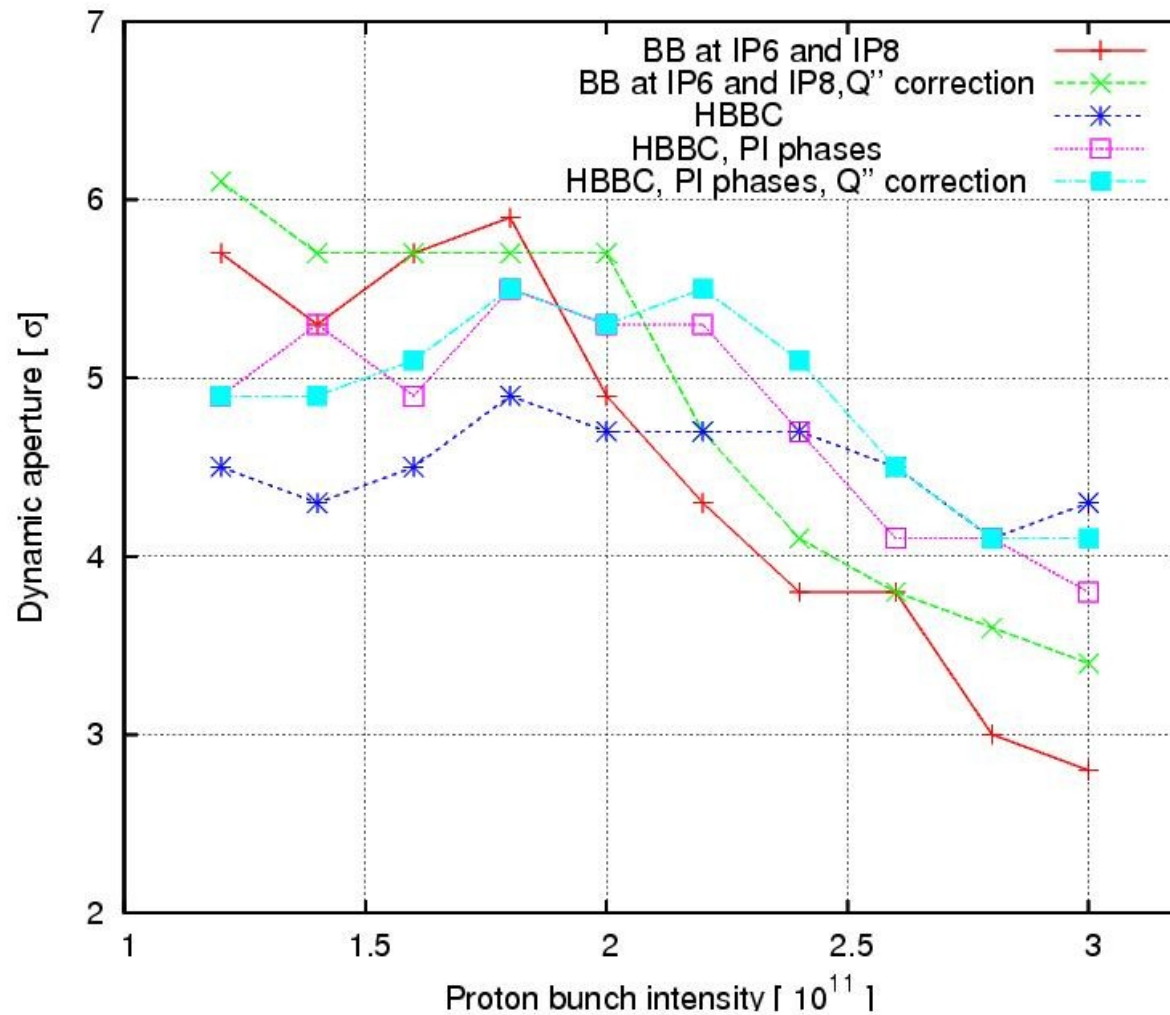


Figure 9: Calculated minimum dynamic aperture with half head-on beam-beam compensation in the scan of proton bunch intensity

# DA versus electron beam size

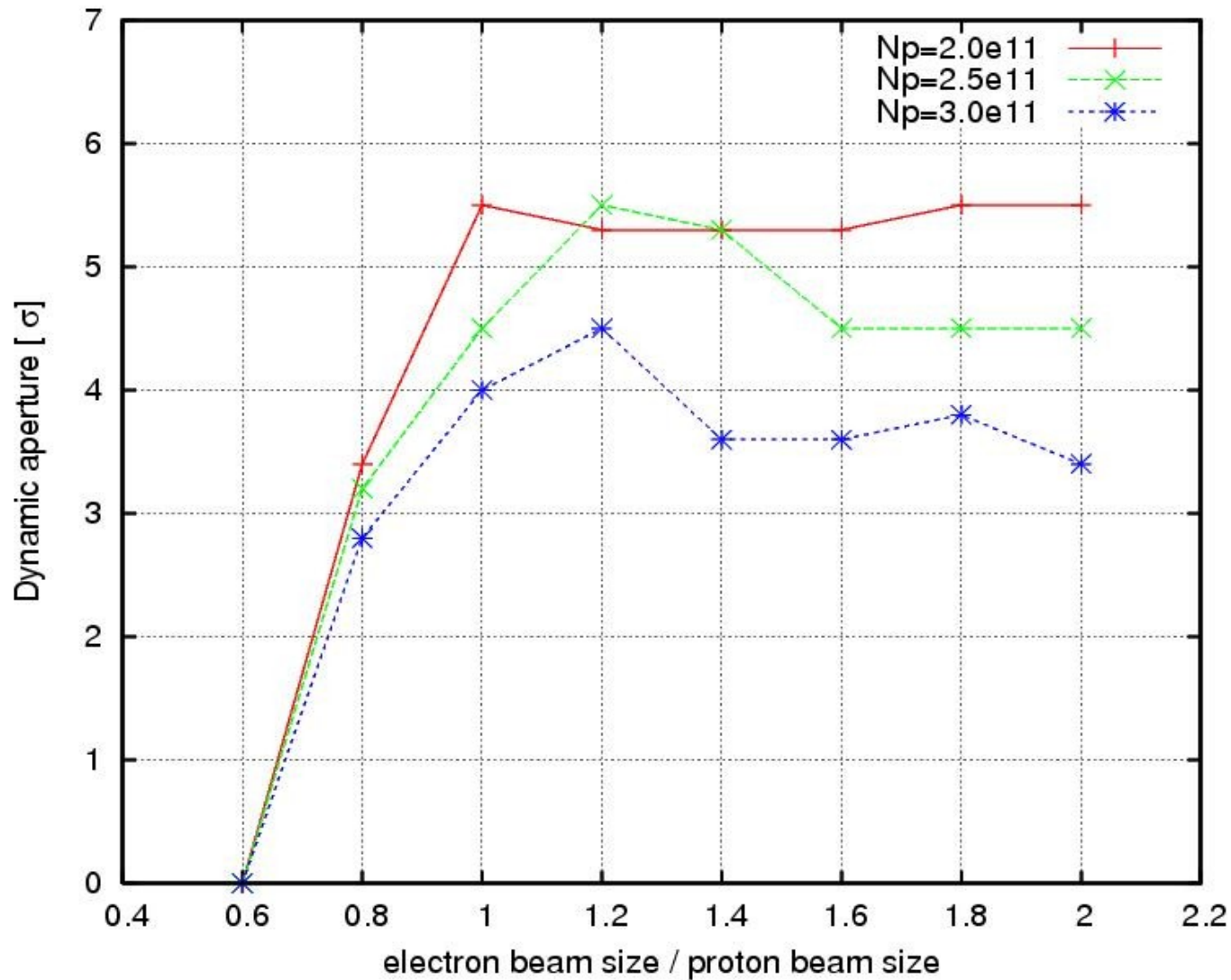


Figure 11: Calculated minimum dynamic aperture versus electron beam size.

# Relative beam loss with and without HBBC

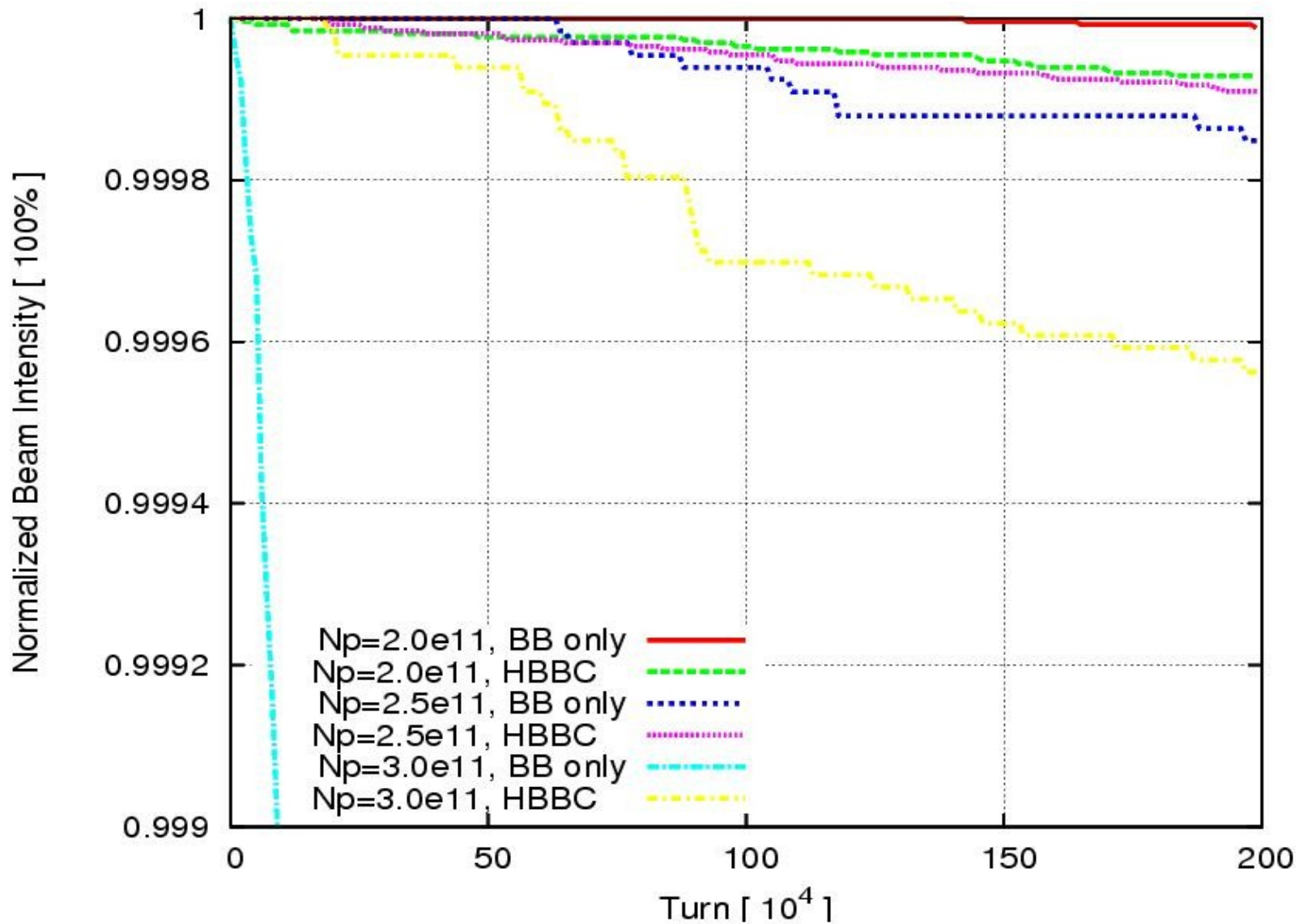


Figure 4: Particle loss without and with half head-on beam-beam compensation.

# Relative beam loss with and without phase adjustment

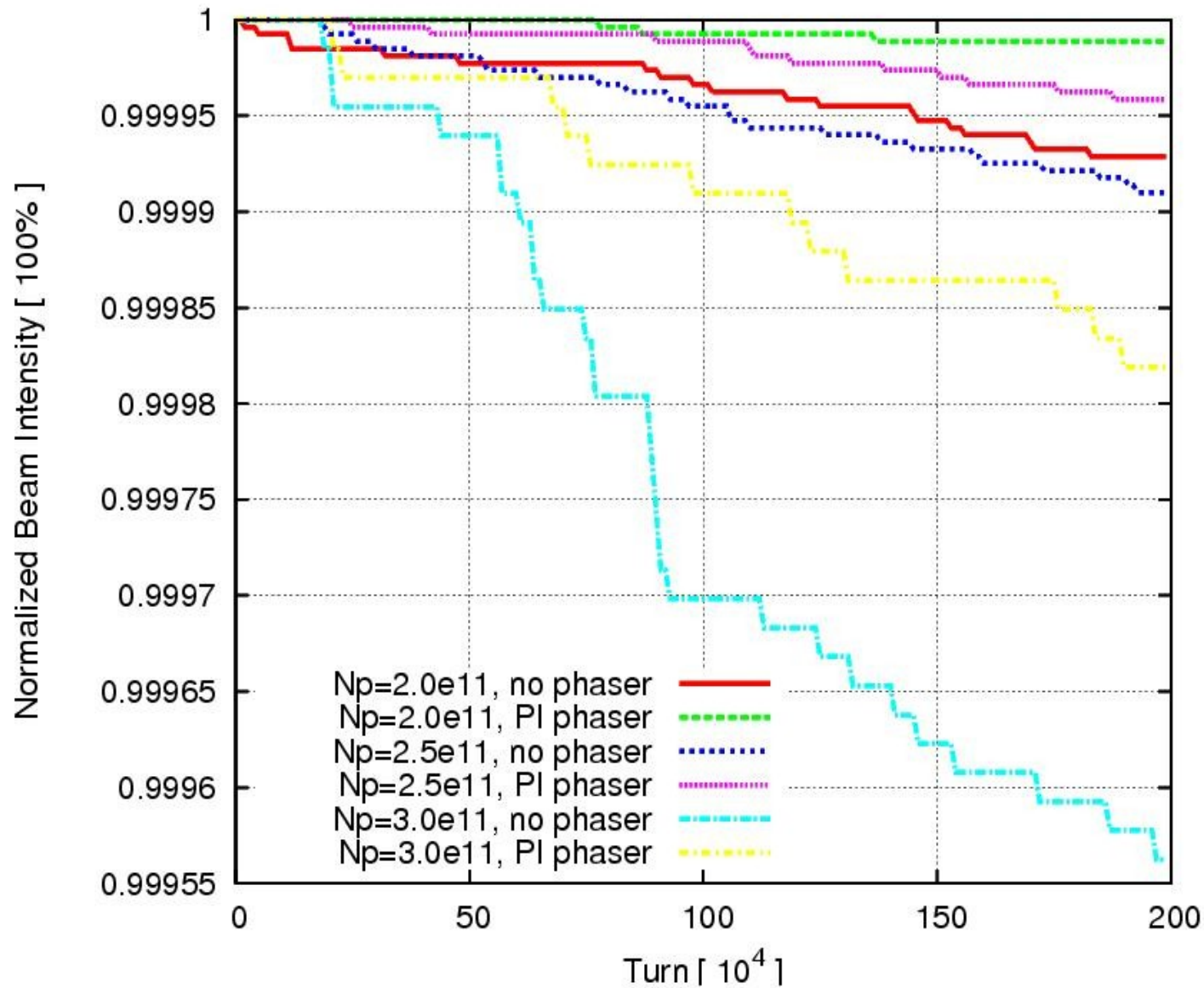


Figure 5: Particle loss without and with multiple  $\pi$  phase advances between IP8 and e-lens.

# Relative beam loss with and without $Q''$ corrected

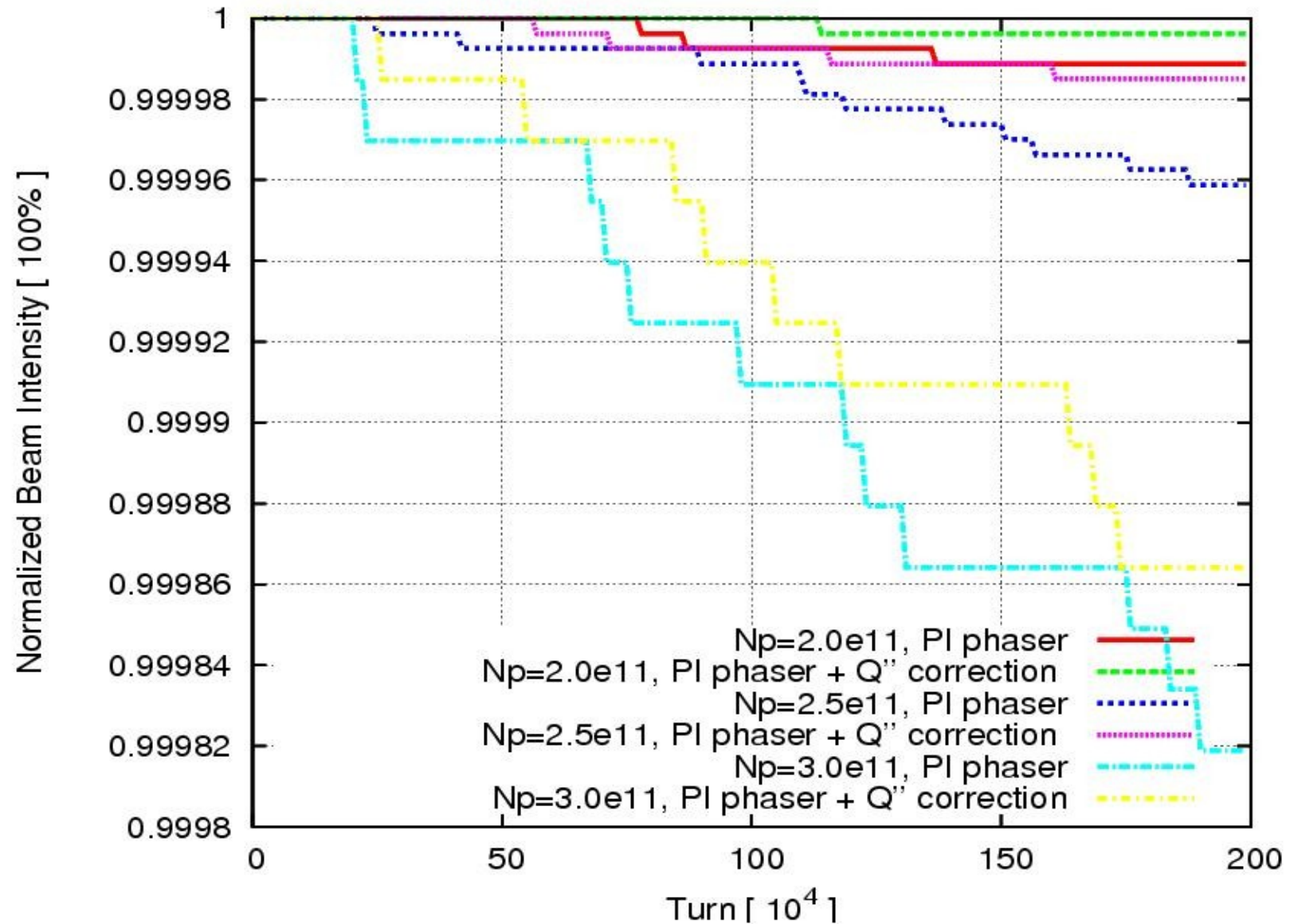


Figure 7: Particle loss without and with second order chromaticity correction.



# Relative beam loss with proton tunes

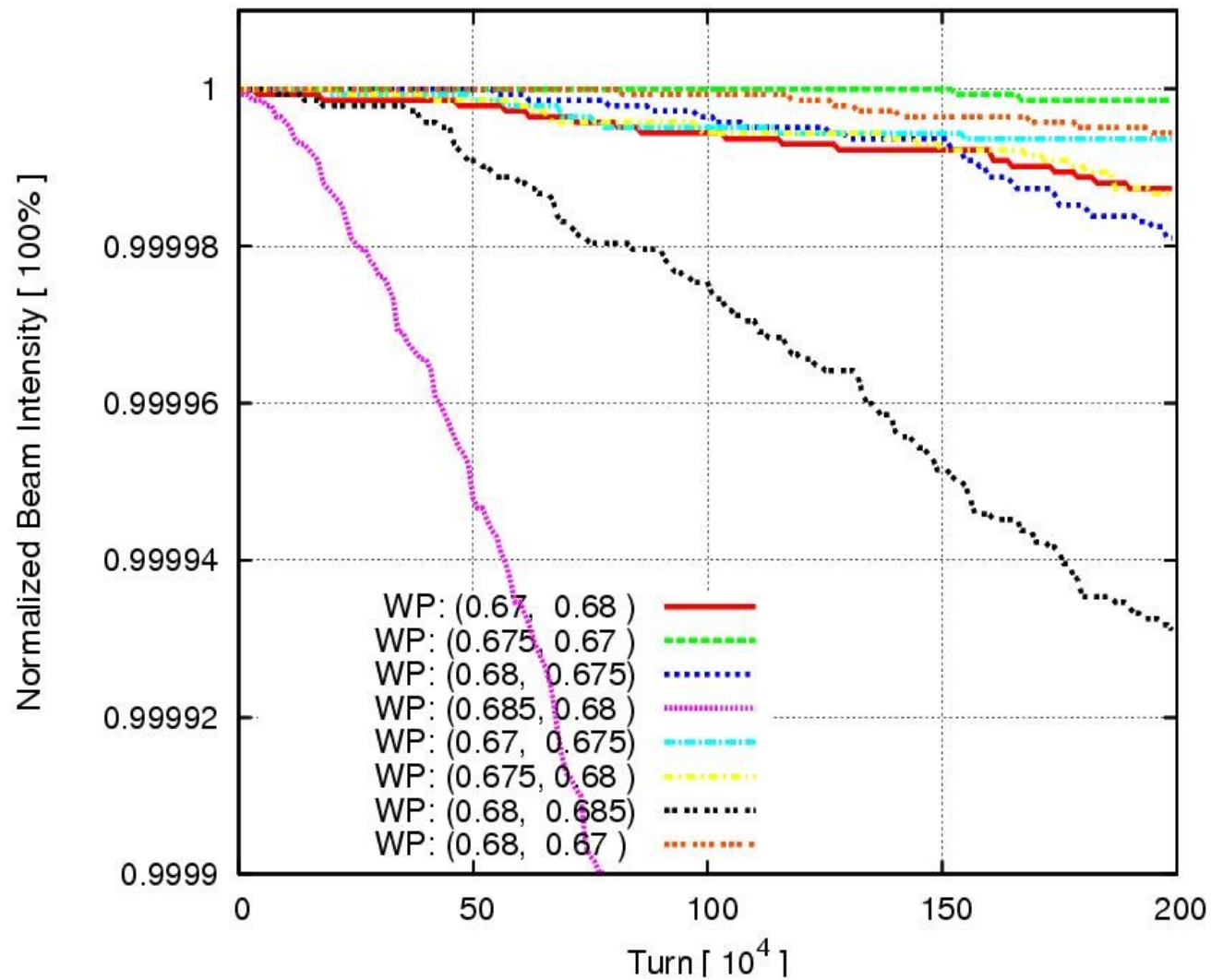


Figure 8: Particle loss with half head-on beam-beam compensation in the scan of proton working point.

# Relative beam loss with electron size

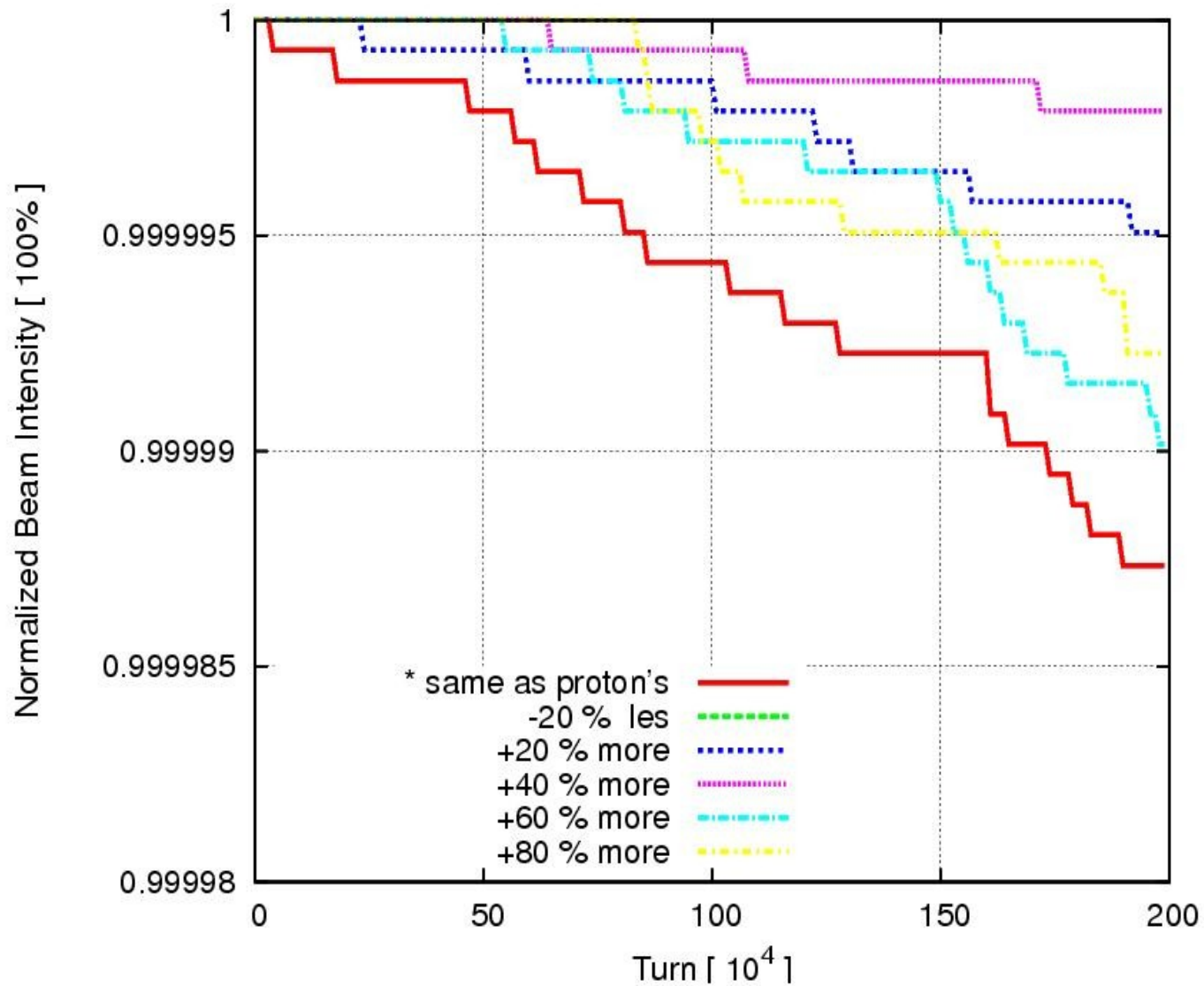


Figure 10: Particle loss with half head-on beam-beam compensation in the scan of electron transverse beam size.

# Relative beam loss with p-e X/Y misalignment

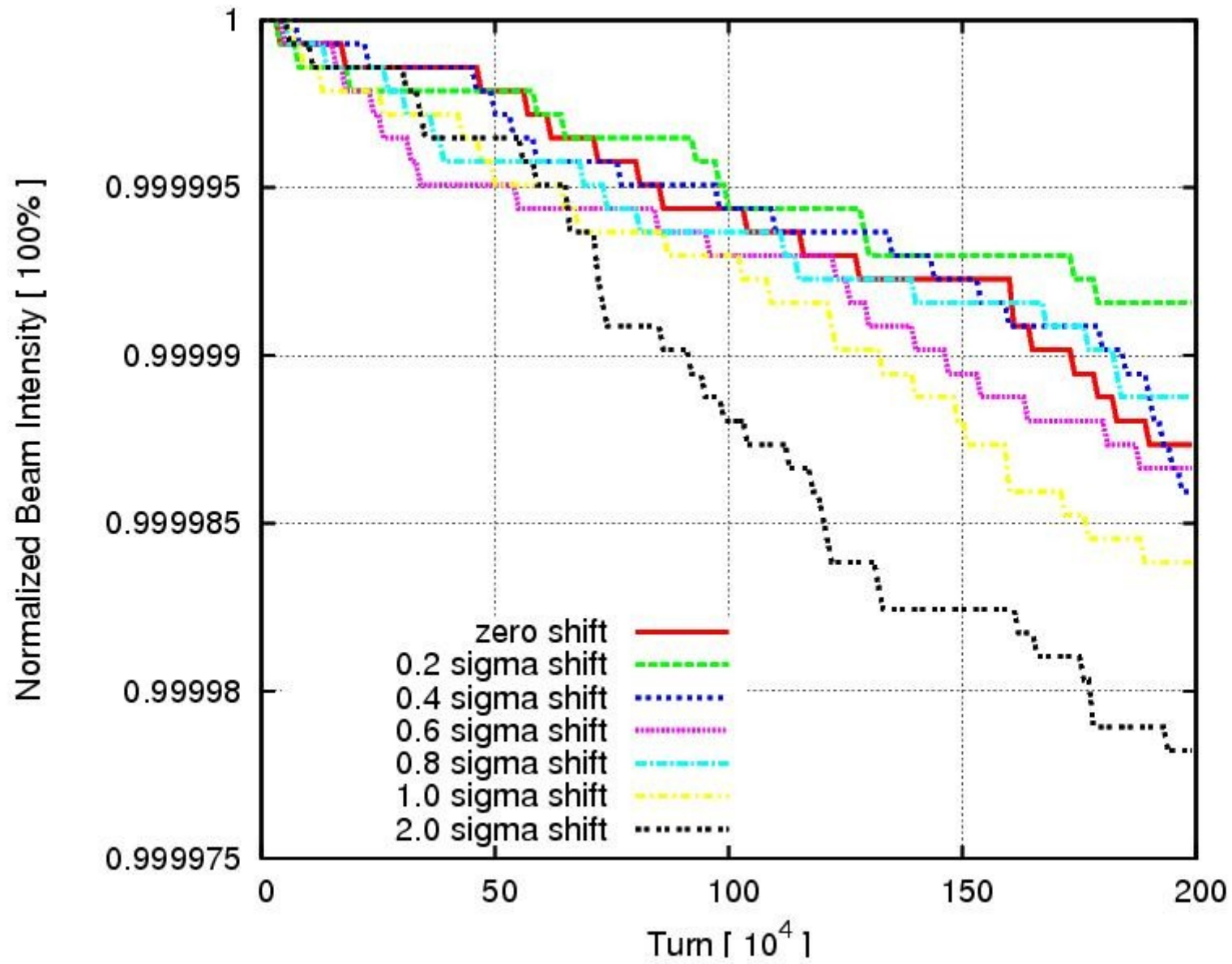


Figure 13: Particle loss with transverse electron beam offset in the e-lens.

# Relative beam loss with noise in electron current

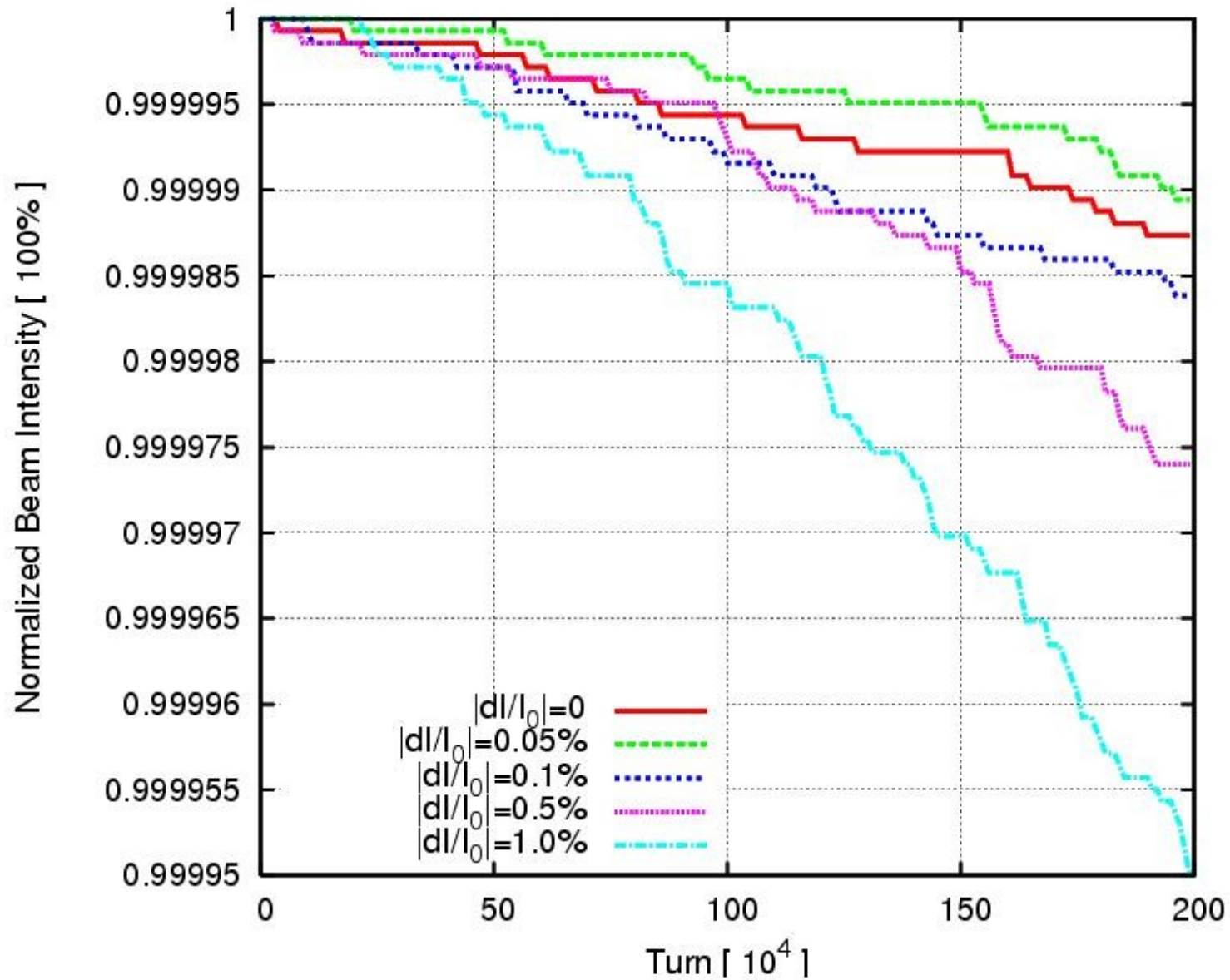


Figure 14: Particle loss Layout of RHIC head-on beam-beam compensation.

# What to do next

1. Benchmark the RHIC observed beam-beam lifetime with simulation
2. Compare lifetime results with BBSIM (Y-J. Kim )
3. Predict RHIC beam-beam lifetime in future runs

All simulation results reported here can be found in following two BNL C-AD AP Notes:

- 1) Y. Luo and W. Fischer, *6-D weak-strong beam-beam simulation study of proton lifetime in presence of head-on beam-beam compensation in the RHIC*, April, 2010
- 2) Y. Luo and W. Fischer, *Simulation study of dynamic aperture with head-on beam-beam compensation in the RHIC*, April, 2010