



FY 09 AES Phase I Crab Cavity SBIR  
Progress

Michael Cole (AES), Rama Calaga (BNL),  
Zenghai Li (SLAC)

# Prototype Crab Cavity SBIR Objectives

---

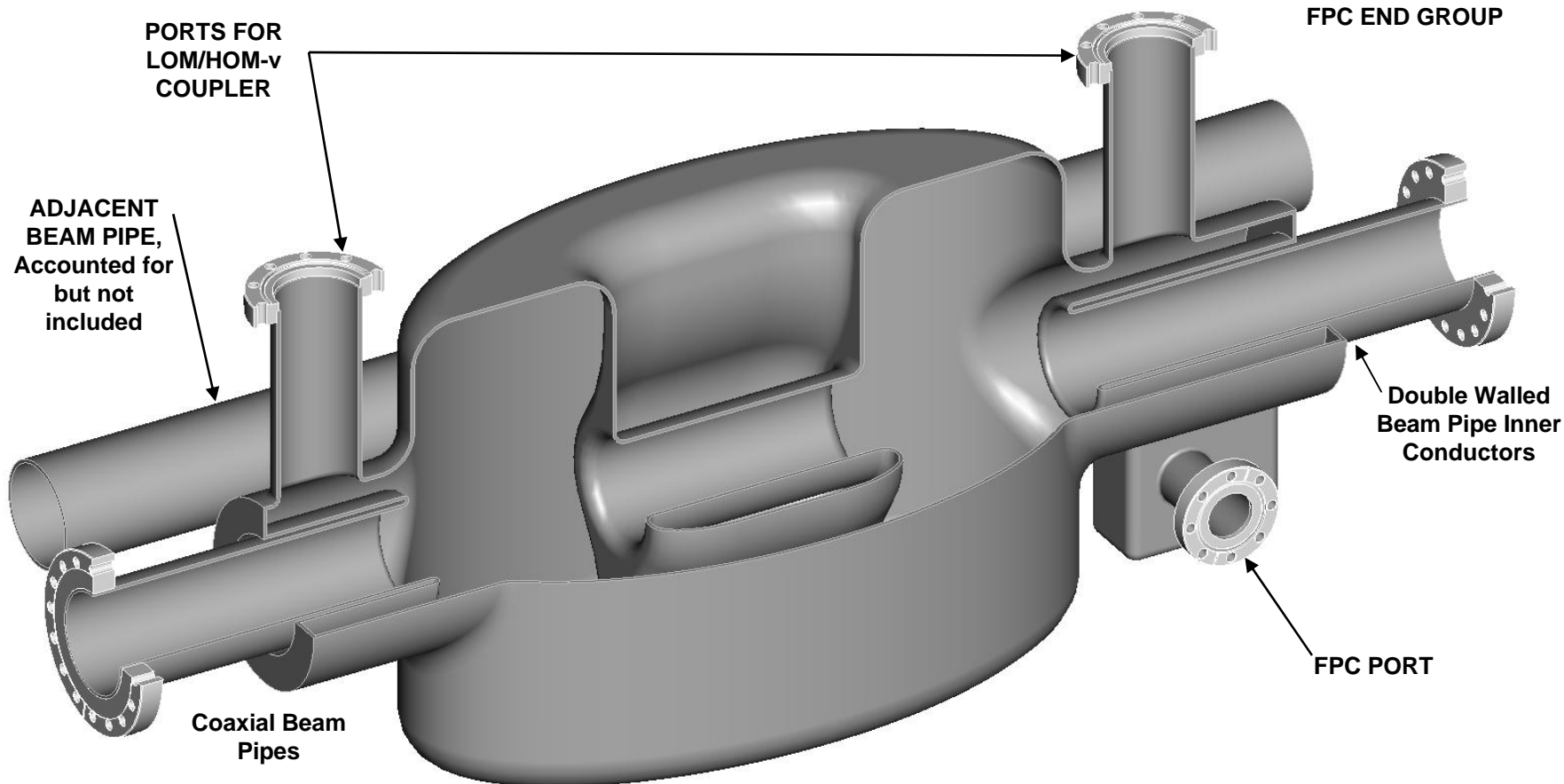
*Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.*

- Collaborators are AES, BNL, SLAC, and LBL
- Phase 1
  - Preliminary Design of Cavity (3 man months supported by SBIR)
    - Coordinate transfer of Physics Design - Complete
    - Develop initial mechanical solid model - Complete
    - Perform Initial Thermal and Structural Analysis – Underway
      - Principle issue currently is cooling requirement for coaxial beam pipes
    - Preliminary Mechanical Design and Fabrication Feasibility Study – Largely Complete
- Phase 2
  - Complete mechanical design with supporting thermal/structural analysis.
  - Generate complete fabrication drawing package for the Crab Cavity.
  - Fabricate Prototype Crab Cavity
  - Perform BCP and HPR on Prototype Crab Cavity at AES if our facilities can accommodate it. We anticipate that we will be able accommodate an 800 MHz elliptical crab cavity.
  - Support Crab Cavity VTF testing at BNL



# Overall Cavity Configuration

Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.

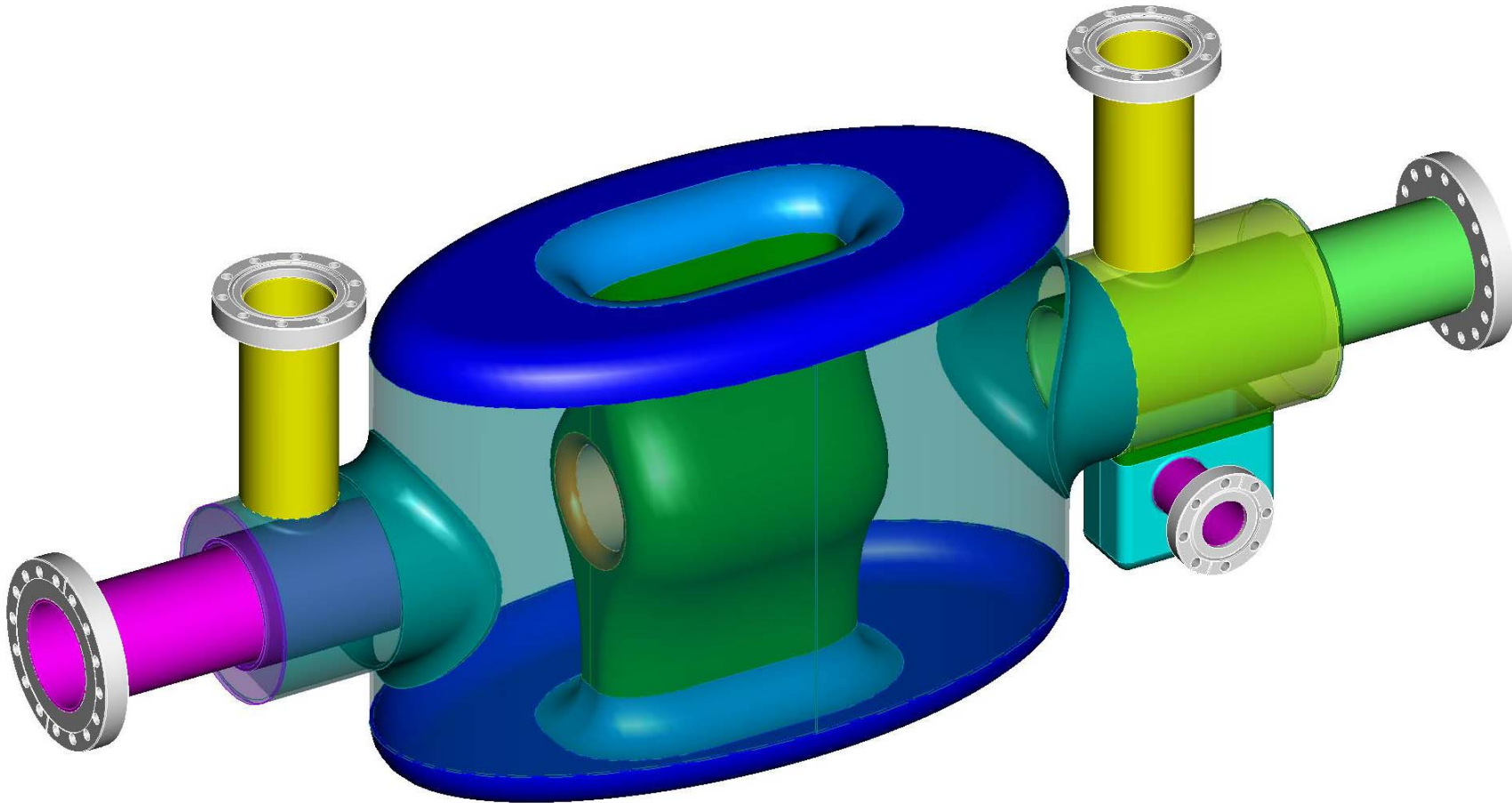


SHORT END GROUP

- Most of the cavity will be surrounded by a LHe vessel in the operational design but not in the prototype.
- Cooling of the Beam Pipe Inner Conductors could be flood cooled 2K LHe or forced 5K He, this question is currently being addressed.
- 5K He adds significant complications for VTA testing

# Parted out Welded Assembly

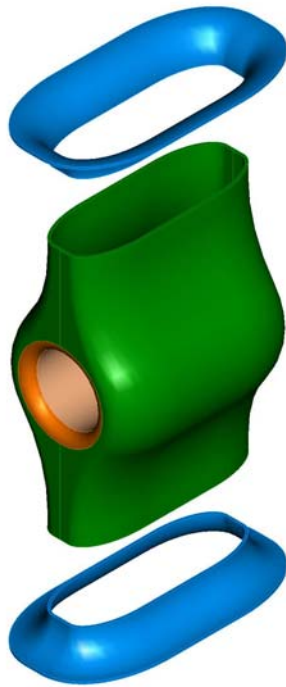
*Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.*



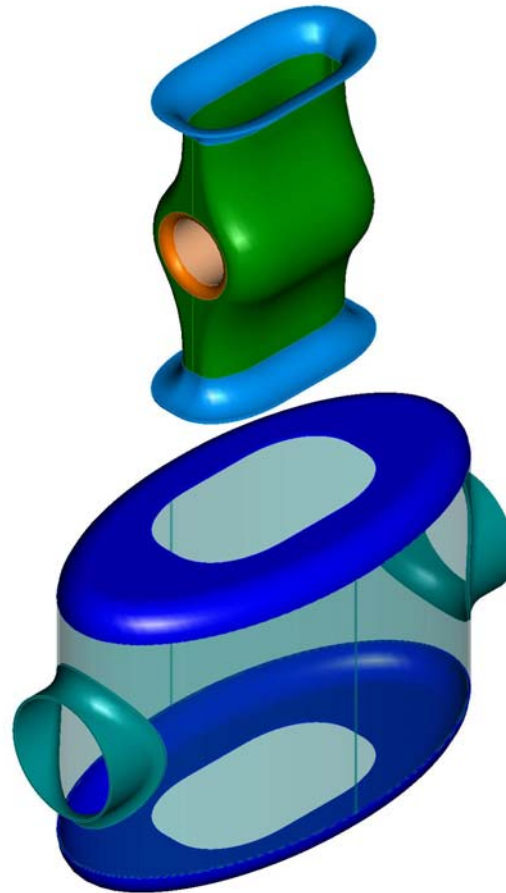
- **39 Welding steps joining 32 parts will be required to fabricate each cavity.**
- **In addition there are machining operations between many of the welds.**

# Welding Sequence A: Inner & Outer Conductor

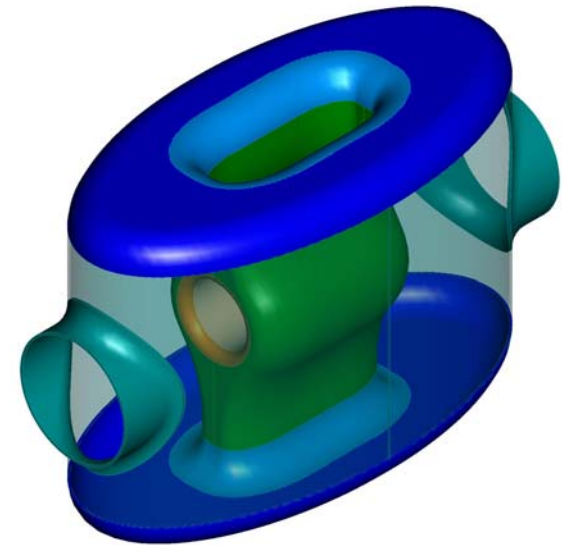
*Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.*



**8 Welding steps  
required to fabricate  
the inner conductor**



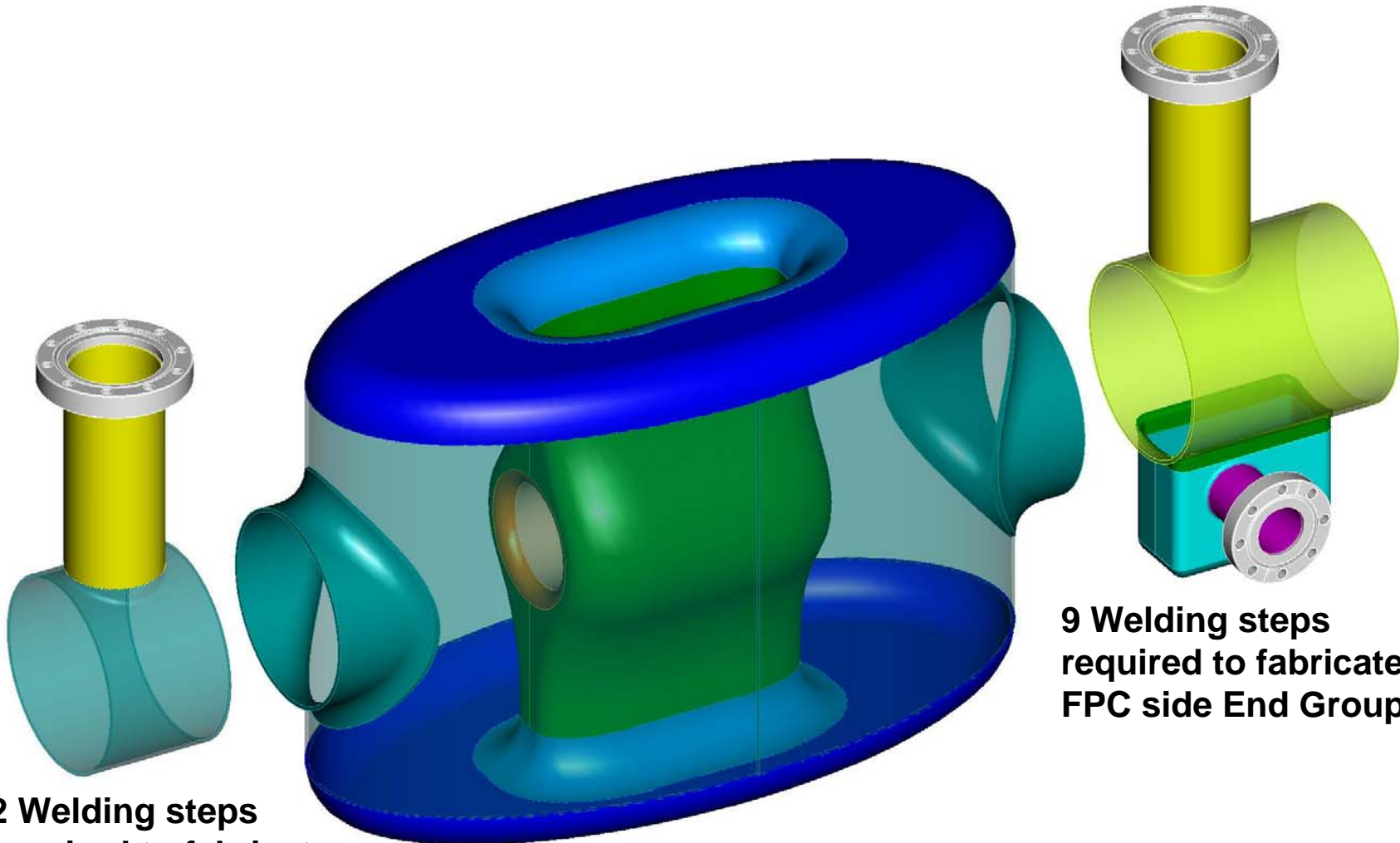
**6 Welding steps  
required to fabricate  
the outer conductor**



**2 Welding steps  
required to connect  
the inner and outer  
conductor**

# Welding Sequence B: End Groups

*Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.*

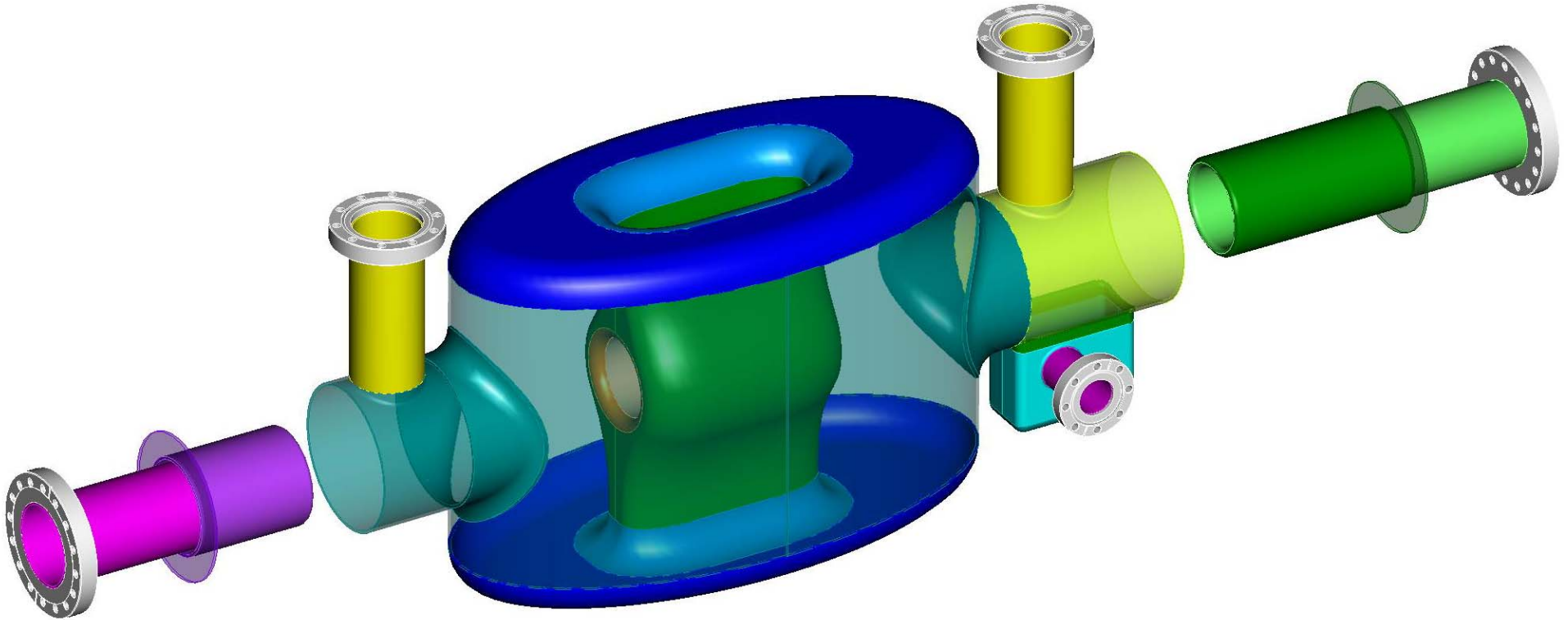


**2 Welding steps  
required to fabricate  
short side End Group**

**9 Welding steps  
required to fabricate  
FPC side End Group**

# Welding Sequence C: Coax BP ICs

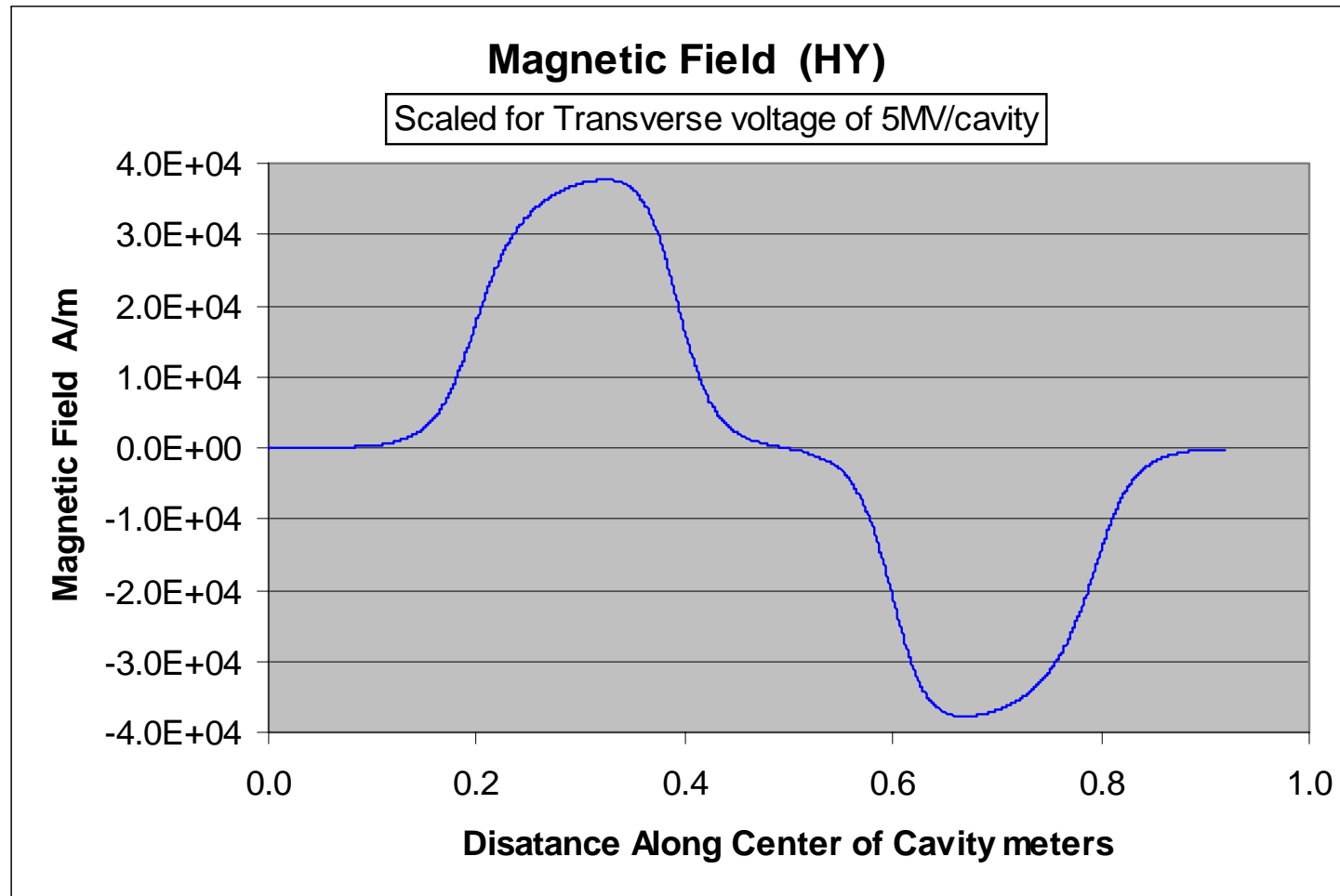
*Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.*



- **3 Welding steps are required to fabricate each double walled beam pipe inner conductor.**
- **Fabricating the inner conductors in the fashion is actually cheaper than machining them from bar. They are too thick to roll and seam weld.**

# RF Analysis: Normalization

Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.



- Magnetic field on Axis used to normalize cavity fields.
- Surface Fields will be used to calculate heat loads



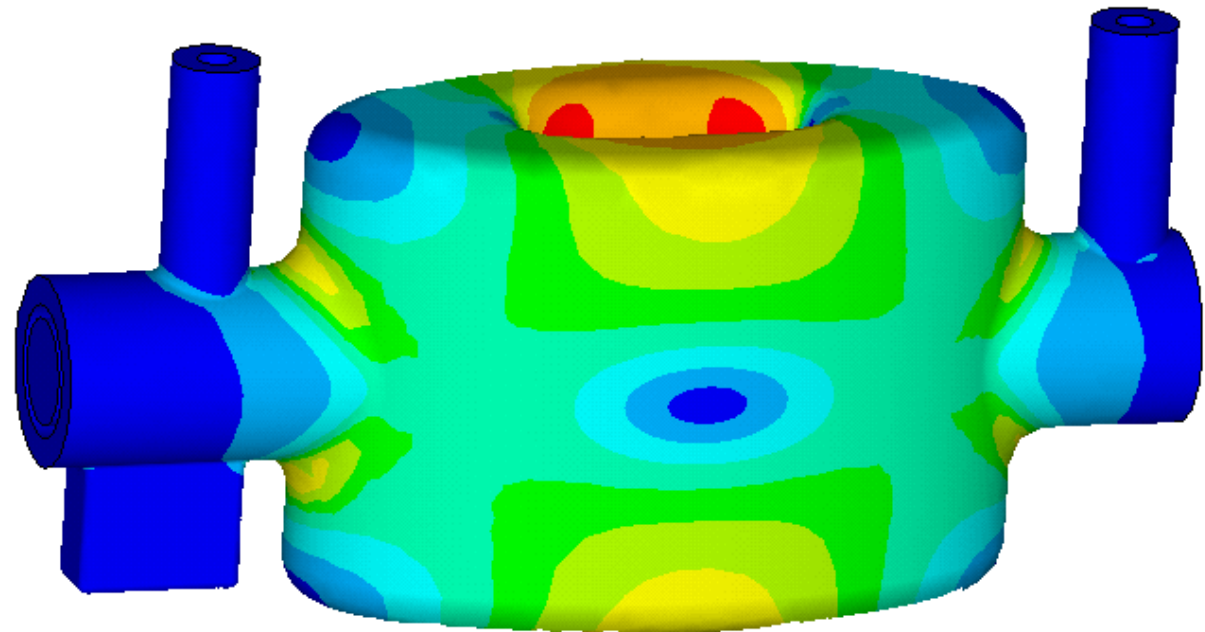
# RF Analysis: Surface H Fields and Initial Wall Powers

*Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.*

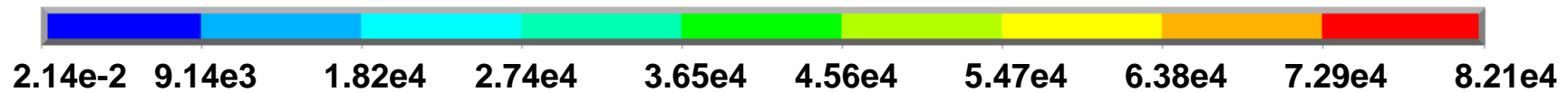
## Surface Power Loss

2K = 11.2 watts

4.2K = 70.5 watts



Magnetic Field A/m



# Work Remaining

---

*Advanced Energy Systems, Inc.*

- Phase 2 proposal due May 20
- Complete mechanical design work and determine fabrication cost for cavity
- Complete thermal and structural analysis, primary concern will be cooling requirement for coaxial beam pipes
- We are on track for May 20