



# DZero $V$ +jets measurement

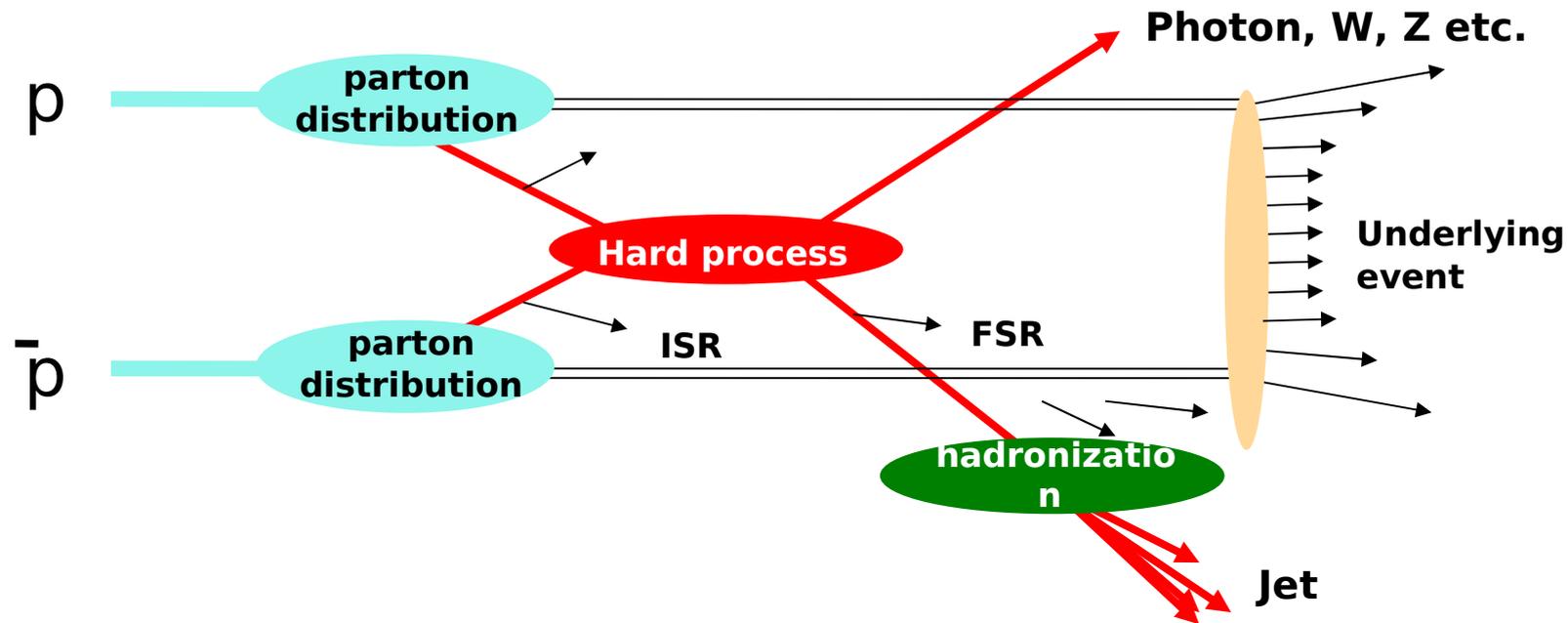
**Dmitry Bandurin**

Florida State University

Fermilab, Theoretical experimental workshop  
on Higgs systematics

May 18, 2010

# Precision QCD tests

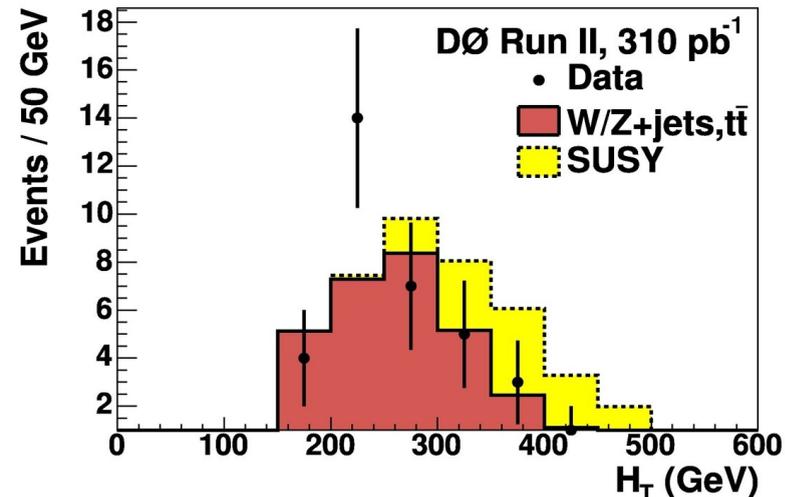
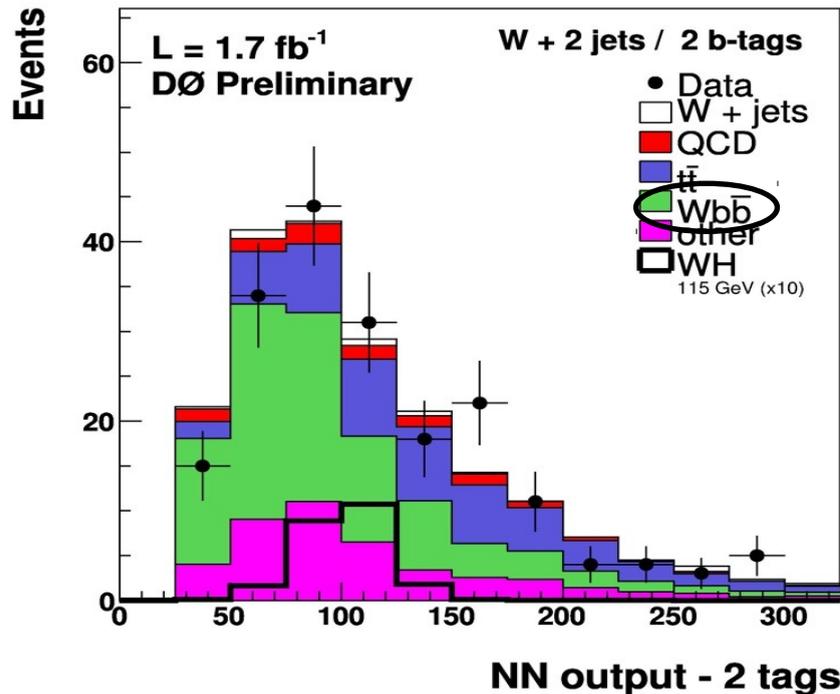
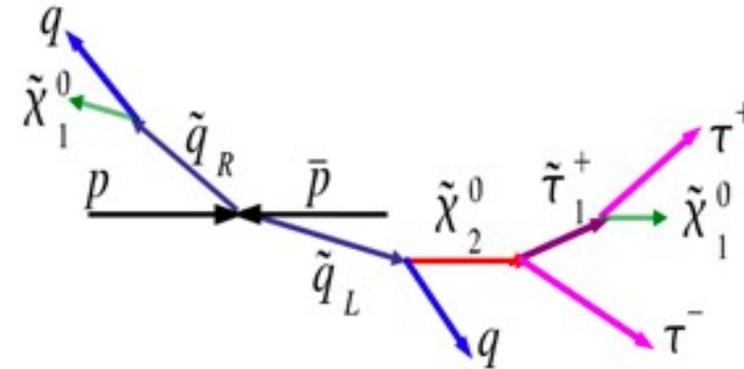
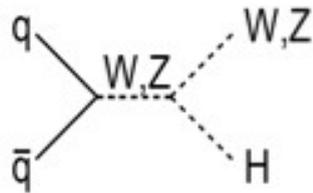


- Colorless probe of parton dynamics in V+jets final state
- Constraining the structure of the proton (gluon, s-, c- and b- quark PDFs)
- Constraining ISR/FSR and fragmentation models
- Search for new interactions

MC models are used extensively to simulate signal and backgrounds, particularly for multijet topologies. Tevatron dataset is now large enough and systematics are constrained well enough to test MC models.

**=> Precision understanding of QCD is an essential part of the Tevatron program**

# Backgrounds to new physics



- Vector Bosons + jets events also constitute main backgrounds to top, Higgs, SUSY. SM Higgs and New Physics share signatures with irreducible  $V + \text{jets}$  backgrounds
- Interplay between fragmentation models, tunes, PDFs and scale choices needs to be understood to model SM backgrounds.

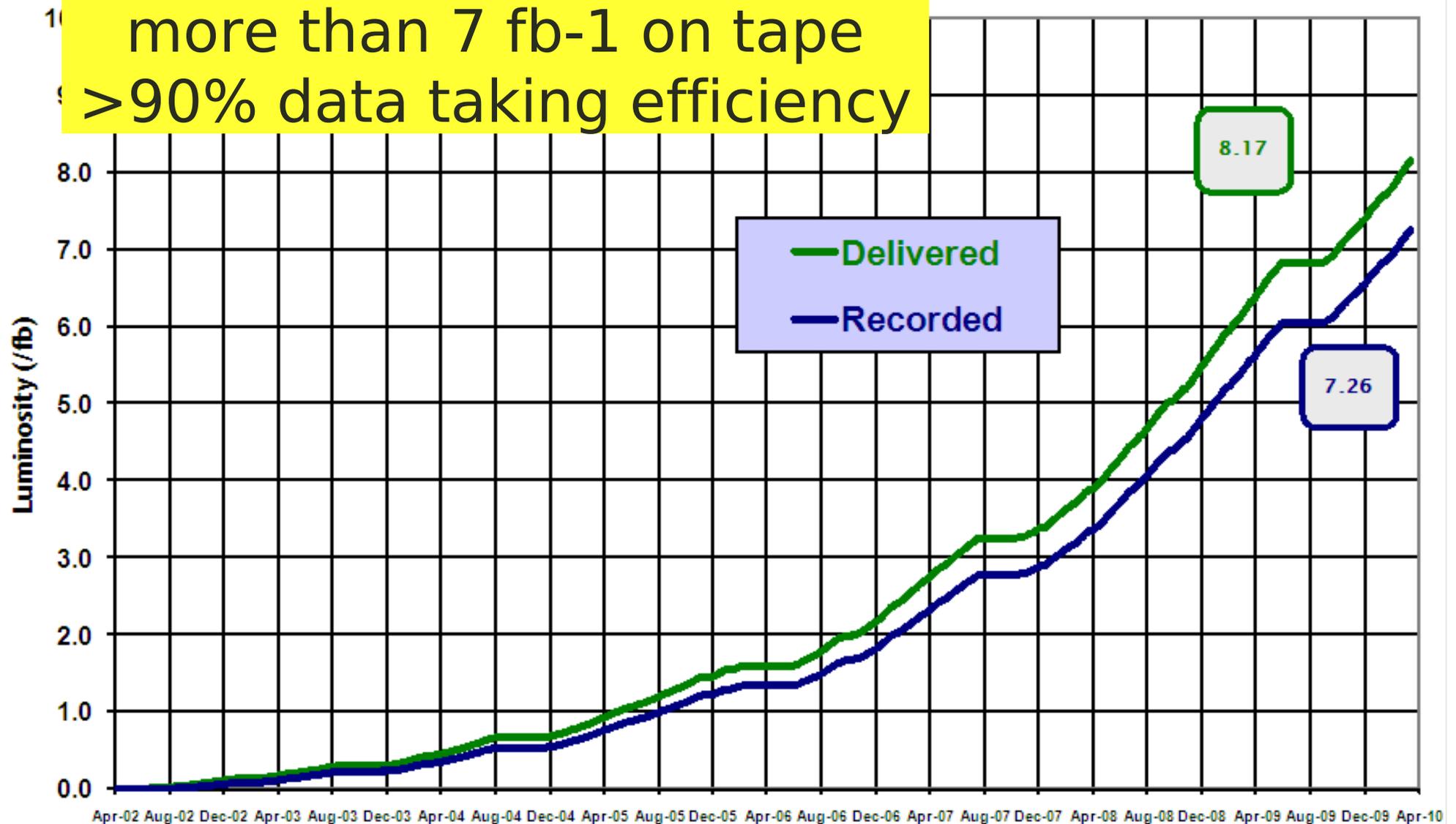
# Collected D0 data



## Run II Integrated Luminosity

19 April 2002 - 28 March 2010

more than 7 fb<sup>-1</sup> on tape  
>90% data taking efficiency



# V+jets Tevatron measurements

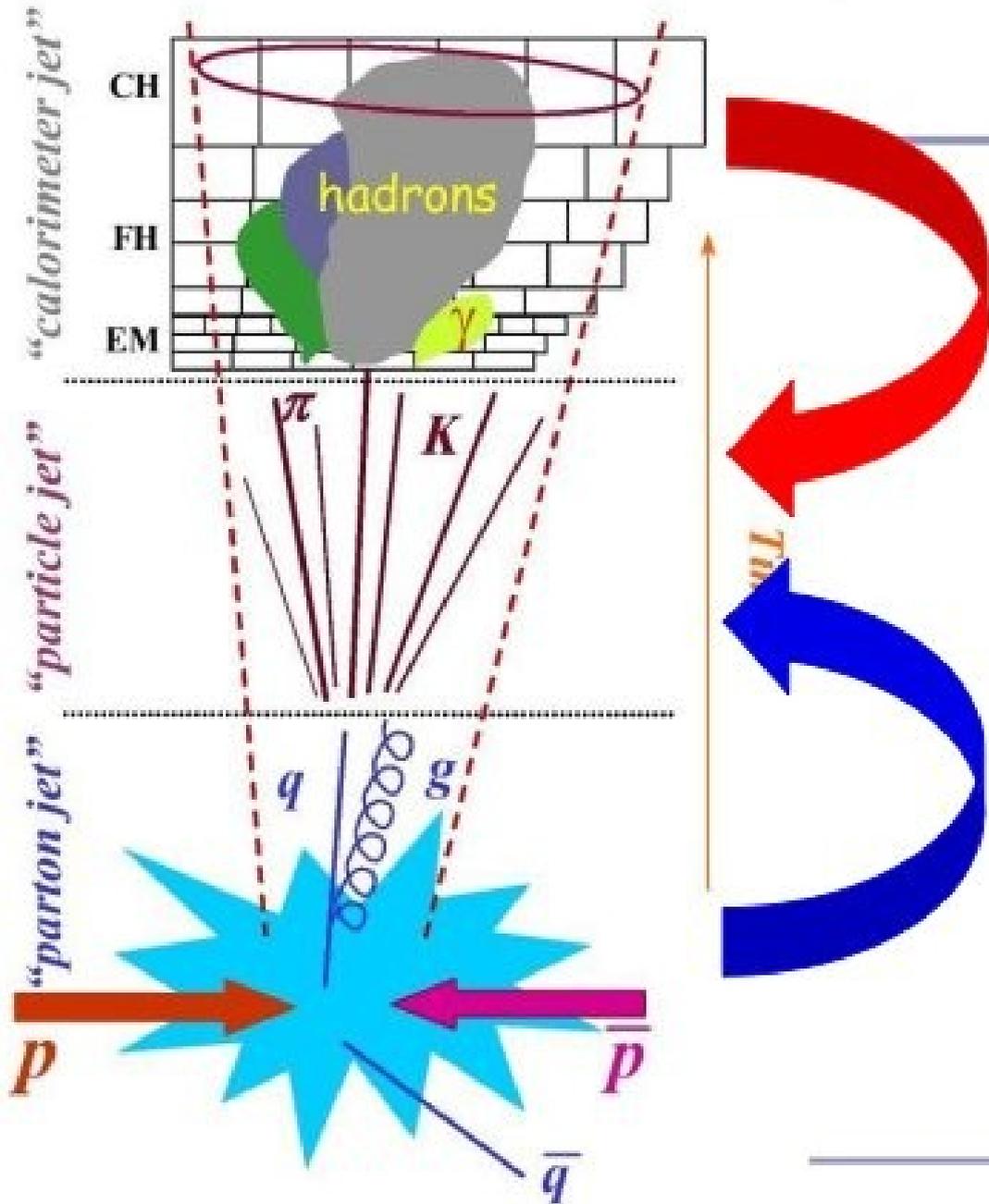
- W/Z/ $\gamma$  + light flavor jets
- W/Z/ $\gamma$  + heavy flavor jets

## RunII measurements with associated luminosity

Final state	DØ	CDF
W+jets	--	0.32
Z+jets	1.0	2.5
W+b-jets	--	1.9
Z+b-jets	4.2	2.0
W+c-jets	1.0	1.8
$\gamma$ +jets	1.0	--
$\gamma$ +b/c jets	1.0	0.34

in black = preliminary  
in red = published

# Corrections to particle level



In most cases:

- data are corrected to particle level
  - particle level measurements are compared to NLO theory
- NLO theory is corrected to particle level using parton shower MC

$$\frac{\text{observable (particle level)}}{\text{observable (parton level)}}$$

# Outline

- Z+jets
- Z+b
- W+c
- $\gamma$ +jets,  $\gamma$ +b/c

- Anticipate updates to Z+b and W+jets very soon.
- Some relevant CDF results are also mentioned.

# Z+jets production ( $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ )

## Use leptonic ( $ee, \mu\mu$ ) Z decays as probe of QCD

- high  $Q^2$  ( $\sim M_Z$  or  $M_W$ )
- very small backgrounds, right down to very small  $p_T$ !

## Concentrate on high $p_T$ final states: Z + jets

- regime of perturbative QCD

## Theory predictions:

### pQCD (+ corrections for underlying event & hadronization):

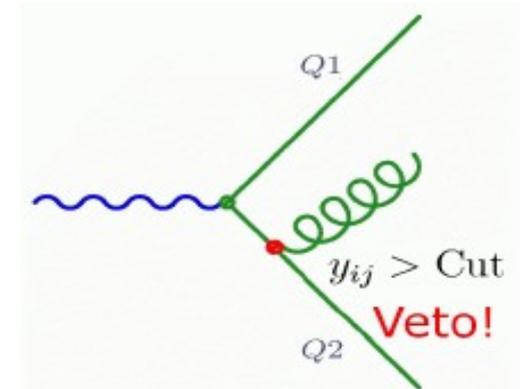
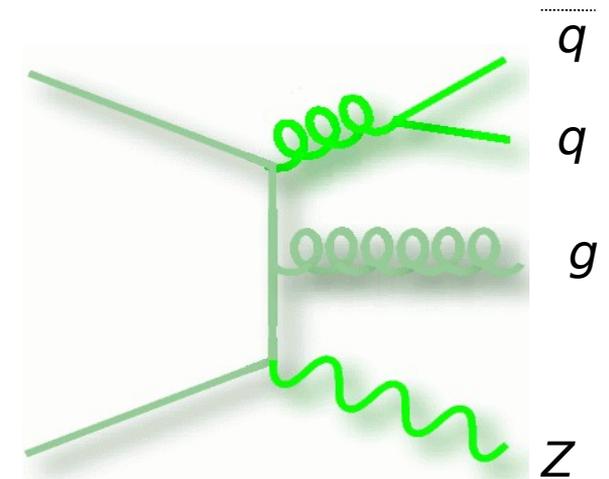
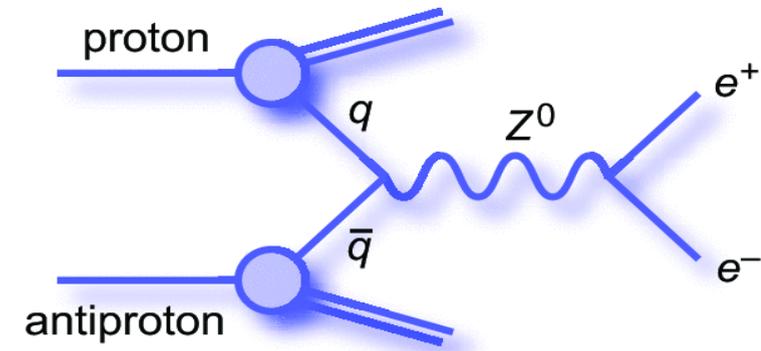
- LO Z(W) + 1 - 6 partons
- NLO Z(W) + 1, 2 (MCFM)
- [NLO W+3 (Rocket, Blackhat+SHERPA) is also available now]

## Event generators:

- LO 2  $\rightarrow$  1, 2 + parton shower
  - PYTHIA, HERWIG (reweighted to Z+parton matrix element)
- LO 2  $\rightarrow$  1-6 + (vetoed) parton shower
  - ALPGEN (MLM ME-PS matching),
  - SHERPA (CKKW ME-PS matching)

## These generators are the main Tevatron and LHC tools,

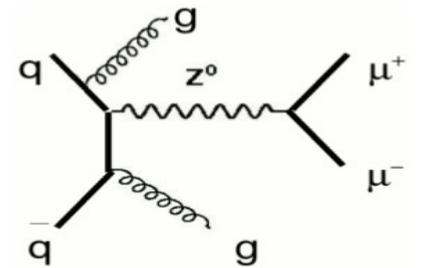
- but, leading order  $\rightarrow$  large uncertainties
- must to be tuned to data!



# Z+jets production. Jet pT, data vs.NLO

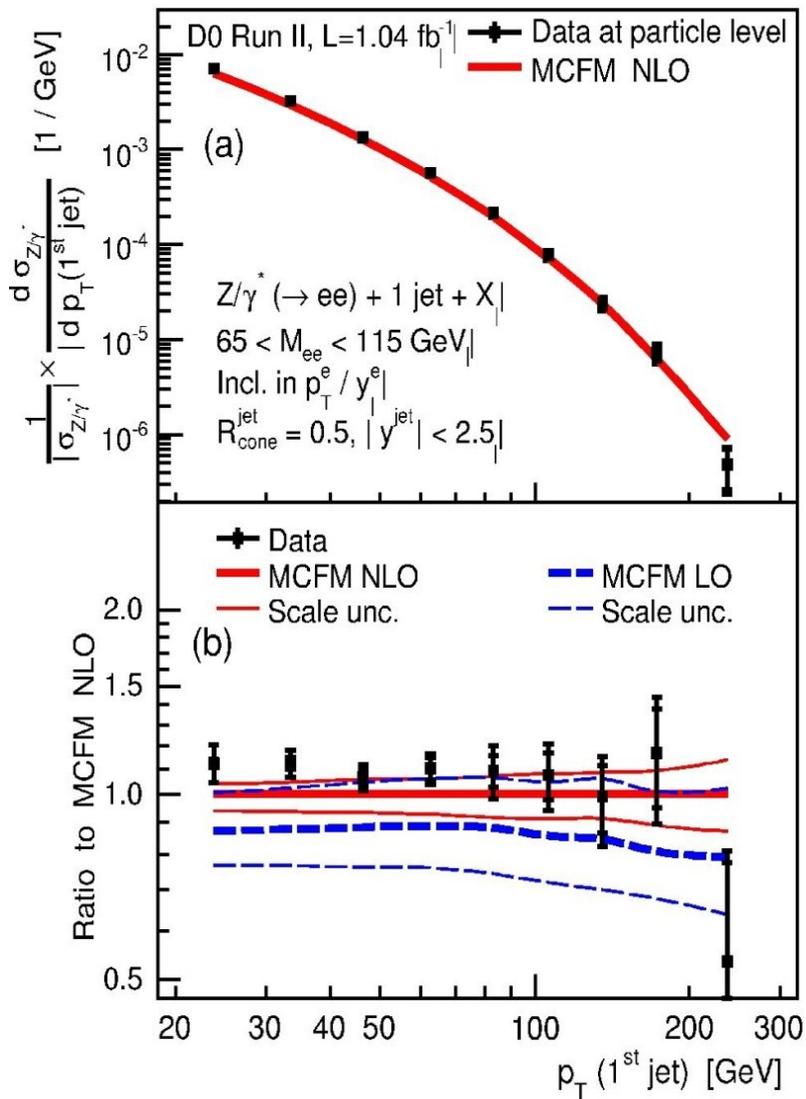
## Measurement of 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> jet pT in Z events:

- $Z \rightarrow ee$ , jet  $p_T > 20$  GeV, jet  $|y| < 2.5$ .
- normalize to inclusive Z production (cancel some uncertainties)



PLB 678, 45 (2009)

## Leading jet in Z + jet + X



The differential cross section, normalised to inclusive Z production

NLO: MCFM

- CTEQ6.6M PDF

$$- \mu_R^2 = \mu_F^2 = p_{TZ}^2 + M_Z^2$$

Data / NLO

LO / NLO + scale uncertainties

NLO scale uncertainties

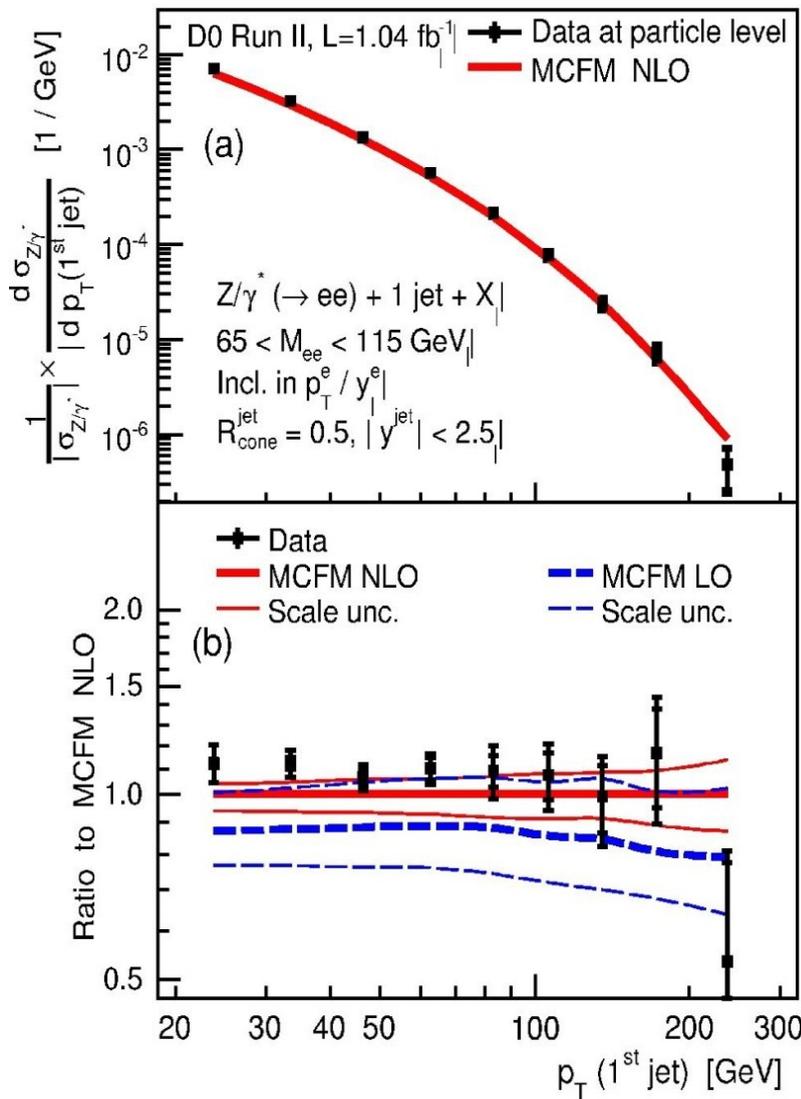
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## Measurement of 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> jet pT in Z events:

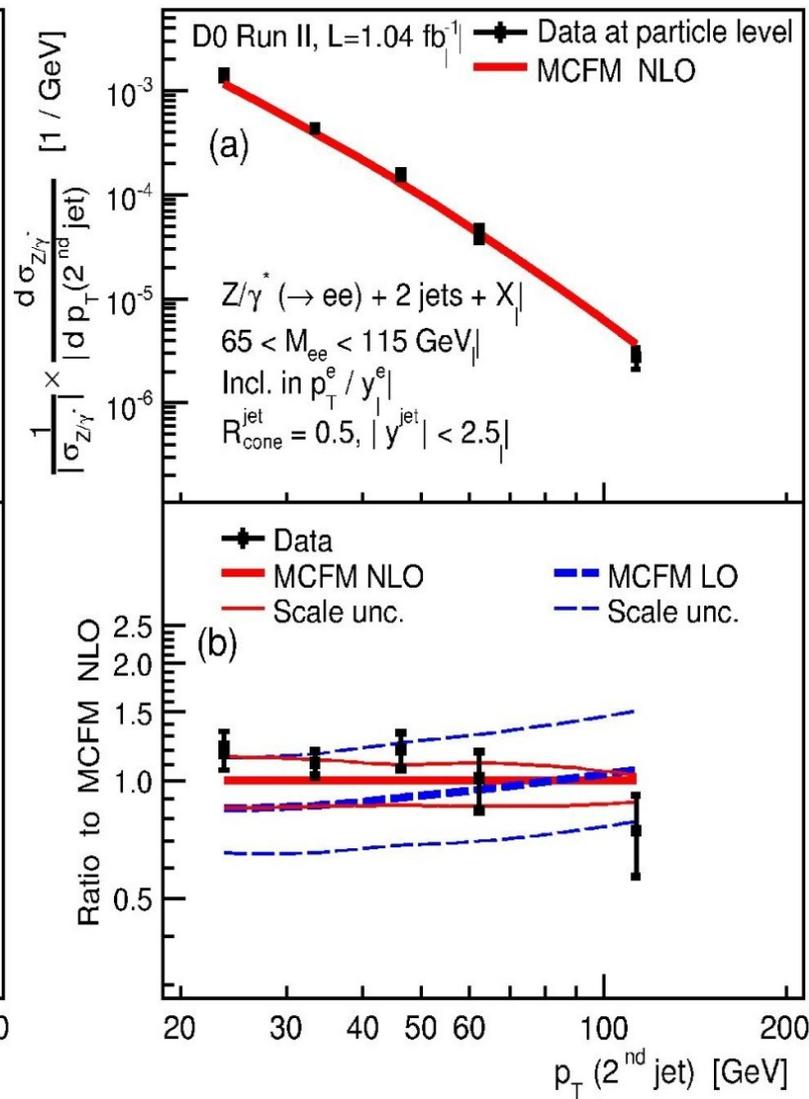
- Z→ee, jet p<sub>T</sub> > 20 GeV, jet |y| < 2.5.
- normalize to inclusive Z production (cancel some uncertainties)

PLB 678, 45 (2009)

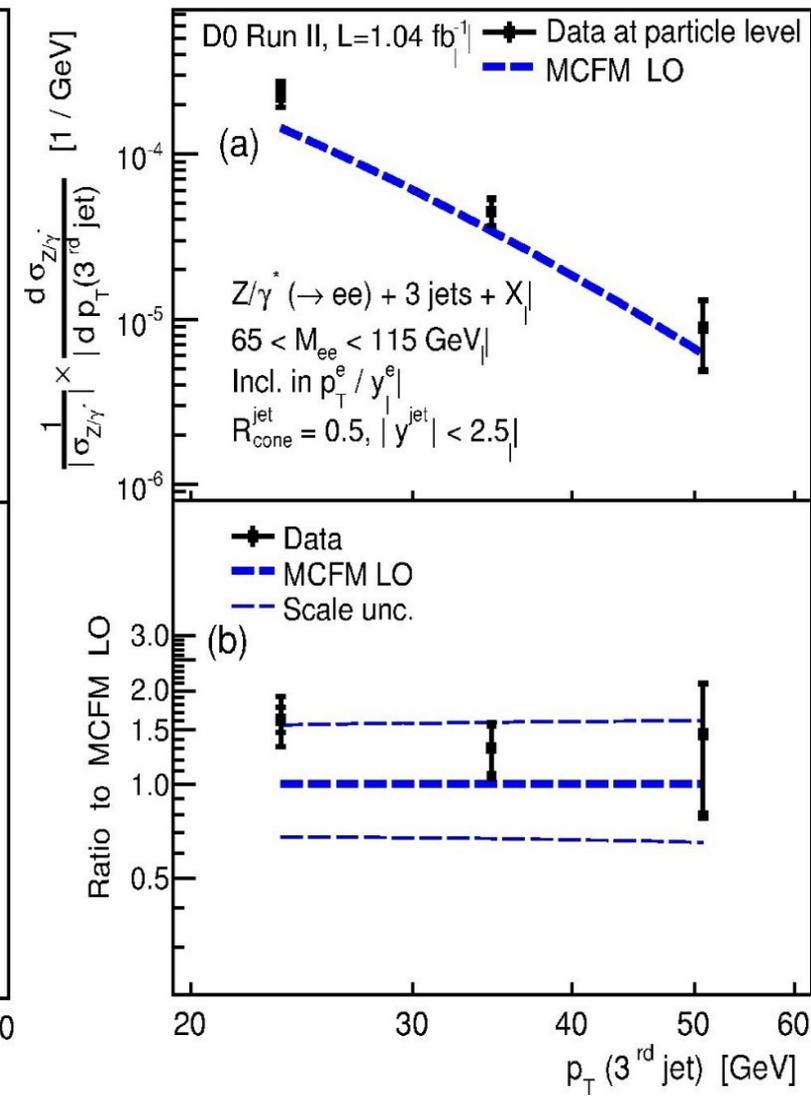
### Leading jet in Z + jet + X



### Second jet in Z + 2jet + X



### Third jet in Z + 3jet + X



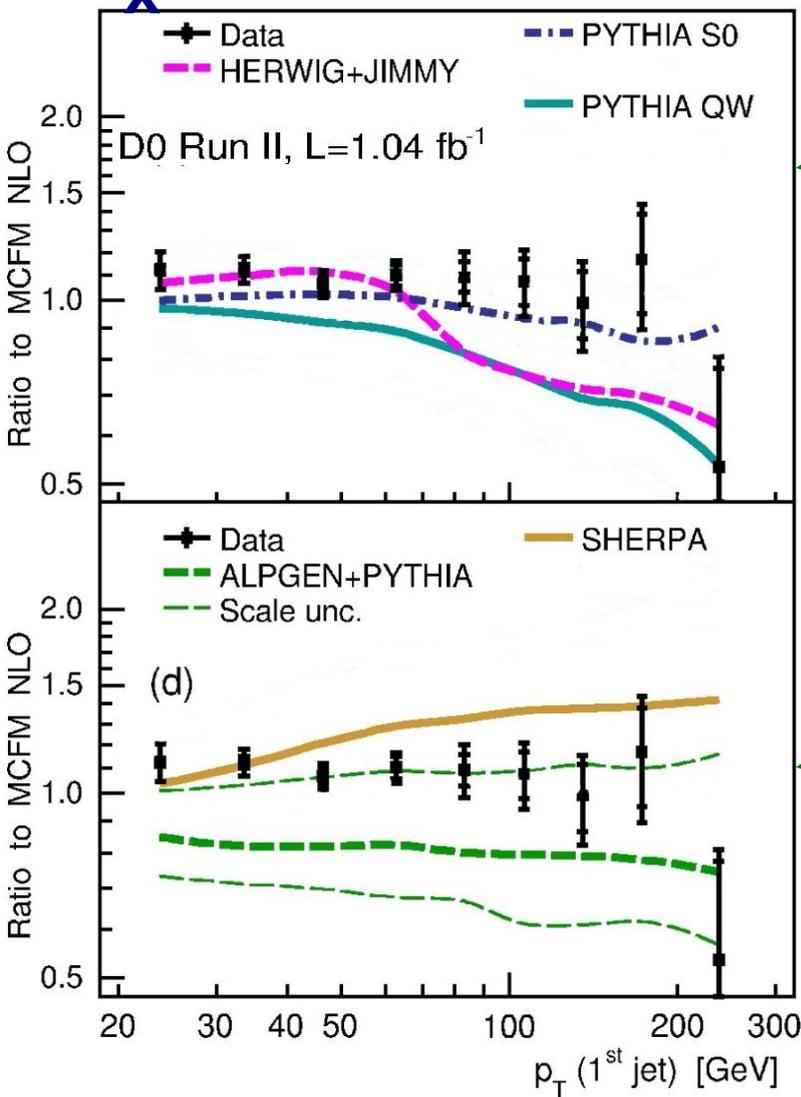
# Z+jets production. Jet pT, data vs. MC

Now the event generators:

PLB 678, 45 (2009)

Leading jet in Z + jet +

X



Parton Shower MC:

- PYTHIA p<sub>T</sub> ordered shower / NLO
- PYTHIA Q<sup>2</sup> ordered shower / NLO
- HERWIG / NLO

Matrix element + Parton Shower MC:

- ALPGEN+PYTHIA / NLO + scale unc.
  - SHERPA / NLO
- $$\mu_F^2 = p_{TZ}^2 + M_Z^2$$

# Z+jets production. Jet pT, data vs. MC

Including the higher order matrix elements pays off for second, third jet  
Treating the scale choice as a tuneable parameter:

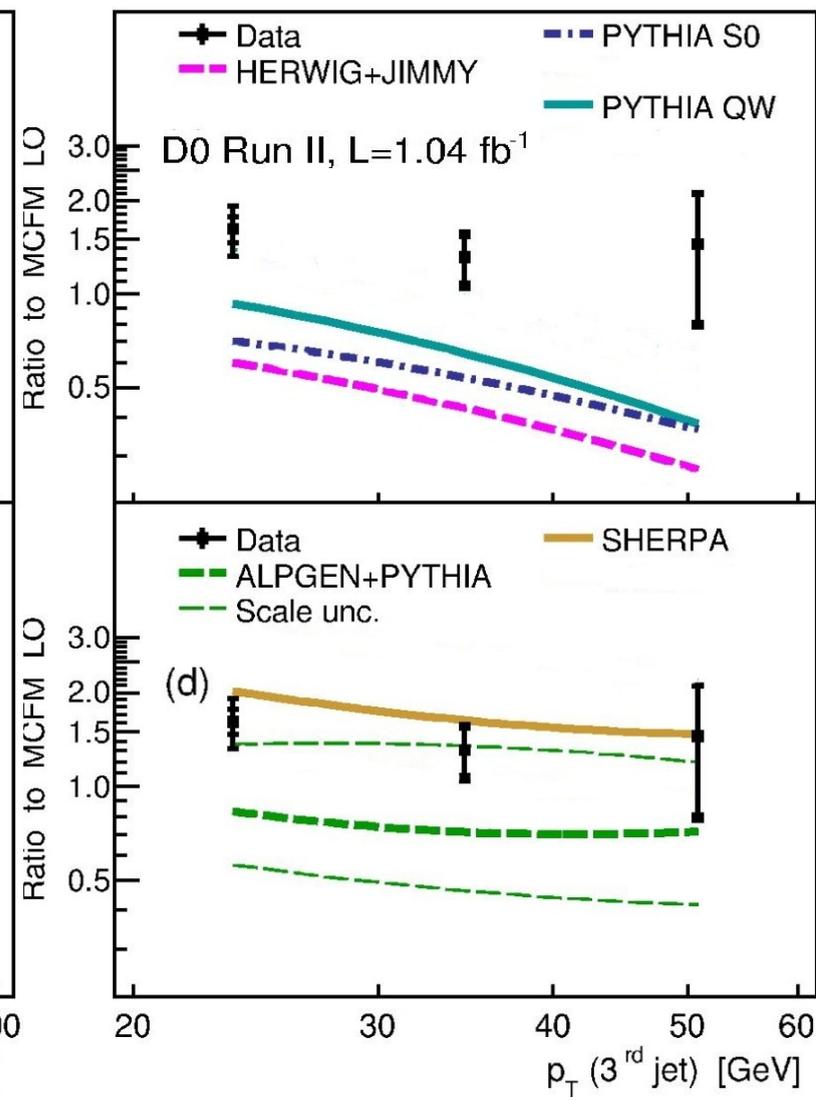
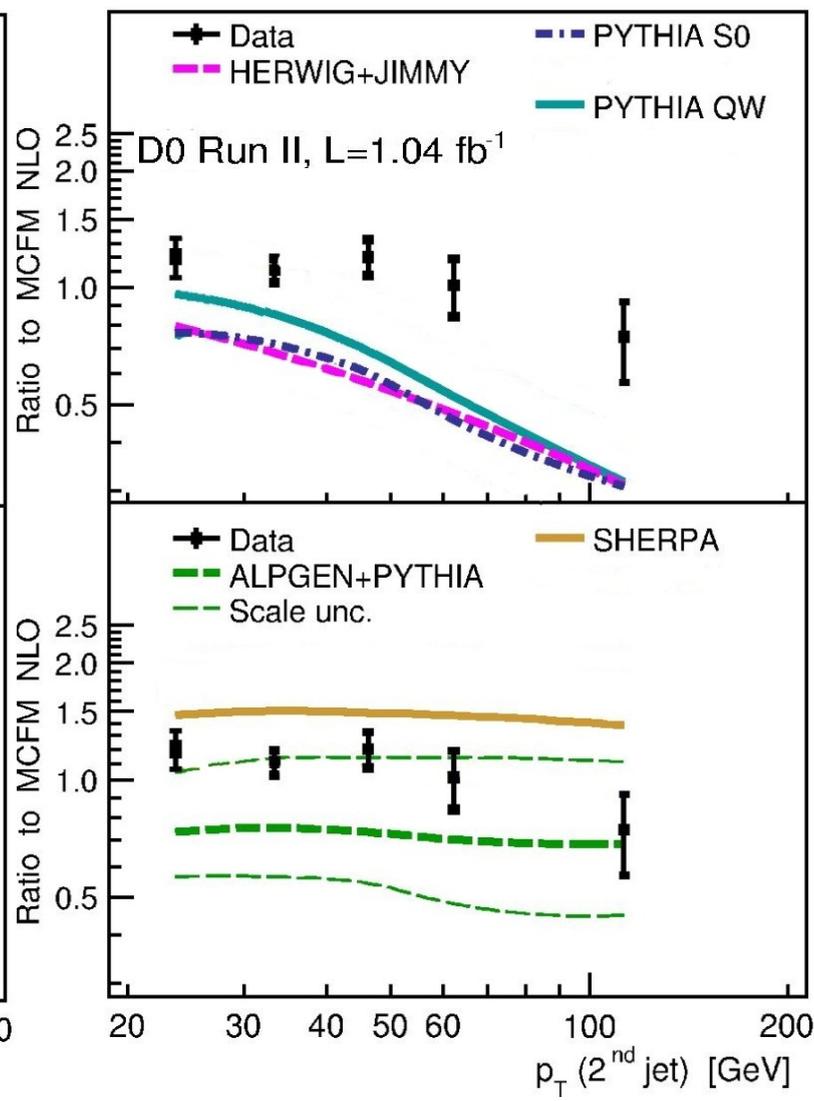
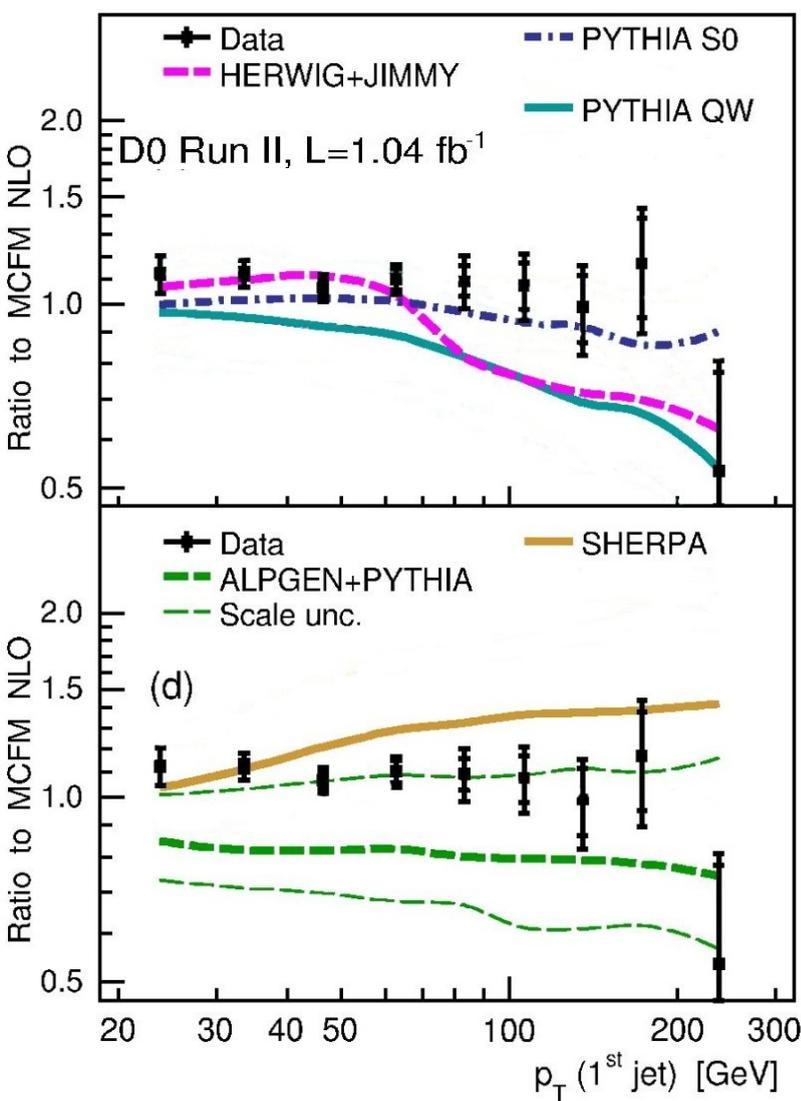
- best description from ALPGEN with lower scale (default:  $\mu_F^2 = p_{T,Z}^2 + M_Z^2$ ).

PLB 678, 45 (2009)

Leading jet in Z + jet + X

Second jet in Z + 2jet + X

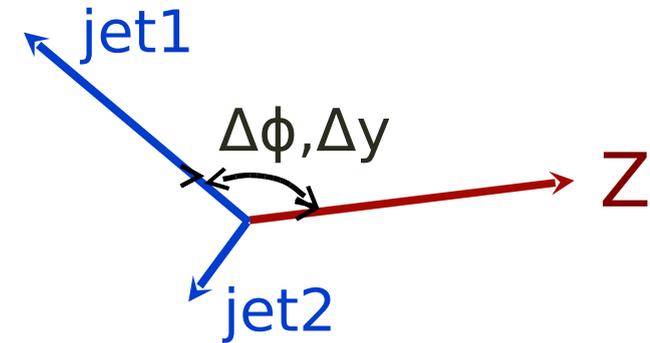
Third jet in Z + 3jet + X



# Z+jets production. Z-jet Angles

## Further constrain the kinematics:

- look at angles between the Z and leading jet
- first measurements at a hadron collider of:
  - $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet}), |\Delta y(Z, \text{jet})|, |y_{\text{boost}}(Z, \text{jet})| = |\frac{1}{2}(y_1 + y_2)|$



## Take a closer look at $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet})$ :

- trivial in the absence of additional jets
- LO pQCD corrections come from Z + 2 jets (at LO)
- NLO pQCD corrections from Z + 3 jets

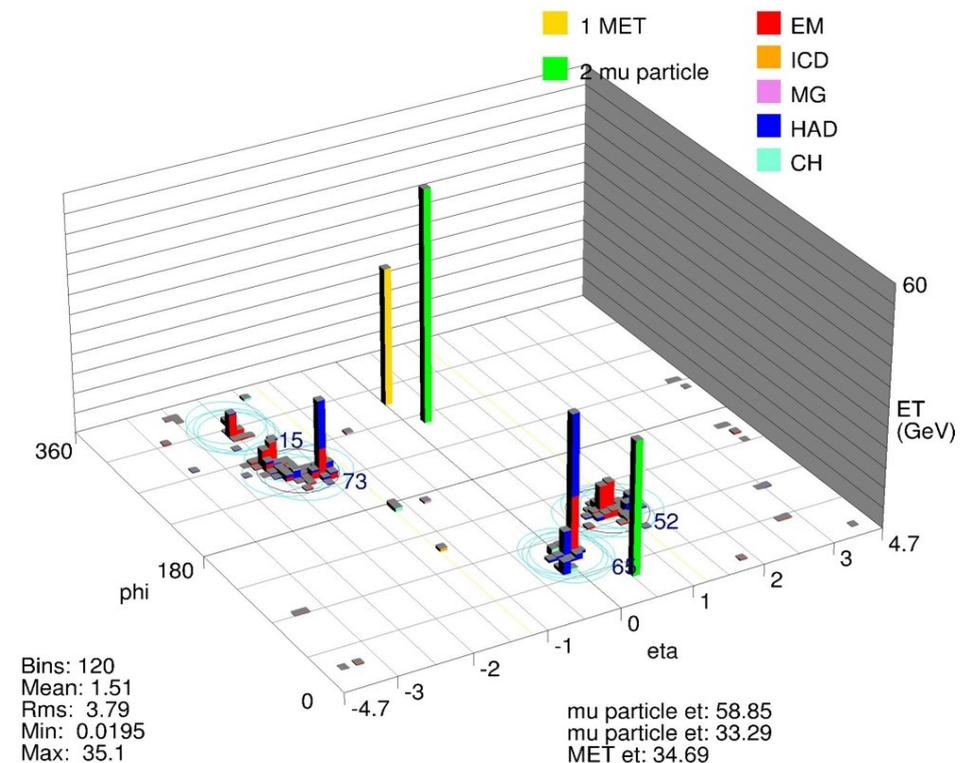
Run 210879 Evt 24327122 Tue Oct 11 17:57:05 2005

## To get a meaningful measurement of $\phi(Z)$ , require:

- Z  $p_T > 25$  and  $> 45$  GeV  
(Below this, dominated by muon  $p_T$  resolution)

## $|\Delta y(Z, \text{jet})|, |y_{\text{boost}}(Z, \text{jet})|$ dominated by PDF contribution

- but still sensitive to additional radiation



# Z+jets production. $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet})$

## First measurement of $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet})$ !

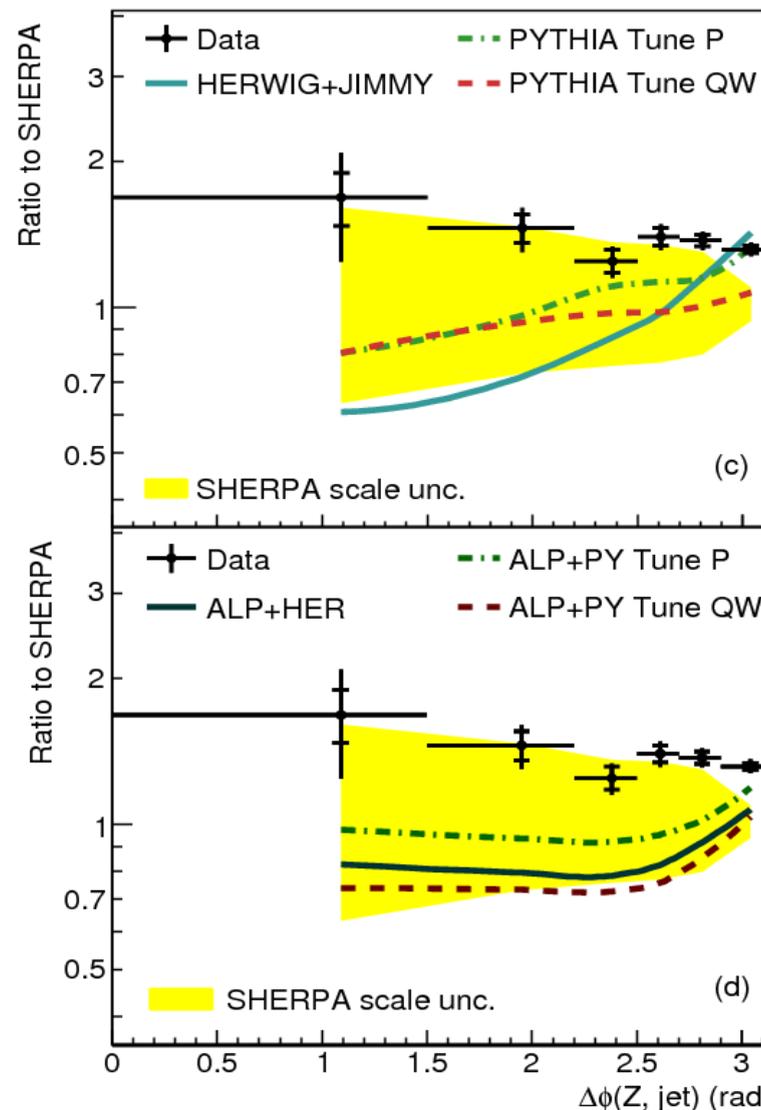
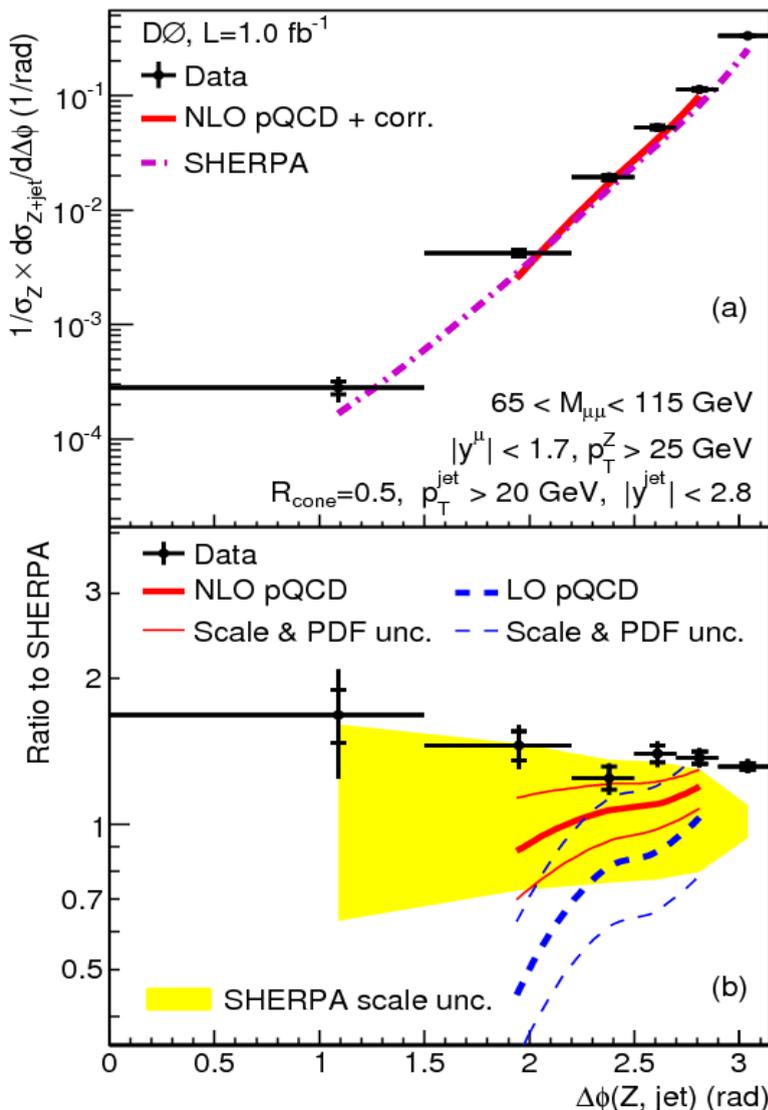
- $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ ,  $|y_\mu| < 1.7$ ,  $p_{TZ} > 25$  GeV
- jet  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\text{jet } y| < 2.8$

PLB 682, 370 (2010)

**PYTHIA  $p_T$  ordered**  
 - new "Perugia" tune  
 - MRST07 LO\* PDF  
**PYTHIA  $Q^2$  ordered**  
**HERWIG**

**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $p_T$**   
**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $Q^2$**   
**ALPGEN + HERWIG**

- Sherpa describes  $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet})$  shape very well (but a normalization issue)
- Small values of  $\Delta\phi$  are excluded from MCFM due to significant non-perturbative contributions



# Z+jets production. $\Delta y(Z, \text{jet})$

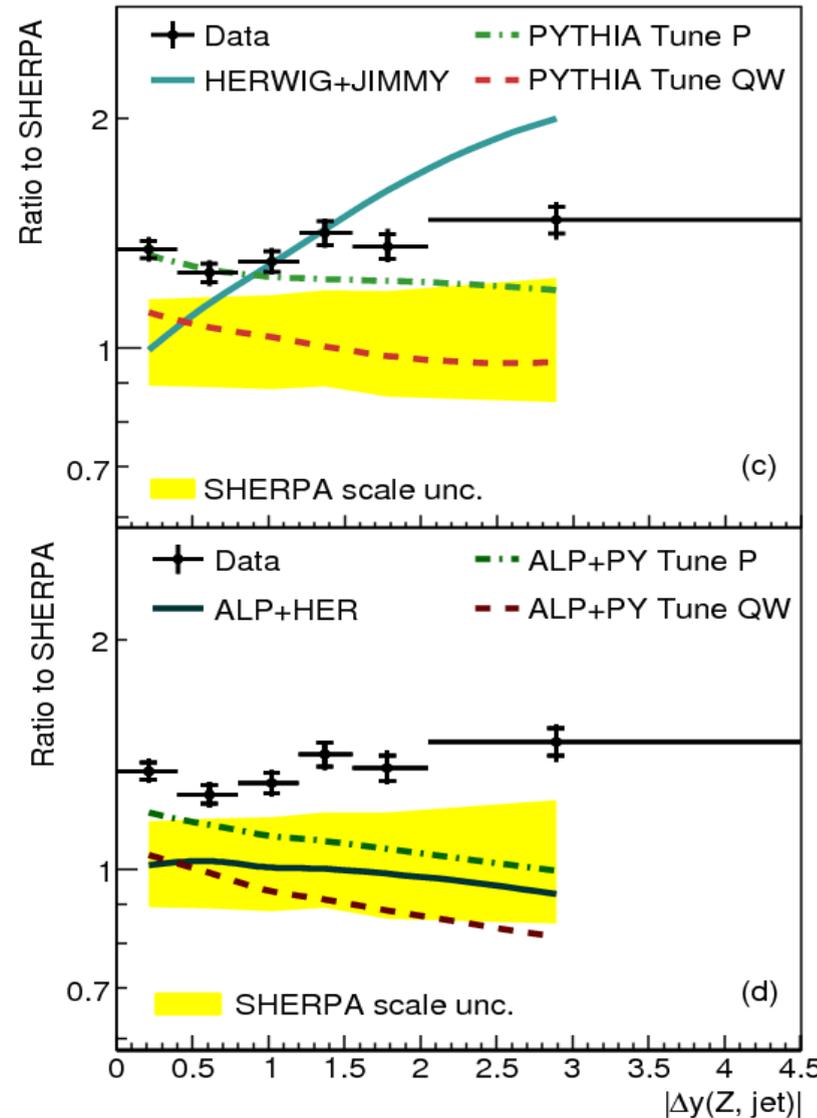
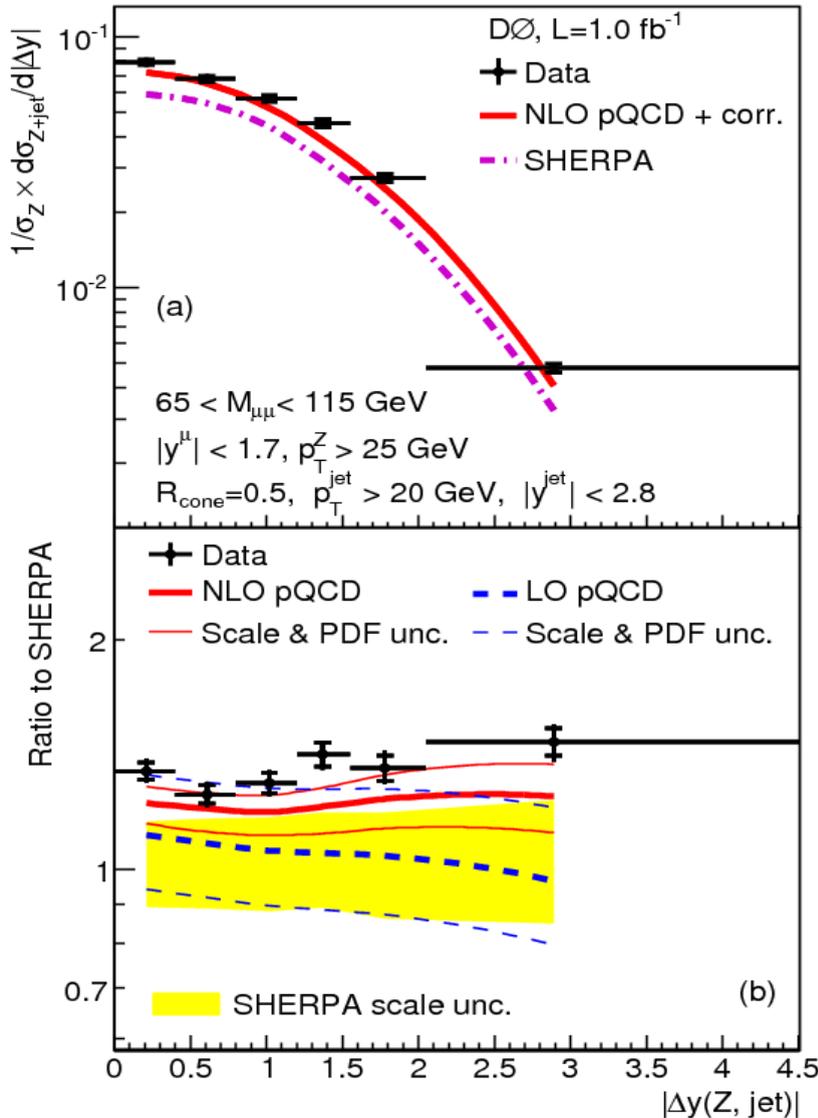
## First measurement of $\Delta y(Z, \text{jet})$ !

- $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ ,  $|y_\mu| < 1.7$ ,  $p_{TZ} > 25$  GeV
- jet  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\text{jet } y| < 2.8$

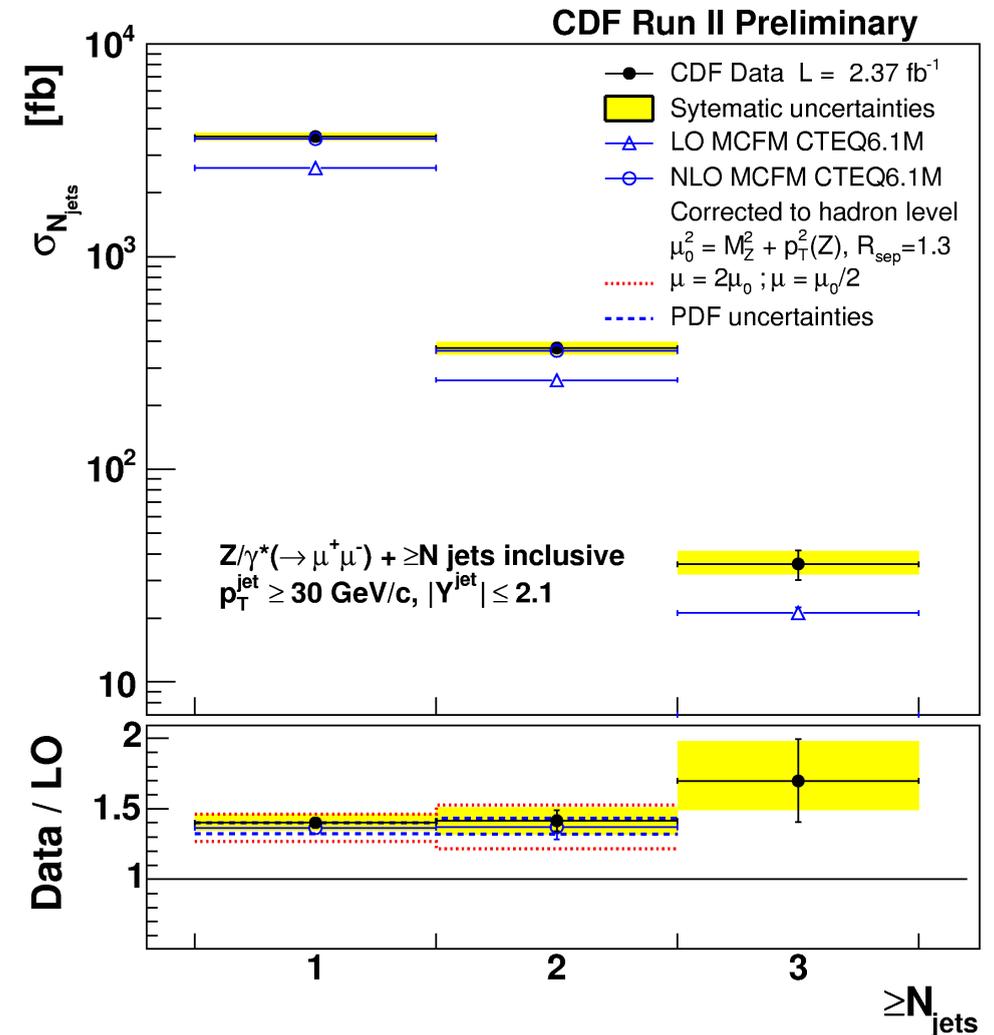
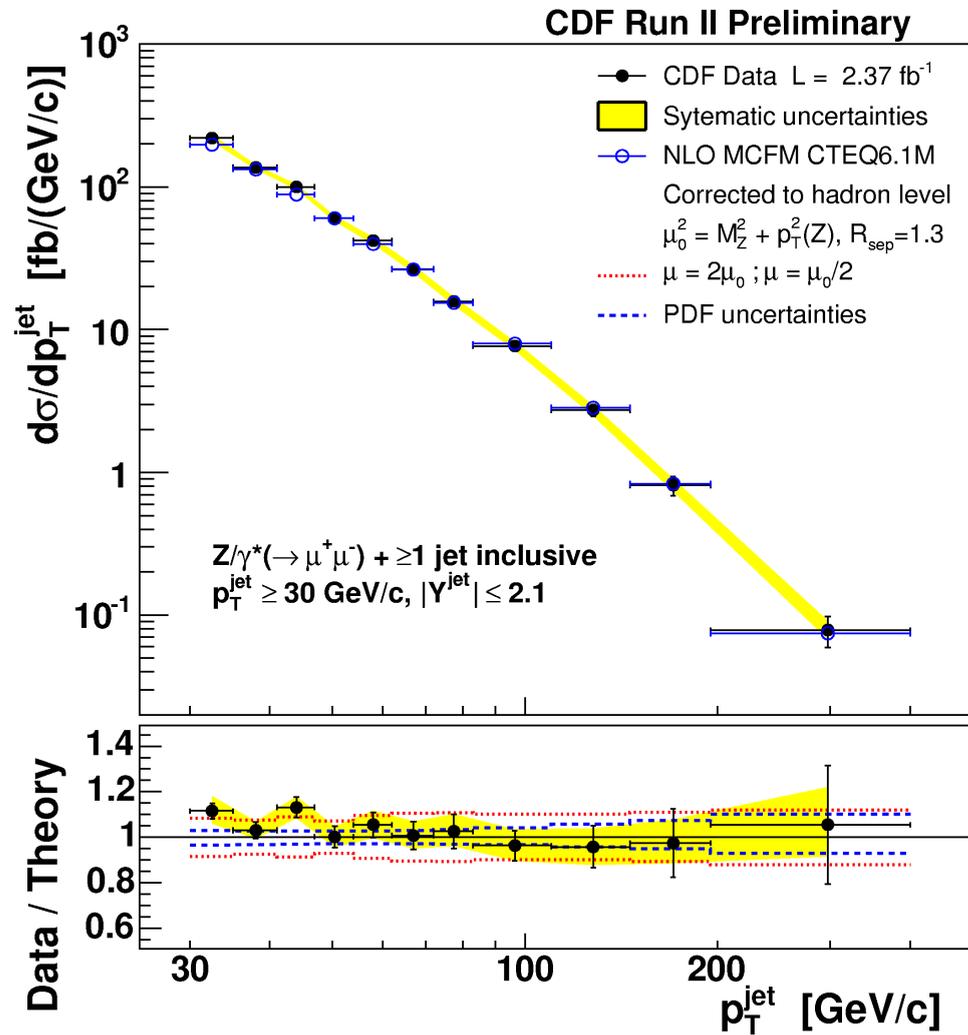
**PYTHIA  $p_T$  ordered**  
 - new "Perugia" tune  
 - MRST07 LO\* PDF  
**PYTHIA  $Q^2$  ordered**  
**HERWIG**

**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $p_T$**   
**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $Q^2$**   
**ALPGEN + HERWIG**

Sherpa, NLO describe  $\Delta y$



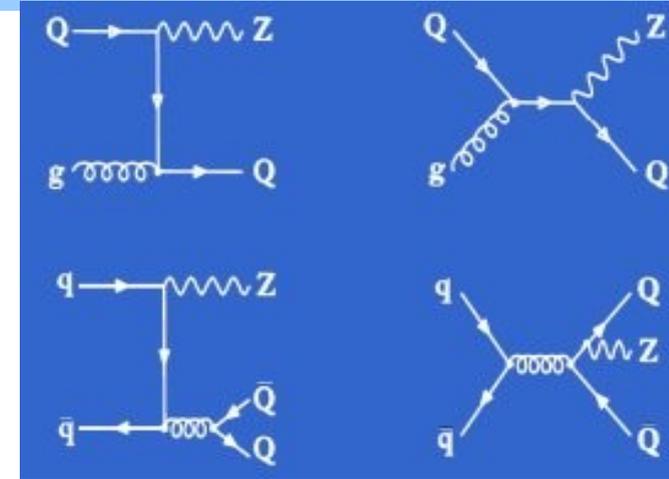
# Z+jets production, CDF



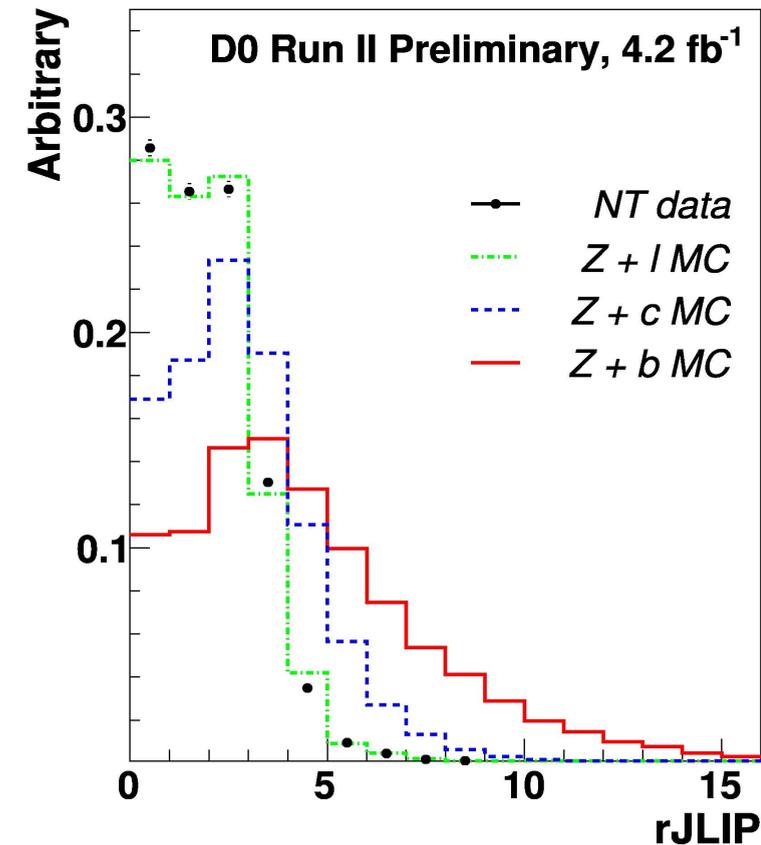
- These results complement previous ones at  $L=1.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  ( $Z \rightarrow ee$ )
- Good agreement with QCD NLO

# $\sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z+jet)$ , D0

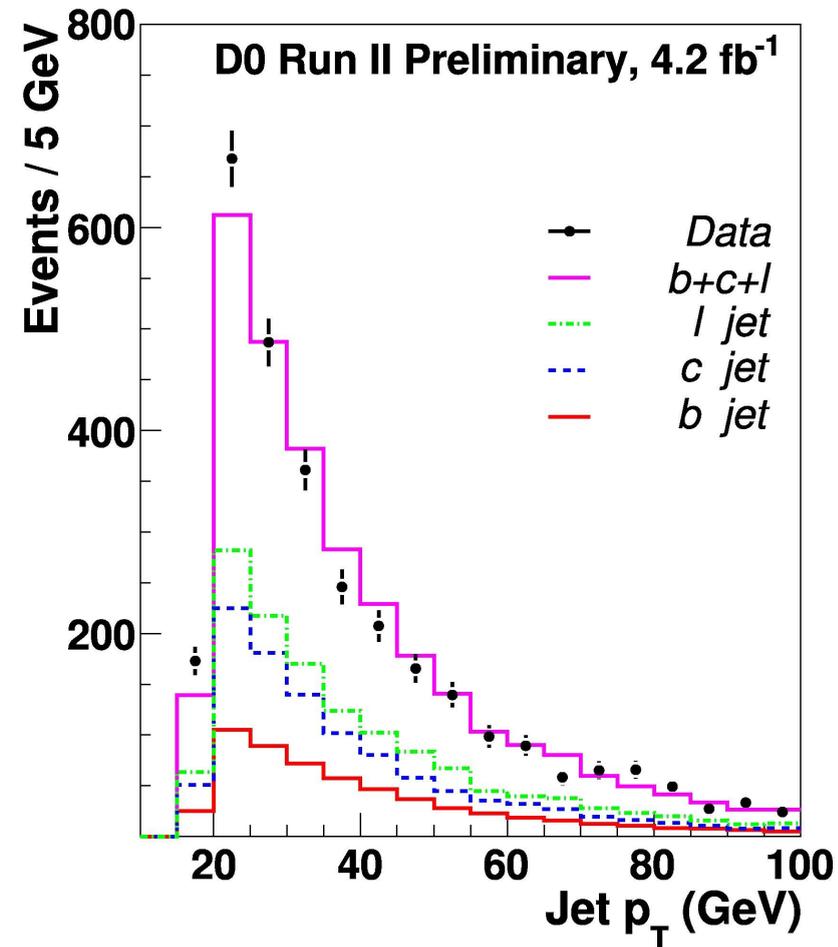
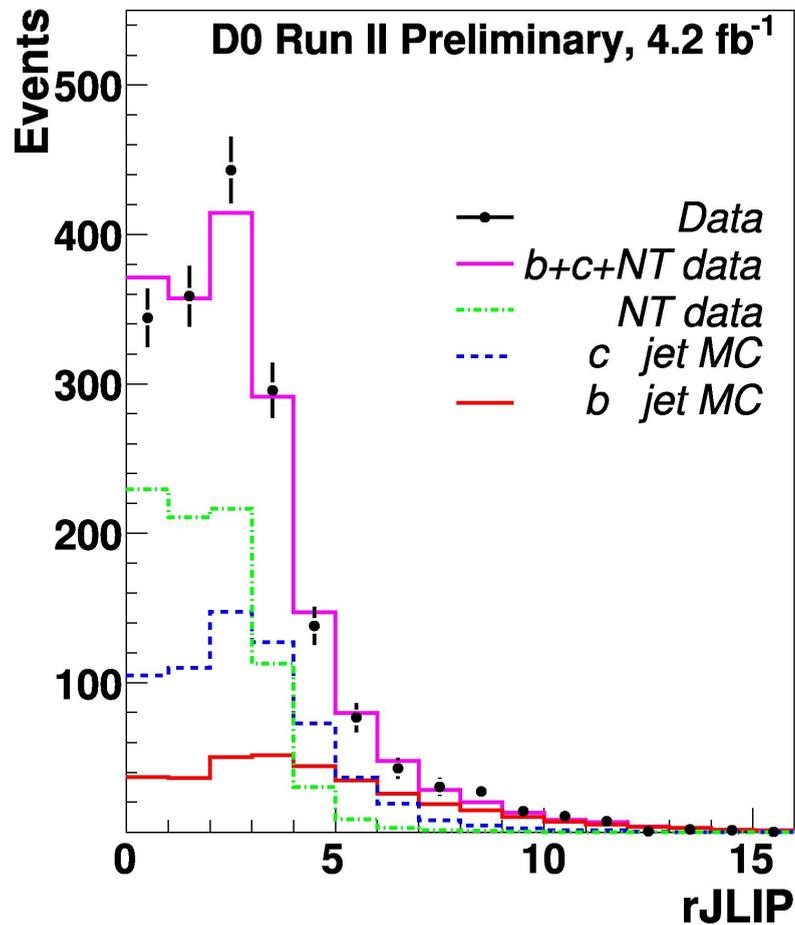
- Important background to the SM Higgs search in the ZH channel.
- Probe of b-quark PDF, important for  $gb \rightarrow Hb$  & single-top studies
- Measurement of ratio  $\sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z+j)$  benefits from cancellations of many systematics => precise comparison with theory



- $L = 4.2 \text{ fb}^{-1}$
- $Z \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu + b + X$   
 $70 < m_Z < 110 \text{ GeV}$
- lepton  $p_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- D0 RunII Midpoint Cone jets with  $R=0.5$
- jet  $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$
- jet  $|\eta| < 1.0$
- Secondary vertex tagging
  - Apply Neural Network algorithm on jets to enrich with b-jets ( $NN_{out} > 0.5$ )
  - Use a longer b-hadron lifetime to discriminate between b/c/light jets (rJLIP)
- Use data for light jet template, Pythia+AlpGen for b & c jets
- Use log likelihood fit to extract b-jets fractions



$$\sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z+jet)$$



Z+b/Z+jet ratio

$0.0176 \pm 0.0024 \pm 0.0023$

Consistent with NLO theory:  $0.0184 \pm 0.0022$  (MCFM)

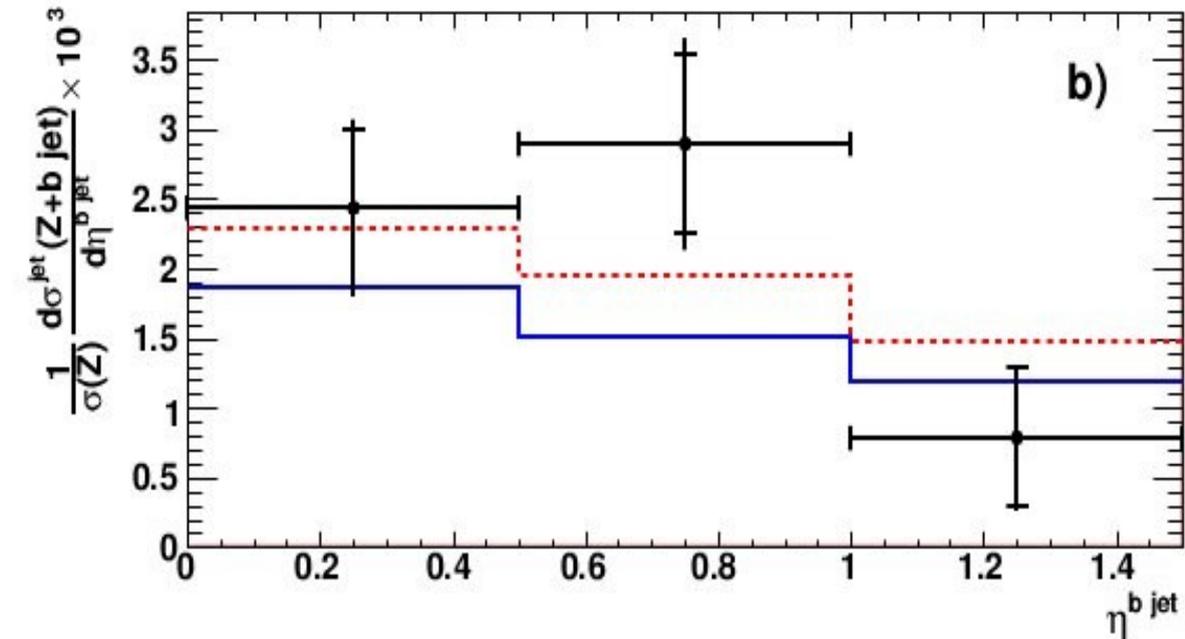
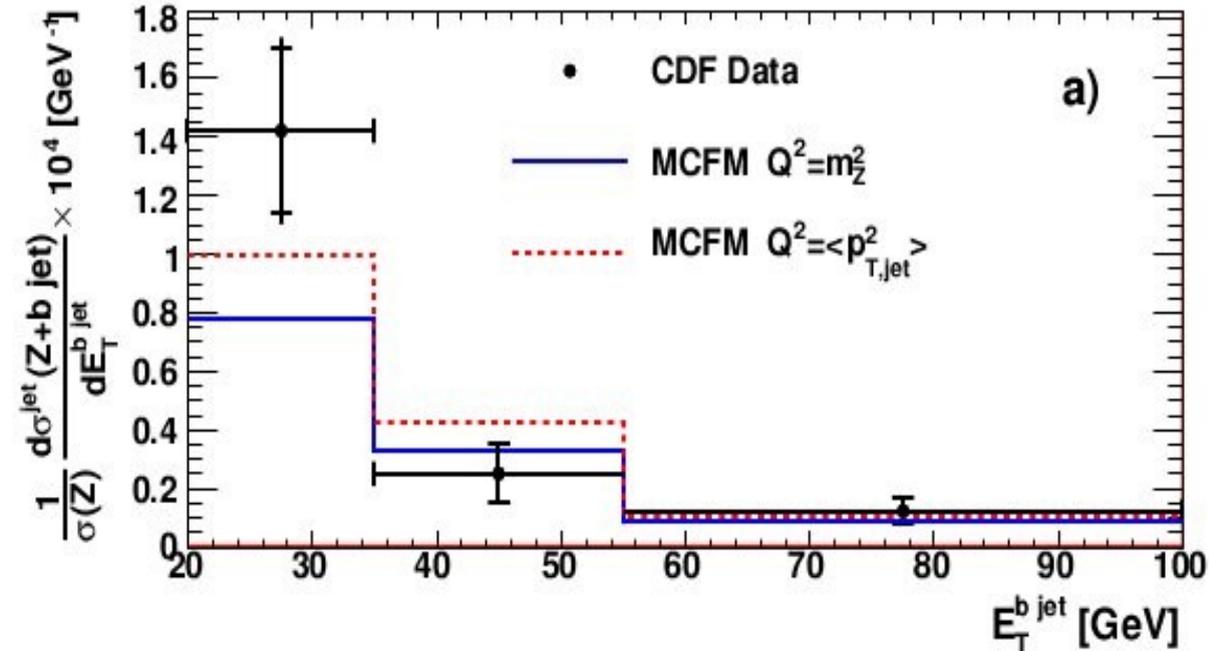
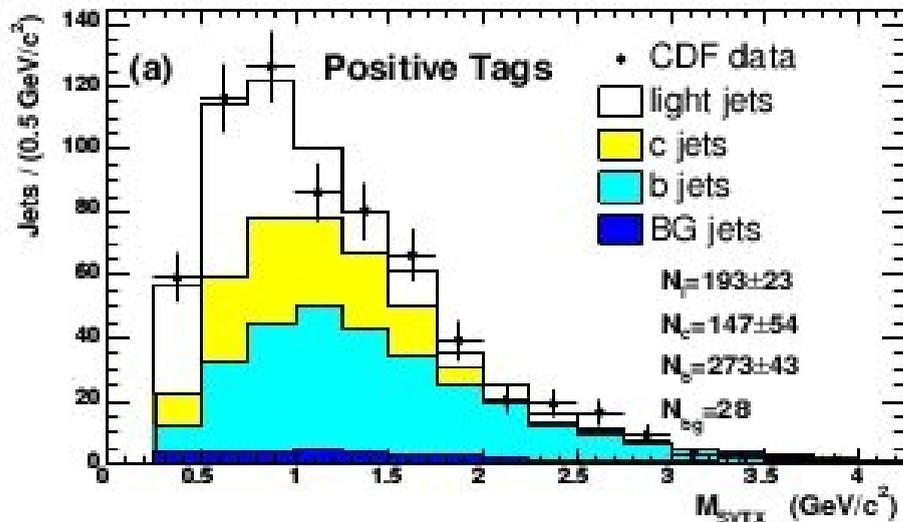
# Z+b production, CDF

PRD79, 052008 (2009)

- L=2 fb-1
- $Z \rightarrow ee/\mu\mu + b + X$
- jet  $p_T > 20$  GeV, jet  $|\eta| < 1.5$
- Jet track mass in the secondary vertex is used to discriminate between jet flavours

Theory:

- MCFM : all calculations are at  $O(a_s^2)$
- Pythia, Alpgen



# $\sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z)$ and $\sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z+jet)$ , CDF

## $\sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z)$

Data:  $[3.32 \pm 0.53(\text{stat}) \pm 0.42(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-3}$

MCFM

$2.3 \times 10^{-3} / 2.8 \times 10^{-3}$

for  $Q^2 = m_Z^2 / \langle p_{T,jet}^2 \rangle$

AlpGen:  $2.1 \times 10^{-3}$

Pythia:  $3.5 \times 10^{-5}$

## $\sigma(Z+b) / \sigma(Z+jet)$

Data:  $2.08 \pm 0.33(\text{stat}) \pm 0.34(\text{syst})$

MCFM: 1.8% / 2.2%

AlpGen: 1.5%

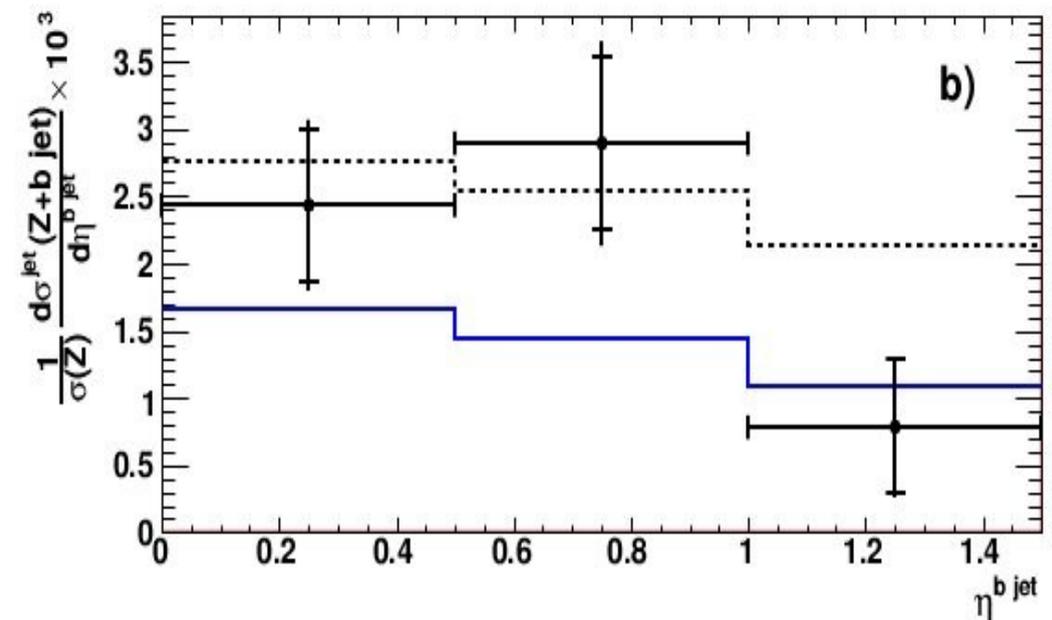
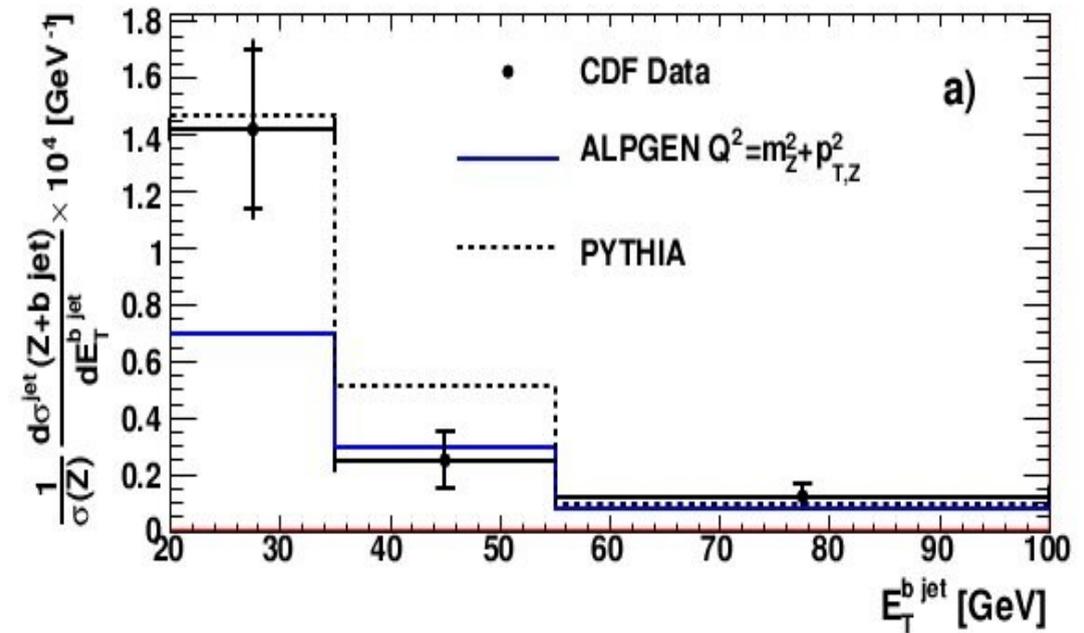
Pythia: 2.2%

## $\sigma(Z+b)$ :

Data:  $0.85 \pm 0.14(\text{stat}) \pm 0.12(\text{syst})$  pb

MCFM:  $0.45 \pm 0.01$  pb

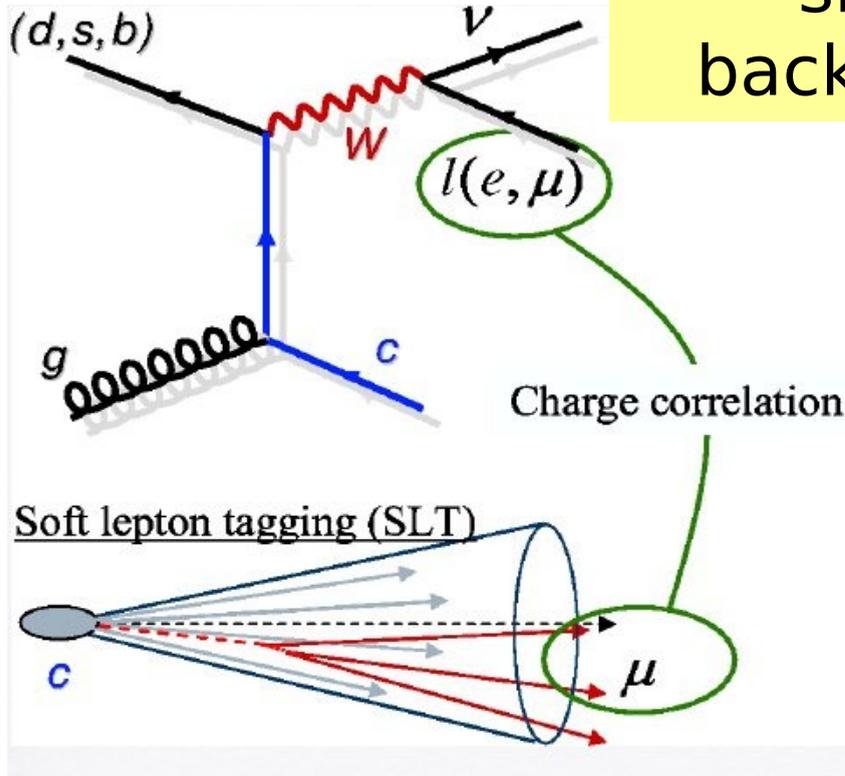
(PRD69, 074021, 2004)



# $\sigma(W+c)/\sigma(W+jet)$

Sensitive to s-quark PDF

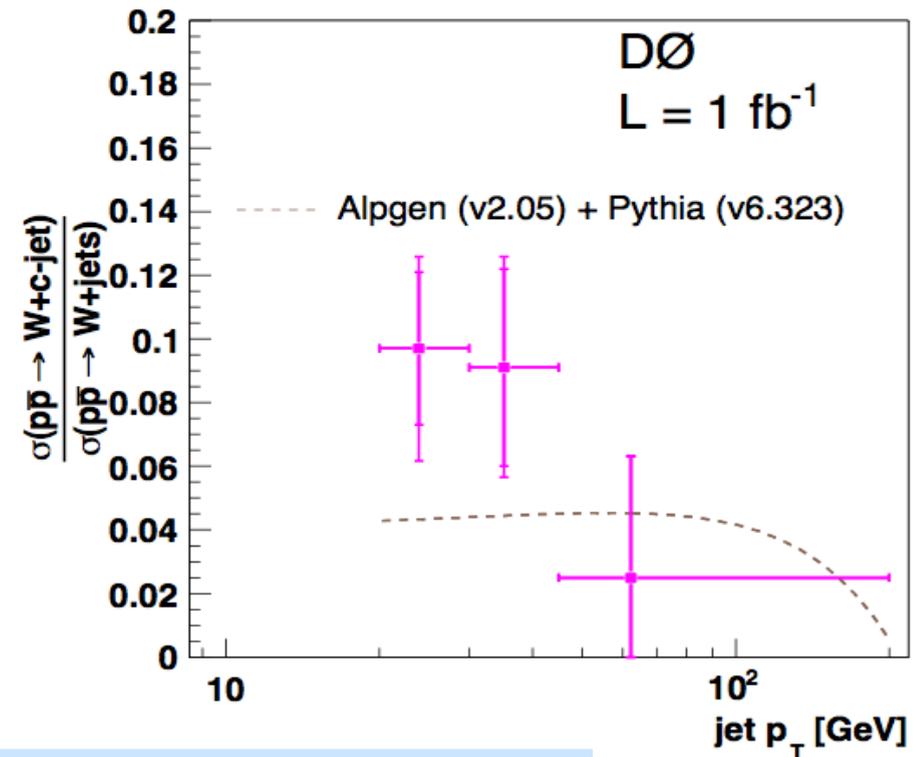
90% s, 10% d



signal: OS  $\gg$  SS  
backgrounds: OS  $\sim$  SS

Phys.Lett.B666:23-30 (2008)

Measurement cuts:  
lepton  $p_T > 20$  GeV  
missing  $E_T > 20$  GeV  
D0 midpoint jet  $R_{cone}=0.5$ ,  
 $p_T^{jet} > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta^{jet}| < 2.5$



Data:  $0.074 \pm 0.019$  (stat)  $\pm^{+0.012}_{-0.014}$  (sys)

Alpgen+Pythia:  $0.044 \pm 0.003$

CDF:  $\sigma(W+c) * Br(W \rightarrow l\nu)$ :

$9.8 \pm 3.2$  pb with QCD NLO:  $11.0^{+1.4}_{-3.0}$  pb (1.8 fb<sup>-1</sup>, PRL 2008)

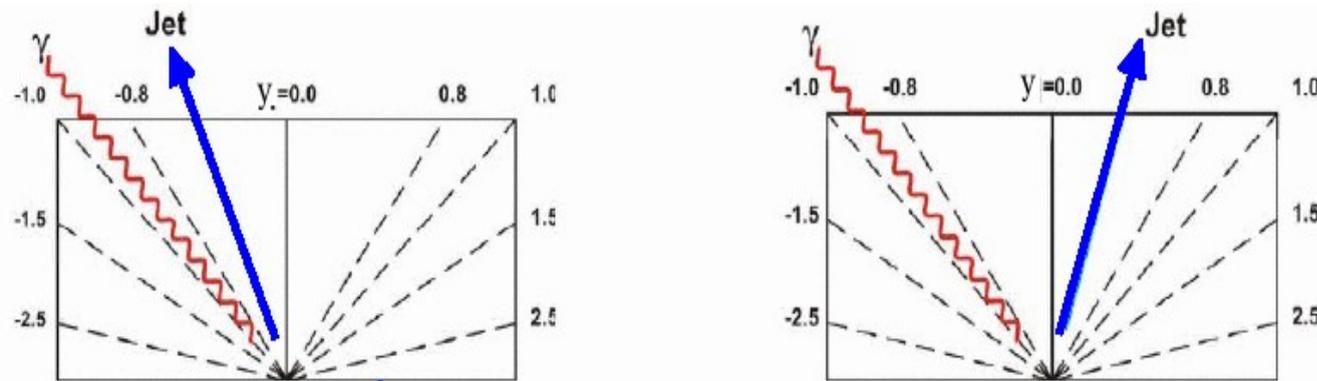
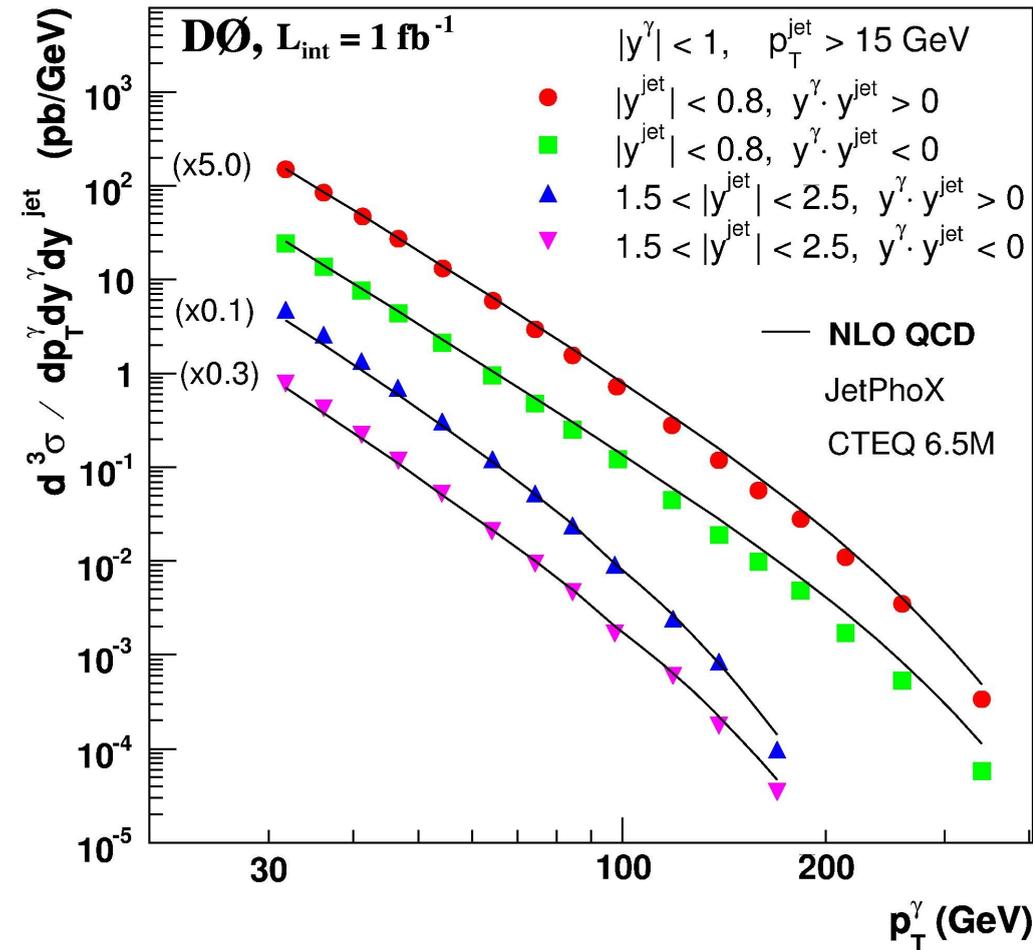
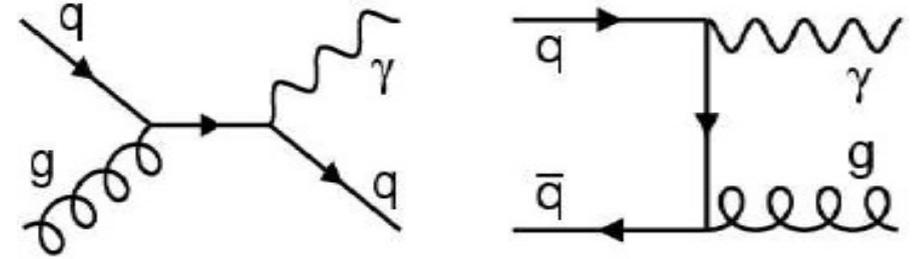
However, preliminary recent 2010 result for a larger phase space:

$33.7 \pm 11.4$  (stat)  $\pm 4.7$  (syst) pb with QCD NLO:  $17.8^{+1.7}$  pb (4.3 fb<sup>-1</sup>)

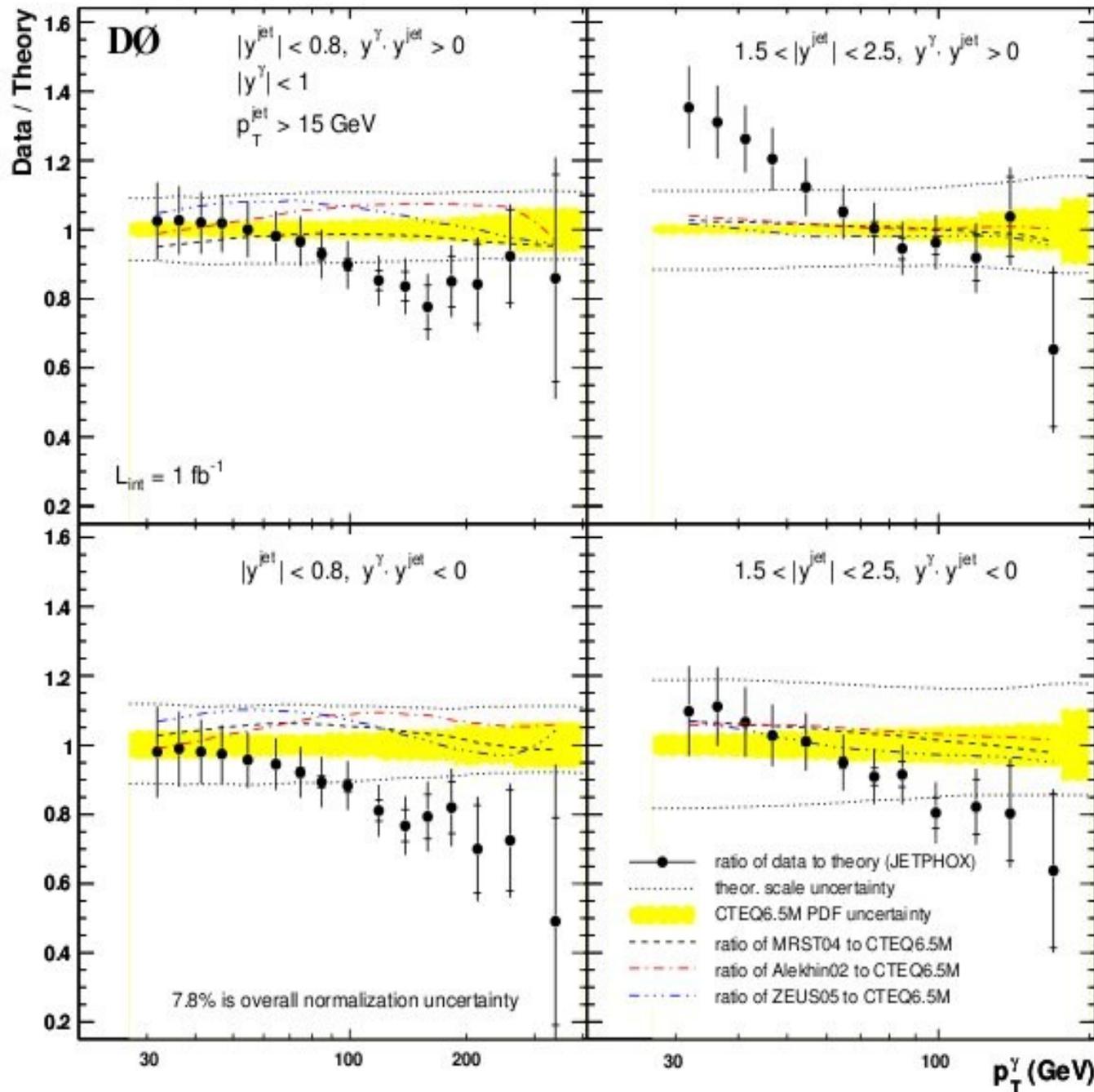
# Photon+jet production

Phys.Lett.B666, 2008

- Much higher statistics than in W/Z+jets final state allows to measure triple differential cross sections:
  - in photon  $p_T$  and jet & photon  $y$
  - tag photon and jet
  - reconstruct full event kinematics
- measure in 4 regions of  $y_\gamma, y_{jet}$ 
  - photon: central ( $|\eta| < 1$ )
  - jet: central / forward
  - same side / opposite side
- Dominant production at low  $p_T^\gamma (< 120 \text{ GeV})$  is through Compton scattering:  $qg \rightarrow q + \gamma$
- Probe PDF's in  $0.007 < x < 0.8$  and  $900 < Q^2 < 1.6 \times 10^5 \text{ GeV}^2$

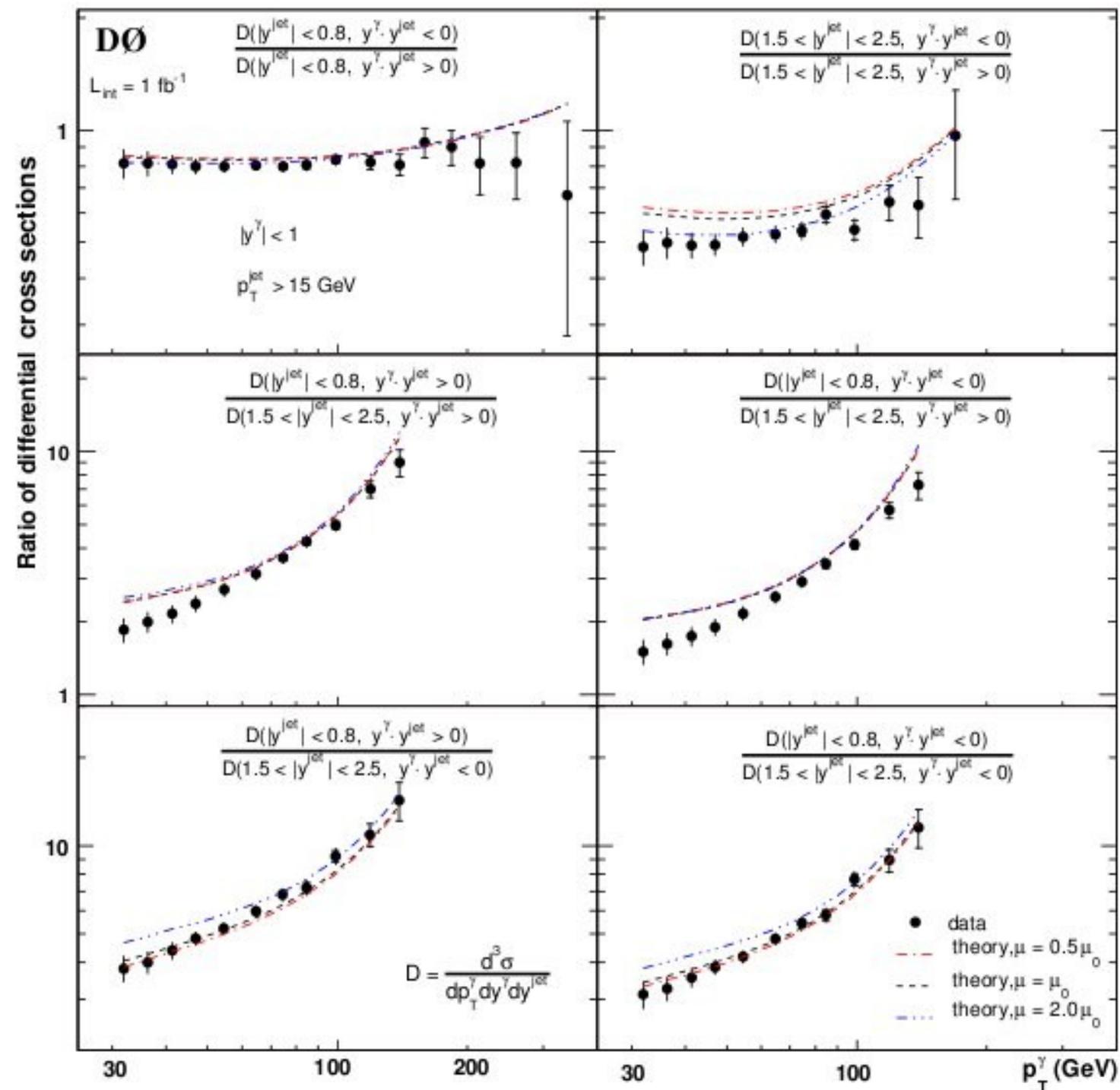


# Photon+jet production



All shapes cannot be easily accommodated by any single theory

# Photon+jet production

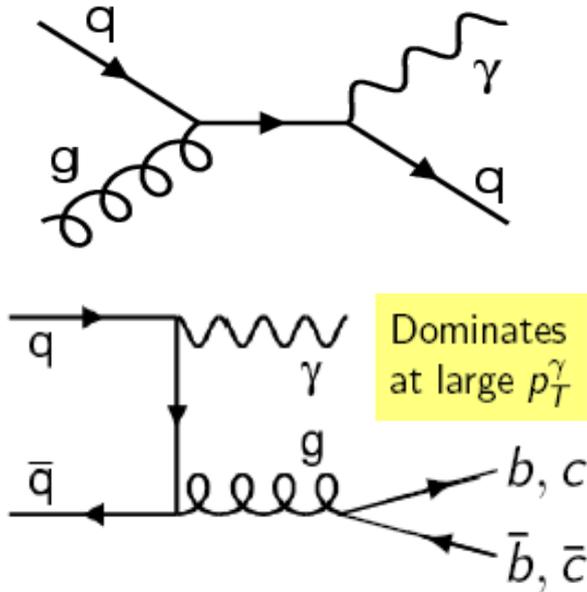


- Most errors cancel in ratios between regions (3-9% across most  $p_T^\gamma$  range)
- Data & Theory agree qualitatively
- A quantitative difference is observed in the central/forward ratios

=> Need improved and consistent theoretical description for  $\gamma + \text{jet}$

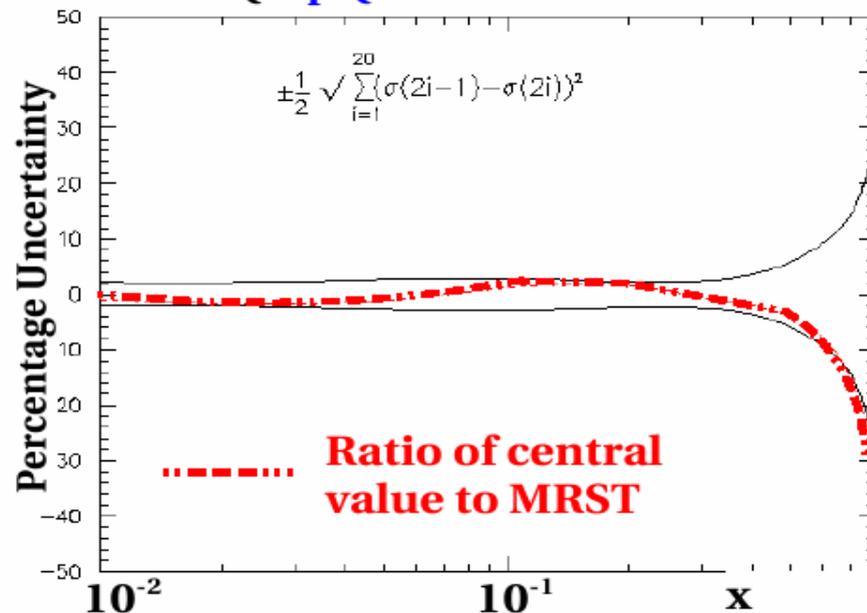
# Photon+b & c jet production

Phys.Rev.Lett. 102, 192002 (2009)

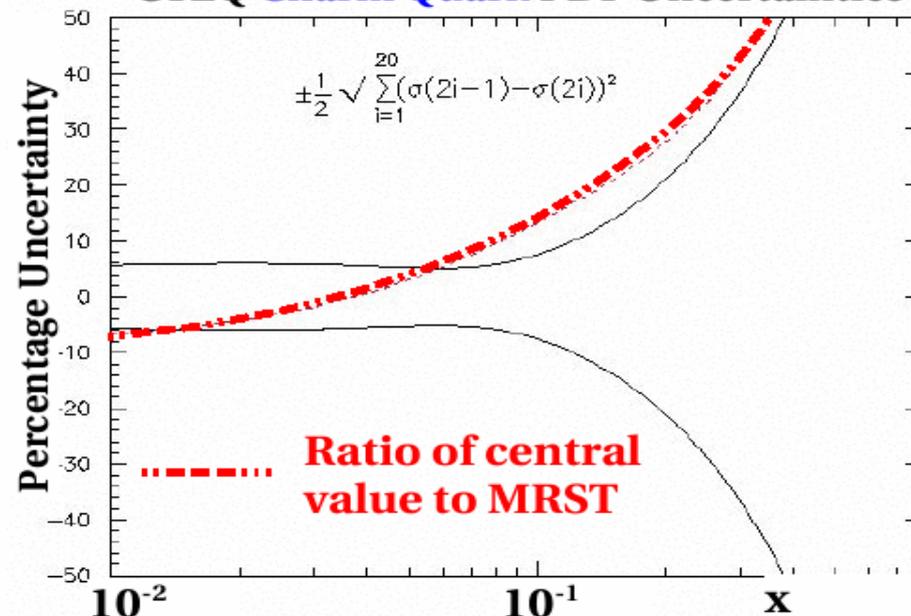


- ▶ QCD Compton-like scattering dominates for b(c) production up to 90(120) GeV
- ▶ Outgoing = incoming quark
- ⇒ Constraints on HF PDF
- ▶ Triple differential with two photon-HF jet rapidity regions => better splitting of parton x intervals.

CTEQ Up Quark PDF Uncertainties

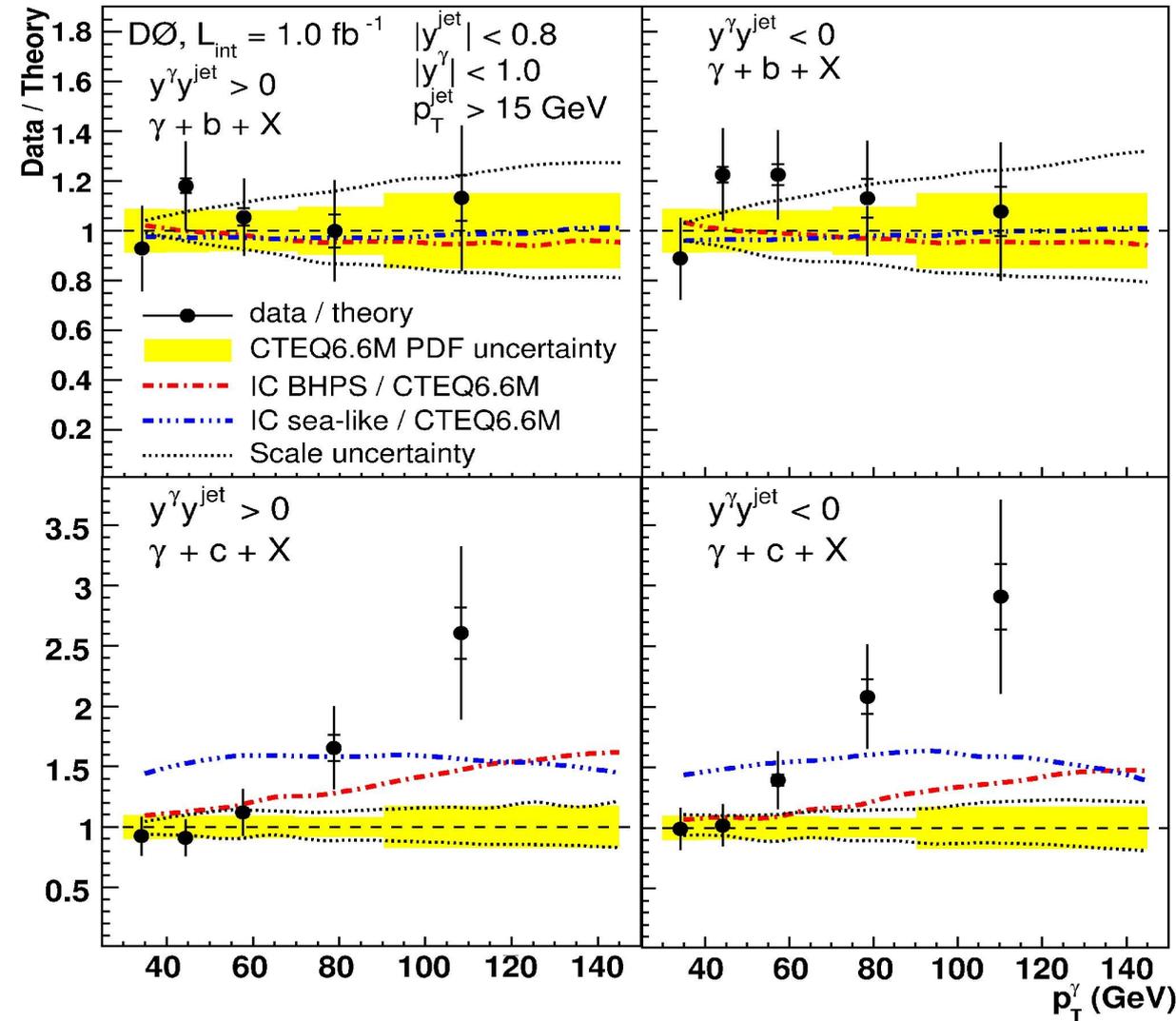
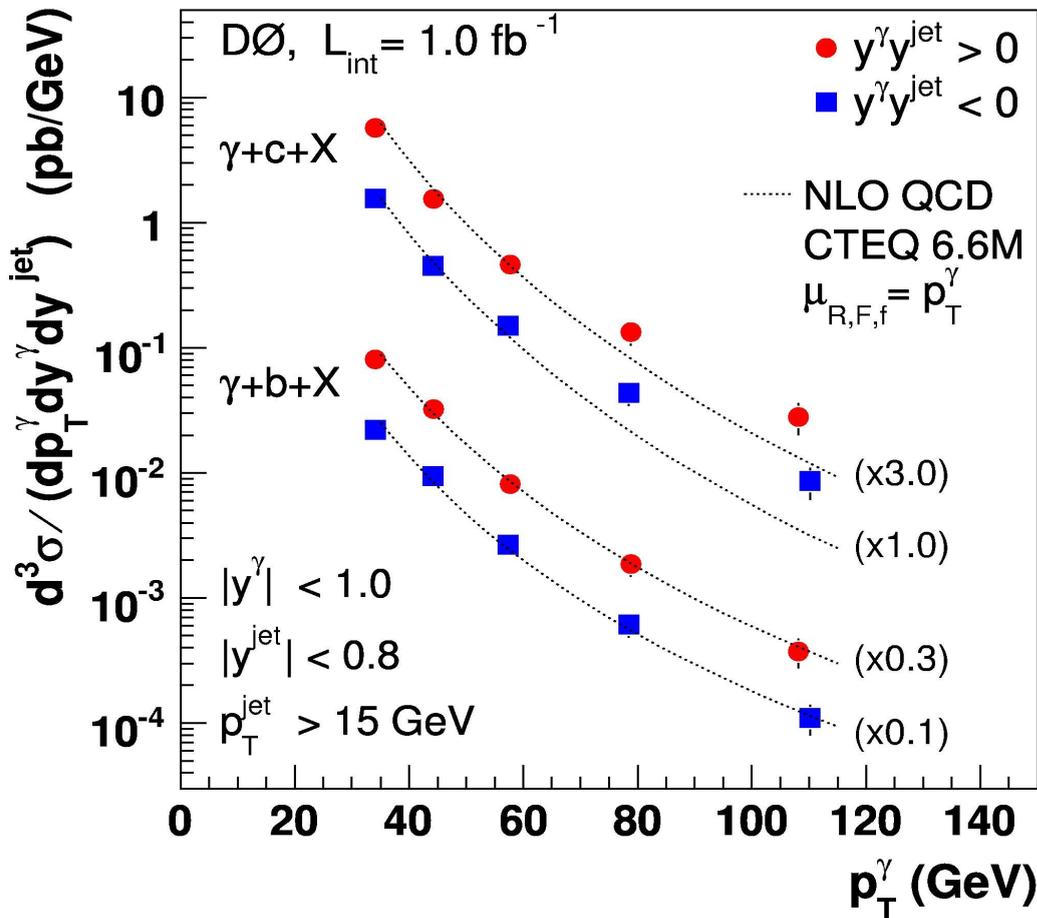


CTEQ Charm Quark PDF Uncertainties



# Photon+b & c jet production

## Data/theory comparison



$\sigma(\gamma+b)$  agrees with theory in the whole range, but disagrees at  $p_T^\gamma > 70 \text{ GeV}$

Too little intrinsic charm in proton, or not enough charm in gluon splitting from annihilation process?

# Summary

- Many new, interesting results coming from the Tevatron in Vector Boson + jet measurements

=> Crucial for understanding backgrounds to NP and SM Higgs searches

=> Understanding of  $W/Z/\gamma$  + b/c jet is extremely important

- Discrepancies with theory suggest HO corrections and some theory components may need study: tuning of scale choices, PDFs, heavy quark fragmentation, etc
- New results on  $W+n$ -jets,  $Z+b$  are coming soon,  $W+b(b)$  is in progress.
- QCD will continue to be a rich field of study and extremely important in the LHC era
- Be tuned by looking at

<http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/WWW/results/qcd.htm>

# BACK-UP SLIDES

# D0 RunII Midpoint Jet Cone Algorithm

“particle” = {experiment: calorimeter towers / MC: stable particles / pQCD: partons}

three parameters:  $R_{\text{cone}} = 0.7$ ,  $p_{T \text{ min}} = 8 \text{ GeV}$ , overlap fraction  $f = 50\%$

- Use all particles as **seeds**
  - make cone of radius  $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta y^2 + \Delta \phi^2)} < R_{\text{cone}}$  around seed direction
  - proto jet: add particles within cone in the “E-scheme” (adding four-vectors)
  - iterate until stable solution is found with: cone axis = jet-axis
- Use all **midpoints** between pairs of jets as **additional seeds**  $\implies$  infrared safety!!!
  - (repeat procedure as described above)
- Take all solutions from the first two steps:
  - remove identical solutions
  - remove proto-jets with  $p_{T \text{ jet}} < p_{T \text{ min}}$
- Look for jets with **overlapping cones**:
  - merge jets, if more than a fraction  $f$  of  $p_{T \text{ jet}}$  is contained in the overlap region
  - otherwise split jets: assign the particles in the overlap region to the nearest jet ( $\rightarrow$  and recompute jet-axes)

# Z+jets production. Z pT

Particle level phase space:  
 $65 \text{ GeV} < M_{\mu\mu} < 115 \text{ GeV}$ ,  
 jet  $R_{\text{cone}}=0.5$ ,  $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 20 \text{ GeV}$   
 $|y^{\text{jet}}| < 2.8$ ,  $|y^\mu| < 1.7$   
 muons include QED radiation

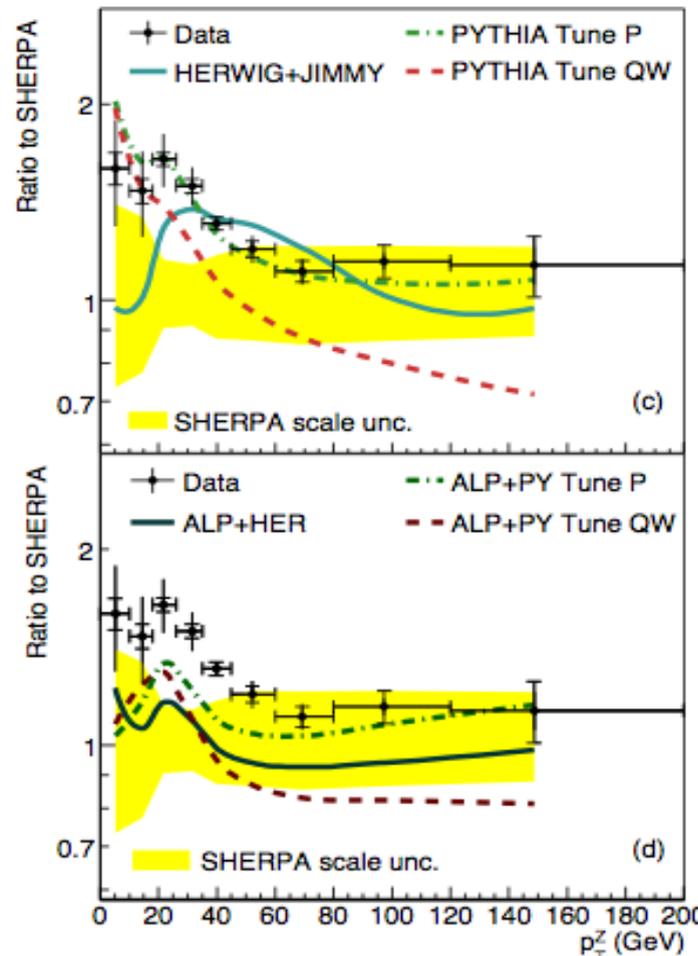
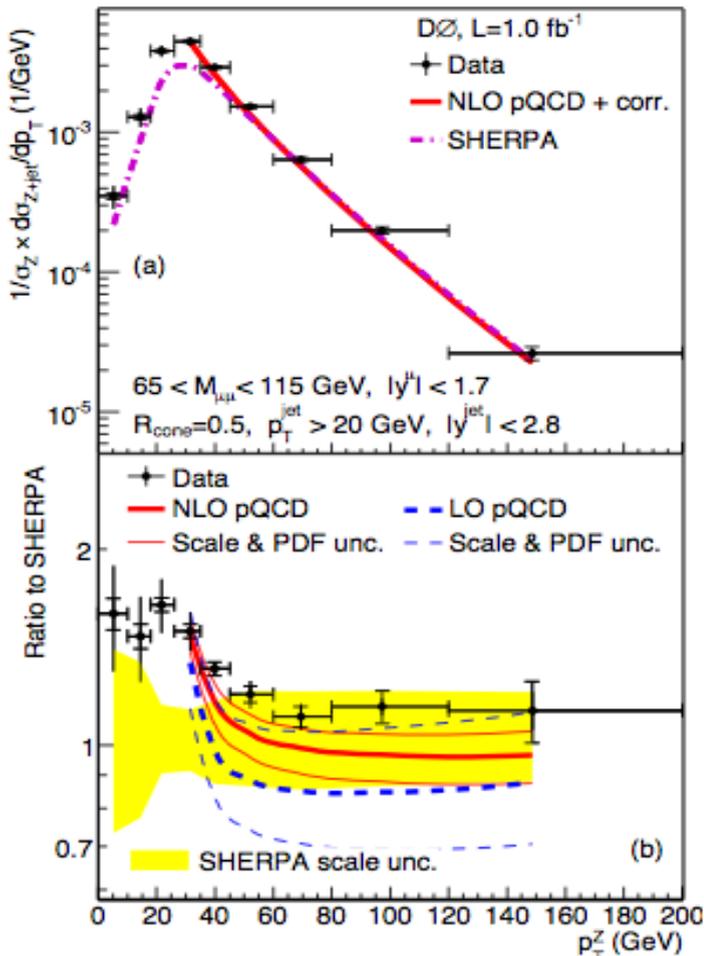
**theory predictions  
 updated since publication**

**ratios relative to  
 Sherpa 1.1.3**

PLB 669, 278 (2008)

**MCFM v5.4 PDF:  
 MSTW2008**

$$\mu_r^2 = \mu_f^2 = p_{T,Z}^2 + M_Z^2$$



**PYTHIA v6.420**  
**Pythia Tune P**  
**Pythia Tune QW**  
**HERWIG v6.510 + JIMMY**  
**v4.31**  
**ALPGEN v2.13+PYTHIA**  
**v6.420**  
**ALPGEN v2.13+HERWIG**  
**v6.510**

- ◆ Z  $p_T < 30 \text{ GeV}$  sensitive to underlying event
- ◆ All LO predictions underestimate data
- ◆ Pythia can be tuned to reproduce data

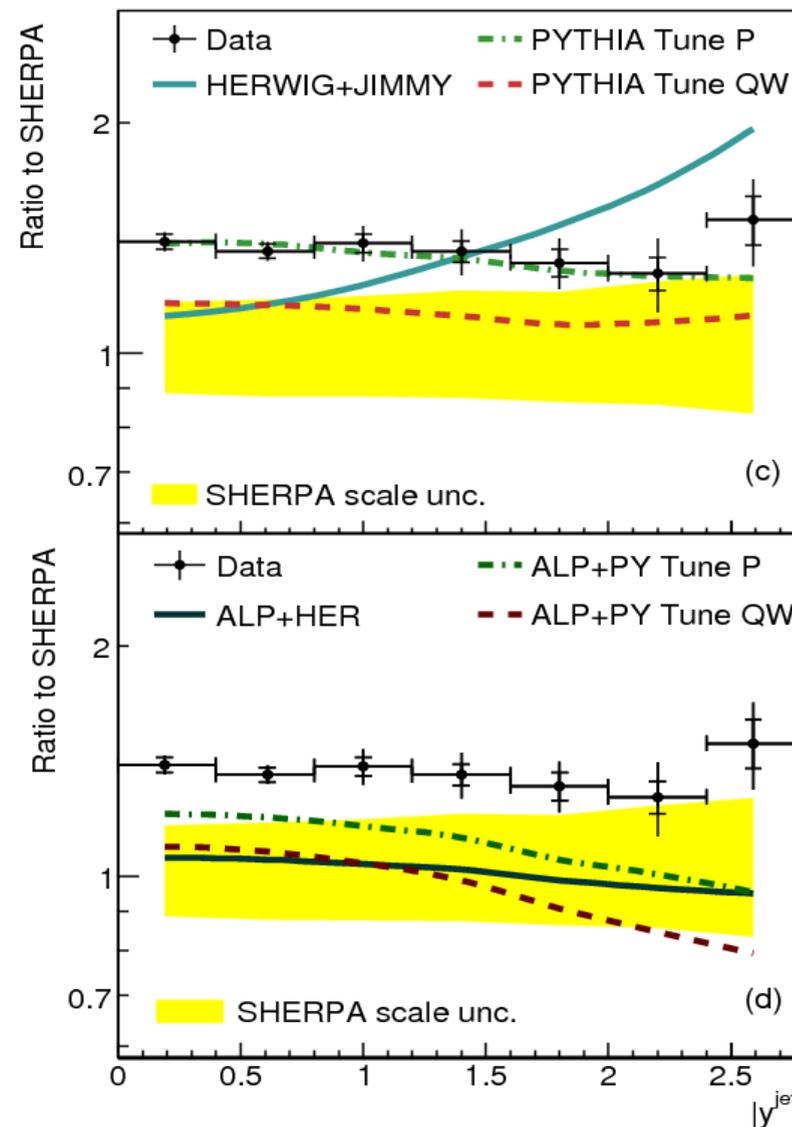
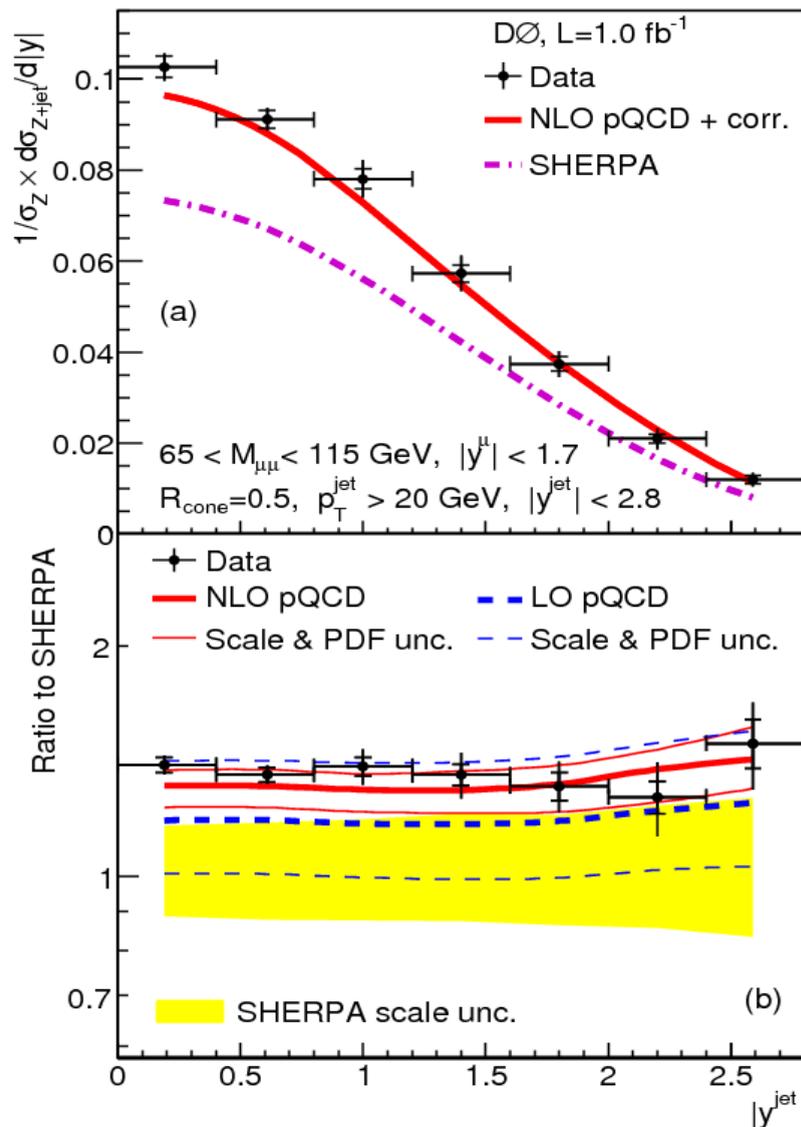
# Z+jets production. Jet rapidity

**Take a more detailed look at  $Z(\rightarrow\mu\mu) + \geq 1$  jet**

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- we also need good description of jet angles: look at leading jet rapidity

## Jet rapidity in Z + jet + X



**PYTHIA  $p_T$  ordered**  
 - new "Perugia" tune  
 - MRST07 LO\* PDF  
**PYTHIA  $Q^2$  ordered**  
**HERWIG**

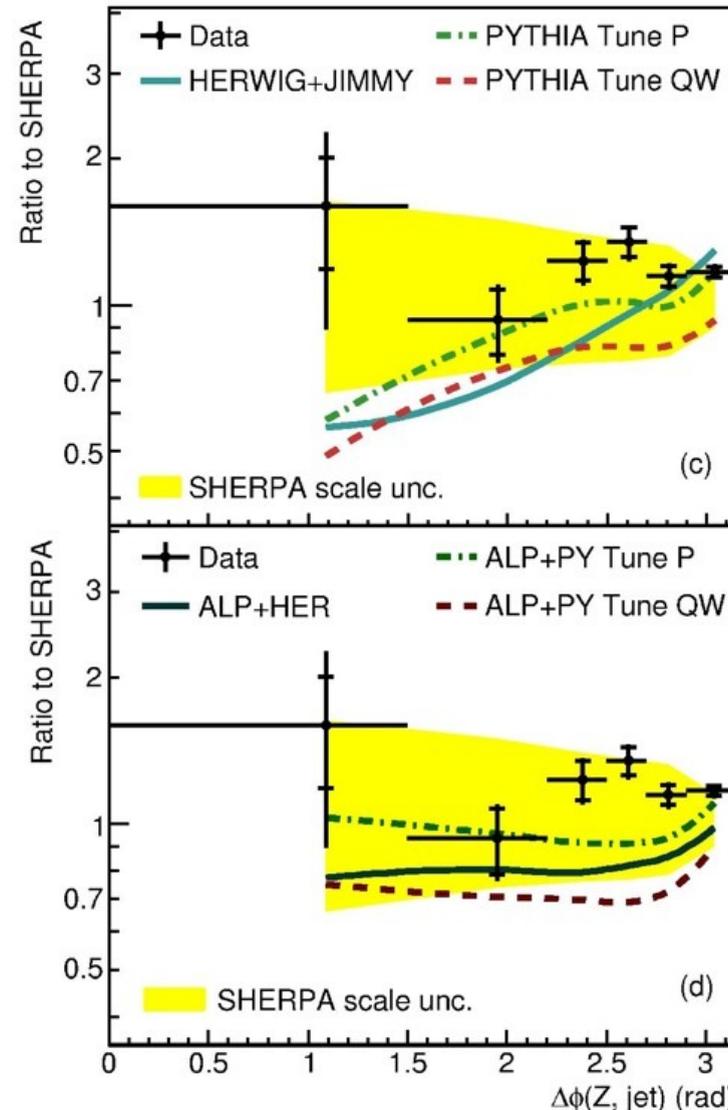
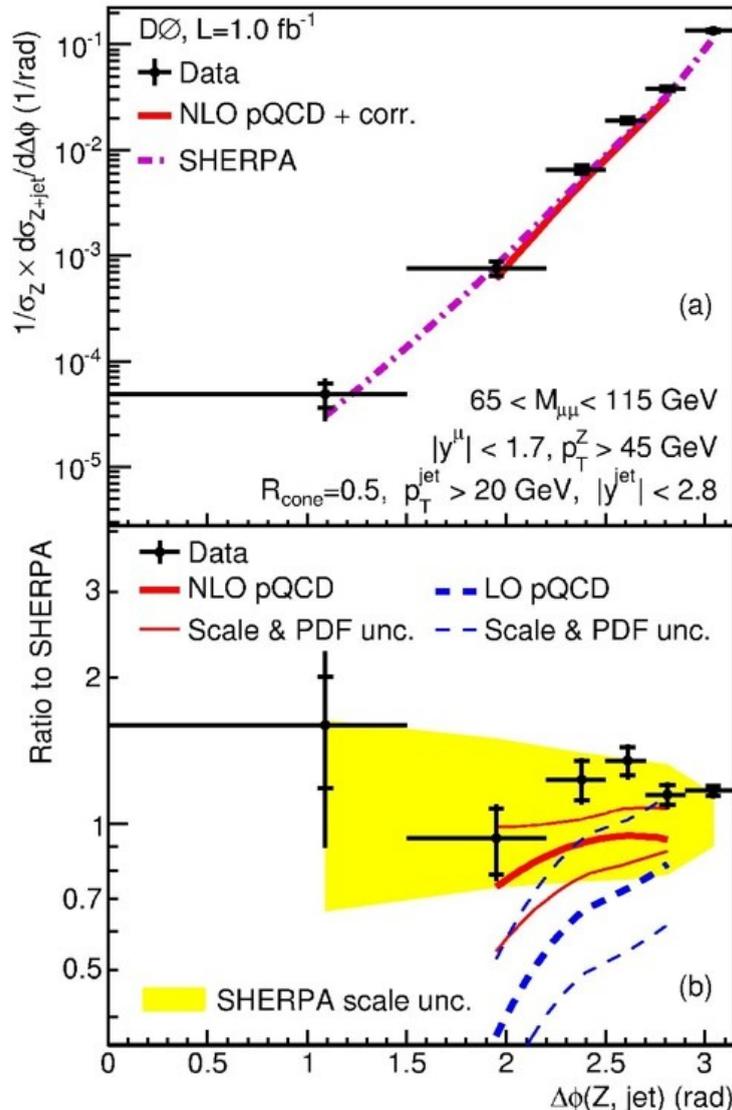
**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $p_T$**   
**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $Q^2$**   
**ALPGEN + HERWIG**

# Z+jets production. $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet})$

## First measurement of $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet})$ !

- $Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$ ,  $|y_\mu| < 1.7$ ,  $p_{TZ} > 45$  GeV
- jet  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\text{jet } y| < 2.8$

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**PYTHIA  $p_T$  ordered**  
 - new "Perugia" tune  
 - MRST07 LO\* PDF  
**PYTHIA  $Q^2$  ordered**  
**HERWIG**

**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $p_T$**   
**ALPGEN + PYTHIA  $Q^2$**   
**ALPGEN + HERWIG**

- Sherpa describes  $\Delta\phi(Z, \text{jet})$  shape very well
- Small values of  $\Delta\phi$  are excluded from MCFM due to significant non-perturbative contributions

# Photon+jet production

DØ Collab., Phys. Lett. **B 666**, 435 (2008)

$\mathcal{L} = 1.0 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

$p\bar{p} \rightarrow \gamma + \text{jet} + X$ : Event selection

- $p_T^\gamma > 30 \text{ GeV}$  (up to 400 GeV),  $|y^\gamma| < 1.0$
- $\text{Isol} < 0.07$ ,  $\text{frac}(EM) > 0.96$ ,  $O_{NN} > 0.7$
- $\cancel{E}_T < 12.5 \text{ GeV} + 0.36 p_T^\gamma$  (cosmics,  $W \rightarrow e\nu$ )
- $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 15 \text{ GeV}$
- $|y^{\text{jet}}| < 0.8$  (central),  $1.5 < |y^{\text{jet}}| < 2.5$  (forward)

4 regions:  $y^\gamma \cdot y^{\text{jet}} \lesseqgtr 0$ , central and forward jets

