



Storage at Caltech September 22, 2010

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Aggregate resources



3 CMS clusters, each running Hadoop for local storage

Cluster	Raw TB	Usable TB	Used TB
Tier2	1054 ¹	527	818 (77%)
Tier3-A	15.25 ²	7.62	9.2 (60%)
Tier3-B	43.25	21.62	39.57 (91%)

¹⁺¹²⁰TB pending

²+60TB pending



Services



Bestman SRM – Gateway mode, shared with FrontierDB

PhEDEx – shared with FrontierDB

Namenode – Metadata Service shared with condor collector/negotiator

Secondary NN – Filesystem checkpoint merges, on dedicated server

54 GridFTP servers

- * 4 x 10GbE dedicated
- * 8 x 1GbE dedicated
- *** 42 x 1GbE shared worker nodes**

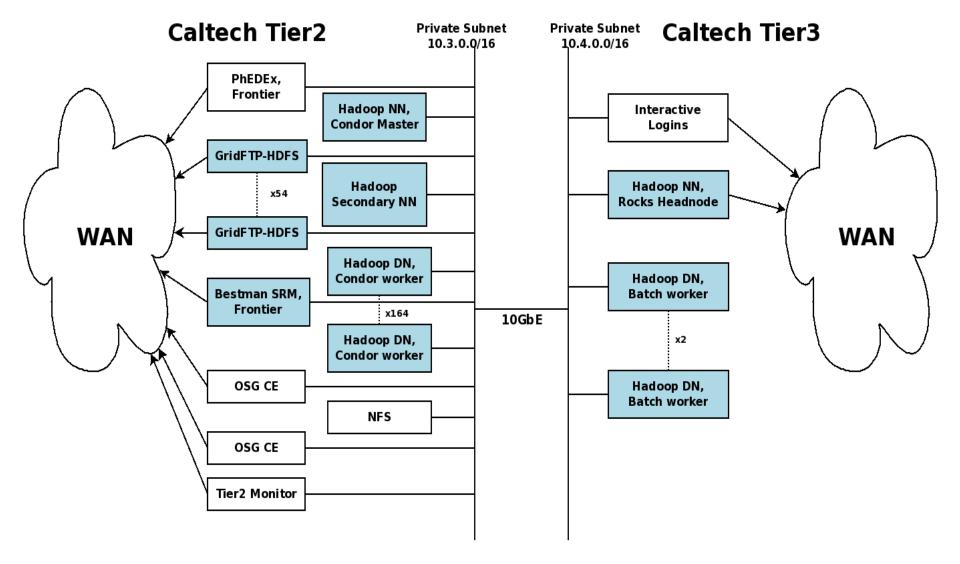
164 datanodes

- 16 dedicated disk servers (including 2 Sun Thumpers)
- * 148 shared with worker nodes
- * All disks 1TB or larger



Cluster diagram

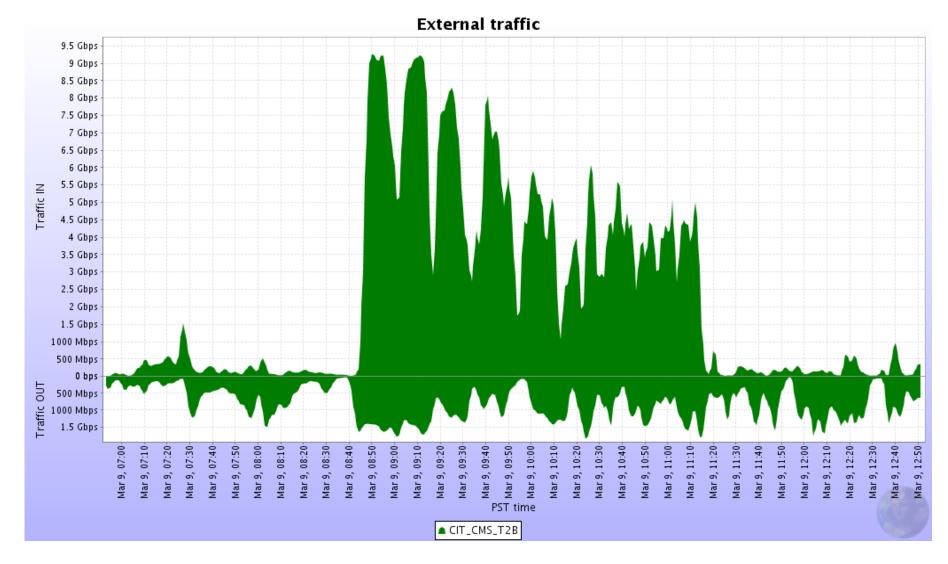






Performance







Daily Operations - Automated



Cron – Balance datanode block distribution once/day

Cron – Force replication across entire FS once/day

Cron – Incremental replication across partial FS 3/day

Cron – cmsSync to detect lost files twice/day

Nagios – Wait for alerts

- * SNN not processing checkpoints
- Namenode not running
- * gridftp services down

Email – Wait for user complaints



Daily Operations - Manual



Approve/Reject PhEDEx requests

Reset datanodes

☀ Our kernels like to panic 2-3 nodes/day, depending on temp

Fix misreplicated blocks (due to datanode resets)

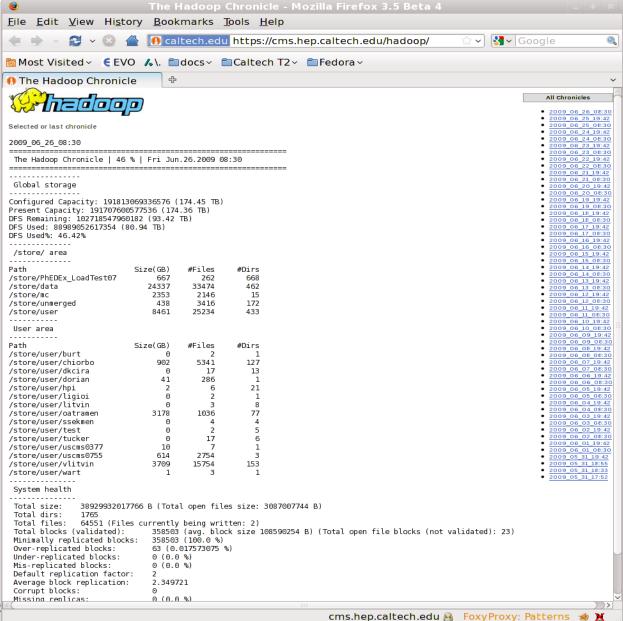
Check storage monitoring pages

- * Namenode status page
- * SAM test results
- * Aggregate WAN traffic
- * PhEDEx errors



Daily Operations - Manual







Daily Operations - Manual



						t2-headnode.ultralight.org					
File		447									
Main											
Log file:											
Serve			User Name	Remote host					# buffers direc		
compute-16-6							2736269993	3.79MB/s			
compute-10-9		•	Dorian Kcira	•			0	4	1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_RU_IHEP/US_Caltech/10/LoadTest07_L
compute-16-10					Tue Sep 21 03:35:40 PM PDT 2010				1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_PL_Warsaw/US_Caltech/7/LoadTest07_
compute-10-13			Dorian Kcira				2684354560	3.8MB/s	1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_RU_JINR/US_Caltech/12/LoadTest07_J
compute-10-15		•					0	- novini-	1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UK_SGrid_RALPP/US_Caltech/11/Load
compute-10-15						Tue Sep 21 03:57:24 PM PDT 2010					//mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech
compute-10-18			Dorian Keira			Tue Sep 21 03:43:39 PM PDT 2010	2684354560	S.JSMDIS	1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_CN_Beijing/US_Caltech/12/LoadTest07_
compute-10-33						Tue Sep 21 03:55:50 PM PDT 2010	209/35/560	2.14MB/s	1/I 1/I		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_IN_TIFR/US_Caltech/6/LoadTest07_IN_ /store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_RU_PNPI/US_Caltech/7/LoadTest07_PN
compute-10-12 compute-16-8			k Dorian Kcira k Dorian Kcira				Z604304000	Z.14MDi3	1/1		/store/Phedex_load lestu//load lestu/_Debug_RU_PNPI/US_Cartech///load lestu/_Phedex_load
compute-16-8							0		1/1		/store/PhEDEX_LoadTest0//LoadTest0/_Debug_RU_SINP/US_Caltech/1//LoadTest07_SI
compute-16-3				•	•	Tue Sep 21 04:00:35 PM PDT 2010	2736560411	2.19MB/s			//mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Brook_Store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07 Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07 Caltech
compute-10-31						Tue Sep 21 04:00:35 PM PDT 2010 Tue Sep 21 03:45:43 PM PDT 2010					
gridftp-11-18						Tue Sep 21 03:45:45 PM PDT 2010 Tue Sep 21 03:52:08 PM PDT 2010					
compute-10-31						Tue Sep 21 03:52:06 PM PDT 2010 Tue Sep 21 03:52:54 PM PDT 2010					
gridftp-14-3						Tue Sep 21 03:52:54 PM PDT 2010 Tue Sep 21 03:52:20 PM PDT 2010					
compute-10-34		•	Aaron Nowack		Tue Sep 21 03:46:26 PM PDT 2010		0	TTIZTIMOIS	1/1		/store/user/anowack1/mono_skim/full_run/mono_photon_skim_799_1_r8H.root
compute-10-29		uscms0358					0		1/1		//mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech
compute-16-5							2737722083	9.56MB/s			//mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech //mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech
compute-16-14					Tue Sep 21 03:40:46 FM FDT 2010						
gridftp-11-19					Tue Sep 21 03:51:18 PM PDT 2010				1/1		/store/user/anowack1/mono skim/full run/mono photon skim 1093 1 dKS.root
gridftp-11-22					Tue Sep 21 03:51:36 PM PDT 2010		0		1/1		//mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx LoadTest07/LoadTest07 Prod Caltech/LoadTest07 Caltech
gridftp-11-23							0		1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07 Debug_UK_London_Brunel/US_Caltech/9/Load1
gridftp-14-2		•		cmsfts1.fnal.gov		Tue Sep 21 03:52:09 PM PDT 2010	0		1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UA_KIPT/US_Caltech/1/LoadTest07_KI
gridftp-11-23		•		cmsfts1.fnal.gov		Tue Sep 21 03:52:09 PM PDT 2010			1/1		
compute-16-2			Dorian Kcira	cmsfts1.fnal.gov		Tue Sep 21 03:52:11 PM PDT 2010			1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UA_KIPT/US_Caltech/1/LoadTest07_KI
gridftp-14-3		uscms2014	Aaron Nowack			Tue Sep 21 03:57:05 PM PDT 2010		21.79MB/s	1/1		/store/user/anowack1/mono_skim/full_run/mono_photon_skim_1928_1_3B9.root
gridftp-14-2									1/1		//mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech
compute-10-28	-28 6392	uscms2014	Aaron Nowack	polgrid85.in2p3.fr	Tue Sep 21 03:56:31 PM PDT 2010	Tue Sep 21 04:02:03 PM PDT 2010	4745325867	13.63MB/s	1/1	in	/store/user/anowack1/mono_skim/full_run/mono_photon_skim_1096_1_UWa.root
compute-16-10	-10 3671	cmsprod006	stuart wakefield	lcgfts02.gridpp.rl.ac.uk	Tue Sep 21 03:57:56 PM PDT 2010	Tue Sep 21 04:04:21 PM PDT 2010	2736124784	6.78MB/s	1/1	out	//mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech
gridftp-14-4	4-4 1283	phedex	Preston M. Smith	dcache-11.rcac.purdue.edu	Tue Sep 21 04:00:46 PM PDT 2010	Tue Sep 21 04:01:53 PM PDT 2010	2762698031	39.32MB/s	1/1	out	/mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech
compute-10-19	-19 27519	phedex	Preston M. Smith	dcache-09.rcac.purdue.edu	Tue Sep 21 04:00:50 PM PDT 2010	Tue Sep 21 04:02:57 PM PDT 2010	2758922597	20.72MB/s	1/1	out	/mnt/hadoop/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Prod_Caltech/LoadTest07_Caltech
compute-10-33) zhang xiaomei								
compute-10-33			Aaron Nowack		•	•			1/1		/store/user/anowack1/mono_skim/full_run/mono_photon_skim_2088_0_QZt.root
gridftp-11-22									1/1		
compute-10-27									1/1		//mnt/hadoop/store/unmerged/SAM/testSRM/SAM-cit-se.ultralight.org/lcg-util/testfile-c
compute-10-21	-21 22413		Dorian Kcira				2684354560	52.24MB/s	1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_US_Florida/US_Caltech/1361/LoadTest(
gridftp-11-19		•	Dorian Kcira	•	•		0		46/85		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_PIC/Caltech/130/LoadTest07_PIC_B2_LI
compute-10-17		•			Tue Sep 21 04:07:53 PM PDT 2010		U	4	1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_US_Florida/US_Caltech/1361/LoadTest0
compute-16-1						Tue Sep 21 04:08:58 PM PDT 2010	268435456U	38.21 MB/s	1/1		
gridftp-14-3							U		1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UCSD/Caltech/1180/LoadTest07_UCSD
gridftp-14-4							U		308/308		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_IT_CNAF/US_Caltech/122/LoadTest07_U
gridftp-11-24		•			•		11 172		88/277		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_IT_CNAF/US_Caltech/122/LoadTest07_U
compute-10-13		•	2 Andrea Sciaba				41472		1/1		/store/unmerged/SAM/testSRM/SAM-cit-se.ultralight.org/icg-util/testfile-gt-rm-gt-notok
compute-16-1		•					0		7/7		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UK_RAL/US_Caltech/38/LoadTest07_R/
compute-10-14		•			Tue Sep 21 04:07:57 PM PDT 2010		0		29/83		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_PIC/Caltech/129/LoadTest07_PIC_F5_HI
compute-10-15			. Dorrow room or				0		7/7		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UK_RAL/US_Caltech/38/LoadTest07_R/
compute-16-1		•		cmsfts1.fnal.gov		Tue Sep 21 04:08:08 PM PDT 2010			1/1		/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UA_KIPT/US_Caltech/1/LoadTest07_KI
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gridftp-11-22			2 Andrea Sciaba						1/1		/store/unmerged/SAM/testSRM/SAM-cit-se.ultralight.org/lcg-util/testfile-gt-notoken-201
compute-16-13	-13 28799	phedex	d Dorian Keira	cmsfts1.fnal.gov		Tue Sep 21 04:09:10 PM PDT 2010	U		1/1	in	/store/PhEDEx_LoadTest07/LoadTest07_Debug_UA_KIPT/US_Caltech/1/LoadTest07_KI
gridftp-14-4: [1752] Tue Sep 21 16:09:24 2010 :: Initializing buffer number 311.											



Site-Specific Features



HTTP + mod_ssl + fuse + gums-client == Secure readonly browser access for CMS

Xrootd on 12 gridftp servers

Automount of fuse_dfs

Export Tier2 HDFS to Tier3



Storage R&D



Build RPMS and maintain Yum repository for the OSG, with Abhishek

Maintain koji+mock build system for simplified package/yum repo management

Working on Hadoop 0.20 stack of packages



FDT+HDFS+PhEDEX



Development of a HDFS adapter to FDT to buffer and write non-sequential data to HDFS

Integration of PhEDEx and FDT

Conveniently packaged as RPMs

Deployed at Caltech and Nebraska for Debug transfers



Future Plans



Add second SRM server (round-robin)

★ Upgrade to bestman2

Continue upgrading disks

- * Also adding 121TB (raw) from new worker nodes
- * 1TB -> 3TB when available

Production deployment of FDT/PhEDEx

Fix those darned fuse_dfs memory leaks!

Better storage accounting (by VO group)

Upgrade to Hadoop 0.20