

Xenon doping analysis in pDUNE

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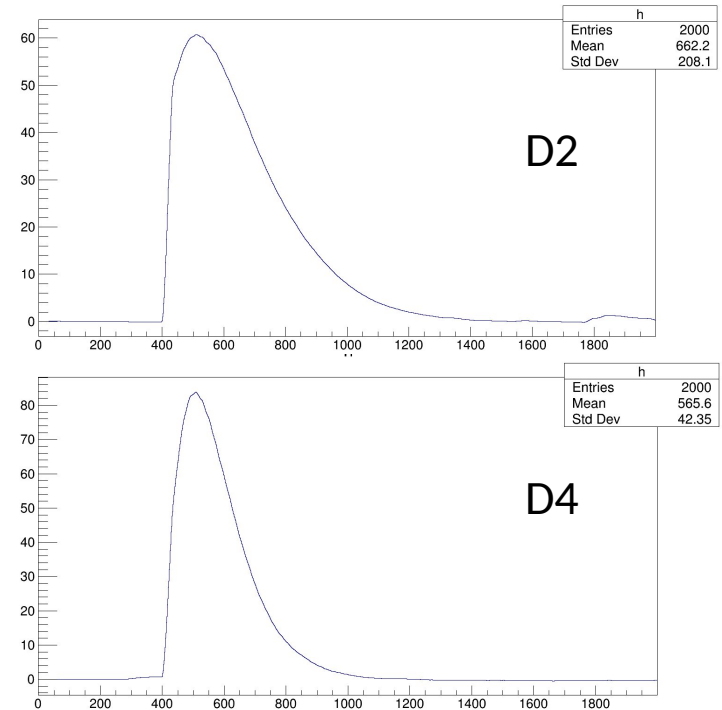
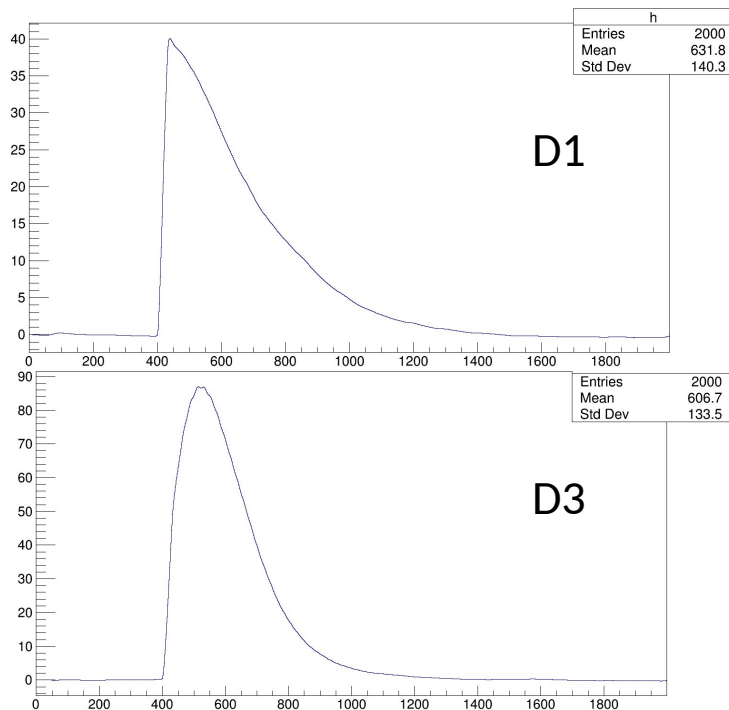


Data-sets

- Data collected with standalone SSP
- External trigger
- Time period: 12/02 to 13/05
- 4 doping steps:
 - ◆ 1 ppm
 - ◆ 3.3 ppm
 - ◆ 11 ppm
 - ◆ 15 ppm

Average waveforms

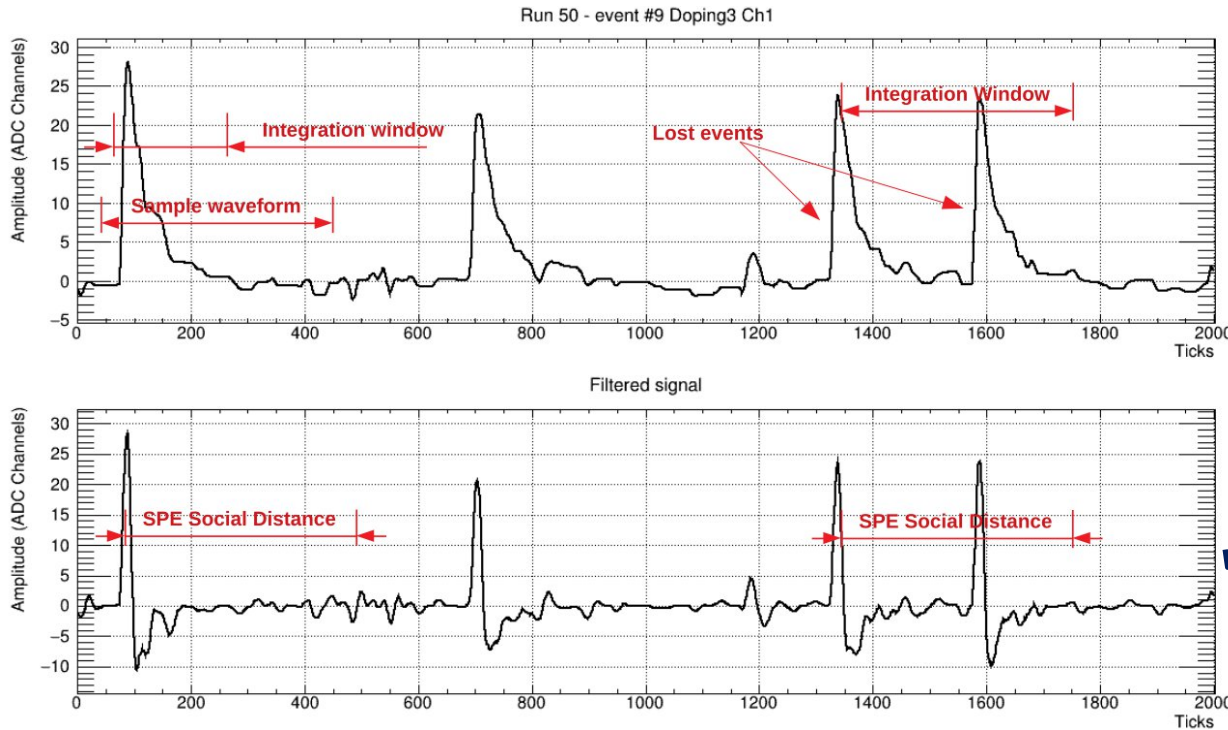
- Waveform filtered with a moving average
- Baseline subtraction event by event
- Average of all waveforms channel by channel



SPE evaluation

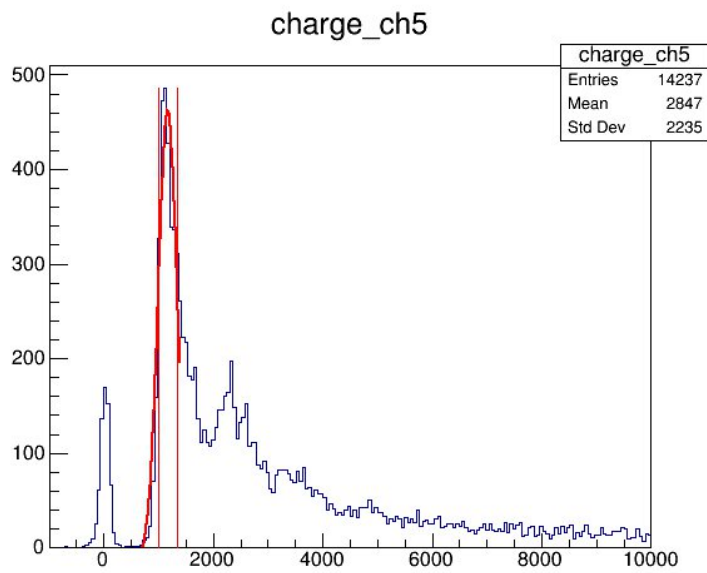
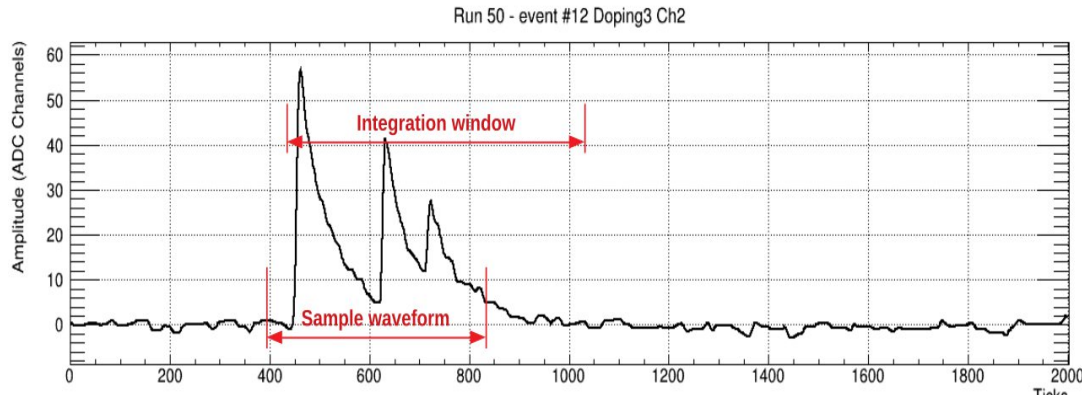
- Peak finder
- Computing SPE distribution
- Select 1 PE events
- Align and average

SPE evaluation - Peak finder



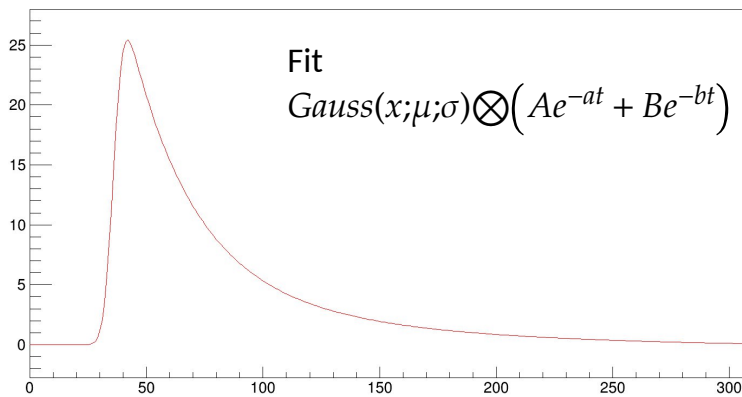
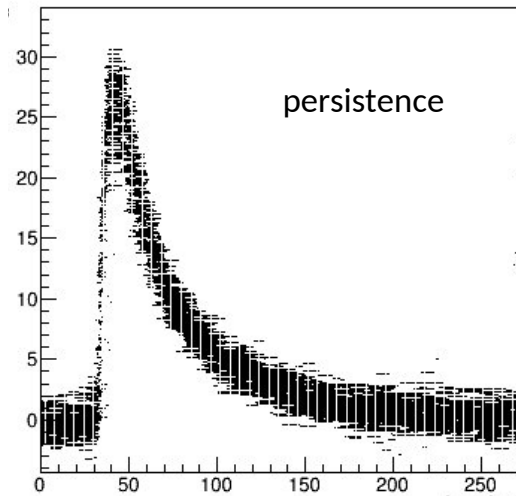
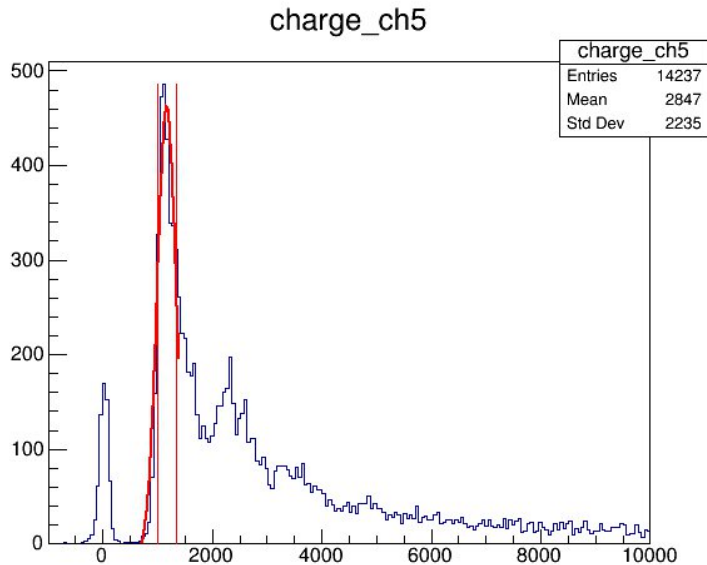
Delay-line shaping:
the acquired
waveform is shifted
by Δt and
subtracted

SPE evaluation - distribution



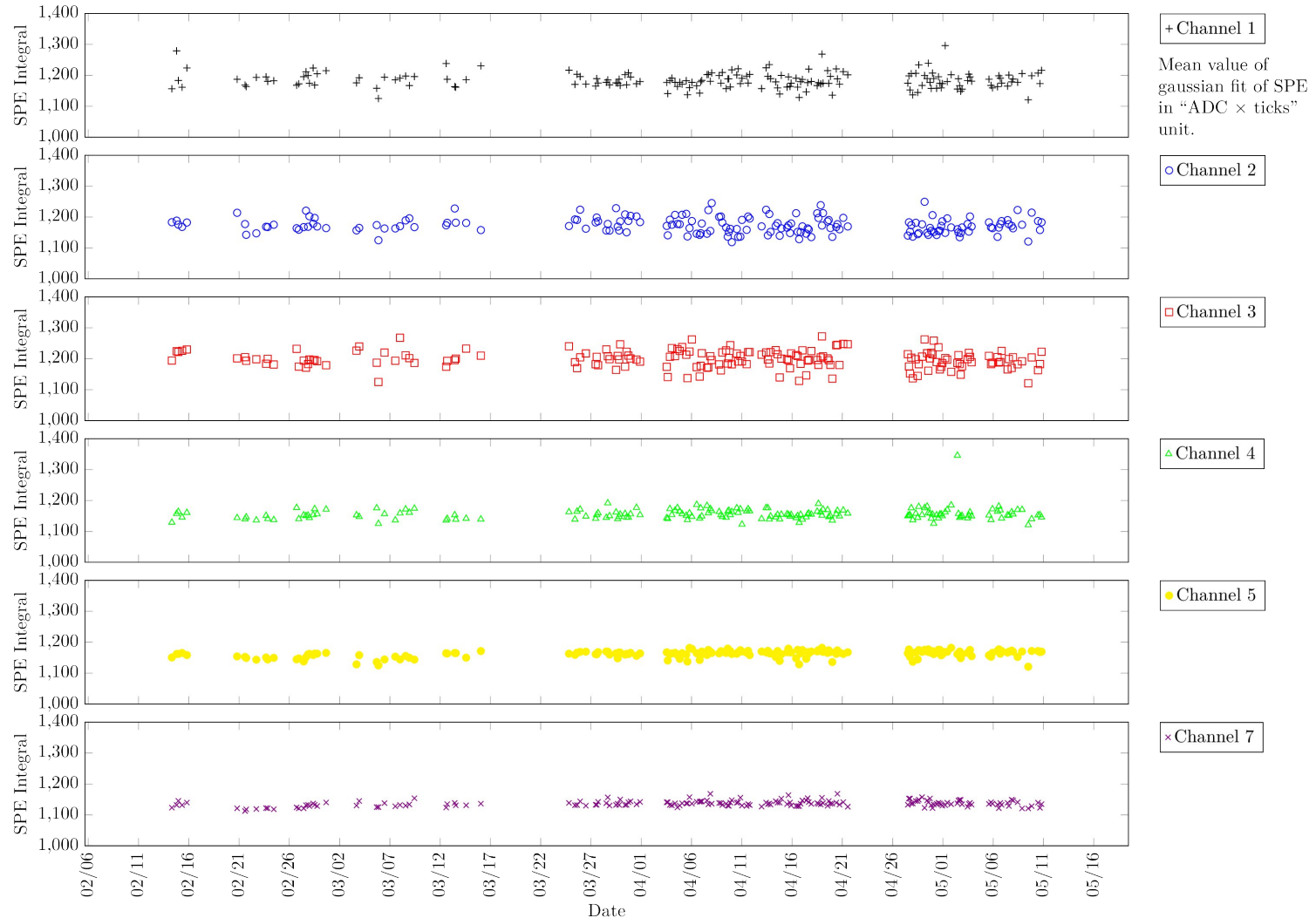
- Integrate together events that are not isolated
- If an event is isolated integrate for "200 ticks"
- If events are close integrate from first peak to last peak + "200 ticks"
- Histogram of results
- Fit 1 PE with a gaussian

SPE evaluation - selection

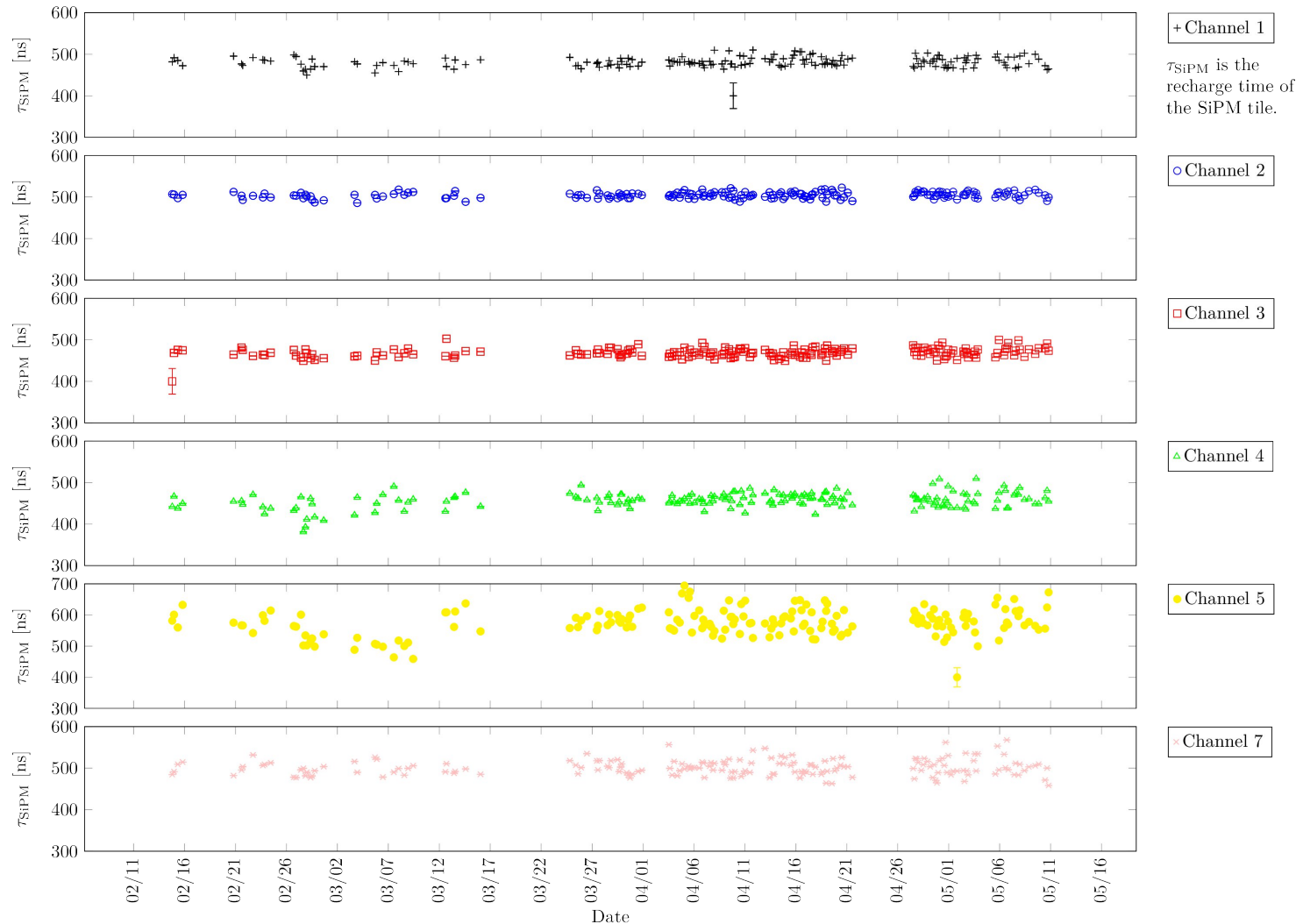


- Select waveforms with integral in $[1PE - \sigma, 1PE + \sigma]$
- Select waveforms with the peak in the first 400 ticks and in the last 600 ticks of the acquisition window.
- Fit the average waveform

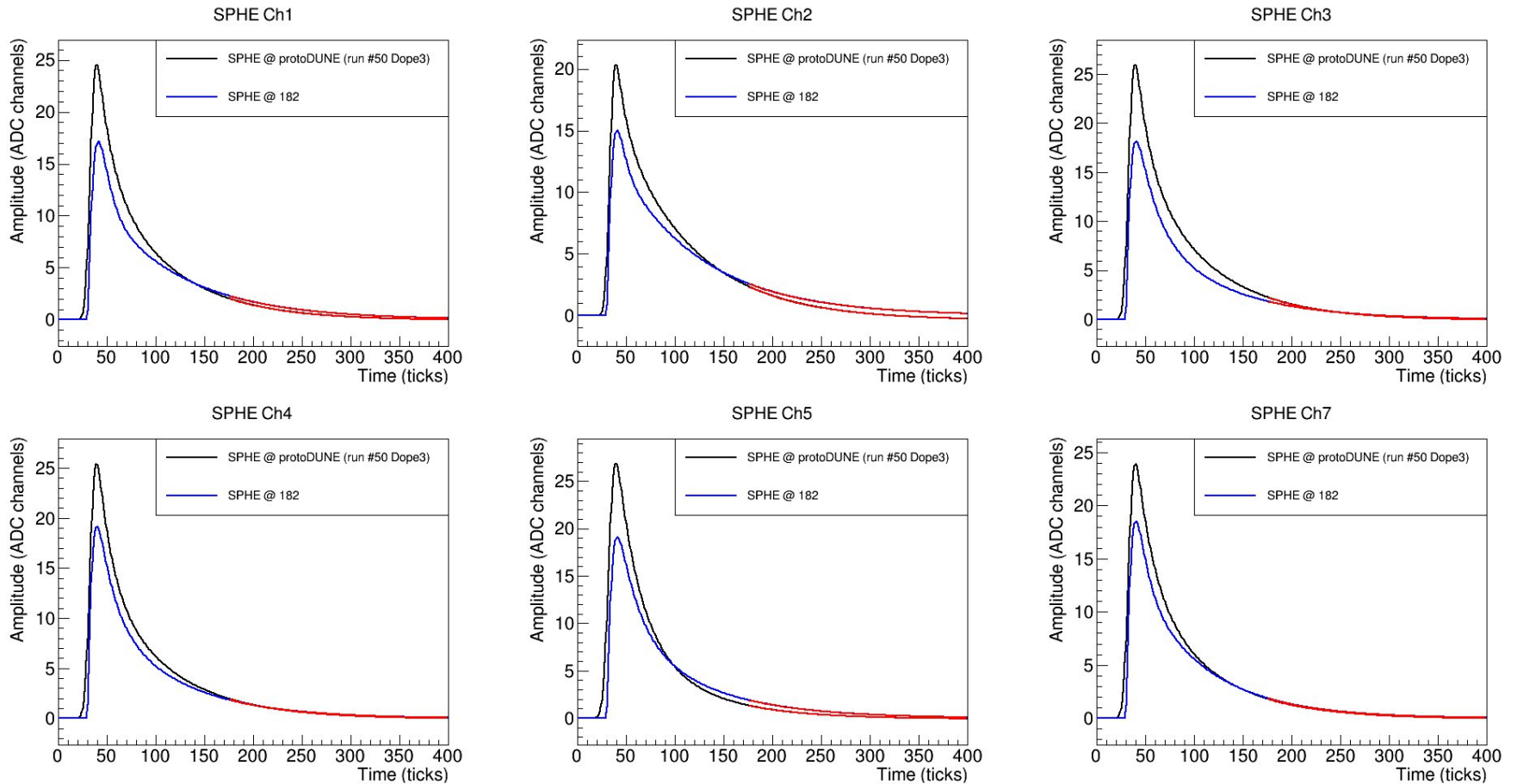
SPE - Charge stability



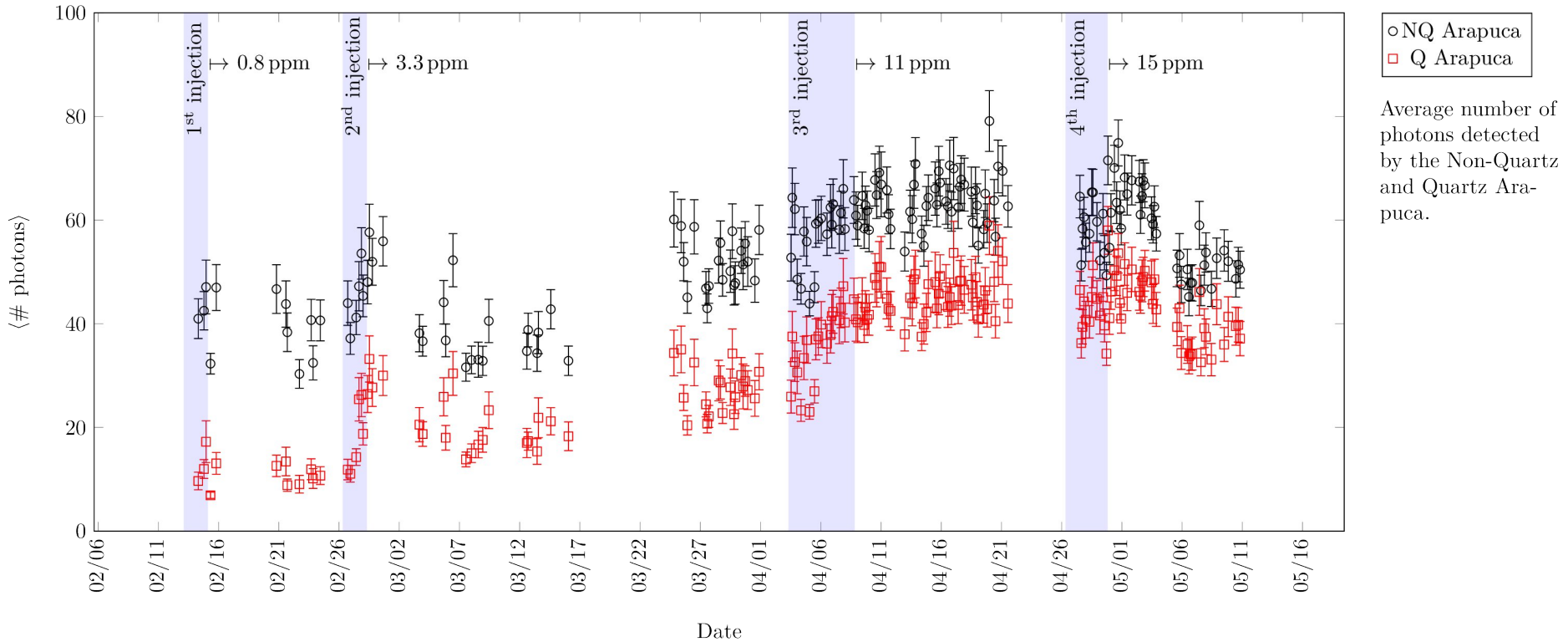
SPE - Recharge time stability



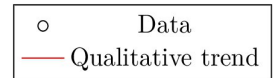
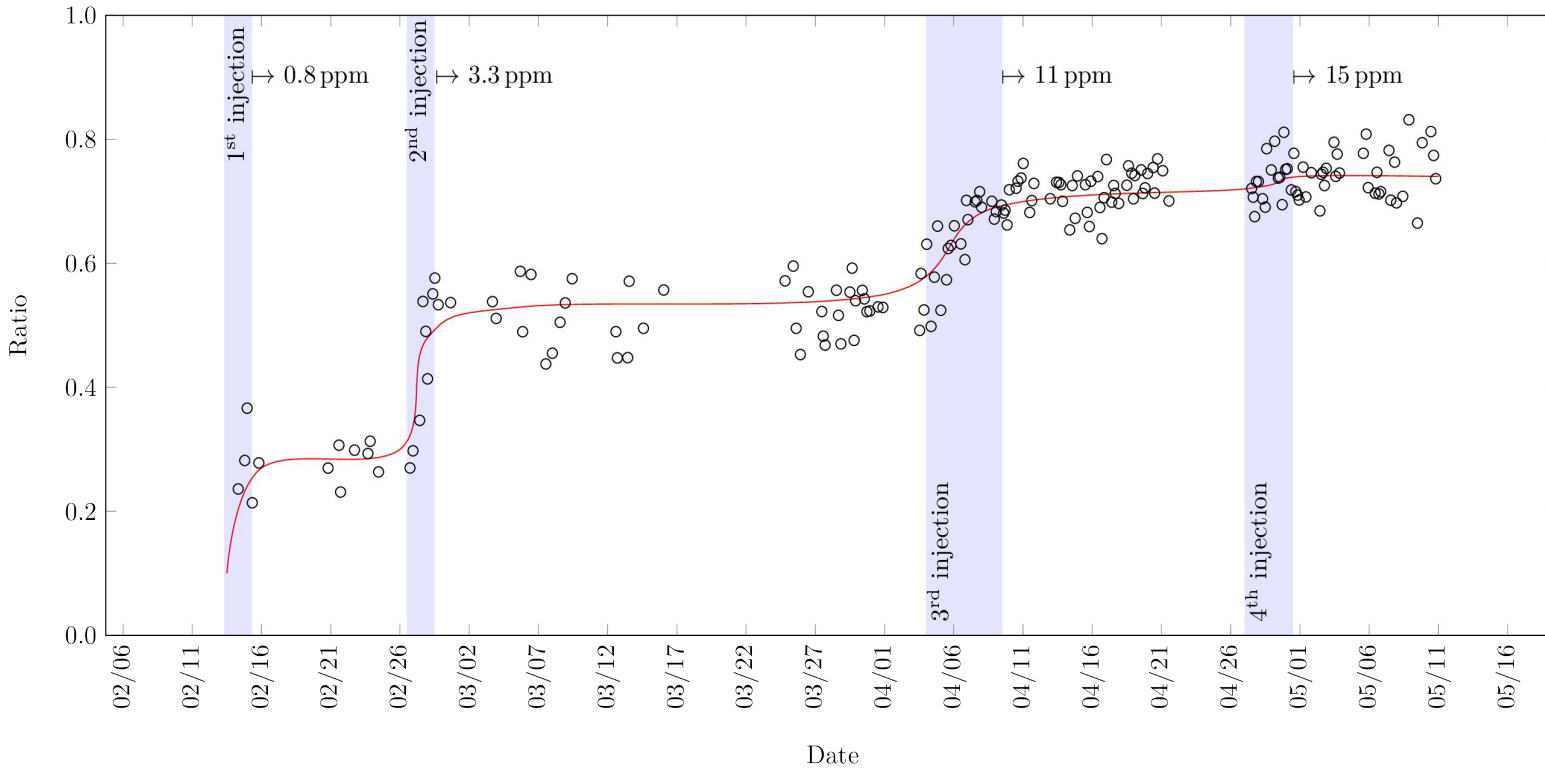
SPE 182 vs pDUNE



Collected light



Light ratio

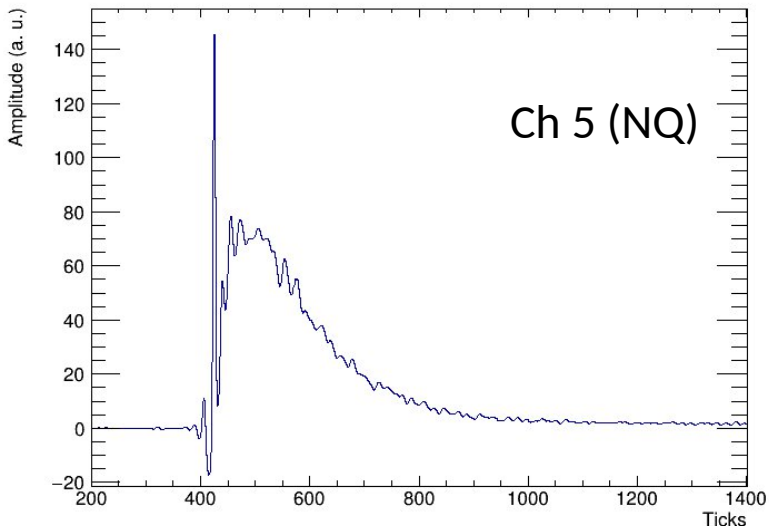
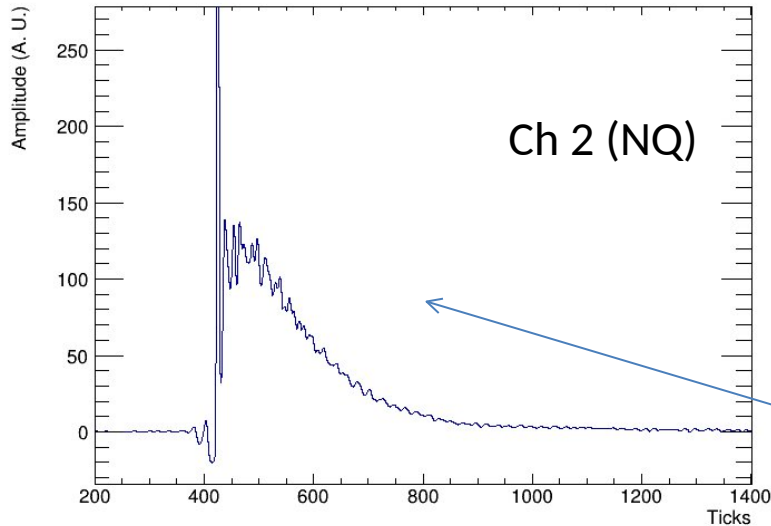


$$\text{Ratio} = \frac{\text{Xe light}}{(\text{Ar} + \text{Xe}) \text{ light}}$$

(Ar + Xe) light
↓
ARAPUCA is sensitive to both wavelengths

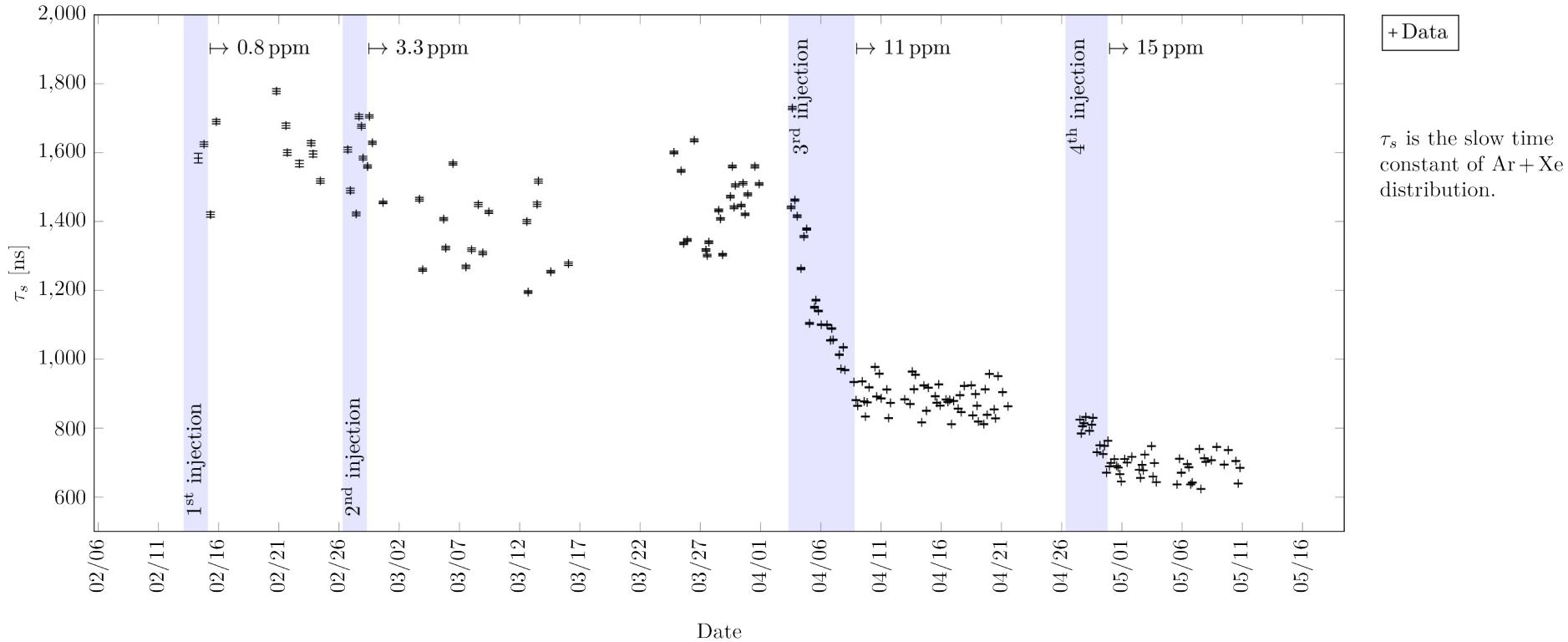
Xe light
↓
ARAPUCA with a quartz window transparent to Xe light (174 nm) and opaque to Ar light (128 nm)

Deconvolution



- Use the fitted function to deconvolute
- Using Gold algorithm do perform deconvolution
- Fit from 500 to 1400 with $Ae^{-at} + B$ to get slow time constant of distribution (Ar + Xe)

Slow time constant - Ar + Xe



Conclusions

- We computed the Single Photon response for each run
- We checked its stability over time
- We performed deconvolution of signals
- We computed the light ratio and the time constant for Ar+Xe distribution

Further developments:

- Improve SPE selection and Gain computation
- Better error estimation
- Improve deconvolution
- Any suggestion?