



Open Science Grid

# glideinWMS

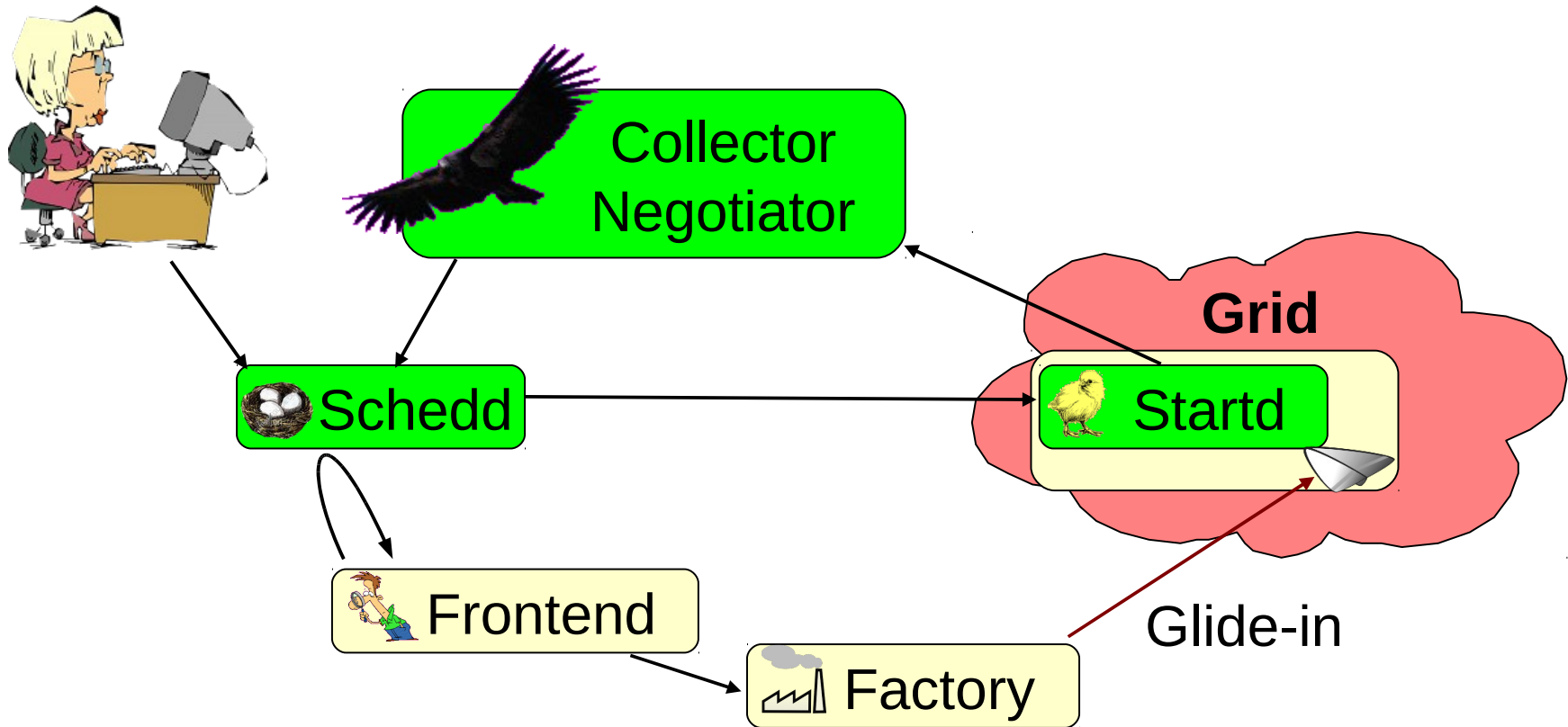
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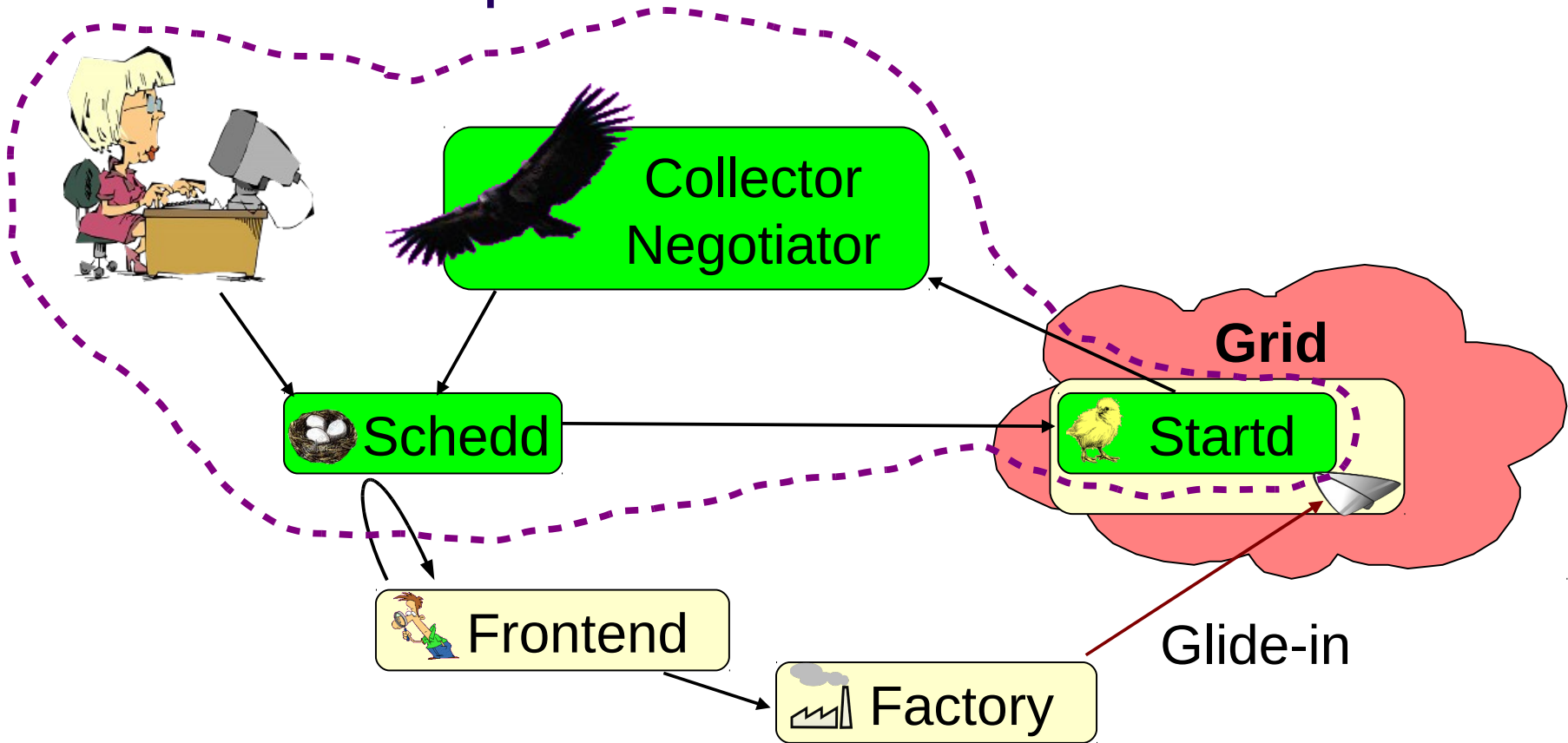
University of California San Diego

- At a glance



# glideinWMS - for the user

- The user really only sees the regular Condor pool



# Just a regular-looking pool

- Submit vanilla jobs
- Monitor resources

```
sfiligoi@vdt-itb
File Edit View Terminal Help

sfiligoi@vdt-itb$cat j.submit
Universe      = vanilla
Executable    = mytest.sh
Output        = j.out.%(Cluster).%(Process)
Error         = j.err.%(Cluster).%(Process)
Log           = j.log
queue

sfiligoi@vdt-itb$condor_submit j.condor
```

```
sfiligoi@vdt-itb
File Edit View Terminal Help

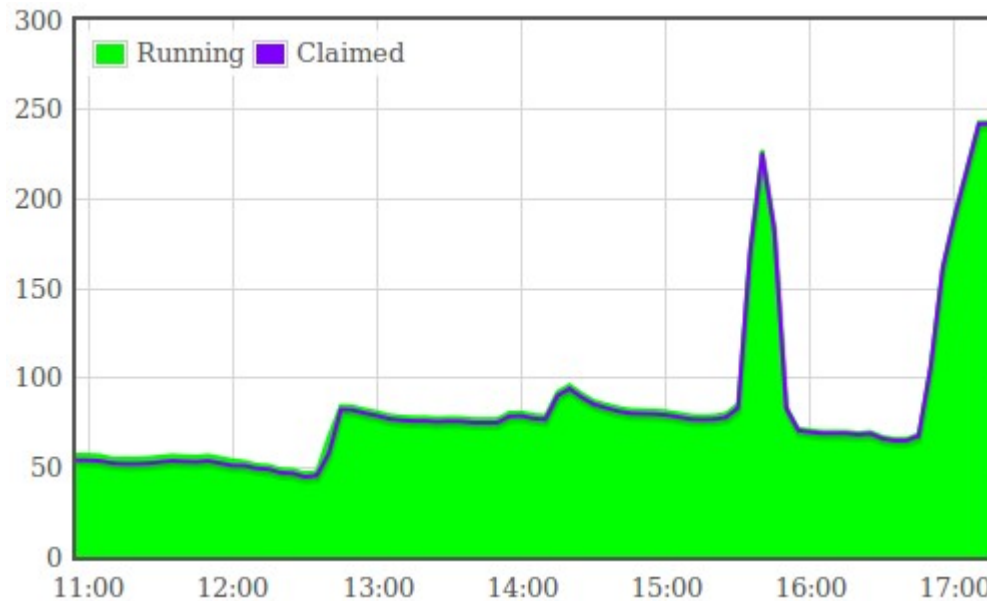
sfiligoi@vdt-itb$condor_status -total -state
e
                Total Owner Unclaimed
Claimed Preempting Matched Backfill

          Busy   928    0    0
928         0     0     0
          Idle   32    0    32
  0         0     0     0
          Retiring 42    0    0
42         0     0     0

          Total 1002   0    32
970         0     0     0
sfiligoi@vdt-itb$
```

# Just a dynamic one

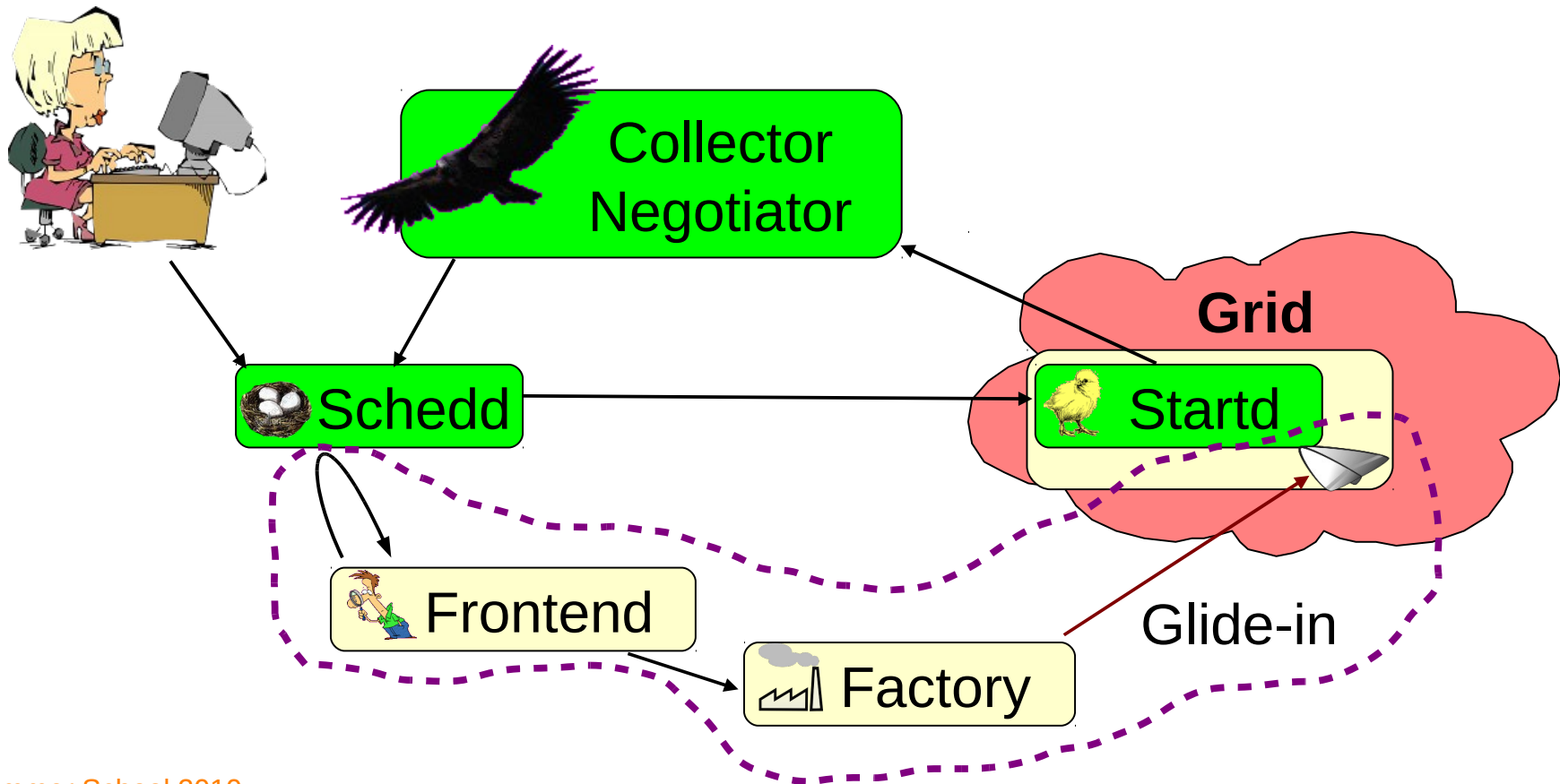
- Resources come and go



Courtesy of the UCSD CMS frontend

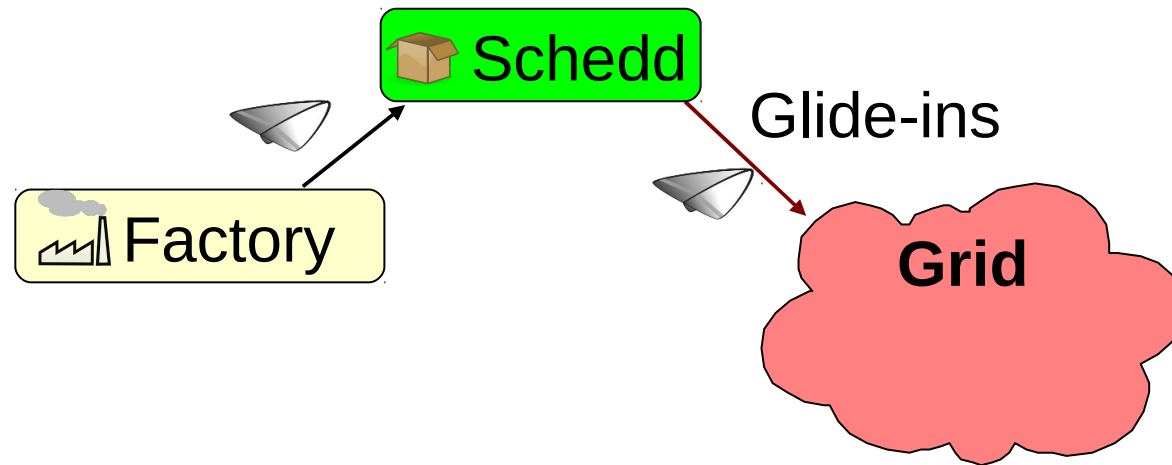
# glideinWMS backend

- glideinWMS processes make sure users have resources when needed



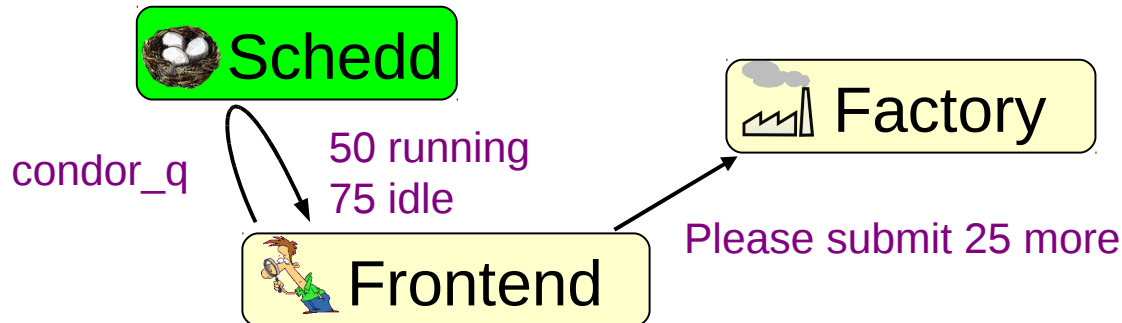
# Glidein Factory

- The glidein factory actually submits the Grid jobs – the glideins
- Uses Condor-G for the task



# Frontend

- The frontend decides how many glideins to submit
- The decision based on how many jobs need more resources and where





# The glideins

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- **Glideins are regular Grid jobs**
  - Nothing special about this
- **Will configure a Condor instance**
  - Get the binaries
  - Discover/validate WN environment
  - Create condor config
- **Finally start a Condor startd**
  - Condor takes care of itself after that

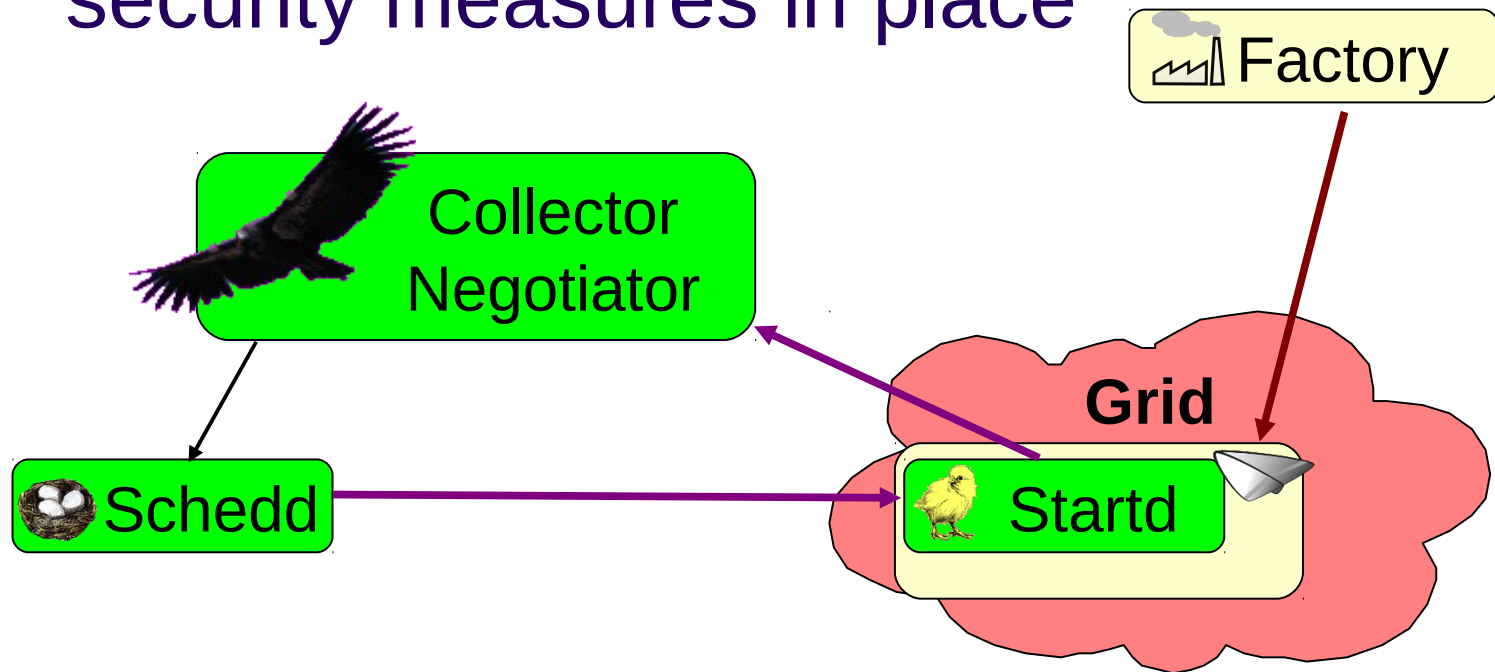
# The glideins (2)

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- Glideins are not specific to a user
  - The startd will pick the highest priority job that matches
  - Just like in a regular pool
- A glidein can run many jobs
  - Possibly from many users
  - Just like in a regular pool
- Uses its own credential for Grid submission
  - Usually a service proxy

# Security considerations

- Traffic to and from a Grid site flows over untrusted Internet
- All WAN connections must have security measures in place



# Security considerations (2)

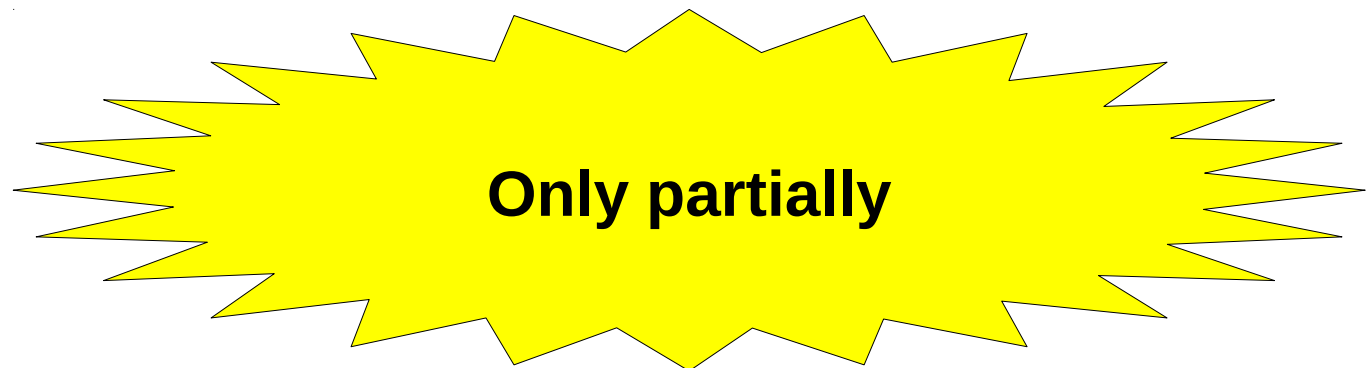
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- The glidein will have its own proxy when landing
  - Will use it to authenticate to the rest of the system
- The other processes have a certificate as well
  - Mutual authentication
- Using whitelist authorization
- Also enabling integrity checks in Condor

# Anything glideinWMS specific?

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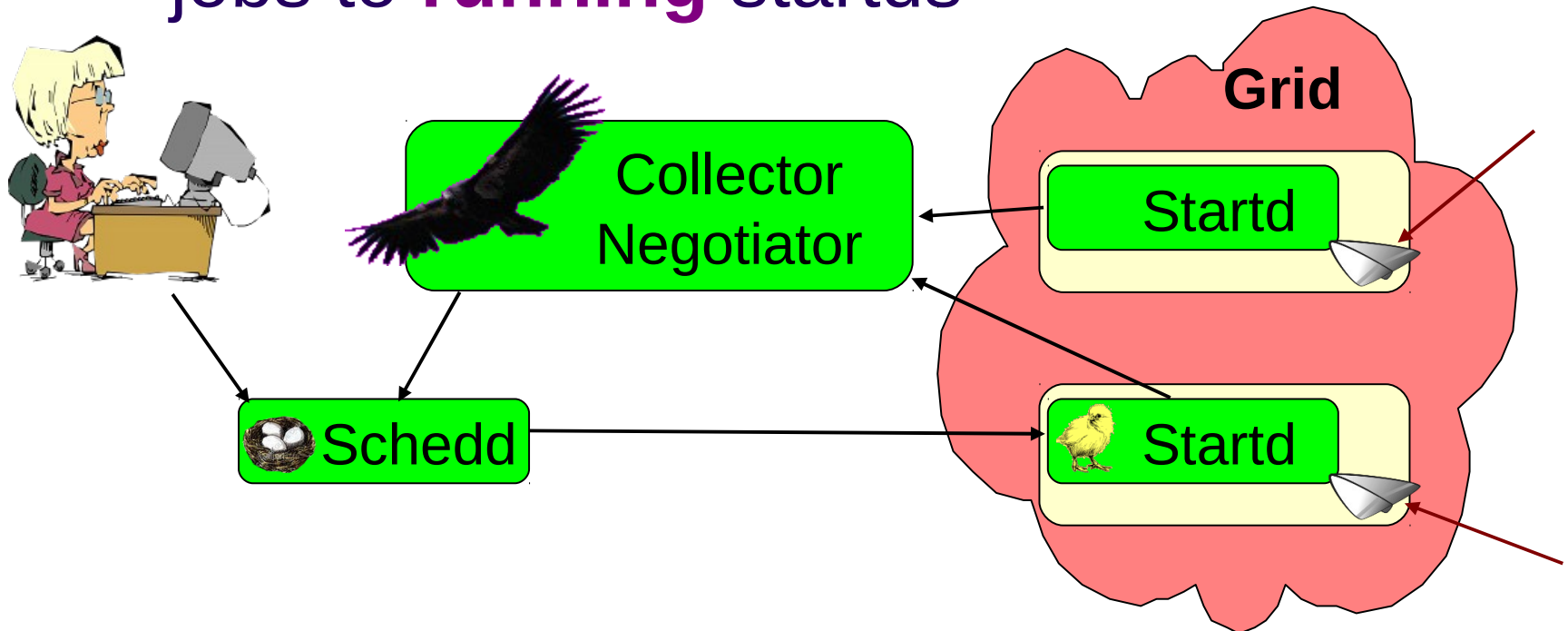
- From the user's point of view, isn't this just a regular Condor pool?
- Can't I just set the **“requirements”** and be done?  
(i.e. the negotiator will take care of it)



**Only partially**



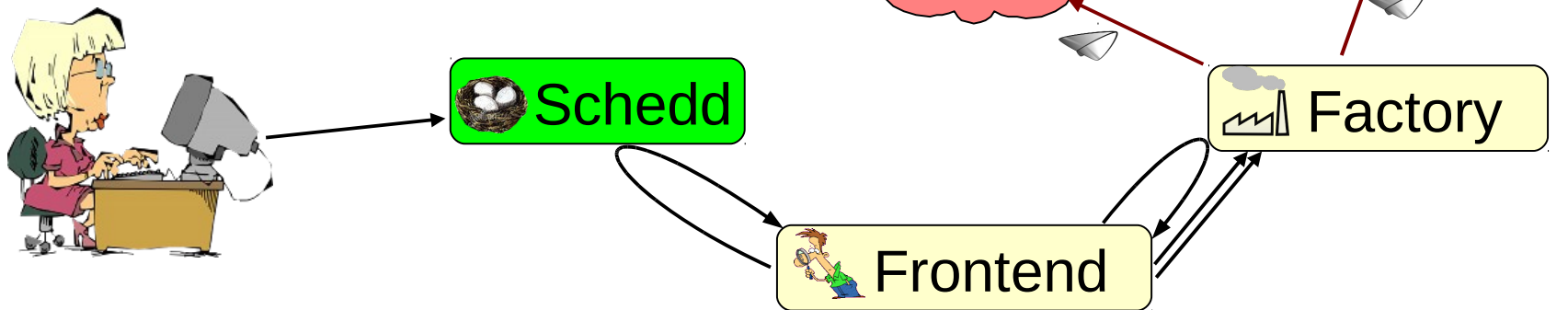
- The “requirements” only used by the negotiator
- The negotiator only matches jobs to **running** startds



# Where will the glideins run?

- There may be many Grid sites
  - OSG g.factory @UCSD serves ~160

- Frontend will match **user job attributes** against **site attributes** (provided by the factory)



# Frontend matchmaking

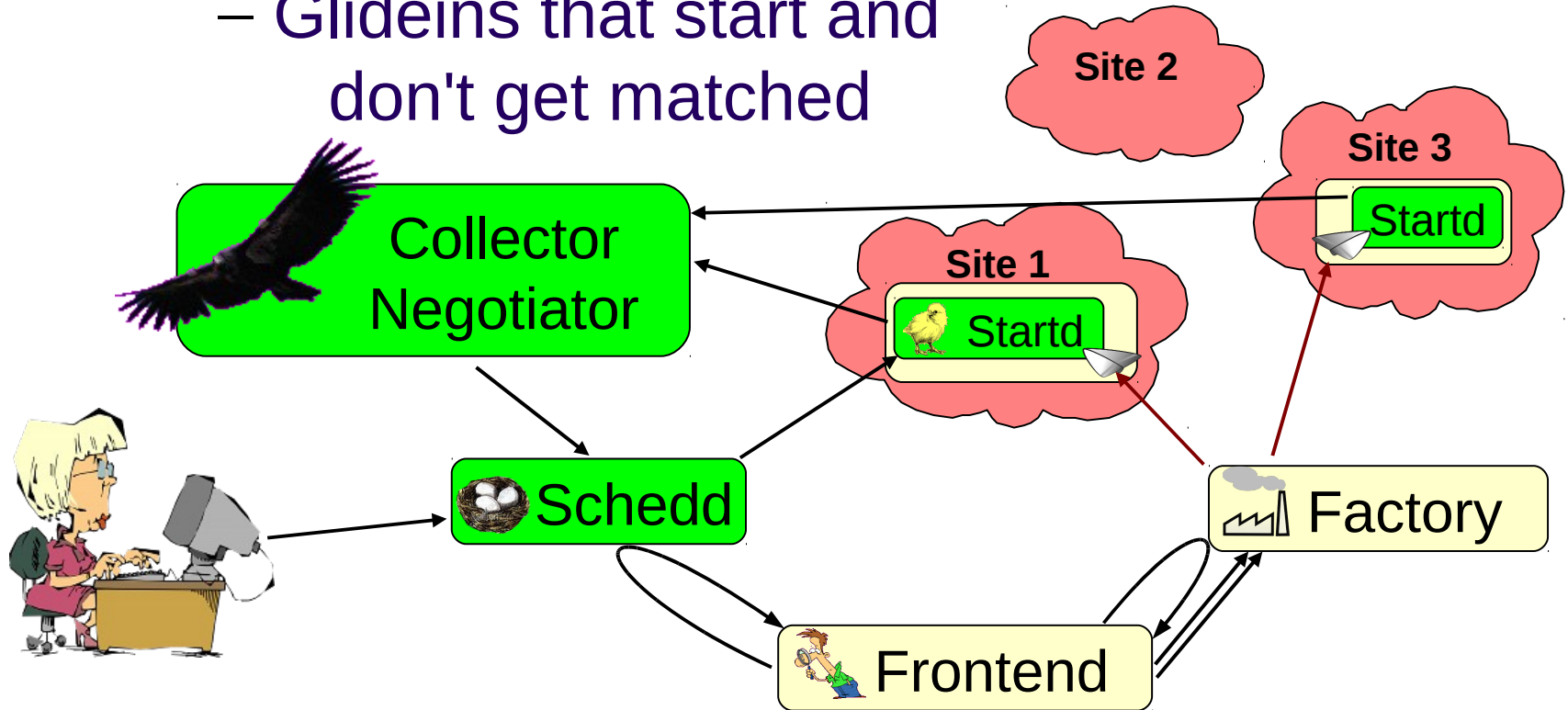
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- The standard “requirements” attribute cannot be used by the frontend
  - The glidein factory attributes are likely different than the glidein-startd attributes
- The factory has only generic information about the site
  - Glideins can augment it with information discovered on the worker nodes



# Two level matchmaking

- Based on different information
- Can potentially be a problem
  - Glideins that start and don't get matched



# An example

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- Site selection criteria:
  - `Site!= "Nebraska" && HasBLAST`
- Startd requirements:
  - `BLAST_version>2 && Disk>100000`

# Summary

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- glideinWMS looks almost like a regular Condor pool to the users
  - Most of the Grid details taken care of by the glideinWMS admins
- Users may need to add additional attributes for Grid site selection



# Exercises

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- Blast
- Montage

# NASA IPAC Montage

